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# Joe Clark, HBSS

# Published Photographs & Stories Vol. 01: Life Magazine

## a finding aid

information on Joe Clark, HBSS

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information on Junebug Clark

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A collection of Picture Stories containing Joe Clark, HBSS photographs in their chronological context. The majority of this collection are Life magazine stories. The magazine covers are included to establish the date and era that these stories appeared. Some stories the photographs are all by Joe. Other stories may contain one or two by Joe. These are usually national roundups, but the whole story is included. There is a lot of information contained in these pages. You should encounter an enjoyable and informative read.

Junebug & Kay Clark

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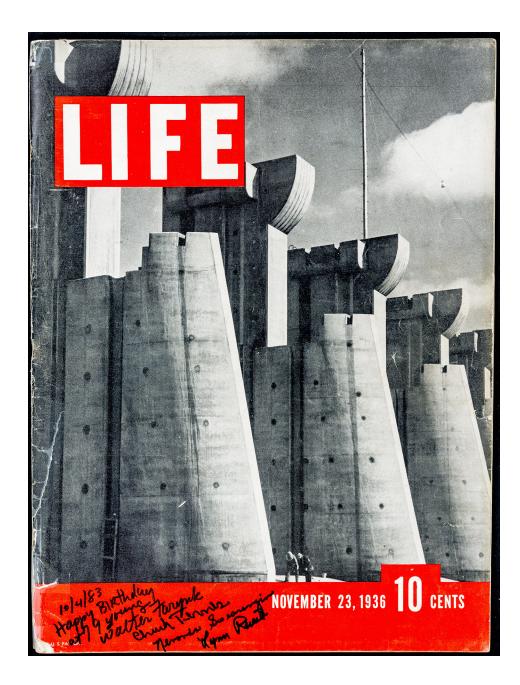
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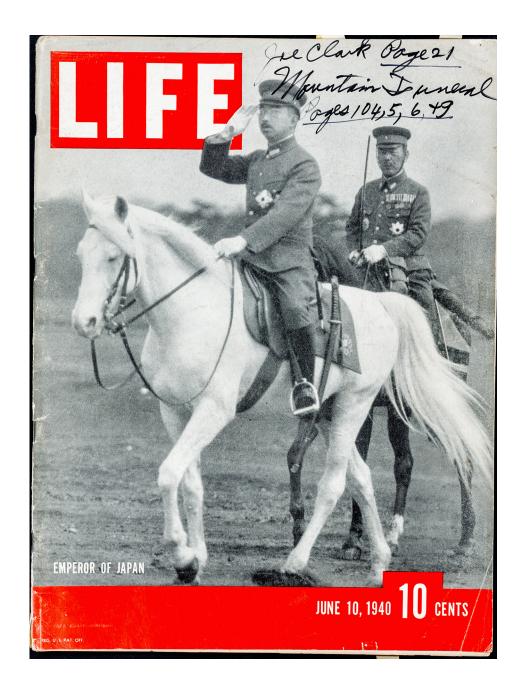
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Lying in state in the little house which she occupied for 63 years, Aunt Elizabeth receives Even in state in the index which are occupied on as peak, both index the final homage of her heirs. At left, her daughter, Margarel, looks with forform eyes. The two young women (center) are granddaughters. At right stands a grandson-in-law, holding a great-grandson. In the rear, the clergy: Rev. S. A. Howerton and Rev. Ewin Spradling.

Aunt Elizabeth leaves home for the long last time. She and her bridegroom built this house of logs they hered and felled together, side by side, in the first year of the Presidency of Rutherford B. Hayes. Here she lived, worked, died and was embalmed. Now her good friends are bearing her down the hill to the hearse which will take her to the schoolhouse for funeral.

ON THEM PALLBEARERS FORD CREEK TO ROAD WHERE HEARSE AWAITS

LITTLE LOG BRIDGE IS TOO NARROW, SO MOURNERS PLACE STONES IN HOWARD'S QUA



By the fireplace where Aunt Elizabeth so often sat sewing, chewing tobacco or smoking her pipe, friends and relatives now pause in inarticulate sadness. On the mantel are knick-knacks she assembled over the years. At right is the bed

where Aunt Elizabeth died and in which she used to sleep with her three grandchildren, Minnie, Nell and Norma Jean. It was a great honor to sleep with Grandma. Most of her young kinsfolk enjoyed this privilege before they gre



**Mountain mourners** gather at Aunt Elizabeth's farm, some to help with the livestock, others to keep watch by the corpse. For two days the little house was filled with womenaned stuff

Their men sat outside, silent under a gray desolate sky. Be-low: at Howard's Quarter Consolidated School, where the formal funeral services were held, relatives bed lew the bier with many a tear. The old lady at the far left is a sister







#### Mrs. Elizabeth O'Dell is buried deep in the hills of Tennessee

 ${\displaystyle {0}}^{f}$  all the ceremonies with which men accent great moments in their lives, none is more stylized or solemn than a funeral. To cynics and unbelievers its

• moments in their inves, none is more stylated or solemu than a funcent. To cycinics and unbelievers its ritual often seems an empty shell, to echo sighs and catch van items. For the devout its symbolism is filled with beauty. This week LIFE attends a funcend with simple God-fearing functional time is a func-nesses' eaky fills—the funcend of Elizabeth Clark O'Dell who diel peaciedlijk in the bed on the night of April 28. She was 84 years old. Matriarch of the mountainside community of Howard's Quarter, Antt Elizabeth halt lived her whole life within one mile of the house where she was born. Thirty years ago her husband died, lot the con-tinued to plant his fields, tend his stock, feed his fowl. When her son Andy was shot in a "roadside meeting." she took in his without and five children. Near her live two other sons, daughters, 21 other grandshildren and 99 great-granedhildren. With all these she shared the fruits of her 100 acress, her cow and 15 chickens. She was a flux Christian woman. and 15 chickens. She was a fine Christian woman.



"We have lost a friend and a mother," the Rev. Ewin Spradling intones. Aunt Elizabeth had known him for many years,

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE 105

Beguiling Debs with Beaux to spare take this Woodbury Facial Cocktail



"FOR THE SKIN YOU LOVE TO TOUCH"

Mountain Funeral (continued)



Deep in the good earth of Howard's Quarter go Aunt Elizabeth's remains. Undertaker Harry Haynes clamps down the lid and covers the casket with heavy boards.



Dust returns to dust as prayers end, hymns and solvs are stilled. With a heavy pole Aunt Elizabeth's mourners rake the rich red Tennessee clay into her filling grave.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 109

Mountain Funeral (continued)



With melancholy eyes the Rev. S. A. Howerton and the Rev. Ewin Spradling watch as the limestone slab is set in place, the loose fill rounded and smoothed into a mound.





In the shadow of the hills she knew so well, Aunt Elizabeth sleeps. Three fragrant wreaths of lilies and carnations were included in undertaker's over-all fee (\$100).

## <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub>rds of a highball for 3 cents



Two-thirds of your highball is the mixer. 3 cents is all it costs you to make that mixer White Rock, if you use the Large Party Size. Yet you get a keen *mineral* spring water.

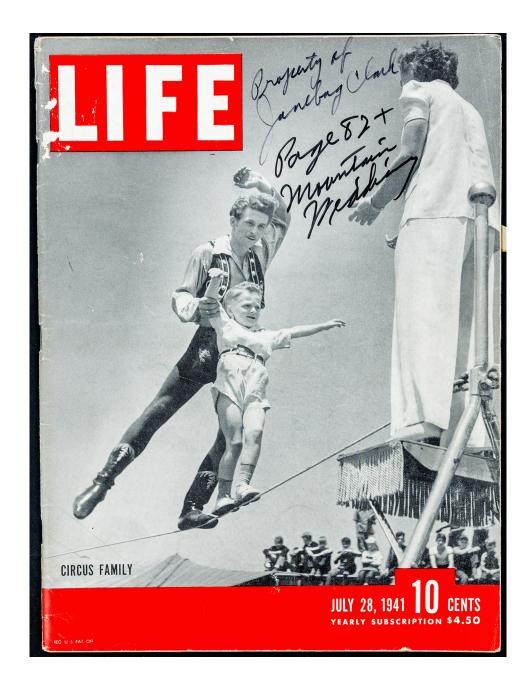


White Rock is <u>not</u> a carbonated local tap-water. That's important, if you really want to improve the flavor of your whiskey and make all your long, tall drinks taste better.



It's filtered through 1400 ft. of sandstone. Has over 4 times the mineral contents of tap-water. That's why good whiskies <u>deserve</u> White Rock and all other whiskies <u>need</u> it.

ON THE ALKALINE SIDE





boughs took up most of Saturday morning, Earlier in the day Hazel's sister, Anna Ruth, helped

Hazel breaks off sprigs to adorn the wooden railing.



Hazel's wedding veil is previewed in bedroom by her sister Anna Ruth and brother "A. D." Hazel bought it in Middlesboro for \$2.50, couldn't wait to take

tag off before trying it on. Below: bride and groom, accompanied by Anna Ruth, walk 21/2 miles to the church (upper right). Groom ca es wedding gowi





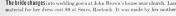
Dressing for the wedding, bridegroom skeptically eyes the new blue suit laid out on his bed. On door hangs his everyday outfit of blue jeans and shirt.

## Life Goes to a Kentucky Deep in Cumberlands, Hazel Petrey, coal

A t noon on a recent Sunday some 80 rugged, hard-working Cumberland Mountain folk congregated at the Sunny View Methodist Church at Germany, Ky. They had come from miles around to watch Parson Hiram Frakes join Hazel Petrey and Gilbert Dove in matrimony. It was a red-letter day. Coal miners slicked up in clean shirts, neckties and store pants. Housewives decked out in their dressiest cotton prints. Small fry were buttoned into their best overalls, parked in the rear of the church and cautioned on their behavior.

Hazel's father is a coal miner and from his Kentucky cabin you can see the mountains in Tennessee. His oldest daughter's romance began last winter when she met 26-year-old Gilbert Dove from Loogootee, Ind., at the Henderson Settle-ment School. Hazel was working as supervisor of the girls'





Mountain Wedding miner's daughter, marries Gilbert Dove

dormitory. Gilbert was the school's mechanic and electrician. Four months ago they became engaged. A few weeks ago Gilbert moved in to stay with his future in-laws until the day of the welding. To the bride, her welding day was no time for leisure and

luxury. It began much like any other day. She arose at 4 a. m., cooked breakfast for her parents, future husband and four brothers and sisters, cleaned up the rough mountain cabin, packed her belongings neatly in big cardboard grocery boxes, painstakingly pressed her lace wedding dress with the old flat iron in the kitchen. By noon, attired in her modest bridal outfit and carrying a bouquet of wild roses, she was waiting on the church steps with her three bridesmaids, nervously listening for the first few bars of the wedding march.



The church is filled long before the arrival of the bride and groom. Mountaineers from miles around turned out for the ceremony. In center of the from gasekel as the bride and maids valked down the asise.



"Here Comes the Bride" is pealed out by organist as Hazel enters church. Her father (*lower left*) did not escort her in but gave her away. Maid of honor

Jerry Petrey leads procession, followed by Brides-maids Mabel Henderson and Anna Ruth Petrey. Be-low: Gilbert puts the wedding ring on Hazel's finger.







Leaving for the wedding, they emerge from John Brown's house, make their way ch. Gilbert opens gate for bride, who lifts skirt to avoid dirt on hem.



"O Promise Me" is sung by Margie Brown, decked out in taffeta evening dress Accompanying is Mrs. Lambdin, church organist and Sunday School teacher





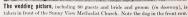


Ceremony ends with couple kneeling while Parson Hiram Frakes reads Lord's Prayer, Gilbert's best man. Bob Green and Hazel's three bridesmaids stand solemnly by



and Mrs. Gildert Uove walk nervously down church aisle. Soon after the wed g ceremony Hazel returned to John Brown's, changed into her going-away clother



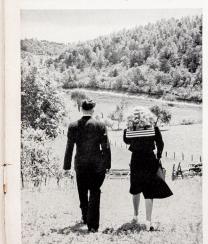




Bride's bauquet was caught by her sister Jerry, 17. Despite tradition Jerry is pessimistic as "boys don't pay her much mind because she looks too much like a kid."

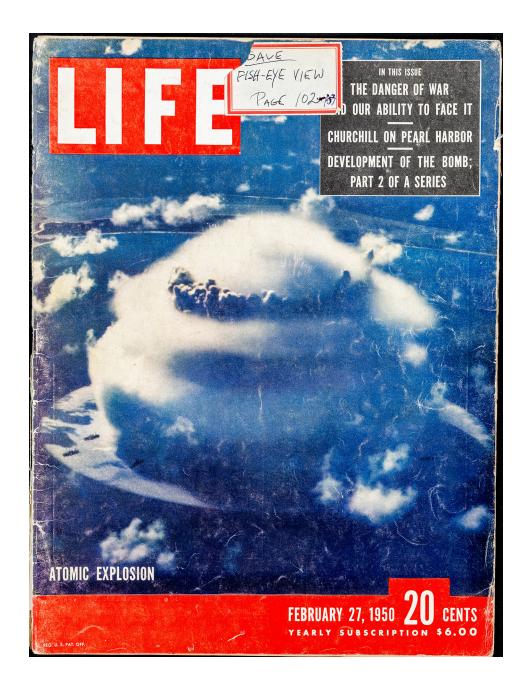


Bride cuts wedding cake outside church. Cake was one of three bought by Hazel's father at Blue Diamond Coal Mines commissary. There was enough for everyone.



Honeymoon begins when Mr. and Mrs. Dove stroll casually away from their guests, hike 6 miles to pick up car in Eagan, Tenn. and drive north looking for livelihood.









102



Soft collar of new Van Heusen Century keeps neat day thru night-without starch, Loss mart Vomort without stays!

Patented one-piece collar



A new shirs free if your Van Heusen shrinks out of size! \$3.95 and \$4.95 Phillips-Jones Corp., New York 1. Makers of Van Heusen Shirts • Ties • Pajamas • Col

## FISH-EYE VIEW

#### Michigan perch get rare look at ice fishermen

This winter the coming of ice to Tawas Bay in northern Michigan brought the erection of a strange and colorful town. Called "Perchville" by its fishermen inhabitants, it consists of some 200 gaily decorated shanties (p. 104) stretching three miles out into the bay. Ardent ice fishermen who want to keep out of the bitter wind gather in these tiny shelters and drop their lines through circular holes cut in the ice, preshelters and drop there lines through circular holes cut in the ice, pre-senting the coay appearance at right. Some catch perch with conven-tional poles and hooks, others come armed with forked spears which they jab at the fish swimming by. After spearoding several days taking pictures of the residents of "Perchville" staring down through the clear vater at their quarry, an enterprising Detroit photographer named Joe Clark lowered his Speed Graphic in a plastic bubble to the bottom of the bases of event housing of its would be outcore (below) the bay and got a startling fish-eye view of its would-be captors (below).

LOOKING UP through the hole, a passing perch could see this circle of in-tent human faces as three of its unsuspecting fellows swim near the dangling

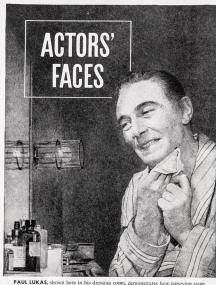


THROUGH HOLE, FISHERMEN WATCH A FISH COME BY



bait and the poised spears. Photographer Clark spent three shivering days get-ting this picture, which was taken from 6 feet below the surface of the water.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



Productor control in the stressing round, consistence in the reason so man make-up can make an actor's face tender, extra-sensitive, That's the reason so man Broadway and Hollywood stars rely on Williams for easy-on-the-face shaving

Actors' faces are extra-sensitive But Paul Lukas finds shaving with WILLIAMS' NEW "EXTRACT OF LANOLIN" CREAM helps keep his face looking young and healthy

• Just since our father's day, science has added 16 years to our lives! To make the most of these valuable years more and more men are taking a young man's care of their appearance. This is especially true in the theatre -for actors, more than any other group of men, must look their young,

#### healthy best at all times. But wearing and removing heavy stage make-up leaves actors' faces extra-sensitive-tends to coarsen and dry out the skin. This means painful

discomfort in shaving and can actually lead to wrinkled, old-looking skin.

#### REMARKABLE NEW INGREDIENT

To help actors-and other men with sensitive skin-maintain a young and healthy appearance, the J. B. Williams Company has developed a method of adding an amazing new substance to Williams Shaving Cream. This new ingredient, Extract of Lanolin, closely resembles the natural oils of the skin. It helps protect the face against exces-

sive dryness, daily blade scrape-even hot

and cold weather conditions. Enriched by this remarkable new substance, Williams Shaving Cream gives you the thorough facial preparation necessary for a good shave. Williams' heavy, wet lather reduces the hardness of each wiry whisker by as much as 60%! It makes whiskers so soft they come off with the minimum of pressure on your razor.

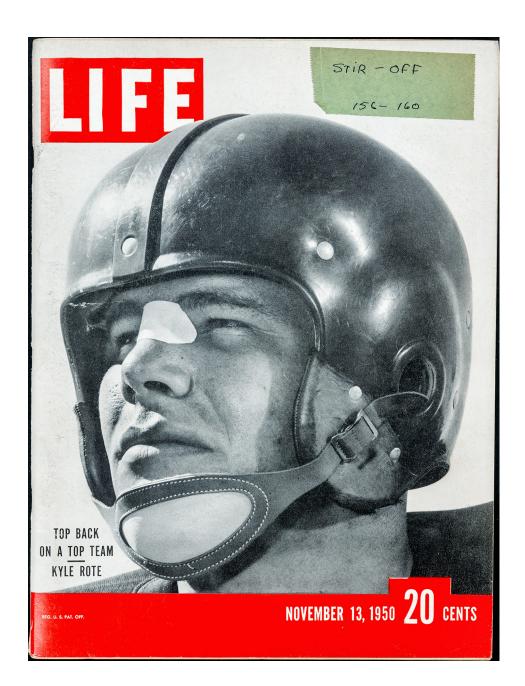
#### YOUNG-LOOKING SKIN

Now-every time you shave with the New Williams Shaving Cream-you give your face the benefit of Extract of Lanolin. which helps preserve the youthful qualities of the skin. Williams is the only Shaving Cream containing Extract of Lanolin.

If you're an executive, a salesman a doctor, lawyer or actor-or hold any sort of responsible position calling for a wellgroomed look from morning till night ... or if your face is sensitive to the sharp cutting edge of your razor ... you'll want to start using this remarkable new shaving cream right away. You'll find the New Williams at better drugstores and toilet goods counters everywhere. Buy a tube vebot











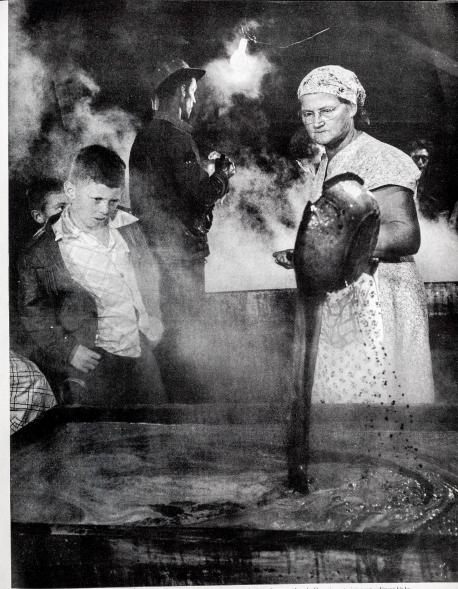
KISSING GAME DELIGHTS BYSTANDERS

Stir-off Time in Tennessee FUN STARTS IN HILLS AS MOLASSES BOILS

Sometimes the thin column of smoke rising in the clear autumn air of the eastern Tennessee mountains signals the start of a "stir-off." Other times the word simply gets around that the head-high sorghum on some farm has been cut and squeezed and the juice set aboiling to male molasses. This means it is time for a party. As avening sourceshow and darkness cut

mousses. Inis means it is time of darkness surrounds the steaming sorghum potts, the neighbors begin to arrive. At first impurities. Theu someone with a guitar starts strumming and couples start bring off, "the impurities. Theu someone with a guitar starts strumming and couples start hopping and shares. Theu someone with a guitar starts strumming and couples start hopping and shares and the starup sorghum stalks. To the God-fearing mountain people dancing as such is careling ous, buit games involving singing and informal dancing are quite proper. Inevitably the older children start akissing game, in which a circle is formed and a girl runs around it, tage a boy and then tries to get all around to his place again before he can catch her. If he catches her, he may kiss her. "Tennessee gals," declares one observer, "can run fast, but they can get their feelt tangled up something terrific at the right time." Around the deges of the party for game children dash about in the darkness spring on couples who have wandered off. Most of these pictures were taken at Fred Whitaker's farm about four miles southvest of Cumberland Gap. Tenn. Around molight the musics suddenly stops and people drift home. The stirrers stary on to watch over the pots, fift hay are lucky, the rich, sticky solution will reach the rigster consisteny by morning, and the molasses will be done.

GIGGLING GIRLS stand transfixed as they suddenly come upon a boy and girl kissing in darkness.



STIRRING OFF, Dolly Goins pours a ladleful of steaming molasses back into the sorghum pot as 7-year-old Douglas Clark casts a critical eye over the process.

Ladle has holes in its bottom and works like a sieve, straining out sediment bit by bit. This picture was taken at farm belonging to Hugh Vancel, a Baptist preacher.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE 157





#### Delicious and nibble-size!



NOBODY MAKES THEM BETTER THAN Welch!



**"SOP STICKS,"** used stalks dipped into the molasses vat, have a sweet taste and can be sucked like candy.







WAGONLOAD of kids arrives at stir-off site, usually a flat place near sorghum fields.



SINGING GAME, which is really a kind of square dancing, starts with the kids joining hands in a circle and dancing around singing mountain ballads.

CHASE in game starts as boy in circle (left) tries to trip another (foreground) for running after his girl. CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE





# Stir-off CONTINUED OFTE BODTD ATT DI UCS HILL PH LY THEM

## JOE CLARK, H.B.S.S.

Joe Clark, who lists himself in the Detroit telephone directory as "Clark Joe HBSS" (for Hill Billy Snap Shooter), was born and raised in the Tennessee mountains not far from where he photographed the "stir-"" off" on the previous pages. Joe's formal schooling was abruptly terminated after the fourth grade, when he and a friend, sent out of the school building to cut wood, inserted some gunpowder in a log which, when it exploded, burned down the schoolhouse. Joe then took a correspondence course in carpentry and worked several years on construc-tion jobs in the mountains. But in 1932 he grew restless and moved to Detroit, taking a job as watchman. His first ambition was to be an author, but when some pictures he took with a borrowed camera on vacation, were printed by the Detroit News he decided to become a photog-rapher. Although he has since built up a profitable photography business in Detroit, he has never tried to be anything but a transplanted havseed. Now and then he sends out a corny advertising shot of himself (above) which belies the fact that he long ago outgrew a Brownie. Last year Joe insisted on naming his newborn son June Bug, an old family name shared by Joe's brother, and it was only after several days of arguing that his Detroit-born wife persuaded him to settle on Joseph Wade June Bug Clark. Every chance he gets, Joe heads for the Tennessee hills to record the mountain customs before they die out. His kin-folk—the boy on page 157 is his nephew—and his old friends are usually glad to see him although they call him a city slicker and went along with his gag by having him thrown in the local jail for wearing shoes.



CLARK'S CAR is forced off a narrow lane near stir-off. Clark drove around mountain country for three weeks looking for stir-off parties to photograph

"I lived in Milwaukee, I ought to know...





"Yes, I've done a little 'exploring' in Milwaukee as well as in jungles all over the world," says Osa Johnson. "I summered there for eight years and, naturally, tried all Milwaukee's best premium beers. So I know Blatz is Milwaukee's finest beer. It's my favorite ... and Milwaukee's favorite, too!" Yes, official figures show that Blatz is the largestselling beer in Milwaukee and all Wisconsin, too. Try Blatz Beer, today!

~



Now planning her thirteenth trip to the jungle, Osa Johnson will ma full-color motion pictures of big game. She also plans to explore the fabled Ituri Forest, which she was the first whit



TILED BE

DOUTED BEE



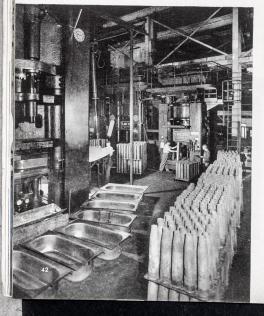
Take a tip from Osa Johnson. Ask for Blatz at your favorite club, tavern, restaurant, package, or neigh-borhood store. It's Milwaukee's *finest* beer!

Blatz is Milwaukee's **First Bottled Beer!** 

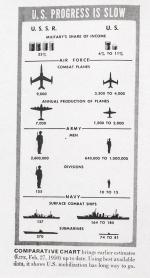




WILLYS PLANT in Toledo (above), veteran jeep maker, turns out about 450 WILLYS PLANT in Toleto tabore; veteran peep maker, turns out about sou peep a day. Up to last Monday only five of these have been for the military. Now they are producing 30 military jeeps a day. The Norris Company near Los Angeles, which was one of the first companies to win its  $\widetilde{T}$  in World War II, had hald lese military contrasts up to last July. Its output is divided between lathi-les ( $dd_i$ , in the picture below), shell casses ( $dd_i$ ) and some restricted war itemas,







#### WHAT MOBILIZAT

#### Industry waits for orders which are few and slow

Industry waits for orders which are few and slow and start and the second secon



FISHER BOMBER PLANT in Cleveland, whose 1,673,000 square feet of work FISHER BOMBER PLANT in (Leveland, whose 1,673,000 square feet of work space was used for building B-29 components in World W ar II, was selected for folfilling General Motors' first major war contract. Its Cadillac division, which had built tanks before in World W ar II, was designated last July 21 to make \$110 million worth of new light tanks. At that time commodity Credit Corporation had 19½ million pounds of beans stored in it (*abore*). Cadillac assigned a crack production team to the job. In response to a plant hiring announcement on Aug. 21, a crowd of 8,000 besieged the plant, so cager for war jobs that military police had to restrain them. Six hundred suppliers were alerted. Presently the beans were cleared, production lay-outs planned, tools ordered. But because of the inevitable lag between planning and production, much of the floor space last week still yawned emptily (*below*) for machine tools that would not be available for weeks.





**REACTIVATING CAMP** in September machine at Breckinridge harvests the corn which farmers had

grown on land leased from the government. Soldiers pitched in with machetes to speed up the process.

SELECTEES now arrive at rate of over 300 a day, but camp's capacity will not be reached for months.



**RESERVES** began to come in for training on Sept. 19, four days after the camp had been made ready.

NOVEMBER



**ON DRILL FIELD** selectees march to cadence, learning to form a company front. They constitute

44

2% of the trainees. At Breckinridge they get basic rifleman's training and then go on to a tactical unit.



2no DIVISION'S ARMAMENT includes more than 2,000 ratios, 4,000 vehicles and 20,000 weapons. Above are samples along with division commander, Maj, Gen. R. A. Robinson. On V left to right are a 3.5 bazooka, flame thrower, Browning automatier rifle, two NI rifles (one with greenade launcher), a carbine with greenade launcher, 4.5 pistol, field clohling, flaght and heavy machine guns, 30-cal, machine gun. 75-mm recolless rifle. Off edge of V are rolls of wire, telephones, ratios. In front of generalis

## MANPOWER IS LOW

The same bleak situation that exists in indusirial mobilization also pervales military mobibization. In its current plan the U.S. will have produced by June 1951 only a handful of troops compared to those of China and Russia. It has not yet called up enough men and officers to full its existing training centers. Camp Breckinde (def) in Kentucky was reactivated in mid-September when the Army was permitted to accelerate slightly its mobilization program. Since then only 6.334 trainces have straggled tacfilties to handle 22,000. What makes the situation worse is the formidable length of time it takes to train and or ganize the manover into divisions. The division

what makes the situation worse is the formidable length of time it takes to train and organize the manpower into divisions. The division is a sprawling complex of men and machinery, manned by from 18,000 to 20,000 troops,



MAPS AND MANUALS in 2nd Marine G-3 office show the immense detail of paper work and planning.

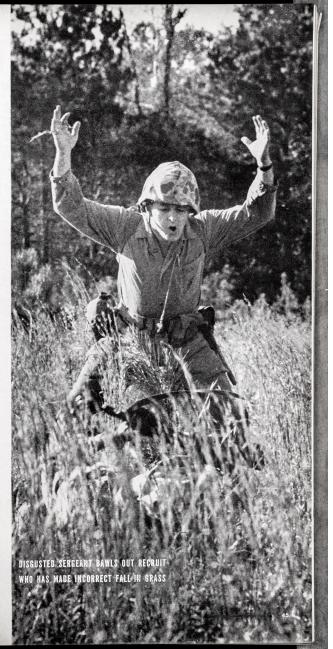


## TRAINING IS LONG

with a vast array of equipment ranging from shockness and sewing kits to thousands of weapons of all kinds and calibers. Even for a compact, efficient organization like the U.S. Marine Corps, the poblem of molifung these elements into a mobile fighting force is a tremendous joh. At Camp Lejoue, N.C. the 2nd Marine Division is now in training. Staffed by regular offers, it has a high proportion of reserves, most of them World War II veterans. Its recruits have had a preliminary but notoriously effective eight-week workout at hoot camp in Parins Island, S.C. More, the division has stepped up its training program to an emergency staus. But, even under these conditions, the time necessary to ready the 2nd stands at a minimum of five months from the day that the last latlion of recruits was marched into the camp.



RAPID READING is learned by supply officers who must plow through reams of written material.



EDITORIAL

# THE PROSPECT IS WAR

#### THE FINAL INITIATIVE IS LEFT TO OUR REAL ENEMY, BUT IN ASIA WE STILL HOLD SOME TRUMPS

The news is of disaster, World War III moves ever closer. War with the armies of Communist China is a fact. Our forces in Korea are caught in a cruel trap. Our leaders at the strength of America as quickly and as strongly as they ought to have done in recent months (pp- 42, 43). Our principal allies in the U.N. are uncertain, unready, anxions to buy the appearance of peace at almost any price if only the enemy will make a deal. Our underlying policies, in the U.N. and in Asia, are exposed for what they have always been —falacies born of the enormous fallacy that the Communiss of Asia are not our enemiss. Talk of using the A-bomb is heard as it has never been heard before.

#### The cold voice of hate

So says the news. But, in this hour of mortal choice, all that is not the heart of the news. The heart of the news is that at last we know —we really know—our enemy. We know that our enemy is the Soviet

We know that our enemy is the Soviet Union. We know that the Chinese Communist armies assaulting our forces in Korea are as truly the armies of the Soviet Union as they would be if they wore the Soviet Unions as they would be if they wore the Soviet uniform. Maybe most of us thought that we knew this before. It has been said before, But never as it was said last week, by President Truman in Washington and by his spokesmen at Lake Success, with the knowledge and the certainty forced upon us all by the facts of Korea and by the enemy's cold voice of thate and purpose at the U.N. Overnight a little stranger named Wu, the leader of the Communist delegation from Peking, did for us what we could never quite do for ourselves. He made us see and acknowledge the truth about the Communists of Asia. With a single speech to the Sceurity Councel (*Ipp. 40, 41*), he laid usle die total purpose to seize all Asia, its total identity with Soviet Communism and its total dedication to the Soviet program of world conquext. Let thanks go out to General Wu Hsiu-chuan of Peking, who put it on the line for all to see.

For all to see? President Truman, naming our enemy and saying there would be no surrender, spoke as if he saw it. Secretary Acheson, sponsor and practitioner of the fallacies now exposed, permitted the Americans at Lake Success to speak as if they saw it. Our pallid Allies, the British, previously so sure that peace could be bought from the Communists in Asia, seemed to understand now that only time could be bought—maybe. Whether our own leadership is comal to

Whether our own leadership is equal to the task remains to be seen. If there be any among our leaders who still refuse to perceive the naked facts of conflict, let them go now. If they do not go, let them be driven out by dismissal, by impeachment, by any means required to fit our government for the struggle abroad and for the effort which must be made at home. If our Allies believe that time may be bought, let them try. But if they refuse to perceive the nakef facts, if they propose again to buy the peace that cannot be lought, let them be left to the compelling pressure of events. Whatever our dimensional pends as never before upon American power, American purpose and American leadership. If all three are provided and asserted in full measure, the alliance will not fail.

#### A gamble for time

Having recognized our enemy, what then? The answer offered by President Truman is, in effect: we do not let our recognition of the enemy draw us into unlimited war, which means atomic war, with the Soviet Union now. Instead we play for time to marshal our power and face the enemy where he has chosen to strike us—in Asia. No more than this may be expected of our government and of our Allies now. Granting this, let no one forget the immense gamble inherent in this position and let no one toy with any illusions about it. It is not a matter of morals, this decision to leave to the enemy the ini-tiative in using the ultimate power of the A-bomb for ultimate purposes. It is a matter of fallible calculation, the calculation of our leaders that the A-bomb cannot be conclusive and that the principal effect of our using it now would be to start the final war before we and our Allies are set to win it. If this calculation is correct, any lesser use of the A-bomb taking unlimited risk for limited purposes, would be an inconceivable folly.

The immediate theater is of course Korea, and it may soon be mainfand China. There is talk of refusing to 'indicate war with China, of refusing to 'indicate the proxies,' All men of good will abhor the thought of war with China. But at this juncture Americans must keep the facts straight. First, there are no proxies in the armies of Gommunism. Second, we do not 'war' war with China. The Communists force war upon us. Until and unless they cease to do so, there will be no possibility of peace with China. These are the facts, and the prospect is war. We face the prospect with fear, a fear that is junctified by all that we have been told of the

We face the prospect with foar, a fear that is justified by all that we have been told of the Chinese Communists. We think of war with their mass armies as a profiless and fatal drain upon our capacity to fight elsewhere. The visible facts of Korca, past and present, the visible facts of Korca, past and present, cans, fed for so many years upon the pap of Communist invincibility and given little or no hint that war with Communist Chind does not necessarily entail involvement with its mass armites, any suggestions to the contrary nay seem to be wishful optimism of the worst may seem to be wishful optimism to the worst int the fears are unfounded, that we can sustain any war the Chinese Communists force upon us without being fatally weakened on other fronts. To do so will require a firmness of choice, a courage of decision, a kind of intelligence sadly missing from our past performance in Asia. But it will require nothing that is impossible for us if our lead.

ership is up to the high mark now required. Whether our forces continue to fight in Korea will be decided by events. In any case we must wage any war against Communist China principally from the greatest strategic asset we possess in Asia-the perimeter gic asset we possess in Asia—ture perimeter of islands provided by Japan, Okinawa, For-mosa and the Philippines. Air attack and naval blockade based upon these positions have their limitations, of course; very probably they cannot be decisive. But these positions and the warfare to be waged from them also have advantages. Above all, and provided that we have the sense and courage to exercise it, we and not the enemy will possess the saving power of choice as to where we fight, what enemy moves and what situations we do and do not undertake to meet Secondly-and this is the point for worried Americans and their military commanders to grasp now-mainland China under any regime is peculiarly vulnerable to air attack and to air and naval blockade. Parts of its internal economy rest to an important extent upon its coastal ports and communica-tions, and upon the few thin lines of rail and river transport which connect the coast with the interior, South China with North China. In the judgment of authorities, military and civilian, who have studied the possibilities and the limitations of this form of warfare, the internal structure and military capac-ity of Communist China can be crippled and conceivably may be shattered by the kinds of action open to us from our perime-ter. Finally, any war with Communist China will not be waged by us alone, nor by air and sea alone. There are the Chinese Nationalists and their sizable military forces on For-mosa, toward whom our policy of restriction and hostility must inevitably change. There is in China the makings of a formidable resistance to the Communists-unassessed. untried, dispersed and ill-supported—but nonetheless there. It has been ignored, dis-couraged and all but starved out because of a general reluctance to "reactivate" the civil war which the Communists supposedly won in 1949. Given war with Communist China, it is now for us to recognize these anti-Communist fighters, support them and guide them and find out whether—as they claim and as some of our best observers in Asia be-lieve. the second secon lieve-they can deprive the Communists of South China

#### Our strength is at home

The American people and many of our leaders are not prepared for these possibilties and his warfare. But he warfare is upon us: the possibilities he before us. We must never forget that the real war is with our real and now recognized enemy. We must never forget that what we can do in Asia and else where depends first of all on what we do a home to prepare for the ultimate war that our real enemy seems determined to force upon us. Let no man say that whatever may be in store is too much for our country and for all who look to us now.









THE LONG COUNT Five weeks after Michigan voted, "Soapy" Williams learns he won Five weeks after Michigan dutifully trooped to the polls and marked 1.9 million hallots to elect a governor, it found out who the governor was. First unofficial returns had indicated the winner was former Republican Governor Harry F. Kelly who departed, temporarily blissful, for a Florida vacation. But the final canvass showed the winner, by a microscopic 1,152 votes, was Democratic Incumbent G. Mennen ("Scopy") Williams. The Republicans, hoping they could invalidate an average of one Williams vote in each of Michigan's 4,361 voting previncts, demanded a recount. The theory proved right but the recount turned up another kind of boner (*next page*), as a result of which Scopy's lead lengthened steadily. Last week disconsolate Republicans called off the expensive, back-firing recount before it was finished.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE 25



For the recount Republicans assembled a \$75,-

challengers on the theory that since many a Wil-

liams voter split his ballot, such ballots would

contain many challengeable errors. They did

(below). But as the tense, hairsplitting recount

proceeded in Wayne County (right) and else-

where, what Soapy lost by bad ballot marking he

more than gained in the discovery of mathemat-

TARGETS OF G.O.P. in challenging were ballots

like these. Election rules say only an X can be marked

ed and sealed ...

vrapped and sealed.

How many counte

How many thrown

disputed ballots.

Exhibit No Reason

lots check with poll book

000 war chest and an army of 4,500 volunte

The Long Count CONTINUED



**ONE ARGUMENT** began over how ballots should be stacked on tables. What happened next is below,



ELECTION OFFICIAL (center) listens to Democrat argue (left) while a G.O.P. challenger glowers

#### HAIRS WERE SPLIT WITH VIOLENT EMOTION ical errors. One oleo-fingered election worker had included votes on a margarine measure in Kelly's total. As a result Soapy became the first Democrat in 36 years to win the governorshin of Michigan in a nonpresidential year and—of enormous national importance—will appoint a replacement for Michigan's revered Repub-

lican statesman, Arthur Vandenberg, should he resign his Senate seat because of ill health.



many counted. many thrown ou ibit No Non NO

within the circle. Vague X at left was accepted but mark at right was ruled a star and therefore invalid.



FINAL RULING is made by floor manager after which the ballots were gravely stacked on the table. "This is the first time I ever liked listening to Crosby!"

says HOPE

#### HOPE:

For years, I've always stuck cotton in my ears whenever the Old Groaner opened his mouth. But now he's got something that sounds good. Really good. Let's hear it, kid.

#### CROSBY:

Thank you, Mr. Hope. You are kind, very kind. Ladies and gentlemen, this isn't a song. It's just a suggestion. This year, let's *all* give U. S. Savings Bonds for Christmas presents. They make wonderful gifts. Tell 'em about those bonds, Chisel Nose

#### HOPE:

Gladly, It's all very simple-even Crosby understands how they work. In just ten years, they pay \$4 for every \$3 they cost. And they're appropriate for *everybody* on your Christmas list—young people, middle-aged people, and people as old as Crosby. Am I right, Bing?

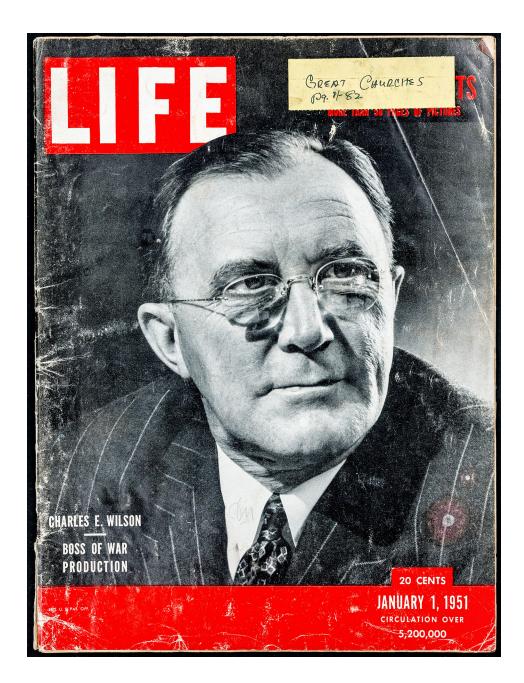
#### CROSBY:

For once in his life the old Scene-Stealer is right. But seriously, folks, nothing makes a more welcome, more sensible present than U. S. Savings Bonds. And you can buy 'em in any bank or post office. So-

#### HOPE:

So why not give the very finest gift in America-U. S. Savings Bonds!

Give the finest gift of all... U.S. Savings Bonds











#### FREISTATT, MO



## American Churches **'CHRISTIAN CENTURY' HONORS 12**

Great

PROTESTANT CONGREGATIONS



Just over a year ago The Christian Century magazine, an unde-nominational weekly, asked 100,000 Protestant ministers all over the U.S. to name the most successful churches in their area in D a large city. 2) a small city and 3) a village or open country. By add-ingro city. 2) as mall city and 3) a village or open country. By add-ingro city. 2) first choices. Then they sent a staff member where the find out what were the qualities that made cach great. The results were published during the past year. The results were published during the past year. The l2 clurches shown on these and the cnext six planes are an-ing assurance of mininters. We have the clurches that the the assurance of mininters of the section of country is planes and the sections of the section of the country is the clurches the section of the section of the country is the clurches the succeed which beings success to a short, allow and the clurch for the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian and the case for the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian construction of the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian and the country is a succeed succeed the staff of the section of the section that the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian and the theory for the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian and the theory for the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian and the theory for the 12, the Washington Praint Evangelian and the theory for the plane the planes in the hore the staff of the sec-tion of the section of the planes of the churches and the theory for the operation of the planes in the churches and the theory for the planes of the section of the section of the section of the theory of the section of the theory of the theory for the operation of the the section of the theory. The the section of the theory is the theory of the section of the theory of the theory of the theory of the section of the theory of the theory of the theory. The section of the theory of the theory of the theory of the section of the theory of the theory of the theory of the theory



them, "It's like it was right here on my farm. It's the first thing I see every morning when I come out on my way to feed the hogs."

APEX, N.C.

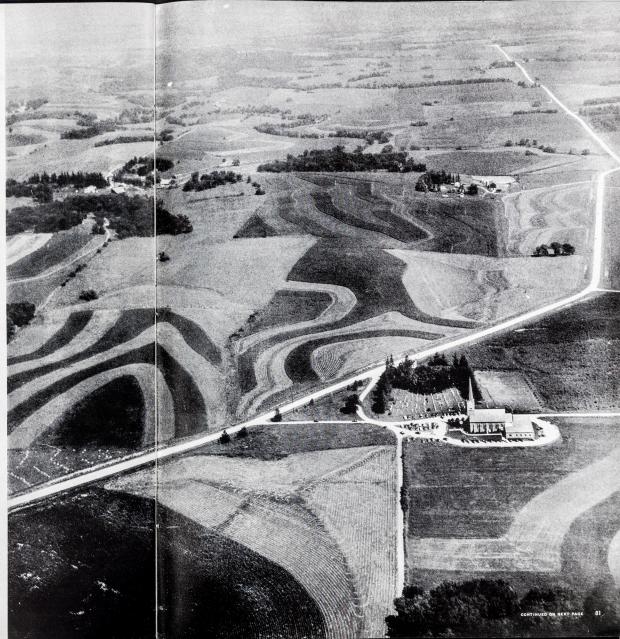
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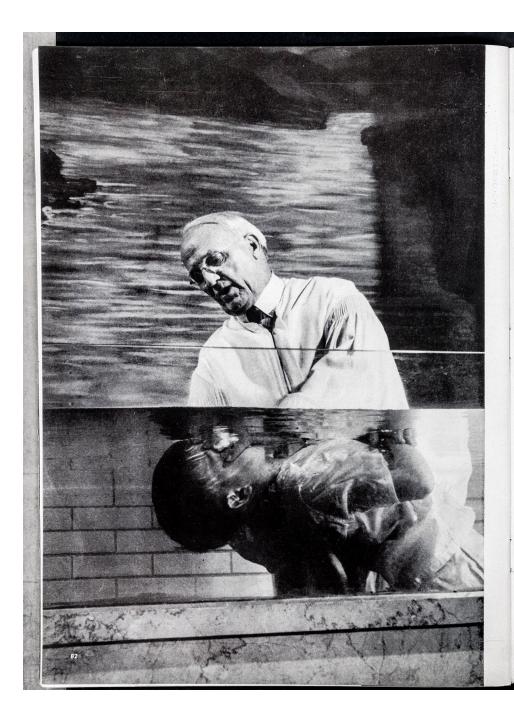




DECORAH, IOWA







GREAT CHURCHES CONTINUED



#### Olive Chapel Baptist Apex, N.C.

Named for the Olive family which helped establish it a hundred years ago. Olive Chapel is in every sense the true run defunct. Members help tend the parklike nine-acre claurch site. The Rec. an outspoken advocate of contour plowing and soil got to and is currently chaplan of the state grange, whole fit two ends of the state of the state grange, whole board helper meets in the charch's community house. Its prosperous members sent Mr. Hendricks to Europe in 1947, once gave him an automobile as a present. Not long ago it gave its choir director a grand piano in recognition of two decales of service.

#### **Bellevue Baptist**

#### Memphis, Tenn.

There are so many activities at Bellevue Baptist in Memphis that The Christian Contary gave up trying to work out a chart showing how they relate to each other. The church now has 8,266 members in 212 a week. Dr. Robert G. Lee, who was the past 22 years at all oppresentes a held for bound of fundamentalism famous in the South, is also president of the Southern Baptist Convention, turns lack half his church alary to Belleven. Here, in front of a painting of the River Jordia, he immerses 7-year-old Charles Fitzgerald in the church's glass-valled lapitity.



West Hartford, Conn.

When West Hartford's Congregational Church needed a new minister in 1937 it called an Indiana Quaker named Elden Mills. Mr. Mills, whom the *Contary* calls "an informal whirkindi," often changes the primted outer of service at the last moment, usually includes in the service a typically Quaker five minutes of silent meditation, otherwise follows ortholox Congregational practice. Under binn once-divided congregation has flourished, notably in its Sunday school (Jarx, Apr-7, 1947). A tablet (*doter*) pays tribute to a Jewish congregation whose temple First Church once used for 22 months when its own building had barned down.

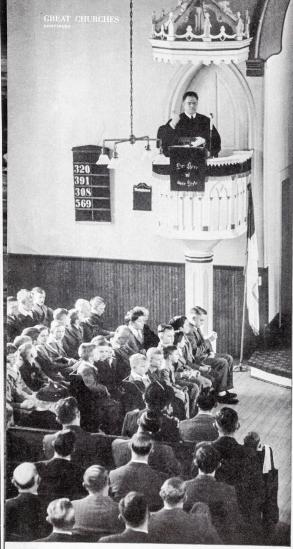


**Collegiate Methodist** 

#### Ames, Iowa

Fifteen years ago Collegiate Methodist was worse than bankrupt; it was \$140,000 in delt and could not even pay to have its furnace fixed. Then, after other menhad turned it down, the post of minister was taken over by "Revered Nick," as sundents from Iowa State College across the street call 57-year-old Dr. Corge S. Nichols, Today the delt has gone, and the church is expanding. A spellbinding preacher, Dr. Nichols say, "The unpardonable sin of the pulpit is dullness." He is also a firm garietis but, thongb the church hoard disagrees with this, it proudly protects his right to speak out. Above, he leads a high school discussion group.

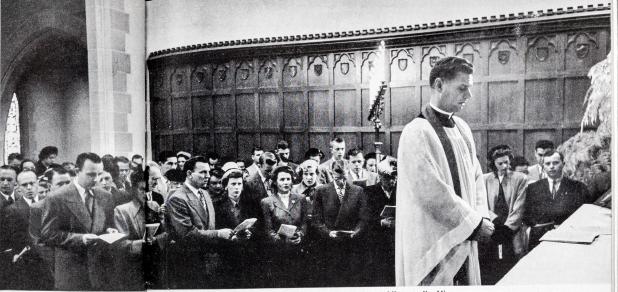
CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE 83



#### Trinity Lutheran, Freistatt, Mo.

So well grounded in the lives of its German-descended parishioners is Trinity Lutheran Church (member-ship: 2007 that Freistath thas no public school almost all the children in the community go to the church's

Christian day school. Twice a month Pastor W. J. Stelling (above) gives a German-language service in addition to the English. In the past 20 years there have been no arrests in Freistatt, only one divorce.



Mount Olivet Lutheran, Minneapolis, Minn.

In the 13 years in which Reuben Youngdahl has been its pastor, Mt. Olivet has seen its membership catapulted from 331 to more than 6,000. Above are some of the 583 people who vere received into the church as members at a special All Saints Sunday ervice. Thirty-nine-year-old Pastor Youngdahl, a brother of Minnesota's governor,

is supposed to time sermons by popping a cough drop in his mouth; when it dissolves he stops (according to legend he once ran overtime, discovered he had popped a but-ton in by mistake). Members are urged to turn in names of prospective parisioners; attendance records are kept and persistent stay-aways are dropped from the rolls.



First Community, The membership (4,488) of First Community com-prises 36 denominations. Under Dr. Roy Burkhart, shown above (center, with book) at a television re-hearsal, it is one of the most progressive churches in Columbus, Ohio

the U.S. It uses psychological tests to aid in adjust-ing teen-age problems, gives premarital counseling, tries to foster understanding by encouraging young members to visit synagogues and Catholic churches.



Resisting the fate of many downtown churches whose members have moved away. First Presbyterian un-der Pastor Orlo Choguill has successfully appealed to young couples recently moved into town. Said one

First Presbyterian, Topeka, Kan.

man, "If someone had told me five years ago that I'd be breaking my neck to hear a regular Sunday sermon each week, I'd have said he was crazy. But that's just what I do." Above: one of the three choirs.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE 85

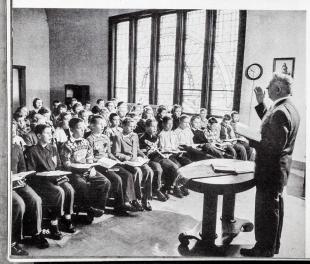
#### GREAT CHURCHES CONTINUED

#### First Methodist Orlando, Fla.

Because it is located in a town where many people go to spend their declining years, Orlando's First Methodist has some special problems. It maintains a thorough church school program for its young members but finds it must also devote increasing attention to its more elderly parishioners who, having plenty of spare time, ikk to spend a good deal of it at church. Adults make up more than half the total attendance at Sunday school classes. Its Businessmen's Bible Class (*ight*) starts off Sunday mornings with a few lastily sung hymns accompanie by its own orchestra. The older men's Wesley Bible Class occasionally holds get-togethers at which members cook for each other. Over the past three years the church has annually given more than \$25,000 to Methodist missions.

#### Evangelical and Reformed New Knoxville, Ohio

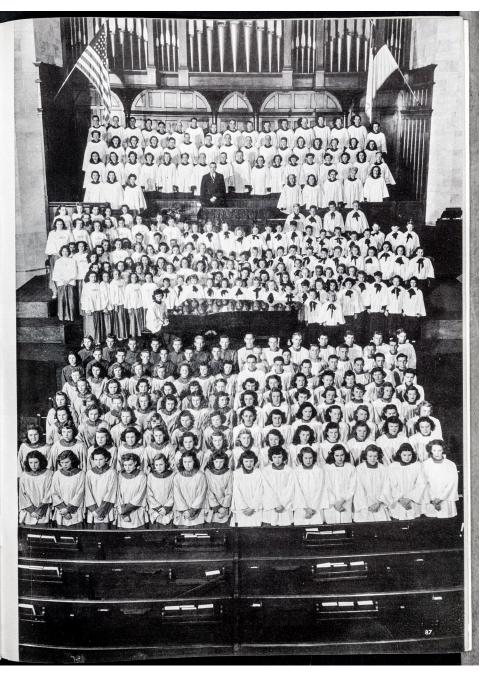
Although New Knowille's population is less than 8000, its Evangelical and Reformed Church has 1,365 may, this presents a real rol these show ap every Suntraction of the second state of the second state of the The church's membership, more of whose the townscame over from Germany in the early part of the 19th Century, are mostly decourd, prosperous farmers, who expect to be held morally responsible for the eligilous upbringing of their children. If as many as three pupils are absent from a catechism class like the one below (in which Pastor District A. Bode leads a responsive reading), the situation is viewed with alarm. Since farm income is irregular, church members do not use the familiar envelope to fulfill pledges proprietor is church threas user. Since its founding, the durch has sent 2 me and women into the ministry.





#### First Presbyterian Hollywood, Calif.

Hollywood, Catif. The Swerobel choirs of the Hollywood Preshyterian -Church (right), abswn with their director Dr. Church, high), abswn with their director Dr. Charas-Birr, indicate the monumental size of this church, which Lard described in an essay two years ago (Jan. 10, 1949). With almost 6,000 members, it is the largest Preshyterian church in the U.S. Appleants for membership are asked not whether but *how* they would like to work for the church, more than 2,000 file cards keep track of what each member is doing. The Sunday school enrols more than 4,000 and has spilled over from the church has building into half advance residences, which the church has building and a public school more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has and public school more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has of the standay school enrols more than 4,000 and has spill growth, the Kama, whose on just married Collem Town school enrols more school enrols more than 4,000 and has spill growth, the Kama school enrols more than 4,000 and has spill growth, the Kama school enrols more school enrols more school than 4,000 enrols the school enrol enrols on the school enrols more spill growth, the Kama school enrols more school enrols more school enrols who has while I watch in this church what the Lord is doing."





oh-oh, Dry Scalp!



"DAN has his eye right on the target, but he'll never score with me until he learns how to check Dry Scalp. His hair looks too dull and mussy for words. Oh-oh, loose dandruff, too! But when I tell my friend about 'Vaseline' Hair Tonic, Dan Cupid will be the archer!'







aseline HAIR TONIC ASELINE is the registered trade mark of the Chesebrough Mfg. Co. Consid

14

Stri: Those of us who are thoroughly adhamed of the antics of "Little Orie" think your article was priceles. Drivis " reaction to Lirr" s story was the think of the Dealborn Goide, March of the the Dealborn Goide, March for That and Lirr by tearing them to for That and Lirr by tearing them to hereds in front of Lirr. Correspondent Don Wilson. However the old copies of Linr and Thur the mayor carefully provide the mayor carefully provide the start of the start of the confided." HABME B. WOLLENDER HABME B. WOLLENDER arborn, Mich.



LETTERS

TO THE EDITORS

tion that the city of Dearborn is one of the cleanest cities in the U.S., for which we credit our mayor.

Sirs: Orville L. Hubbard has meant all things to all people during his long tenure of office. My father, who head-

temure of office. My father, who head-ed the recent recall movement, is the same man who defended Hubbard when the city council passed its ill-advised "gag" law limiting the may-or's right to tak to the people. In the last few years many people and groups that formerly admired Hubbard havy become appalled at his increasing abuse of office.

CHARLES WAGNER Cambridge, Mass.

Sirs: The half-truths you printed are ma-larky. Dearborn's taxes are way below those of its "suburb" Detroit. The hospital Orvie opposed with-out the outpatient clinic would be an other hospital for the elite. The main reason Orville Hubbard isn'i liked by the "big wheels" of Dear born is that he can't be pushed around.

Dearborn, Mich. • Dearborn's tax rate is low becaus Dearborn's tax rate is low because about 60% of its total taxes are paid by the Ford Motor Co. Hubbard op-posed the Ford hospital plan largely out of pique because the company contributed the money through the Greater Detroit Hospital Fund rath-are throughered to Dearborn and the er than directly to Dearborn and the Hubbard administration.—ED.

STAN KUKAWKA

ARTHUR L. KELTERBORN

899988

KIND OF LIGHTER GIVES

WITHOUT REFUELING No fooling with liquid fuel —no fiddling with wicks. Just a clear, clean, hot flame

It's the new Parker Flaminaire—only butane

It's the new forker Flaminaire—only batter on lighter mode in America, under the original french, paterni — with the precision you'd expect from Parker—mellers of the word's finest pens. The only batters get lighter proved by more than 20000 with the world over—who cherefully poil of the \$5.00 more than the newset, greatest overwhere, flags it own—101 more do mer-nersynkee, flags it own—101 more do mer-hening sitt and the Only 122.00 for F.E. task. Includes smart gift case.

\*The only pocket lighter, regardless of fuel used, that gives 6 months of lights without refueling (even for pack-a-day smokers).

PARKER FLAMINAIRE

from cold butane gas.

"LITTLE ORVIE" Sirs: You stated that Orville L. Hubbard (" 'Little Orvie' Rides Again," LIFF, March 5) is the most clownish mayor in the U.S. Noted you failed to men-

Dearborn, Mich.

OME

HARRIET B. WOOLFENDER

MADE BY THE PARKER PEN CO., U. S. A. ORVIE'S OFFICE FLOOR

CONTINUED ON PAGE 16



When your car gets the green light does it really get up and "GO"? Follow the experts and install a new set of clean, crisp, hard-hitting Champion Spark Plugs!

See with your own eyes how your old plugs compare to new Champions! Have your Champion dealer check them on his scientifically designed cleaner and tester the next time you stop for service.

Your best assurance that Champion represents the ultimate in quality, value and dependability is the powerful fact that it has been America's favorite for over a quarter century!

Listen to the CHAMPION ROLL CALL . : : Harry Wismer's fast sportscast every Friday night, over the ABC network . . . CHAMPION SPARK PLUG COMPANY, TOLEDO 1, OHIO





 Mmanum ... Candy Stripes! Wonderful how just two pil-lowcases can brighten a heronom—when they reprized Candy
 Beautiful handhox look. Geta breathless "thank you" with Christmas every month. Send a Wansutta "Sheet of the Month" gift certificate to your favoric couple. Your store Stripe Supercide '1 Pink, blue, yellow, or green on white; all-striped or white with striped borders. Set of two... 81.95
 Christmas every month. Send a Wansutta "Sheet of the Month" gift certificate to your favoric couple. Your store striped or white with striped borders. Set of two... 81.95
 Distert, 1 pillowcase, twin size, \$10.95. Double size, \$14.95
 Christmas every month. Send a Wansutta "Sheet of the Month" gift certificate to your favoric couple. Your store that the price prevailing.





Give a sweet night's sleep. Anyone at *any* age sleeps bliss fully on silten-soft Wamsutta Supercales. In laby stripes—or in any other style you choose—you give *quality* so superlaive there is the stripes in multicolors on white. 1 crib sheet, 1 pillowrase, that his Christwas will be remembered for years and years: all striped or white with striped borders. School



Big splach for the bath. Lavish 8-piece set of Wammuta toweks? 2 hash tooels, 2 face towels, 2 facet towels, a start of the stripe facet to towels in a start facet towels in a 4-piece set, beautifully gift-based. Set includes closels, in distinguished Wamsuta gift base, Choice of closels. The start facet towels in a start facet towels in a start facet towels in a start base of the start facet towels in a start facet towels in a start base of the start facet towels in a start facet towel, 1 face towels, 2 wash closels. Start facet towels in a start facet towel, 1 face towels, 2 wash closels, 2 wash closels, 5 wash close towels in a start facet towel, 1 face towels, 2 wash closels, 5 wash close towels in a start facet towel, 1 face towels, 2 wash closels, 5 wash close towels, 5 wash closels, 5 wash close towels, 5 wash closels, 5 wash c





## LABOR HELPS OUT THE BOSS Packing workers offer to give up nine weeks' pay to help company get on feet

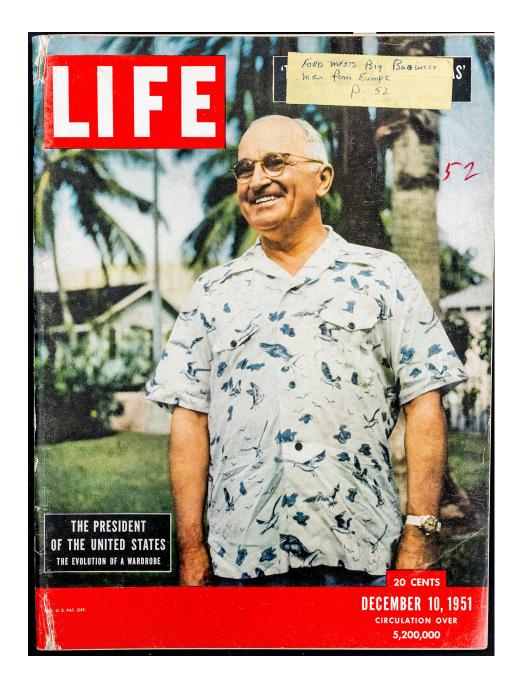
Last summer, when the 92-year-old Detroit meat-packing firm of Hammond Standish was at the height of a costly modernization program, it was caught, like many other packers, in the squeeze between the low many other packers, in the squeeze between the two OPS ceiling price on pork products and the high non-ceilinged price of live hogs. For eight weeks it shoul-dered increasingly heavy losses and then was forced into receivership. But the workers, whose pay checks bounced that last week, wanted to keep the firm going. There was little demand in Detroit for their specialized skills. They liked Hammond Standish and many had worked there years, accumulating high seniority

ratings they would lose if they went elsewhere. The union held a meeting with management and devised a plan whereby the workers would donate up to nine weeks' labor free, and management members would give up their salaries. If, after nine weeks, the com-pany was still in the red, at least everybody would have given it a try. The international union thought it foolish for the employes to work for nothing, but despite this disapproval the local voted 235-0 to go ahead. After only three weeks the company was doing well enough to pay its workers their first week's wages, and the hog butchers were hopeful about the future.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE









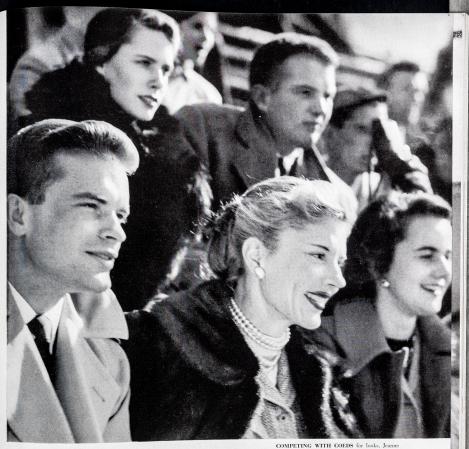




"What could be nicer at Christmas?"

BLACK & WHITE . BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY 86.8 PROOF . THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION, NEW YORK . SOLE DISTRIBUTORS

110



# Mrs. Logan is 41

## SHE AND HER GENERATION LEARN TO LOOK AND ACT YEARS YOUNGER

Since the second half of the 20th Century began, Gloria Swanson, 52, made a glamorous theat-rical comehack: Marlene Dietrich, 46, played a convincing forme fatale in her 26th movie: a New Yorker named Doraine Liebson, 48, was sued for annulment by the hushand who said he married her under the mistaken belief that he was 96, we holtorer he married her under the mistaken belief mat she was 26; and on a Manhattan bus Photogra-pher Sharland, on the lookout for attractive fashion models, approached a blond girl and asked if she would pose. It turned out that the piri was a woman of 41, Jeanne Logan, a subur-ban housewife and the mother of five children. Even more than Swanson or Dietrich, Mrs. Logan—along with bers a new generation of American women, the still young woman over 40. In the U.S. 40 has always been just about synonymous with middle age, and ghamour at that age is still an occasion for comment, espe-cially if it happens outside of Hollywood. But it is becoming more and more common. The woman of 40 tody has a life expediancy about 20% greater than it would have been in 9000. They have added this extra time to their younger years, stretching the period in which

they can look and act like women in their 30s. they can look and act like women in their 30s. In Jeanne Logan's mother's dwa woman of 40 with five children would very likely have taken a size 40 dress. Mrs. Logan is a snappy size 12. The change is due partly to more exercise and better diet, partly to a new approach to prep-ancy by women who no longer find it neces-sary to choose between a family and a figure. Along with their general improvement in looks, the new past-40 generation shows a significant rejuvenation over previous ones in activity and attitude, the result of a determination not to be set in its ways and not to grow old by default.

Logan attends football game with son Ken behind her.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE 111





THE LOGANS: (front) Mr. and Mrs. Logan, Tru-dy, 8; (back) Ken, 21; Ronnie, 20; Spike, 4; Jamie, 15.

## HER FAMILY KEEPS HER FIGURE SLIM

Having five children has actually improved Jeanne Logan's figure, reducing it from a size 18 to a size 12. In her career as a mother ideas on how to have a baby have changed radically. on now to have a hary have changed radically, for the first two she took it easy, "ate for two," gained 40 pounds and stayed in bed two weeks after delivery. It took her three months to re-gain her shape. For the next three babies she kept up exercise, went on a high-protein, low-energy distance and the first for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first for the first energy of the signal web for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first for the first for the first for the first energy of the first for the first energy of the first for the first

kept up exercise, went on a high-protein, low-calorie diet, gained only 17 to 20 pounds. She got out of bed in the hospital the third day and later valked out in hen romral clothes. Mrs. Logan, whose husband is a plastic toys manufacturer, keeps her figure by keeping up with her family and running her eight-room house in Rumson, N.J. with only part-time help. She makes housework the equivalent of a course in physical culture, does deep knee bends and long stretches while dusting, sweepa course in physical culture, does deep knee bends and long stretches while dusting, sweep-ing, making beds. She gardens and bicycles, but on her 40th birthday she gave up tennis singles and now sticks to less strenuous doubles.



BALLET PRACTICE encourages Trndy, who likes dancing but gets lazy, to keep up her lessons. Mrs. Logan studied dancing as a girl, had a brief summer vacation

job in Earl Carroll's *Vanities* in 1929 before she met and married her husband. Having a daughter after three sons got her interested in taking up ballet again.



RAKING LEAVES stretches waist, stomach muscles, should be done with rhythmical deep breaths.



NEW YORK TRIP from Red Bank, N.J. station with friends for matinee is a monthly diversion-



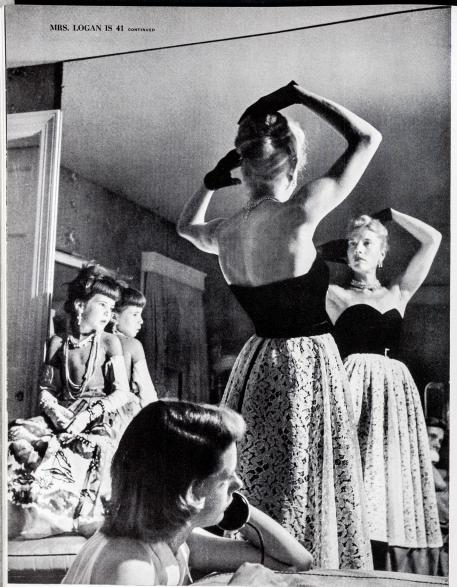
RED CROSS takes two mornings a week. Here she enrolls a Fort Monmouth private as blood donor.



ROADWORK with Jamie on bicycles is especially good all-over exercise for leg and stomach muscles.



BREAKFAST, usually 6:30 a.m. on weekdays, later Saturday when she takes a tray back to bed.



NGHT OUT is Saturday when Mrs. Logan dresses up to go dining and dancing, Trudy dresses up to stay home. A teen age sitter (forground) stays with younger

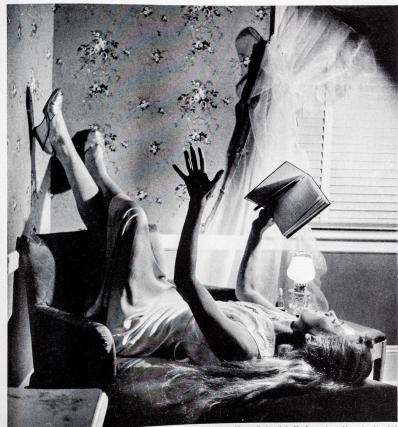
## "JUNIOR IS A SIZE AND NOT AN AGE"

Being queen bee of her family and a local glam-our girl means a little extra hustle on Jeanne Logan's part. But the upkeep is inexpensive. She touches up her hair herself, using the §2 home kits that have appeared in recent years, and tries all the latest tricks like putting silver creaks on ther hair. These she brushes on for a streaks on her hair. These she brushes on for a party and washes out the next day. She reads fashion magazines avidly for such ideas and for dothes which she orders from New York stores by mail since shopping facilities in her small town are limited. The slogan, "Junior is a size,

not an age," applies to Jeanne Logan. In the junior sizes she takes she finds plenty of styles that are youthful but not juvenile, suitable for a woman her age. This would have been difficult years ago when fashions were designed for arbiyears ago when fashions were designed for arbi-trary age groups from debutantes to dowagers, and anybody over 40 who went shopping for ready-made clothes was inevitably confronted with a matronly assortment. Most of the styles that Mrs. Logan wears—trim suits, gray flan-nels, full skirst, karr-topped evening clothes —could be worn equally well by a college girl.



VELVET PANTS ARE COCKTAIL COSTUME



**CROOMING TIME** is Thursday night. While her hushand watches wrestling matches on TV, Mrs. Logan plucks her eyebrows, applies two coats of polish to

her toe- and fingernails. As nails dry Mrs, Logan raises and lowers her chin, which is good for her throat, does some reading, which is bad for her eyes in this position.



LOS ANGELES: Mrs. Leonard Firestone is 42, size 10, has three children (two sons, 18 and 16, a daughter, 12). She is a local fashion plate, prefers sportswar and evening clothes. The wife of the president of Firestone of California, she works for Los Angeles hospitals and dabbles in interior decoration for friends.

#### MRS. LOGAN IS 41 CONTINUED



TULSA: Mrs. Edward C. Lawson is 43 and a size 10. She has three children (sons, 18 and 12, daughter, 10), is active in musical and welfare work, flies with her husband in their own plane to hunt in Mexico and Canada. Last June she received a master's degree in English literature from the University of Talsa.

## HER CONTEMPORARIES PROVE SHE IS NO RARE EXCEPTION

Mrs. Logan is no isolated phenomenon among U.S. women: A casual sampling of U.S. cities turned up the contemporaries shown here. None of them are career women with professional reasons to keep up their appearance. All except one have two or more children. Without trying to ape youth, they look young and attractive in the casual American way that goes with sweaters and skirts rather than with the more mannered and artificial European standard of mature beauty. Their new generation has benefited in health since childhood from the revolutionary improvements in pediatric techniques, protection from infectious discases and better dict. With their slim figures, they have more energy as well as longer life expectancy than women who are overweight. Instead of succumbing to the idea that their most vigorous years are behind them, they take up new careers and interests—or resume old ones—once the responsibility of young children is behind them. Many go back to college to take additional courses and sometimes get degrees. And instead of lying about their age, they brag about it. It pleases almost any woman to be taken for an Bayear-old son's older sister, then to announce provally that he is past 40.



WILMINGTON: Mrs. Preston Lea Spruance is 41 and a size 14. The daughter of Admiral William F. Halsey, she is herself an old hand at sailing. She has two sons, 18 and 13, and two daughters, 16 and 6.



**DALLAS:** Mrs. H. Stanley Marcus is 42, size 14, has a daughter, 15, and a twin son and daughter, 13. She met her husband, the president of Neiman-Marcus, while working there as a sportswear buyer.



**ST. LOUIS:** Mrs. Thomas Pettus is 43, size 12, has three sons, 18, 16, 10. She plays golf several times a week, paints as a hobby, works in settlement houses and changes the color of her hair to suit her mood.



DETROIT: Mrs. William F. Johnston, 42 and size 12, shot the bear on whose skin she reclines. A 1.500 pound Kailak, it was brought down by 125 pound Mrs. Johnston in Alaka last year and is now a 1.260-long rug. Just back from gooseshooting in Canada, she is practicing quick firing for big-game hunting expedition

in Africa next year. She also ice-skates, plays golf in the 90s and swims winter and summer, Childless, Alice Johnston is active in circi affairs such as the Detroit Opera, a club for working girls and Goodwill Industries. She met her hushand, chief surgeon of a Detroit hospital, when he performed an operation on her.







### LETTERS TO THE EDITORS



MRS. CALLEN READS HER MAIL

Sira

Sire

Sime

Anniston, Ala.

I have been saving for a new rug, but after I read about Maude Callen the rug no longer seemed important. The enclosed check will not build a

Sirs: You have a circulation of over 5,200,-000. It occurred to us that if each one put a single cert into an envelope, your Mrs. Maude Callen might have, not the \$7,000 she has "small hope of get-ting." but an astronomical \$52,000 to further her magnificent endeavor. Here are three pennies represen-ting readers and the second second three avid Lux readers.

EDITH K. BROWN Woodmere, N.Y.

You have solved my shopping prob-ems in a way that really defines Christ-

tems in a way that really defines Christ-mas. This year each of my family and close friends will get a note explaining Mrs. Callen's work and informing them that a donation has been made to her on their behalf.

I am secretary of the Chi Rho Youth Fellowship of the Ashland Federated Church; our ages are from 11-13. We read about the nurse midwife, and we

L. K. DAGGETT

LOIS TREMERE

LUCILE HULTQUIST

clinic, but she will find use for it.

Bound Brook, N.J.

## NURSE MIDWIFE

Your picture story, "Nurse Mid-wife," by W. Eugene Smith (LIFE, Dec. 3) is one of your great ones. DONALD DUNCAN New York, N.Y.

A truly inspired piece of reporting, Eugene Smith has captured without fanfare the quiet compassion of this noble woman. KATE CONDIT KERN Burlingame, Calif.

No other photographer ever worked with such tender, loving care as W. Eugene Smith. His "Midwife" is an-other immortal story. Joe CLARK Detroit, Mich.

. . . One of the greatest pieces of photo journalism I have seen in years. New York, N.Y.

Enclosed you will find a dollar bill which I hope will be one of 7,000 that you will be asked to forward to Maude Callen for her badly needed clinic.... JAMES S. SCULLY JR. Oakland, Calif.

I suppose you will receive many and

more substantial contributions for the clinic Mrs. Callen wishes to build, but will you kindly add this little check

with my very great respect for this wonderful woman.

North Hollywood, Calif.

VICKI BAUM

would like very much to help her. What would you suggest we send her? Strs: Externing home, as I thought tired after a week's (37½ hours) work (well paid), plus 28 hours overtime (at time and a half). I ran across your story of Maude Callen. After finishing it, I felt a little mean about my own de-Ashland, Mass. Sire lusions of weariness and self-pity for my stupendous efforts. By midnight shen I retired, I was refreshed in spirit

Surs: Maude Callen deserves to have her dream of a well-supplied clinic come true. If 69 persons besides myself would donate \$100 her dream could become a reality. A note from you that 60 others have responded will bring my \$100. by the heroism and unselfishness of this fine woman, who is so truly her this line woman, who is so truly her brother's keeper. I am enclosing a note and a small check from my wife and myself to Mrs, Callen to be used in any way she desires. T. R. BRAITHWAITE Boston, Mass. G. B. BEVAN Frackville, Pa.

• Mail, money and gifts from readers in all 48 states have been pour-ing in to LIFE and to Maude Callen. So far, she has been sent a total of \$3,689.03 plus a pair of rubber boots, a sewing machine, a portable incubator, a wrist watch and many boxes of clothing. The 100 employes of the Marion McCoy dress com-pany in Los Angeles are donating one day's work to making dresses

and pajamas for her patients. The Monrovia, Calif. It's a crime the way those psychol-ogists, Dr. and Mrs. Hayes, are trying to pass off their daughter as a chimp. It isn't so important while she's young, but it will leave an indelible mark on her personality in later life. Please

There are quite a foo initial plates in Connecticut ("Playful Plates," LIFE, Dec. 3), but I'll bet mine arouse more comment than any others, . . SELWYN MILES Wethersfield, Conn. Soulie Turner

Sire

PLAYFUL PLATES

C

Your pictures on President Tru-man's table manners ("Fast Feeder," LIFE, Dec. 3) are more impolite than you imply him to be. A man's right of

privacy certainly extends to meal-taking, and I deplore the needless

valuable page in your otherwise sensi ble magazine.

Never have I read a more interest

Never have I read a more interest-ing article than 'I Saw the Bullet That Hit Me'' (LIFE, Dec. 3). The fact that these letters were not flow-ered to create a feeling of security on the Korean battlefront makes them

small masterpieces

Fort Belvoir, Va.

ping" with which you filled a

ALEXANDER FLANDREAU

PVT. OWEN J. CAFFREY

EN CT

York, Pa. SOLDIER'S SEQUEL

print no more of these lies.

Sire .

Sire: You might be interested in Cpl. Ronald Ostergard, for Lur's David Douglas Duncan took his picture ("Christmas in Korea," Lur, Deo. ("Christmas in Korea," Lur, Deo. Carbot du Synthesis and Synthesis and Synthesis reached the Yala, Ioakod across to Manchuria and vas caught behind the lines at the Beservoir. He came home in October, was married in November and had his 200 hisrhday this month. Here is a anapolit of his weekling. He rehniumes of combat warfare, Cor-

MORE FUN IN CONN. FAST FEEDER Sirs

techniques of combat warfare. Cor-poral Ostergard did not own up to poral Ostergard did not own up to LiFE's picture until he came home. He did not want to worry his folks when he thought he would never see home again. He thought it a horrible picture of him, but this is no offense to Mr. Duncan. I think he will be more surprised to see it on your Chris mas gift announcement card than when he first saw it in LIFE.

Noroton Heights, Conn. BARBARA ANN EASTERBROOKS LETTERS FROM KOREA

ble magaz



Swampscott, Mass.



NOVEMBER WEDDING

Sursi: The Carnegie Institute of Tech-nology may know its toys ("Best Toys to Give the Younger Child," Larg, Dec. 3), but it certainly doesn't know its animals. The animal called a guinea pig is really a Syrian golden hamster.

• Carnegie Tech meant to show a guinea pig but an attendant reached

into the wrong cage and came up with a hamster.-ED.

STEPHEN LEE TALLER

TOYS

Oberlin, Ohio

Sire: On June 2 a helicopter evacuated me from 'HT' Company-Lieux. Har-per's outificand 0 months of the Korean var. After a short hospitaliza-tion in Japan I returned to the U.S. Lieux and a personal communication with my former outifi, but their era-dite description of war brings back, with wyik impact, the 'Test' of war and its existence. The explosive mes-age jolded me from a complacent vitro wironment of a complacent citizenzy-lar Law Complacent citizenzy-lar Law Complacent citizenzy-lar Law C. R. STILS, USMC 1ST LIEUT, C. R. STILES, USMC Camp Lejeune, N.C.

Sirs:



address zone state ONE YEAR \$6.75 in continental U.S.

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a sudden headache strikes

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and be prepared to get real relief fast. Compounded by registered pharmacists, this instant effervescent fights headache all 3 ways: Relieves headache pain, soothes upset stomach and calms your edgy nerves. For best results, use cold water. Follow the label, avoid excessive use. To keep ahead of a headache, always keep Bromo-Seltzer handy.

BROM0

SELTZER

HEADACHES

NEURALGIA

## Bromo-Seltzer

fights headache all 3 wavs



J. HYYPIA Glenville, Conn CHIMP THAT TALKS

gifts will be distributed at a commu-

nity Christmas tree on Dec. 26 at Maude Callen's home in Pineville,

Contributions of money or clothing may be sent to Mrs. Maude Callen,

Berkeley County Health Center, Moncks Corner, S.C. All money not

otherwise earmarked will go toward

a clinic. Mrs. Callen is overwhelmed by the response. Halfway through

a recent day's mail, she said to be

husband: "I'm too tired and happy to read more tonight. I just want to sit here and be thankful."—ED.

rier since the government started foot

David G. Tarlow Baltimore, Md. warmly thank you.

balling the excise tax. We as furriers

... The article is a harsh indictment of the fur industry, but it should not hurt the legitimate dealer. I hope it hurts the other kind.

ALFRED MIELZINER Cleveland, Ohio

. People lucky enough to own chin

MRS. H. A. FAVERTY

... People lucky enough to own chin-chilla may be a bit perturbed to find it classed with rabbit. If I had a mink and a chinchilla coat, I would wear my mink over my chinchilla to keep it clean.

FATIMA PHOTOGRAPH

IT'S USUALLY RABBIT

Your concise cove Your concise coverage of the fur in-dustry ("It's Usually Rabbit," Life, Dec. 3) could not have been more ac-curate. It is the first clear-cut hene-ficial publicity given the reputable fur-

Sirs:

Sirs:

Spearfish, S. Dak.

Sirs: The paintings by Viki the chimp ("Chimp That Can Talk Lives Among Humans," Lirg, Dec. 3) are the best abstract art I have seen. She should have a one-chimp show. She has one great advantage over all the other sur-realists—nobody can ask her what her paintings mean

paintings mean. UPTON SINCLAIR











fficial notification that son Donald, an artillery sergeant, is named as a prisoner.

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA: American prisoners, all of whom may or may not have been reported in the Communists' list, are marched through North Korean

# WHO CARES ABOUT ASIA?

When the war began in June 1950, the corner of Asia called Korea was almost unknown to Americans. By last week Korea had become sadly familiar to every American. But even more than this, Americans generally had begun to understand that the vexing, costly problem of Korea was only one of the many gravely pressing problems of American relations in Asia.

For decades this vast, remote and complex continent seemed to lie beyond the farthest horizon of any average American interest or comprehension. It was known only hazily as the land of rajas and the white man's burden, of Confucius and Mahatma Gandhi. Day in and day out, the only things most Americans could feel sure they had in common with Asians were the sun, which lights up both their worlds, and the moon, which courtos the tides and inspires the poets of all lands impartially.

For the Americans on these pages, Korea and its continent are an immediately personal' concern. The soldiers (above, center) are prisoners of the Communists—some of the 3,198 names which were listed as American prisoners of war last week by Chinese and Korean negotiators at the Panunujom truce tables. The aviilians are the relatives of some of those named. They wept with by and offsered prayers of thanks as the names of soms and husbands were given to the nation in an urgent, steady, 26½-hour flow of newspaper, radio and television bulletins. There were other next-of-kin whose hope was blighted by the news; the names of some

territory under Chinese guard. The caption for picture released by Reds said: "A group of American army officer-prisoners are brought in from the front line."

FULLERTON, Calif.: Mrs. Patricia Hedlund signs for telegram saying that her pilot husband Harry is on Red list. His light bomber was shot down March 24.

## MEN IN KOREA AND THEIR FAMILIES DO—AND THIS ISSUE DEALS WITH STAKE AMERICANS HAVE IN A NOT-SO-REMOTE CONTINENT

8,000 missing Americans were not on the lists. While the nation hoped that the prisoners in Korea might soon be freed, they knew that Americans would never again be able simply to bring their prisoners home and forger Asia. More than half a century has passed since the U.S. rashly reached across the Pacific to take the Philippines from Spain and thus opened the era of American political and military involvement in Asia. This era came to its greatest crisis 10 years ago at Pacel Harbor, and in the troubles of each new hour it is often forgotten how well America met that crisis. Now the U.S. is inextricably involved in Asia—both as the chief force of the free world defending itself against the new aggressive force of Communism, and as a global good neighbor. Asia's troubles are told in daily headlines,

Asia's troubles are told in daily headlines, but the opportunities which the continent presents are not always apparent. For the West, the opportunity is no longer purely selfish exploitation. It is the chance to improve, as a matter of intelligent self-interest, both the lot of Asians and the West's reputation on the continent. This will require moral strength and a better understanding of Asia and Asians than Americans have yet acquired. This special issue of Lerg is devoted to Asia

This special issue of LIFE is devoted to Asia and to the increasing of America's understaning of that mighty continent. The first thing to understand about it is that the old Western habits in Asia are dead—as LIFE's David Douglas Duncan reports on the next two pages.



**WEST POINT:** Cadet Bill Dean, son of General William Dean, is congratulated by his roommate after a newspaperman phoned his father was listed as a prisoner.



LAS CRUCES, N.Mex.: The first word that Pfc. Francisco Garcia is safe is received with grateful tears by his worried mother. Photographer brought the news.



SANTA MARIA, Calif.: The George C. Bells reread the telegram telling that son Richard, missing since July, is reportedly in Communist prison camp.



**DALLAS:** His mother says prayers of thanks for news that Manuel Vasquez, missing a year, is on prisoner list.



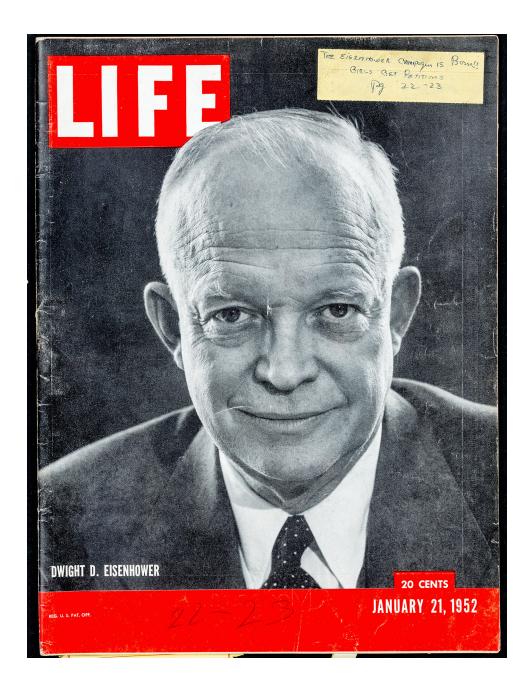
SAN FRANCISCO: Gilbert Calvillos happily hawks the newspapers carrying the picture of his mother after she got the report son Robert is a prisoner.



she had sent him and which came back



LOS ANGELES: Mrs. Rudy Hovatich and Nita Mershon, sisters of missing Pfc. David Mershon, wait in a TV station for his name to be read from list. It never was.



## THE EISENHOWER CAMPAIGN IS BORN

## To provide the general with his 'clear-cut call to duty' his friends set out to win him the delegates

No sooner was the news of his declaration announced than a nationwide presidential cam-paign for Eisenhower (see cover) boomed into life. His statement that he was a Republican. that he awaited only a "clear-cut call to political duty" and his backers' assurance that he was in this fight as much as the law allowed worked like a starter's gun on the people's im-agination. Because the Eisenhower movement came from the people rather than politicians, the first signs were amateur. San Diego mar-shalled a "Volunteers for Eisenhower," Harris-burg a "Mothers Club for Ike," New Hamp-shire a "Democrats for Eisenhower." Everywhere new clubs sprang into existence and Ike's Washington headquarters was besieged by calls from befuddled citizens who had thought they headed their local Ike club only to find there were several others in town. Overnight there were Ike buttons, banners, toys and slogans-

"I Like Ike," or "Aft with Taft." In the South many strung along with enthusiasm. Miami appointed a "Miss Florida-for-Eisenhower."

The press moved quickly too. In Alabama the Montgomery Advertiser came out for Ike-the first Republican it had backed in its 124 years. The independent New York Times already had its name on the list, as had the normally Democratic Sun-Times of Chicago. A survey of 35 pa-pers showed 26 for Ike, nine for Taft. One reader, spotting an omen, wrote the New York Times that while Stalin if literally translated meant "Steel," Eisenhower meant "Iron Chopper."

The practical politicians who in most conventions, choose the candidate and might be expected to favor a known political quantity like Taft, were moving more cautiously. They were active behind scenes but remaining publicly noncommittal. Taft, told the news, still claimed more than half the delegates. Warren said Ike

#### THE PROFESSIONALS GET TO WORK



LODGE TRIED but lost in Senate trial of strength. Taft forces helped Styles Bridges (right, with Taft and Lodge) get the job of minority leader.

## THE GIRLS GET THE PETITIONS SIGNED



22

IN NEW HAMPSHIRE Sherman

Adams (left) and Robert Blood, pres-

ent and past governors, open new of-fice in Concord before the primaries.

ON COUNTER doctor signs up for ON BACK Verna offers, a workman Verna Olson of the Detroit Ike club signs petition. In basket are Ike pins

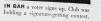


IKE BACKER Golfer Bobby Jones

with Rep. Hugh Scott (Pa.), who is

Eisenhower missionary in the South.

recently a Democrat, confer-



AT BARBER'S man signs petition as an Ike girl puts pin on his covering.

IKE DELEGATE, Senator James

H. Duff (right), of Pennsylvania sits

beside uncommitted delegates Gov. Fine, Committeewoman Murdock.

was a good man. Truman was more talkative; he found in the news a chance for a few wily

stabs at the general. One low blow (to Repub-licans) was that he said he was fond of Ike. He

added that Ike must from now on expect plenty of rotten eggs and tomatoes. He said he had heard that Ike as a youth had worked for the

Democrats, a story that was later disproved.

And he let the reporters think he was comparing Ike to "Old Fuss'n Feathers" General Winfield

Scott who was defeated by Franklin Pierce, a professional politician, in a mud-slinging cam-

So far Ike's name was only entered in New Hampshire's primaries, but there were still six

months before convention. The campaign was

launched and Ike's backers, Senators Lodge,

Duff and Carlson, had a difficult job ahead:

to translate into practical political strength

the spontaneous enthusiasm he has aroused.

paign just 100 years ago.



CAMPAIGN BEGAN WHEN SENATOR LODGE (REFLECTED IN MIRROR) MADE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EISENHOWER WOULD ENTER NEW HAMPSHIRE PRIMARY

#### IKE SONG GETS NEW WORDS



THE SONG plugging lke was written by Irving Berlin. It is from Broad-way hit musical comedy Call Me Madam which has run since October 1950.



IN IKE ACT players representing a Republican congress man (*left*) and two Democratic Senators discuss the 1952 ele tion. In the original lyrics the Republican sings, "They like Ike." Then one Democrat sings, "But Ike says he'll reject it."



handed by Berlin (*right*) to Arthur Vandenberg Jr. at re-hearsal for New York rally. Song, revamped for occasion, now says, "Why even Harry Truman says: 'I like Ike.'"



IN SHOP Connie Taylor approaches three women. One in middle signed.



IN CAR Connie signs up man who said, "He'll make a good President." **ON STREET** Marguerite O'Connor (foreground) corners Brink's guard.



THE WINNER of name contest was Marguerite, who got 70 in 90 minutes.





#### Campaign CONTINUED

TWO AMATEURS TURN IN A PROFESSIONAL JOB



WORKERS FOR IKE, Charles Willis, 32 (left), flying service operator, and Stanley Rumbough, 31, metal products man, built a nationwide organization. From Hoboken office they help new Ike clubs, put out club manual used by 400.



**OUT ON THE JOB** Willis and Rumbough discuss the new Eisenhower toy with Manufacturer David Marx who says he will sell it to lke clubs at cost. They plan to advise the clubs. Toy is a small elephant which waddles slowly down a ramp.





IN LOS ANGELES Rumbough con-fers with ex-ECA head Paul Hoffman who is promoting Ike in California.

24

IN NEW YORK Rumbough talks to Arthur Vandenberg Jr., son of late sen-ator, who will soon be the new leader.



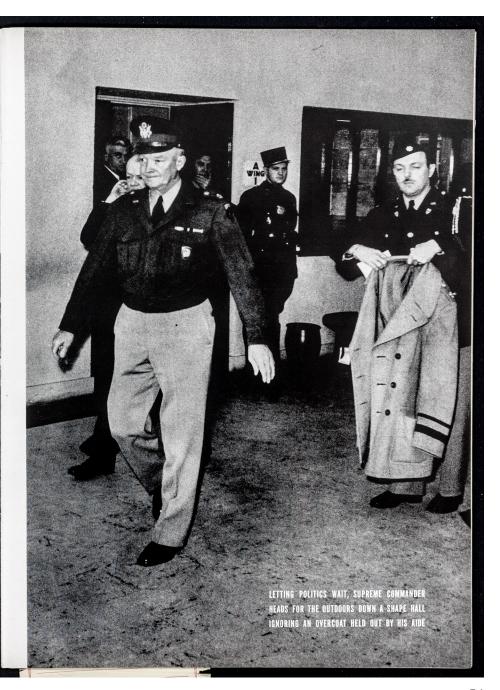
AT LONG BEACH, CALIF. AN ELEPHANT-FOR-IKE SPILLS BAG OF POPCORN

## HIS RETICENCE MAKES IT HARD

Not all of the Eisenhower boom was the spontaneous reaction of ama-teurs. Behind the scenes some solid work had been done. Good men, like Paul Hoffman, late of the ECA, were in the field working for him. Prac-tical professional organizations were already set up like the Gitizens for Eisenhower committee which goes into action in New York this week with a chairman chosen, Arthur Yandenberg Jr., so not file late senator. And some of the amateurs themselves had behaved like professionals. In New Jersey Charles Willis and Stanley Rumbough (*left*) were ready to hand the committee a smooth-working coordinating organization which they had built in four months, with \$4,000 of their own and half their time. But while these machines set their wheels in motion, the general him-self became more silent than ever, which made the job of his backers even harder. In his headquarters near Paris he went about his military and diplomatic assignments, permitting no reference to polities, leaning over backward to tend strictly to his duties as NATO's supreme commander.



DRAFT-IKE BOARD is set up in a tent in the courtyard of New York City's Hotel Marguery. This group, sponsored by Radioman Tex McCrary, calls itself "Youth For Eisenhover" and plans to start getting signatures and hold rallies.







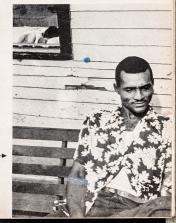


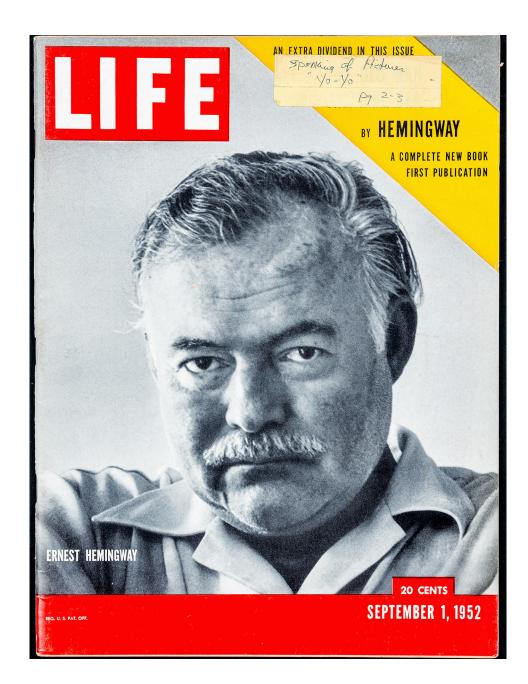


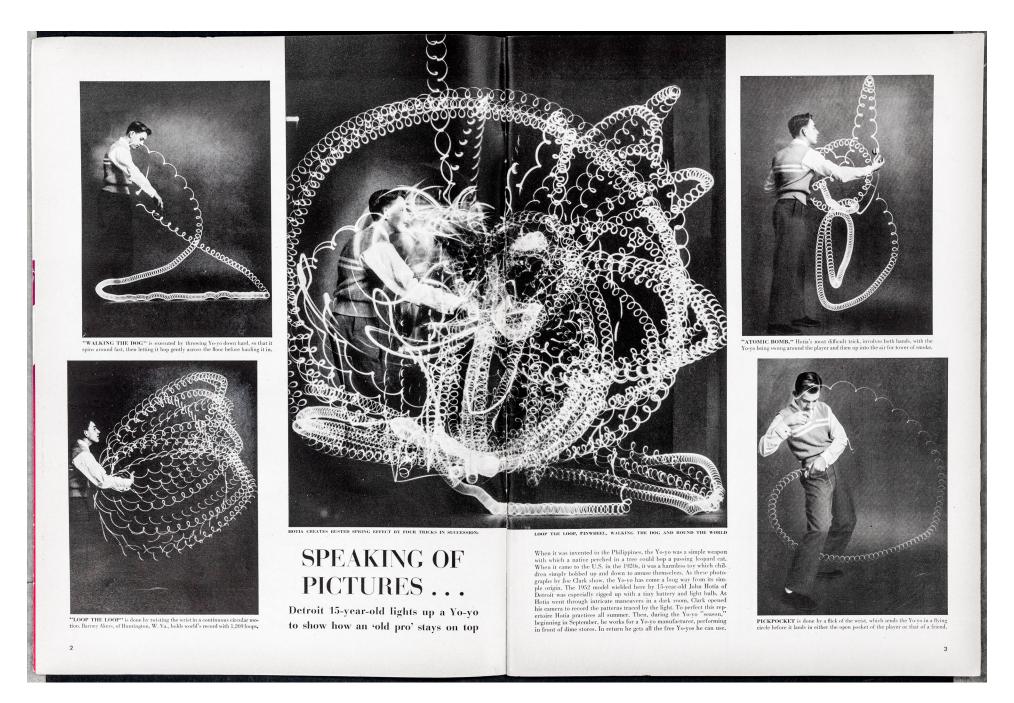
**STRIKER** Leslie Rister's bedroom window was hit by rifle bullet fired near struck plant (*top*). Another bullet hit front of house but caused no damage.



**DEPUTY SHERIFF** Walter Smith, who remained neutral and inactive in the strike, holds his truck's windshield, shattered by two shots from ambush.







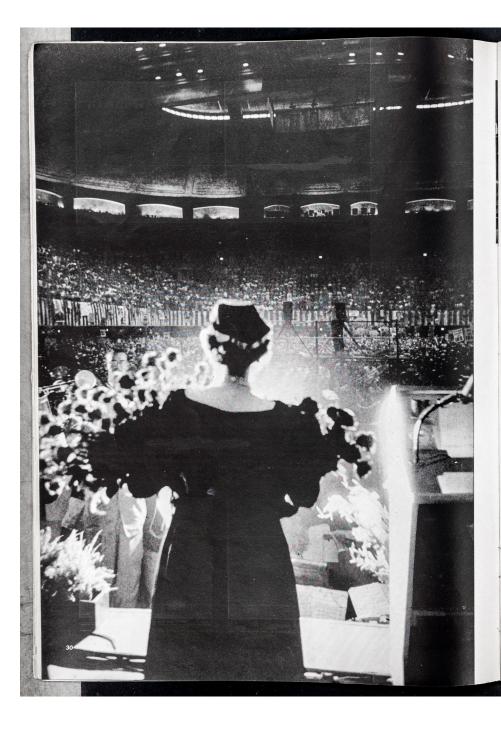


Most blowouts start when you don't know it, from a share blow-for instance against a curbo chuckhole-that bruises cords inside the tire. As the tire flexes, the weak spot grows und it in ner wall is broken. With a regular tire and tube months later, the tube is pinched and blows out through the tree.

months later, the tube is pinched and blows out through the tire. **CHANGES BLOWOUT TO SAFE "SLOWOUT:** The B, F, Goodhich 'Life Savet' Tubeless Tire costs \$7:11 *lar* than the same size regular tires. The B, F, Goodhich 'Life Savet' Tubeless Tire costs \$7:11 *lar* than the same size regular tire and any blowout protecting tube. See it at your BFG recaller's Look for his at book of the bruise. This tend of a dangerous blowout, all you get is a The B. F. Goodrich "Life Saver" Tubeless Tire has no tube. Instead, it has an air-retaining lining that's part of the tire itself. If a bruise does occur, the tire's flexing action eventually causes pin-hole leaks in this lining at the point of the bruise.



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cheer Stevenson, a Pontiac, Mich. girl who let herself get rain-soaked to see him, and a Philadelphia lady who twice fought off cops to press Ike's hand personally. THE ENTHUSIASTS give proof of the candidates' appeal. Here are a latter-day Barbara Frietchie who leaned out a flag-decked Hamtramck, Mich. window to

**CANDIDATES ARE NOT** TEAMS' ONLY STARS

While the two presidential candidates were busy gaining ground, a number of well-known blockers and unsung linemen were also busy. One of the latter was Interior Secretary Oscar Chapman who duplicated the yeoman service the performed for Harry Truman in 1948 by running interference for Adlai Stevenson in 1952. Chapman quietly visited (and refused to be photographed in) towns where the Demo-cratic candidate was shortly to appear, in order to appraise local political sentiment and fac-tionalism. This information he then prompt-ly passed on to Stevenson. The Republicans traveled from city to city to make sure crosds trumed out for their candidate. Relatives of both nominees also were pressed into many public appearances. Meanwhile, as the specta-tors strained toxic their idols (dower), this first-string substitutes and an od grad (delow) first-string substitutes and an old grad (below) strove mightily for their respective causes.



CANDIDATE'S SONS accompany Stevenson to Grand Rapids, Mich. Adlai III, a Marine, shakes

hands with Mayor Paul Goebel as brother, Borden (left), watches. Stevenson addressed 4,000 there.

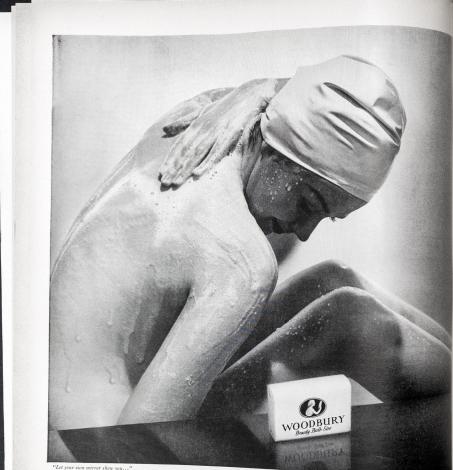




THE AUXILIARIES in the campaigns included G.O.P. Veep Nominee Nixon, extricated from a lobster in Maine by his wife (*left*); whistle-stopping Harry Tru-

man, shown at Crestline, Ohio; and Democratic Veep Candidate Sparkman, who, on arrival at Long Beach, Calif., spontaneously autographed cast on boy's arm. - CANDIDATE'S WIFE, MAMIE, CLUTCHING "BETTER TIMES" ROSES, FACES CROWD IN PHILADELPHIA





## Now Bathe with <u>New</u> Woodbury Soap Lather Enriched with Face Cream Oils

Yes, seven fine oils and emollients used in costly Tes, seech nue ons and emoments used in costly face creams are blended right into New Woodbury Soap. And now you can get this exquisite com-plexion soap in a big beauty bath size cake, too! The softening oils in New Woodbury Soap are The softening ons in New Woodbury Soap are intended to help *replace* natural oils – oils your skin needs to be fresh and young-looking. *Think* what that means - specially to dry skin !

And this wonderful New Woodbury Soap is a new And this wonderful iNew Woodbury Soap is a new joy to use in several ways! It gives much richer and more abundant lather. The new cake itself is

Look for the lovely lady and her mirror on both facial and bath sizes of New Woodbury Soap in its new blue-and-white wrapper. It's the symbol of and more abound nature. In en ew cake itself is a clear, sea-spay green. And the delicate new fragrance clings delightfully. -of new loveliness all over!

Now better than ever!"Woodbury Soap for the skin you love to touch !"

LIFE

Vol. 35 No. 1

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### **ALWAYS SPECIAL** JULY FOURTH IS

It is quite likely that many of LIFE's readers will be going through this issue on the Fourth of July, a day of significance to Americans wherever they may find themselves.

They probably will have been celebrating the Fourth with a pleasant swim, an auto tour, a visit to a historic spot, a ball game, a picnic topped off with evening fireworks. You will find a certain amount of such Americana in this issue. There is a pretty girl at the beach on the cover and on pages 94 and 95. On pages 2, 3 are 29 U.S. places of special historic interest which are worth some moments of solemn appraisal. For baseball turn to pages 39 through 42 where you will find a report emphasizing not the players but fan reaction. For a dash of old-fashioned American political heat see pages 18, 19, A rich store of older Americana, collected by Mrs. J. Watson Webb into a village museum in Shelburne, Vt., is revealed in color on pages 46 through 53. Maybe you will find the most typical midsummer American on page 31. He is a reasonably prosperous looking shirt-sleeved man and he is standing with a halffinished cooling Coke in his left hand while he keeps a sharp eye on a filling station attendant who has been activated by his easy command to "fill 'er up." But many Americans are far from home, in

July 6, 1953

places like Korea and the sea and air around it, seeking to obtain for others the kind of independence from oppression which set the day July 4 apart in the first place. Like other Americans we at LIFE like to celebrate the Fourth with something both special and pertinent. In this issue we present a short novel by James Michener which plumbs the human emotions involved in the threeyear Korean War in a way the news accounts seldom can. What Michener learned about the spirit of Americans is told in his poignant story, The Bridges at Toko-ri, which starts on page 58.

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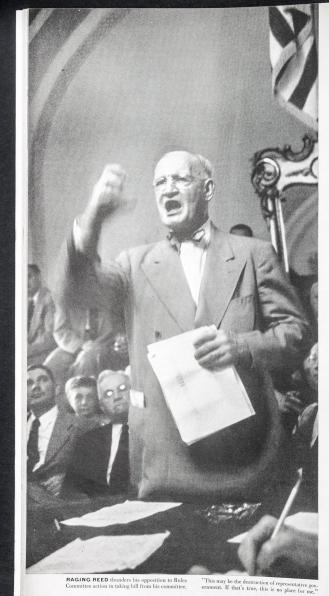
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A COMPLETE BOOK THE BRIDGES AT TOKO-RI, by JAMES A, MICHENER. ILLUSTRATIONS FOR LIFE BY I	LETTERS TO LIFE'S PART	THE EDITORS	
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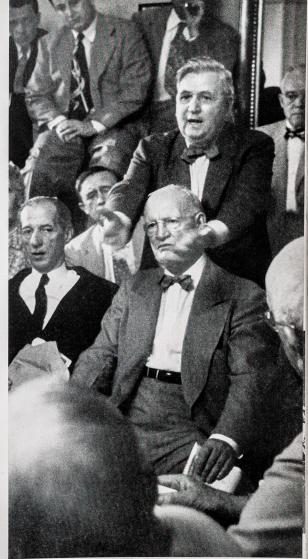
## **IKE'S LIONS** Excess profits bill is gestured

It was the hottest scene in the biggest fight on the greatest issue of the 83rd Congress. The stration program of reducing the budge thefore reducing taxes was to proceed in orderly fash-on and 2) whether the congressional leader-ship should take the extreme step of overrul-ing one of Congress' oldest and most cherished programs of the strate step of overrul-hend of the strate step of the strate visit of the strate step of the step of the strate step of the strate step of the strate step of the strate step of the step of the strate step of the strate step of the step of the strate step of the strate step of the step of the strate step of the step of t

# **BEARD DAN'L**

#### out of Chairman Reed's pocket

tax six months. As chairman of the powerful House Ways and Means Committee he refused House Ways and Mams Committee is refused to let his committee vote on the bill, which it had to do before the bill could go to the House floor. For months Administration leaders in-cluding the President pleaded with Reed. When old Daniel remained immovable, desperate con-gressional leaders turned reluctantly to a rare-ly used measure, asked the Rules Committee to take the bill away from Ways and Means and bring it to the floor. Rules met in a teem-ing session (ledon). Should did Dan: "What have I done in my 35 years that you would do this to me?" But after three hours of debate Rules voted the action, paying the way for a critical vote in the House on the procedure— and if this passes, on the tax extension itself.



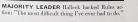
REED ROOTER, Representative Tom Jenkins (R., Ohio) scolded committee: "The bill is evil, wicked,

iniquitous. If you do this you can run any com-mittee and then we don't need anybody but you."

"EVEN THE WHITE HOUSE could be shaken" by repercussion from the committee action, said



DEMOCRAT, Jere Cooper of Tennessee, attacked Rules Committee action as a dangerous precedent.



Reed backer, Representative Noah Mason (R., Ill.). Behind him congressmen sit on cabinets to listen.





# COLLEGE BOYS BUILD BIG BINS

Lured by food and football, students finish 20 granaries in 13 days

Harold Anderson decided to add 20 huge con-erete bins to his Toledo grain elevator, enough to make it the largest in the Midwest, but he to make it the largest in the Midwest, but he job, but there were not enough available. He thought of hirring farmers, but they were all busy in their fields. Finally he placed an adver-tisement in 80 college newspapers, offering wages, free room and board and extrá collegiate inducements like swimming, golf and football practice. He even hired a college football coach to organize albeliet contests and offered troto organize athletic contests and offered trophies to the winners. This worked fine. From the avalanche of 600

who applied, Anderson picked 225 of the huski-est and set them to work. When the A.F. of L. protested the use of nonunion labor, one bay backed out. The rest stayed on. Working in shifts around-the-clock, they got the huge job done in 13 days and still had enough energy left for scrimmages. The boys each got \$291 for their work. They were paid 426 an hour less than union wages, but they all agreed the difference. Their boss was happy too. Watching the students consume his food—also round-the-clock—Anderson smiled: "To get work out of a boy you've got to stoke the furnace."



20



WORKING JACK, Arnold Younkman and Marvin Reau joke as they raise molds for concrete pouring.







EATING, members of Miami University football squad who worked together on job share same cafeteria table.

SWIMMING in Anderson's private pool, students splash with local college girls after end of shift.







PROMINENT POLECAT Wilbur Moyer, earrying a pike and hanner, marches at the head of the Polecat parade. A Käiner-Frazer engineer who organized this year's Newberry Street attack, Moyer and his wife came dressed in burlap tunies to illustrate the song *Side by Side*. All paraders were supposed to represent hit songs.

BIDDLE STREETER PROTECTED BY DARK GLASSES DEODORIZES A POLECAT ->

108



BOLD POLECAT pulls BOLD POLECAT pulls his 2-year-old brother past the hostile Rat Flit guns protecting Biddle Street-ers' anti-skunk barricade.

Life Goes to A Friendly Feud

TWO STREETS KEEP UP RIVALRY BY ADDING INSULT TO REVELRY





For three days in Wayne, Mich. residents of Biddle Street openly insulted residents of Newherry Street and the people of Newherry Street made public mock of the people of Biddle Street. The two neighboring streets were celebrating their annual feud which began 10 years ago as a softhall rivalry and has been growing ever since. This year the Biddle Streeters, called the Rats, opened with a pa-rade down Newherry where Polecats set up a barricade and sprayed the Rats with rodenticide. The Polecats answered with a parade and were deolorized by "skunkicide" made of vinegar or dime store perfume mixed with water. Next day the Polecats won the ball game, but since the Rats took the peanut scramble even to noboly could be sure which side had come out on top in the feud this year.



HOLDING NOSES and wearing clothespins as an insult to the Polecats, Biddle Street wives jeer at the Newberry Street paraders.

RUBBING EYE full of vinegar squirted from Rat Flit gun, Jimmy Renaur, 10, sobs, "Those skunks, they got me in the eye."



## Tend CONTINUED LADY RATS STEP LIVELY



INVADING POLECAT TERRITORY, "Hep Rat" band with pie-plate ha



BREACHING THE BARRICADE, a rope strung up by Newberry Streeters, Violet Barry holds it up high so that sister Biddle Streeters can scoot under.

#### COURS CO

## Now-look at the <u>little</u> pictures

Bitter than butter cake

(**Bisquick makes 'em all**) ... because Bisquick is basic. It's the ready-to-use blend of the very things you'd have to measure out and mix to start almost anything you'd choose to bake. But we do the tricky part for you ... give you a headstart on all twelve of the good things around this page. And Betty Crocker put her directions on the Bisquick box for you to choose from. For instance, peaches are ripe... and the Bisquick is handy. Go ahead, get 'em together and see what we mean... for feeding a family, you can't beat **Bisquick** 







SPORTS

## ARCHERY EXPERT AIMS AT AN EGG Girl champion tries out a new type of target

The pretty blond disciple of William Tell above is the best young archer in the U.S. As an 11year-old Ann Marston of Detroit won the national cadet target championship and a year later added the intermediate target championship. Now a seasoned competitor of 15, she has a room full of assorted cups and medals. When she is bored with shooting at regulation archery targets. Ann likes to use odd objects like beer cans and bottle tops. Last month, with Photographer Joc Clark on hand to picture the results, she took dead aim at some eggs. To see what happened, turn the page.



CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

Now you can own a camera with one of the finest lenses ever made



KODAK CAMERA only \$9250

Any camera is only as good as the pictures it makes. And the key to the finest pictures, particularly color, is lens quality. That's why the Signet can challenge any camera in the world, regardless of price.

#### SEE WHAT YOU GET IN A SIGNET:

★ The finest color pictures... ★ A lifetime camera...

DECAUSE the Signet's f/3.5 lens is Kodak's finest – the Ektar. And Ektar Lenses are famous in professional photography for unsurpassed color purity and sharpness. With the Signet, you can get professional quality in your personal pictures.

#### ★ With push-button ease ...

BECAUSE, if you can use a box camera, you can use the Signet. You simply set lens, shutter, and distance indicators at three points marked in ref. Then aim and push the button. Yet the Signet is an expert's camera, too-with range-finder focusing. 1/300 synchro shutter, automatic film stop, exposure counter, and guard against double exposures. Everything about the Signet spells good pictures with push-button case.

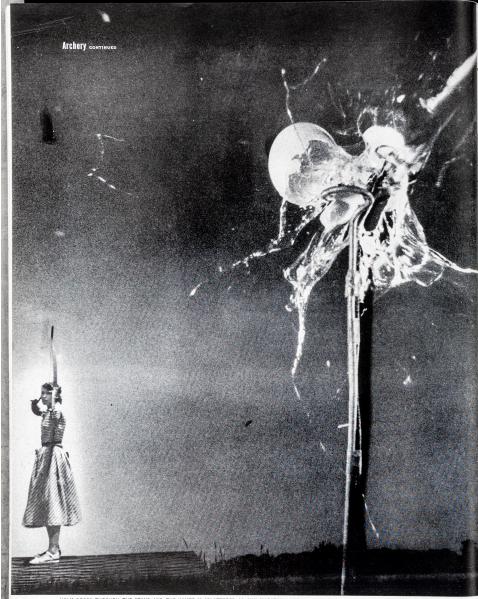


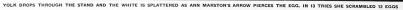
DECAUSE the Signet is rugged and simple in design. Its mechanical accuracy is unrivaled at anywhere near its price—a result of Kodak's 65 years of camera-engineering experience. It's so sturdy, a man could stand on it without affecting its operation. So compact, beautifully machined and finished, you'll be proud to take your built-for-a-

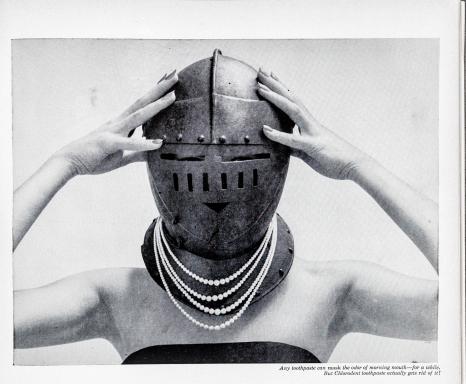
stand on it without affecting its operation. So compact, beautifully machined and finished, you'll be proud to take your built-for-alifetime Signet wherever you go.

★ At a sensible price ... HOW MUCH should a good color camera cost? You can pay \$300 and more if you wish: Or you can pay only \$92.50 for the Signet—with its famed Ektar Lens—and get pictures the equal of those made with cameras costing much, much more.

Price includes Federal Tax and is subject to change without notice







# Smart girls don't mask "morning mouth" \_\_\_\_\_they get rid of it ...with CHLORODENT

#### Let's be honest.

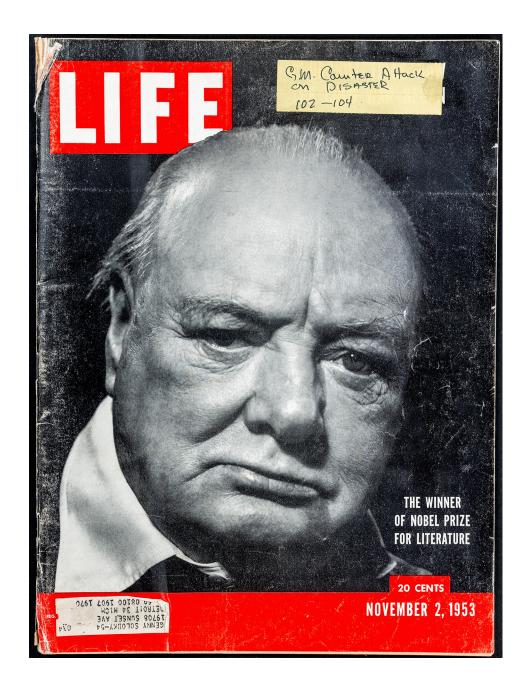
You know when you wake up your breath is not as fresh as it might be. That stale and furry taste first thing in the morning is a sure warning of "morning mouth" and bad breath.

dent will rid you of "morning mouth." That your own clean, fresh taste will tell you so. That Chlorodent's wonderful, clean, fresh feeling lasts for hours. And that Chlorodent cleans teeth measurably better than any other leading toothpaste formula.

mouth" and breath. And use know simply using Chlorodent, our chlorophyll-plus tochtpaste, owi't get you and ried in a week... or make your hushand shower you with orchital: But we do promise that Chloro-But we do promise that Chloro-

Stop morning mouthenjoy that wonderful, clean, fresh Chlorodent feeling! Chlorodent CHLOROPHYLL & TOOTHPASTE

88



### BUSINESS

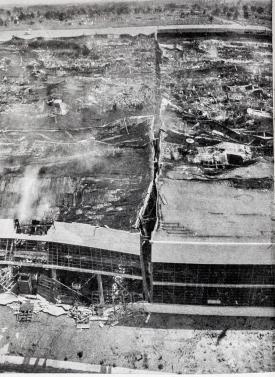


NETWORK OF PLANTS in 18 states supplied tools for new Hydra-Matic operation at Willow Run.

### COUNTERATTACK ON DISASTER

### Hydra-Matic has a fast recovery

In itself, last August's fire at General Motors' Hydra-Matie plant in Livonia, Mich. was a major disaster completely ruining a \$50 million plant. But the atternant looked even more disastrous. All production of the transmissions, used in three GM cars and in several others, was concentrated at Livonia, Resumption of activity looked far off. For want of this one of the world's largest corporations was shaken. GM summoned all its resources. From widely cattered plants in gathered machines and parts (map. Abore), tooimakers and machinists, planners and expeditors. It leased 34 acres at juant Willow Run. There, and in a small reactivated plant in Detroit, it began its race against time to get Hydra-Matic back in production.



ON AUG. 13, THE DAY AFTER THE BIG FIRE, THE 34-ACRE PLANT AT LIVONIA, MICH. LOOKED LIKE THIS

BEHIND FENCE MARKING BOUNDARY BETWEEN GM AND KAISER CORP. AREAS,



Corp., masons build wall around final assembly area.



**EMERGENCY MEETING** of GM production men is called at Livonia while fire still smolders. They had to find quickest way of getting back into production.

102

<image><image><image><image>

MACHINE TOOLS AT WILLOW RUN START TO BUILD ASSEMBLY LINE TOOLS

Counterattack CONTINUED









OLD PARTS ARE SALVAGED for new machines at Willow Run. A drill press is pulled in by tractor (1). It passes a pile of parts salvaged from the Livonia shambles (2). Larry Touzeau, a veteran toolmaker, consults blueprint (3) as he

### SPEED, SALVAGE AND SUCCESS

CM had to work fast in many directions—substitute other transmissions for Hydra-Matie in cars coming off the assembly line, move workers from one plant to another, salvage what it could at Livonia. From machines still usable in whole or in part, it established a large pile of spare parts at Wi-low Run where workers put them in machines en route to the assembly line. The small Riopelle plant at Detroit was first to get into production, and last week it finished its first Hydra-Matie transmission. In a few weeks, only four months after the fire and an estimated GM production loss of only 50,000 cars, Willow Run will start turning out Hydra-Maties.

THE FIRST HYDRA-MATIC comes off Riopelle assembly line two months after fire. Manager D. L. Boyes (*left*) checks unit hoisted by John Wisniewski.

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finds jig to fit the drill press. He attaches jig (4). Hauled on a forklift (5), the press moves to its final location which is chalked on floor. Press is careful-ly lowered (6) into spot where it will produce small levers for Hydra-Matic.





THINK BETTER!...Famous toy train manufacturer Lawrence Cowen, President of The Lionel Corporation, talks over new models ... and takes a "Coffee-break!" Coffee's gentle stimulation aids clear thinking, makes planning more fun. Building toys or buying them, working or shopping, you'll be more alert after a "Coffee-break!"



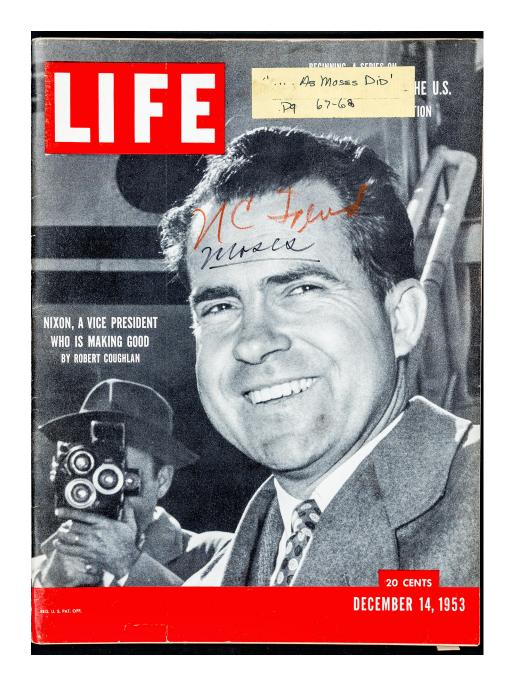


VOIRE RETTERT., Toy trains are fun, but hard work builds them. That's why designers relax with fragrant coffeel Caffee's pleasant lift helps efficiency on every ploy. Much gour work is going slowly, take a break – for coffee!

There's a welcome lift in every cup!

E 1933 PAN-AMERICAN COFFEE BUREAU, 120 Wall SL, New York 5 • Brazil • Colombia • Costa Rica • Cuba • Dominican Republic • Ecuador • El Salvador • Guatemala • Honduras • Mexico • Veneruela

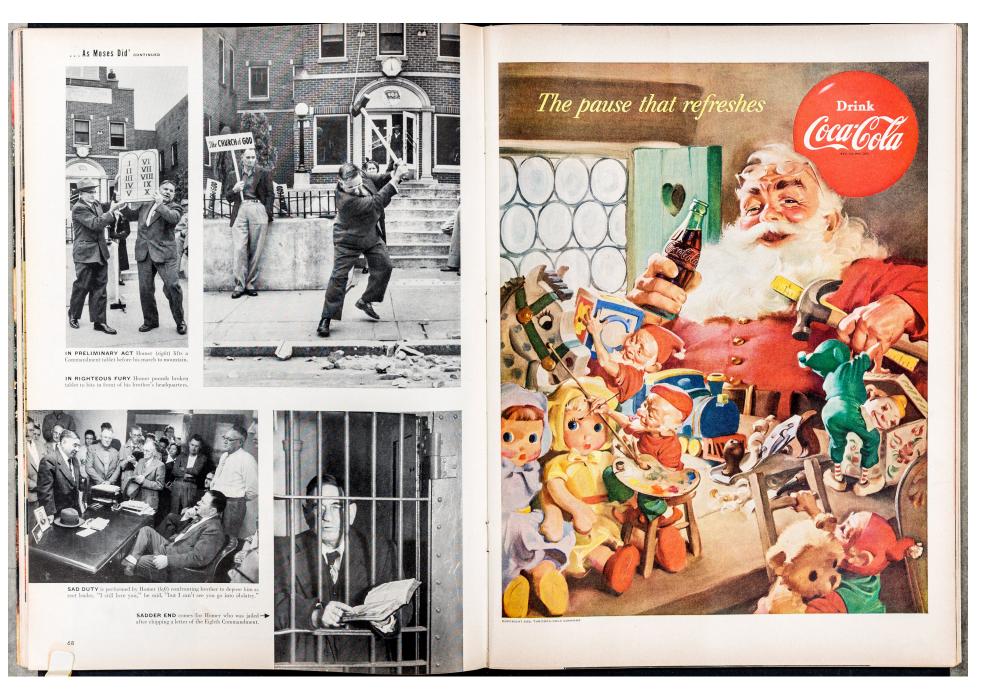
75





HOMER HEFTS 12-POUND HAMMER IN FRONT OF HIS BROTHER'S CHURCH

77







MAYOR'S ASSISTANT, Bert Schlaff, jots down idea that came to him during thinking time. He thought of a traffic control improvement which will be used.

DEPARTMENT HEADS, meeting with Mayor Hubbard (shuffling his papers, background), offer their opinions of the THINK program. At first some timidly

offered objections. But the mayor was firm and the department heads unanimously voted to continue what Hubbard calls "the morning hour of meditation."

MAYOR HUBBARD writes down an idea thought up in his bed at home. Although he thinks all day, he claims the best ideas come to him late at night.

### SPEAKING OF PICTURES ...

### ... These show attitudes of city officials during the mayor's THINKing hour

As the flamboyant mayor of Dearborn, Mich. since 1941, Orville Hubbard is always thinking up his own unique ways to improve the city (Litz, March 5, 1951). But last month "Little Orvie" had had enough, Awaking one night with a start, he asked himself, "Why should I produce all the ideas for this damn town, anyway?" Next morning he sent out a memo to his 25 department heads, ordering

them to report to work 30 minutes early every day "for the purpose of devoting one-half hour to silent meditation and thinking...," Obediently holing up in their offices and ignoring even telephone calls, the staff struck the attitudes of thought shown on these pages. Everywhere, THINK signs urged them on. Once a department head confessed, "I thought so hard that I dhought free minutes overtime." Suggestions have proposed everything from an animal shelter equipped with a dummy freplug to a new 12-story, air-conditioned city hall. Two ideas for new traffic controls have already been approved for action. Last week, delighted with the results, the mayor decided to have his staff keep right on sitting and thinking. "That," saya Orrie sagely, "is the way Newton discovered the law of gravity."



14

ASSESSORS James Hughes (foreground), Carl Farmer ponder taxes.



PUBLICITY-RESEARCH CHIEF Alex Pilch gets an idea while looking at ceiling. Noticing bad bulb, he had all faulty bulbs in the building replaced.



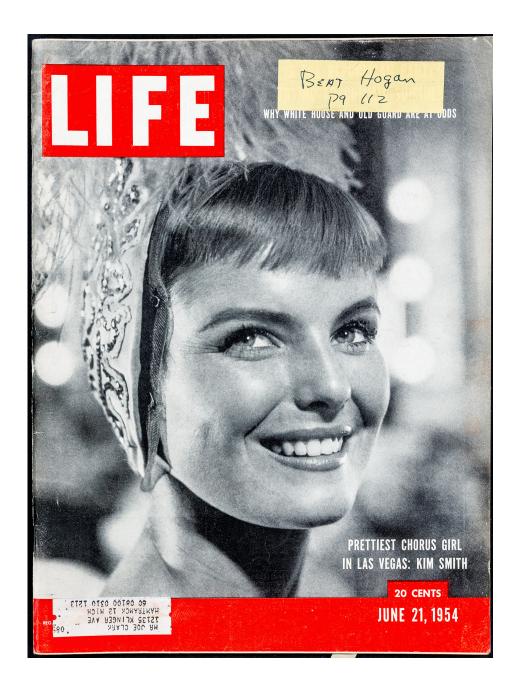
FIRE CHIEF Frank Gilligan conceived an idea for fountains in park.



TRANSPORTATION DIRECTOR King Boring thought of moving bus garage out of residential area.

MAYOR'S DAUGHTER, Nancy Anne, a city hall-> stenographer, finds THINK sign in ladies' lounge.





# Only Philip Morris Has It ! New Exclusive "SNAP-OPEN" Pack



### $\underline{Only} \ Philip \ Morris \ gives \ you \ MORE \ VINTAGE \ TOBACCO$

### than other leading cigarettes!

Lucre Classification

Yes! Only PHILIP MORRIS has the new "Snap-Open" pack . . . the fastest, easiest opening pack in the world! So easy, you can open it with your gloves on. It means no more torn, messy packs . . . no more tobacco in pocket or purse. And only PHILIP MORRIS. . . . King Size and Regular . . . gives you more rare rintage tobacco than other leading cigarettes. The kind of tobacco that comes along only about once in seven years, according to U. S. Government standards. Try a carton now.

### CALL PHILIP MORRIS KING SIZE OF REGULAR



PRESTO it closes again to keep cigarettes fresh! LIFE

June 21, 1954



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A DOV FIRES A SPLASHBOMB A SHOWGIRL PLUNGES INTO A LAS VEGAS POOL AND A YOUNG BUSINESSMAN GETS TO WORK

### WHEN THE LIVIN' IS EASY, FISH ARE JUMPIN'

June 21, the date of this issue, marks the beginning of summer, a season whose magic is captured in the Gershwins' lovely song Summertime:

"Summertime, an' the livin' is easy,

Vol. 36. No. 25

Fish are jumpin', and the cotton is high...." Already LiFE has taken on a summery quality. We got no cotton, but we got a good share of easy livin', with golfers out on the links trying to beat Ben Hogan, Army Sceretary Stevens relaxing on his ranch and a pert showgirl leaping into a swimming pool. And fish are jumpin' in the essay (pp. 70-76) on the Atlantic salmon fishermen and their big, silvery nurry.

Summertime '54 is not without its troubles. Crises and riots and bitter disputes continue to trouble the world. Yet we look forward to the summer as a time of beauty and a season of a thousand and one pleasures. There will be picnics and pennant races, swimming and sailing, outdoor dances and juleps on the lawn.

No story in this issue speaks more of summer than the one on pages 15 to 19. For this season belongs to children. It marks a time of enterprise and adventure, lawn mowing, lemonate peddling and caddying, as youngsters everywhere setout proudly to get a feeling of working and a taste for earning. But dilgence never overshadows the delights of summer —the sports in the sun, the wondrous games in the dusk, the breathless expectation of what may lie around the next bend of a stream. To these perennial childhood pleasures. 1954 adds something new—a fine device called the Splashbomb (*pp.* 87–90) which enables a kid to get himself and everybody else sopping wet without inverring any blame at all.

CONTENTS NIGHTCLUBS COVER SHOWGIRL SHANGRI-LA PRETTIEST CHORUS GIRL IN LAS VEGAS: KIM SMITH (SEE PP. 47-50) RELIGION SUNDAY'S A BUSY METHODIST DAY ... THE WEEK'S EVENTS HE WEEK'S EVENTS VOUNG FRY SWELL RANKS OF LABOR A LONG HAUL FOR A BIG (WEDDING) TRAIN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TUMBLES. BLOOD FLOWS IN BOGOTA. NEW MARVEL OF BOOM IN TOMOS OUEEN TURKS CHARDO THOS POLITICAL NOVICE BEATS TRAICKY OLD PRO LIFE ON THE NEWSFRONTS OF THE WORLD AN UNEASY CALM AND THEN AMCORTHY STORM. TELEVISION LAST TIME TOGETHER FOR COCA AND CAESAR. SCIENCE THE ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE ART T A NONPARTISAN PASTIME. MODERN LIVING WEAPON FOR WET WAR 36 EDITORIALS .. 20 MOVIES THE STORY OF HELEN KELLER. DEMOCRATS TO THE RESCUE! THE FARM PROGRAM CAN BE SAVED SPORTS GOLF DAY'S MASS ATTEMPT TO BEAT HOGAN. PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS ATLANTIC SALMON, THE SILVER LEAPERS...... A NURSE IN PSYCHIATRICS.... PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY DAVID LINTON OTHER DEPARTMENTS HER DEPART INERTS SPEAKING OF PICTURES: STRETCHABLE TUBE DRESS INSPIRES FASHION PARODY LIFE GOES TO LONDON'S WEDDING OF THE YEAR MISCELLARY: CARPBACK CAPER. ARTICLE EISENHOWER PROPOSES, THE OLD GUARD DISPOSES, by JAMES L. MCCONAUGHY JR. .124 IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND MUST NOT BE REPRO-DUCED IN ANY MANNER WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION THE COVER AND ENTIRE CONTENTS OF LIFE ARE FULLY PROTECTED BY COPYRIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND purces, credit is recorded picture by picture (left to right, top to bot-ow) and line by line (lines separated by dashes) unless otherwise specified. The following list, page by page, shows the source from which each picture in this issue was gathered. Where a single page is indebted to several 110-FRANK ADAMS-WALTER J. RETT FROM GRAPHIC HOUSE 112-JOE CLARK, H.B.S.S. 124-DERMING BY WALT KELLY 126-GEORGE SKADDING, LEE EV STUDIO - 79-ORAWINGS BY ROLF KELP -GEORGE SKADDING -GEORGE SKADDING ------STUDIO 128-K. CHESTER-U.P. 130-JOHN ZIMMERMAN-133-BAR RON BESHOAR-134-GEORGE TILFORD-PHILLIPS FROM B.S. PHILLIPS FOR B.S. - A.P., JAMES COYNE NELL CONFLEX NEW YORK WORLD-TELE-COMIS DEAN, WALTER SANDERS IN B.S.-DON MITCHELL DEAN GEORGE SKADDING 41-CARL MYDANS GUIS KONDOS JOR DAILY TIMES, DAVENPORT, IOWA LUPS -----N EKC. BOT. PHIL BATH CIATED PRESS IS EXCLUSIVELY ENTITLED TO THE REPUBLICATION WITHIN THE U.S. OF THE PICTURES HEREIN ORIGINATED OR OBTAINED FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ABBREVIATIONS: BOT. BOTTOM: CEN., CENTER: EXC., EXCEPT: LT., LEFT: RT., RIGHT; A.P., ASSOCIATED PRESS; B.S., BLACK STAR: U.P., UNITED PRESS. THE ASSO-13



### THERE IS A DIFFERENCE IN CEREALS

No other cereal, flaked or puffed, gives you so much honest-to-goodness nourishment in such concentrated Bite Size form. Delicious? Yes. Crisp? Down to the last bite. But best of all is the wonderful ready-for-anything feeling you have after a Bite Size Chex breakfast. Don't miss it. Start tomorrow.



RALSTON PURINA COMPANY, St. Louis, Mo.

### Beat Hogan CONTINUED EAGER ENTRIES FROM 6 TO 87



JUVENILE PAR BREAKER Dimmer Buckhaults, 6, of Mobile, Ala, score 66 to outscore his father, a pro who once tied Hog



DETERMINED SWINGER Rolfe Heglund, 27, whose legs are paralyzed took six hours for 18 holes at Renton, Wash. With 55 handicap, he had 71 ne



, starts out with a 43 handicap in Los Angeles. She beat Ben Hogan in 1952, had a net 75 this year.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 112



### **Oil Puts More Men** To Work In '54

ca's economy by investing more than 4 billion refining and pipeline installations and the like. additional dollars.

OIL: INDUSTRY OF OPPORTUNITY

jobs this year, will be invested in every branch of enterprise system, the risks being compensated for the industry and in every state of the union. As one of the nation's leading newspapers recently commented: "Much of the money, of course, illustrated than by the example of the oil industry is to be spent gambling-gambling, that is, on the and of the magnificent success it has had in meeting Possibility that oil is actually to be found under a our vast and growing needs for essential petroleum certain piece of ground, gambling that oil demand products."

AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE, 50 West 50th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

In 1954, U. S. oil companies will boost Ameri- in a certain region will justify new and expensive Such 'gambling,' or risk-taking to use the more This large sum, which will create many new conventional term, is of course implicit in the freeby the rewards to those who are successful.

"That free enterprise works is nowhere better





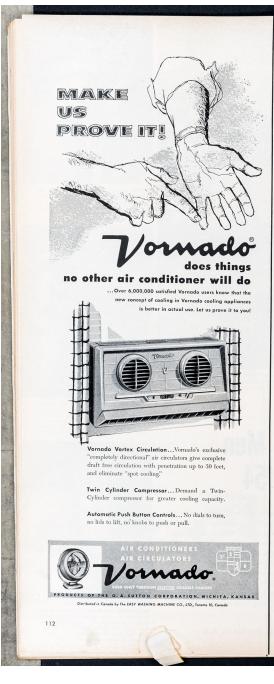
AVINCS



CALIFORNIA: Roderick McPhe of a new service station in Walnut Creek, over newly completed home with his McPherson says: "Oil is a growing bus Thanks to the opportunitie









### Even if you never baked one before, you'll get angel food like this with new Swans Down Mix!



Yes! You'll get angel food with all ← "musts" of homemade angel food \_the very <u>first</u> time!

Homemade size
 Homemade texture
 Homemade moistness
 Homemade taste

It's true! Your very first angel food will turn out as heavenly high, as angel-tender and moist as the finest homemade—with Swans Down Angel Food Mix.

It's so easy to get all 4 "musts" of homemade angel food with this new miracle mix. Nothing to add but water. Just follow the simple *a-b-c* directions on the box, and you're sure to get cake with homemade size, texture, moistness, taste.

Want to know why? It's because of specially wonderful ingredients. You see, Swans Down wasn't satisfied with the ingredients available when they created their new mix. So they had ingredients sepacially prepared to make sure you'd get the finest angel food on earth! Taday, thrill your family with a heavenly beauty made with Swans Down Angel Food Mix.



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### New! Stir-N-Roll nut crust for your pumpkin pie...



AMERICA'S FAVORITE for Salads, Frying, Chiffon Cakes, Stir-N-Roll Pie Crust and Biscuits





So easy with Wesson Oil —the shortening you pour



 
 Stir together – Wesson Oli, milk, Gold Medal Floar, salt and –for new goodness-fieldy chopped muts. No cutting-in shortrong to make liaky tender Stirs-Nkoljne Gruss. Wesson pars to measure, short in upackly. Even heginers make perfect pie cuts the fort whether the start and the start of the short is the Nkoli pie cuts the short is the short is the short Nkoli pie cuts the short is the short is the short is the start cut and their discussion.

#### STIR-N-ROLL NUT CRUST

Developed by Betty Crocker of General Mills 1½ cups sifted Gold Medal 1½ cup finely chopped nuts Flour \*1 teaspoon solt 3 tablespoons cold milk

Treatment of the answer of the

#### PUMPKIN CHIFFON FILLING

 1 toblespon (1 envelope)
 2 teospoons cinnamon

 1 toblespon (1 envelope)
 2 teospoons cinnamon

 1 toblespon (2 envelope)
 2 teospoons cinnamon

 1 top todl water
 1 teospoon alleyice

 1 top todl water
 3 lorge egg whites (1 cup)

 1 top todl water
 4 teospoor sugar

 1 top todl water
 9 teospoons sugar

 1 top tode sugar (posted)
 10 -inds first-Nex IN W Crust

 1 top tode sugar (posted)
 10 -inds first-Nex IN W Crust

Soften gelatin in the cold water. Combine egg yolks, pumpkin, milk, hrown sugar, sult, and spices in saucepan and bring to bodi over *low host*. Bell 1 minute, suitring constantly. Remove from hears fix in *insteased* access which small partially set. Berl until smooth, Add eream of urbar access which small partially set. Berl until smooth, Add eream of urbar correlation of the pumpkin mixing in the 6 baldepoints of urbar access which can be pumpkin mixing and the formation of urbar and whole nutrents.



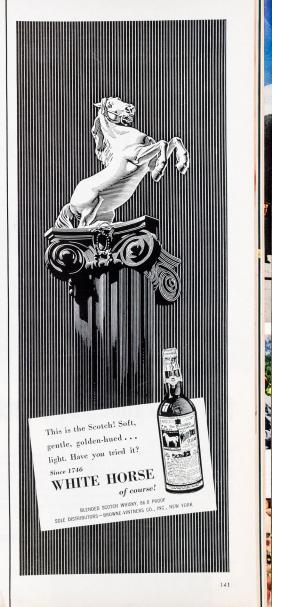


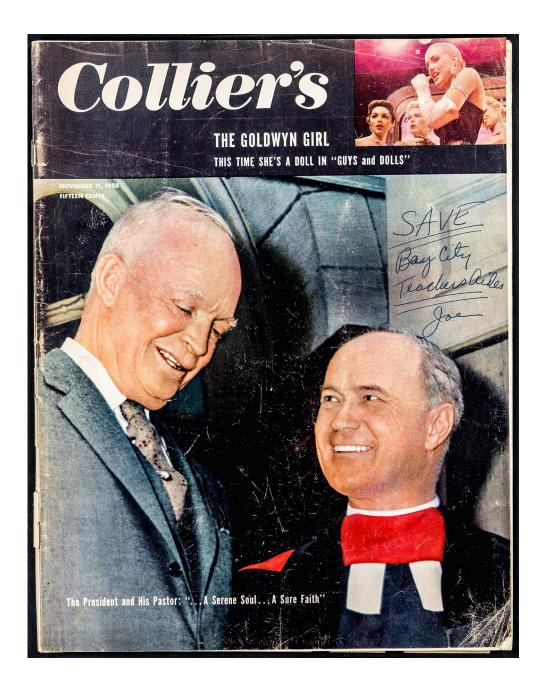
Quarter-Billion Look CONTINUED

CROWDS OF WORKERS leave Dodge plant in Detroit. Operating with reduced crews during summer, Chrysler's plants are now near full employment.



HUNDREDS OF PLYMOUTHS await shipment in Detroit. The corporation sold only 11% of all U.S. cars this year. expects to climb to 20% in 1955.





Movie biographies have a tendency to be all sweetness and light. Especially is this true when the film is about a living person. To-day we report that an electrifyingly frank motion picture has been made of "I'll Cry Tomorrow"- the story of Lillian Roth.



Miss Roth's book was so unsi Miss Roth's book was so unsparing of hereif that it ured into a gripping volume that topped the best sellers. Now, it is an even greater impact Often shocking, util-mately inspiring always facinating, it stars susan Hayward as the famed singer who was sitting on top of the entertainment between the self-self-self-self-self-self-way's bright lights to the blackouts on Skid Kelf-and back again is a stunning study of a black back back back the back was been bere-ward.

You'll see the birth of a great new blues singer, too. For Miss Hayward does her own vocals of ballads and such to-be-belted-out songs as "Red Red Robin" and "Sing You Sinners."

Sinners." Richard Conte etches a brilliant full-length, full-depth characterization of Tony Bardeman, the most frightening man that Lillian Roth met (or married) at the bottom of the bottle, Eddic Albert is superb as the man who had strength enough for two and the dottle addic Albert is superb as the stage-mother who traded her child's tender years for the will-ol-wisp of stardom, Jo Van Fleet is infinitely compassionate. Powerful as was the "This is to your 16c"

Van Fleet is infinitely compassionate. Powerful as was the "This is Your Life" teleast in which Lillian Roth bared her private life, he full atory of "II Cry To-mercover cited as for filming. Now on the ever more inspiring. Here, in sudden strik-ing succession, are the contrasts and con-ficts, the excitements and enlicements, the depths of shame and the heights of aceliam, that were known to a fabilous personality.

Producer Lawrence Weingarten, director Daniel Mann, scenarists Helen Deutsch and Jay Richard Kennedy, and studio M-G-M have magnificently made sure that "I'll Cry Tomorrow" will be remembered for many tomorrows

\* \* \*

M-G-M presents "I'LL CRY TOMORROW" starring SUSAN HAYWARD, RICHARD CONTE, EDDIE ALBERT, JO VAN FLEET, DON TAYLOR and RAY DANTON. Screen Play by Helen Deutsch and Jay Richard Kennedy. Based on the Book "I'll Cry Tomorrow" by Lillian Roth, Mike Connolly and Gerold Frank. Directed by Daniel Mann. Produced by Lawrence Weingarten An M-G-M Picture.

Vote for the Audience Awards, November 17-27 at your favorite movie theatre.

# **Collier's**

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THE COVER . . Wide World



The characters in all stories and serials in this magazine are purely imaginary. No reference or allusion to any living person is intended.

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WASHINGTO

PARIS MARGARET THOMPSON BIDDLE



### "There She Was Waiting at the Church!"

breath stays sweeter longer, the more you reduce germs

There she was waiting at the church . . . because millions . . . and germ reduction is the best answer to sweeter breath. "groom" to her "bride", walked out on her . and told her why. of offensive breath is the fermentation, produced by germs, of proteins which are always present in your mouth. And research shows that your

Lucky little Edna—to learn so young what some people never realize at all—that halitosis (unpleasant breath) is a fault not easy to pardon. It was a lesson she never forgot. Later in life,

No tooth paste kills germs

was a "must" before every date.

in the mouth. attractive and sought-after, Listerine Antiseptic Listerine Antiseptic clinically proved

four times better than tooth paste No tooth paste, of course, is antiseptic. Chloro-

like this . . . instantly

Listerine Antiseptic does for you what no tooth

phyll does not kill germs-but Listerine kills them by millions, gives you long lasting anti-septic protection against bad breath. You see far and away the most common cause

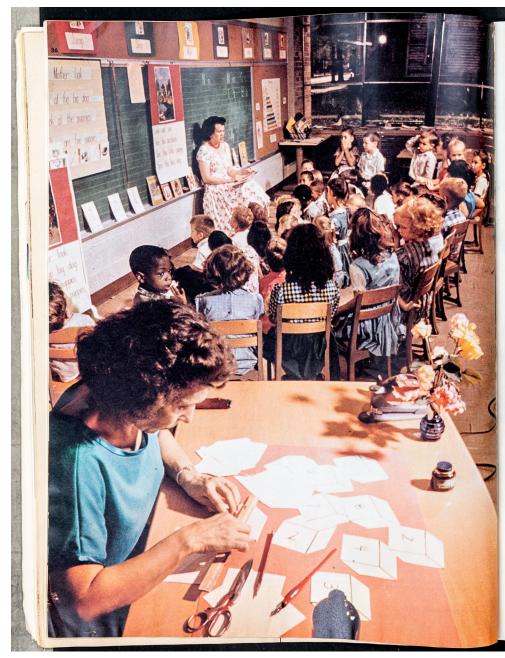
Is it any wonder Listerine Antiseptic in recent clinical tests, averaged at least four times more effective in stopping bad breath odors than the tooth pastes it was tested against?

With proof like this, it's easy to see why Listerine belongs in your home. Évery morning ... every night ... before every date, make

it a habit to always gargle Listerine, the most widely used antiseptic in the world.

89

Listerine Antiseptic does for you what no tooth paste does. Listerine instantly kills germs . . . by LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC STOPS BAD BREATH 4 times better than any toothpaste



## Bay City Beats The Teacher Shortage

By ARTHUR D. MORSE

The solution: A novel plan to make more effective use of teachers already on hand. Now other cities are trying it

BAY CITY, MICHIGAN, is a typical American community with a typical educational crisis: not enough teachers, not enough classrooms, more and more school children. The problems which face Bay City—like those conforming 52,000 other public-school systems in the United States—reflect the national teacher shortage, which is tradelike aroung himers at the stangening rate of 100 000 a year.

is steadily growing bigger at the staggering rate of 100,000 a year. During the next 10 years our elementary and secondary schools will need 2,000,000 new teachers. Yet during that period all our four-year colleges combined—and that includes liberal arts and technical schools as well as teachers' colleges—are expected to graduate at most 4,000,000 students, and experts predict that no more than 20 per cent of them will shortsge of teachers? Lots of Americans outside Bay City are asking tat question. But Bay City is doing something about it—now.

Bay City's plan originated with Charles B. Park, a stocky, moonfaced, energetic man who became superintendent of schools in 1948. Casting about for a way out of the dilemma of having too few teachers and too few classrooms to handle his growing school enrollment, he decided ther was only one immediate solution: to make more effective use of the training and skills of teachers already on his staff. Or, more specifically, to relieve them of time-consuming, nonprofessional chores so that they could concentrate solely on teaching. That sounded fine, but how could it be done? The answer worked out

That sounded fine, but how could it be done? The answer worked out by Park and his associates was wonderfully simple: just as hospitals brought in nurse's aides during World War II to relieve overworked nurses, Bay City would bring nonprofessional local people into the schools as teacher aides to take over the overburdened teachers' routine work.

Simple as the basic idea was, Park went about putting it into effect scientifically, a step at a time. First, he wanted to find out just how much time teachers actually were spending on nonprofessional duies. With the help of a grant from the Ford Foundation's Fund for the Advancement of Education, he organized a stop-watch survey of each of the 137 teachers then in the Bay City elementary schools. Every teacher's every move was timed precisely throughout the day. The findings were, to say the least proventive.

the least, provocative. They showed that a teacher's priceless gift—the ability to teach—was being squandered on routine chores: watering plants, cleaning blackboards, monitoring lunchrooms, policing playgrounds, bandaging skinned knees, putting on children's leggings, filling out elaborate attendance sheets, collecting class funds for dozens of causes.

The minute spent here, the minute lost there, snowballed into totals ranging from one hour and a quarter to four hours and nine minutes of

First-grade teacher Betty Beetham tells story while her aide, Virginia Patrick (at desk), prepares a new project



Leaving teacher free to concentrate on classwork, aide Virginia Patrick helps pupil remove dog from schoolroom

each teacher's teaching day. The over-all average: 26 per cent of a teacher's time (not counting nearly 12 hours a week of overtime work outside the classroom) was devoted to nonteaching chores.

These findings convinced Park that teacher aides could make a useful contribution to education in Bay City. He set about recruiting them from the talent which exists in any American community—housewives and working women who love children, believe in education and want to do useful, interesting work. From among 64 volunteers, Park and his assistants selected eight. By the start of the 1953-54 school year he was ready to launch a four-year experimental program. The program is now at the halfway mark. Although no final con-

The program is now at the halfway mark. Although no final conclusions will be published for another two years, initial findings indicate that Park's highest hopes are being fulfilled. On the average, so far, Bay City youngsters in classes of 45 or more with both a teacher and an aide have learned more than those in classes of 30 to 33 under an unaided teacuer. The experiment has been so successful, in fact, that more than 25 other Michiagan school systems are trying it. Park himself, who resigned as Bay City superintendent to devote full time to the experiment, is helping other interested cities work out similar programs.

Indeed, any school system suffering from too few teachers and too few classrooms can duplicate Bay City's surprising performance—for every community has its Virginia Patricks.

Virginia is a pretty, trim-figured woman of thirty-eight. Happily married to Donald Patrick, part owner of a Bay City tavern, she has a

Nonteaching chores, like collecting milk money, once occupied 26 per cent of teachers' time in Bay City. Now Mrs. Patrick (1.) and other aides do the work





ecause aide Mrs. Patrick takes over as piano player. Aide's other duties include putting up wall When music period comes, teacher Betty Beetham is able to join



Patrick conducts review in spelling. Aides are restricted to supervising drills over earlier work with slower pupils; only teachers can give new material to cla

Aide distributes working materials to first-graders while teacher Betty Beetham goes on with blackboard instruction. Aides are paid \$45 a week



### "We were bowled over by the quality of the people who

helped," the head of the teacher-aide plan says

brought to the principal's office by 9:30. Before having an aide, Betty wasted many minutes checking the 50 names.

With Virginia taking over the clerical chores, Betty begins immediately with the first item on her first-grade work program: "show and tell." During this brief period youngsters describe their latest experiences and parade their new acquisitions

Ronny, pirouetting like a fashion model, exhibits his bright red sweater. Then a boy in blue jeans points to a picture hanging on the wall. "I had a puppy like Tip in that picture." he says, "but he died."

#### Aide's Tasks Include Hearing Lateness Excuses

As Betty continues the "show and tell," a small procession of youngsters troops to her aide's desk. A boy slouches in late and mumbles his explanation ("I was afraid it might rain and I'd get my new jacket wet"). Several children turn in their weekly milk money, and Virginia oversees a mounting pile of coins. She has become an expert bookkeeper. Among other things she handles funds for Christmas and Easter seals, cancer and heart drives. Junior Red Cross and an annual magic show.

8:45. Betty Beetham has divided the class into four groups of about 13 pupils each, according to reading proficiency. She presents new material to one group of children while Virginia takes another to a corner of the room for a drill on vesterday's vocabulary. An aide never presents new work and is restricted largely to conducting drills and reviews at the teacher's direction. 9:10. Six-year-old Thelma falls from her chair and sprawls on the

floor, her papers flying in every direction. Betty smiles at her reassuringly but continues teaching the new work. Virginia leaves her review group to help Thelma collect her papers and herself. Then she hugs her, settles her back to work and returns to the review group.

9:20. The music- and physical-education period begins. Without her aide Betty would have to play the piano while supervising 50 singing, dancing, running, jumping children. Since Virginia is also a pianist, Betty can now participate with her class. She dances a minuet with them. The class is aware that their teacher is among them, offering assistance and laughing with them.

9:50. Virginia obtains the class milk and supervises its distribution. While it is being sipped, Betty describes a new class project. A 10-minute quiet period follows. Fifty small heads rest on their desks. Betty and Virginia smile at each other across the room.

During the rest of the morning Virginia performs an endless list of chores. She puts up wall decorations, handles messages from the principal's office, dusts the room, writes on the blackboard, fetches books from the library and handles a score of clerical details. But beyond the performance of such routine duties she also contributes her special gifts to the class. The first-graders of Dolsen School have created delightful animal sculpture because of Virginia's knowledge of ceramics.

Betty Beetham sums up her aide's contribution very simply: "With Virginia helping me I find it easier to teach a large class for a full day than it was to teach without an aide for a half day." Other Bay City teachers confirm Betty's statement

"I never thought it possible," an older teacher admits, "that I would enjoy the presence of another adult in my class. I expected that my aide would make me nervous, that I would be inhibited in front of the children. Instead I find that my aide's appreciation of my skill as a teacher very satisfying. She doesn't hinder my teaching; she stimulates it.'

sixteen-year-old daughter and an eight-year-old son. She loves the

warmth and sensitivity of children, and since her own youngsters are at school all day she misses their merriment and their problems. Like her

husband, Virginia had completed two years of college before marriage.

Until she was recruited as a teacher aide, however, her artistic talents

and way with youngsters were largely unused. But as aide to Betty Bee tham, a skilled first-grade teacher in Bay City's Dolsen School, Virginia's

gifts have enriched the education of 50 pupils. They have also increased Betty's effectiveness as a teacher. She can now give pupils the individual

attention usually possible only in much smaller classes. Here is what happens during a typical morning in Betty Beetham's

8:00. Virginia arrives and Betty, a young, attractive woman with an

infectious smile, outlines the day's work plan to her aide. Then Virginia distributes work materials at each table and takes her place at the aide's

8:30. The class begins. After the teacher leads the Pledge of Al-

legiance, Virginia begins checking attendance. The name, address and previous number of days missed must be entered for each absentee and

and since then she has taken courses in painting and ceramics.

humming first-grade classroom:

desk in the rear of the room.

PHOTOGRAPHED BY IOE CLARK

Marian Oberg, a teacher who had an aide the first year of the experi-ment and who has taught without one since, describes the difference in her own effectiveness: "With an aide, after presenting new material I could assign a written exercise on the work and correct papers immediately. I could discuss errors on the same day while the lesson was fresh in the children's minds. I had the time because my aide handled all the interruptions that would have prevented me from correcting papers in class. Teaching 42 children without an aide has left me swamped. I can't pay enough attention to the slow learners without handicapping the rest of the class, and I can't spend time correcting papers right after new lessons. I have to take them home with me. When I bring them in next day the children have more difficulty understanding their mistakes."

Bay City, a community of 55,000 located at the mouth of the Saginaw



supervised Bay City teacher-aide experiment

Now he's helping other cities start program

How well is the Bay City program working? Boys and girls in classes with teacher aides are learning faster; and polls show teachers, pupils and parents almost unanimously approve the plan

River 100 miles northwest of Detroit, was once the lumber queen of the world. It now boasts 100 diversified industries, ranging from potato chips to shipbuilding. But nothing in its history would suggest diversification in education. The teacher-aide program began in Bay City because of imaginative Charlie Park and the unorthodox faculty of Central

Michigan College of Education in Mount Pleasant, 45 miles away. Park, who has been a teacher and school superintendent for 28 of his 53 years, was once the Mount Pleasant superintendent of schools and had doubled as associate director of teacher training at the college. For nine years he had lived in Central Michigan's educational ferment, and his closest friends were responsible for the excitement. One was the college's president, Dr. Charles L. Anspach, a former Chevrolet executive. The other was Woodward C. Smith, director of the college's Division of Field Services, which spreads the gospel of education in 38 Michigan counties with the fervor of an agriculture extension service.

#### The Man with "a Willingness to Be a Bit Daring"

When Park was named superintendent of the Bay City schools in 1948, he brought from Central Michigan "a willingness to be a bit daring." He needed it. Fourteen of Bay City's 15 elementary schools were at least forty years old. Almost every classroom overflowed. Park's first step was to draft a long-range building plan.

Spurred by the new superintendent's enthusiasm, Bay City voted overwhelmingly to spend money for new schools. Seven are already in oper ation. But the school-building solution was not enough for Park. He spent weekends fishing the Au Sable River with his cronies, Anspach and Smith. Between bites they discussed the double load being borne by Bay City teachers because of intense overcrowding and the growing number of nonprofessional duties. Gradually they evolved the teacher-aide idea.

Park appealed to the Ford Foundation's Fund for the Advancement of Education for financial help in putting the plan over. In 1952, the fund approved a five-year grant, to be administered by Central Michi-gan's Division of Field Services. With Bay City's building program well under way, Park resigned as superintendent to direct the experiment.

The first step was the time study of the Bay City teachers' workdays. Next came the recruitment of the teacher aides. There were no adver-tisements. Park and his assistants spoke to P.T.A. officers, prominent citizens and the dean of the local junior college. They described the type of people they sought, and within a few days they had 64 names.

"We were bowled over by the quality of the people who were willing to help," says Park. "Only one of the sixty-four asked about salary, (It was to be \$45 a week.) "I'd say we tapped less than 10 per cent of the community in our search. The talents and skills that were available and unused were a revelation.

Park established several criteria for selecting aides so his study would not be weighted unfairly. No former teacher or trainee was to be considered. Those chosen were to be the kind of people available in any community and were to have at least a high-school education.

Park and his staff conducted unannounced interviews in the candidates' homes, noting particularly their attitudes about children. "In some cases," Park says, "we chose high-school graduates who were enthusiastic

and personable in place of junior-college graduates who had mildewed " The eight aides who were selected for the first experiment ranged in age from nineteen-year-old Kathleen Barber, a former drugstore clerk, to Mrs. Dorothy Secor, a forty-two-year-old grandmother. They included Mrs. Doris Hewitt, mother of two, high-school graduate and former instructor for the telephone company; the talented Virginia Patrick; and Jacquelyn Bedford, a department-store salesgirl whose training included choral singing and dramatics.

For all its apparent simplicity, the teacher-aide idea had to overcome some not-so-simple problems. There was, for example, the psychological hurdle created by generations of teaching within classroom privacy. "I was dead set against the idea," a school principal remembers. "I

could see my teachers losing status while a lot of untrained busybodies cluttered up their classrooms." Park explained to faculty meetings that the aides were to be entirely

subordinate, that they would not be permitted to teach, and that person-ality conflicts would be resolved by transferring the aide. What about the aides' salaries?" asked the economy advocates. "Why

pay \$45 a week to untrained people?"

Park reminded them that Bay City's budget for salaries was based on a teacher for every 30 pupils. This was an ideal ratio, but an inadequate supply of teachers and classrooms made it impossible to maintain. Park stimated that a teacher with an aide could handle 45 pupils, one and a half times as many as a teacher alone. Since the aide's salary was half that of a teacher, the total expenditure would remain the same.

Criticism of the experiment was not confined to Bay City. A professor at the University of Michigan's School of Education cited one of the hazards. "You can't divide a teacher's duties into so-called 'professional' and 'nonprofessional' categories. Why, the most routine task of a teacher may be of the greatest importance to a child. Even such a small matter may be of the greatest importance to a critic. Even such a small masses as helping a youngster put on his coat and boots may help in cementing his relationship with the teacher. The really skilled teacher may pick up more clues to a child's needs during routine classroom chores than in the formal learning periods."

Some teacher organizations also were skeptical. Under improper di-Some teacher organizations also were skeptical. Under improper or-rection, they warred, nonprofessionals in the classroom might endanger high teaching standards or be used to keep professional salaries de-pressed. They pointed out that a tight-fisted Board of Education might concentrate on hiring aides rather than teachers, even if the latter were available, and wreak havoc with teacher recruiting.

Despite such misgivings, the teacher-aide program was put into effect Despite such magazings, the testing-rated program was put into excess in September, 1953. On the first day, Virginia Patrick and her col-leagues walked uneasily into class. In one room a youngster spotted his new teacher and her aide and muttered, "Oh, no! Not two of them!" But thanks to a farsighted training program developed by Paul Briggs. Park's successor as superintendent of schools, and Harriett Van Antwerp, Bay City's elementary school director, the aides made a speedy adjustment.

Once a week Miss Van Antwerp conducted a two-hour workshop for Once a week MISS van Antwerp conducted a two-hour workshop for aides ranging over the whole school program. She was the first of many professionals to be startled by their ability. "We had been haughty and high-hat," she says, "to think that only

Collier's for November 11, 1955

professional people could contribute to the schools. In more than twenty years of supervising I have never had a group that has had so many constructive ideas and is so eager for knowledge."

Superintendent Briggs seconds her sentiment and adds, "We don't look upon nonprofessional people as rank laymen any more. They have forced us to reappraise and improve education in Bay City."

As the 1953-1954 school year wore on, the teachers became increase ngly enthusiastic about the program, and the aides received tangible evidence of the children's feelings. When Doris Hewitt was confined to her home by illness, she received

a bed jacket from her class. It was beautiful but somewhat oversized, and when she returned it to a local department store the salesman said "So you're the lady who caused all the excitement. I never saw children so fussy about a purchase. They made me take out every bed jacket in the place before they chose this. Then they insisted upon seeing the gift box and the ribbon, and they wouldn't leave until I had the jacket pressed and wrapped. After all that they made me retie the how

#### Christmas Carols to Comfort Aide's Sick Child

Two days before Christmas, one of the aides reported that she would be unable to come to school because her own child was ill. The night before Christmas she was in the child's room when six youngsters from class came quietly to the front of her house and serenaded her softly with Christmas carols.

These were personal indications of affection, but by June 1954 Park and his colleagues were well along in their hard-boiled appraisal of the first year's experiment. They measured the achievement of the rooms with aides and compared them with rooms without aides. Omitting the kindergarten, they selected two comparison or "control" rooms without aides for each of the seven with an aide. One control room in each grade had as many pupils as the room with an aide; the other control room had about 30 pupils per teacher. Students and teachers in control and aide rooms were matched as closely as possible, the students having taken intelligence tests in advance. The achievement tests covered a seven-month period. They showed that children in rooms with aides made aboveaverage progress; the pupils were at the stage normally reached only after 7.3 months. The children in rooms with a teacher only were found to be at the 6.4-month stage. Five of the experimental rooms containing 45 or more pupils showed greater progress than the seven control rooms with only 30 students. Then new stop-watch studies of teachers with aides were made. When

compared with the original time studies that began the experiment, they showed that a teacher with an aide: Spent one fifth more time making assignments.

· Added more than a full hour of classroom recitation each day

· Gave 27 per cent more individual help to each pupil; when the aide's own contribution was considered, each pupil was found to have received

90 per cent more individual help than previously, • Spent 48 per cent less time on nonprofessional and clerical chores.

· Gave 80 per cent more personal counseling to students

· Spent over twice as much time on important lesson plans

This was encouraging, but Park and company were still not convinced. They conducted opinion polls of aides, pupils, parents and teachers.

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One of every five parents with children in aide classes was questioned. There was 100 per cent agreement among them that their youngsters had enjoyed school more in 1953-'54 than in other years. Eighty-three per cent felt that their children had learned more than in previous years. All said they preferred that their children have aides in the future

Ninety-four per cent of the pupils polled-all sixth-graders-said they liked having an aide, 84 per cent believed they had learned more, and 94 per cent said their teacher had been able to help them more.

Right from the start, three out of four Bay City teachers had been enthusiastic about the program. By the end of the trial year, the remaining teachers and principals, almost without exception, also had become boosters

Something else important happened, too. Virginia Patrick and her husband, stimulated by her happy experiences as an aide, decided to be come full-fledged teachers. With two years of college behind them, they drive 40 miles to Standish, Michigan, two nights a week for extension courses offered by Central Michigan College. When Don is certified to teach, he expects to sell his interest in the tavern. The Patricks' sixteenyear-old daughter also plans a teaching career. Thus Bay City's aide program has recruited three teaching prospects in this one family.

Six more of the original eight aides also are now taking courses that will qualify them as teachers. Besides providing an emergency solution to the teacher shortage, they will soon be helping to plug the long-term gap directly

The Bay City experiment still has two more years to run, and some teachers' organizations are still apprehensive, although many dissenters who have come to watch the program in action have left reassured. Charlie Park is the first to remind these visitors that it is an emergency program. It does not alter the long-range nation-wide need for welltrained, well-paid teachers and well-equipped classrooms. Meanwhile as Park says, "It's better than just gnashing your teeth about the present teacher shortage." This fall a number of Michigan school districts are broadening the

scope of the Bay City experiment. New ideas are being tested in the realm of redesigning classrooms to take maximum advantage of a teacher-aide team. The word is spreading to school systems in other states. Parents, teachers and school administrators with a similar emergency in their own communities can receive a copy of a detailed twoyear report on the aide program by writing to the Department of Special Studies, Division of Field Services, Central Michigan College, Mount Pleasant, Michigan.

Charlie Park and his group are now starting a companion experiment to discover whether or not the aide idea can be adapted to the highschool level, where the national teacher shortage will be even more acute in the next few years. They will show that "willingness to be a bit daring.' THE END

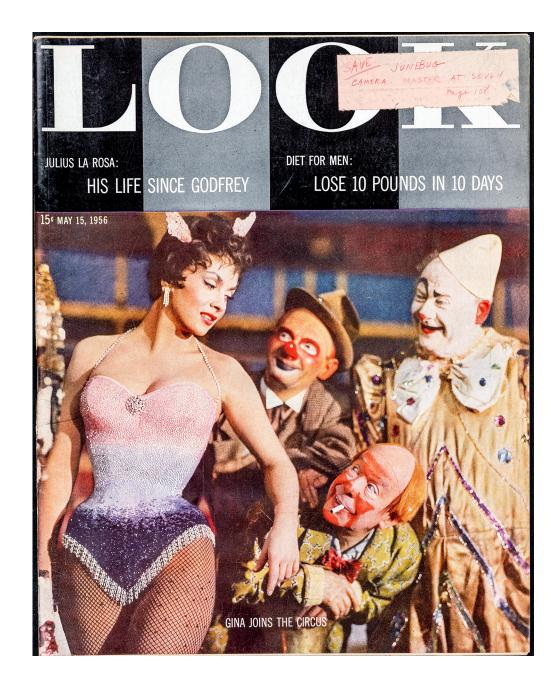
"President Eisenhower has designated November 6-12 as American Education Week. A Presidential proclamation urges the nation to observe this period as a 'pledge of citizen interest in better education.' It also declares that this year 'our people have . an obligation to demonstrate a desire and capacity to meet the major problems facing American education.

"It will take traditional American ingenuity of many kinds by local school systems and by the states to solve our shortage of qualified teachers. The Bay City, Michigan, program of teacher aides is in that tradition, and it points one way to assist in solution of the teacher shortage."

S. M. Brownell U.S. Commissioner of Education



Collier's for November 11, 1955





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Camera master at seven

> A boy who still shoots cowboy guns can also shoot professional pictures

JOSEPH WADE JUNEBUG CLARK, son of profes-sional photographer Joe Clark of Detroit, started playing with his father's cameras at the age of three. One day, Joe took the boy along on a wedding assignment and, noting his interest, gave him a loaded camera to keep him amused. When the film was developed, Joe Clark got a shock. Junebug had shot a series of pictures as good as his own. Joe and his wife began to coach the boy in the mechanics of picture taking. Now, four years later, all Joe has to do is set the camera for indoor or outside light conditions. Junebug, with nine published picture stories to his credit, easily does the rest. He has even shot Dennis James on CBS-TV's On Your Account. At seven, Junebug Clark is now the youngest old pro in the picture-taking business. continued



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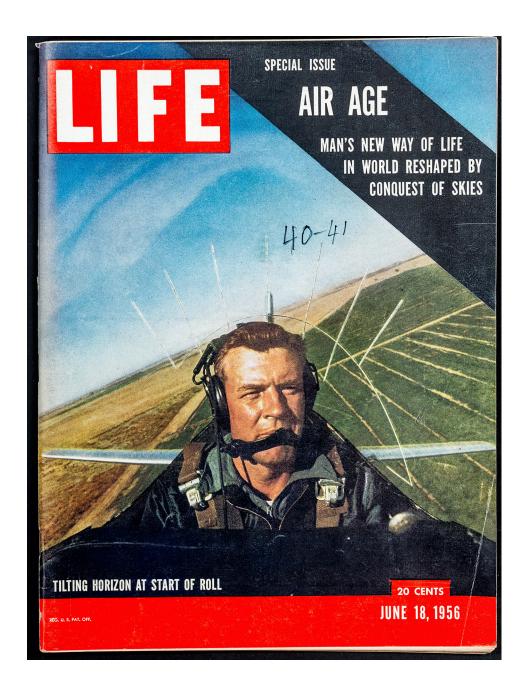


MINOR ARTHRITIC PAIN? FEEL BETTER FAST - The minor ins of arthritis or rheumatism need never keep you from enjoying a happy, active life . . . for Bayer Aspirin will give you quick temporary relief whenever you need it. The same is true of neuritic and neuralgic pain, too. Bayer Aspirin relieves this distress-fast!



BACKACHE? FEEL BETTER FAST — This happy girl would never be able to play shuffle board if she were suffering from a backache but that's where Bayer Aspirin comes in. It eases away backache or aching muscles in a hurry. And besides giving you the fast relief you want—it also gives you the grant relief you need!





Vol. 40 No. 25

### CAPTAIN EDDIE TALKS ABOUT THE MASTERY OF THE SKY INTRODUCING THE AIR AGE

This special issue is entirely devoted to the air age-except for the dramatic story of the President's operation, reported on pages 49–52. As the issue was going to press LIFE showed it to Eddie Rickenbacker and asked him to write an introduction. Captain Eddie's life and experience, unique in U.S. aviation, spans most of the airplane's history and both its military and civilian development. As an aviation businessman he is the active head of Eastern Airlines, a \$173 million corporation.

SPECIAL

When I looked at this special issue, I found my mind traveling over a personal air past which until then had not seemed so distant. That 2,000-mph X-2 at Edwards Air Force Base (pp. 67-82) made me think of the wood-and-fabric 120-mph Nieuport in which, nearly 40 years ago, I fought my first air battle over France. Those wonderful pictures of the beauty of the airman's sky (pp. 14-25) brought back memory of the most magnificent sight of this earth I have ever had—the Himalayas at sunset, during a crossing of the Hump in a later war. And as I studied the pictures showing what goes on in the American air during a single 24-hour span I remembered what it was like when I became an airline operator 33 years agodirt runways, no ground-to-air radio, a box lunch for the intrepid passengers, and a tail skid for a brake. It all seemed difficult enough then; but now I can say that the daily management of the U.S. air is one of the most complex and intricate operations done by men. LIFE makes clear what is happening to us; how, paradoxi-

cally, we are absorbing the air age revolution without really

understanding it (pp. 135-152)-how the need and the will to master the world's air has brought changes which are reshaping our economy, our cities and our global relationships. The issue shows how military and civilian aviation are intertwined -how the progress of commercial flying depends on military daring and experimentation for new engines and new planes (pp. 166-176). The fold-out picture on page 154 underlines the fact that the Air Force's need for many different planes sustains dozens of big corporations and thousands of engineers

**ISSUE** 

(p. 161) who can give us a Super Constellation or a DC-8 jet. The most important point is that we are only now crossing the threshold of the air age; its true wonders are not yet at hand-they are only imminent. For what has seemed forever I have struggled, along with my competitors and fellow pioneers, to persuade people to fly. Last year U.S. airlines carried more than 40 million passengers; but this total was made up of only 10 million individuals using air services over and over. In fact only about 8% of the American public has ever flown at any time. This percentage, however, is growing with the advent of the first true airborne generation. I do not expect to be on hand for the first voyage to Mars, nor am I particularly interested in organizing a coach service in that direction. But this I say, as one who ventured with the vanguard into the shallows of space, let us go forward boldly, making sure of our rightful place in the air, for freedom and for good.

June 18, 1956

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS FOR THIS AIR AGE ISSUE COVER: U.S. Air Force Captain Hill Clarke Jr. IIIts horizon as he rolls his lighter over Arizona (see pp. 14-25) ANN'S HIGH NeW REALM ANN'S HIGH NEW REALM To color photos moderni light is annised in Heward Sochurek's color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Color photos moderni aght is annised in Heward Sochurek's Photographers from coast to coast document 24 hours of travel Sochurek's Heward Sochurek's Heward Sochurek's Heward Sochurek's Photographers from coast to coast document 24 hours of travel THE HANDY HELICOPTER fetched stunts show off the wondrousness of the wingless wonders CATTAIN OF THE OCEAN AIR Pan American Pilot Portlock Wilson and versatile crew make world travel a routine. Photographed by Leonard McCombe 123 EDITORIAL Science, sickness—and character THE GROWING AIR AMERICA The far-ranging revolution has given birth to a new, noisy and burgeoning economy. By Charles J. V. Murphy SEARCH FOR SAFETY Test crack-ups help find new ways to safeguard passengers 56 PORTRAIT OF U.S. MILITARY AVIATION Color fold-out shows the Air Force's front line planes and the Navy's power 135 THE FRONTIER OF AVIATION At Edwards Air Force Base a few pilots fly planes of the future and an army of dedicated technologists supports them. By Robert Wallace 59 THE INDISPENSABLE ENGINEER The industry bids liercely for men like Boeing's Blumenthal who get the planes of the drawing board and into the air 154 67 AIRPORTS AROUND THE GLOBE In paintings, Edward Reep describes the new gateways to the wide world Secure planes on the drawing board and into the an RESEARCH PLUNGES INTO THE FUTURE The achievement of almost unlimited power brings man to new challenges in a strange world of superspeed to the wise works FAMILES GO FLVING Weekend wings take private fliers into the wilds OD SHAPES FOR TOMORROW Agile aircraft now under serious study are being designed to speed—or hover 86 A SINGLE MOMENT OF TRANSATLANTIC TRAFFIC Map shows the plane-filled air lanes on a night over the ocean 99 166 AIRMAN WITHOUT WEIGHT Progress frees flier of gravity and brings him confusion 174 O 1951 TIME INC. ALL BIGHTS BET 176 ION IN WHOLE OR PART WITHOUT W The following list shows the sources from which pictures were gathered. Credits are separated from left to right by con-ASSION IS STRICTLY PRO THE SHARES (DARAP CLARK 1)-MAK MALER-SHIT, IN MAK WALKES 1)-MAK MALER-SHIT, IN MAK WALKES 1)-ALEET FANNE THE SHARES (DARA) 1)-ALEET FANNE THE SHARES 1)-ALEET FANNE THE SHARES 1)-ALEET FANNE SHARES 1)-ALEAN BEAM ())-ALEAN BEAM 1)-THE SHARES ())-COMME DEAN 1)-THE SHARE R-HOWARD SOCHUREK JOHN BRYSON -DRAWING BY ADOLPH E. BROTMAN, LOOMIS DEAN, EVITON-ATLANTA, JOE CLARK-LOOMIS DEAN, A. OWEN, ROBERT W, KELLEY nas, top to bottom by dashes 109, 110, 113-OPAWINGS BY JOHN T. MCCOY 114-RALPH MORSE-N. R. FAREMAN 157, 158, 159-T, RALPH MORSE-BOT, D. 161-RT, KOSTI RUOHOMAA FROM B.S. ARRMAN (1)- IDAN BAY K-K W ALTEATHER FROM A R. MANN 144-DAVID BROOKS 152-JOERN GERDTS 154, 155, 155-J. R. EYERMAN THE ALL MAN. THE ADDRESS OF THE ADDRESS AND ADDRESS AT LOTS IT ADDRESS AT ADDRESS AS A ADDRESS AS A ADDRESS AT ADDRESS AND ADDRESS ADDRESS AND ADDRESS ADDRESS ADDRESS AND ADDRESS UPE UPER A MOLTON MELLO DE MAIL DE LA RECEDERA ALC, ORGANI N. L. MANDA RE L. A. RECHE AL MOLTO ALLOS METTRE MOLTONES E. M. M. DE MAILONDELLOS METTRE MOLTONES AL MARTINE AL MOLTON AL MOLTON. MELLO DE MAILONDELLOS METTRE MOLTONES MAIL ANDRE AL MOLTON AL MOLTON. MELLO DE MAILONDE MAIL ANDRE AL MOLTON AL MOLTON. MELLO DE MAILONDE MAIL ANDRE AL MOLTONES MAILONDE MAI

# **80 MERCURY** PHAETONS FREE



SPECIAL BONUS

AWARDS

... 10 EVERY WEEK FOR 8 WEEKS

### ED SULLIVAN'S \$425,000 **MERCURY CONTEST**

of winning one of the top 10 weekly prizes.

\$10,000 CASH to new Mercury buyers \$2,000 CASH to used car buyers Awarded instead of new Phaeton if you buy a new Awarded in addition to new Phaeton if you buy Mercury during contest and before being advised a used car during contest and before being advised of winning one of the top 10 weekly prizes.

(See Official Entry Blank for details)

### 2.680 PRIZES IN ALL-EASY TO ENTER-YOU CAN ENTER EVERY WEEK-CONTEST NOW ON!

### EACH WEEK THESE PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED 1ST PRIZE – Mercury Montclair Phaeton plus an all-expense paid weekend trip to New York for two via American Airlines DC-7 Flagship with suite at famous Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, special guests of Ed Sullivan at his television show.

2ND-10TH PRIZES-9 Mercury Monterey Phaetons-Like all Phaetons, the Monterey features distinctive low

silhouette styling and 4-door hardtop beauty. 11TH-35TH PRIZES-25 General Electric portable TV sets-

Compact, smart, latest model, light and easy to carry. Colorfully two-toned.

NEXT 300 PRIZES - Beautiful Elgin American Signet automatic cigarette lighters with winners' initials . autographed by Ed Sullivan.

HERE'S ALL YOU DO TO ENTER!

- 1 Go to your Mercury dealer today
- 2 Pick up Official Rules and Entry Blank
- 3 Complete last line of Mercury Phaeton rhyme
- 4 Mail Official Entry Blank to "Mercury Contest"

GO TO YOUR MERCURY DEALER



THE PRESIDENT BOARDS PLANE AT GETTYSBURG, PA. FOR WASHINGTON

Washington, paused to spend a dollar at the flight insurance machine. And President Eisenhower (right), who uses a private five-passenger Aero Commander ainplane to save pericous minutes, hearded it at Certyslarg, Pa, fa of the 22-minute flight back to Washington where, a few days later, he suffered his illness (p. 49).

During the 24 hours in which LIFE photogra-phers documented the hustle and bustle of U.S. commercial aviation, a total of 1,095 planes took off and landed with 136.823 passengers (charts, opposite prize). Other passen-gers, not included in the above total, made use of such specialized but thriving offshoots of the zit respect to the sense of such specialized but thriving offshoots of the air transport business as airborne ambu-lances and helicopter shuttle services. In sev-eral big cities it is now possible to book a flight right through to a small town by taking a regu-lar plane to the nearest large airport and a

helicopter the rest of the way. The great load of business has so crowded airports that most U.S. cities are finding their

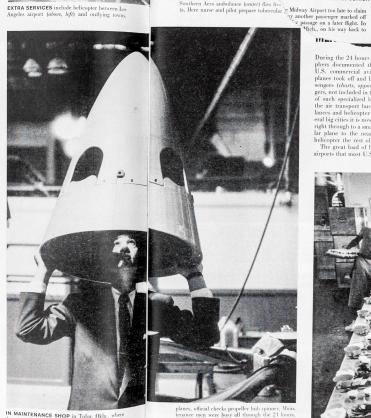
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factitues underquite to nature the increasing traffic. In Los Angeles last week citizens were asked to vote on a bond issue to provide for a new and larger aizport. After trooping out on Sunday for a special air fair to see their present crowded airport (*battem*, *oposite page*), they went home and voted for the new one by 488, out votes to 77,000. The airlines' job of transporting passengers was not always carried out with complete effi-tive-found (*burleoited and winged f fallane-ing pages*)—got where they were supposed to get with speed, comfort and convenience that would have seemed miraculous a decade ago.





EXTRA SERVICES include helicopter between Los Angeles airport (above, left) and outlying towns.



IN MAINTENANCE SHOP in Tulsa, Okla., where American Airlines inspects and overhauls all of its

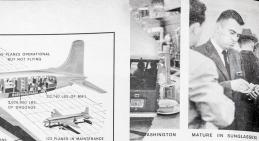
AIR FAIR at Los Angeles (left) attracts Sunday crowds to airport to promote public interest in a bond issue for new facilities. Here etizzens line up to inspect planes. Many of them also got free rides.

A HUNDRED MEALS out of the 1.500 prepared daily in Atlanta kitchen of Dobbs House caterers are assembled dish by dish. Here cooks put togeth-er trays of filet mignon dinners for three airlines.



LC	S ANGELES	DALLAS	CHICAGO
230	ARRIVALS	203 ARRIVALS	400 ARRIVALS
226	DEPARTURES	204 DEPARTURES	400 DEPARTURES
12,666	PASSENGERS	6,809 PASSENGERS	27,338 PASSENGERS
75,400	LBS. OF MAIL	19,200 LBS. OF MAIL	76,129 LBS. OF MAIL
411,899	LBS. OF BAGGAGE	214,100 LBS. OF BAGGAGE	715,840 LBS. OF BAGGAGE
53,216	LBS. OF FREIGHT	90,800 LBS. OF FREIGHT	158,254 LBS. OF FREIGHT
	ATLANTA	WASH., D.C.	NEW YORK
148	ARRIVALS	427 ARRIVALS	272 ARRIVALS
149	DEPARTURES	408 DEPARTURES	282 DEPARTURES
9,953	PASSENGERS	22,635 PASSENGERS	18,125 PASSENGERS
13,000	LBS. OF MAIL	19,207 LBS. OF MAIL	
226,000	LBS. OF BAGGAGE	375,000 LBS. OF BAGGAGE	
8,430	LBS. OF FREIGHT	41,967 LBS. OF FREIGHT	





EXT: flew in from his third air trip to New York in Atume airport a few hours later was Democratic and picture) of Massachusetts, who arrived from the de a commencement address. In Chicago, Film Actor



Victor Mature (center picture) showed up at the Midway Airport too late to claim a flight reservation to Cleveland, and like many another passenger marked off as a "no-show", he had to make arrangements for passage on a later flight. In Detroit, Senator Pat McNamara (fourth picture), D., Mich., on his way lack to



THE PRESIDENT BOARDS PLANE AT GETTYSBURG, PA. FOR WASHINGTON

Washington, paused to spend a dollar at the flight insurance machine. And President Eisenhower (*tight*), who uses a private five passenger Aero Commander airplane to assre precisous minutes, baarded it at Gettyslung, Pa. for the 22-minute flight back to Washington where, a few days later, he suffered his illness (p, 49).



vances on sim us gaugingerins, sir, and sirs, Garries Joyle, Artines encourage travel by children, subject usually to certain index children under 5 must be accompanied by someone at least 12 year and the site of the second second second second travel done on trips that involves no change of planes and, on some airlines, may change planes under supervision of airline service personnel if prior ar-rangements are under Children of 8 or over my travel alone on domestic flights.



THE SUM OF AIRLINE BUSINESS FOR THE 24 HOURS

Plane above represents 1,095 scheduled planes which flew during period and shows volume of business handled. Below is a summary of activities in six busiest airports

**ANIMALS** Creatures went aloft, too, and some of them required as much of human passengers. But air transit is attractive to people who ship animals and want them delivered swittly with a minimum of disconfort, and the aritinse

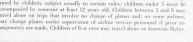
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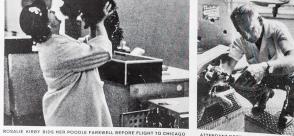


seat all the way forward, as close to the pilot as he could get. Airborne at 662 pm., he easily made friends with his seatmate, Bublein Tuttle, an industrial engineer of Framigham Center, Mass, showed him some live Yore England lobsters that he had looght in the Boston air terminal to take to his grantpar-nets. He gratefully accepted Tuttle's help in carving his steak at dimmer. M Chicago, after a 68-minute layover, he was put aboard a TWA Constellation for



has a true anjoir resolution by instant, banche Doyle of an Francesco, who then saw him safely aboard a Southwest Arways DC3 for the last leg of the trip to Crescent Gity, Calif., nearest airport to the ranch. After takeoff he had a brief spell of airsickness which soon gave way to drowsiness. The plane arrived at Crescent Gity at 11:30 a.m. and Chris, proudly handing over the lobster box,





ATTENDANT BOTTLE-FEEDS PUMA CUB IN MIAMI UNLOADED PENGUINS RUN

do not mind making special efforts to see that all goes well. For the convenience of per towners like Rosalie Kirby (def), who flew from Los Angeles to Chicago with her poodle Caesar, some airlines provide portable kennels that are car-ried in special compartments and rent for up to 87,50 per flight. Some animals,



DOWN MIAMI CARGO RAMP HANDLERS PACK A BOA CONSTRICTOR IN MIAMI

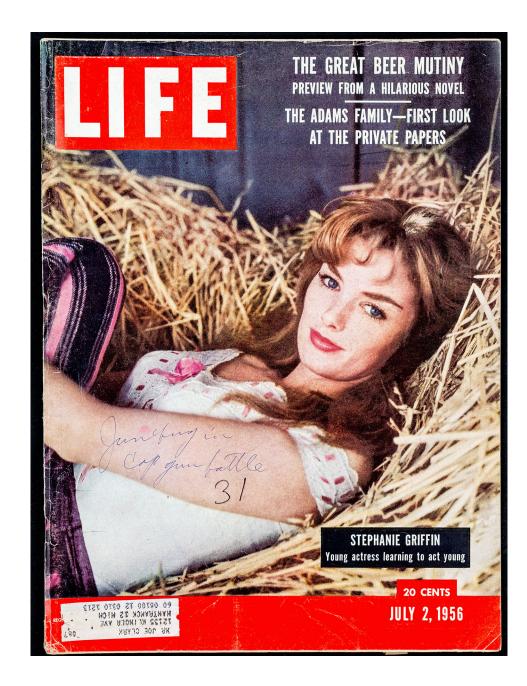
like the baby puma that is docilely nursing milk out of a bottle (above) at the fike the baby puma that is docherly horsing mix out of a bottle (dock) at the Miami International Airport, are easily managed but are generally kept in cages just to make sure. Other animals can be trusted in the open, but releasing a flock of penguins on a cargo loading ramp at the Miami airport turned out to



be a troublesome mistake when the birds waddled off in all directions and had be a rounesome mistake when the birds waddled off in all directions and had to be recaptured. Handlers also had to cope with unpleasant or difficult speci-mens like the 10-foot-long boa constrictor (lcfi) and the flapping, frightened flamingo (*above*) that behaved as if it wanted no part of man's era of flight.

CONTINUED 43





#### A generation on the draw

Vol. 41 No. 1

With a nationwide bang the gunfighting cowboy improves his status as a U.S. hero—to the delight of small fry, actors and the toy gun business.

### Crackdown on the road

The most lawless of all Americans, the auto driver, is being curbed in three states by a massive mechanized drive to make highways safer.

### Preview of a literary success

With a farcical naval mutiny, LIFE introduces one of the year's biggest book successes, William Brinkley's novel, "Don't Go Near the Water."

### First look at Adams history

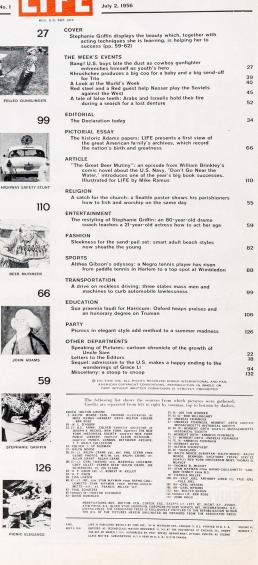
The most important private collection of U.S. manuscripts gets a first public view with LIFE's publication of papers of the Adams family.

### How to be a 21-year-old

Stephanie Griffin is taking lessons from an 80-year-old teacher to act like a young lady of 21, which just happens to be Stephanie's age.

### Messless picnicking

How to change a picnic from a catchas-catch-can mess into a gracious occasion is told in color pictures and recipes for distinguished dishes.







If sweet soft drinks leave you thirsty... SWITCH TO SQUIRT

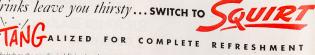
ment ... Never An After-Thirst!

Squirt is complete refreshment; first, because Squirt means pure, fresh fruit,

Then, the wholesome juice is "Tangalized" to give cool, deep-down refresh-

Why delay the pleasure? Buy Squirt today wherever beverages are sold or

erved. Enjoy the finer quality that gives you complete refreshment,



Switch to the new Squirt! Enjoy its crisp, sparkling flavor . . . fresh, clean taste,

Never an after-thirst THE NEW TANGALIZED SQUIRT IS A SPARKLING MIXER, TOO!

# **BANG! U.S. BOYS BITE THE DUST**

Across the U.S. in the first schoolless days of Across the U.S. in the hrst schoolless days of summer, small fry were crumpling from imag-inary bullets, then rising again to whip gun from holster and fill the air with the bark of make-believe shots. The spacemen and Day Grockert had had their day. Now the Cowboy has ridden back to fresh esteem as the hero of U.S. youth and inspiration for endless games. These days he is a special breed of cospoke -not the galloping Indian-tamer but the grim,

laconic sunfighter who is above all, lightning faconte gungater who is, above all, nghunng fast on the draw and deadly accurate. In De-troit alleys and New Jersey suburbs, the kids were forever rehearsing the quick draw and confronting rivals on Main Street at high noon. The toymakers too enjoy the cowboy boom. This year they hope to sell over 30 million guns, a new record, and total sales of youthful cowboy gear may go over \$125 million, another record. The elders have also latched on to the

fast draw. Colt, which discontinued its famed Single Action Army in 1941, found demand so heavy it started making them again last year.

Hollywood is profitably up to its ears in high-budget westerns and on TV the crack of high-budget vesterns and on 1V the crack of the gunfighter's .45 is heard everywhere. Sur-rounded by young gunfighters and by a din to be hugely compounded on the Fourth of July, American parents were acutely aware that the lively U.S. summer had started with a bang.



HOW TO DIE when shot in stomach is shown by Stuntman Jack Elam, who has been killed 70 times.



SHOT IN THE BACK, gun undrawn, Elam pitches to his knees. Only villains will shoot from behind.



PRACTICING GUN HANDLING at dude ranch in ia, Kirk Douglas, who plays Gunfighter Do

pertly flips his revolver as Holida ce) and Mike try to imitate him.



Concho set, Frank plays utlaw's kin, does not fire



QUICK-FIRING FORD stars in Fastest Gun Alive. Glenn holds gun before him as Earp suggests (right).



shift" for a multiple exposure picture. A Cherokee

### FILMS GO GUN-HAPPY

In Hollywood, eight films with "gun" in the title have been completed and actors are busy learning to shoot and be shot. One film, The Gunfight at the OK Corral, has as its hero Wyatt Earp, the marshal who survived over 100 ganfights. Before he died, peaceably at 80 in 1929, Earp gave views on gunifichting (somewhat at variance with pres-ent make-believe practices) for his biography, Wyatt Earp, Frontier Marshal, by Stuart N. Lake (Hendre, McGr Lake (Houghton Mifflin, \$5). Here Earp speaks:

"The most important lesson I learned was that the winner of a gunplay usually was the man who took his time. The second was that I would shun trick-shooting as I would poison. "[I would] wear weapons in the handiest position-in open holsters, one on each hip if I was carrying two, hung rather low as my arms were long, and with the muzzles a little forward on my thighs. Some men wore their guns belted high on the waist; a few, butts forward, army style, for a cross-draw; others carried one gun directly in front of the stomach, either inside or outside the waistband, and another gun in a holster slung below the left armpit; still others wore two shoulder holsters.

### AND A GREAT FIGHTER OFFERS SOME ADVICE

"When I say that I learned to take my time in a gunfight, I do not wish to be misunderstood, for the time to be taken was only that split-fraction of a second that means the difference between deadly accuracy and a miss. It is hard to make this clear to a man who has never been in a gunfight. I can best describe such time-taking as going into action with the greatest speed of which muscles are capable, but mentally unflustered by an urge to hurry or the need for complicated nervous and muscular actions which trick-shooting involves. Mentally deliberate, but muscularly faster than

thought, is what I mean. "I did not know a really proficient gunfighter who had anything but contempt for the gun-fanner, or the man who literally shot from the hip. The gun-fanner and the hip-shooter stood small chance to live against a man who took

Smart chance to two against a man who took his time and pulled the trigger once. "[In fanning] the triggerless gun was held in one hand while the other brushed rapidly across the hammer fanwise to cock the gun, and firing it by the weight of the hammer itself. A skillful gun-fanner could fire five shots from a forty-five so rapidly that individual reports

were indistinguishable, but what could happen "That two-gun business is another matter that can stand some truth before the last of the oldtime gunfighters has gone on. They wore two guns and when the time came went after them with both hands. But they didn't shoot them that way. Two guns made the threat of something in reserve; they were useful as a display of force when a lone man stacked up against a crowd. Some men in a gunplay up against a crown. Some men in a gunpay might alternate their fire; others exhausted the loads from the gun in the right hand, or left, then shifted the reserve weapon to the nat-ural shooting hand—the border-shift [*above*]. "Whenever you see a picture of some two-

closely against his hips and both spirting smoke together, you can put it down that you are looking at the picture of a fool, or at a fake. "Among men whom I have in mind, when a man went after his guns, he did so with a sinman went after his guils, he do so with a sin-gle, serious purpose. There was no such thing as a bluff. The possibility of intimidating an antagonist was remote, although the 'drop' was thoroughly respected."

gun man in action with both weapons held closely against his hips and both spitting smoke

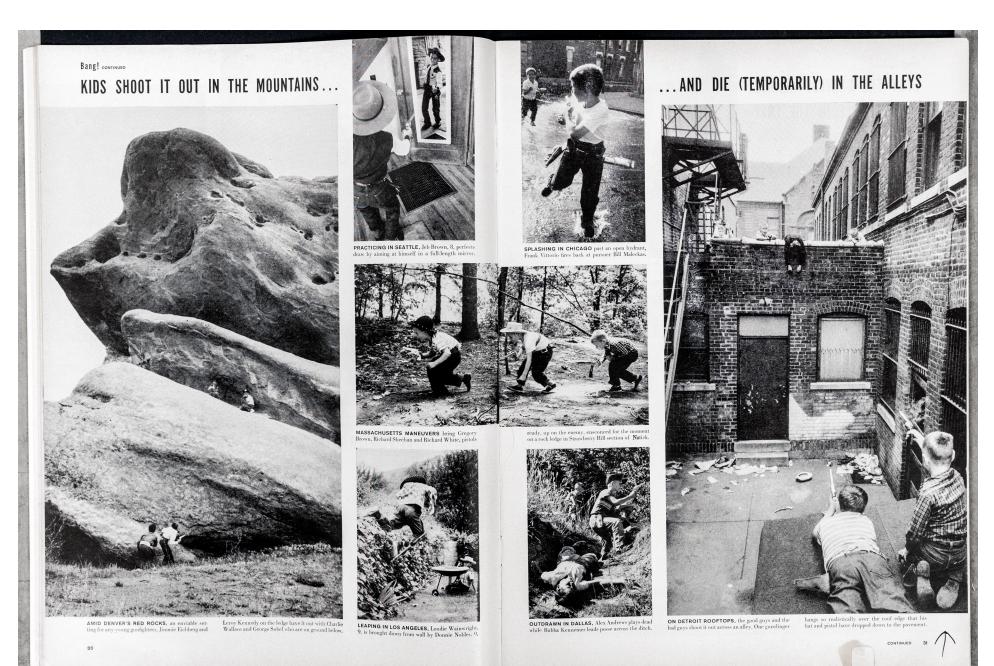
EARP IN MOVIE is played by Burt Lancaster in Gunfight at the OK Corral, Earp's most famous fight.

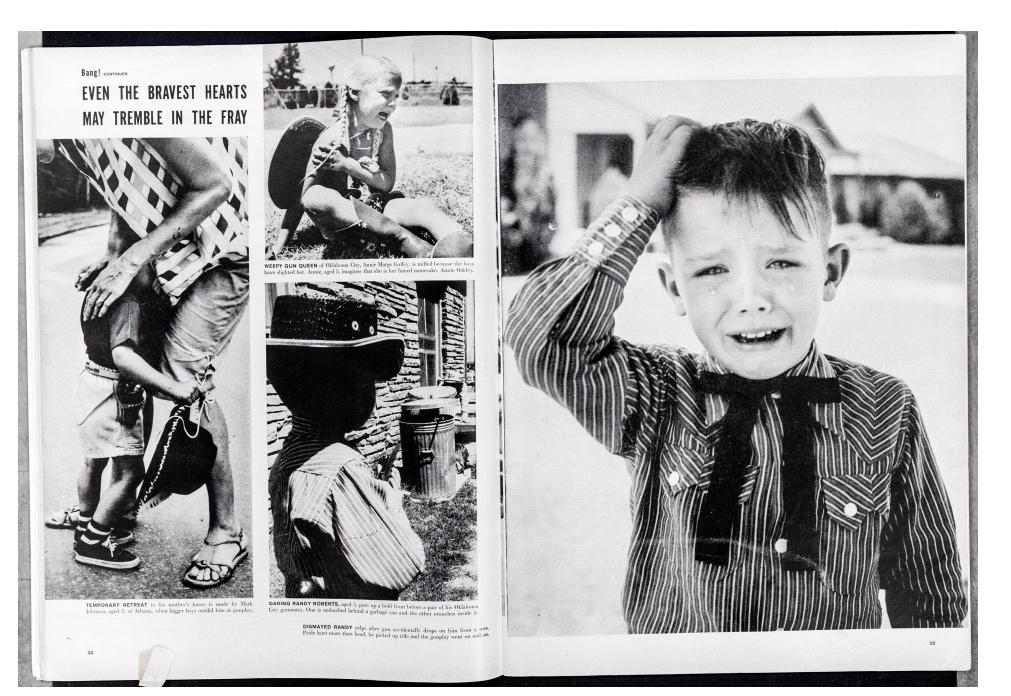


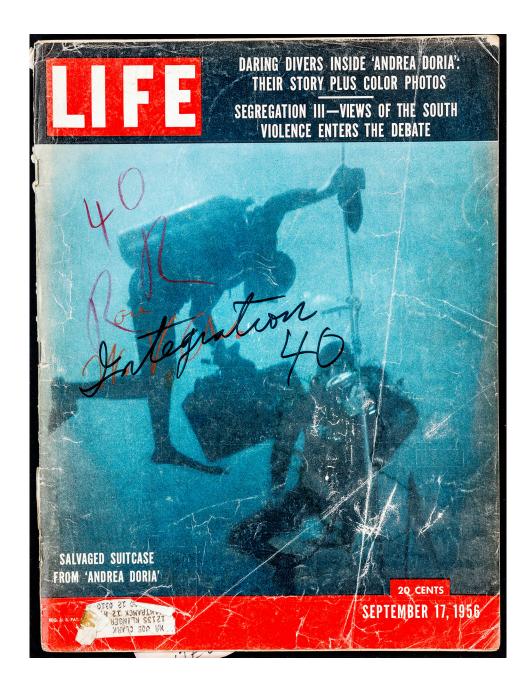
EARP ON TELEVISION is played by Hugh O'Brian e leaping out of his office as Wichita's marshal.



CONTINUED 29









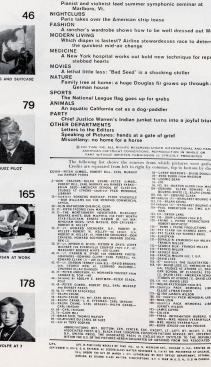
### Splendor restored

traditionally led.

On the site of an ancient Athenian square, American archaeologists rebuild the stoa where merchants once traded and philosophers talked.

### New light on Wolfe

Given access to new Thomas Wolfe letters, Robert Coughlan describes the great American novelist's tempestuous life and rich genius.



D.N. EMMERICH FOR MILWAUKE

R EXC. T. U.P.

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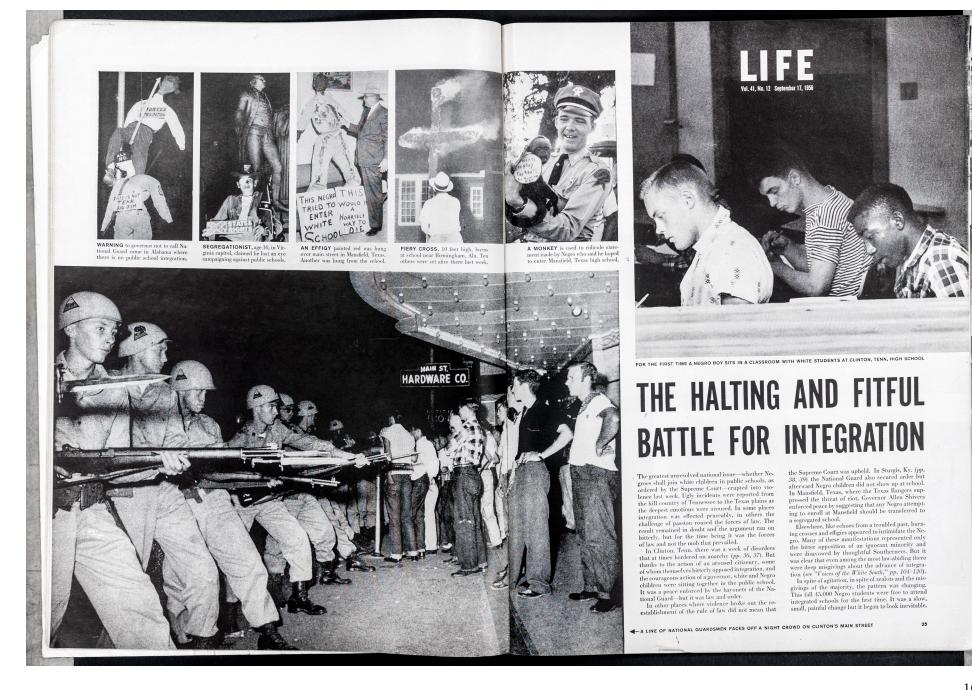
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T ATHENS (2), DAVID LEES-AMER # CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHEN - AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICA ENS (3), DAVID LEES



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Integration CONTINUED



**KEY FIGURES** in Clinton's fight for order were, from left, Federal Judge Robert Taylor of Knox-ville, who sentenced racist John Kasper; Tennessee

Governor Frank Clement, here bros asting deci sion to send in National Guard; and Major General Joseph Henry Jr., who led the two Guard battalions.

### FULL FORCE OF LAW

At the little hosiery-milling town of Clinton, Tenn, the most violent outburst of mob action aroused the most courageous response on the aroused the most courageous response on the part of the law. There desegregation had begun quietly until white supremacist John Kasper of New Jersey hit town and stirred up trouble or new persey introvir and strifted up trouble (Life, Sept. 10). He was arraigned before Fed-eral Judge Robert Taylor, who had once ruled against integration in Clinton. Now he said the Supreme Court decision is "the law of the load. It must not be dischard "I. I. the Supreme Court decision is the law of the land..., It must not be disobeyed." Judge Taylor sentenced Kasper to a year in jail. Though Kasper was silenced, he had done

his damage. A Clinton crowd launched a four-hour attack on Negroes passing through town. The next day Clinton officials wired Governor Frank Clement for help. The governor quickly ordered out state police and two battalions of

### AGAINST MOB RULE

the National Guard. Taking the air, Clement said, "I cannot sit back as governor and allow a lawless element to take over. If they can take over Tennessee because of one issue they can take it over on others. It may be your home they take over next."

they take over next." As he spoke, Clinton was taking emergency action of its own. The local judge swore in a hastily recruited band of 40 special deputies —including a lawyer who had led the legal fight against integration. That night the deputies tangled with still another angry mob and only tear gas and the timely arrival of the state police forestalled bloodshed.

ponce torestatiet bloodsned. At last, after a week of turmoil, the National Guard brought sullen calm to Clinton. Tempo-rarily at least, the town's 12 Negro high school students could walk to school without incident.



HEADING TO SCHOOL after National Guard had moved into town and begun patrolling, 10 of Clin-ton High's 12 Negro students start the half-mile

walk. Previously Negroes had had to ride 16 miles to a Negro school in Knoxville. Clinton's principal told this group, "You have all shown great courage."



HARASSING NEGROES, a mob, which included women, rocks an out-of-state car passing through Clinton. For four hours the town police stood by

helpless as cars were dented and windows smashed. Two Negroes were roughed up. A policeman per-suaded part of mob to attack only Tennessee cars.



**CONFRONTING THE MOB**, a line of volunteer deputies armed with shotguns, rifles and pistols moves across courthouse lawn toward angry crowd.

NIGHT SKIRMISH occurred when deputies threw -tear gas bombs at crowd. Mob broke up briefly, re-grouped, threatened until state police quelled them.





in the second ATTACK ON PHOTOGRAPHER came as Guardsmen were moving rioters arrested at nearby Oliver Springs. One man (at right, top left) broke away and

Sec. 2

### (top right) slugged Jack Corn of Nashville Tennes-sean, A Guardsman smashed the prisoner with rifle butt (lower left). Corn emerged with gashed cheek.

CONTINUED 37

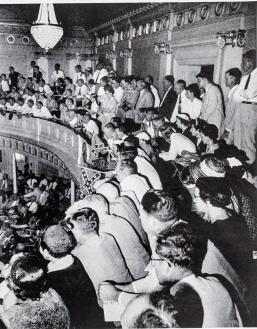


STURGIS, KY. On the first day of school 10 Negroes were turned back by a milling mob. They did not come back the next day but that night Governor "Happy" Chandler

ordered 160 National Guardsmen into town. On the third day nine Negroes came to school and while whites jeered (*above*) they were escorted inside. As the morning passed, the mob's surliness changed

to smiles and Major General J. J. B. Williams, the eivilian-suited Guard commander, mingled jovially (below, left) to help ease tension. But when school closed tension had mounted again and Guardsmen

formed cordon around Negro students (*bclow*, *right*) and took them to waiting cars. That night Negroes received threats of violence and loss of jobs. Next day none of the Negro children came back to school.



**RICHMOND, VA.** A crowded gallery in the debates on a series of bills proposed by Governor Thomas Stanley which would deprive white schools

admitting Negroes of state funds, and empower the governor to assign students to schools. Prominent state educators argued plan would destroy the pub-lic school system, but the bills were likely to pass.



**ARISTA, W.VA.** Teachers talk to two dep-after a threat was made to dynamite their newly integrated school. Meanwhile Negro children cut

out magazine pictures in a partially deserted class-room. In the small mining community (pop. 300) where whites and Negroes live side by side, only five out of 39 whites would go to school with Negroes.





CONTINUED 39



ELSMERE, KY. In a first-grade class Negro side by side to recite the pledge of allegiance, School district has 1,300 children, 78 of whom are Negroes.

Integration is being accomplished by steps: kinder-garten in 1955, four of the elementary grades and high school this year. The school superintendent re-ports. "There has not been the least bit of trouble."

Integration CONTINUED

### WITHOUT AGITATORS, HARMONIOUS CHANGES

In contrast to the violence, peaceful change had already begun in some southern schools. The advance was somewhat less than sensa-The advance was somewhat less than sensa-tional since eight hard-core states (Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, For-ida, Alabama, Mississipi and Louisiana) were determined to make no move toward integra-tion. Last year, however, 537 school districts had been desegregated. Another 186 districts followed their example this year. In many of these, like the schools that are shown on this page where desegregation is being tried for the first time, there was no outside agitation and the two races studied and played in harmony.



cided to keep their children out of school. Next day 366 out of 600 pupils, including 14 Negroes, an-swered the bell. The superintendent warned parents that if they persisted in keeping children home "we

will be forced to take action under the compulsory school law." Then he explained that Maryland law makes it a misdemeanor to keep a child under 16 out of school and imposes a fine of \$50 for each offense.

Strew.



GLEN BURNIE, MD. Colored and white chil-Glendale elementary school. Integration started this year with first three grades. The six colored children

who used to ride a bus to a distant school now are within walking distance. There have been no in-cidents though some colored children, shy on enter-ing a brand-new school, shed tears on the first day.

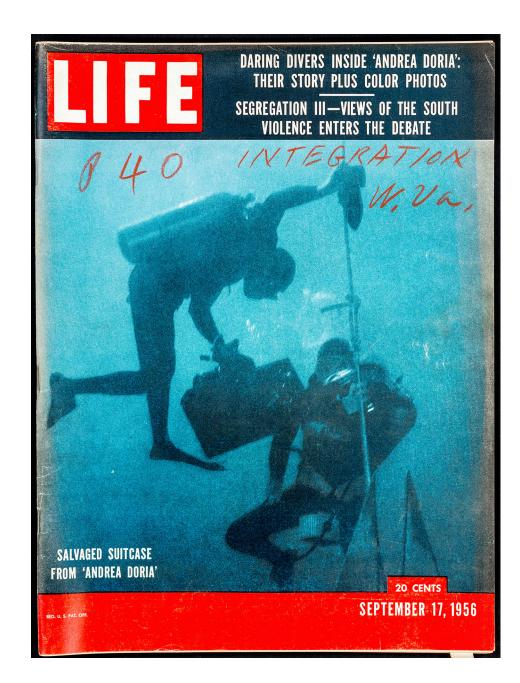


FRANKFORT, KY. A Negro halfback is con-gratulated by a white fan after scoring touchdown in first game of scason. A substitute halfback, he was the only Negro out for

football at newly integrated high school. While he was being congratulated a cross was burned on a hill within sight of the statium. Unperturbed, he went back in game later and scored another touchdown.

PRINCETON, W. VA. In a newly integrated high school, students dance. Only 15 miles from Ariat (n. 29), Princeton is a more prosperous community. It took 30 Negroes into student body of 760 without incident.





### Impact of integration

National Guard maintains order in two southern cities trying integration while schools elsewhere integrate quietly, but a few turn Negroes away.

Vol. 41, No. 12

### South on segregation

In Part III of LIFE's "Background of Segregation" series, five Southerners speak up for the way of life they have traditionally led.

### Visit to the 'Andrea Doria'

In the loneliness of the sea, a LIFE diving team visits the ship and returns with color pictures, vivid descriptions and Mrs. Messina's suitcase.

### Pilot's problems at Suez

Why Egyptians will have trouble running the canal alone is explained by a British pilot who tells of the hazards and difficulties of his job.

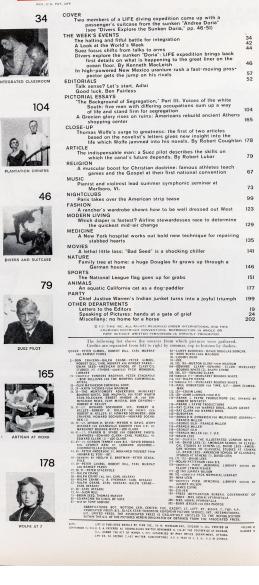
### Splendor restored

On the site of an ancient Athenian square, American archaeologists rebuild the stoa where merchants once traded and philosophers talked.

### New light on Wolfe

2

Given access to new Thomas Wolfe letters, Robert Coughlan describes the great American novelist's tempestuous life and rich genius.



ptember 17, 1956

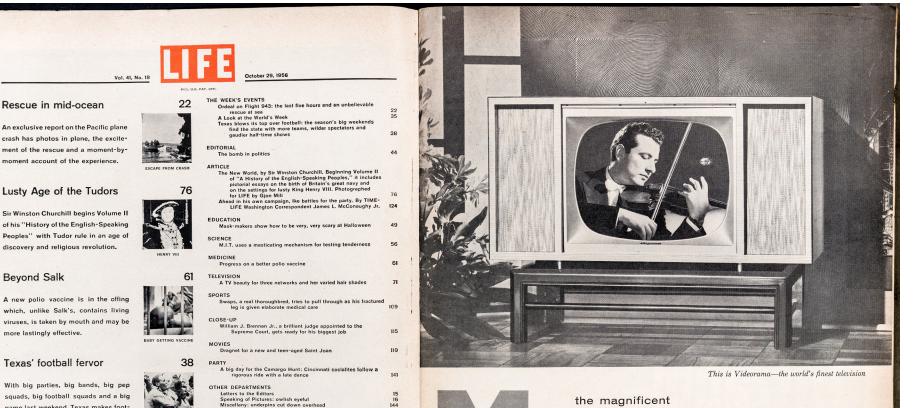


### Significant Trend: The Feminine Look

Buttons and bows... and tiny braid tracings! Look for them... and love them...on cashmere-soft suedes, this fall. They contribute the rich and lavish feminine look that's so much the fashion. And because they're Red Cross Shoes they feel ... positively *ucanderful*. *Largest selling brand of fine fostucear in the world*. Styles from 995 to 1395







### the magnificent

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television. The Videorama shown here is housed in a distinc- remote control that controls everything from where you sit-

Now Magnavox gives you the most thrilling achievement in eliminate washout from lights and glare. Top-tuning controls fine television instruments-the first and the only high fidelity are concealed by a sliding panel. Optional: superior Magnavox tive fine-furniture cabinet that represents a smart new idea in channel, on-off, volume, brightness, fine tuning. A memorable horizontal design. The large 21" picture (diagonal measure) experience in both sight and sound-the Videorama, in has a chromatic optical filter and reflection barrier which hand-rubbed Syntex mahogany color finish, \$339.50 (VHF).

crash has photos in plane, the excitement of the rescue and a moment-bymoment account of the experience.

### Lusty Age of the Tudors

Sir Winston Churchill begins Volume II of his "History of the English-Speaking Peoples" with Tudor rule in an age of discovery and religious revolution.

### **Beyond Salk**

A new polio vaccine is in the offing which, unlike Salk's, contains living viruses, is taken by mouth and may be more lastingly effective.

### Texas' football fervor

With big parties, big bands, big pep squads, big football squads and a big game last weekend, Texas makes football about the biggest thing in life.

### Ike vs. Democratic party

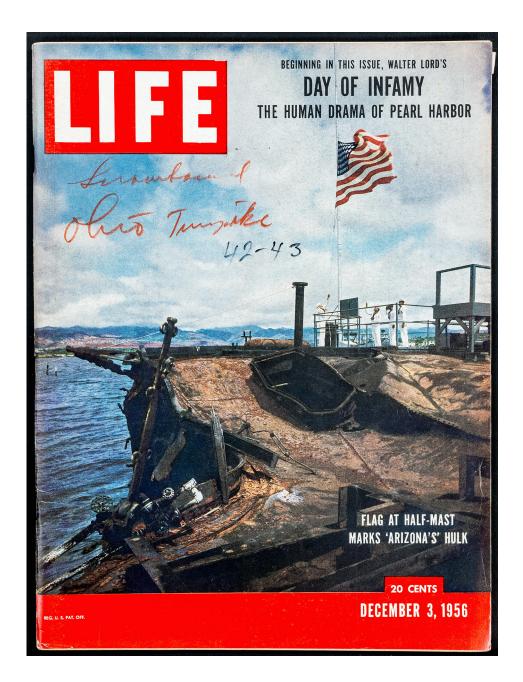
A seasoned political reporter sees the campaign as Ike, like Horatio at the bridge, battling the whole Democratic congressional strength.

### The new Justice, close up

LIFE's pictures and his own words provide a close-up of William J. Brennan Jr., the brilliant but little-known jurist newly named to U.S. Supreme Court.

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VOLUME C



### Vol. 41, No. 23

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MOSAIC ON LIBRARY

December 3, 1956

COVER The half-submerged hulk of the battleship "Arizona" lies at Pearl Harbor with its flag at half-mast as a permanent memorial to December 7, 1941. (See pp. 164-182)

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### Untold story of Pearl Harbor



JAPANESE WARSHIPS ASSEMBLE IN KURILES FOR PEARL HARBOR STRIK

For the past year Walter Lord and LIFE reporters have been interviewing hundreds of people, American and Japanese, who saw or took part in the attack on Pearl Harbor. Now, for the 15th anniversary of the catastrophe which plunged the U.S. into World War II, LIFE presents the first of three instalments of "Day of Infamy," the untold story of Pearl Harbor, by Walter Lord, author of "A Night to Remember." Part I tells of the Japanese navy's furtive voyage across the Pacific, the tense moments before the onslaught, and the U.S. radar operator who detected the attacking planes and thought his set was out of order.

### Most colorful campus

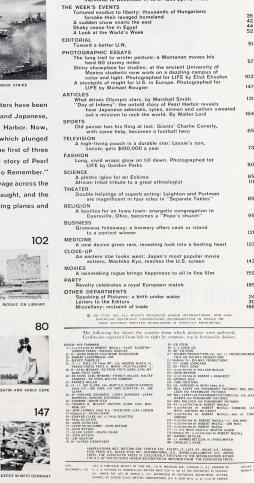
Acres of glittering buildings sheathed in glass and mosaics make University of Mexico most colorful educational showplace in the Americas.

### Elegance in the early hours

Sweeping capes of costly brocade and satin look handsomely appropriate on New York's streets in the magic hours before the sun rises.

### Arsenal in Europe

Huge stores of military wares in West Germany and thousands of Americans stationed there testify to deep U.S. involvement in Europe's defense.



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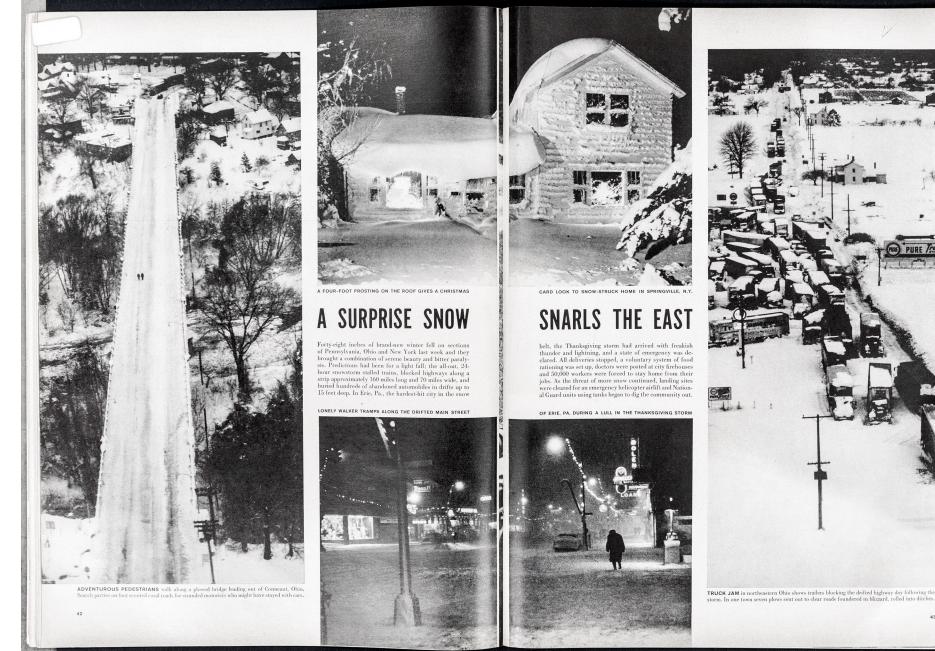
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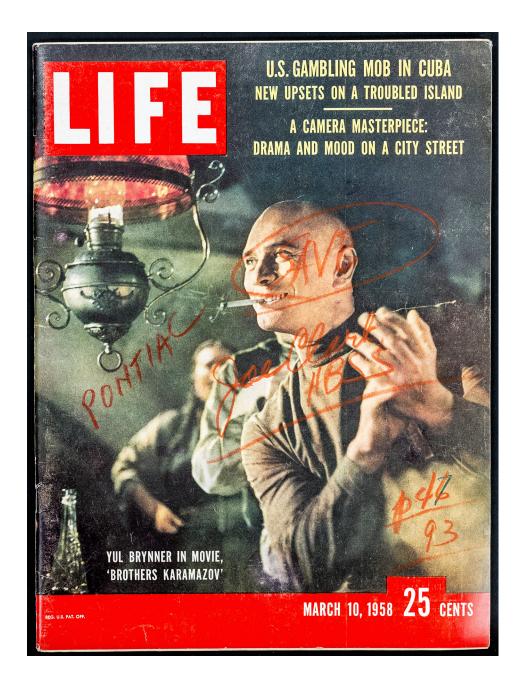
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#### Rebels and roulette

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Cuba's troubles grow as rebels spread terror, a race ends in tragedy, the U.S. mob takes over gambling boom with Batista.

### Missile's fury, close-up

Most awesome new sight on earth—a giant missile ? take-off—is shown in all its fury in the first closeup color photographs.

### Great novel as a movie

Dostoevsky's The Brothers Karamazov, a stormy novel which reflects the author's tortured life, is made into an absorbing movie.

### A camera masterpiece 107

W. Eugene Smith's magnificent photographs record the drama and moods of the city street he sees from his window.

#### Churchill's 'History'

Churchill ends his last volume of the *History of the English-Speaking Peoples*, with chief men and events of the Victorian Age.

### A terror-filled cruise

A tale of modern piracy is told by a U.S. yachtsman who was forced to take 21 savage convicts on a harrowing voyage. COVER Yul Brynner, as Dmitri Karamazov, applauds gypsy dancing in The Brothers Karamazov (see pp. 60–67) THE WEEK'S EVENTS THE WEEK'S EVENTS Unhappy Cubie's cockeyed week: abduction, violence and tragedy. U.S. gambling mob moves in and splits profits with Batista: by Ernest Havemann A Look at the World's Week The lost bus with 27 dead Unique show of common cause: unprecedented gathering of old rivals promotes President's Memice's holoridae's hideaway 28 43 46 51 54 Mamie's high-class hideaway EDITORIAL 38 The trouble with bipartisanship PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS The passionate Karamazovs: Dostoevsky's great novel makes a competiting film. Photographed for LIFE by John Bryson 60 Drama beneath a city window: Photographer W. Eugene Smith makes a memorable record of goings-on in a New York street 107 ARTICLES Great Men in a Vivid Era: Vol. IV, Part III of A History of the English-Speaking Peoples. By Sir Winston Churchill 74 Captured at sea by a murderous crew: U.S. yachtsman relates 64-hour ordeal at hands of armed gang of escaped convicts. By William Rhodes Hervey Jr. 127 SPORTS PORTS Hydroplane up in the air over a race A new look for basketball's All America 99 NATURE Rescue of stuck duck 70 THEATER Olivier on the seamy side: Sir Laurence breaks loose as a music hall comedian 118 RELIGION ELIGION Holy centenary at Lourdes: the first of an expected eight million pilgrims crowd Roman Catholic shrine 121 PARTY A summit-level party: skiers strike blow for U.S.-Soviet amity 141 OTHER DEPARTMENTS 14 21 144 1955 TIME INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION IN WHOLE OR PART WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED Following list shows sources from which pictures were gathered. Credits are separated from left to right by commas, top to bottom by dashes C CARPENTER FOR MGM MILLER-U.S. AIR FORCE AND IS AIRCRAFT CO., INC.-ERIC TER FOR MGM-W., LUGENE FROM MACNUM-LARRY BUR-DRAMING BY ARTHUR SHILSTONE DIRAKE ET-T. RT. COURTEST MOSCOW MUSEUM 70-HAROLD WHYTE FOR THE TORO TELEGRAM 74-LARRY BURROWS 75-LARRY BURROWS TIONAL TRUST BURKE IN FORCE AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CULVER SERVICE HERBERT ORTH RROWS LARRY BURROWS LVER SERVICE .TTMANN ARCHIVE RUSSELL BONS (AN WAYMAN GAMM AL-GEORGE SILK -W. EUGENE SMITH SCHUTZER D MCCOMBE EXC. 80T. LT. JOHN

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March 10, 1958

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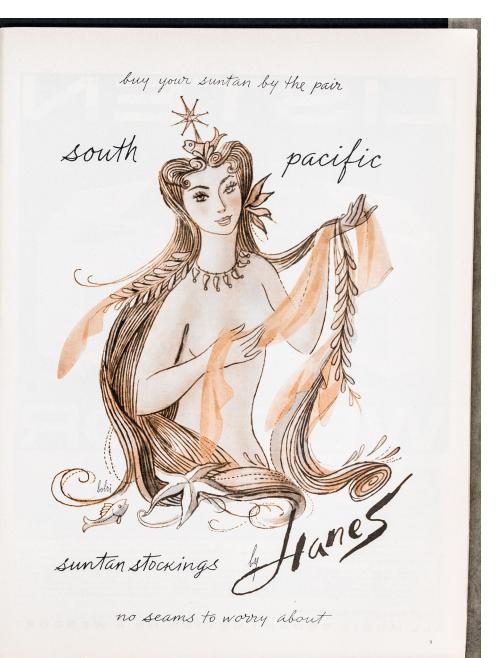
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FOUR WHO SURVIVED wait somberly beside the river as the search for the bus goes on. At left is 13-year-old William Leedy, a seventh-grader who opened the

emergency door through which most survivors escaped. The others are Donald Dillon, Jeff Gunnel, and Darvin Derossett, distant relative of dead bus driver.

### THE LOST BUS WITH 27 DEAD

Throughout the rain-darkened afternoon hone-wary Kentuckians maintained a funereal vigil of the second sec

RIVERSIDE VIGIL goes on into the twilight. Along the road stretch vehicles and anxious spectators.

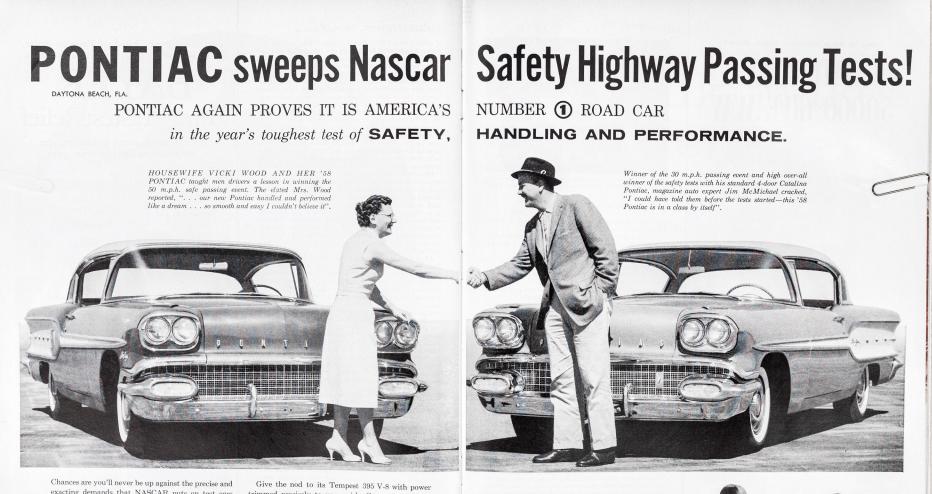
Weary salvage workers sip coffee, hunched down roughly opposite the point at which bus hit river.

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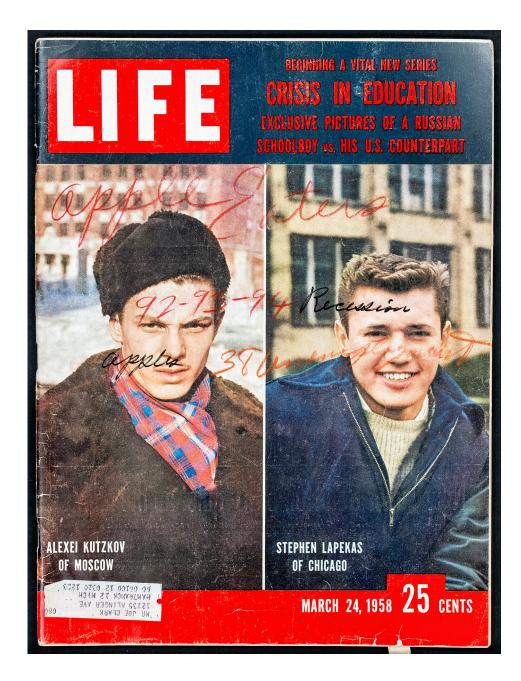
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NASCAR President Bill France congratulates winners. Events were jointly sponsored by Pure Oil Company and the Florida State Highway Patrol.

AMERICA'S NUMBER 1 BUY





### Vol. 44, No. 12 March 24 1958

### Series on educational crisis

A vital new LIFE series, Crisis in Education, begins in this issue with the story of two schoolboys, an easygoing American and a hard-striving Russian (shown in exclusive pictures taken in Moscow). The difference in the atmosphere of learning provides a disturbing measure of America's school trouble. In a cogent article Novelist Sloan Wilson tells how the American educational dream has been corrupted.

### A monstrous mistake

Through a shocking error, Mayo Buckner has lived in a mental home for 59 of his 67 years, wasting his considerable intelligence and talent

### Silky Sullivan's hard way

Year's most exciting race horse, Silky Sullivan, lags badly at the start then makes a heart-stopping rush to win for his owners-both cardiac cases.

#### Off-Broadway successes

Hard-working actors in unfancy off-Broadway playhouses bring glory to themselves and the U.S. theater in classics, musicals, esoteric dramas.

### Visual 'South Pacific'

The vivid imagery of South Pacific's famous songs, coming now in the movie version of the show, is shown in LIFE interpretations.

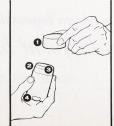
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# New! Fastest to use of all deodorants!



Men! Be safe in a second with new Mennen "SPEED STICK" Deodorant for Men-fastest to use of all deodorants. "SPEED STICK" comes in an exclusive green oval case especially designed for instant, easy use. It gives you fast protection that keeps you safe all day. Clean, crisp aroma, too. Only 79¢.

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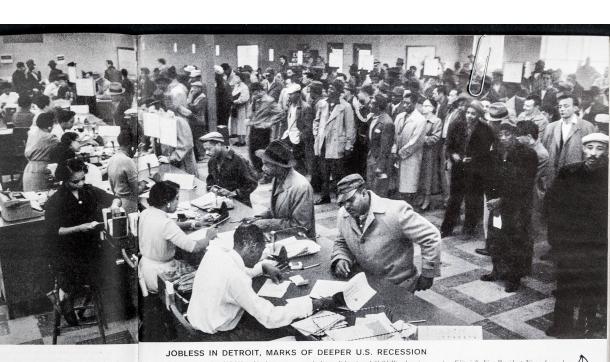
3. FAST! Giant form-fit oval shape for easier application. No crumbling or flaking, either.

4. FAST! Dial more stick as needed. And stick stays up, in-side recessed top, ready for in-stant use next time!

Contains no alcohol - will not aporate in containe

### A LOOK AT THE WORLD'S WEEK





A crowd of jobless filing claims for unemploy-ment compensation in Detroit, bellwether city of the U.S. economy, signaled a further deep-ening of the recession. Claims in Detroit were

running at more than 205,000, and in the counrunning at more than 205,000, and in the coun-try as a whole March unemployment threat-ened to exceed February's total of 5.2 million. Congress and the Administration hurriedly

pushed remedial action. A \$1.8 billion housing bill and a \$1.7 billion highway construction bill were in the legislative works. The biggest debate was whether there should be a tax cut

(see Editorial). Vice President Nixon favored a cut soon if the economy did not improve, but both the White House and Senate Demo-eratic Leader Lyndon Johnson agreed to wait.

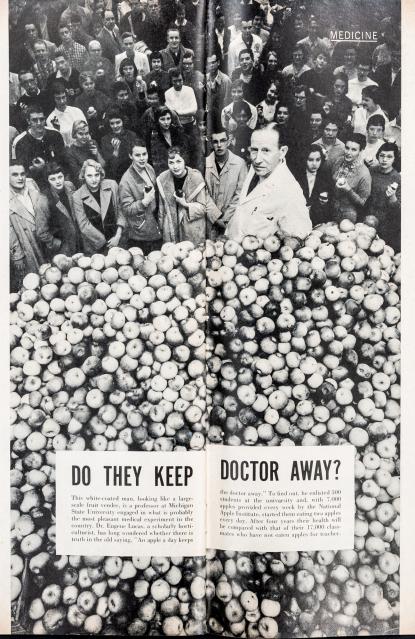


SALUTE TO GRACE'S BOY

Across Monaco harbor a 101-gun salute broke Across Monaco harbor a 101-gun saute broke the joyous news: the Princes of Monaco, nee Grace Kelly, had presented Prince Rainier with a male heir. Monegasques rejoiced since by treaty their country remains free of France only as long as the Grimaldi family reigns.

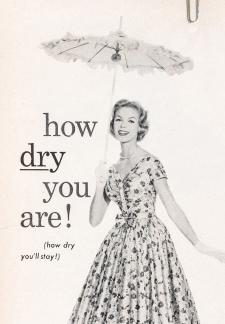
## Jesse Horelica hit a patch of soft sand in a race at Daytona Beach, Fla. and as his motorcycle dew high out from under him, he sprawled helpless on the track. Then Horelica was hit by another racer who could not swerve out of the way in time. He died later in a hospital.







BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY 86.8 PROOF THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION, N. Y. • SOLE DISTRIBUTORS



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proven safest for normal skin and fabrics. Guaran teed 100% effective or your money back. Cream, Spray and Stick forms.





HEALTH FILES of test group, to be matched with those of other student ed by Lucas (center) with Drs. C. Menzies (right), R. Monfor-

### A SCIENTIFIC LOOK AT OLD LORE

"Although science has ridiculed folk tales for years," says Professor Lucas, "we have found much scientific foundation for lore that per-tains to plants and disease." Because he is only halfway through the test, Professor Lucas has reached no final conclusions on the apple-a-day maxim. But he points out that apples are rich in pectins, jelly-like chemicals that seem to absorb toxic substances in the digestive tract. They also contain certain important minerals, and organic acids that in laboratory tests have helped to regulate cell growth. Along with determining whether apples keep healthy people well. Professor Lucas hopes to find out whether they are of benefit to people who are ailing.



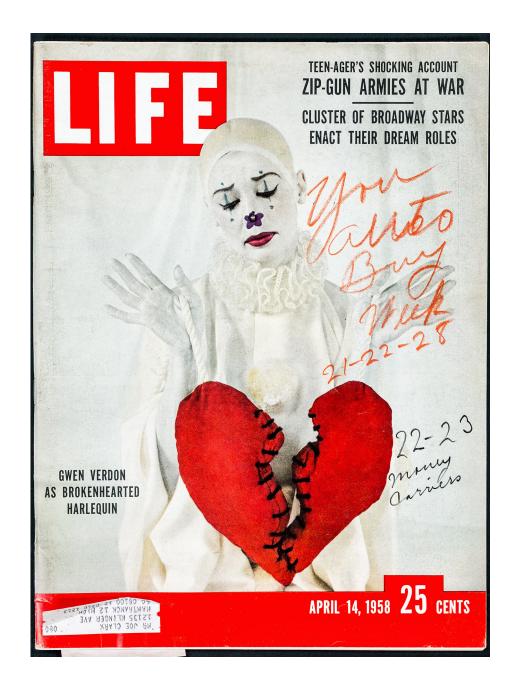
APPLE CHEMISTRY is studied by Dr. A. L. Kenworthy (right), consulting with Lucas. Tubes in circular rack contain various fractions of apple extract





AUTHENTIC WESTERN JEANS FOR ALL THE FAMILY Nothing can beat them for good looks, for long wear, for value. "And they fit the best," says Jim Shoulders, 1957 All-Around Cowboy Champion. Dad and all the boys in blue or faded blue; Mom and the girls in six happy colors. Wrangler Jeans and Frontier Pants \$1.98-\$3.98. Wrangler Western Styled Shirts-Men \$4.98, Boys \$3.49.





#### Vol. 44, No. 15 April 14, 1958 COVER Broadway Musical Comedy Star Gwen Verdon wears the costume of Harlequin, the brokenhearted clown; for LIFE's color pictures she and 10 other top performers enact the roles they would most like to play on the stage (see pp. 76-86) 19 Trying the hard sell NAK - W HERE LIES THE WEEK'S EVENTS Hard sell vs. hard times: American ingenuity goes into battle The U.S., burdened with 5.4 million MR. GLOOM Herd sall vs. hard times: American ingenuity goes into battle against recession Cuban rebel Castro on eve of his big bid A Look at the World's Week A report on a visit to a small war: chasing the Indonesian revoid. IFE Photographer John Dominis crosses lines weater girl Lana Turner's saga of stardom, blighted by broken romances, comes to a climax with a slaying by her daughter, 14 Queens on view are a treat for Dutch as England's Elizabeth Solder Gavin goes off duty in impressive ceremony: outspoken general retires to civilian life EDITORIALS Gromyko's shell @me Congress, spare our Capitol PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS unemployed but loaded with money KILLED 26 28 (\$20.2 billion in savings), busts out BY THE BOOM with hard selling to tap this anti-35 recession reservoir. It could work. ANTI-RECESSION SIGN 43 47 Bright spots in schools 117 51 20 POTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS Eleven line actors get their dream roles: stars create for LIFE scenes they would like to do. Photographed in color by Eliot Eliodon Tryouts for good Ideas: the nation stirs with new interest in science, new plans for schools. Crisis in Eliococcution: Part IV LIFE's Crisis in Education series has 76 some hopeful aspects: new enthusiasm for science, revolutionized teach-117 ing, significant plan for reorganizing ARTICLE A teen-age gang leader's brutal tale: a Brooklyn boy tells how his street club shot its way to power schools-all being tried out. 126 ANIMALS Rare baby duckbills: an Australian traps platypuses for the Bronx Zoo 57 MOVIES On two sides of a war: The Young Lions tells a tale of friends and foe Inside a teen-age gang war 126 65 TELEVISION The soft touch out West: TV cowboys take on domestic chores 73 ARCHITECTURE Rebuilt by the numbers: a 400-year-old Florentine bridge is faithfully reconstructed In a blood-chilling recital, a former 90 FASHION Sack shows up all over: debate still rages but the chemise sells out street gang leader tells how at 13 he led his young followers into murder-95 MUSIC End on a blue note: Jazzman W. C. Handy is given musical ous street fight and emerged a hoodlum big shot. PARTY Social Boston's own *Folies*: the Vincent Club puts on a breezy musical benefit 109 143 Dreezy musical benefit OTHER DEPARTMENTS Letters to the Editors Speaking of Pictures: soccer spoof from Russia Sequel: lift for Skeezix Miscellany: Bolshewik below the belt The bag emerges all over 95 10 104 1955 TIME INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION IN WHOLE OF PART WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED Set to the torch, catcalled in the col-The following list shows the sources from which pictures were gathered. Credits are separated from left to right by commas, top to hottom by dashes. leges, attacked in print and on the air, the chemise is still the style that IOT ELISOFO ANCIS MILLER-YALE JOEL-DRAWING BY ROBERT EAVER-ALBERT FENN-ELIOT ELISOFON women everywhere in U.S. are breaking out with. AND COOKE, JOE CLARK, FRANCIS WAYMAN, TED LAU, STAN WAYMAN. RANCIS MILLER JOE CLARK, FR. JOE CLARK STC. BJ. DONALD M. WITTE (6) VIN BRYSON ANDREW ST. GEORGE -INT. 145-5 -100-5 -10 the lifelike skin tones. Today's Polaroid Land Camera not only gives you CHICAGOANS IN SACKS EXAMINE THIS PICTURE. It is an enlargement of an actual 60-second finished pictures in 60 seconds-but pictures of astonishing quality as well. Polaroid Land photograph. It was taken with the remarkable new Polaroid Land panchromatic film. Look at the hair-by-hair sharpness of the eyebrows, You can own a Polaroid Land Camera for as little as \$72.75, or \$1.50 a week. UN ST. GEORGE LISA LARSEN, INT.---TED RUSSELL, LARRY NOTMAN WAXLER FOR SANTA MONICA What stars would like to do 76 AVENS FROM B.S., ALLAN GRANT, THOMA EDMUND Y, LEE, FRANK SCHERSCHE R SANDERS-CHART BY ERIKA WEIHS GORO-TED POLUMBAUM, FRITZ GORI The hidden theatrical desires of top DEL-ALBERT FENN (2). YALE JOEL ORAWINGS BY ROBERT WEAVER U.S. actors and actresses come out in brilliant color photographs which . EXCEPT: T., TOP: A.P., ASSOCIATED PRES CLATED PRESS IS EXCLUSIVELY ENTIshow stars playing the parts they have always dreamed of doing. TEAR IN IL 5. A. C. S. IN



Rath's very special recipe ... made with Veal and Pork as well as Beef!

Juicy, tender meat balls. Elegant little inch-and-a-half nuggets of goodness-made the way you'd make them-if you had lots of time ! There's veal and pork as well as beef (you need all three for flavor) ... blended together with a touch of onion . . . a whisper of Allspice And kept light and tender with country eggs, crisp crumbs. You fry them in minutes till they're nutbrown and crisp on the outside-juicy on the inside. The best little meat balls ever . with no work at all for you ! Get them in your dealer's frozen food case Individually Frozen

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by the makers of RATH CHOP-ETTES

The big new hit in frozen meat! Delicious boneless, breaded "chops" of pure meat. Choose from Pork or Beef or Veal.





### INTO THE BREACH: AMERICAN INGENUITY, EXUBERANCE AND HUMOR THE HARD SELL vs. HARD TIMES

With a convincing show of high spirits, businessmen in Kankakee, Ill. last week rode on a rail and laid to rest "Mr. Gloom," symbol of the recession. It was a uniquely American display of purposeful play and was typical of the exuberant energy with which a good many other U.S. merchants were fighting their problems. Like similar antics elsewhere, the Kanka kee carryings-on were aimed directly-and quite

properly—at penny-pinching pessimism. Whether psychology can lick the downturn or not, the fact was that the money is there-as it had not been in '29. The big problem was to get people to spend it. Despite 5.4 million workers unemployed and industrial output off 11%, personal savings stood at \$20.2 billion—\$200 million more than a year ago. To get at this treasure and get the economy into a higher gear the merchants, who for years had had cirtually no trouble selling anything at any price,

were learning again how to sell long loud and hard And if the uses of adversity were not sweet, the reactions were exciting.

Merchants used gags, stunts, contests, and giveaways. The hardest of the hard selling was being done by the auto industry, the hardest hit. Car dealers, up to their ears in promotions, are phoning through the directories number by number and even dash-

hard sell's clincher was bargains. And bargains were showing up again. One major mail order firm's summer catalogue showed price reductions that average 13% and the competitors would have to follow suit If this was not a cure-all, the hard-sell boys made clear that there was no better single tonic for the economy than relentless advertising and muscular merchandising of attractive goods at attractive prices

ing into the street to collar passing motorists. But beyond all the gimmicks and giveaways, the

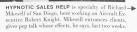
OPTIMISTIC EPITAPH decorates th

one of Kankakee





PROMOTING WITH PONIES, Edsel executives at Libertyville, III, examine 25 of 470 Shetlands they will buy for dealers. Dealers will offer free rides to kiddies, then give the ponies away as contest prizes.





PARADING IN DETROIT, auto dealers stage huge procession of cars, models and bands on Woodward





BUY SOMETHING

NOW!





BUY

SOMETHIN NOW!



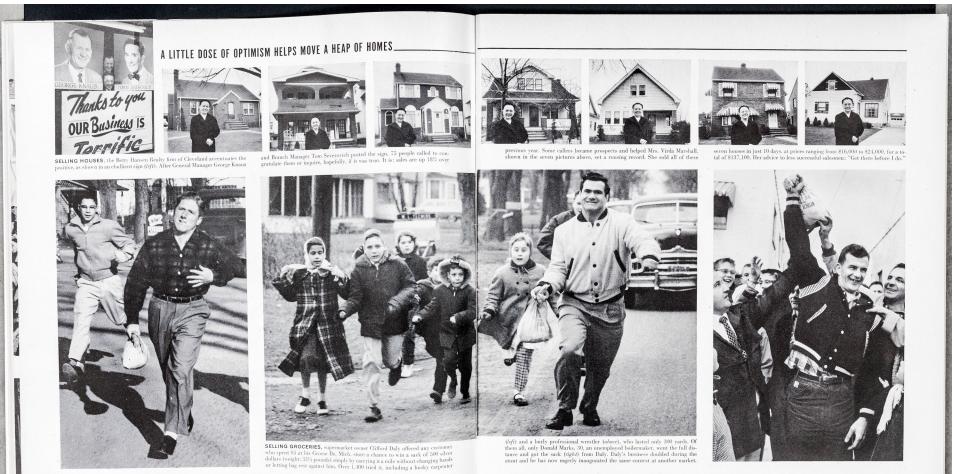
girls, got citizens to wear shirttails out all one day.



HAPPY HANDOUT, \$1,100 in \$1 bills clutched by Banker Dana Bramwell of Hampton. Iowa, equals bonus that bank and six other firms gave employes on condition they spend it for nonessential items.

NONSTOP SELLING roars on as, at 2 a.m., a sales-man for Beyer DeSoto-Plymouth agency in St. Lou-is hails passing driver. Salesmen were on duty 64 straight hours in "sell-athon" that raised sales 73%.

CONTINUED 21





22



The men attempt the sporty look. One man decided not to pose but bought a Thunderbird anyway. It was 21-year-old Carmel Blaschka, a clerk (extreme right)

in a sporty scarf, who won first prize: an expense-paid week in Las Vegas, in-cluding \$100 slot machine money. The agency won, too: it sold 59 new cars.

CONTINUED 23

CONTINUED

### RECESSION, SURE, BUT WITH IRONIC ASPECTS

### Between relief and champagne, we sometimes wonder whether we are in trouble or clover

Last week LIVE correspondents throughout the U.S. reported on who is and is not being hurt by the recession and how much. Here are the answers, assembled by Staff Writer Herbert Brean.

To millions of Americans—unemployed, on relief, worried about losing their jobs—the 1958 recession is a grim, insecapable reality. But this recession also has its high-living agpects, and the problems are not all serious. An unemployed New Yorker used one relief check to buy stock from his broker. In Memphis a worker who lost his job complained that his unemployment relief checks were coming in too fast. He asked the state commission to slow them up. In Buffalo two kinds of cars were selling well—small, economy European models and Cadillaes. In Portland, Ore., department stores are unhappy because their charge account business is off. People are forcing cash on them.

In Jacksonville, Fla, morchants have discovered a bus strike does not hurt business but helps it. Because of the transportation problem, housewives stay downtown longer and buy more things. Similarly, their husbands, unable to get to work by bus, buy cars. In Oklahoma Gity so many unemployed people are driving to the Capitol Hill area to pick up their relief checks that their cars clog the parking lots and discourage shoppers. In Los Angeles a busyhody examined the parking lot of the state unemployment insurance office. Of the 50-odd cars in the lot, seven were 1958 Gadillaes.

Throughout the U.S., expensive travel reseervations are holding up well and the annual New York Toy Fair, which to some extent indicates the amount of next winter's Christmas spending, this year broke all records with over \$1 billion worth of orders. On both coasts the motorboat and yacht business is enjoying the best year in its history, Fuller Brush men are finding more people at home and are prospering accordingly, Even a small New York mail



MAGIC WAND of Chicago TV's "Blue Fairy" lures crowds, helped Polk's store gross \$140,000 in day.

order house, which specializes in unessential knickknacks such as bejeweled fly swatters and "personalized" neckties, reports the best year in its 12-year history.

A swank Galifornia restaurant had nothing more worrisome to report than a growing customer resistance to winse coshing more than \$10 a hottle, and a tendency among champague lovers to order the \$14 variety instead of the \$18. San Francisco's Blue Fox restaurant reports business in its special cellar room (thinner \$20 to \$30) is up 50%. A Dallas businessman takes are vy view: "The trouble is, people are trying to live within their incomes. It's ruining the national economy."

The merchants are doing their part to promote business and make it easy for people to buy. Nickel coffee is back in Los Angeles, rollyour-own cigaret machines have reappeared in Denver. The two-pants suit has turned up once more: in Louisville it is accompanied by a free pair of shoes. A Philadelphia movie house offers three features for 20¢–13¢ for children. A Seattle private eye is willing to work on a 24-months-to-pay basis.

A Boston retailer makes a telling observation about recession salesmanship: "People have to be tempted. For instance, there's nothing new in women's slips, so women buy slips only as needed. But the shortie nightgown and the sack nightie are new. Those items sell."

A Buffalo burle-sque proprietor, thinking he had the answer to rising costs, recently replaced live girls with sexy movies and reduced his prices. Business disped. When he switched back to the more expensive shows with live girls, he found that his customers were willing to pay the difference.

.

Torn between such varied impulses, some Americans behaved strangely, Refused further credit at the meat counter, a Cleveland resident grabbed the butcher and locked him in his own meat cooler. When he returned next day for more meat, the butcher shot him in the leg. The chain letter, a familiar craze of the 1930s, is back-but with a difference. A Los Angeles version requires that the person entering the chain pay not with dimes or even dollars but by buying two \$25 defense bonds for the names at the head of the list. In Delray Beach, Fla. a joiner has to buy four \$25 bonds and in Den ver it costs two \$50 bonds to get in the game. (Florida banks did a thriving business until the authorities cracked down.) An Oregon specialty shop owner, commenting on the national reluctance to buy staples in large quantities, says, "I used to buy my liquor by the case. Now I only buy three bottles at a time. Of course," he adds, "I drink just as much."

In many cities young men are enlisting in the Army, Navy und local police departments —all "secure" lines of work in times of economic distress. An even younger man sought security in a different way. Ten-year-old Jimmy Gallagher of Lorain, Ohio, son of a U.S. Steel employe, ran away from home after taking a little money to finance whether tegarded as a sensible trip. "There'd been a lot of talk at home about my father maybe losing his jöh," said Jimmy later. "I got worried. After all, I didn't want to be a burden to my family." He explained this to a newspaper reporter in Cleveland where he was found with what was left of his **\$6**. This was in a plush hotel where, fleeing the recession it is hard to tell where to In this recession it is hard to tell where to

look for a sure portent. Even the pawnshop business, usually an infallible economic sign, points in several directions. "Times must be better," says a Memphis pawnbroker. "People are bringing in only junk." But a Denver broker sees a storm signal: "It's newer stuff that's being hocked. A bad sign." Los Angeles pawnbrokers don't like the looks of things, either. 'It's all hocking and no redeeming," says one. "Even decent people are hocking their wedding rings." Says another, "People are trying to pawn everything, even the clothes off their backs. One guy takes his hearing aid off his ear and hocks it with me. Since then I've turned down three or four others. I find there's no market for hearing aids." In Kansas City police are not ticketing ands. In Kansas City po-lice are not ticketing cars parked in front of a leading pawnshop. "They got hearts," explains the proprietor. "They're not going to slap a \$5 ticket on a guy who's trying to get a measly three bucks.

The pawnshop trade is adapting itself to all kinds of business. A Kansas City laborer down on his luck pawned his false teeth to finance a job hunt, then lived on soft foods for two months until he regained a job and could regain his teeth. But perhaps the best example of ingenuity in overcoming recession adversity has been furnished by a jobless Cleveland steelworker who, facing eviction from his home for nonpayment of rent and knowing his unemployment check was due any moment, brought his wife into a pawnshop. "How much?" asked. After listening to the explanation, the pawnbroker said, "I'll give \$25." The steelworker took the money, left his wife in hock. paid the rent, returned in three hours with his check and redeemed his loyal mate.



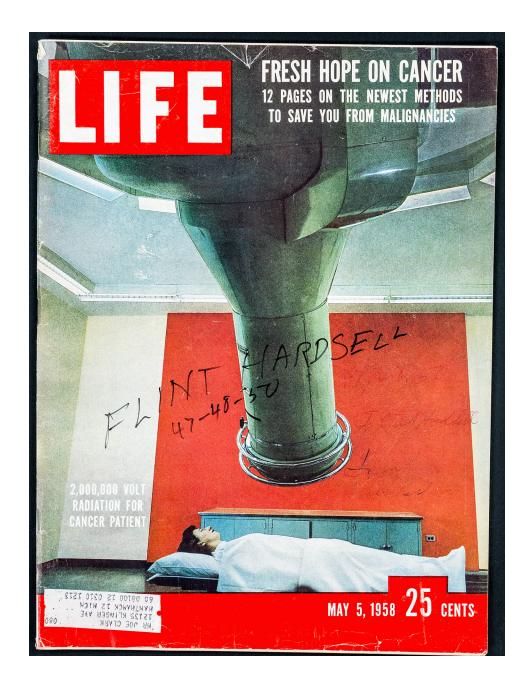
DRUMMING UP TRADE, a band kicks off Maytag promotion at Stuckey store in Fort Wayne, Ind.



HOT PITCH IN A STEAMROOM at Les Bacon's Ford agency in Hermosa Beach, Calif. is made by Salesman Ed Mousseau (center) to Thomas Blair as Mrs. Blair

and their daughter Valorie look mistily on. Mousseau wears lei and headdress from a free Hawaiian feast by which the agency lured in hundreds of customers.





### Peacetime tragedy

The hazards of modern war caught up with the 101st Airborne Division in peacetime training when vicious gusts of wind converted a practice parachute jump into tragedy.



### Carnival of candidates

With picturesque props and hillbilly musicians, 14 candidates for governor swamp Alabama in showmanship that leaves voters confused but clapping. CANDIDATE'S STUM

#### Closing in on cancer

Finally man seems close to bringing under control his dread enemy, cancer. LIFE shows the newest weapons science has devised to bolster this fresh hope.

#### How you really dream 120

NEW CANCER W

64

If you think you dream occasionally, or for only a few seconds at a time, or in color, you are all wrong. New research tells how you really do dream.

### Exotic fashions in Cuba

Romantic styles by three Cuban-born designers, all scoring U.S. fashion hits, are shown amid tropical colors and historic splendors of Trinidad de Cuba. TAFFETA EVENING COA



COVER One of the huge supervoltage X-ray machines being brought into the battle against cancer is aimed at a patient with bladder cancer at the Lial Motley Radiation Clinic of New York's Hospital for Joint Diseases (see pp. 102-113)

Hospital for Joint Diseases (see pp. 102-113) THE WEEK'S EVENTS "It's what we volunteered for": five paratroop-ers die in a tragic mishep that saddens the a royal send-off A Look at the World's Week Isreel Jublemut celebrates the Pentagon reorganization plan draws an angry methy and the Sadden and the Sadden and Pentagon to consistent of the Pentagon to compare the Work Executive the at a needing: press question on Pentagon to compare the Work For sale: 470 Gars. A hard sell on Flint street Inds 337 Duyers carnival with pitchfork, hulbuly bands, kindok and mule teams EDITORIALS

#### EDITORIALS Guys and taxes Take Alaska off the ice PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAY

Brink of a breakthrough on cancer: already saving one victim in three, science forges a stupendous arsenal of new weapons

ARTICLES ARTICLES A plot to see the Yanks: this time Lopez A plot to see the Yanks: this time Lopez By Marshall Smith Almost everybody has dreams on every night: scientist's discoveries disprove oil myths, to predictable lengths of time. By Robert O'Brien

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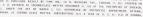
- FASHION A Cuban way with styles: designers' U.S. hits are exhibited in their native land, Photo-graphed for LIFE by Gordon Parks
- MOVIES Odd folks and fun in God's Acre: Erskine Caldwell novel is filmed EDUCATION
- Children coach future coaches: collegians go to experts on jumping rope, hopscotch, jacks PARTY

Kremlin's two "K" kids make a social bow in Moscow OTHER DEPARTMENTS

THER DEPARTMENTS Speaking of Pictures: season's sign in Sweden Letters to the Editors Sequel: a widow comes home Miscellany: a double ducker transport 101

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May 5, 1958 OR-IN-CHIEF. Henry R. Luce Roy E. Larsen 

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# Sometimes its so easy to make someone happy

A telephone call can brighten the day for someone who's near to you, yet far away

Something so simple as an out-of-town call can bring warmth and cheer to someone who may be worried or lonely.

Just hearing your voice, and knowing you care enough to call, can change a dreary day into a joyful one.

Isn't there someone, somewhere, who would like to hear your voice right now?

YOU SAVE MONEY WHEN YOU CALL STATION-TO-STATION instead of Person-to-Person For example: Detroit to Pittsburgh 90¢ 60¢ 15¢ Buffalo to Washington, D.C. \$110 70e 20¢ Memphis to Chicago \$140 90¢ 25¢ St. Paul to Cleveland \$165 \$110 30ć St. Louis to Los Angeles \$265 \$125 45¢ These rates apply nights after 6 o'clock and all day Sunday Add the 10% federal excise tax.









### Wesson Oil takes the smoke out of frying!



SOLID SHORTENINGS SMOKE BECAUSE

WESSON OIL DOES NOT SMOKE BECAUSE they contain an emulsifier. This additive is good for baking, but smokes at frying heat. Shortening that smokes is breaking down, and that can hardly be good for you.

> New frying idea esson Bologna Cups

Place thick bologna slices (casings left on ) in enough hot Wesson to cover bottom of pan. When they "cup", turn and place egg in each cup, salt and pepper. Fry over medium heat in covered skillet until eggs an dow

### Smoke's out! Flavor's in!

Enjoy cleaner frying with no clinging odor Brighter flavor in foods-no greasy film even after they've cooled Thrifty, too-you can use Wesson again and again For good nutrition—Wesson is America's most readily available source of pure vegetable oil—unsaturated and unhydrogenated.

HH BOOKLET "FACTS AND THEORIES ABOUT FATS AND OILS IN THE DIET", Write Wesson Oil People, Box 106, New Orleans, Louisiana



"The Perfect Boxers" Only Jockey boxers give you these comfort and quality features:

U-Shape Seat Construction D for no-bind, no-bulk comfort. Wide Cushion Waistband that stays up firmly, yet gently. Nylon Seams \ P in important areas mean extra-long wear.



### Cars for Sale continued



DANCING IN THE STREET after the day's selling ended. Flint folks square dance to the calling of Harold Bacon at intersection of Saginaw and Kearsley

### 357 AUTOS GO IN HARD SELL

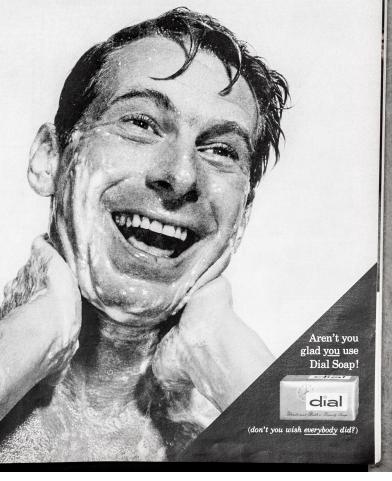
The cars on the preceding page stretched nearly seven blocks down Finit's Saginaw Street in the splashiest eivic display of hard selling yet seen in a nation that was reference to the deal (Lare, April 14). Car dealers and downtown merchants in Flint, Mich, joined forces for a buge one day sales publ. The new cars represented all 18 U.S. most and they were for sale, on the spot. Laref by hands, fashion shows and larging, L32,000 shoppers milled through Saginaw Street, kicking rans had been sold, another 50 availed only financing. Our department store did the heaviest Monday business in a decade and the set guess was that Flint's happy had side lind grossed 31 million.



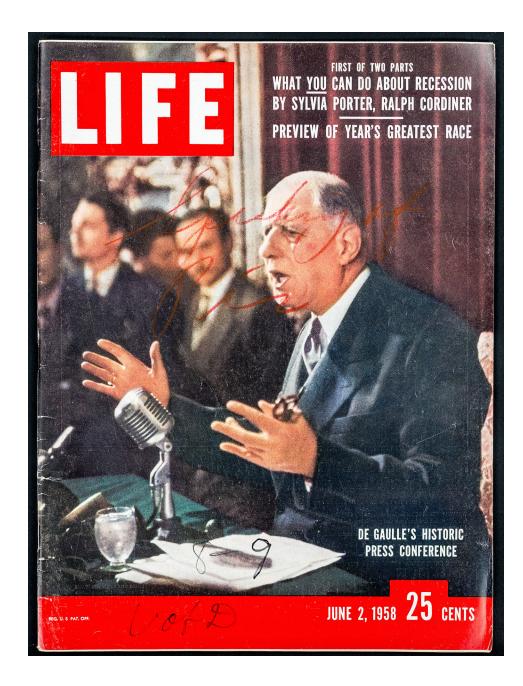
SHOW FOR SHOPPERS, fashions were displayed by live models in window of the Vogue store. Show, repeated all day, helped store do record business

### Wonderful Dial Soap!

Stops odor before it starts. Stops odor all over, all day long. For Dial's exclusive deodorant ingredient destroys odor-causing bacteria. Keeps you fresh hour after hour after hour. Wonderful Dial!







### Spectacular cup preview 42



THE "VIM" HEELS OVER IN ATLANTIC BEFORE A STIFF BREEZE

Brilliantly beautiful color pictures take you out amid billowing sails, heeling decks and flying spray to see the thrilling sights and sensations of sailing-here photographed by George Silk aboard the Vim during a preview run for the year's greatest race, the America's Cup. Maitland Edey tells the riotous story of how the America's Cup has been held for 107 years against fierce, frustrated British challengers.

### Quandary over big bid

15

22

PUZZLED POSTMAN

(-)

As De Gaulle's tide rises, army revolt in Algeria and the political chaos in Paris make for a baffling French crisis. But, finally, something may happen.

#### You vs. recession

There are things you can do for yourself about the recession, say Columnist Sylvia Porter and General Electric's President Ralph Cordiner, who tell how.

#### Newly popular Benson

Secretary of Agriculture Benson, to whom the farm boom has brought a new popularity, enjoys unusual romp and makes some revealing observations.



### COVER France's General Charles de Gaulla holds his historic press conference and asks, "Is it credible that at the age of 67 I am going to begin a career as a dictator?" (see pp. 15-21)

THE WEEK'S EVENTS HE WEEK'S EVENTS Like the postman, France is in a quandary but the tide for De Gaulle rises minist says it is a good time to buy, by Sylvia Porter. G.E. head says business needs to help tiself, By Ralph J. Cordiner Gay gathering of governors: they meet politics (mostly).

in Florida to work, play and talk politics (mostly) Crisis in sky: another fatal mid-air crash starts a national debate A Look at the World's Week A fatal first mishap for the Nike EDITORIALS

Congress and the national agenda 'Nothing startling" my foot! PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAY Sailing beauty gets set for cup tryouts: in tune-ups over historic yachting course, Vim shows form and speed of racing class that will defend America's trophy. Photographed in color for LIFE by George Silk

ARTICLE

The feuding past of a coveted cup: bad manners, bitter fights cloud contests f prize America won. By Maitland Edey ests for

MOVIES The departure of a debonair star: Ronald Colman dies at 67

CLOSE-UP "Farmers like a man who stands by his convictions": Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson is shown as he enjoys a new popularity TELEVISION

Prize pupil of higher earning: Elfrida von Nardroff THEATER

The prelude to a garroting: Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne star in The Visit RELIGION A Catholic seals in a Protestant neighbor in Italy

PARTY Two hits in new settings: as Texan Van Cliburn moves in to conquer New York, Russia's Moiseyev dancers move on to take Chicago

102 OTHER DEPARTMENTS Speaking of Pictures: big shots—\$1 a shot Letters to the Editors Miscellany: shepherd in keeper's clothing 108

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June 2, 1958

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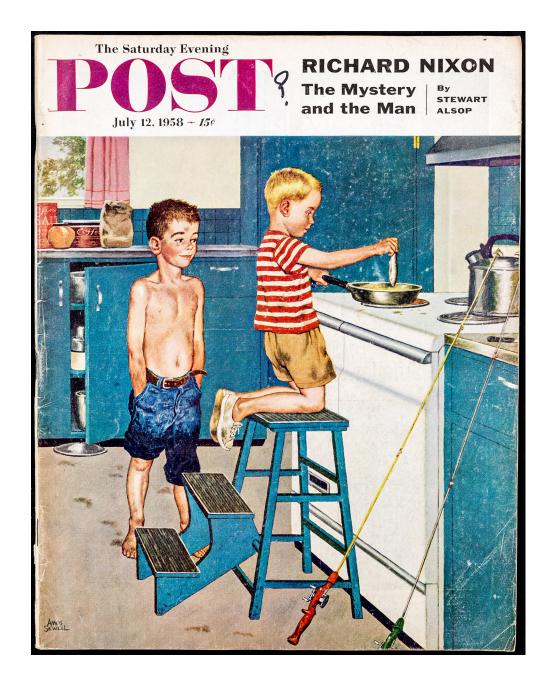
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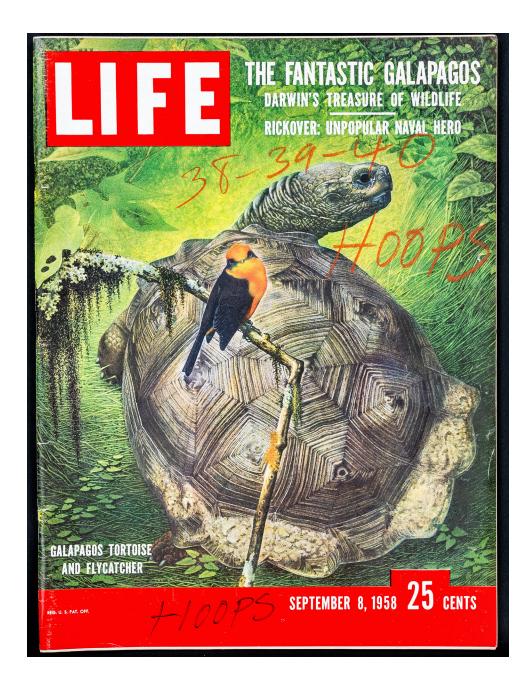


Akron, Ohio





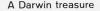






### Red China's power play

As the Communists blast Chiang's offshore islands and the U.S. wonders if they mean to risk a world war, exclusive LIFE pictures show some of the first casualties.



In its voyage of rediscovery to the scenes that inspired Darwin, LIFE arrives in the Galápagos Islands and finds a trove of evolutionary treasure.

### Aid to disturbed

With skill, patience and affection, a unique camp eases the confusions and fears of disturbed children and helps start them toward normal life.

#### Rickover enigma

Why is the famous father of the atomic sub disliked. snubbed-and respected? Robert Wallace tells why in an intimate portrait of an extraordinary man.

### Hoops for millions

Millions of Americans are 34.1 whirling millions of colored plastic hoops around their middles and making a big business out of the newest craze.

COVER A quarter-ton tortoise heaves up out of his water hole in the Galápagos Islands. Above him, in a scene which might have been witnessed by Charles Darwin when he landed there, perches a vermilion flycatcher (see pp. 56-76)

THE WEEK'S EVENTS

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ADMIRAL RICKOVER

With attacks on Nationalists' outlying islands, Chinese Reds toy with the peace of the world. Photographed for LIFE by John Dominis 18 Justices hurry to an unusual session of Supreme Court to rule on a question of the law and nullification 22 28

nullification A Look at the World's Week De Sapio gives Ave a beating: Tammany chief humilates. New York's Governor Harriman over a candidate for Senate The whole country hoogs it up in a new craze Zing go the strings of Brigitte's heart as she have the strings of Brigitte's heart as she 30 37 45 learns to play the guitar There is life in Old Man "Nyet" yet: banished Molotov shows up at celebration in Outer

Mongolia EDITORIALS A new boss vs. the old habit School "confusion" vs. the law

PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS

PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAYS Darwin and the Enchanted Isles of the Galápagos: Part II of the Wonders of Life on Earth, Paning and photographs to LIFE by Lincoln Barnett A moment of change for the troubled child: a unique camp helps the disturbed, Photographed for LIFE by Carl Mydans 56 95

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admiral: Hyman Rickover, By Robert Wallace 104 MOVIES Straight role for noted funnyman: Danny Kaye in Me and the Colonel 81

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# FOREIGN NEWS

WIN! A VACATION IN EUROPE FOR 4! Just 25 words can win you this fabulous prize!

Just one of the hundreds of exciting prizes in Esterbrook's BIG School Days Contest. It's so easy to enter . . . and WIN!

### GRAND PRIZE

A fabulous Jet Clipper trip to Europe for 4! Just 390 minutes from the U.S. via PAN AMER-ICAN, "The World's Most Experienced Airline" . for a 2-week tour of England, Holland, Belgium and France.

Visit the scenes of old world culture, with sight-seeing, hotel, and meal expenses paid!

### 393 other wonderful prizes:



19 BROTHER "Pace-17 CALORIC Gas Ranges setter" Portable Sewing Ma--Latest 1959 model with ex chines featuring the exclu-sive Brother's Wishing Dial citing new features. Ame ica's easiest range to keep "See it, dial it, sew it clean! You'll love Caloric's wishing makes it sew! "Years ahead" styling.



80 AMF Bowling Outfits -22 SONIC Capri Hi-Fi Phonographs. Thrill to the superb fidelity of the Sonic Capri... Your bowling will improve tomorrow's sound today



120 WELLER"Wonder Duo Tool Sets-For the hobbvist home improver. Contain Power Sander, Soldering Kit









Eldorado Kit, Spin Cast Rod, Change-A-Lure Kit, Airex Net, for seasons of fun.

55 EVANS "Sonic Scout" Bicycles-America's new rugged, super-speed triumph. Horn, light, kick-stand. Will thrill any boy or girl!



Anyone can enter...and win a prize in the exciting **ESTERBROOK SCHOOL DAYS CONTEST!** 

It's as simple as (1), (2), (3) 3. FINISH THIS THOUGHT IN 25 WORDS OR LESS: I like to write with an Esterbrook pen

1. When you buy your new Esterbrook pen because or pencil . . . or even a new point, refill, or ink cartridges for your present Esterbrook Simple! Of course it is. Entries will be ... your dealer will give you an Official Entry Blank. (Remember! The salesclerk

must sign it to make it official!)

The blank shows all the prizes, gives the rules and has a place for your entry

2. Use your Esterbrook! You'll discover that it's easy to say nice things about it ! **Only Esterbrook gives** 

### you a choice of 32 replaceable points You choose the one to suit you best!

THERE'S AN Esterbrook point to suit

every writing style-every writing need. You can be yourself and write the way that suits you best when you write with an Esterbrook pen. And, Esterbrook starts writing instantly

. . ink flows smoothly, evenly. You'll find your Esterbrook won't skip or blot.

Best of all, if you damage a point, it threads out in seconds. Replaceable points . choice as your key to the BIG PRIZE!

GET YOUR ESTERBROOK AND ENTER NOW! CONTEST ENDS AT MIDNIGHT. OCTOBER 17, 1958. (Contest open to all residents of U.S. and Canada.) (In Canada, see your Esterbro

cost an economical 60%. It's the perfect pen for everyone

Choose a beautifully balanced, precisionmade Esterbrook Classic with your point



judged by Reuben H. Donnelley Corporation, an independent judging agency. HELPFUL HINT: Make your entries as riginal, sincere and to the point as possible.

You can enter as often as you wish. Each entry must appear on a separate Official En-try Blank, individually mailed. GOOD LUCK!









# Nothing dampens the spirit of the Four Roses Society

### (Get on the team!)

Even a cloudburst has a silver lining in the Four Roses Society. Because they've got a team spirit that can be enjoyed-rain or shine.

As they say in the Society-"It's the nicest You can't beat 'em, so you might as well join 'em—and enjoy the smoothest, mellowest down-

FOUR





WHOLE COUNTRY HOOPS IT UP IN A NEW CRAZE

### Big business that will sell 15 million plastic rings unlimbers hips, gives heaps of fun to the uninhibited

Hoops, powered by hips and a refreshing lack of inhibition, were spin-ning everywhere last week. The brightly colored plastic rings, three feet in diameter and variously called "Huha Hoops," "Spin-ahoops" and "Hoop-de-dos," were orbiting around four million undulating torsos in backyards on playgrounds and beaches, at a three-use and cocktail parties all over the U.S. Said one breathless hoop huckster about the nevest national craze: "It's bigger than Day Crockett, bigger than Zorro, big-ger than anything that ever hit the toy basiness." The current bown in brown which means have following

ger tian anytning inat ever nut the toy business. The current boom in hoops, which small boys have been following down paths for centuries, began last spring in Los Angeles. Spud Melin of the Wham-O Manufacturing Company heard about the phenomenal sales of hoops in Australia and made a few out of a light, stiff polyethylene

plastic. He demonstrated them personally at local parks and schools, and kids began to buy them by the thousands. Hooping rolled east. Adults unlimbered their hips and picked up the idea. At least 40 more novely makers hopped on the hoop wagon, and sales, at prices varying from \$1 to \$2, are expected to total 15 million by November. The new hoops can be tossed in the air, skipped through and made to elimb stairs. But the best fun comes in trying to keep the ring moving around the body without using hands. Women are more adept than men.

around the body without using nands. Women are more adept than men, but almost anyone who doesn't mind looking foolish while having fun can master the art. Instructions accompanying Spina-aboop say: 'Hug the hoop to the backside... Push hard with the right hand... Now rock, man, rock'... Don't twist... Swing it... Sway it... You got if'



HOOP FACTORY, the Wham-O plant in San Ga-briel, Calif., turns out 20,000 hoops a day and is still falling behind on orders. The hoops, which cost only

about 50¢ to produce, are made by taking long strips of stiff polyethylene tubing, forming them into cir-cles held together by a wooden plug and staples,

RUNNING HOOPS, Ellen Ilfeld, 3, plays in Jackson, Mich. Object is to leap through ring as it is rolled by. WEIGHT REDUCING is the prime purpose of hoop used by hefty ad-vertising man Jim Riley of Chicago.

**HAWKING HOOPS** in Denver, public relations man Dick Fenton (in striped jacket) explains the tricks of the toy to customers at a local benefit where the hoops were demonstrated by models (*left*). Sales proceeds were given to charity.



HOOPING QUARRY. Wally Conrad playfully lassos date Roberta Moutal, 19, at Oak Street Beach in Chicago.

AT BROOKSIDE SWIM CLUB IN UNION, N.J. WHILE MOTHERS (UPPER LEFT) LOOK ON. CLUB'S ENDURANCE RECORD OF 3,000 SPINS IS HELD BY A 10-YEAR-OLD BOY

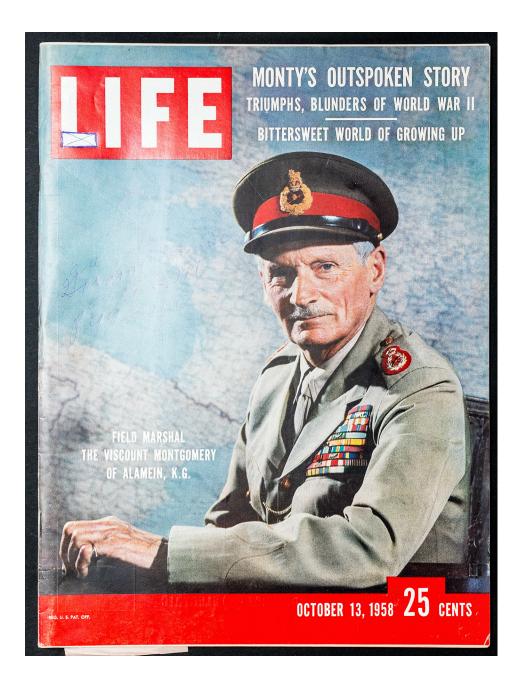
**ALLEY HOOP!** is performed by ami-able boxer in Grosse Pointe, Mich. as Denise Renaud, 4, plays ringmaster.

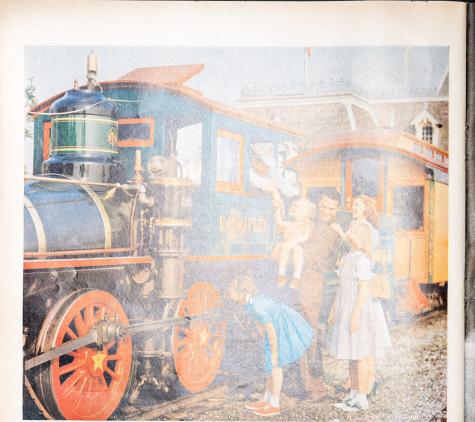


RELAXING HOOPSTERS at an Atlanta motel practice rotating at the pool dur-ing the coektail hour. Atlanta department stores were selling hoops like hot cakes, had largely exhausted their supplies, were desperately trying to order more.

MASS "HOOPLA" IS PERFORMED BY 300 CHILDREN







Little Mike of INA's Family with a Future feels secure with Dad and Disneyland's railroad engineer. Information Center maintained by INA and its agents is nearby. OW.D.P. 1956

### In Disneyland-or anywhere-you're free from care

"Daddy never worries about me in Disneyland," a little boy said one day, "not like at home." What is there about Disneyland that gives fathers and mothers and children alike the feeling that trouble has been left at the gate? It's like a dream where everything you do is fun, everyone's a friend and you live in yesterday, today and tomorrow all at one time.

"Wonderful!" you may say, "but my family can't live like that at home."

It *can*, in spirit, if your financial future is protected with modern family insurance . . . the

*right* insurance, designed by INA's engineers of family security and kept on the track by an experienced INA agent.

Your family can have this protection right now. And it's easier than ever to pay for, through INA's new Pay-by-the-Month Idea\*. One small check each month pays for your INA Homeowners, Automobile, Accident & Sickness and Life Insurance—all at once!

There's important protection, for instance, in INA's new Family Accident & Sickness Policy. It helps restore loss of income when the head

INSURANCE BY NORTH AMERICA (INA)

of the family is disabled. It covers most normal and major medical, surgical and hospital bills. It pays lump sums when certain misfortunes strike. Any or all four parts of this flexible new policy may fit your needs. Bring the worry-free spirit of Disneyland into your home. Make yours a Family with a Future. Your INA agent—or your broker—is the man who knows how.

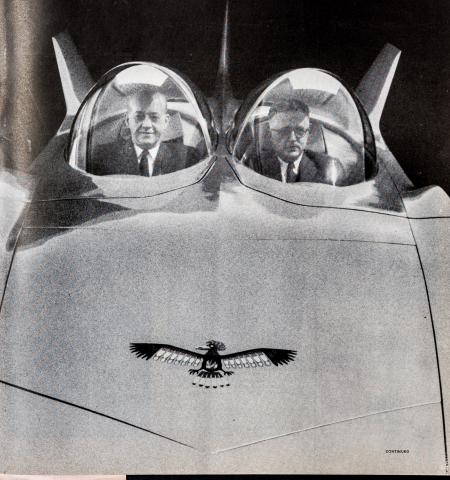
\* Sorry-not yet in Ohio or Virginia

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# New Top-riding Team at GM

THE two executives below, looking like pilots of a spaceman's dream-buggy, are actually the new chief executive and pilot of the world's largest industrial company, Frederic G. Donner (right), and the president and copilot, John F. Gordon. The company they run is General Motors and the car they are in is GM's experimental Firebird III. In an industry that type-casts its talent as readily as show

business, Chairman Frederic Donner is known as a financier and President John Gordon as an engineer. Borh men are far more versatile than these characterizations suggest. But each has a healthy respect for the other's particular abilities. "If we stick to our specialities," says Donner, "we'll be so damn busy we won't have time to worry whether the other guy is invading some area we think we ought to handle."



### GM TEAM CONTINUED

### Coldene® catches your cold in any of its 5 stages\*



The common cold is not a single ailment and its \*stages progress in no certain order A cold attacks various parts of your system bringing a variety of miseries to <u>different</u> parts of your body. Coldene <u>combines</u> in one medicine quick-acting ingredients known to provide relief at liquid. Brings feelable relief before a tablet can be digested. Most

powerful cold medicine you can buy without a coldene

leelable relief in minutes coldene is a reg. trademark



new team. Clockwise from bottom are Carl H. Kindl (Overseas and Canada), Roger M. Kyes (Household Appliance, GMC Truck). Thomas H. Keating (Passenger

Car), Cyrus R. Osborn (Engines), President John F. Gordon, Frederic G. Donner, Secretary William Collins, Louis C. Goad (Executive V.P.), Sherrod E. Skinner (Accessories), James E. Goodman (Body and Assembly).

### Donner's progress: boy wonder to boss

Both Chairman Donner and President Gordon are Midwesterners, both alumni of the University of Michigan and both long-time GM men. But there the resemblance stops. Affable Jack Gordon, 58, is a motor-city man, who has been tion and engineering. Under his postwar leadership Cadillac broke all sales records.

Fred Donner, 56, who has been with GM 32 years, is considered a "New York man" in Detroit because his close association with finances has kept him largely in the company's eastern

headquarters. Known as "GM's boy wonder" when he was made head of the financial staff at the age of 38, he devours pages of reports at a glance and confounds his staff by quoting them verbatim from memory. He often holds three meetings in his office at once but rejects as untrue the myth that he is just "an animated slide rule." He protests, "I don't even own one." and adds, "Most people have a false idea of what the financial end is. At GM it can mean personnel, engineering, research, sales, even styling-and for me it now means all of them.'



strike situation (later settled) with Vice President Louis Seaton, in Detroit, then (right) rushes to office

I don't think it's important whether as chief executive I live in New York or Detroit, I couldn't shuttle back and forth any more than I have for the last 30 years. My wife keeps saying about me, 'He's nearly always on the way to Detroit.'\*\*



CONTINUED

# John Kilkenny

Alaska-in America's new frontier, an old challenge

Now that Alaska is on the verge of statehood, the petroleum industry is gambling that it will "The job isn't going to be easy. There are few good roads-we have to bring our geological crews in by helicopter. In some areas the weather



"The industry will spend millions of dollars in

"You've got to build the pipe lines to get the crude to the terminals. You've got to build the terminals to load it on the tankers. And you've got to build the tankers to get it to the refineries. "All in a day's work? Not quite. But it's the old-fashioned kind of challenge an oil man relishes. The industry grew up solving the tough "I can promise you one thing: if oil is the



we'll find it and bring it out. That's our business. "And, what with all the world tensions, won't it be a comfortable feeling to know we've dis-

John Kilkenny is Union Oil's Chief Geologist for the Pacific Coast Area. The difficulties and sometimes extraordinary costs of finding oil that he describes help to explain a recent study by the Chase Manhattan Bank and First National City Bank of New York, The study reveals that U.S. domestic oil com-

panies showed an average profit of only 11.4% on their net worth compared with the average

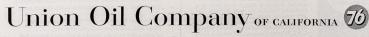


JOHN KILKENNY: "IN OUR 49TH STATE-MILLIONS TO FIND IT, MORE MILLIONS TO GET IT OUT."

of 13.8 % earned by other manufacturing

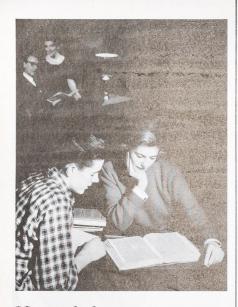
In spite of this low rate of return, petroleum prices have only risen 18.2% above the U.S. commodity index level compared to a 25.8 % increase in all other commodities (farm and food products excepted).

YOUR COMMENTS INVITED. Write: Chairman of the Board, Union Oil Co., Union Oil Center, Los Angeles 17, Calif.



MANUFACTURERS OF ROYAL TRITON, THE AMAZING PURPLE MOTOR OIL

### GM TEAM CONTINUED



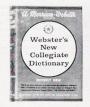
### How to help your teen-agers do better homework...

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### INSIST ON **MERRIAM-**WEBSTER AND DISCOVER THE DIFFERENCE

AND DISCOVER THE DIFFERENCE Some "Websics", do not even include the binomial genus and species terms essential for high-school and college students. To he sure of the accuracy, uptodateness, and well-rounded balance a student must have in a dictionary, look for the word Merriam. The only company specializing in dictionaries, why company specializing in dictionaries. New International Dictionary, Second Edition, C. & C. Merriam Company, Springled 2, Mas, Advt, Copyright by G. & C. Merriam Co.



COLLECTOR Donner, whose enthusiasms are Dickens, the Civil War and ancient history, leafs through first edition of Pickwick Papers in his New York apartment.

66 The books you see here are not for bedtime reading. I take detective stories then-as a soporific. As for taking strenuous exercise, I agree with the man who said when he felt exercise coming on he lay down until the feeling passed.



MRS. DONNER, former high school teacher who holds M.A. in political science at Columbia, works at needlepoint. The Donners have two grown children. Mr. Donner says:

. We were married just before the '29 crash and after that things didn't look so secure. Looking forward, of course, they never do. Security is only real when you look back. It's that 20-20 vision of hindsight.??



### Webcor for '59... truest stereofonic music-most distinguished modern and period cabinetry

The inspiring music you hear on a new 1959 Webcor is true And the new Webcors look as beautiful as they sound. Their the negaring music you near on a new 100 weak is the stereofonic music—as natural as the original—with precisely the magnificent modern and period console calmets are styled by same values, dimensions, and direction. Play the new stereofonic one of America's foremost furniture designers—master-crafted records . . . hear the sound from two separate speaker systems . . . from finest, carefully selected hardwoods—hand-rubbed to a and you're literally sitting in the middle of the marvelous music. luxurious, satiny finish.

The Webcor Magie Mind Stereo-Diskchanger plays all four The Webcor Contemporary (illustrated)—when played with its speeds; automatically plays 33 and 45 rpm records—both stereo

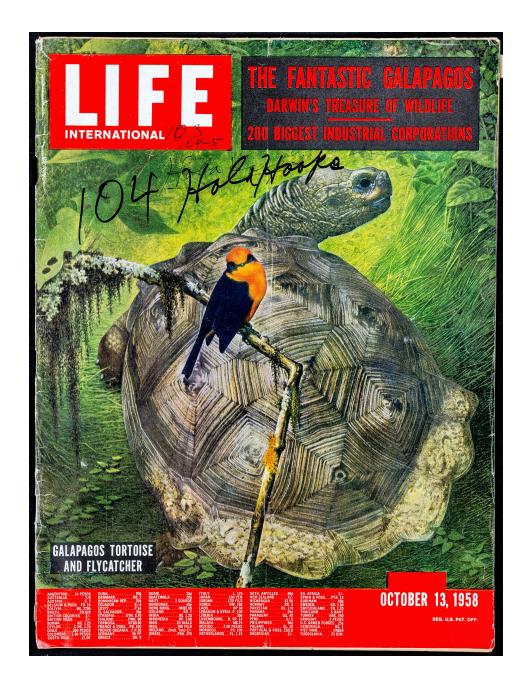
audio power, thrilling 7-speaker stereo sound. and monaural-intermixed.

 Stereo Mate III Amplifier-Speaker System (above, lefh has 3 speakers-30-wait amplifier -off-anr-value exotif, Abox 1575)
 Contemporary Stereo-Fidelity Radio-Fonograf (above, right) has Magic Mind Stereo Dischanger -4 speakers-30-wait amplifier-automatic shutcell.-ISU40 -off-anr-value exotif, Abox 1575)

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**NEWEST AMERICAN FAD: HOOPS** Craze becomes big business and makes a nation of gyramaniacs

Australia. He made a few out of a light, stiff pol-

yethylene plastic, demonstrated them at parks and schools, and sold them by the thousands. More manufacturers jumped into the hoop-making business, until there are now as many

making business, until there are now as many as 40. Already they have sold four million, ex-pect to sell 15 million by November. The new hoops can be tossed in the air, dived through, and made to climb stairs. But the best fun comes in trying to keep the ring moving around the body without using hands. One expert can take off his shirt without dropping his whirl-to the area of the start of the area of the area.

ing hoop. But girls are more adept at the art of hoop-whirling, and look better doing it, too.

In ancient Rome and Greece, small boys trun-In ancient Rome and Greece, small boys tur-dled hoops through the market places in spring-time. For centuries hoops have been indispen-sable accessories to circus animal acts, jugglers and barrelmakers. But never have hoops been responsible for mass madness of the kind now sweeping the United States. At beaches, playgrounds and parks and in backyards every-where, brightly colored plastic rings, not quite a meter in diameter, are orbiting around undulating torsos. The hoop craze began a few months ago in Los Angeles, when Spud Melin of the Wham-O Manufacturing Company heard that hoops were selling phenomenally well in

EXHIBITION SPURS SALES IN BOSTON DEPARTMENT STORE. THE STORE SOLD 2,000 HOOPS THIS DAY



AS WEIGHT REDUCER hoop is used by Jim Riley, an advertising man in Chicago. Manufacturers are preparing expandable hoops for expanding waists.



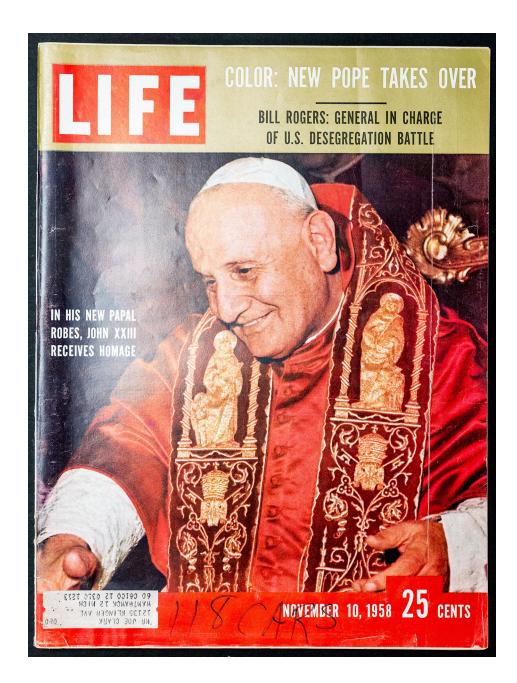
AS A LASSO hoop is used by Wally Conrad to catch his quarry, Roberta Moutal. on Chicago beach. The hoops are also used as targets for diving practice.



AS A HOOP the new toy helps an agile and obligin trick as Der boxer show off his trick as Denise Renaud, 5, of Grosse Pointe, Michigan, plays part of ringmaster.

U

HOODS CONTINUED GILBEYS Spey Royal SCOTCH WHISKY A PROPRIETARY BRAND Singp-53 ...a type for every job Quietly... "Vacuum Grip" Pliers **GRIPPING** — Available in offset and swiftly ride the straight models. Powerful leverage, deep-cut teeth hold onto object being serviced. **TWA** JETSTREAM CUTTING - Tough alloy steel and selective heat treating provide durable joint action, long cutter blade life. Matched cutters overlap with shearing action to cut better, wear longer. non-stop to USA LINEMAN - Powerfully built for gripping, twisting, hammering, cutting. Narrow jaws for easy entry into tight spots. Insulated handle grips available. from LONDON, PARIS, FRANKFURT, ROME, ZURICH, SHANNON, LISBON, MADRID **NEEDLE NOSE** — Made to retain precise jaw alignment and accurate meeting of tips over long use. Choose your route. Fly transatlantic direct to New York, Boston or Philadelphia or by TWA's short Polar route direct to CALL ARE Choose the Snap-on pliers you need. Over 60 models and sizes including Los Angeles and San Francisco from London, Paris, Rome. Go one way, return the other. Enjoy stop-overs at no extra cost. special types such as: bent needle nose, FLY THE FINEST... pin-gripping, thin-nose duck bill, brake spring and many more. See the Snap-on distributor in your Choose your service. Luxury Ambas-sador service with gourmet meals, fine wines; comfortable Golden Banner Tourist FLY TWA country - or write for more information. SNAP-ON TOOLS R P R A T I N International Division TRANS WORLD AIRLINES USA-EUROPE-AFRICA-ASIA service or now TWA's lowest-priced Sky Club Economy fares! Fly now, pay later with the TWA Time-Pay Plan. SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR CALL TWA 8061-J 28th Avenue • Kenosha, Wisconsin SWIRLING 14 HOOPS AT ONCE, RICKY ILFELD TRACES LOOPING PATTERNS TWA SERVES 65 AMERICAN CITIES AS LIGHTS ON HOOPS ARE PHOTOGRAPHED WITH STROBOSCOPIC FLASH 105



### Miracle at a mine

To a mining town mourning its lost men, to the trapped men in the mine far below, the unbelievable happens twice. On the sixth day 12 are rescued, on the ninth seven more. Survivors tell their own story.

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120

VARIETIES OF CHEESE

### In color: Pope takes over

Amid scenes of color and ceremony John XXIII assumes his papal authority. Why he was chosen, what kind of man he is, what problems he faces are revealed in an intimate look at the Pope's personality.

### Historic debate re-enacted

Making history come alive, hundreds of citizens in Illinois dress up in costumes, march in parades, recite orations in fullscale re-enactment of the great Lincoln-Douglas debate on slavery 100 years ago. Although the words are old and the partisan passions are simulated, the issues involved are remarkably timely today.

### A fighting Attorney General

Young, little known, relatively new to his job, Bill Rogers has become one of the most important men in America. As Attorney General, he has mapped a clear, effective U.S. policy for enforcing integration.

### Tastes from a new cook book 6

Handsome excerpts in color from LIFE's new Picture Cook Book (which is being published this month) show imaginative ways of bringing out the best in two culinary work horses: vegetables and cheese

COVER Pope John XXIII spreads his hands in benevolent greeting to well-wishers just after his election. He wears papal stole of red silk, embroidered in gold with figures of Apostles Matth (light) and John (right). (See story starting on page 30)	ew
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that you have heard about. This fabulous professional-type all-electric movie camera and projector combination can save you over \$100 as compared with separate units of equal quality. f Take the Cine-Twin professional-type camera. It's battery driven; no springs to wind-you can take a full reel and even get into the action yourself. A few of the other exclusive features: a true turret; an oversized optical zoomfinder; a lifetime safety-signal indicator which constantly monitors the camera's electronic circuit. You

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real gone ?



STIX makes a "cool" covering for kitchen counters, shelves, tables, lamps. Dig STIX, the self-adhesive decorative material made of FIRESTONE VELON PLASTIC



118



FOUR BASIC MODELS of Lark are (top to bottom) station wagon (\$2,590, F.O.B. South Bend), two-door sedan

om) staor sedan (\$1,925), four-door sedan (\$2,310), hardtop (\$2,275). All but two-door sedan have either 6- or 8-cylinder engine.

# LIFT FROM 'LARK' FOR STUDEBAKER

A new car with a happy-sounding name is making Studebaker-Packard executives happier than they have been for years. SP's Lark, smallest car made in America, is coming on the market next week, yet it has already brought over 30,000 advance orders – 60% as many as SP filed all year for its '53 models — and has helped send the price of SP's stock from around 83 a share to over \$13. Three feet shorter than the average U.S. car, the Lark is 3 to 16 inches shorter than American Motors' Rambler, which was the one U.S. car to sell better this year than last. For all their timiness, Larks have adequate leg room, all the conventional comforts and full-sized 6- or 3e-ylinder engines. Their prices start at \$1,925 F.O.B. South Bend, less than Big Three cars, about the mileage (nearly 30 miles per gallon on some models) and the easy-to-getat nuts and bolts which make for economical or even doi-tyourger frequirs.



COMPETING SHORT CARS-(from left) Volkswagen, Lark, Rambler-are shown with lengths marked on tops.

# THE PURSUIT OF EXCELLENCE

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Here's a girl (only 14) who's the best swimmer in America. Here's a man (pushing 40) who's still winning lifting crowns. Here's the precision of big-time football (and the pleasure of watching it). Here's how a contest is won, a champion is made, an upset brought about. Here's all the skill and excitement of sport—on ski slopes, down fairways, on the playing fields of the world.

This is the wide world of sport and outdoors as you see and enjoy it in sports ILLISTRATED each week—the news and drama, the action and suspense, the pursuit of excellence (and all the fun, too) that sport is made of. And this is an invitation to you to discover sports ILLISTRATED now, and see if it doesn't quickly become your favorite reading of the week.

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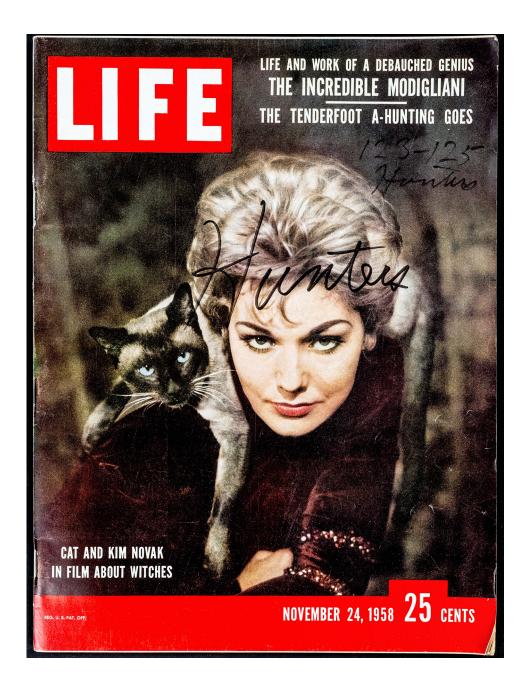
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## SPORTS ILLUSTRATED



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Like all '59 Chevies, this Impala Sport Coupe is new right down to its safer Tyrex cord tires.

# FRESH, FINE AND FASHIONABLE

Chevy's Slimline design says new in From the clean thrust of its grille acrylic lacquer finish that requires a way all its own. And beneath the beauty there's new engineering that goes down deep. When you drive this one, you'll wonder why anyone would want a car that costs more!

to the jaunty flare of its rear deck, this '59 Chevrolet is shaped to the no waxing or polishing for up to three years. new American taste. And you'll Once you're on the road, you'll find its beauty has a practical slant too-with more seating room, discover such deep-down engineer-ing benefits as bigger, better new areas of visibility in every direction and a new Magic-Mirror cooled brakes for safer, surer stop-

a wide choice of power-from vimpacked V8's to a new Hi-Thrift 6 that goes and goes on a gallon. Your dealer's waiting now to show you the car that can give your pride a big lift at a low price. . . Chevrolet Division of General Motors, Detroit 2, Michigan. ping; new easy-ratio steering and

# '59 CHEVROLE







# **'DUCK!' CRIED THE WARDEN Tenderfoot Hunters on March**

Of the 18 million hunters energetically stalking game in the U.S. this full, at least half qualify as tenderfeet. The tenderfoot is an innocent, a know-nothing, a greenhorn. He comes in varying degrees, like Masons or Knights of Columbus. First there is the gam-shy subnovice, like the deter-Augusts of Columbus. First there is the gan-shy submovice, like the deter-mined housewife shown above, who gets acquainted with frearms in a classroom. Next comes the hunter who has fired in anger at nothing larger than a chipmunk. Then comes the intermediate tenderfoot who takes to the woods once a year, relying heavily on door guide. And finally there is the advanced novice. He takes himself seriously, talks a good hunt and has photographic and stuffed troubles to nove it and has photographs and stuffed trophies to prove it. This tenderfoot army is swelling at a steady but relentless rate. New

recruits are being won over by reports of a soaring game population, safe recruits are being won over by reports of a soaring game population, safe and sure ways to hunt (new page) and new and enticing equipment— including brightly colored guns for the female trade. The fact that some tenderfeet achieve spectacular results (pp. 126–127) pulls still more neo-phytes into the wilds. This stampede to the outdoors has its healthy and unhealthy aspects. Alarmed at mounting accident reports, many states are requiring hunters to pass affect yets before getting flocenes. Still, on oppning day, old-time hunters are afraid to stick their heads out of their the state of the state of the state of the still of the state cabins, On the first day of the New Jersey season, when 1,087 eager hunt-ers hegan banging away in one 900-acre hunting area, someone asked the chief warden what to do under such conditions. His answer: "Duck."

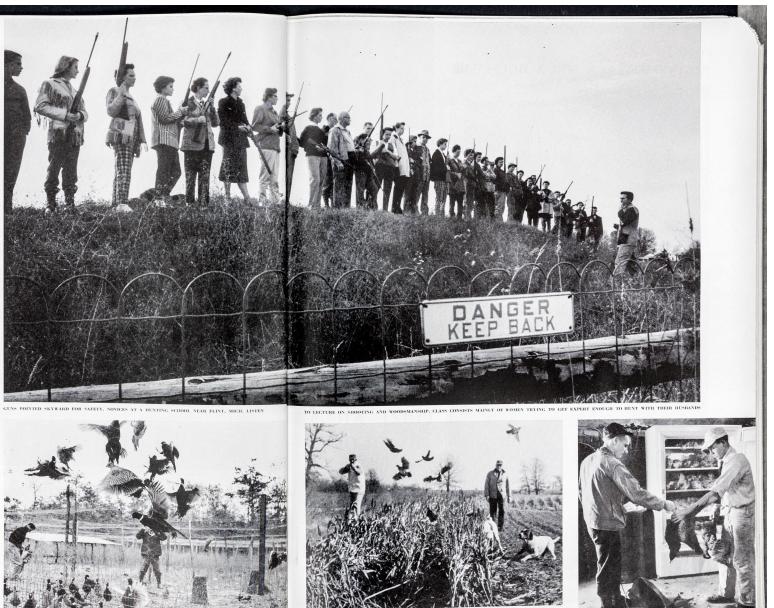
### TENDERFEET CONTINUED CONVENIENT HUNTING

When the tenderfoot has learned the ABCs of shooting (*cighti*), the safest and surest way for him to hunt is with a guide on a hunting pre-serve. First of all, the game is guaranteed. So are the thrills—great pains are taken to simu-late the atmosphere and exbilitation of natural hunting. And finally, since hunting parties are kept out of gunshot range of each other, there is no need for bulletproof vests. Once a luxury for millionaires, hunting on a preserve is now within range of almost every tenderfood's pocketbook. For 55 a hird he ean shoot duck, pheasant, quail and partridge at places like Long Island's Suffolk Lodge (*be-low*), one of New York. State's 350 preserves. The birds on preserves are pen-raised. But this fact is easily forgotten by a million U.S, gun-ners who patternize private shooting areas, and ners who paronize private shooting areas, and they feel no less a Nimrod than the man who hunts on his own. Argued one who has hunted both ways, "The birds are just as wild and you never have to come home empty-handed."



HEADQUARTERS at Suffolk preserve is trophy room where clients get atmosphere, refreshments.

BIRD BANK at Suffolk holds pen-raised pheas-



PACKAGED GAME, kept in free THE KILL at Nilo Farms, model preserve in Illi-nois, simulates the appeal of regular quail hunting.

is available to Suffolk hunters in exchange for birds they kill CONTINUED

TENDERFEET CONTINUED

### **BEGINNER'S LUCK FOR A HOUSEWIFE**





FIRST KILL, a fork-horned deer, amazes Marilyn more than anyone. She doesn't remember exactly

how she shot it, except that she got off her horse to light up a cigaret, pulled the trigger and there it lay.



# PRIZE KILLS **BY DUDES**

For some tenderfeet of sterner stuff the only way to hunt is to pursue big game to its lair in the wilds. Green though they are, they frequently come out looking like veteran hunt-ers. One such adventures, a housewife from Bellingham. Wash, set out on her first hunt wondering how she would earry her purse. She took a quick lesson in guns from her hunter-hushand, quickly forgot it—and surprised ev-eryone by killing ad exer ( $dr^{0}$ ). The boys from the Cozy Corner Bar in New York City (done) began asying two years ago

The boys from the Cozy Corner Bar in New York Gity (above) began saving two years ago to go to Montana after mountain goat, the most inaccessible of quarry. At last they set out, bought cowbo hats in Missoula and felt like real hunters packing into goat country. They were frightened at night by strange noises outside their tents, but hy day each of them got his goat. Their severe, like any successful dude's, was having good guides. "When we got back we knew we had really lived." said one, and later at the bar they enjoyed every hunter's happy privilege: tall tales (right).



PROUD DUDE, Hudtwalker, shows off chaps for pal, Frank Henn, before rugged ride into the hills.

BARROOM REUNION in New York finds Henn re-enacting his one-shot kill. Watching are bar-

tender Tom Connolly, Hudtwalker, McGuire, Henry Hamel, Dick Helwig. Trip cost them \$750 apiece.



IN INDIAN FILE ALONG ISSIPPL LAKE AMEDEE O'CORMAN AND FIVE SONS MARCH OF

# HUNTING THE FAMILY WAY

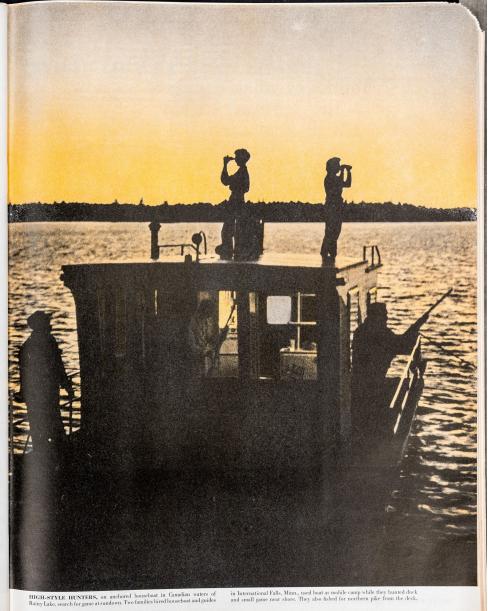
A good guide, the hunter's ace-in-the-hole, is a A good guide, the hunter's accein-the-hole, is a teacher as well as a game-guiter and beginners who want to be experts pay close attention to him. Some of them, cager to learn, take guides on camping trips—or even on housebeats (*op-posite page*). Others, who usually become the best hunters, start young with their fathers. One of these, Amedee O'Gorman, a restaurant owner in Mikwakee, started hunting with his father when he was 12. Now the father of five sons, he speculs fall weekeds teaching them hatther when he was 12, solve the father of nice sons, he spends fall weekends teaching them how to use a gun against small game. "Hunt-ing is not only real sport for them," he says,

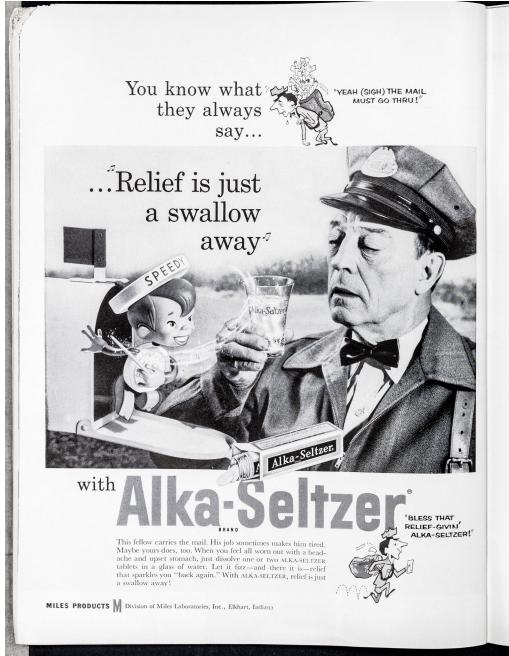
"but it's a good way to keep them out of city streets and out of trouble." To go homing, O'Corman and sons—Ame-dee Jr., 15, Casey, 12, Mike, 10, Patrick, 6 and Sean, 4-get up at 5 a.m. and drive 50 miles to the family cabin on Sinisopi I ake. Wis. O'Corman is strict about the handling of guns. Only Amede Jr, and Casey carry shoguns. Mike practices by carrying a BB gun, Patrick and Sean are strictly observers. O'Corman spends so much time helping and instructing the young shouters and keeping an eye on lag-ging observers, he seldom takes a shot himself.



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### TENDERFEET CONTINUED

# WHAT TO WEAR AND BEWARE

When the tenderfoot sets out to equip him-self, his first impulse is to buy clothing that will make him least resemble a deer, bear—or a cow. Then, happily clothed in gaudy cap and jacket, he adds the basic hunting equipmentjacket, he adds the basic hunting equipment— gun, boots and amunuition. After that the tantalizing gadgets are practically limitless and line the sporting goods counters like bright new toys. He can take along a kidney warmer and a "HO Stat." for waits on cold deer stands. He can carry BAR-noculars (below) that offer a strong field glass on one side and a liquid con-tainer on the other. And he can fill his pock-ets with duck calls, buck tures, hand warmers and waterproof matchboxes. This year safety and waterproof matchinoses. It us year safety experts are telling him that he should dress in yellow from boot to cap if he wants to wear the most visible color. But the most impor-tant items of hunters' equipment are caution and common sense. Mixing these judiciously, he should be sure he himself is not one of the dangerous minority of shoot-first, sight-later hunters who imperil everything that moves.

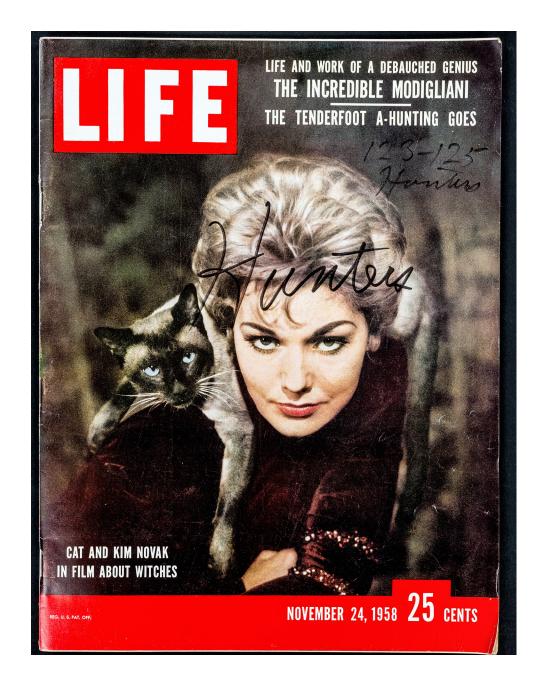




DRESSED TO KILL, model shows elaborate choice of gear. He holds Mannlicher-Schoenauer 30:06 rille with scope (8278); tall shotgun is Franchi 12-gauge (8148); oth-er is Zephyr Uplander 20-gauge (8144). He wears reversible

jacket (\$25), insulated rubber hoots (\$17). On rail are leather boots (\$20); combination boots below (\$18). On post is fur-collar coat (\$61). Pack is \$7, RAR-nocelars \$55. Gear from Stoeger Arms Corp., David T. Abererombie Co.





Like all '59 Chevies, this Impala Sport Coupe is new right down to its safer Tyrex cord tires.

# FRESH, FINE AND FASHIONABLE

Chevy's Slimline design says new in From the clean thrust of its grille acrylic lacquer finish that requires a wide choice of power-from vima way all its own. And beneath the beauty there's new engineering that goes down deep. When you drive this one, you'll wonder why anyone would want a car that costs more!

to the jaunty flare of its rear deck, no waxing or polishing for up to this '59 Chevrolet is shaped to the three years. new American taste. And you'll Once you're on the road, you'll find its beauty has a practical slant too-with more seating room, discover such deep-down engineer-ing benefits as bigger, better cooled brakes for safer, surer stopnew areas of visibility in every direction and a new Magic-Mirror

packed V8's to a new Hi-Thrift 6 that goes and goes on a gallon. Your dealer's waiting now to show you the car that can give your pride a big lift at a low price.... Chevrolet Division of General Motors, Detroit 2, Michigan. ping; new easy-ratio steering and





CHEVROLET

What America wants,





# **'DUCK!' CRIED THE WARDEN Tenderfoot Hunters on March**

Of the 18 million hunters energetically stalking game in the U.S. this fall, at least half qualify as tenderfect. The tenderfoot is an innocent, a know-nothing, a greenhorn. He comes in varying degrees, like Masons or Knights of Columbus. First there is the guareshy subnovice, like the deter-mined housewife shown above, who gets acquainted with firearms in a dasmoom. Next comes the hunter who has fired in angera trutohing larger than a chipmunk. Then comes the intermediate tenderfoot who takes to the Woods genera, aver, reliving heavily an drog or guide. And finally there the words once a year, relying heavily on dog or guide. And finally there is the advanced novice. He takes himself seriously, talks a good hunt and he

and has photographs and stuffed trophies to prove it. This tenderfoot army is swelling at a steady but relentless rate. New

recruits are being won over by reports of a soaring game population, safe and sure ways to hunt (next page) and new and enticing equipment—in-cluding brightly colored guns for the female trade. The fact that some tenderfeet achieve spectacular results (pp. 126–127) pulls still more neo-phytes; into the wilds. This stampedto to the outdoors has its healthy and unhealthy aspects. Marmed at mounting accident reports, many states are requiring hunters to pass affect yets before getting flocenses. Still, on opening day, old-time hunters are afraid to stick their heads out of their eaking. On the first day of the New Jersey season, when 1,267 cager hunt-rers began hanging away in one 900-are hunting area, someone asked the achiev avene what to do under such conditions. His answer: "Duck." the chief warden what to do under such conditions. His answer: "Duck."

### TENDERFEET CONTINUED CONVENIENT HUNTING

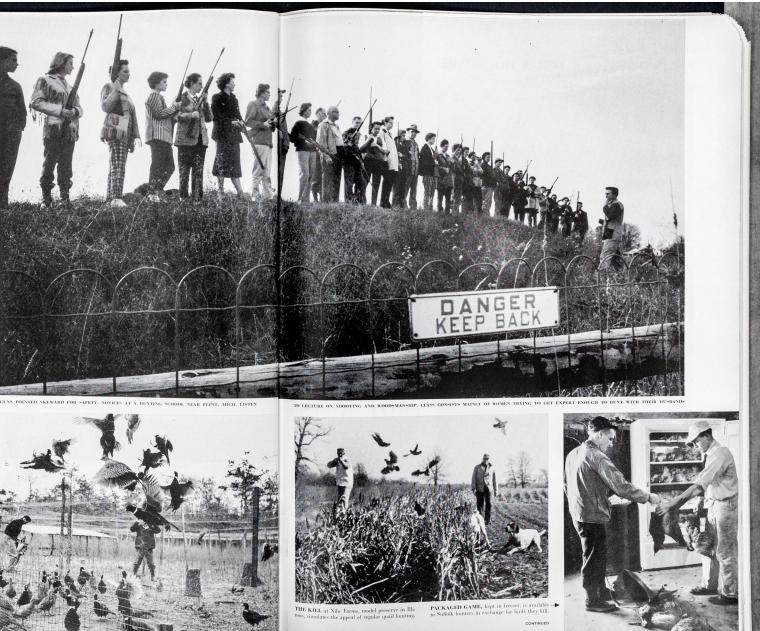
When the tenderfoot has learned the ABCa of shooting (right), the safest and surrest way for shooting (right), the safest and surrest way for serve. First of all, the game is guaranteed, So are the thrills—great pains are taken to simulate the atmosphere and exhibitantion of natural bare to the sums of the same serve. The same serve is now within range of almost every tenderfoot's pockethook. For 85 a bird the can spheres in cloue y shows the same serve is now within range of almost every tenderfoot's pockethook. For 85 a bird he can spheres like Long Island's Suffix Long (bed) to the same serve is now within range of almost every tenderfoot's pockethook. For 85 a bird he can spheres like Long Island's Suffix Long (bed) to the same serve is now within range of almost every the birds preserves. Suffix Long (bed) to be a same serve is a same show and the same show the shoring areas, and hunts on his own. Argued one who has hunted but ways. The birds are just as wild and you never have to come home empty-handed."



HEADQUARTERS at Suffolk preserve is trophy room where clients get atmosphere, refreshments

124

BIRD BANK at Suffolk holds pen-raised pheas-



### TENDERFEET CONTINUED

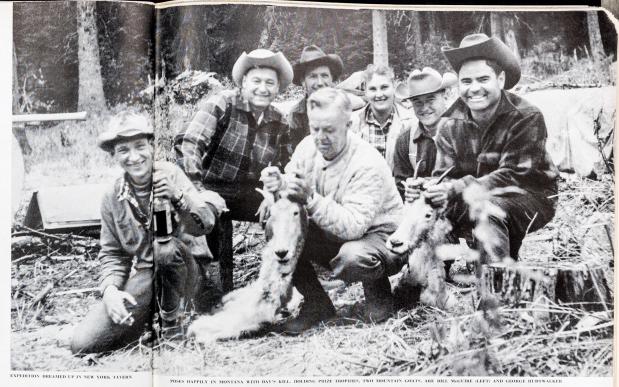
### **BEGINNER'S LUCK FOR A HOUSEWIFE**



FENDERFOOT, Marilyn Fisher, learns to one try she had thumb in front of sight and con band on Oregon deer hunt. On plained, "Something's wrong, I can't see anything.



FIRST KILL, a fork-horned deer, amazes Marilyn more than anyone. She doesn't remember exactly how she shot it, except that she got off her horse to light up a cigaret, pulled the trigger and there it lay.



### PRIZE KILLS **BY DUDES**

For the state of sterner stuff the old state of sterner stuff the old sterner stuff the old state of sterner stuff the state of the state of state



PROUD DUDE, Hudtwalker, shows off chaps for pal, Frank Henn, before rugged ride into the hills.



CONTINUED 127





PRACTICING GUN GRIP, Sean O'Gorman. 4, shows his father how to raise the BB gun to shoot.

TAKING FIRST SHOT, Casey carefully aims his 16-gauge shotgun into the air. His shot scared up a squirrel which was killed by his older brother Amedee. Casey happily retrieved it for him (*far right*).

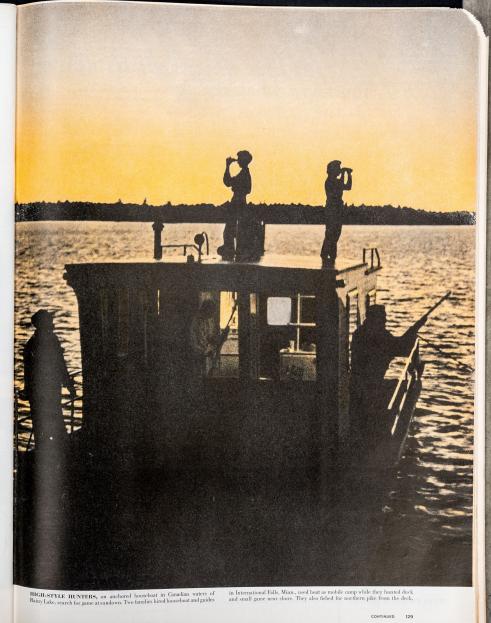
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# HUNTING THE FAMILY WAY

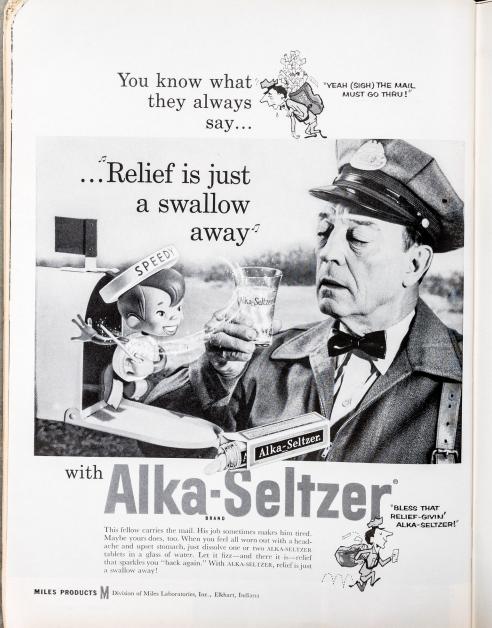
A good guide, the hunter's are-in-the-hole, is a teacher as well as a game-getter and beginners who want to be experts pay close attention to him. Some of them, early the least the state of them, easily the state of them and the state of the state of

"but it's a good way to keep them out of city streets and out of trouble," To go hunting, O'Corman and sons—Ameder Jr., 15, Casey, 12, Mike, 10, Patrick, 6 and Sean, 4—get up at 5 am, and drive 50 miles to the family eabin on Sinissippi Lake, Wis, O'Gorman is strict about the handling of guns, Old Amede Ir, and Casey earry shotguns. Mike practices by carrying a BB gun, Patrick and Sean are strictly observers. O'Gorman spends so much time helping and instructing ging observers, he seldom takes a shot himself.





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#### TENDERFEET CONTINUED

# WHAT TO WEAR AND BEWARE

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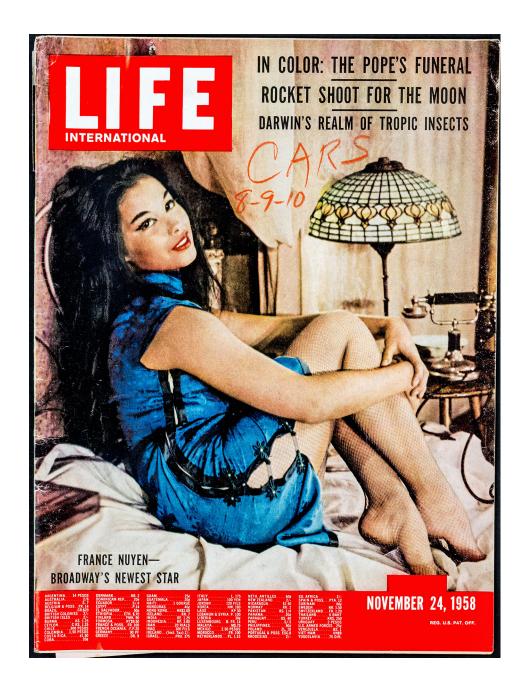


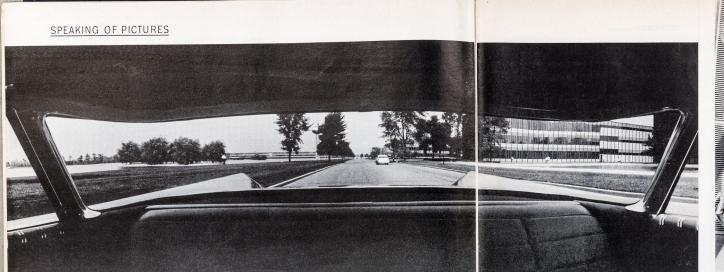


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A VAST BACKWARD PANORAMA OPENS BEYOND THE HUGE WRAP-AROUND REAR WINDOW OF THE BUICK ELECTRA 225 HARD-TOP. WINDOW IS 10 INCHES WIDER

# THE NEW U.S. CARS: **GLASSIER, FINNIER** 1959 MODELS REVIVE SALES

A national, autumnal preoccupation in the U.S. every year is the careful study of the new line of automobiles. This autumn Detroit, the U.S. auto capital, anxious to forget a year of lagging sales, has rushed the new season. Almost all of the new models have already been unveiled, earlier than in any year since World War II. Even American Motors, manu-facturer of the smaller Rambler, the only U.S. car to sell more in 1958 than 1957, is out early with a new model. What car conscious Americans man 1593, is out entry wind a new model, what car-conscious Americans are just getting to see is a blending of the picture-window look and the fancy and winged rear end. Most of the 1959 models have more glass than ever, opening huge, uninterrupted vistas. Enormous stylistic emphasis has been put on the

BIG THREE'S PLYMOUTH, FORD, CHEVROLET SHOW HEAVILY RESTYLED REAR ENDS, THE PLYMOUTH (LEFT) HAS SLEEKED-UP RACY "FORWARD LOOK." THE FORD

THAN ON 1958 MODEL AND WHOLE CAR HAS 520 SQUARE INCHES MORE GLASS

south end of northhound cars (below), which is what other motorists see most of anyway. First mostly fumier than ever, rise higher or spread like the wings of a guil in flight. The front ends (next page), with multiple lights recessed into fenders and grilles, have a hollow-eyel look. The designs of the Big Three '59 were set before the small, foreign car vogue loomed so big (LTE International Oct. 13), so the new models are often bigger, though somewhat less chrome-covered, than before. Far more rides on the new wheels than esticit carointy. The '59 will were exciting—and so were some early sales. The wide-eyed Buick, first car out, made three times as many sales as in the same period last year.



BIGGEST WINDSHIELD of all is Mercury's. As shown here from it slopes up, almost over driver's head, and also comes far around to the side.



### Increase your office work output without increasing your payrollwith Friden IDP\*





Now, tape-operated machines automati-cally read, interpret and write with tre-mendous time and cost savings. They increase production and efficiency; re-duce overtime; increase accuracy.

auce overunne; increase accuracy.
 Friden Tape-Talk machines can automate your office in any desired degree
 . (1) eliminating need for manual movements and operator decisions . . . (2) increasing work volume output without increasing payroll costs or overtime
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OF \*INTEGRATED DATA PROCESSING

... and the 10-Key Natural Way Add-ing Machine with a keyboard window to permit visual verification of each item *before* it is printed or added.

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In addition, here are two other Fri-den machines that are essential for efficient office mechanization:

automatic Calculator which more steps without opera-ons than any other compa-

Sales, service and instruction throughout the world. For name of near-est distributor, write to Friden, Inc., San Leandro, California, U.S.A. \*Integrated Data Processing Registered Trade Mark

### 1959 CARS CONTINUED



MASSIVE GRILLE of Cadillac is honeycombed, has recessed lights in bumper, headlights set between grille guard and fenders.



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LOWERED HEADLIGHTS of Chrysler Imperial, decorated with chrome and eagle insignia, sit flush with grille. Chrysler will have bigger changes in 1960.



HOODED HEADLIGHTS, wrapped by the sweeping fenders, are a feature of Lincoln, which also has parking lights in humper.

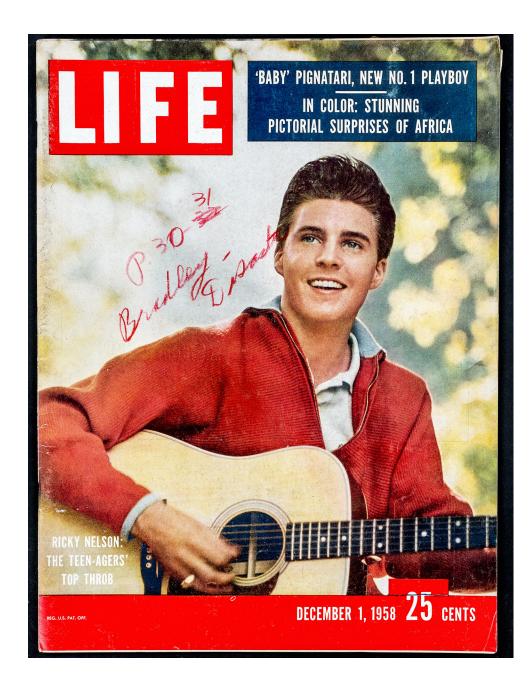


Ballantin

George Ballanienet. Son Similar DISTILLERS Glasgew's Dumbarten Sectland. BOTTLED IN SCOTLAND

The more you know about Scotch, the more you like Ballantine's





SHIPWRECK CONTINUED



RETURNING THE DEAD, a launch is hoisted back on board the Coast Guard buoy-tender *Sundew* with some of the eight bodies it recovered off Gull Island.



# SURVIVORS TELL OF

### by DON UNDERWOOD

AC 5:30 p.m. the Bradley was sturdily riding the 20-foot waves. But at 5:31 p.m. Captain Bryan and First Mate Elmer Heming, going over charts in the polichouse, heard a thud behind them. They felt nothing, but the extraordinary sound caused them to spin around. In the glare of the string of deck lights they as with Bradley's aft section pull upward slightly. "If we hadn't heard the sound," says Heming, "we wouldn't have known about it. It was nursual. It was just a thud. It shouldn't have been there," The captain stopped the engines, and 20 seconds later a second thud came, and gain the ship hogged upward slightly. "We knew she was in had trouble," Fleming says. Bryan ordered the first mate to send distress signals. Fleming rabled the radio phone and shouted, "Mayday! Mayday! Mayday!" (The term derives from the French *m* aide:—help me.) Fleming heard the radio operator at Rogers City come on with a plea to other ships and stations: "This is an emergency. This is an emergency. Clear the channel," Fleming then identified the Bradley, gave the position and said. We're breaking in two. We're going to sink! As the ship sagged with the third thud, Bryan gave the abandon-ship signal on the ship's whiste, seven short Mats is and one long one.

When the fourth thud came, the ship sagged once more—then suddenly split in half. The men in the pidohouse stared at the widening guf between the two parts of the *Boalley*. The forward section was sinking fast and the lifeboats were all in the stern. Fleming elimbed a rail to a life fair, Suddenly the forward section hurched and started rolling over. Fleming doesn't know how the water hit him but when he surfaced, he was about two feet from the raft and he elimbed aboard. Gree-

he was about two leet from the raft and he climbed aboard. Crewman Frank Mays came up four feet from the raft and he also climbed on.

# THE BREAK-UP, DEATH, COLD AND FEAR

Mays and Fleming started yelling, "Over here! We're over here!" Fleming says, "We heard a lot of yells. We saw someone and shouted, This way! This way!" Then they hauled up Crewman Gary Strzelecki. They heal heat their second secon

We have any interaction in a new particular for them when they saw They had lost their oars and were looking for them when they saw the stern make its last lunge and go down. Cries were getting fainter when the three men found one more crew member. Dennis Meredith, He had been in his bunk when the alarm was sounded. He was shoeless, was wearing light trousers and had on a heavy white sweat shirt. The men struggled with a hatch in the 53k foot raft, finally worked out

five flares and a sea ancher. They had shot off four flares when, about 75 minutes after the *Bradley* sank, they sighted the *Christian Sartori*. "The *Sartori* appeared to be coming straight toward us," says Fleming,

The satisfy appeared to be coming straight loward us: says Heming, when a wave swamped the raft. "Heming was the first to reach the raft again. He helped the others up. "The Sattori was rolling at least 50,"." Fleming says. "She got as once in her searchlight, but the beam swept by." As she came closer, Fleming frantically tore at his last flare, "I first couldn't get it open. I tore at it, used my teeth, then it wouldn't ignite. I just couldn't make it. The Sattori moved on.."

After the German ship left, the harshness of the cold hit them. "It was colder than I thought anything could be," says Fleming. "I was mad because I hadn't put on my long underwear. We huddled together."

The four men breathed on one another. They did everything to retain and share all heat. Meredith, with his scanty clothing, was shivering. Fleming put his arm around the shaking Meredith. ''I don't know whether he heard me. He wasn't unconscious but I don't think I was getting to him. I kept telling him, 'Once you go to sleep you're lost.'' Meredith shivered but said nothing. The other three began counting

Meredith shivered but said nothing. The other three began counting to each other to keep awake. They told each other about the countless search parties that must be under way. They reassured one another that it was a matter of minutes till they would be safe having coffee again in a warm galley. At some point another huge wave erseted over them, "IT was so high," says Fleming, "we went straight up into the air." When they came down they ware once more flipped of the raft. Mays was first back on, then Strzelecki, finally Fleming, But Meredith had vanished. As the icy night wore on, Fleming kept telling Strzeleck, "Don't go to sleep. It won't he long." Mays and Fleming tried to massage him but he could not keep awake. "Once," asys Mays, "Theard him snoring."

#### Once more a wave turned them over, and this time only Mays and Fleming made it back on the raft. Their legs were numb. 'I feltice in my eyes, on my back and in my hair,' says Fleming. They tried to warn each other about slipping. They talked in nonsensical phrases. Heming thought he saw a trace of dawn in the sky. 'I didn' theire in I. didn't want to be disappointed again. I couldn't look again.' When the light did break into the dirty black sky. Fleming thought he

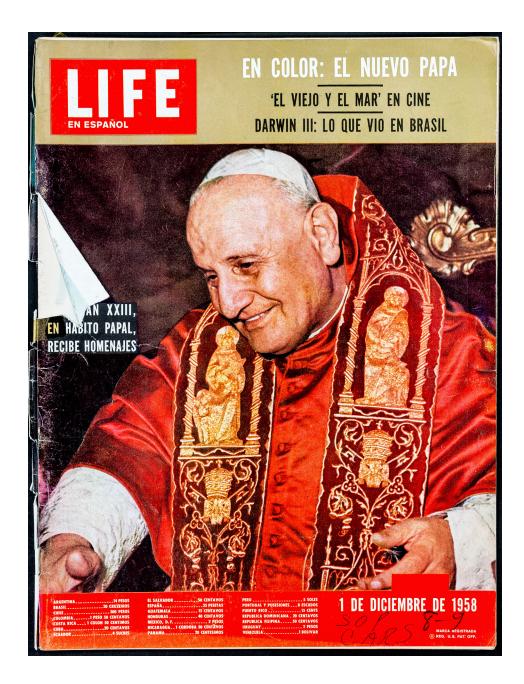
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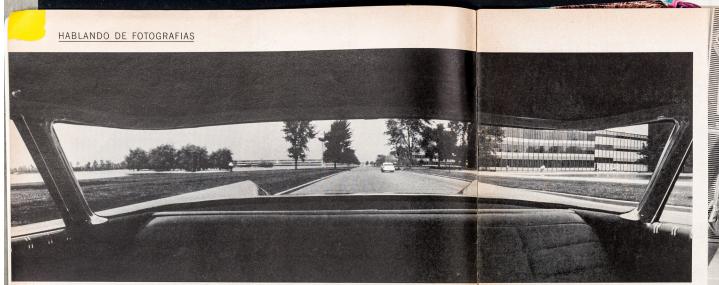
When the light did break into the dirty black sky, Fleming thought he saw a plane. Mays looked up and said it was only a sea gull. He looked again. "Then I saw the blinkers. The mate was right." The men tried to get up. There was nothing to wave, no method of signaling. The Coast Guard amphibian did not see the men. It droned away.

<sup>6</sup> Guard amplifiant did not see the men, It droned away. At 8 a.m., more than 14 hours after the sinking, they saw the small square bump of High Island. T kept watching it, <sup>7</sup> Mays says, <sup>7</sup> it kept getting bigger. I knew we were going to hit there.<sup>8</sup> The cloudy were breaking, the sun came out. They looked at each other

The bound set of making, the suit calle out. They tooked at each other in the bright light. Their eyes were puffed, their faces red, their facs weld, their facs weld, their faces weld, their subscript about the water now, but could we survive on the land?" Fleming happened to look back—and realized that the question would not have to be answered. Behind them, bearing down straing throward them, was a ship.







UN VASTO PANORAMA SE DIVISA POR LA VENTANA TRASERA, DE FORMA ENVOLVENTE, DEL BUICK ELECTRA 225. LA VENTANA ES 25 CM. MAS ANCHA QUE EN 1958,

LOS AUTOS DE 1959: **CRISTAL Y ALAS** AVIVAN LAS VENTAS EN EE.UU.

Tados los años el examen cuidadoso de los nuevos modelos de automóviles constituye una preocupación nacional en los EE.UU. Este otoño los fabricantes, descosos de olvidar una mala temporada de ventas, sacaron usa nexvos modelos antes de lo que acostumbran, incluso la American Motors, fabricante del pequeño Rambler, el único auto norteamericano que se ventó más en 1926ñ que en 1937. De que el público ha advertido en esos veltículos es la coordinación de la visión panorámica con la parte posterior de forma caprichos y alada. En la mayoría de los autos de 1959 abunda como nunca el cristal, que abre amplias e inintermujdas vitas. Se ha heche comore hincapite en la parte trasera (*abajo*), pues después de todo es la más visible para

Y EL AUTOMOVIL TIENE EN TOTAL 3.350 CM2 MAS DE SUPERFICIE DE CRISTAL

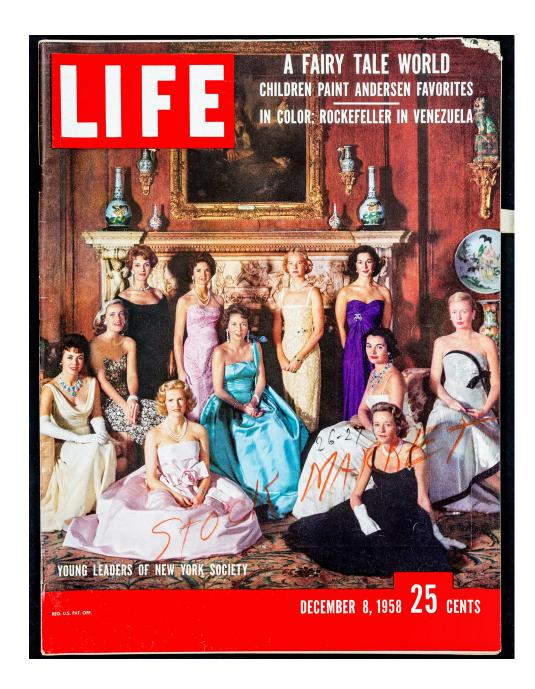
los otros automovilistas. Las aletas, más pronunciadas si cabe que en años anteriores, se extienden er algunos casos como alas de gaviota. Los frentes (*página siguiente*), con sus múltiples luces empotadas en guar-daharros o rejillas, ofrecen aspecto de ojerosas concavidades. Los modelos de 1959 de los "Tres Grandes" "General Motors, Ford y Chrysler), proyectados antes de que empezaran a aumentar en forma alar-nanta ha genera da negmine autos extraintes, san con forcurenta inte-santa de los metos de negmines que extraintes, san con forcurenta inte-santa ha genera da negmines que extraintes, san con forcurenta inte-

Chryster), proyectados antes de que empezaran a aumentar en tornia aud-mante las ventas de pequeños autos extranjores, son con frecuencia más grandes, aunque menos recargados de cromo, que sus antecesores. Los modelos de 1959 pueden contribuir a la recuperación econômica del país, o retardarla. El ojiabierto Buick de 1959, el primero en exhibirse, triplicó ya sus ventas con respecto al mismo período del año pasado.

States for a state to the states EL PARABRISAS MAS GRANDE es el del Mere EL PARABRISAS MAS GRANDE es el del Mercury, visto aquí desde arriba. El cristal se extiende casi hasta la cabeza y, también, los hombros del conductor.



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### WHAT SMALL INVESTORS ARE DOING TO MARKET GRASS ROOT GOLD FOR WALL STREET

It was easily the unlikeliest crop ever to sprout on a Kansas field. The four salesmen shown at right were part of Wall Street's zealous and successful quest for new, small investors. And those investors, rural and otherwise, are keeping Wall Street's brokerage houses in a profitable turmoil of trading. A succession of threeand four-million-share days has made this the heaviest trading autumn in 25 years. Brokerage houses, which make money aiding customers whether prices go up or down, are crowded with small investors eying prices and making cautious purchases. Out in the Midvest, the new hero at Farm Bureau meetings may e not the man who increased his corn yield

but one who got in on American Motors at 11. The number of U.S. stockholders stands at better than 10 million and is growing by perhaps half a million a year. Not all are big.city fat cats: the biggest recent increase in stock ownership has come in cities of less than 25.-000 population. And almost two thirds of all stockholders have annual incomes of less than 75.500, thoogh their holdings add up to only a modest fraction of all stocks available.

The pressure of small investment buying has helped send prices to all-time highs. Prices might go up—as they have—or go down—as they have and will again—but investors counted on a long-run rise in an expanding economy.

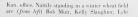


LITTLE OLD LADY, Mrs. Edna Beattie, has worrisone moments as she watches board in Chicago she

office of Bache & Co. A Bache client for 20 years, she says, "How else can you get a 6% return?"

WALL STREET GOES WEST, in the persons of four salesmen from Bache & Company's Salina,

LIFE



n winter wheat field Fackler, Harry Nickelson. They serve a growing list of farmer-investors, do not always dress so dudishly.



STOCK TALK engrosses Mrs. Alice Watson, Salina, Kan. antique dealer, and Harry Nickelson of Bache.



tractor to talk to customer, Otto Delfs near Salina.



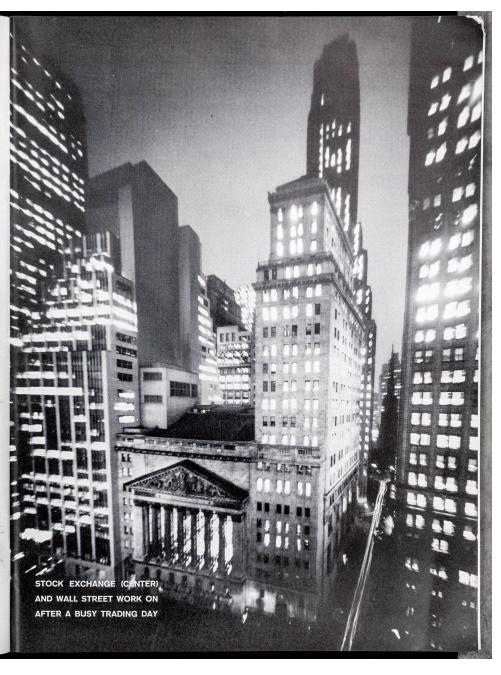
### BUSY DAYS FOR BROKERS, A CAUTIONARY NOTE FROM ONE

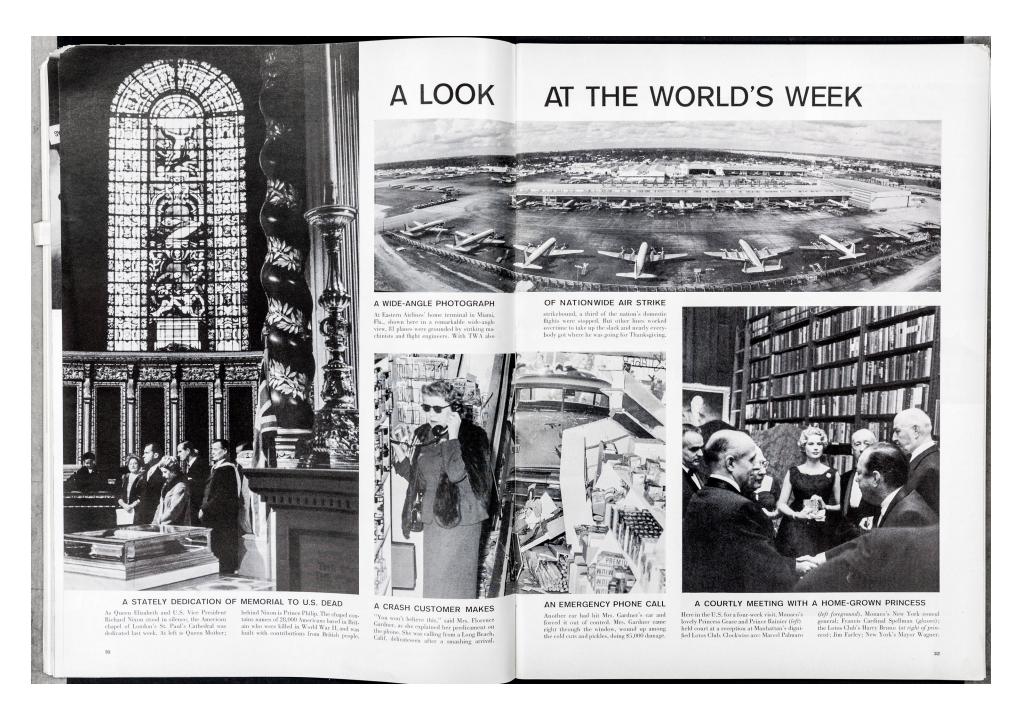


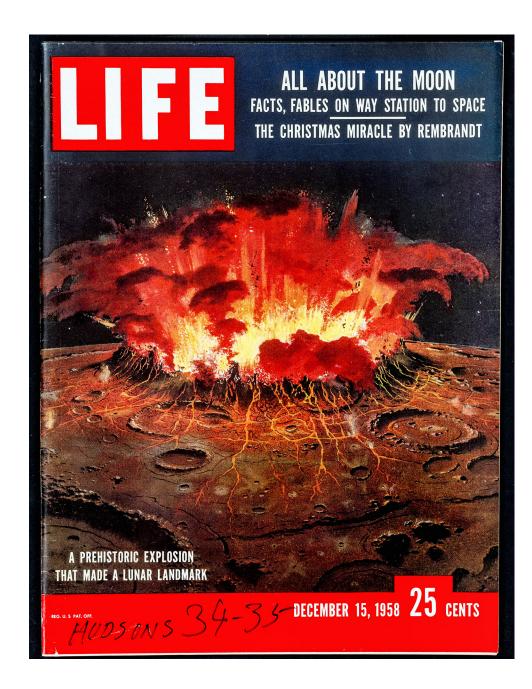
The heart of the stock business lies in Wall Street, where the bulk of the nation's shares are traded. With trading on the rise, as seen in one index of activity (ledow), most bro-kerage firms have rarely had it so good. Bache & Company (alow) did the biggest nine-month gross in its history. It has been a heady time for the small investor, with stock prices steadily on the rise. Has the market gone too high?, Wall Street worriers ask. For the moment, yes, said highly respected Broker Arthur Wiseenberger. In an adver-tisement and in a report to his firm's customers, he advised

that the market was due for a "reaction" (Wall Streetese for a drop). The time had come to take some profits. As if to bear him out—and perhaps because of his warr-ing—the market dropped sharply the first two days of last week. Then it rallied and by Frida's viged out more than 60% of its losses. The break was a valuable warring. The full drop forcidol by Wisesnberger had no courred; it still might. But for the long pull Wisesnberger is as ballish as any investor, By 1962, the believes, the Dwo-homes industri-al average—the prices of 30 industrial stocks—will double.











Quart decanter at regular quart price. Gift carton has eggnog recipe inside.

### Behold! The perfect gift decanter for Four Roses -AMERICA'S FAVORITE GIFT WHISKEY

ERS COMPANY, N.Y.C. BLENDED WHISKEY • 86 PROOF, 60% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS

This gift decanter will be treasured, poured with mellow, bright Four Roses. A full quart of perfection pride for many Christmases to come. So squarely at regular quart price. Extra good newshandsome with its diamond point crystal-it's the only quart decanter of the season. Inside is the traditional Christmas time favorite-

Four Roses prices have been reduced just in time to fit your Christmas budget. So why not give a pair -a matching set of Four Roses decanters!



The famous fifth comes in a candlelight gift wrap with removable cellophane sleeve. A BIG COME-ON FOR THE U.S. CUSTOMER

#### Holiday shopping season shows off a sweeping change in the selling stratagems of the stores

Charging ever faster toward another Christmas, U.S. shoppers are finding Charging ever faster toward another currentias, c.r.s. stoppers are multip that many of the nation's stores have so greatly redesigned their selling methods that the old Latin warning of "caveat emptor" (let the buyer be-ware) seems to have been replaced by a new merchandising motto of "gaudeat emptor" (let the buyer rejoice). Everywhere the sellers are trying to respond to the more casual, more doityourself, more decentral-ized way that Americans live. By this means, the country's retailers expeet not only to increase 1958 Christmas sales 4% over last year but to keep the U.S. annual retail volume perennially zooming upward. It has al-ready soared from \$169 billion to over \$200 billion in the last five years.

Traditional downtown shopping areas, countering competition from gleaming suburban centers and discount houses, are shining up their faces. Chicago's State Street (dorc) has installed new lights which make it 700 times brighter than full moonlight. Department stores are creating special wonderlands for that influential new crop of customers, the chil dren (next pages), and are expanding service to highly fancy proportions. Meanwhile retailing executives wax analytical  $(p, \beta\beta)$  about that indispensable ingredient for a merchandiser's merry Christmas, the consumer. They all want to earn the accolade (and the consequent patronage) that one Middle-Western woman bestowed: "This store understands me.



siders golf club cov



TESTING APRON for her mother, Lee Nan fits it on Sales Supervisor Suzann Reynolds before deciding to buy it.





IN CHILDREN'S EMPORIUM, the "Merry-Go-Christmas" the tempting merchandise. Shop keeps everything on low, shop at Hudson's, flock of young customers eagerly examine open shelves kids can reach, takes chance on breakage.

### CHILDREN ONLY IN THE 'MERRY-GO-CHRISTMAS' SHOP

While many stores try to make shopping more pleas-ant for everybody, a few go out of their way to make it a hark for the youngsters. The "Merry-Go-Christmas" shop in Detroit's J. L. Hudson Company department store starts right out appealing to kids by being off limits to parents. It enhances the youngsters' feeling of being in their own world by such devices a minia-ture desks where they can write out gift cards. Teen-age

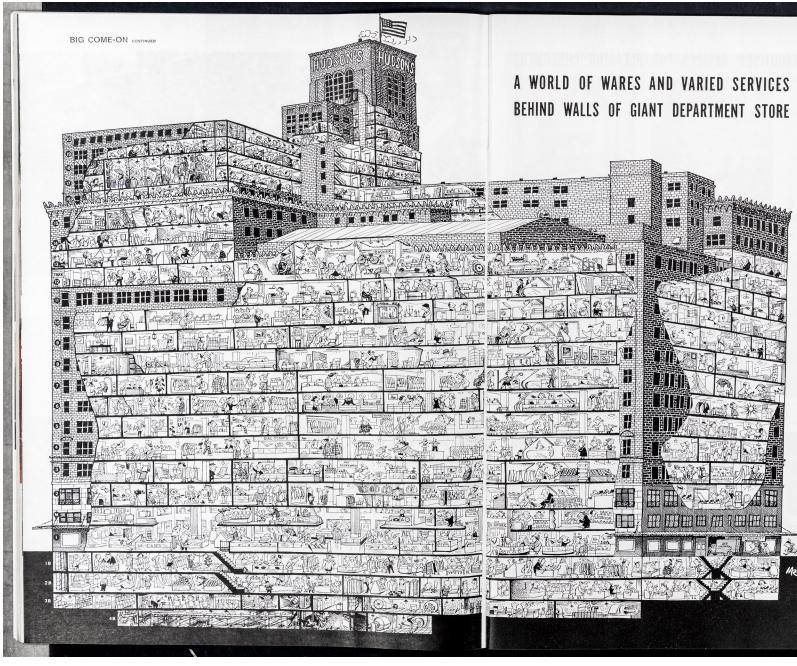
shopping counselors are on hand, although only the grown-up clerks may complete eash transactions. Ev-ervthing in the shop can be bought from a modest piggy-bank: most items cost between  $50\acute{e}$  and 83. Hudson's expects 30,000 kils to leave their savings in the shop before Christmas. And it hopes to get the kids used to finding their way around the giant store whose myrial activities are shown on the next pages.



**BAR FOR KIDS** serves milk and crackers, also keeps small fry occupied until the parents have finished their shopping.



BAR TO PARENTS, curtains keep the adults out. Girl has emerged to give mother change left from shopping foray.



Big modern department stores offer a fantastic selection of goods and services, and J. L. Hudson Co. in Detroit, which rivals Macy's in sales, is a fascinating example. Here on 25 stories and 49 acres of shop floor Detroiters can examine over 300,000 commodities and buy anything from jeweled dog collars to haly humble bees preserved in soya sauce and sugar. Cutaway at left reveals the innards of this friendly, enterprising colossus. Top floors prodisplay artists and laundry staff. The other floors are numbered at left. 20 This is occupied partly by a telephone switchboard bigger than GVIs, where 228 operators take 25,000 calls a day—politely in four languages. 19 Advertisuig copywriters and artists conceive big friendly ad campaigns here while workmen (*farther right*) frame pictures for at gallery. 18 Girls audit day's sales and keep 400,000 charge accounts straight. 18 and 17 A two-story section is devoted to cold storage for 50,000 furs; in summer). 17 and 16 At hack right are workrooms for 42 carpenters and 11 painters who angiths. 15 Sales displays are put together an manikina dressed.

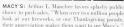
4 The first customers' floor, this contains, beauty salon where shoppers relax, 18 Pianos, VV sets, record shop and a dining room for Hudson executives (*fac right*), 12 This includes IBM machines to be used in store's accounting, class on selling bicycles, office for CARE packages, a pareled wrapping room and huge toy department. II Here are executive offices and hump shop. 10 Here housevares are sold—exerything plain and fancy, from platters to bars to kitchen sinks. 9 Furniture is displayed in careful left-to-right progression from traditional to ultramodern. 8 More furniture, carpets, home decorator's shop, an art gallery and a to grandern. 8 More furniture, for the first ere for women's clothes: costly ones at left, less expensive things farther right. 5 Clothes for juniors and misses (tustomer is her own judge of whether she is a miss). 4 Children's wear and post office. Merry-for-Christmas shop shown on pp. 34, 35 but not in drawing is on this floor. 3 Fabries and specialities. 2 Cameras, travel agency, men's wear, a college shop and boys' shoes.

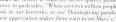
1 and M Main floor and mezzanine house specially and accessory counters: suitcases, greeting cards, clocks, eyglasses, ties, typewriters, umbrellas, costume jeweltry, cosmeties, and a drugstore selling everything from penicillin to camonile tea. 18 and 28 This is the basement economy store owned by Hudson's but run separately from main storeand the main store's biggest competitorin Michigan. 38 and 48 On first of these two maintenance floors cleaning squads are taught their work and central cashiers make change via pneumatic tube. In bottommost level are package conveyor belt, furnace and boiler rooms.

BIG COME-ON CONTINUED

TOP U.S. RETAIL EXECUTIVES' RECIPES FOR PLEASING CUSTOMERS











FILENE'S: Harold D. Hodgkinson plugs the bargain basement for which Boston store is famous. Goods in Filene's basement are automatically reduced the longer they stay unsold, are given away after 30 days.



GIMBEL'S: Bernard F. Gimbel believes in commer-cial benefits of promoting his city, New York. "If you get 100,000 more people into the city in any one nore people into the city in any on



**HECHT'S:** Harry N. Hirshberg of Washington, D.C. emphasizes "open selling" from counters which en-courage customers to handle goods. Hecht's newest store has interior design that puts shoppers at ease.



NEIMAN-MARCUS: Stanley Marcus of the lavish Texas stores regularly lectures his staff on giving service, declares, "We try to impress on all our people that service is half profession, half religion."



BULLOCK'S: Walter W. Candy Jr., president of a firm with five California stores, is strong for "uniti-zation," under which store units group items relat-ed in use and price that appeal to one type of buyer.



JORDAN MARSH: Edward R. Mitton boosts Bos ton store's high-fashion Designer Shop. "This is not a big profit-maker but it gives a certain tone to the



ation that helped pioneer department stores' move to suburbs. "We try to create a beautiful, charming and exciting place for our customers," Palmer says.



MEIER & FRANK: Aaron M. Frank of Portland, Ore. believes in making shoppers happy. His toy de-partment has miniature trains to ride and Frank in-sists operators blow whistle often to thrill children.



### **Gold Crest Toiletries**



Surprise package of the season! Famous Mennen Skin Bracer\* and new Mennen Body Cologne now gift packed in white opal glass decanters, with golden ball tops. Handsome decanters that sit proudly under the tree, or on his dresser. And the toiletries inside say "Merry Christmas" in any man's language. They're his brand...all man...all Mennen! If he's a man, he wants Mennen!

all new...all man...all Mennen





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### PENCIL AND BRUSH

The picture story was perfected before there were cameras. Modern photographers can well envy Hogarth, who not only drew a superb portrait of the low life of his times but provided penetrating satirical comment too. And, at the highest level, they should certainly envy the artists of the Renaissance who

gave us the inspiring picture story of the Bible. The picture magazine isn't so new, either. The editors of LIFE are beholden to the old Harper's Weekly, which showed what could be done with pictures in journalism. Harper's pictures were all



FICTIONAL MOON MAN

drawn, sometimes on the spot, sometimes copied from photographs. Now

engravings can be made of photographs, which give the reader a sense of participation in an event-LIFE is dedicated to the camera. But there are times when present skills must bow to those of long ago. For instance, in our es-

Ting

A NUN AS A HEROINE

say on the moon (pp. 89-97) Chesley Bonestell crosses thousands of miles and years to show what the moon looked like long before man. In a different way Boris Artzybasheff

paints never-seen vistas by showing the moon as it might look today if inhabited by all the strange denizens which authors

have ascribed to it. The magic of visualization lets artists re-create terrible events which they could not have survived Franklin McMahon was not on hand when flames rav-

aged a Chicago school last week. But for our story of INSIDE BIG STORE'S STORIES the fire (pp. 17-25) he can enter the classroom and reconstruct what went on.

8046

a big department store and

makes the complexity be-

hind it neat and amusing

And in this issue of LIFE

Some things are so complicated that they are hard to visualize as an entity. For our story on modern retailing Michael Ramus figuratively tears down the 25-story brick wall of



one which owes more to Harper's Weekly than most, we are privileged to present the work of a master. Rembrandt van Rijn, in the REMBRANDT'S HOLY FAMILY greatest story ever told.

(pp. 33-38).

In a re-creation by Chesley Bonestell of what scientists think happened on the moon four billion years ago, a flood of fiery lava spews upward after a tiny planet, the size of a 100-mile mountain, has torn a hole in the moon's outer shell (see pp. 89-97) THE WEEK'S EVENTS THE WEEK'S EVENTS Anguish the nation shares: Chicago school fire A chick at the World's Week A big comeron for the LJS. customer: holiday shopping season shows off a sweeping an old guard gets the axir from a parade of politicians in May, none survived French election

December 15, 1958

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EDITORIAL Western diplomacy should not delay in pressing for a larger settlement

PICTORIAL ESSAYS A great and holy event as portrayed by Rembrandt: the nativity and early days of

Christ The moon: myths, marvels and man's reach for it—rocket-powered quests will add to a vast store of lunar facts and fancies

ARTICLES It's a lucky dog that owns a master in the city. By Nathaniel Benchley The future empress of Japan: "You have overwhelmed me" said Prince Akihito who listed requirements, defied officials and got bis grit By Alexander Camphal 99 71

his girl. By Alexander Campbell MOVIES Tall tales told about tiny folk in Sinbad and Tom Thumb

CLOSE-UP Berlin's embattled mayor, Willy Brandt

MUSIC Tuneful transformation of a wistful movie waif,

Pier Angeli Hanged man—Tom Dooley—is reincarnated in a hit tune ANIMALS

A mouser's ordeal by mice: new gas destroys cat's will to fight PARTY

Hail to the chief, Mexican style: capital celebrates inauguration of President López Mateos OTHER DEPARTMENTS

Speaking of Pictures: a photo flip-flop Letters to the Editors Miscellany: a ringer for his father

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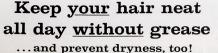
Man with hair problem.

Ski instructor Neil Robinson has a hair problem even tougher beating. That's why Neil uses Vitalis<sup>®</sup>. It prevents dryness, tames than yours. Vermont sun and winds dry out his hair, give it a terrific

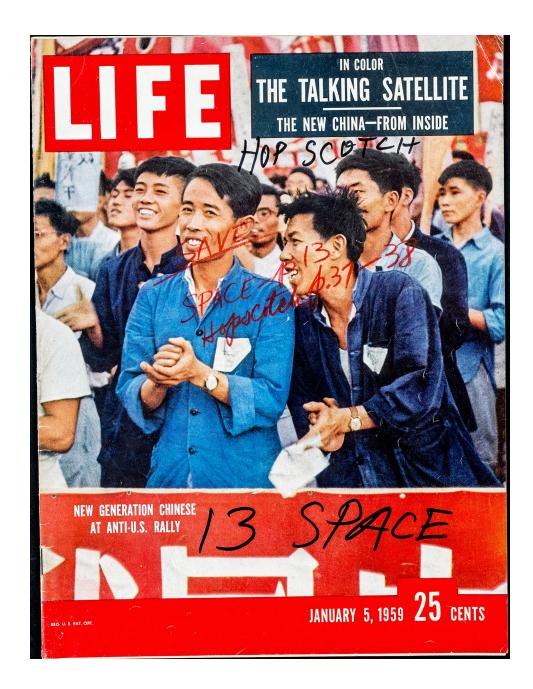
even the wildest hair with V-70, the greaseless grooming discovery.

Vitalis









DF SCIDOTIFIC ADVANCE MY VOICE IS COMING TO YOU FROM A (CEE SATELLITE CIRCLING IN OUTER SPACE . MY MESSAGE IS A SIMPLE ONE

### THE BIG BIRD ORBITS WORDS

A human voice, cradled in outer space, spoke a message as warm as the Christmas season it celebrated. "This is the President of the United States ... my voice is coming to you from a satellite ... I convey to you and to all mankind America's wish for peace on earth ..."

Dwight Eisenhower's Christmas greeting alternately in his own voice and in signal code from the lape reproduced above and helow —was coming from an Atlas ICBM, in orbit around the world at more than 17,000 mph, Though technical considerations prevented the voice being heard direct throughout the world, it was relayed by the U.S. and was even grumpily acknowledged by Russian newspapers. The orbiting Atlas, coming one year after the

FIRE! Test Conductor Curtis Johnston—in Texas tie for luck—presses a button which starts the firing sequence. He and Convair engineer Travis Maloy watch missile monitor sercen. shocked and envious gloom of watching Russia's Sputniks streak across the sky, was America's unique peaceful Christmas gift to itself and the world. Out there was the largest single object—as long as a Pallman ear—ever hoisted into orbit hyman. Vastly more important than its size was the bloodless but marvelously responsive electronic system it carried. On order from helow, as the Atlas sped on its successive 100-minute passes around the world, it repeated the President's words, crased them, accepted and rebroadcast new messages both in voice and code. Though defense officials called the performance "as primitive as a haby's first words," they also saw limitless potentialities for world communications: more

-in **IT'S UP!** Johnston raises clasped fists extension of 88 in on secret, keeps his eyes on the screen. reliable radio channels and worldwide television relays (p. 19).

Vision rearys (p. 15): Putting Atlas up for all to hear was a marvel of high-speed but wondrously precise improvisation. It al began seven mouths ago when, on a visit to the Convair plant in San Diego, the chief of the Advance Research Projects Agency, Roy W. Johnson, heard that Atlas was capable of orbit. Offered a choice of stockpiled Atlases, Johnson chalked his name on one labedel 0.0.8. Thus Project SCORE (Signal Communications by Orbiting Relay Equipment) was born. The bird, called "the delicate beast," meded a sharp nose cone, a new richer fuel ratio to give longer hurning, and provision for a guidance system to trim the big bird

## OF PEACE

Into orbit from the ground. The Army Signal Corps was called upon to design the lightweight (140-pound) system of recorders, receivers and transmitters which make up the payload.

transmitters which make up the payload. All this was cloaked in melodramatic secreey, for SCORE was determined to avoid the some rocket launchings into propagnda embarrassments. The secret was so close-held that only a "club" (pp. 20-21) of 88 men ever knew what was going on. Indeed, as these pictures show, not even the man who pressed the firing button knew until Atlas was on its way to orbit. Once up there, Atlas showed an almost human fraily by making an occasional typographical error (on tape, top left),











SPACE CONTINUED



IN SEATTLE cooks at Ivar's fish bar, Robert La zenby and Frances Bruggeman, stop work to listen.

### SPACE VOICE HAS A WIDE AUDIENCE

People around the world listened raptly to the first voice from outer space. In homes, schools, restaurants, they crowled close to radios to hear broadcasts of the President's 58-word message. All but a few words were clear in re-transmission, but they sounded much like the muffled receding words of an early verseas broadcast. Hum radio operators tried to inter-cept the voice directly, but only those well-equipped and close to one of the four official tracking stations could get Atlas' broadcast. The President (pp. 14, 15), hearing his voice from space shortly after it was received and recorded at Cape Canaveral, said, "That's one of the astounding thing sgain in this age of invention. Maybe the next thing they'll do is ledvise pictures down here," Other Tisteners

televise pictures down here." Other listeners televise pictures down here." Other listeners were speculating on how soon there would be direct communication with manned space vehicles. "I wonder what the phone rates will be up there," mused one Seattle housewife.



AT AIR FORCE ACADEMY cadets in radio club try unsuccessfully to pick up voice from Atlas.



FROM SPACE TO HAMTRÁMCK, MICH., the President's voice comes into the home of Fireman Ed Oleksiak, sitting on couch with his wife Helen and Oleksiak was "so thrilled," said this event would usher in "a new radio age."

CONTINUED



radio while having cocktails in Top of the Six's res taurant. "I don't believe it," Mr. Grossman said IN NEW YORK tourists Mr. and Mrs. David Gros ten to broadcast of historic

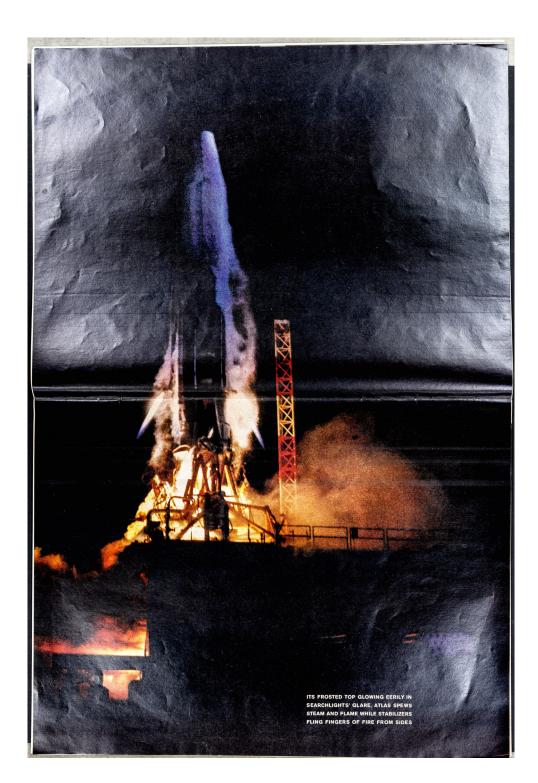


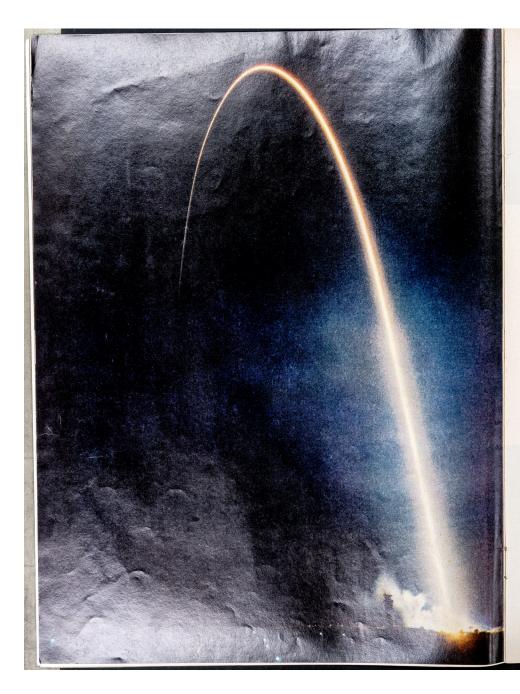
IN SAN FRANCISCO customers and Proprietor Enrico Banducci (wearing beret) group around radio

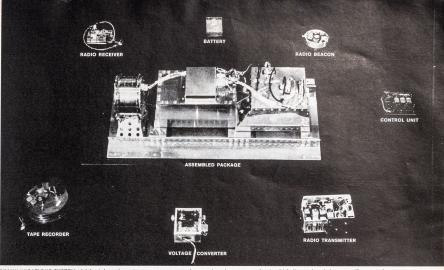
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in coffeehouse to hear message. One overenthu-siastic listener yelled, "We have a man in space!"









COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM of Atlas is here shown in separate parts around the assembled unit. System is powered by battery whose voltage is stepped up during transmission by voltage converter. Receiver gets messages from ground,

relays them to control unit which directs the whole system. Tape recorder re-cords some messages, sends them back to earth when required through the trans-mitter. The radio beacon reports changes in internal temperature of the unit.

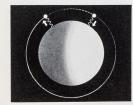
### SUCCESS OF ATLAS OPENS A NEW ERA OF COMMUNICATION

The Atlas' brilliant success in relaying messages from orbit was brought about by the apparatus above. Scientists of the Army Signal Laboratory at Fort Monmouth, N.J., painstakingly adapted standard equipment, rearranged components, and hand-built the final system for this specific task.

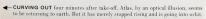
The component requiring the most ingenuity was the crucial control unit, a tiny electronic brain which performs several complex functions. Depending on the nature of the instructions it gets from the ground, it may direct the tape recorder to play any one of a number of prerecorded messages, or to erase them entirely, or record new ones to be broadcast later. Or it may bypass the recorder altogether and retransmit the message directly back to earth.

phisticated systems already proposed which would use satellites for worldwide broadcasting (below). There would be one overriding ad-vantage to having satellites do these tasks:

#### THREE WAYS OF USING SATELLITES FOR BROADCASTING

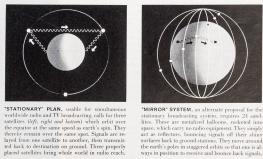


ATLAS SYSTEM of communication employs an or-ATLAS STSTEM of communication employs an or-biting satellite equipped to pick up and record spo-ken or written messages sent by radio signals (wavy lines) from stations on the earth. It can store the messages on a tape recorder for any length of time desired while it continues to circle the globe. When satellite comes in range of message's destination, its transmitter and message is transmitter sends message down to receiving station.



The Atlas achievement, which is no mere technical trick, is the forerunner of more so-

into space. Satellites would intercept and relay them back to any desired point on earth. Television uses microwaves, and satellites would make possible intercontinental TV broadcasts.



they could use microwaves instead of the con-

ventional radio signals. Standard radio waves,

which can be made to travel around the earth, are subject to fading, distortion and jamming

with every sunspot or atmospheric disturb-ance. Microwaves are far more reliable and

could provide many new uncrowded channels, but they travel in straight lines and go right off

"MIRROR" SYSTEM, an alternate proposal for the stationary broadcasting system, requires 24 satel-lites. These are metalized balloons, rocketed into space, which carry no radio equipment. They simply act as reflectors, bouncing signals off their shiny surfaces back to ground stations. They move around the earth's poles in staggered orbits so that one is al-ways in position to receive and bounce back signals.

#### SPACE CONTINUED

FIGHT TOP MEMBERS OF THE EXCLUSIVE 88 CLUB



Convair Chief at Cape



Missile Group Chief at Cape

Senior Atlas Project officer

sorry. Go right ahead.

### YEKIL J ROY W. JOHNSON MAJOR GEN. D. N. YATES Head of AF test center at Cape

Director of ARPA

Trav," he said. "They've left the room. I had to make the call. I'm

For B. G. MacNabb, Convair's operations boss at Canaveral, the pres-sure was particularly great. "We've got a smart bunch of engineers here," he said. "Not only did we have to make the changes, but we had

Speculation that something special was up began to reach a peak. Cur-

tis Johnston, the engineer who was to press the button that would trigger

10-B on its journey, was not a club member. "What are you doing out

there," he kept asking Maloy, "cuttin' holes in my bird?" Then a pro-pulsion expert in the office of the Atlas program's project officer, Lieut,

Colonel E. A. Meyer Jr., guessed the secret. One morning he wrote the number 25,000 on a blackboard, pointed to it and said, "I figure that's the speed she's going to reach." But the club members remained silent.

Two days before the firing, word came to change the blunt nose cone to a more streamlined one. The delicate operation was performed that

evening. A quick look in the morning would tell nonclub members of the distinct change, but they would have 12 hours less to speculate about

it. Maloy's painstakingly installed rocket system came out that night, too.

THE CLUB'S SECRET, the four-and-a-half-ton Atlas 10-B, is drawn here in par-

In the final 24 hours more important undercover changes were made.

to bitch about them as if Schriever and all the rest had gone crazy.



LIEUT COL R D STEPHENS Range Safety Operations Chief

#### Those who alone needed to know missile's true goal had to fool outsiders, associates and even each other

A device called the Azusa transponder, used in tracking missiles but not needed on this firing, was taken out altogether without the knowledge of the expert whose job during the countdown would be to check the fact that it was working properly. Unexpectedly, there was a last-minute switch of the taped message which the missile carried. In the communications package already installed was a tape of a message not by Eisenhower. The President's words would have to be placed in the missile.

There were two possible ways to do this. One was to go to the missile, take out the old tape and put in the new one. This would be a complex and time-consuming job. A simpler way would be to beam the new message from the Signal Corps' trailers to the missile, thereby automatically erasing the old one. But this would involve going on the air with a message that was not supposed to be heard until it was beamed back from the orbiting satellite. There was a remote but definite risk that an unsuspecting ham operator might pick up the transmission and thus tip off the whole operation. In the dark hours of the morning before firing, the new message was beamed into the missile. No outsiders heard it.

A blockhouse test indicated that the fuel cutoff mechanism for the ain engine was operating. If this had been really so, the engine would have stopped burning too soon. Actually the cutoff was not working at

sustainer engine, powered by fuel and liquid oxygen, continued to run. The guid-ance system, directed from the ground, used control rockets to steer Atlas into orbit. The communications system (preceding page) relaved messages from earth.



Atlas Project guidance office

#### by LOUDON WAINWRIGHT

all. The man who was checking just thought it was. An accomplice of

Maloy's had disconnected a wire and at the moment when the cutoff light would normally have flashed on the panel, he sent a charge in that caused the light to flash on schedule. Even the blockhouse was rigged The three-hour countdown started. In the central control building two

TRAVIS MALOY

Senior Convair Engineer

miles from the launching pad, the men gathered who would track the progress of the missile after firing. A few club members were there, in-cluding Roy Johnson of ARPA and General Donald Yates, head of the Air Force Missile Test Center at Canaveral. Twenty-seven minutes before time zero, the Azusa tracking equipment

was to get a last check. Maloy, who knew this would indicate the Azusa was not working, left his seat at the main console board and told the operator to let him know if there was any difficulty. Sure enough, the check failed to get a response. The operator called Maloy. This was a ticklish moment. The Azusa fulfills an important role in

range safety precautions, and ordinarily a firing would be delayed if it were impaired. Club members Maloy and Meyer made a show of talking it over, then called range safety headquarters for permission to fire with out the Azusa. Taking the call at the other end of the line, Lieut, Colonel and Chief of Range Safety Raymond Stephens astonished his staff by granting the unique request. Stephens, naturally, was in the club. With only a few minutes left, tension for the club suddenly reached

an almost unbearable point. But at seven seconds past 6:02 p.m. on Dec. 18, Test Conductor Johnston, who was suspicious but not quite sure where his bird was going, pressed the button that sent it on its way. .

As the early moments ticked by, Safety Officer Stephens, staunchly ignoring reports that the bird was not following a normal path, did not exercise his option to destroy the missile. About 20 minutes after the firing a technician dashed up to an Air Force officer in the guidance station. The technician's job was to report where the missile had landed. "Tve got an impact point, Captain," he shouted, "but it's 1,500 miles long!" This meant that the computer-controlled recording pen had gone right off its graph, 10-B had kicked into orbit.

Club members waited for two hours as the satellite sped around the world. Then, when they were completely sure the great feat had been ac-complished, Roy Johnson called the White House. Only after the President had made his announcement did club members happily unburden themselves of their enormous secret. In the blockhouse, at central control, at the Convair hangar, the cheers rose as the word spread.

With its big job over, the club was unofficially dissolved. Members were subjected to plenty of good-natured joshing from their associates. There were a few non-initiates whose feelings were hurt because they had never been asked to join. In their glow of good feeling club members were anxious to make up for their deep exclusivity. At a dance held two days after the satellite firing, MacNabb approached a young Air Force officer, Captain Davis Parrish. 'T'm awfully sorry we couldn't let you in,'' MacNabb said to him. Parrish smiled politely. 'That's perfectly okay, Mr. Mac," he replied. "I understand." His smile grew h MacNabb walked away. For the past six weeks, unknown to MacNabb, Parrish had been a club member in excellent standing

### HOW INSIDERS KEPT THEIR GREAT SECRET

THE group which prepared the Atlas for orbiting formed one of the most exclusive societies in the history of secrets. Known to its members as "the club," it numbered only 88 men until just before the firing. There was no grip and no password; the single requirement for admis sion was the absolute need to know this enormous spatial secret. Because they did not need to know, many high-ranking government officials, Air Force generals and executives of Convair were left outside the club while some of their subordinates were inside. One of the principal functions of club members, in fact, was to fool their most trusted associates. And few members actually knew who all their brethren were.

Head of the club and presiding over its Washington chapter was the Pentagon's Roy Johnson, chief of the recently created Advanced Research Projects Agency. Other club chapters came into being at Convair headquarters in San Diego, at the headquarters of Major General Bernard Schriever's Air Force Ballistic Missile Division in Inglewood, Calif., and in Fort Monmouth, N.J., where the Signal Corps began work on the communications system which would eventually transmit the famous message from honorary club member Dwight D. Eisenhower. But the club's leading chapter, especially in the last hectic days before firing, was located at Cape Canaveral, Fla. Here, after Atlas Missile 10-B ed from San Diego eight weeks ago, the final, critical preparation had to be made. Much of the work involving the installation of special equipment and the alteration of existing equipment on the missile had to be done at night after nonclub engineers and scientists had gone

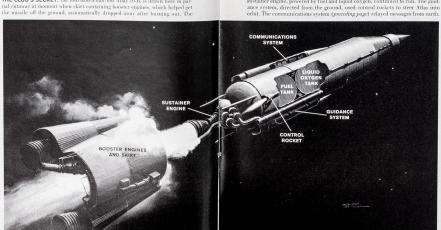
home. And so it happened that at scientifically oriented Canaveral, a community where every second man can deduce a big fact from the smallest scientific hint, a bare handful of club members manfully lied to inquisitive nonmembers to make sure the secret was kept. If the word were to leak, the firing would be canceled.

In the period before the static test, when the engines are run while the missile is held on the stand, club activity began to speed up. A group of Army Signal Corps trailers with monitoring equipment for the sile's communications package was brought under false orders at night to Canaveral with the connivance of a cooperative but mystified provost marshal and parked in a remote spot. At the site, Chief Test Conduc-tor Travis Maloy began putting in a rocket system which in a normal firing would be set off during flight to separate the nose cone for recov-ery at sea. Maloy knew he would have to take it out before the firing. To make it easily removable he had to do some extra wiring. His own asso ciates, although puzzled as to why he was not hooking up the rockets in the usual way, went along. But design engineers back in San Diego heard about the changes and began to make complaints. Finally Maloy got a telephone call. It was from his fellow club member Deane Davis. "What do you think you're doing out there?" Davis shouted at

Maloy. "I understand you think you're redesigning the missile." As the tirade continued, Maloy could not believe his ears. Here he

was getting told off in no uncertain terms for club activities by member. Maloy began to get angry. He tried to cut in on Davis and finally shouted him down. There was a moment of silence.

Suddenly Davis came on again, this time quietly. "It's all right now.





SPACE CONTINUED

### A CAPSULED MONKEY BLAZES TRAIL FOR

Epic trip shows humans can survive rocket take-off, gravity-free flight



MONKEY IN CAPSULE, being trained for future space flight at Navy School of Aviation Medicine, Pensacola, Ela, is fastened as Old Reliable was in his epic flight. Body is cushioned in foam-rubber

re mattress. On head is helmet of soft chamois and rubber. Parts of body are swathed in protective silicon in rubber padding. Under padding tiny instruments er record body processes and the sound of his voice.

As Director of the Astronautics Division of the U.S. Navy's Bureau of Medicine, Captain Norman Lee Barr was in charge of the project to prepare a monkey for flight into space. He headed a team from the Navy's School of Aviation Medicine and Research at Pensacola, Fia. and its Research Center at Bethesda, Md.

ALTHOUGH the 85-foot Allas now circling the learned more about mark sability to survive in space from the 13-minute rocket flight last month of a 13-inch squirred morker manel Uid Reliable, who went 290 miles out into space. Despite his tiny size and tender age (9 months), the monkey's anatomic cal make-up and many of his emotional responses were virtually the same as

these of man. As a result, we have been able to draw some startling conclusions about thuman space travel. Before the light a brilliant every conceivable physical response of five squirred monkeys' metabolism, measured their oxygen intake, their way function take, their way or intake, their way or intake their way or intake. Their way of their way or intake their

exhalation, body temperature and heat tolerance. The five monkeys were also 'trained' for the flight. Each was placed in the small space capsule, at first for brief periods, finally for more than 24 hours at a time. One of the monkeys—we gave him the name of Oid Reliable—had far better reactions than the others. When placed in the capsule, he usually went right to sleep. He was never excited or disturbed by the confing metal tube or the array of straps and measuring devices attached to im. Because of his fine space personality, we chose Reliable to make the flight.

On Dec. 12 he was "dressed" for space. The doetors attached he measuring equipment: a tiny thermistor above his nose to measure rate of respiration; another thermistor under his arm to measure body temperature; chest electrodes to transmit an electrocardiogram: a stethoscopic microphone to pick up heart, breath and voice sounds.

Thirty minutes before launch time the capsule was slipped into the nose cone of an Army Jupiter missile at Cape Canaveral. In the blockhouse we watched the dials that showed Reliable's reactions. The monky was far less excited than we were. True to form, he went to sleep. Over the loudspeaker came the words: "5...4

1.3 ... 2 ... 1 ... Ignite," As the Jupiter lifted from the pad, Reliable awoke, still untroubled but aware of the gradual acceleration. As he awoke, his pulse rate rose from 230 to 250, a normal increase comparable to that of a man awakening.

As the rocket public we measure the body was subjected to a public of between eight and 10 times the force of gravity. For the first 20 to 30 seconds the monky breathed re the first 20 to 30 seconds the monky breathed re the pights. This was a perfectly normal response to the pights. This was a perfectly normal response to the 20 to 200. Abbreath and bed out 20 to 200.

Although we had not expected a significantly large rise in heartbeat, we were surprised at how small the increase was. It was no greater than the change a man would experience if he got up from a chair and walked across a room.

After 21/2 minutes the word "Burnout" came from

### MAN IN SPACE

#### by CAPT. NORMAN BARR, M.D., USN

the loudspeaker. The missile was now in free flight. This was the moment we had been waiting for. Now we were going to watch Reliable's reactions under true gravity-neutral conditions for more than eight minutes. As the seconds ticked away, we became almost incredulous.

Immediately after burnout, Reliable's respiration dramatically returned to normal. Within 45 seconds his pulse rate leveled off. Watching the dials, one of the doctors kept repeating over and over, "This is amazing! This is amazing!"

Reliable was experiencing no ill effects whatsoever. The weightlessness did not even disturb his placid disposition. Any tension would have registered in an immediate rise in pulse rate, but he rode calmby along, chattering amiably as he advays had. During the entire eight minutes and 20 seconds of gravity-free flightl, Reliable's responses did not once waver from complete normaley. The astounding

truth is that nothing happened. The first primate ever to arch through space for an appreciable period of time was hardly affected by the experience. This is of immense significance to man. With a single exception, Reliable was experiencing the same physical conditions man will one day know in space.

physical conditions man will one day know in space, and we have every reason to believe that man's reactions will be essentially the same. The exception, of course, is that man will think about what is going to happen to him. He will be

much more excited than a squirrel monkey, and he will not be likely to take a nap during the 30 minutes before take-off. The first space man's knowledge of his role will surely increase the magnitude of his reactions, but I do not believe the increase will be intolerable. Thanks to Reliable, we can now say with virtual certainty that man is physically capable not only of rocket take-off but of sustained, gravity-free flight through space.

When the returning nose cone hit the atmosphere, Reliable was subjected to a great force 40 times that of gravity. His pulse rose a few points higher than the 280 rate during take-off and his breathing again became irregular, but he never lost consciousness.

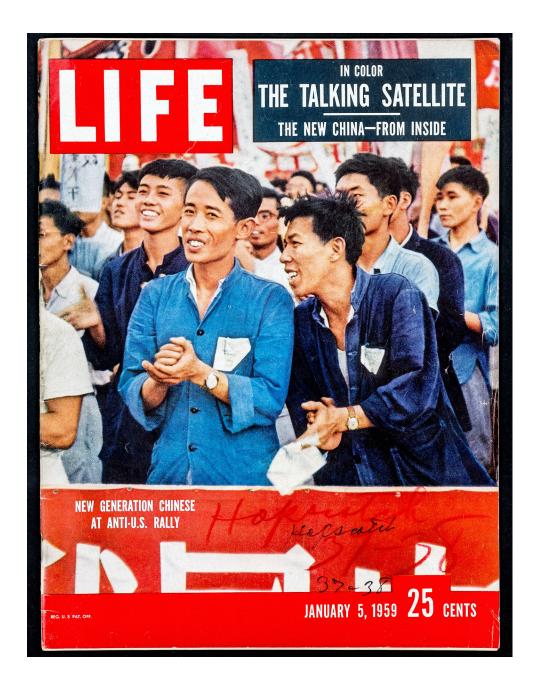
When the gravity force diminished, Reliable's responses returned to normal, then increased again as the nose cone's two recovery paracheurs popped open at about 8,000 feet, Reliable then calmed down until his vehicle dropped into the water. One thing marred this remarkable flight. Unfor-

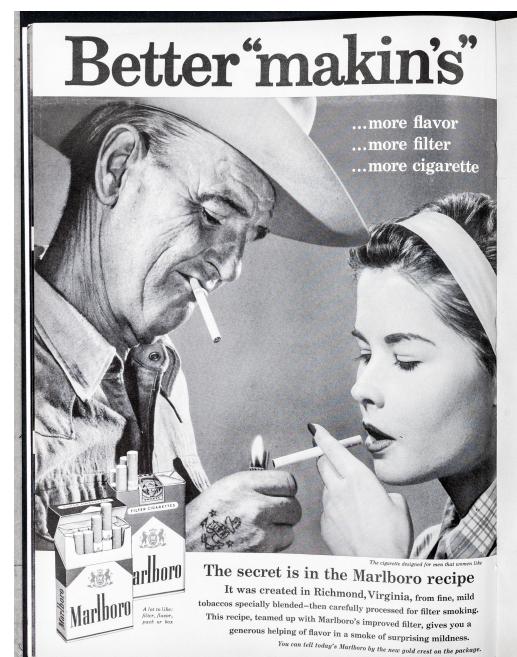
One thing marred this remarkable flight. Unfortunately the pressures encountered by the missile apparently made a slight crack in the surface of the nose cone. The cone apparently filled with water and finally sank. At a depth of 100 feet the capsule, built to withstand only that much water pressure, must have split open, instantly drowning Reliable.

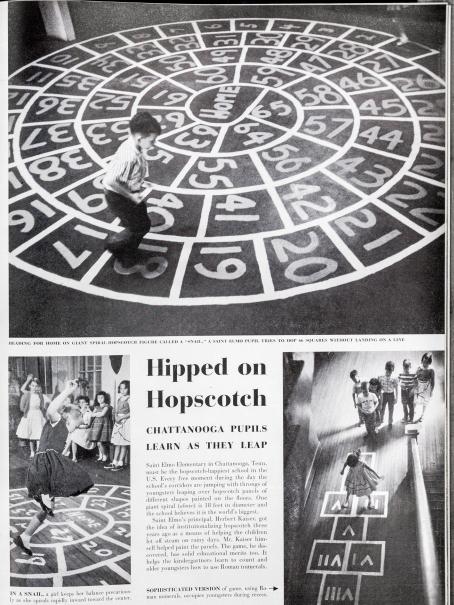
Although it may sound sentimental coming from a scientist, we were all saddened. Of course, from a purely scientific standpoint, we would have liked to recover the monkey to find out, among other things, what effects high-altitude cosmic rays had had on him. But more than that, we all liked Reliable.

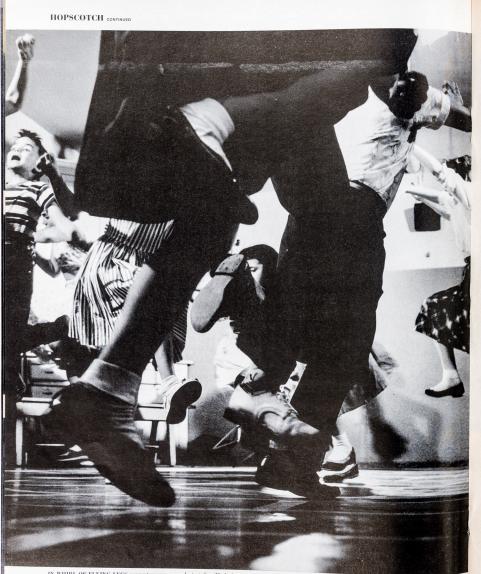
ELABORATE RECOVERY SYSTEM goes into action after or nose cone (deaton, with a monkey capuel shown in cutaway) hits the water. Attached are twin parachutes which opened at 0,000 feet to help hereak the fail. On the surface is a halloon which was ejected at 6,000 feet. It spreads fluorescent dye on the water, giving the whole area a yellow-green glow. Its strole light flashes bright u and its ratio antenna signal nearly loats and planes.





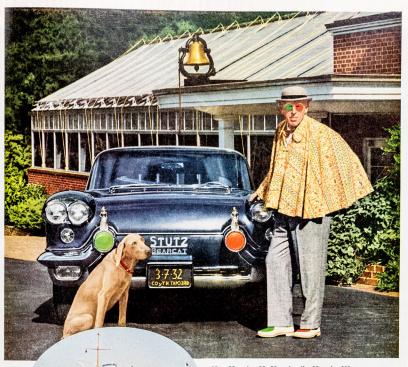






IN WHIRL OF FLYING LEGS youngsters race around giant "snail" during free-for-all after lunch period. For the moment the subfleties of hopscotch are

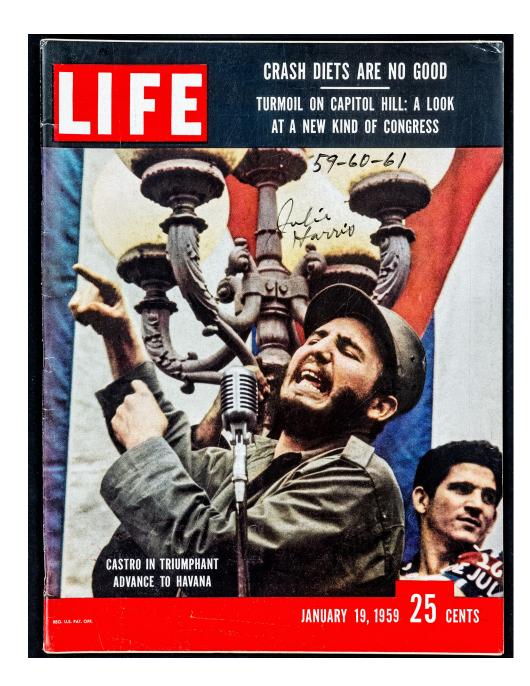
forgotten and now everyone simply concentrates on keeping up with the circular stampede, all hot on each other's heels to an inevitable pile-up in the middle.





Mr. Martin McMartin St Martin III, famous sports car buff, says: "For love or money, you can't beat a Stutz Bearcat for style or stamina. The same thing is true of Springmaid sheets. I used them on my yacht until I lost it in the storms of the recession. But I salvaged the running lights and made seat covers out of the sheets. My driving cape came from the draperies, but my crash helmet was designed in London. You can't go wrong on a Stutz Bearcat."





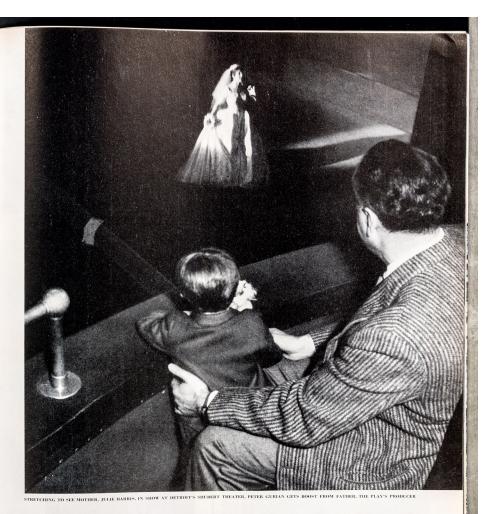


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### Julie Harris in One for the Road

#### SHE TAKES SON ON TOUR OF PLAY SHE IS KEEPING FROM BROADWAY

For 3-year-old Peter Gurian (above), watching his mother perform is For 3-sysar-old Peter Gurian (above), watching his mother perform is nothing really new. His mother is Actress Julie Harris and Peter has been touring for weeks with her new play. But for playgeers in places like Sche-nectady, Columbus and Scattle, where the show will play over the next year, the sight is something rare in modern theter. A big new Broadway-quality play with an important star has not only opened on the road but plans to star for a long time, with one yeard date set for New York.

pointy piay with an important star has not only opened on the load of plans to stay for a long time—with no exact date set for New York. For their experiment in taking the play away from Broadway, Miss Har-ris and producer-husband Manning Gurian chose a gentle comedy called

The Warm Peninsula. The sentimental odyssey of a plain girl from Milwaukee who seeks happiness among some flashy fly-by-nights in Miami wattice who seeks nappiness among some nasty in dy ingins in solarit and finds enough wisdom to go back home, the play is tailor-made both for Miss Harris' touching eloquence and home-town audiences. The show has made friends and money everywhere and will probably go on doing so for its 22-town tour. Even if they never try Broadway, the Gurians will be horns zerown tour, been nice in even by boarday, the obtained of fam-ily theatrical trouping unequaled since the time when any American actor worth his salt claimed to have been born backstage in a trunk.



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JULIE IN PLAY comes on as a homely bride, saying, "They say all brides are beautiful... I wonder... no man has ever whistled at me on the street."



TOURING TRIO, Peter and parents lunch in Detroit hotel. Because of him Gurians rent housekeeping room, do own cooking.



**BACKSTAGE ROMP** with mother at Shubert Theater, Detroit sends Peter tearing along between sets. He finally fell down.

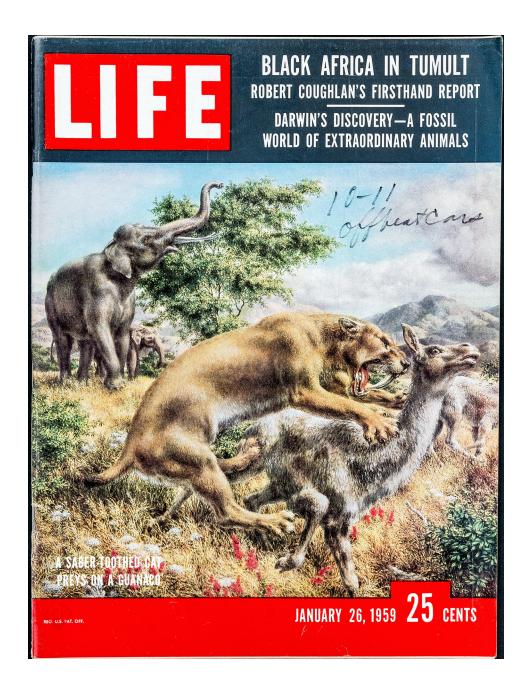
PLAYING INDIAN (right) Peter holds out "peace pipe" to mother beside tepee improvised from bedsheet and hotel lamp.

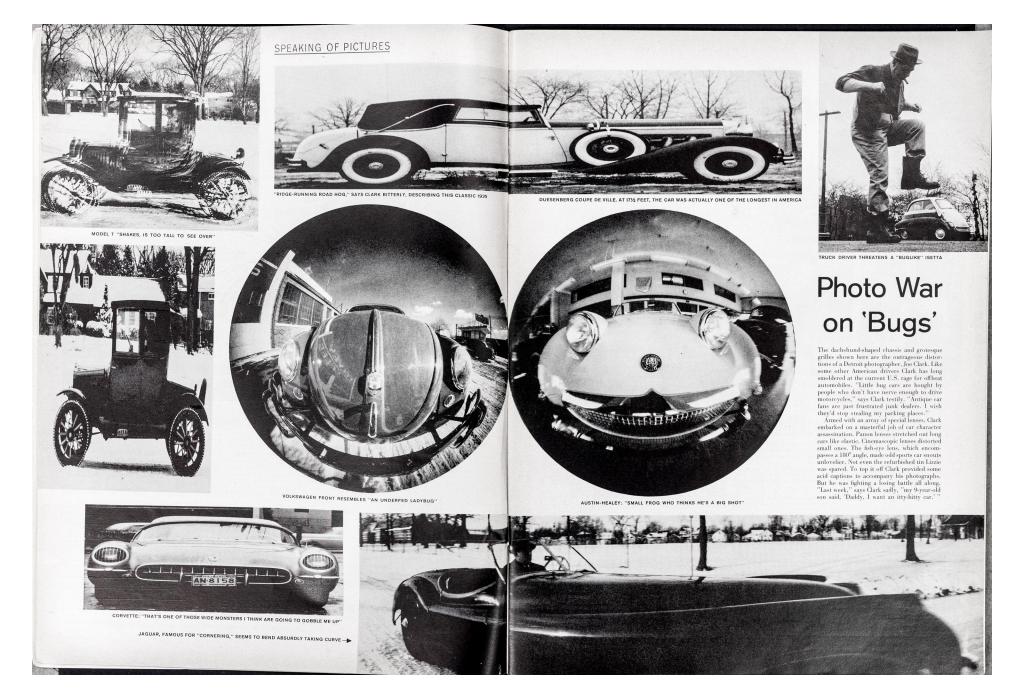


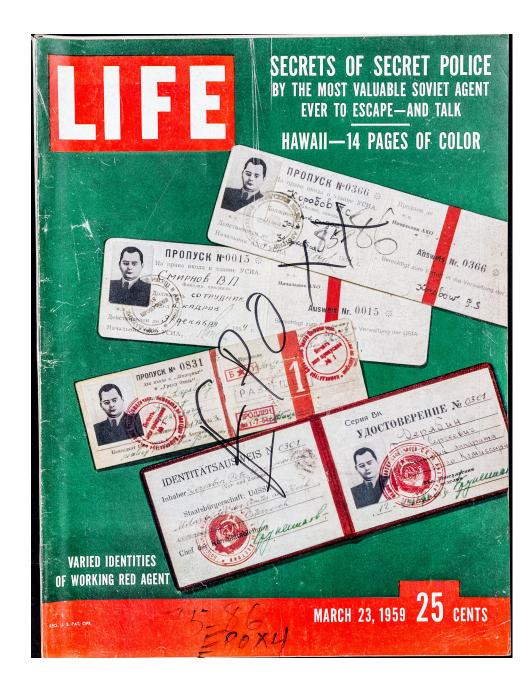
AS GAWKY VACATIONER in Miami, Julie confesses her life's dream in a flashback: to spend one glorious evening with a man she can be proud of.













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you can almost *feel* the glow come back. It's the

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#### Holding this football player up is a dab of epoxy glue. the mightiest adhesive yet produced. Epoxy is the name given to a relatively new class of plastie which, when combined with certain chemicals, links its molecules with the molecules of the materials it is gluing together. The result is a bond often strong

is bonceutes with the molecules of the handcate k is gluing together. The result is a bond often stronger than the joined materials themselves. Epoxy glues, made by several companies, are just coming into wide use in industry. Where a fastening

must be lightweight, corrosion and heat proof, yet super strong, the epoxies—which can fasten almost anything to anything—are supplanting rivets and welding. For do-it-yourselfers the epoxies, most of them hard to get and expensive, ultimately replace them hard to get and expensive, ultimately replace the hammer and the nail. But what epoxy has joined together no man can put asunder, and the home carpenter will have to live with his mistakes forever.

CONTINUED

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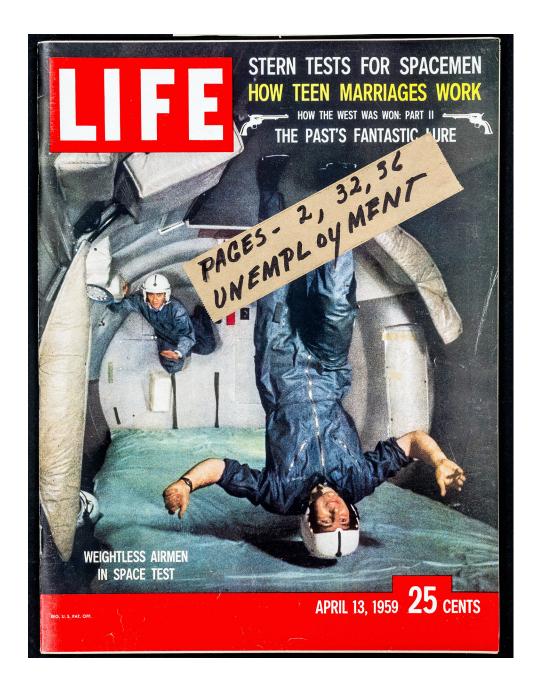
refreshing. Either way, it's the best

laxative

money can buy!

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#### April 13, 1959 Vol. 46, No. 15

### GREAT HUMAN DRAMA BY A SURPRISING CAST

"The long and the short and the tall . . .'

Bless them all, of course. The longs and the talls of the world, as they play out their dramas of great principles and great events, cast

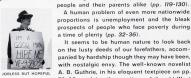


mighty shadows on the backdrop of history. The so-called shorts-unheralded, unprepared actors-have shadows that are not so visible. Yet they too participate in human dramatragedy and comedy-which may be equally significant and certainly has a poignancy that is instantly familiar to every one of us. In Japan, for instance, the lives of seven

men, all trying desperately to get home to loved ones in trouble or sickness, come together briefly but intensely when they are put off their

plane (pp. 25-29). Help comes to them in a heart-warming way and after they resume their journeys and reach their destinations, the sequel is sadness for some, joy for others.

High school students in Charlotte, N.C. who, foolishly but fondly, have swelled a national trend by getting married too young also provide a combination of smiles and tears-which is seasoned in some cases with a plucky determination to make their marriages work. Their problems touch the heartstrings of other young people and their parents alike (pp. 119-130)



prospects of people who face poverty during a time of plenty (pp. 32-36). It seems to be human nature to look back on the lusty deeds of our forefathers, accompanied by hardship though they may have been, with nostalgic envy. The well-known novelist A. B. Guthrie, in his eloquent textpiece on pp. 79-98, explains the mystique of the old West

for moderns. And our accompanying pictorial essay, Part II of a series on the West, shows how the lynchings, gunnings and even acts of cannibalism in days gone by are now celebrated with uproarious good times by people in cow towns where the bloody deeds took place.

For modern human beings the hopeful future reaches into space-where Shakespeare's "heartache and the thousand natural shocks that flesh is heir to" may be left behind. But as HIGH SCHOOL HUSBAND LIFE Science Editor Warren Young describes



on pp. 132-148, the flesh of future men and of novice space pilots now is heir to some pretty horrendous unnatural shocks: roastings, freezings, buffetings, bendings, jerks, jolts, shattering noises and psychological stresses. Editor Young, who in tests underwent these ordeals himself, reports that men have a new pleasant sensation to look forward to: the bliss that comes from floating in a state of weightlessness. But weightless or not, as man moves

into space and the human condition changes, the old comedies and tragedies will go with him, just as they have gone with all human beings wherever they have roamed in the past.

men in space. In background 132-148)	floats a colleague (see pp.	
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14. DRALPH MORE H. DRALPH MORE C. BARCESCO, D. BARMING (YARCITCL), C. BARCHEN, C. C. C. BARMING (YARCHEN, C. BARCHEN, C. BARCESCO, M. BARMING, C. BARCHEN, C. BARCESCO, C. B. D. BARMENO, I. C. J. D. SON DIREGOCK, G. C. D. D. BARMENO, B. C. LITONATIANTA, A. Y. ORTH B. LITONATIANTA, A. Y. ORTH B. LITONATIANTA, A. Y. ORTH B. LITONATIANTA, A. Y. ORTH B. LITONATIANTA, A. Y. ORTH D. J. DOTO: B. LITONATIANTA, A. Y. ORTH D. J. DOTO: B. LINDOCK, MICH. J. C. J. AND C. LARK. B. LINDOCK, MICH. J. C. J. AND C. LARK. B. LINDOCK, MICH. J. C. J. AND C. J. D. J.	90, 51-N. R. FARBMAN, CARL IWASAKI-N. MAN, THOMAS MCAVOY	R. FARB-
23 LEVITOR-ATLANTA, A. Y. OWEN 23 A. Y. OWEN 30, 31 GEORGE INGRAHAM JREDWARD CLARK.	52-N. R. FARBMAN 53-JON BRENNEIS 54-A. Y. OWEN	
BILL BRIDGES, PARIS-MATCH 32, 33-BILL BRIDGES, JOE CLARK-MAP BY TONY	18-WILLIAM H. BROWNING 107-JOHN SADOVY 100-DAVID LEES PIERPE BOULAT	
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Weightless inside a C-131 B plane, Major Edward L. Brown walks upside down to test suction shoes which may be worn by

Look at the World's Week	30
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OWEN-N. R. FARBMAN-JOE CLARK-ED-	29-WILLIAM BEAL-WILLIAM H. BROWNING
CLARK-BOB DOTY	10-HANGTOWN STUDIO
LPH MORSE	81, 82, 83-N. R. FARBMAN
LPH CRANE: CEN. (2) HAWAIIAN EVANGELICAL	84, 85-CARL IWASAKL J. R. EYERMAN-J. R. EYER
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HARE, DON UHRBROCK, THOMAS MCAVOY,	88, 89-N. R. FARBMAN EXC. T. LT. WILLIAM H. BROWN
DON UHRBROCK; CEN. CLYDE HARE; RT.	90. 51-N. R. FARBMAN, CARL IWASAKI-N. R. FARB
UHRBROCK-THOMAS MCAVOY	MAN, THOMAS MCAVOY 52-N. R. FARBMAN
ON-ATLANTA, A. Y. OWEN	52-N. R. FARBMAN
OWEN	53—JON BRENNEIS
OWEN ORGE INGRAHAM JR.—EDWARD CLARK. BRIDGES PARIS-MATCH	94-A. Y. OWEN
BRIDGES, PARIS-MATCH	58-WILLIAM H. BROWNING
RO	108-DAVID LEES-PIERRE BOULAT
UL SCHUTZER	110-DAVID LEES-DAVID MOORE
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HN BRYSON	THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER
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YN BRENTON FOR CHICAGO HERALD-AMERI-	115 THOUGH 134 - LYNN FELHAM FROM R. C. 139 - EDMARD CLARK EXC. CEX. TOW WALTERS FO THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER 132-800 BOTY 133-5AM NOCELLA 134, 137-808 BOTY 140-5AM NOCELLA 141, 144, 147-808 DOTY
	151, 152-BILL BRIDGES

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of men-visit Union Oil Stations regularly. They check the rest rooms to make sure they're as spotless as you expect them to be. They check the entire station to make sure it's clean and safe.

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Union Oil Company of California 70

MANUFACTURERS OF ROYAL TRITON, THE AMAZING PURPLE MOTOR OIL



BRIGHT SIDE OF ECONOMY is reflected as the day shift of 5,000 prosperously employed streams out of

Convair aircraft plant in San Diego, Calif. Califor-nia enjoys great hoom, has skilled labor shortage.

### AMID BOOM, FACES OF THE JOBLESS HAUNT U.S.



DOUR AND DESPONDENT, UNEMPLOYED GATHER

#### Spotty unemployment

The workers of the U.S. last week were painful-ly divided into two groups: the haves and the have-nots. Some 63 million haves were efficiently pushing their output and their income to lavish, record peaks. Nearly five million have-nots were tragically jobless, almost as many as at the bottom of the recession a year ago. Aside from the personal sufferings of the unemployed, the cruel contrast of poverty in the midst of plenty was a worry to the economy and conscience of the country (see Editorial. p. 39)

rad, p. 39). The U.S. unemployed were generally con-tained in well-defined pockets of poverty (map, right). In some areas where it had neglected to modernize, like parts of New England, industry had size it, i.e. at her set of the tengland, industry housernize, the parts of yew England, monstry had simply moved out. The booming missile and electronic businesses went to places like California and Texas. Prodded by the recesssion, management in many places realized its inefficiencies and removed them by tightening up or by automation. In some cases demand for local products had dropped. Often in the hard-hit areas the unemployed

were unwilling to move to where jobs were-

OUTSIDE THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS IN HAMTRAMCK, MICH. LOOKING FOR A DAY'S WORK. THIS DAY THERE WERE FIFTY APPLICANTS, A DOZEN JOBS

leaves nearly 5,000,000 workers wasted and creates pockets of poverty

or they could not afford to. But even more, the unemployed seemed a group who had been left behind in the growing national acquisi-tion of higher skills and the inexorable rise (1.6 a year) in the total work force. California and Texas, where one eighth of the U.S. labor force now lives, were scouring the areas of unemployment for educated hands and not finding too many of them.

To alleviate hardship President Eisenhower signed a bill authorizing the states to extend jobless pay. The Senate sent to the House a \$390 million bill to help depressed areas, and the Administration began to direct government contract work to them. Many other steps (see p. 36) were being proposed for full reco The most hopeful experts predicted that by fall unemployment might be down to three million. Others gloomily foresaw continued high unemployment as a "normal" scar on an otherunemproyment as a normal scan on an other wise healthy economy. The unemployed have-nots, inured to prophecies, decided on action. This week thousands of them organized by the A,FL,c.C.L.O, planned a march into Washing-ton to dramatize their plight and to get help.



CONTINUED 33



THE GRIM LOOK OF POVERTY SHROUDS HOUSES IN MINING TOWN OF HAYMOND, KY. 1,500 LIVE IN TOWN BUT ONLY A DOZEN STILL HAVE JOBS IN LOCAL MINE.

A GRIM INSTANCE IN COAL COUNTRY

CE The bleakness of the nation's depressed areas shows nowhere more starkly than in the unlovely soft-coal mining vorus of Kentucky and Virginia. These and other melancholy mining areas have little hope of betterment. Wechanization has done the miners in, As recently as 1950 the soft-coal output per man

per day was six tons. Last year it was 11 tons. Accordingly, half of the 400,000 soft-coal miners are out of work. This is the kind of thing that makes many

unions oppose automation as a destroyer of jobs. But John L. Lewis and his United Mine Workers are for it. They want needed miners

MOST HAVE USED UP UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

to be well paid and the surplus to move, in an expanding economy, to other jobs. Last week working miners' wages went to an all-time high (\$212 a week) while the price of coal fell. But the jobless miners have been reluctant to leave home. This makes them a priority item in some new schemes for worker relocation (*next page*).





- MAN-DISPLACER, a cutting machine in southwest Virginia mine, breaks coal vein before blasting, does the work that several miners did with hand tools before.

SURPLUS FOOD is hauled home by children in Harlan County, Ky. where one in four is on relief.



RELIEF LINE warms itself at fire while it waits for surplus food at Norton, Va. distribution center on ty, one of seven hard-hit Virginia mining counties.

CONTINUED 35

JOBLESS CONTINUED

### PRESCRIPTIONS FOR CURING THE U.S. ECONOMY

To focus public discussion on unemployment and economic growth. LIFE reports proposals as made by spokesmen of the major elements in the economy: labor represented by Walter Reuther vice-president

#### WALTER REUTHER

CHARLES SLIGH

A program to get America back to work requires a drastic overhauling of federal activi-tics. As new federal programs create full employment and more rapid economic growth-and as some tax loopholes are closed up-the added tax revenue will easily cover the outlay. The U.S. government



and Congress should delare that wage and salary increases, combined with a reasonably stable rice level, are essential. The U.S. minimum wage hould be raised from the present \$1 to \$1.25 an hour. The minimum wage should be extended to millions of work-

power. The President

ers in trades and services. The unemployment insurance system should increase the duration and amount of benefit payments. Social Security should provide bigger benefits and medical care with easier eligibility for them. There should be a progressive reduction of the work week. These things would put more money into the hands of more people.

The government should also create new jobs. Defense and other government contracts should immediately be funneled into distressed areas. Distressed areas should get loans and grants to bring in new industries, retrain work-ers and help workers to move where jobs are, More jobs should be created by national pro-grams to help build houses, roads and all kinds of community facilities for education, health, recreation, civil defense, etc.

Over-all, the government should show its support for rapid economic growth by halting the tight money policy which is restrictive.

Abnormally high unemployment during a time when over-all business activity is surging to new levels is largely due to the fact that wage rates in many industries have been outracing improvements in productive efficiency. Therefore it has been impossible in recent years to translate advancing tech

nology into lower prices and wider markets. To try to keep more people at work producing any product than is nec essary to satisfy the public demand for it, as is implied in a cut in the vork week, would be self lefeating. Prices would have to be raised still

higher to pay these unneeded people and the market would shrink still further.

Conceivably many of those laid off during the recent recession may never be called back to their old jobs. The realistic solution is to encourage new products and new business ac-tivity, and to help the unemployed shift from lines of work in which their services are no longer required to other, and perhaps better,

jobs where they are needed. It is no answer to create jobs through lavish government spending, or expand relief pro-grams for the unemployed. These may alleviate temporary hardship, but they will not solve the problem. Instead they serve to discourage the unemployed from accepting jobs at what the free market is able to offe

If organized labor would help lower some of the present obstacles to business expansion, such as excessive tax rates and wages higher than the free market is able to pay, there would be a rapid increase of job opportunities.



of the A.F.L.-C.I.O.; business, represented by Charles R. Sligh Jr.,

executive vice-president of the National Association of Manufacturers;

and government, represented by Secretary of Labor James P. Mitchell.

At present, some unemployment remains as a legacy of the recession. Some employers are working their men slight. ly longer hours and restoring their best plants to full operation before they rehire others and reopen older plants. The situation is improving.

JAMES MITCHELL

There are sound reasons for thinking that for

the country as a whole unemployment will be-

come less, and not more, of a problem in the months ahead. Nonetheless, for the man who

wants to work and whose family may be hun-

The best indicators and experience suggest that in six months unemployment will be down to about three million and employment up to about 67 million. But pockets of unemployment may remain. Technological change has meant less demand for some resources, like coal. In other places unemployment will remain because industry has shifted to new locations. That is why we have been backing legislation to help these "depressed areas" get new industry, and why they are getting preference in government contracts. The unemployed people need help in develop-ing skills, and they need to be effectively in-

formed where they can get a job. Meanwhile, the President wants an improved federal-state unemployment insurance system. The states should increase the number of weeks and the weekly amount of aid to jobless. Congress should give unemployment nsurance protection to many more workers. The public can keep pressure on both states and Congress to make sure they do the job.



ADVERTISING himself, unemployed timekeeper Bob Woitaszek stands against the Detroit skylin



SUBSISTING, laid-off Bristol, R.I. textile worker Manuel Lima digs about \$50 worth of clams a week.



AGITATING, Flint workers sell apples reminiscen finance a march on Washington



Here's a smooth purée of peas Sure to tempt you...sure to please!

Campbell's GREEN PEA SOUP, of course!



TASTE THAT DELICIOUS FLAVOR ... of fine green peas blended with real country butter, delicately seasoned to bring out the flavor. Here's a soup that makes any lunch taste better ... that adds warm cheer to dinner, too. Enjoy it soon. Like all Campbell's Soups, it takes 4 minutes to prepare, costs less than 7¢ a bowl. Makes a pleasure of the happy habit . . . ONCE A DAY ... EVERY DAY-GOOD HOT SOUP!

Have you had your soup today?

P.S. For wonderful Purée Mongole, mix 1 can Campbell's Green

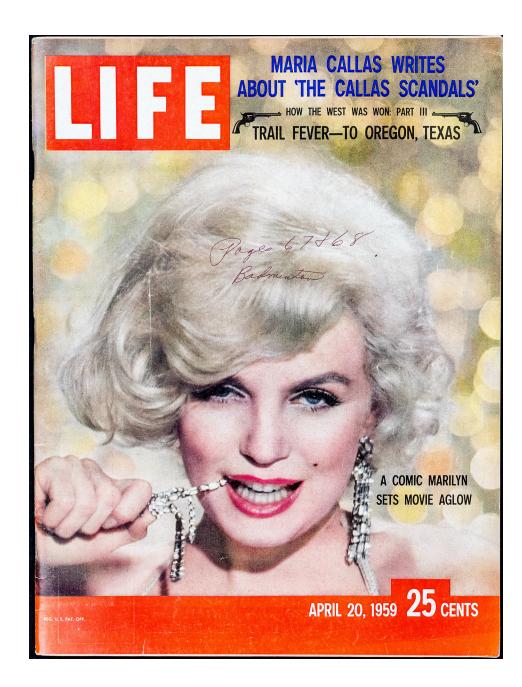
Pea Soup with 1 can Campbell's Tomato

Soup. Blend in 1 cup

milk and 1 cup water

Heat, but do not boil Stir now and then. 4

**GREEN PEA** 





A dramatization of the "Time Proof" Body by Fisher in the 1959 Pontiac Star Chief Vista

### Resists the years-beautifully BODY BY FISHER WITH "MAGIC-MIRROR FINISH"

Never before was visible evidence such a sure promise of comfort and long life as in the "Time Proof" Body by Fisher.

You enjoy a luxurious new depth of color in its "Magic-Mirror Finish," with an unprecedented range of hues. It stays lustrous without waxing or polishing, remarkably resistant to stains.

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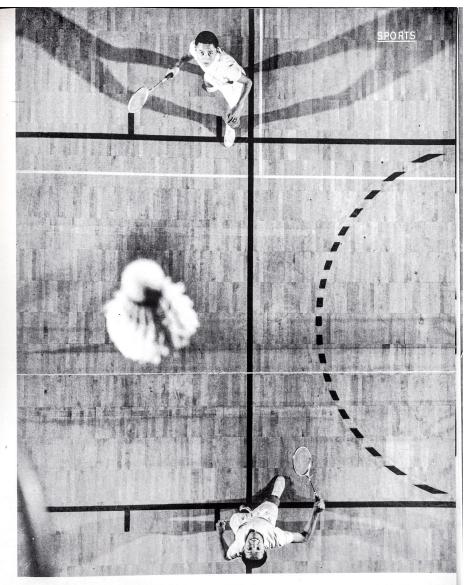
All this – and more – is yours for longer than ever in the "Time Proof" Body by Fisher in the "GM Five" – Chevrolet, Pontiac, Oldsmobile, Buick and Cadillac.

#### Only the "GM Five" give you the Bonus of BODY BY FISHER

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CHEVROLET PONTIAC OLDSMOBILE BUICK CADILLAC



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### BEST WITH 'BIRD' CONTINUED INDONESIAN WINS. AT BADMINTON

The man at the top of the preceding page is the world's most adept player of one of the world's fastest games. He is Tan Joe Hok of Indonesia, and his opponent, who has just knocked up a high lob, is Charoen Wattanasin of Thailand. After these two young Asians had routed Amer-ica's best players in the U.S. badminton championships in Michigan, they came up against each other in the finals Then the feathers really flew. When it was all over, 21 year-old Tan had proved again that nobody, not even a fellow Far Easterner, could match his dazzling array of shots. In the small countries of the Far East, badminton is a national sport, taken very seriously. Tan Joe Hok (Hok means Lucky) learned to bat a shuttlecock playing on a thatch-roofed court against his father, mother and three sisters. Quickly mastering all of badminton's basic shots, he also developed a devastating, difficult-to-return slicing stroke. Last summer Tan led his Indonesian team to the world badminton championship, deposing the Malayans who had held the title for the last decade. But now about to enter Baylor University as a pre-medical student, Tan may have to give badminton the bird. "If I don't study hard, I could get better," he says. "But I think I'll study hard.



#### hampionships at Grosse Pointe. He did not lose a set until finals.

# HEADACHE? **IPSET STOMACH?** COLD?

Ever notice how often you feel bad m all over when you have a headache, upset stomach 97 or a cold. That's why you'll really appreciate the special kind of "all-over" relief ALKA-SELTZER 🕅 gives. Through the stomach into the system, 'round and 'round () it flows, to help you feel better,



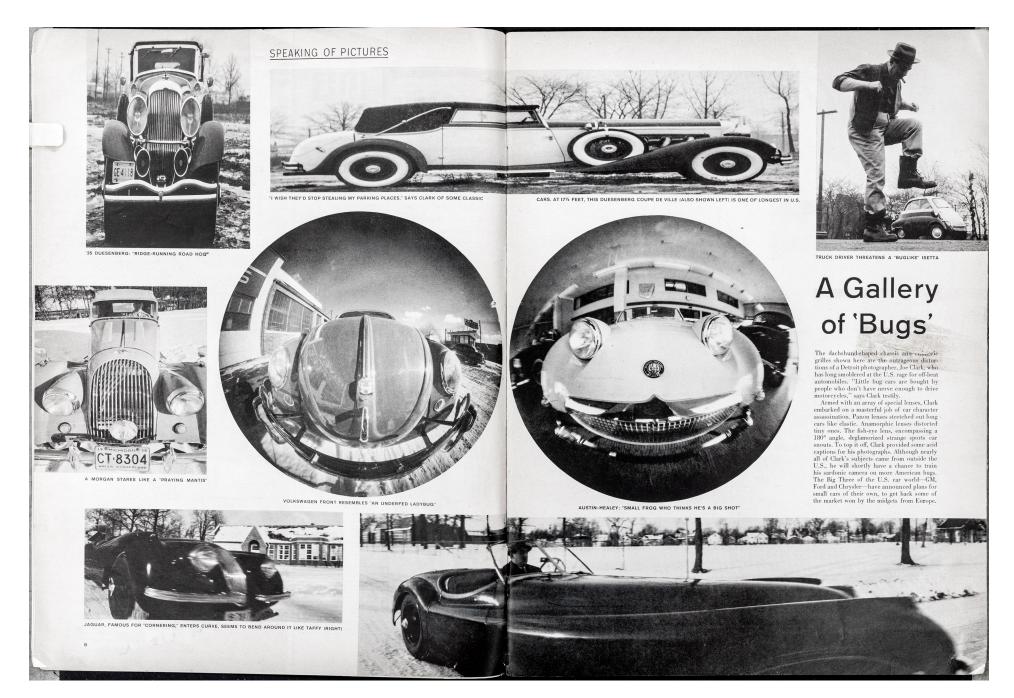
all over! Remember. with ALKA-SELTZER....

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MILES PRODUCTS Division of Miles Laboratories, Inc., Elkhart, Indiana

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## Tres por uno

"... los ingresos realizados por los países productores por concepto de exportaciones bananeras son extraordinariamente altos . . . Por cada acre de cultivo bananero la exportación dió a las economías locales por lo menos tres veces más utilidades que otras tierras en general ...."

Hechos acerea de las tierras productivas agrícolas en América Latina son materia importante en un amplio estudio acerea de las operaciones de la United Fruit Company, llevado a cabo por el Sr. Galo Plaza, ex-Presidente de la República del Ecuador, y Stacy May, economista reconocido, por la National Planning Association,† grupo de investigadores independientes.

**United Fruit Company** 

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†En la serie de Negocios de los Estados Unidos en el Extranjero, NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIA-TION, 1606 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE., N. W., WASHINGTON 9, D. C.

EL JUGADOR DE FUTBOL BRUCE MAHER, DE 88 KG., CUELGA DE SU CASCO ADHERIDO CON EPOXY AL TRAVESAÑO

# **UN PODEROSO PEGALOTODO**

Este jugador de fútbol pende del travesaño del arco pues se aferra a su casco pegado con epoxy, la substancia adherente más fuerte producida hasta la fe-cha. Se ha dado ese nómbre a un plástico que, combinado con ciertas substancias químicas, "encadena" sus moléculas con las de los objetos que pega entre sí. El resultado es una junta frecuentemente más fuerte que los mismos materiales unidos. Variedades del epoxy, fabricadas por diversas com-

pañías, se usan cada vez más en la industria. Donde

necesite una unión liviana, a prueba de quera que se necesite una unión inyiana, a pruena de corrosión y calor, y al mismo tiempo estra fuerte, el epoxy—que lo pega casi todo a todo—reemplaza a remaches y soldaduras. Es icida para la fabricación de alas de aviones supersónicos, Y a pesar de ser caro y difícil de obtener, acaba por reemplazar al martillo y los clavos en los trabajos caseros. Lo único de malos econs de norder el hombre, de modo que el carpintero aficionado se ve condenado a no reparar nunca sus errores.

CONTINUA

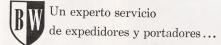
> 0 5 Con la . Rollei Rollei . T es más fácil alida 0 H la 0 5 0 () Rollei ¡hace fotos en un tris! Siempre se ve en ella la futura 7 3 foto, grande y en color, brillante 7 y clara, tal como será. -14 3 ¡Se ve la realidad! ¢ H La fotografiá con la ROLLEI es 3 un placer incomparable . . 0 įtodas las fotos salen bien! No vacile usted, pues . . . jescoja Φ la ROLLEI! 5 **6X6** ei FRANKE & HEIDECKE ego Bo BRAUNSCHWEIG - ALEMANIA

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#### PEGALOTODO CONTINUACION



Por este motivo la Barry-Wehmiller embarca vía Nueva Orleans

"El sol nunca se pone para la maquinaria de elaboración de comestibles y beidas de la Barry-Wehmiller, y por más de cuarenta años venimos utilizando al puerto de Nueva Orleans por las siguientes razones: Punualidad en las sulidas, eficiencia en los despachos, esperto nanejo de las mercaderias y excelentes relaciones comerciales.



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Carl B. Schlag

C. B. Schlag Gerente de tráfico Barry-Wehmiller Machinery Company

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- Alijo con rapidez y seguridad. Las tasas de seguro más bajas de E. U. A.
- Entrega a costado del vapor mediante 8 grandes ferrocarriles, 46 lineas de camiones, 50 compañías de lanchones de carga.
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- Embarque rápido-nada de retrasos en la terminal.
- Zona Libre No. 2.

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LA PRUEBA DEL PEGALOTODO de la página anterior prepara Bill Klenk (*izquienda*), distribuidor del Epoxylite, quien lo unta en el casco de Maher, El casco se adhirió primero al travesaño y Maher subió luego a ponérselo.



EL ESPEJO DE RETROVISION pegado con epoxy al parabrisas, rompe el vidrio cuando se trata de desprenderlo. Los fabricantes de automóviles esperan poder usar la substancia hasta para adherir el cromo a la carrocería.



LOS CUBOS DE LAS HELICES tienen franjas de Tellon plástico, resistente a la fricción, adheridas con epoxy entre ciertas partes movibles. La resistencia del Tellon a la fricción resulta de que casi nada se le pega, salvo el epoxy.



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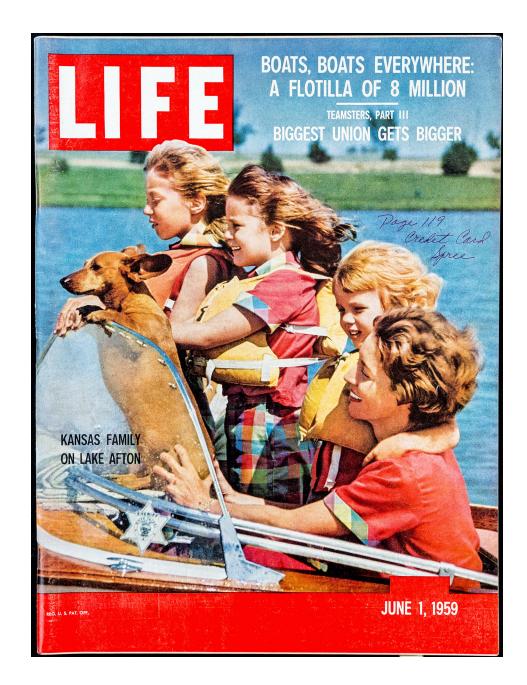
nuevo exponente de la calidad Longines.

Alianza perfecta de la maestría técnica y de sobria elegancia LONGINES FLAGSHIP va provisto de máquina de 30 mm. con posibilidad de máxima precisión.

Antimagnética, protegida contra los golpes, equipada con muelle irrompible, y con volante de gran diámetro, la máquina 30 L LONGINES FLAGSHIP, construida según las experiencias más modernas sintetiza los progresos realizados durante varias generaciones.

Su relojero de confianza se complacerá en presentarles la colección de modelos LONGINES, desde el más sencillo hasta el más rico.

59





LOOK! Sunday morning surprise! Drain #2½ can fruit cocktail, saving ½ cup syrup. Stir ½ teasp. almond extract and 1 drop mint extract into syrup. Pour over fruit cocktail and ½ cup grapefruit sections. Chill and serve in shell.



LOOK! Summer salad lunch! Combine fruit cocktail with lemon Jell-O\* as directed on package. (For extra zing, substitute 2 thsps. lemon juice for 2 thsps. cold water, add chopped celery or walnuts to taste.) Wonderful way to stay out of a tok kitchen!



LOOK! Dessert tonight! Pour rainbow fruit sauce, hot or cold, on a square of cake mix cake. Makes a fast, fun, good-mough-for-company dessert! Sauce: Combine syrup from #2% can fruit cocktail with ½ cup brown sugar and 1 thep. com starch. Cook, stirring until thickened. Add 1½ thep. lemon juice and fruit cocktail.

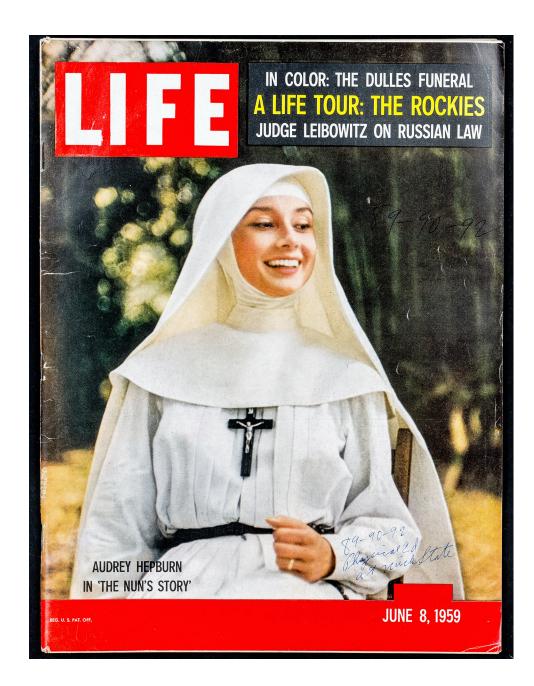
# Look what you can do with canned fruit cocktail !

Summertime is spendhardly-any-time-in-thekitchen-time! At least, it ought to be! And right there is one fine reason why canned fruit cocktail belongs on your use-veryoften shelf. The time you save . . . the money you save . . . the energy you save, with five luscious fruits in one can, all cut and ready to use in so many different ways . . . cool shimmering salads, quick n' easy desserts, colorful appetizers and main dishes! Morning, noon, or night, we think you'll find canned fruit cocktail is ....

always a rainbow-bright idea!

fruit COCKtail from California







# so cool & light your feet never seem to touch the ground

Take a refreshing break from summer's heat ... in a pair of Bostonian Coolers. Air-cooled perforations, light-touch leathers and Air-Loom nylon air-condition every step you take. See your nearest Bostonian dealer today ... and breeze through a lightweight, light-footed summer.

At finer men's shops, shoe and department stores. Most styles \$17.95 to \$32.50. Bo Also makers of Manshelds and Bostomian Trs. ian Shore Whitman May



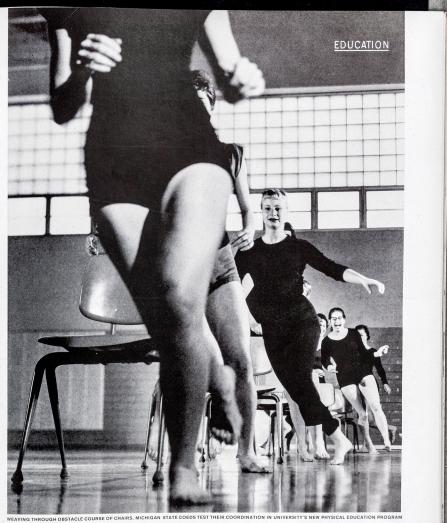
BEDECKED BEACH HATS CONTINUED



MANNISH PORKPIE with bandana band has attached watch and cigarel case, even a trompe-l'oeil cigaret burning a hole on brim (Thomas Begg, \$8,50).



ese Ahrens, \$17). It is not recommended for high winds.



FUN IN PHYS ED FOR COED

To the nonathletic college student Phys Ed has usually been a dreary To the nonathletic college student Phys L4 has usually used a usual chore—working up a compulsory sweat in a seemingly senseless group sport. This year Michigan State University has been trying to make exer-cise seem interesting and profibable. Under a new program, all reshmer, men and women, are put through a series of tests. Students snake through an obstate course to measure agility and coordination (advec), undergo

the often embarrassing assessment by calipers to gauge fat (see p. 92). The other charactering assessment by tangene to gauge int (see p. 22). From the results students are directed into individual sports which will help rectify any physical shortcomings. In the coed classes the Phys Ed teachers are careful to emphasize that exercise of the right kind can mean better figures. 'I used to go into a painless trance during those classes," asya e coed. "Now it's fun, and The accomplishing things too."

CONTINUED 89



STEP-UP TEST, designed to measure stamina, is conducted by Associate Pro-fessor Janet Wessel. The girls step up onto benches, then down again for two

roduc

minutes. Then their pulses are checked twice at an interval of one minute. Those who show poor recovery rate are steered away from the more violent sports. CONTINUED

## 'Can mosquito bites really be prevented?"

Bugs have been completely frustrated ever since scientific research came Bugs have been completely frustrated ever since scientific research came up with the answer to the people-biter problem—a coloriess, odorless, greaseless product that you simply apply to exposed parts of your skin. Mosquitoes, black files, gnats, and other annoying insects stay away for hours. "6-12" Insect Repellent is an amazing substance first developed by a university laboratory to protect G.I.S in steaming South Pacific jungles. Since them "1.12" remellent has brought scift on guilloine Since then, "6-12" Repellent has brought relief to millions.

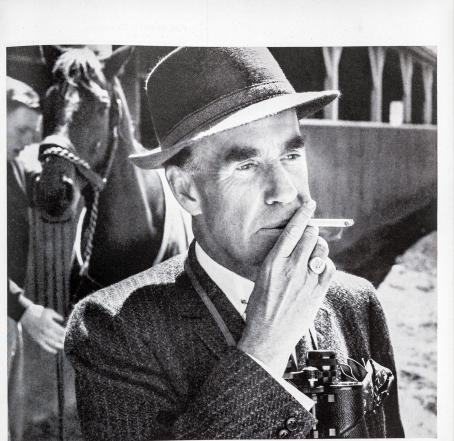
How does "6-12" Insect Repellent work? Many people have used oldfashioned remedies to keep mosquitoes away. But they usually repel people better than they repel insects. "6-12" Insect Repellent is different. You can't smell it, but biting insects are repelled by it. For more than 15 years, millions of users have proved that one application of "6-12" Repellent lasts for hours.

Easy to use "6-12" Insect Repellent smooths on as easily as suntan lotion. And, since it's greaseless, it won't stain or harm clothing.

Ana, since it's greaseless, it won't sam or narm couning. Get "6-12" Repellent before the bugs start biting. Have it on hand for barbecues and for the children's outdoor fun. Take it with you on picnics, golfing, fishing-whenever you go outdoors. You'll have sure protection for the whole family. "6-12" Insect Repellent is available in liquid, handy stick, aerosol spray, and the new, lightly-scented lotion . . . at drug, grocery, hard-ware, and sporting goods stores throughout the U. S. and Canada. Enjoy your summer-get "6-12" Insect Repellent today! -12", "Six-Twelve", and "Union Carbida"

SCREENED-IN COMFORT FOR OUTDOOR LIVING





"This new 'Soft Smoke' really satisfies the taste," says former U. S. diplomat, John S. Young.

### To the man who knows he should smoke it ... yet hesitates

change to new KING SANO-even though they know it reduces tars and has the least nicotine of all filter cigarettes.

They suspect that this very superiority may entail a sacrifice in smoking taste. Once upon a time this was so.

THERE ARE MEN, we are told, who hesitate to superior to any cigarette they knew before! There is no mystery about it.

KING SANO scientists have developed an advanced method of reducing nicotine and tars in the tobacco leaf itself, before the filter is added. This gives the filter a head start. No other cigarette does it.

But today, to their surprise, when they taste new This advanced method softens the smoke-KING SANO, they discover a new 'soft smoke' - reduces undesirable elements so that it unlocks smoker today.

UNITED STATES TOBACCO COMPANY ALSO PRODUCES REDUCED NICOTINE SANO CIGARS AND SANO PIPE MIXTURE.

a new delightful taste never before found in cigarette smoke.

If in the past, you have hesitated to change to KING SANO-we urge you-try today's new 'soft smoke' cigarette. It costs about 5¢ more per pack ... is well worth the difference.

For there is no question that this is by far the wisest, most pleasurable choice of the thoughtful





## Whale of a show! Wait'll you see your vacation big as life ... in Kodak color slides!

Catch all the fun now...easily. Relive it later...life-size!

ever seen: pictures ten times as big as

This vacation, bring back your good times. Dazzling 35mm Kodak color slides make Take the most beautiful pictures you've your living room a theater. You can get started right now for as little as \$2.95



They're a breeze to take with the Kodak your old camera.



EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY, Rochester 4, N.Y.

Get all the color with world-famous Koda-

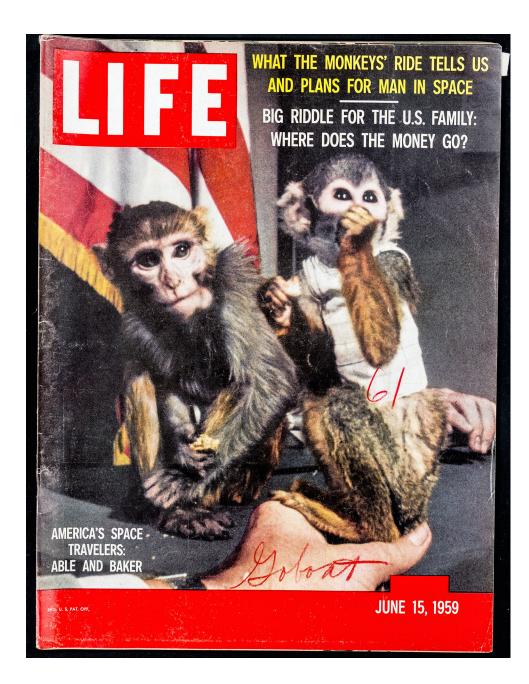
this page, in glorious, sparkling color! down . . . easy as 1-2-3 . .



3 Give brilliant shows—big shows—with the Kodak 300 Projector. It's compact, so easy to operate...your best buy. With Readymatic Changer, \$64.50 or as little as \$64.56 down. Other Kodak projectors to \$149.50.

Kodak





tick-tock...tick-tock... OLD CHARTER is the BOURBON that didn't watch the clock for Seven long years!





Imagine you have Kentucky's finest Bourbon to start with...then you let time tick by seven years as it slowly ripens to perfection. Then remember the best whiskey you have ever tasted and imagine one still mellower and smoother. Do all these things...then taste Old Charter!



STRANGE SAILBOAT CONTINUED





**RIGGING** the craft at Delray Beach, Heidi Christman, 26, attaches the forward steering sail to the top of the Io-foot mast, which has only two stays. Her father, at the boat's bow, holds other end of sail.



LAUNCHING the plywood boat, Lowell Christman and Heidi easily lift it and carry it bow first toward the surf. Projecting down from the sides of the hull are two thin, tapered fins which act as keels.

WORKING THE SAIL. Heidi stands on arched deck and tests action of how sail which steers boat. Pulled toward her, the sail forces the bow away from the wind. When sail is let out, boat heads into wind.

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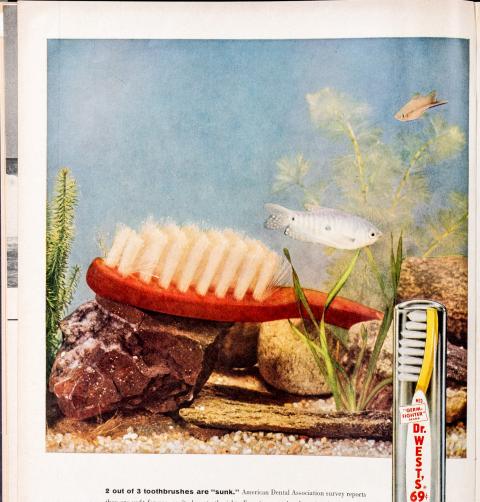


### This is it! The paper napkin most like linen!

Scotkins<sup>®</sup> give you the lustrous beauty and the strong protection of finest linen. No limp and filmsy feeling here! No shredding ... even with saucy foods you don't need two or three. Just one Scotkin ends the meal in linen style! Luncheon or dinner size in the polka-dot box.

ONE PAPER NAPKIN YOU DON'T NEED THREE OFI





2 out of 3 toothbrushes are "sunk." American Dental Association survey reports they are unfit for use, can't clean teeth right. Examine your brushes. Any bent, broken, matted, wilted, tooth paste clogged bristles? Throw them away! Get new Dr. West's "Germ-Fighters." "Germ-Fighters" are "inoculated" not to pass along germs. Famous non-wilt bristles. Shaped right to fit right. Now in fashion's newest colors to brighten your bathroom scene.

> TOOTHBRUSH OF THE MONTH-New Dr. West's "Germ-Fighter" in this new fashion shade—one of 5 new colors!

WEC

# PAEAN FOR A POET BY A POET

"To praise a poet," Poet Paul Engle once re-marked, "write a poem." He took his own ad-vice a few months ago when an old friend of his came to visit the internationally known Poetry Workshop he heads at the State University of Iowa. The old friend was Robert Frost, who Engle says "has made poetry a pub-lic art in America." To praise him, Engle wrote a poem and added it to a collection of verse his students assembled to honor the 85-yearold dean of U.S. poets. A section of Engle's eloquent and discerning tribute is published here for the first time. Engle, long familiar to LIFE readers for his

American Harvest (Sept. 22, 1941) and major works since, has known Frost ever since 1937, when the craggy New Englander, who wintered in Florida, invited him to come there and "compare farms." At Amherst a few weeks ago Frost reread Engle's poem and said, "Someone asked me the other day when I started thinking about being a poet. I was complimented at the word poet. It's like asking a girl, 'When did you start thinking about being beautiful?'



PAUL ENGLE, now 50, has been called "the poet who has done most for young poets in the U.S."

In the dry sands of abstract thought,

# TO PRAISE A MAN by Paul Engle

ROBERT FROST RESTS BY A TREE ON AMHERST COLLEGE CAMPUS WHERE HE IS ENGLISH PROFESSOR

Maple, granite, Frost the man, Name better substance if you can.

Essential character that changes Like his New England mountain ranges, Dark green by day, black green by night, Turning to green the changing light.

Thirsty as any mortal caught

He turns from Plato's pure ideal To drink the cold spring of the real, Proving by his devoted act Enchantment of the daily fact.

He knows the apple tree puts forth Its best fruit planted to the north On slopes where rock and thin grass meet (But grass between the stones is sweet). Sore head, sap head, bleeding heart,

CONTINUED

# Are you missing HALF the PLEASURE

just to save 18 calories?



**Domino Sugar** adds the **"MISSING HALF"** ...it peps up the flavor while it peps up you!

Why deprive yourself of the *full* pleasure of a refreshing glass of leed Tea or Coffee just to save a few calories? Domino Pure Cane Sugar adds the "Missing Half" ... lends a tantalizing note to the flavor and gives an extra pick-up to you. Only 18 calories per teaspoon. For quick energy in the purest form, insist on Domino Granulated Sugar in the *bright yellow package*.

> Only 18 calories per teaspoonall quick energy!



... more people use Domino than any other sugar.

### POET'S PAEAN CONTINUED

All these he knows are simply part (As in one body, gut, brain, knee) Of our contrary symmetry. Sturdy Monadnock of a man

He lifts, as mortal courage can, Through years too coarse yet too refined A high green mountain of a mind. Shy man who planted trees, he knows (Windbreak to storms of men and snows) A wood of wit, in his defense, Hides natural intelligence.

He knows how, having held his mare Still, in the loud and burning air, Blacksmiths, below their smoky roof, Fit the hot shoe to the cold hoof. Himself a farmer, he knows how The toughest fields polish the plow, The branch gives lightness to the bird, The poem gives brightness to the word.

He knows how the deliberate snail Leaves on a leaf its shining trail, How common sense, uncommon rage, Shudder the poem across the page.

Rockets rise where none have flown; He mends his wall with fallen stone. Man-made stars flare into birth; He sees ants drag their crumb of earth.

Pacific to Vermont he went, Striding in strength a continent, Now all the states between rejoice To see his face and hear his voice, A live man bringing, north and south More life out of his speaking mouth. **RECITING** his own

—his first two books of poetry, North of Boston and A Boy's

Unhurried, free, with steady gait He is our greatest, final state. In him these crooked times provide A straight astonishment of pride In such a country, when it can Bear such a poet, such a man.



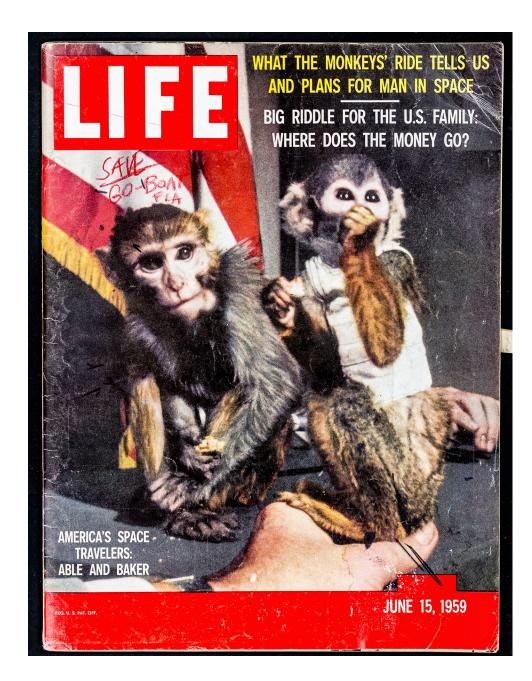


Don't get caught with an empty flashgun \_\_\_\_\_ always be ready for those once-in-a-lifetime pictures, pick up SYLVANIA <u>BlueDot</u> FLASHBULBS today

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Tear out and keep-

RELITING instants prost from memory. Frost fives lexture at Anthers to students and faculty. Holder of more than 40 hours oury degrees. Frost, who quit college as youth, jokes. "I ner," RECALLING early days. Frost stands in English field. While there—1912 to 1915





'hrough the magic of Pan Am's daily Jet Clippers, this is your year to visit Europe.

# 6 hours 55 minutes to Europe

The end of summer is Europe's most beautiful budget. With Pan Am Jet Clipper\* economy- In addition to Jet economy class, Pan Am's season. The crowds are gone; a more colorful class service, for example, New York to London deluxe *President Special* service is available on season. The clowes are gone, a more contained is only \$272 one way, or \$492% round trip. Pan every flight. For reservations, call your Travel Today, Europe is well within the limits of American Jet Clippers are fastest to Europe and Agent or any of Pan Am's 61 offices in the



# Strange Shape for a Sailboat

Under a foaming surf and a spanking w hape in this picture seems like a mighty iled away in less 1

CONTINUED

tick-tock . . . tick-tock . . .

OLD CHARTER is the BOURBON that didn't watch the clock for Seven long years!

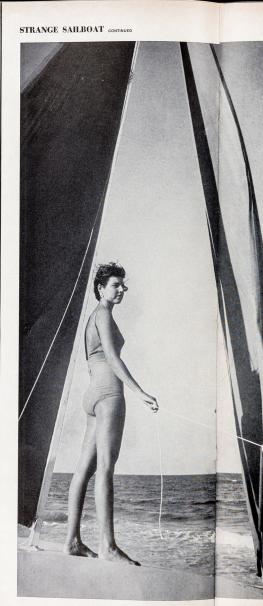




60

Imagine you have Kentucky's finest Bourbon to start with ... then you let time tick by seven years as it slowly ripens to perfection. Then remember the best whiskey you have ever tasted and imagine one still mellower and smoother. Do all these things ... then taste Old Charter!

**OLD CHARTER** KENTUCKY'S FINEST BOURBON KENTUCKY'S FINEST STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY - 7 YEARS OLD 86 PROOF - OLD CHARTER DISTILLERY COMPANY - LOUISVILLE, KY.





**RIGGING** the craft at Delray Beach, Heidi Christ-man, 26, attaches the forward steering sail to the top of the 16-foot mast, which has only two stays. Her father, at the boat's bow, holds other end of sail.



LAUNCHING the plywood boat, Lowell Christ-man and Heidi easily lift it and carry it bow first to-ward the surf. Projecting down from the sides of the hull are two thin, tapered fins which act as keels.

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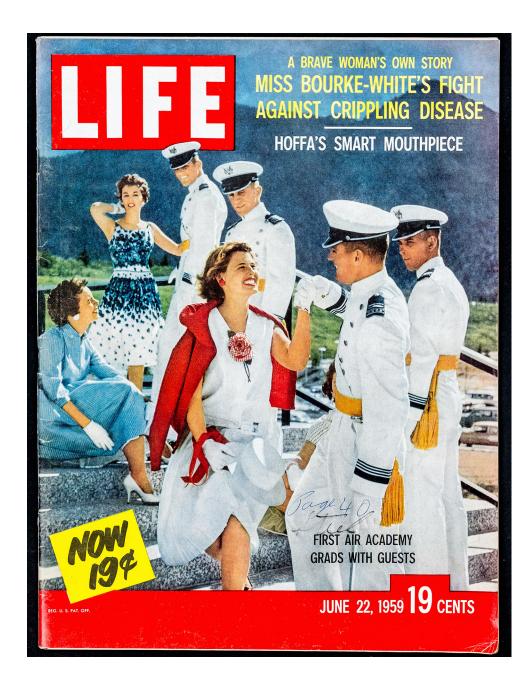


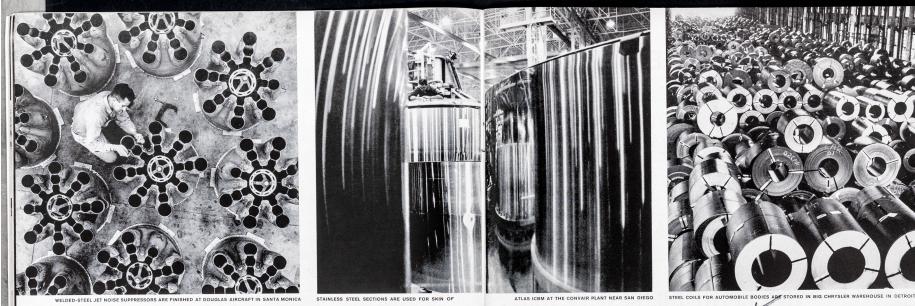
## This is it! The paper napkin most like linen!

Scotkins® give you the lustrous beauty and the strong protection of finest linen. No limp and flimsy feeling here! No shredding ... even with saucy foods you don't need two or three. Just one Scotkin ends the meal in linen style! Luncheon or dinner size in the polka-dot box.

ONE PAPER NAPKIN YOU DON'T NEED THREE OFI









# STEEL PRODUCTS FOR THE JET AGE, BUT

devised for jet plane components. Beyond these, top steel scientists are now working on the superalloy "dream steels," which combine enormous tensile strength with extreme lightness, for the space ships of tomorrow. Thus even though steel stocks are high, a strike in the industry could slow down and impair its essential contributions to national deforce.

a suite in the industry courts show down and inpant its essential contributions to national defense. But the labor contract negotiators—David J. Me-Donald, president of the United Steelworkers (*left*), and R. Conrad Cooper, executive vice president of

The always important role that steel has played in the U.S. economy has been magnified in recent years by the need for special steels for the jet and space age. Suppliers of such critical steels get fancy prices, from 50 to 100 times those of ordinary steel. Thin-gauge stainless steel has the ideal ratio of strength to weight for the protective skin of the Atlas ICBM (*above*, *center*). Over half the metal used in missiles is steel. Dozens of new alloy steels, often formed into exotic shapes (*above*, *left and below*), have been

LOOKING LIKE A MUSTER OF HUMPTY DUMPTIES, WORKERS AT THE RYAN AERONAUTICAL CO. IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF. STAND INSIDE STAINLESS STEEL SHELLS

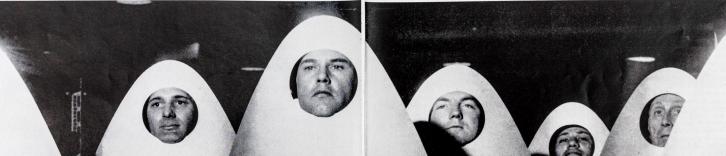
STEEL TALKS AT HORSE-AND-BUGGY PACE

U.S. Steel and the industry's chief spokesman (op-posite page)—scemed back in the horse-and-buggy age as they puttered along in their bargaining. After weeks of jockeying in the talks at New York's Hotel Roosevelt, neither side had really said what it would settle for. As usual, McDonald wanted more pay and henefits for his men, but he would not indicate ex-tended to severable for some of the effective of thereby actly how much for fear of not getting it and thereby losing face and power in his union. Industry said that it was "resisting" a wage boost but gave little

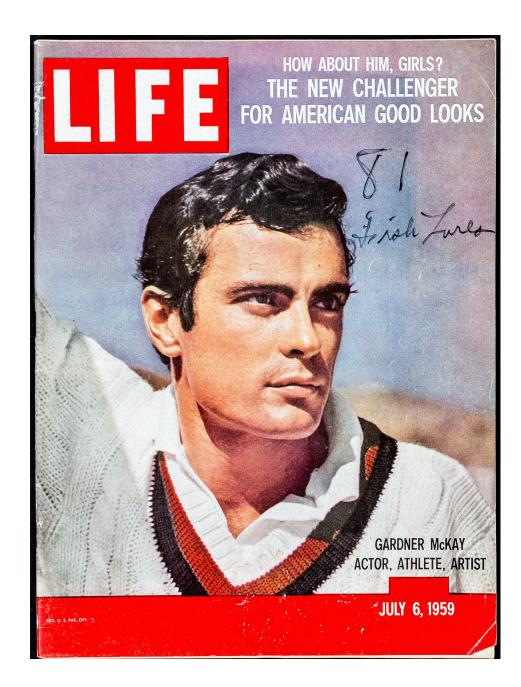
clue what it would take to overcome its resistant Actually, close observers of the contract talks had a good idea of what the eventual agreement might be: a raise of about 10¢ an hour, which might well bring a rise in the price of steel. McDonald had to get about 10¢ more to improve on the old contract which last year automatically gave his union's men an 8¢-an-hour general raise. But whether this or any other agreement would be signed without a strike, which could start this week, was still a big question.













ear Miami, Mr. Scott interrupts a brief vacation to pose for a picture with his Lincoln Florida, as in every other marine vacation area, his company's famous Evinrude and motors enjoy unmatched popularity among power-boat owners.

"I have a keen interest in this business of pleasurable travel. And Lincoln excels at it."



Mr. Scott is pictured in front of the Outboard Marine Corporation office building. This handsome new struc-ture reflects his corporation's dynamic growth in recent years-from sales of 27 million dollars in 1947 to almost 160 million dollars in 1958.

### says William C. Scott, president of Outboard Marine Corporation - world's largest producers of outboard marine motors.

William Scott is not only a specialist in pleas-urable ways to travel—he also has a discerning silken-smooth obedience to his slightest touch. eye for design excellence, for precision worksign are extremely wide door frames for easy enmanship and meticulous attention to detail. And, trance and exit. You sit in seats that are wider, too, and the height of an armchair. You are as a highly successful business leader, he is not unaccustomed to the finest automobiles.

unaccustomed to the innest automotics. Knowing this, we are especially pleased in the innest automotics he chose Lincoln. The graceful distinction of he chose Lincoln. this car's uncluttered lines first attracted him. your comfort, combined with an equal dedica-And once behind the wheel of his Lincoln, he discovered a magnificent handling quality, a

Lincoln

Classic beauty...unexcelled craftsmanship LINCOLN DIVISION . FORD MOTOR COMPANY

Moreover, inherent in Lincoln's superb de-

surrounded by specially loomed fabrics, hand-cut



# SUREFIRE NEW **FISHING LURE**

A skittery person, suddenly confronted with the spooky army above, could be excused for having his hackles stand on end. But on closer inspection he hackles stand on end, But on closer inspections of a would find that they are simply distant coursins of a popular fishing lure called the Spook. The way they have been catching bass and pike has been causing a mild sensation among Michigan fishermen. But the midget plugs, only one inch long, are not for sale. Making the plugs is the holby of a 51-year-old Ui-ca, Mich, model-builder and fisherman named Pete Summan. Her is bosined bus offset to morther this lurgs

Sturman. He is besieged by offers to market his lures which he calls "Go-Gettums." But after a heart attack a year ago Sturman is not interested. "I can't be bothered with the hard work of selling them," he explained. "I make only enough to supply my friends."

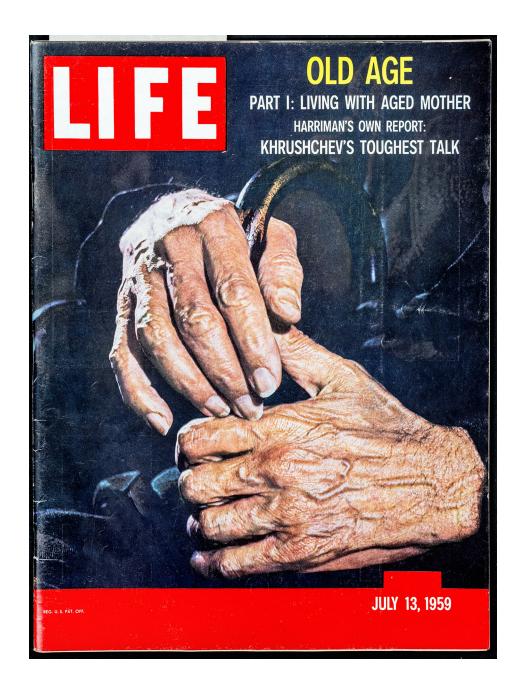


CARVING A MODEL of a lure, Pete Sturman cuts up a carrot. He always whittles his prototypes out of vegetables

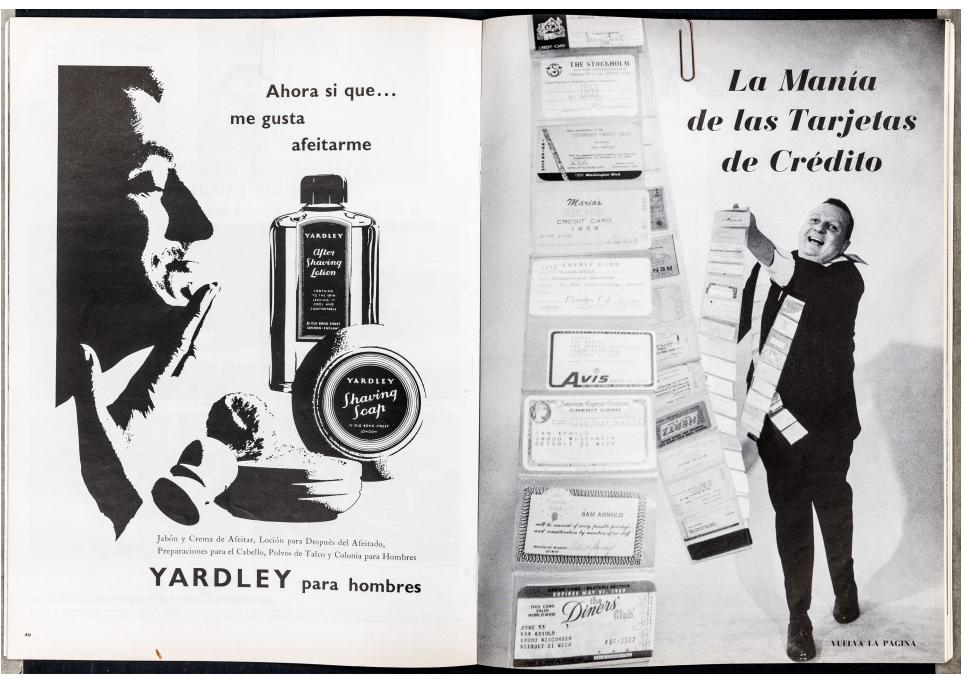


quick, safe, sure und-th of strong holic beverages, smoking, et der-working, pleasant-t ENNDS" act an't upset the stomach

ENNDS







TARJETAS DE CREDITO CONTINUACION

# Pagar con Dinero Pronto no Será 'Chic' por HERBERT BREAN, Redactor de LIFE

CUANDO Sam Arnold, agente de publicidad de Detroit, Michigan, de sea que se le carguen en cuenta los gastos hechos en un restaurante o en un hotel, saca toda una sarta de tarjetas de crédito (ver página anterior). Tanto lo impresionan las facilidades que éstas le proporcionan, que lleva consigo 87. Dobladas con cuidado, forman unos cuantos mazos gruesos para los cuales ha mandado añadirle bolsillos especiales a sus trajes.

Cierta elegante divorciada de San Francisco que tiene un importante puesto ejecutivo, a menudo descubre, la víspera del día de pago, que no tiene más que un dólar en el bolso. En tales ocasiones va sola a un restaurante de moda, toma un par de cocteles, pide una buena comida à la carte, con una botella de vino, y finalmente firma una cuenta que, con propina generosa, por lo regular asciende a unos \$25. Luego llega a casa bien alimentada, contenta y con el dólar intacto.

En Washington el F.B.I. (Oficina Federal de Investigaciones) acaba de establecer la existencia de un nuevo tipo de delincuente: el ladrón de tarjetas de crédito. El ejemplo más notable es David Goldreyer, veterano falsificador que adoptó la costumbre de recorrer ciudades y visitar los clubs de golf. "Soy amigo de Fulano", aseguraba para que se le permitiera entrar en el vestuario de los jugadores. Allí hurgaba en las carteras, no en busca de dinero sino de tarjetas de crédito. Armado de esta guisa se daba la gran vida durante algunas semanas, haciendo que se la cargaran a cuenta comidas, autos y gastos de hotel, y hasta logrando que le cambiaran algunos cheques. El F.B.I. lo alojó por tres años en la penitenciaría de Atlanta, Georgia, donde las tarjetas de marras resultan superfluas

El agente de publicidad, la empleada de categoría, el magnate y hasta el ladrón se valían de un nuevo tipo de divisa que, en ciertos aspectos, es un medio monetario más eficaz que el vulgar patrón oro. Existen miles de tarjetas de crédito diferentes en los EE.UU. y tal vez 15 millones de tarietas en circulación en el mundo entero, muchas en los países de la América Latina. La mayoría son expedidas por compañías petroleras, hoteles, bancos, tiendas, restaurantes y empresas de aeronavegación para fomentar la venta de sus productos o de sus servicios. Pero los dos sistemas más populares, el del Diners' Club y el de la American Express Company, autorizan al poseedor de la tarjeta a cargar prácticamente cuanto desee, en casi todo el mundo. Además garantizan al restaurante, a la tienda o a la empresa que presta los servicios, que todo lo acreditado, sea cual fuere su monto, será saldado en un término de 30 días.

En febrero el Diners' Club, la organización más importante y antigua en su género, cumplió 10 años. Hoy quizás ya tenga un millón de socios, y para marzo del año entrante las cuentas de los 28.000 establecimientos norteamericanos que aceptan sus tarietas ascenderán a 200 millones de dólares anuales. La American Express, que inició sus servicios apenas en octubre del año pasado, asegura que más de 600.000 personas usan las suyas, y que éstas son aceptadas en unos 32.000 establecimientos



UN LADRON DE CREDITO, David Goldrever, hurtaba las tarietas del bolsi le gente rica y se daba la gran vida. Ahora vive gratis en una apacible cárcel

Basta el pago de una cuota anual (cinco dólares en el Diners' Club, seis en la American Express) para que el socio pueda cargar a su cuenta una asombrosa variedad de servicios y productos. Según la tarjeta que posea, puede tomar un baño turco en Tokio, comprar un sombrero de Lilly Daché, de Nueva York, adquirir un cuadro renacentista en Florencia a jugar a crédito en Reno, Nevada. Así mismo puede ordenar en Hong-Kong una docena de camisas, hechas a la medida en una noche, u ofrecer un cocktail-party a sus amigos en Acapulco. Y si lo desea puede comprar una corbata en la boutique Countess Mara o una pipa Dunhill en Nueva York, cenar en el restaurante Romanoff"s de Beverly Hills, comprar un rifle en Bruselas, o fletar un helicóptero en Caracas. Si se encuentra en Punta Arenas, puede adquirir a crédito un rollo de películas. Y si piensa viajar, obtener una carta meteorológica que le indicará qué días estará despejado el tiempo en Roma, París o La Habana.

No obstante la amplitud del crédito, los mismos que utilizan las tarjetas-algunos son de una ambición desmedida-siempre tratan de enanchar el límite de sus privilegios. No hace mucho un socio del Diners' Club se halló en bancarrota en Monte Carlo, tras una racha de mala suerte en las mesas de juego. En lugar de salir a la terraza y pegarse un tiro, conforme a la tradición, irrumpió en el despacho del gerente blandiendo su tarjeta de crédito. ¿Por qué no habría de cargar dinero también?, preguntó. El casino rechazó su solicitud pero admitió que su observación no dejaba de tener cierto fundamento.

#### El dinero pasa de moda

, anticuado dinero en efectivo tal vez esté pasando de moda en los EE.UU. "En nuestros restaurantes, dice el jefe de crédito de un gran hotel de Boston, lo que se acostumbra en estos días es firmar la cuenta. Ofrecer dinero es cosa de plebevos." El uso de tarietas es mayor, hasta ahora, entre las personas que organizan frecuentes agasajos, especialmente a cuenta de sus gastos de negocios, los que viajan mucho y la gente que goza de medios económicos. Pero las dos grandes empresas de tarjetas de crédito se esfuerzan por atraer socios de todas las esferas.

En los próximos años se espera que aumentará, en el mundo entero, el número de personas afectas al sistema de tarjetas de crédito, el cual ha crecido sin cesar desde cierto día de 1950 en que el finado Frank McNamara, administrador de una pequeña empresa neoyorquina de crédito, se encontró en un restaurante sin dinero suficiente para pagar la cuenta. Después de llamar por teléfono a su esposa para pedirle auxilio, McNamara reflexionó: ¿por qué no establecer algún sistema de crédito para impedir situaciones tan embarazosas como ésta? Discutió el asunto con su socio y abogado, Ralph Schneider. Asi nació el Diners' Club, del que McNamara fue primer presidente y en el que Schneider preside hoy la junta directiva

El sistema de tarjetas de crédito, de una clase u otra, existía en pequeña escala desde principios de siglo. El Diners' Club comenzó con una inversión de 18.000 dólares y sólo 200 miembros, todos vecinos de Nueva York. En dos años los asociados aumentaron a 20.000 y el servicio se extendió a Florida. Al surgir la competencia en la costa occidental del país, el Diners' Club extendió sus actividades hacia el oeste y logró vencer al rival. No ha dejado nunca de crecer y hoy tiene, además de un millón de socios en los EE.UU., 50.000 en la América Latina y 75.000 en el resto del mundo.

Ahora, finalmente, le ha salido al paso un serio competidor: la American Express Company. En la lucha por ganar prosélitos, ambos sistemas invocan, como incentivo, el prestigio que da el empleo de la tarjeta de crédito. Hasta hay hombres de negocios norteamericanos que, cuando se les pide una breve reseña de su vida, declaran ser rotarios, miembros del Country Club local, y del Diners' Club. En países latinoamericanos y europeos donde el sistema gana popularidad (en Buenos Aires y Amsterdam ya es posible comprar diamantes a crédito), la tarjeta se exhibe como una recomendación mercantil y una prueba de buena posición económica.

También es un emblema de poder o, como dice el psicólogo Dr. Ernest Dichter, "un símbolo de potencia inagotable". Produce la marvillosa sensación de poseer la omnipotencia de Aladino en miles de restaurantes famosos, hoteles y tiendas de todo el planeta, aunque quizás nunca se visite ni una centésima parte de ellos. Y puede resultar una valiosa



día que no tenía dinero para pagar la cuenta de un restaurante. Murió en 1957

carta de crédito cuando no se lleva dinero suficiente para pagar lo que han consumido los invitados en el club, para cubrir gastos propios, si se anda de viaje, o para saldar la cuenta del restaurante en amable competencia entre amigos

Esta sensación de ilimitado poderío que da la tarjeta de crédito fue tal vez lo que impulsó a un ciudadano de Chicago que perdió el empleo a devolver la suya al Diners' Club, hasta obtener un nuevo puesto. No osó exponerse a la tentación mientras no tuviese ingresos. Éjemplo diametralmente opuesto fue un miembro californiano de la entidad Alcohólicos Anónimos-sociedad de dipsómanos regenerados o en proceso de regeneración-que hizo una trágica contramarcha en el camino hacia la temperancia, dedicándose a una larga parranda que costeó con su tarjeta para comprar gasolina. Cuando recobró el sentido tres meses después, se encontró en Florida y con una cuenta por 2.500 dólares de gasolina . . . y otros fluidos volátiles.

#### Crecimiento constante

STA sensación de poder que da a sus miembros ha ayudado al ESTA sensacion de pouer que da a 30.000 socios mensuales. La foiners' Club a crecer a razón de 30.000 socios mensuales. La American Express, o Amex, no informa sobre cuántas tarjetas más expide mensualmente. Pero Amex está representada ahora en más de 120 países y el Diners' Club en 79. Mientras la primera hasta ahora sólo busca en el extranjero establecimientos que acepten sus tarjetas, no a portadores de éstas, las oficinas foráneas de la segunda organización informan que tienen un éxito creciente tanto en lo uno como en lo otro. Por ejemplo, la filial de Francia cuenta con 12.000 miembros y 1.300 establecimientos, y cada mes admite a 300 socios nuevos. En la América Latina el Diners' Club tiene 3.000 socios en Brasil, 7.000 en Cuba y 10.000 en México. Y cosa extraña, el porcentaje de mujeres dueñas de la tarjeta en México (16%) es superior al de los EE.UU. (8%). El mecanismo de la tarjeta de crédito es básicamente simple. Toda persona que desee ingresar en cualquiera de las organizaciones mayores paga una anualidad (la Amex permite incluso que esta cuota se salde con la primera cuenta) y su crédito es sometido a una investigación ordinaria. Si se aprueba su solicitud de ingreso-al principio se aceptaban el 90% de las solicitudes—recibe su certificado de socio. En el caso de la Amex, el certificado consiste en una tarjeta con el nombre y la dirección del socio, acompañada por dos folletos (del tamaño de un pasaporte común) con la lista de los nombres de todos los establecimientos del mundo donde se le otorga crédito. Si ingresa en el Diners' Club recibe una libreta (del tamaño de las que se usan para direcciones) con su nombre en la portada y, en las páginas interiores, si lo pide, la lista de establecimientos ubicados en la zona donde él vive; pero puede obtener otra mayor con los nombres y direcciones de los establecimientos afiliados al club en el mundo entero.

En lo sucesivo el portador usa la tarjeta mucho o poco, según le plazca. Casi lo único que debe preocuparle es perderla, porque si cae en las manos de alguien que la utiliza sin escrúpulos, él sigue siendo motor

emperatura



### Ahora Ud. Puede dar máxima protección a su coche contra al desgaste nocivo del motor.

... y obtener mayor kilometraje por Este lubricante mantiene una película litro de gasolina, más potencia y permanente entre las partes móviles. arranque, con el nuevo aceite de Las paredes de los cilindros, los ... Texaco Havoline para toda pistones, anillas, válvulas, eje de levas, levantaválvulas, están protegidos contra el uso destructivo Diferentes a los aceites comunes para

motor, el Havoline Special 20w-40 es Además-este aceite limpia mientras un lubricante que sirve para toda lubrica-previniendo contra la sedientra de temperaturas. Resiste a las mentación y depósitos, haciendo que presiones y temperaturas más altas el motor de su automóvil tenga un del motor, fluyendo libremente a funcionamiento susve e altará cualquier temperatura. Usted tiene Cambie el aceite del motor de su auto máxima protección contra el des- cada 1.500 Kms. y asegúrese que sea gaste de las encendidas en frio y Havoline para toda temperatura ... el funcionamiento a gran temperatura. El motor de su auto funcionará mejor decte de setación de serei-durará por más tiempo bajo las más diversas condiciones de operación.



#### TARJETAS DE CREDITO CONTINUACION

responsable de todo lo que se cargue en su cuenta desde el momento del extravío hasta el día en que denuncia la pérdida a la compañía que se la explidí. Fuera de eso y del pago de su cuota anual, el socio no gasta nada extra por el privilegio de gozar de amplio crédito o por la placentra esensición de ser millonario. Tiene muchas otras ventajas. Al fin del mes, aunque haya acumulado cuentas en restaurantes, ho teles y tiendas, de oriente a occidente o de un polo al otro, recibe una sola cuenta que puede saldar con un solo cheque. Así se libra del riesgo de tener mucho dinero en la billetera y, además, lleva cuenta exacta y detallada de sus gastos.

Tal vez la única desazón del usarioi de la tarjeta sea el sobresalto que pueda producirle el monto de su cuenta al funal del mes. Es cosa admitida que la persona que dispone de la consabida tarjeta suele pedir el plato mejor, un licor de sobremesa o el regalo más costoso. La tarjeta unmenta el "unpulso" adquisitivo del 25 al 35%. No es de extrañar que los propietarios de los restaurantes y clubs lujosos reciban con beneplácito a su portador. Par ejemplo, el cabaret Black Orchid de Chicago ha ofrecido, públicamente, pagar los cinco dólares de cuota anual de todo parroquiano que desce ingresar en el Diners" Club. En San Francisco, Victor Gotti, dueño del famoso Erniés Restaurant, dice que las ventas de champaña en su establecimiento han aumentado el 40% desde que se aditó a aquel club.

Otras de las ventajas ofrecidas por el sistema de tarjetas de crédito al restaurante, tienda o agencia de servicio es el hecho que el cliente en cierne lleva consigo una lista de todos los lugares donde puede comprar sin pago inmediato, lo cual despierta la emulación en cualquiera que visite por primer ave una cududa. Además, la sola presencia del emblema azul del Diners' Club o de la insignia negra y dorada de la Amex en la fachada de un restaurante, atrae como un imán nuevos parroquianos que gozan del crédito granuitzado. Como las cuentas por comidas y licores son las que con más frecuencia quedan sin saldar, la granufa de Diners' Club, asegura que los estudios efectuados por su sociedad reve lan que las cuentas que esta presenta a sus miembros son pagadas con más pantualidad que las enviadas directamente por los restaurantes a sus parroquianos.

Otro incentivo quizás sea que el Diners' Club no tiene una "lista negra" de socios remisos, a quienes, sin embargo, insta a que paguen. Pero se limita a comunicar a los establecimientos afiliados, como advertencia, los nombres de los morsos impenitentes. Desde su fundación el club ha reservado el 0,5% de sus ingresos para el pago de cuentas incobrables, las cuales casi nunca exceden ese porcentaje.

Si todo es jauja para todo el mundo, zdónde está la clave del negocio? En la consisión que los restaurantes y otros establecimientos doben pagar a la organización que expide la tarjeta de crédito. El Diners' Club dice que cobra el 7% sobre las cuentas de restaurante y el 10% sobre casi todas las demás. La American Express aplica diferentes tarifas a hoteles y restaurantes, conforme al total de las cuentas. Por ejemplo, la comisión que cobra hos restaurantes Huctúa

entre el 5 y el 7% El monto de la comisión es la causa del desagrado por las tarjetas que reina en dos grupos mercantiles. Componen el primero los propietarios de restaurantes, y el segundo, los agentes de viajes. Un restaurante de precios moderados a menudo opera con un margen de ganancia neta de alrededor del 5%. Cuando un cliente se maneja con un crédito, el propio restaurante absorbe del 6 al 7% del total de la cuenta, porcentaje que a menudo determina que el establecimiento pierda o gane. Hace poco ciertos propietarios de restaurantes de Seattle, estado de Washington, hicieron un movimiento contra las tarietas de crédito. Firmaron una resolución conforme a la cual se comprometían a agregar el 5% a toda cuenta que el cliente deseara cargar



MIEMBRO EXOTICO del Diners' Club, la casa de geishas Komachi En de Tokio, acenta las tarietas, pero solamente fía el licor y los comestibles

a cuenta con su tarjeta. Pero los clientes también son sagaces. En algunos casos han ofrecido pagar la cuenta al contado con un descuento del 5%

Tales arreglos son desechados por los propietarios más honestos. Pero hay algunos menos meindrosos. El Diners' Club se ha enterado con inquietad de que ciertos dueños de restaurante, cuando el cliente trata de usar le tarjeta de crédito, le aceptan que la comida se cargue a su cuenta personal con la condición de que el restaurante la cobre directamente. Así, mientras la tarjeta de crédito les sirve de evidencia de la solidez econômica del cliente, eluden el pago de la comisión que le corresnonde al Diners' Club.

Los agentes de viajes también han complicado el panorama que de otro modo sería color de rosa. Cuando el agente organiza el viaje de un cliente, la compañía de transportes acostumbra concederle entre el 5 y el 10% del pasaje, y el hotel, el 10% del precio del cuarto. Pero si el cliente usa la tarjeta de crédito tal liquidar su hospedaje, el administrador del hotel advierte, horrorizado, que no sólo debe ceder el 10% de la cuenta al agente sino, en algunos casos, un 7% adicional a la organización que explidó la tarjeta, o sea, en total, el 17% de su ingreso bruto. En consecuencia, la organización de crédito ha tenido que condonar su comisión cuando el agente de viajes cobra la suya.

#### El bobo del cuento

**E**<sup>N</sup> resumen, ¿quién paga realmente la comisión? En la actualidad, pero el aumento de sus ingresos a menudo justifica el de sus egresos. Sin embargo, a medida que el sistema se extienda, indudablemente parte del costo adicional del crédito, sin o todo, será cargado al consumidor mediante precios más elevados. El bobo del cuento será entonces el cliente que insista en pagar con dinero en efectivo, pues así costenrá parte del servicio de crédito disfrutado por otros, sin ningún beneficio para él.

Además del Diners' Club y de la Amex, en la última década han aparecido en los EE.UU. no menos de 21 instituciones similares, aparte de cientos de organizaciones patrocinadas y sostenidas por compañías particulares y bancos. Pero casi todas han durado poco o han sido absorbidas por las dos empresas predominantes. Por ejemplo, el Gourmet t Club (11.000 miembros) absorbió al sistema de Duncan Hines (6.000 miembros) para ser devorado, a su vez, por la American Express. El Diners' Club atrapó a los 100.000 miembros del Esquire Club, la Amex ganó la valiosa clientela de la American Hotel Association, y el Diners' Club monopolizó a los 50.000 portadores de tarjeta de los hoteles Sheraton. La aparición más reciente y dramática en este campo ha sido la de la Carte Blanche de los hoteles Hilton, que consiste en una ampliación del sistema de crédito que autorizaba el hospedaje en dichos hoteles, dondequiera que estuviesen, sin pago de la cuenta en efectivo. Ahora, amparados por la flamante Carte Blanche, el millón de portadores de la tarjeta de cortesía expedida por Hilton, pueden pedir-previo el pago de una cuota anual de seis

dólares—que se cargue a su cuenta del hotel lo que consumen en restaurantes y compran en tiendas ajenas a la cadena de Hilton la que ha anunciado su próposito de mantenerse independiente de las dos organizaciones gigantes. Pero éstas creen que tarde o temprano todas las demás se unirán a una u otra. El presidente de la Amex, Ralph T. Reed, recientemente predijo que al final habrá sólo una tarjeta universal de crédito con la que cualquiera podrá obtener cuanto le plazca. El presidente del Di-ners' Club, Alfred Bloomingdale, vaticinó algo mucho más radical. Dentro de 20 años, dijo, sólo habrá dos clases de personas: las que tienen tarjeta de crédito y las que, por su situación, no pueden obtenerla. Entonces sí que habrá una tremenda escisión social "

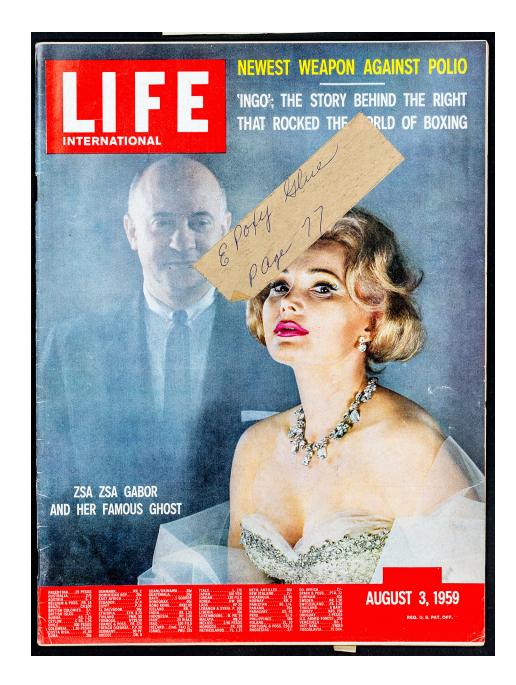
### El Monserrate es conquistado por cuatro ruedas

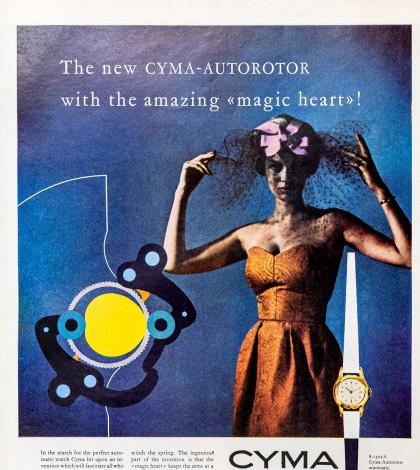
Un sol quemante reverbera sobre las escaldadas faldas del imponente Monserrate al Este de Bogotá. El estrecho sendero por donde los peregrinos suben penosamente al santuario en la cumbre parece más peligroso para los caminantes, y para las mulas que de cuando en cuando hacen el ascenso. Don Pablo, de Bogotá, se apea de su mula, esputa en el polvo y continúa a pie maldiciendo su suerte, pero callado, camino hacia la capilla. De pronto se detiene, ¿Habia oido el ruido de un motor? Imposible! No sobre tantas rocas y barrancos! Mira hacia atrás ... ve una polvareda ... oye voces masculinas ... luego distingue un camión subiendo a paso firme el sendero regado de roca. Con la boca abierta y casi llena de polvo. Don Pablo y su mula se hacen atrás para no ser estropeados, sin hallar palabras con qué responder a los saludos de los que pasan en el velxiculo. Assumbrado atín, sigue la nube de polvo con la vista, y sólo entonces comienza a darse cuenta de lo que acaba de ver. Al llegar a la cima, nuevamente queda pasmado al ver cómo el diabólico vehículo trepa las gradas de piedra de la capilla. ¿Qué más? ... se pregunta ensimismado.

Al día siguiente el diario local asegura a Don Pablo que aquella visión había sido una realidad. J. Weber es aclamado el primero en conducir con éxito un vehiculo de carretera hasta la cumbre del Monserrate. Todos elogian la gran hazaña del Mercedes-Benz UNIMOG, realizada sin nada de ayuda. Los reporteros invitados al viaje, temiendo por sus familias, hicieron que éstas ascendieran por el funicular.

Don Pablo cuenta este hecho muy a menudo, y levantando la voz al terminar. exclama: «Fantástico, pero cierto! Yo mismo lo presencié!»









The impulse of an automatic exact reverse of that of the other

prove to be the ultimate, the ideal, solution. – The «magic heart» is fect time-keeping.

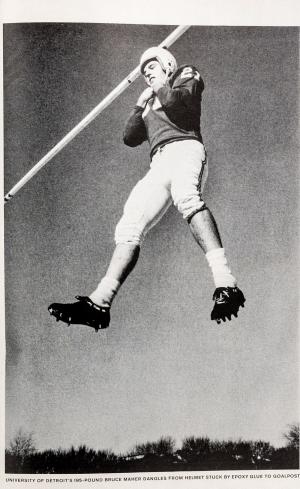
so do they. The arms transmit their doubly fitted with the world-famotion to the cog-wheel which mous Cymaflex shock absorber.

constant distance from each other, so that the movement of one is the Cyma has always been supreme for the smallest watches - the new Cyma ladies' Autorotor once again demonstrates this supremacy. The new Cyma-Autorotor is

Autorotor

The automatic watch with the «magic heart»

8.1303.6 Cyma-Autorotor automatic, Gold, 18 ct inbreakable spring, luxury dial, « Cymaflex » shock absorber The same model in stainless steel. 2.1302.8 Cyma-Autorotor automatic, waterproof, « cape or » 14 ct nbreakable pring, uminous dial, «Cymaflex » shock absorber. Cyma Watch Co La Chaux-de-Fonds (Switzerland)



A Mighty Glue-Epoxy

Holding this football player up is a dab of epoxy glue, the mightiest adhesive yet produced. Epoxy is the name given to a relatively new class of plastic which, when combined with certain chemicals, links its molecules with the molecules of the materials it is gluing together. The result is a bond often strong-er than the joined materials themselves.

Epoxy glues, made by several companies, are sold nearly everywhere in the world. Where a fastening

must be lightweight, corrosion- and heat-proof, yet superstrong, the epocies—which can fasten almost anything to anything—are supplanting rivets and welding. For fabricating wings of supersonic aircraft, epoxy glue is ideal. For amateur carpenters the epox-ies, though still expensive, may ultimately replace the hammer and the nail. But what epoxy has joined together no man can put asunder, and the user must be prepared to live with his mistakes forever after.

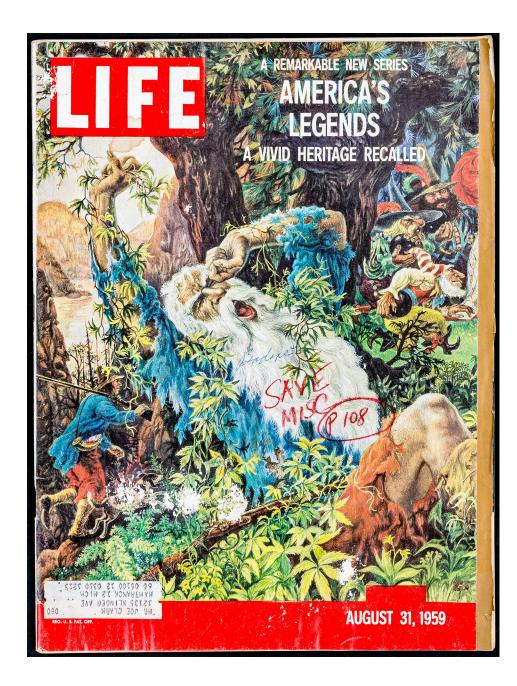
Sinclair supplies 45% of the aircraft oil used by major scheduled airlines in the U.S. Sinclair aircraft oil is also used to lubricate the mighty engines of commercial and military jets. Do as the airlines do, rely on ... Sinclair Sinclan

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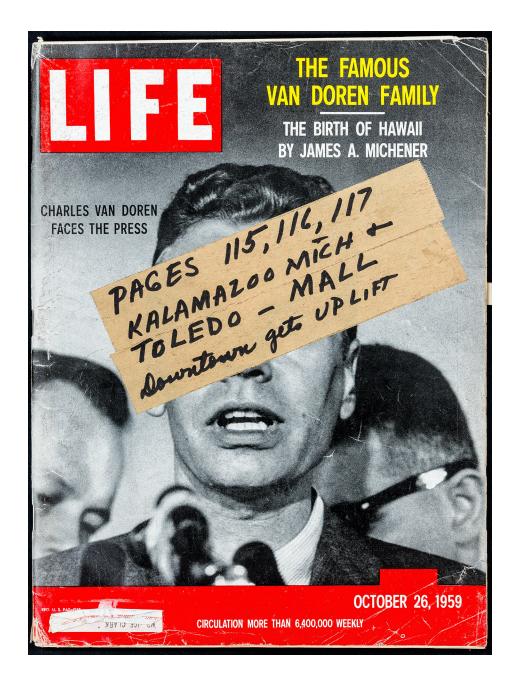
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The World's Greatest Entertainment Value . . . that's what cards provide. You'll have the time of your life trouncing your wife at Gin Rummy...matching wits with the neighbors at bridge ... or playing a few commination made of poker. And to keep things lively, start the game with new packs of Bicycle or Congress Cards, the card players' favorites for 75 years. See Championship Bridge with Charles Goren and other experts on ABC-TV Network. Sunday afternoons at 3:30 in most areas. For your own copy of an up-to-date edition of "Official Rules"-156 card games, 256 pages-send 25¢ in coin to Dept. A-2, THE UNITED STATES PLAYING CARD COMPANY, CINCINNATI 12, OHIO In Canada: Send 35¢ to International Playing Card Co., Windsor, Ont.



TOLEDO'S SEEWAY consists of four carless blocks on two avenues, fit-ted out with gardens and exhibition booths between traffic-filled crossstreets.

### **Toledo tries it out in**

While Kalamazoo is the first city to convert a street into a permanent traffic-free shopping mall, Toledo is the first to give the idea an ex-tended try on a temporary basis (*above and below*). For a 110-day period autos are being rerouted from the four most congested blocks. In place of cars, shoppers find grass and soft music. There are zoo ani-mals and wadning pools for the children. The experiment has hoosted sales 25% in the area's stores, which had been losing customers to

ENJOYING PARK in middle of former traffic intersections, Ralph and Judy Lampros dance about beside a fountain loaned by the Toledo Museum of Art.

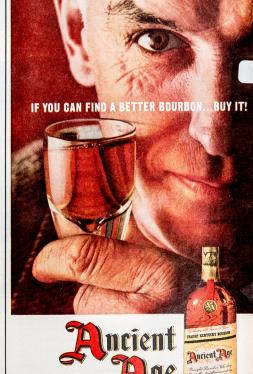
### a 110-day experiment

suburban shops where traffic was lighter. The city will soon poll its citizens on whether they want to make this Shopper's Seeway permanent, at a cost of 3300,000. Ohio Governor Di Salle asys, "It looks beautiful. How practical it is I don't know. Time will tell." Victor Gruen Associates, the designers of Kalamazoo's city-planning, feel that such pedestrian malls with sufficient parking space nearby are a necessary, though small, part of downtown redevelopment plans.

PENCUINS WERE TRIED IN POND FIRST BUT SUFFERED FROM THE HEAT

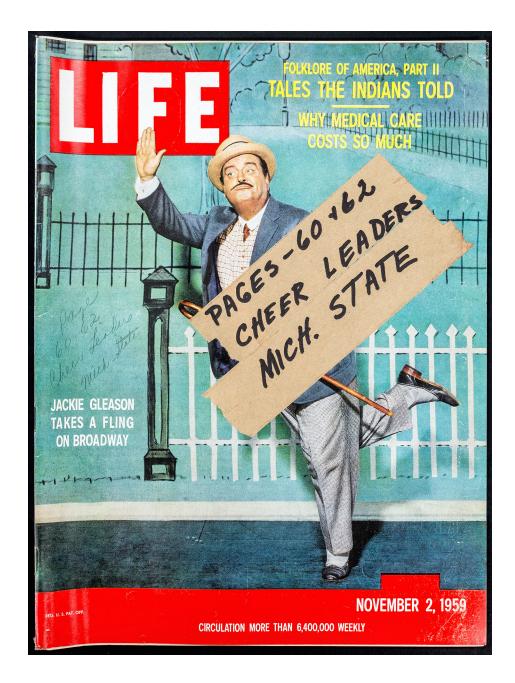






THE MILDER BOURBON KENTLICKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY + 6 YEARS OLD + 86 PROOF + @ ANCIENT AGE DIST. CO., FRANKFORT, KY.

254



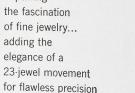


NEW AND DAZZLINGLY DIFFERENT

Unique bracelet watches ...cut, polished to catch each shaft of light

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Fascinating tulip lea bracelet with each leaf al

Tapered band, with bril-liantly polished side links framing embossed, sating center links. The watch echoes the same design. Also in white. <u>\$65</u>.



Half moon link braceles

spirals around your wrist, sets off a tiny circle of a watch. Also white. <u>\$59.50</u>.

YOU CAN BE PROUD OF THAT BULOVA DIFFERENCE



Spry Gals' Giant Leap

then shot them with a telescopic lens which has the effect of compressing distance and con-fusing depth perception. So when the girls did their stuff for his camera, the steps suddenly appeared to be a brick wall and their leaps pro-digions. For the authentic but still rigorous ac-robatics required at Michigan State, turn page.

CONTINUED

#### CHEERLEADERS CONTINUED



## **Over-Coffeed**?

Feeling washed out? High strung? Could be too much coffee is to blame. Cire batter cup. Cire batter cup.

POSTUM

to blame. Could be you should try Postum. 100% caffein-free. Can't make you nervous or rob you of sleep. Free a rest.

--cup after cup after cup. Give Postum a good try for a week or two. See how much better you feel when you give your over-coffeed nerves a rest.





IN HOOP DIVE three boys leap through hula hoops held by girls during practice. All the male cheerleaders are members of college gymnastics team.

#### LIKE A FOOTBALL TEAM

Cheerleading has come far since the "locomotive for the team." At Michigan State cheerleaders are virtually a football team. Nearly 100 candidates who come out for cheerleading are cut to a six-girl, six-boy squad. In daily three-hour practices under a professional coach they perfect 200 plays—as many as the football team itself has. There is even a captain-quarterback who calls signals for the play he wants.



IN BACK BEND, executed with help of Pauline Hess, university's cheerleader coach, Sue Beekman, 19, limbers up for the afternoon's acrolatics.

CONTINUED



What toothbrush shape to use? Dr. West's solves the puzzle

FAMOUS CONTOUR Long Curve

The most famous shape in toothbrushing. Scientifically curved to fit the dental arch inside, outside, in between. Exton brand bristles won't wilt-won't pull out. Look for Dr. West's Contour in sparking glass tubes! It's a "Germ-Fighter" brand, too!



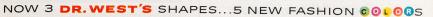


If you like soft, flexing bristles—lots of them that clean, massage and polish, this is your brush. Has the sheerest bristles ever— 1720 closely spaced for scrubbing action and strength. Flat top, 11% inch brushhead. "Germ-fighter" inoculated bristles.



FLEXI-TUFT Short Curve D

New B½-inch dentist-preferred, threerow design. 1050 firm yet pliant flexi-tuft bristles in slightly curved brushhead. New grip-tight handle. Designed for medium and hard bristles and for the correct "rolling motion" brusher. "Germ-fighter" treated.





NATURALLY FROM KRAFT the finest of Natural Cheeses

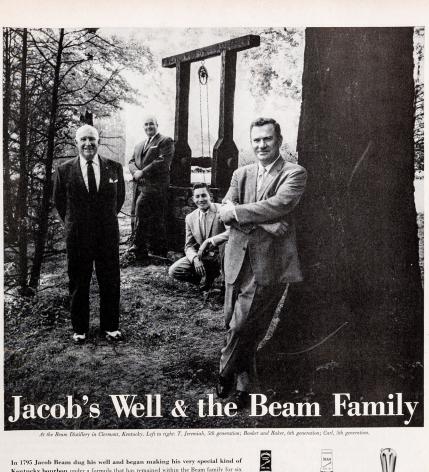




PYRAMID PLAY has Marge Robs aloft and Linda Hopkins (foreground) a flying buttress. During two-minute game time-out, squad can do five such plays



LAUGHING LANDING follows collapse of a new pyramid play. Helping Marge Rohs to her feet is Maurice Spencer, 20, captain of the cheerleaders.



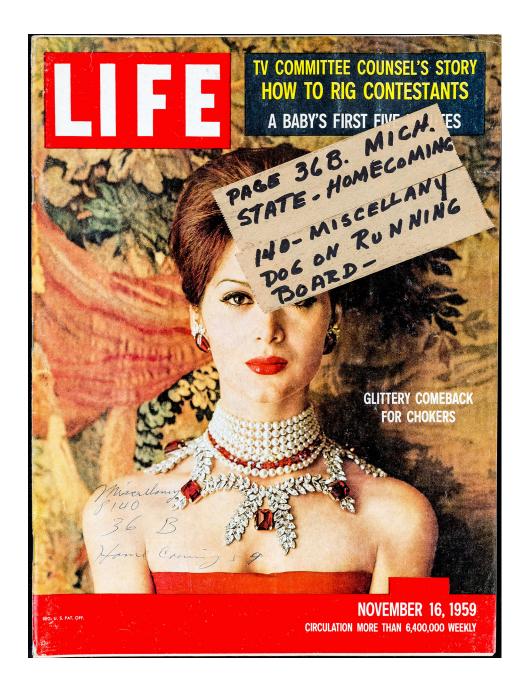
In 1795 Jacob Beam dug his well and began making his very special kind of Kentucky bourbon under a formula that has remained within the Beam family for six generations. Today the 5th & 6th generation Beams, using Jacob's original formula, bring you the bourbon worthy of your taste—Worthy of your Trust.



© 1959 JAMES 8. BEAM DISTILLING CO. Revenuery straight bourbon whiskies distilled and bottled by the James B. Beam distilling CO., clermont, ky.



BEAM'S CHOICE-(green habel) JIM BEAM-(86 proof) grouine, BEAM'S PIN BOTTLE-Rare Altread Filtered, 6 years old, old/fashioned Kentucky straight bourbon, enjoyed the world over. bourbon, 8 or 10 years old, (86.8 proof) with built power.



TV QUIZZES CONTINUES

GOOD

GOODS INC.

AD

GENCY

STUDIO

Mamis

PACKAGE DEPT.

## INDUSTRY PRIMER SHOWS

**Q**UIZ shows are not all of TV. But to understand what the quiz show fuss is all about it is necessary to understand the whole structure of the TV industry. It is a large, complicated, loosely organized enterprise which has taken some of its shape and character from its narent industry, radio,

As far back as 1912, the federal government asserted the power to regulate radio in general, since radio used what was, in effect, public property-the wave lengths over which messages are transmitted. In 1927 the Federal Radio Commission, since superseded by the Federal Communications Commission, was set up to issue licenses to stations, allocate frequen cy bands and oversee the industry.

By this time radio was already booming. Individual stations had sprung up in all big cities and some had been joined together in netorks. Almost immediately, it became a prime advertising medium, as manufacturers found that the audience for programs could be turned into a market for wares they advertised. In fact, the first network show ever put on radio -the Eveready Hour in 1924-was produced by an advertising agency. The notion of shaping a radio show to the needs of the advertiser, the show's "sponsor" took hold fast-and it stuck hard. Today, as television overshadows radio, the sponsor remains the kingpin in the industry. Any examination of its working parts ensibly begins with him. THE SPONSOR pays for a program, not pri-

to entertain viewers but to get them to listen to his advertising messages, the com-

THE

NETWORK

mercials, which persuade them to buy his prod. ucts. He will pay from half a million dollars for an hour-long network spectacular to \$25 for a 10-second plug on a local station. Biggest single series sponsor this season is the Ford Motor Co. which is laying out \$15 million for 39 weekly Startime shows. A sponsor has a good deal to say about the quality, the content and the general character of a show he pays for. But to get a show and put it on the air for him, he turns to his adver-

tising agenc THE ADVERTISING AGENCY is the real power in TV, as it was in radio. The cash that navs for programs funnels through the agency which picks a show for a sponsor, fits it with commercials to sell the sponsor's products, buys broadcasting time from a TV network or station. Sometimes agencies actually produce the show for a sponsor. But more and more the agencies turn for material to the TV packagers. THE PACKAGER is right now the biggest source of TV programs. He is usually an independent producer who puts a complete show together sometimes from opening music to closing commercial. Packagers buy ideas for shows, hire writers, actors and directors, lease cameras and studios and then find customers for what they have produced. Today nearly 75% of the nationally telecast evening show come from packagers (Screen Gems, Desilu, Four Star and Revue Productions are among the biggest). What a packager wants most is series which will run thirty-nine episodes. If he thinks he has hit on a salable series, he puts a sample episode on a "pilot film" and takes it to a potential customer, most often an advertising agency. If the agency buys the show for a sponsor, the package is then taken to the television network. But along the way, a show has had to deal with the talent agencies THE TALENT AGENCY exists to obtain and manage the talent that a TV show needstors, musicians, directors, writers. Although

TV SHOW'S ROUTE to screen begins as creator r left) dream up a show, sell it to ad agency

### WHY IT'S HARD TO SET RESPONSIBI

it functions theoretically as an employment agency-finding people for jobs and jobs for people---it exercises enormous influence on programs through the way it picks and chooses jobs for its clients. If a packager wants a big star for a show, the talent agency may make him change the script to suit the star. If the agency has a star between jobs, it may build a show around him and, in so doing, become a package producer. In any case, once a show is eady it is taken to the network.

THE NETWORKS seem to dominate the in dustry much more than they actually do. For the most part they are large middlemen, taking shows from sponsors and transmitting them over cable lines to local stations, which pass them on to the viewers. The president of the National Broadcasting Company describes his network as "nothing but programs and tele-phone wires." Networks are, in fact, barely that. The wires are leased from A.T.& T. and there are relatively few programs produced in the est evening time by the networks. NBC produces only five shows and one nightly news summary. The Columbia Broadcasting System oduces a full 30% of its shows. The American Broadcasting Company produces none at all For the use of their wires and facilities in

distributing these packages around the country, networks charge advertisers about \$100,-000 an hour for prime evening time, half that for the same services at noon. Of the three big networks the National Broadcasting Company has 210 stations, the Columbia Broadcasting System, 245 stations, and the American Broadcasting Company, 94 affiliates. There are also several smaller regional networks. But the network does not own all the stations it supplies (by law, no one company may own or control more than five stations). It exists as a network through agreements with local stations. THE LOCAL STATION is the one that the

viewer sees. There are 564 of them now oper-ating in the country, from the big city giants

LOCAL

which gets sponsor. Packaged show network accepts with one hand is passed on with other to the local

which can reach 17,000,000 viewers to smalltown outfits which measure audiences in the tens of thousands. Almost all stations are affiliated with networks. Some take everything a network puts out. Others originate a sizable portion of their shows or simply use old moves and old filmed TV shows, called reruns that have been around for a long time and can be bought cheap. Some stations even take shows from more than one network. When a station takes a network show, it is paid by the network according to the size of the audience it reaches.

The local station is the only part of the sprawling television industry that the federal government has any direct control over. It does this through the Federal Communications Commission, or FCC.

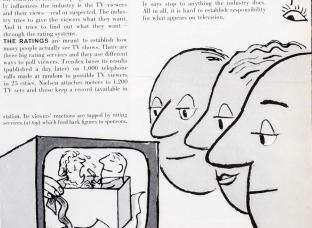
THE FCC, a body of seven men appointed by the president, has the job of allocating the channels to individual television stations and then seeing to it that the channels are at all times properly used. In granting a license to a station, the FCC requires that the station act in "the public interest, convenience and necessity." Since it first started giving out licenses back in 1934, the FCC has never r voked a license because a station failed to fulfill these requirements.

The FCC has had nothing at all to do with the content of television programs. What real-ly influences the industry is the TV viewers and their views-real or suspected. The industry tries to give the viewers what they want. And it tries to find out what they want through the rating systems.

THE RATINGS are meant to establish how many people actually see TV shows. There are three big rating services and they use different ways to poll viewers. Trendex bases its results (published a day later) on 1,000 telephone calls made at random to possible TV viewers in 25 cities. Nielsen attaches meters to 1,200 TV sets and these keep a record (available in

two weeks) of how much and when the sets are used. Arbitron, using another set attachment, keeps a continuous electronic check on the set and beams its findings to a computer. The rating systems disagree in their findings-often drastically-and their accuracy has been widely and hotly disputed. Nevertheless the whole television industry, from local station through to the sponsor, always feels the rater's eye upon it.

Nothing in the industry, naturally, is quite so simple as this explanation of it. Local stations generally have to take what networks will send them, but through their power of choosing programs, however limited, they can somewhat influence their network diet. The networks can exercise control over shows by the way they allocate the prime program time -the evening hours when most viewers are at their sets. A packager always has half a dozen outsiders butting in-ad agencies, talent agencies, sponsors and networks. But if a packager has a top-rated show, such as Twenty-One was, he can sometimes show his muscle by pointing to the ratings-and people pretty much leave him alone. In all this, the FCC, the guardian of the public interest, is some where out in right field. It gives the go sign t the industry by allocating channels, but it rarely says stop to anything the industry does. All in all, it is hard to establish responsibility



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GRAND JURY HERO, Foreman Louis Hacker argued to get report released after judge had sealed it.

get report released after judge had sealed it.

ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY Joseph Stone,

who conducted inquiry, checks perjured testimony.

The subcommittee hearings, which publicized secret testimony given to the New York grand jury, set off a chain reaction among former quiz contestants, both the fixed and the unfixed. District Attorney Hogan prepared for a parade of winnesse who, like Van Doren, would change their testimony to avoid perjury indictments. Other contestants hurried to clear their names. Teddy Xaller, who won \$264,000 on two quiz shows, invited the House subcommittee to test his knowledge so that he could prove he won homestly. Richard Clark, a

SIGN OF TIMES is displayed by ex-contestant Samuel Perla, a law student in Buffalo who won

TV QUIZZES CONTINUED

winner on *Tic Tac Dough*, sued NBC for \$540,-000 to establish his honesty and a woman \$100 consolation-prize winner on *Ticenty-One* sued NBC for \$1.2 million for fraud and defamation.

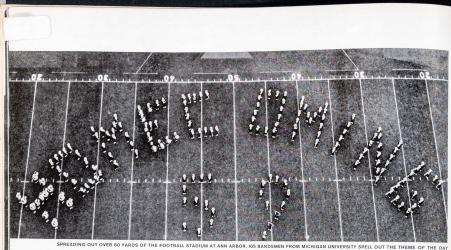
\$16,000 on The \$64,000 Challenge. He invited people to question him on his topic, ancient history.

The public reaction to all this was a mixture of hewilderment and anger. Some wanted to forgive the sins of Van Doren and others who took part in the sham. Most did not. And they were all anticipating more tales of illicit plugs and pay-offs when the subcommiter reconvenes on Dec. 9 to investigate charges of widespread bribery among the disc jockeys.



PUBLIC REACTS WITH ANGER AND PITY

VAN DOREN SUPPORTER at rally, George Nikolaieff urges Columbia to reinstate the professor,



## IT SPELLS THE BIG CAMPUS WEEKEND



FATHER ('38) AND SON ('62), Leonard and Larry Osterink, share a borrowed coonskin coat during

Michigan State homecoming game against Indiana. Leonard came down to game from East Grand Rapids. Undergrad, old grad join in sentimental spectacle

In Michigan a marching hand spelled it out across a football field. An alumnus traveled to California all the way from Italy for it. In Colorado a couple of enterprising students set off a dynamite blast to celebrate it. In Louisiana it rained through most of it. melting the decorations and making a mire of the field, but nobody seemed to care. For wherever it was and whatever the weather, it was homecoming weekend—the biggest, most section, most sentimental weekend of the fall for college undergrads and old grads.

weekend — the biggest, most exciting, most sentimental weekend of the fall for college undergrads and old grads. At tiny tank-town colleges and at big state universities, the students worked long and hard to make their homecoming a success. With inexhaustible energy they decorated their dormitories and fraternity houses, built elaborate floats, chose queens, put on skits, rallied and paradel and performed, cheered themselves horse during the big game and still had plenty left to party all night afterward with their favorite dates.

being left to party air right after wave see-Ba far orier dates. But randow and the second second second second the advant, designed to bring them back to their alma maters and to renew their loyalities. For the old grads, there suddenly again were all the sights and sounds of college life so foully meanibred. There were falling leaves and far far faces, pretty girls and permants, load few particular lasting late into the night. And, of a flash being good, the colleging lates and far meanibred, there were the solemas training chap of a flash being good, there a touchdown. Finally, after the little cold smack of the timekeeper's pick, there were the soleman strains of the old school song to remind them wherever they might go, whatever they might do, they would ne'er forget their golden campus days.

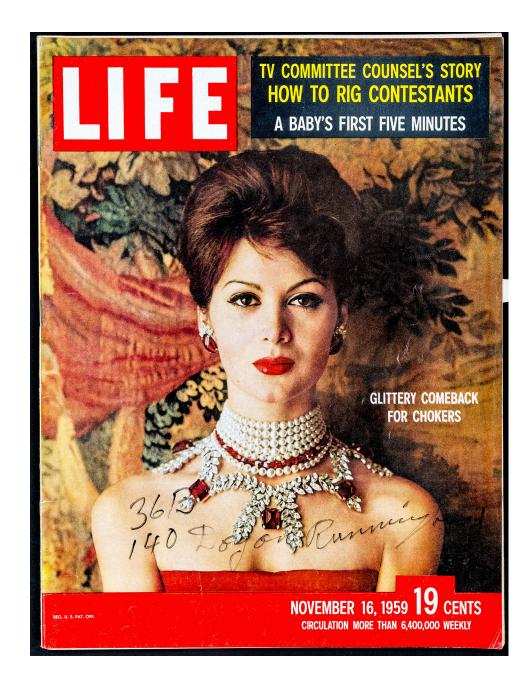


AT UNIVERSITY OF IOWA in Iowa City, Highland fling, danced by a kilted lassie on top of a drum, was part of the half-time spectacle for homecoming game

against Michigan State. Here, supported by other members of the Highlanders, Iowa junior Nancy Henderson rehearses her jig on practice field near the stadium.

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CONTINUED









RPORATION, DIVISION INTERNACIONAL, CHICAGO 39, ILLINOIS



EL NUEVO CENTRO de Toledo abarca cuatro cuadras sobre dos avenidas con jardines y quioscos entre calles transversales por donde circulan los autos

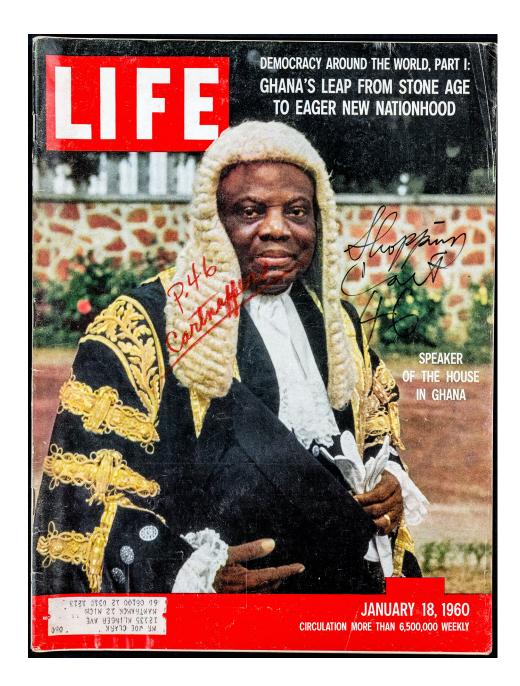
#### **TOLEDO HACE LA PRUEBA**

Si hien Kalamazoo es la primera ciudad que ha convertido en forma permanente una calle en paseo con teindas y sin vehículos. Toledo, Ohio, es la primera en hacerlo con carácter transitorio (arriba y abajo). Durante 110 días se desviaron los vehículos de las cuatro cuadras más congestionadas. En vez de autos los peatones encuentran céseçed, música, fuentes y niños que juegan. El experimento ha elevado en un 25% las ventas de las tiendas de la zona, cuyos clientes preferán antes las suburbanas por el tránsito menos denso. El municipio consultará a los habitantes si quieren dar carácter permanente a la transformación, invirtiendo 300.000 dídares. El gobernador del Estado, Mike Di Salle, dice:"Es hermoso, pero no sé si es práctico. El tiempo dirá". Los urbanistas de Kalamazoo piensan que tales paseos, con suficiente espacio para estacionamiento en la vecindad, son una parte pequeña pero indispensable del nuevo planeamiento de los centros comerciales.

DISFRUTANDO DEL PASEO en un cruce antes colmado de vehículos dos niños bailan junto a una fuente puesta por el Museo de Arte de Toledo.







There's an Elmer glue for every job you do't "Elmer's Guide to Good Guing" tells you all back them with hints, tips and what to use the second second of the second second second for your free corps of this lo-page illustrated guide book. The Borden Company, 350 Madison Wee, New York 17, New York.

Borden's

GREAT

LUES

GOLDEN

FLEECE

ole, yet rem

SPEEDRY PRODUCTS, INC



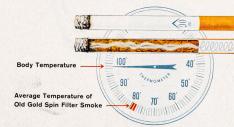
The tory pairs depindent chains introduce the knowledge the knowledge the pair of the generic starts, some 27,000 U.S. housewives each year take home not just the generics they paid for but also the carts. Carts, some with baby sease, cost 825 to 850, and more than a million dollars' worth of them vanished last year. To foil the rise in cart-nappers, the Dixfield food chain in Detroit has been installing automatic braking systems designed to bring a home-bound cart to a halt before it can get out of a supermarket manager's sight. The store's parking lots and front sidewalk are rimmed with a strong magnetic field imbedded in the payement. When a cart passes over the magnet

the pavement. When a cart passes over the magnetized line, the front-wheel bracks lock abruptly and a cartnapper with a high-riding load moving at a getaway clip will see the eggs and catsup splash out ahead of her. For most housewives who have tried i, the clatter and the mess is sufficient punishment by humiliation. They pick up their packages and go, leaving the cart in the low where it helongs.



UNLOCKING WHEELS, key fits in the adapter to release brakes after the magnetic impulse engaged them.

# Old Gold's Spin Filter <u>spins and cools</u> the smoke to <u>less</u> than body temperature





and the <u>cooler</u> the smoke ...the <u>better</u> the taste!

THE BEST TASTE YET IN A FILTER CIGARETTE

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## Inmenso Campo de

## Juego y Diversión

### HE AQUI LA VIDA AL AIRE LIBRE EN EE.UU.

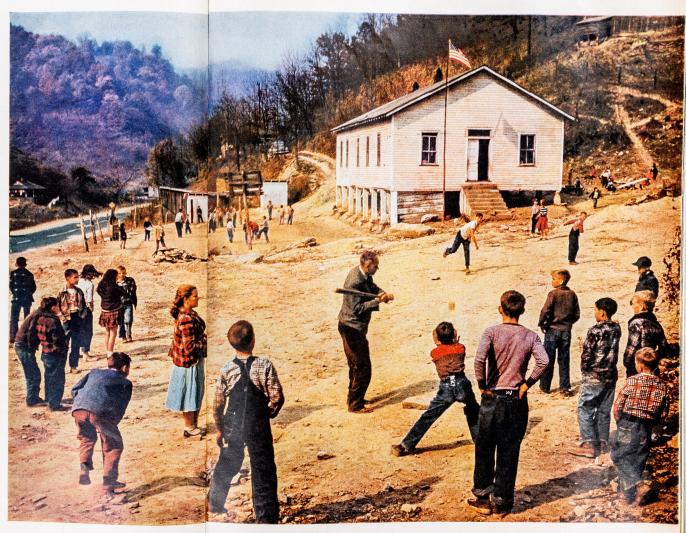
En lugar, uno cualquiera en los EE.UU. La hora, la del recreo, ese alegre intervalo de liberación de la rutina del estudio o el trabajo. Aquí, el recreo ha llegado tras una mañana con libros y lecciones, y llena el patio escolar la gritería de los chicos. Pero en todo el país, a toda hora y con cualquier tiempo, el pueblo norteamericano disfruta del descanso tal vez como pocos en la historia. Un ámbito inmenso es su campo de recreo: mares para el navegante y el buzo, montañas para el esquiador y el alpinista, selvas para el explorador, y agua por doquier para el peseador y el bañista. Amplio y poblado, el país es campo de recreo de un pueblo que no sólo emplea su energía en el trabajo, sino en la diversión y la actividad deportiva.

El recreo para el nortcamericano contraviene las reglas del viejo concepto de la holganza y la comodidad. Para él consiste en estirar los músculos, en el esfuerzo violento, hasta en la incomodidad. Ha reemplazado el paseo en coche de caballos por la febril actividad mecánica de las carreras de automóviles. A ver prefiere el hacer.

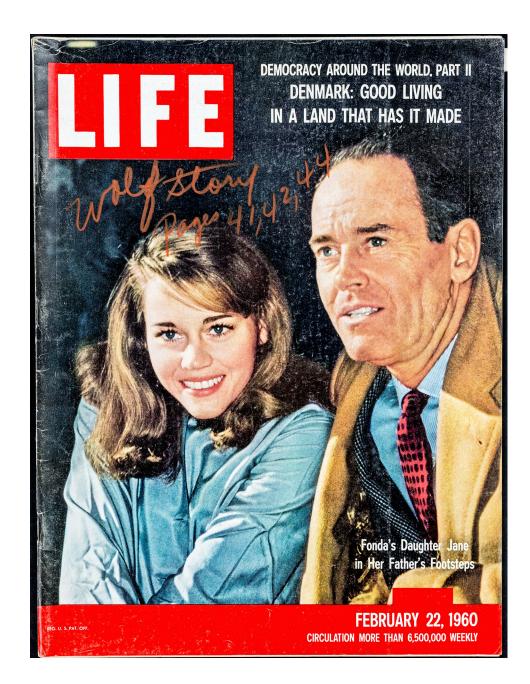
Y aunque escoge juegos y diversiones por el placer que brindan, lo mueven también otros impulsos. El principal es el de la competencia: contra otro jugador, el reglamento, la naturaleza, o contra sí mismo, como el golfista, que juega indefinidamente para perfeccionar su estilo. Tras el desco de superarse se esconde a veces el de poner a prueba el valor personal. Los esquiadores corren el riesgo de quebrarse los huesos por puro amor al deporte. Los buzos buscan aventura y solaz en el agua, un elemento peligroso en el que también el marino halla solidaridad con su barco y su tripulación. En estas páginas LIPE muestra algunos de los placeres de la hora del recreo en el concurrido campo en que se ejercita y divierte todo un pueblo.

#### Unos minutos al bate ...

En un solar pedregoso, hombre y niño se enfrentan en el elásico duelo del beisbol: el lanzador contra el hateador. Es la hora del recerco en una escuela rural de Kentucky, y el director ha salido a jugar con un discípulo. Como espectáculo y como juego, el heisbol es parte insegrable de la vida ocididana de los EE.UU.



CONTINUA





## FURNISH YOUR HOME...<u>free</u> for Top Value Stamps

Redeem now ... get 100 FREE Top Value Stamps with every gift!

BRING IN YOUR FILLED BOOKS DURING "OPEN HOUSE DAYS"-THROUGH FEBRUARY 27th

As a special "Open House Days" bonus, your Top Value Redemption Store will give you a certificate good for 100 Top Value Stamps with every gift you receive. Certificates will be accepted by merchants who give Top Value Stamps.

So drop in to your nearest Top Value Stamp Redemption Store. Browse around. Spend as much time as you like! You'll find gifts for every room in your home . . . gifts for every member of your family. And you



Drapery and slipcover fabrics. 48" wide, 100% wide, 100% preshrunk, wash-

ment any decar. Show here are Cartier Ward Sarener left Ward Saren



**Mighty Spring of a Working Wolf** TURN THE PAGE

-for Top Value Stamps! No wonder so many people save them. It's just plain extravagant not to!

> 1000000000000000000 Golder Quarantee

Remember, the special "Open House Days" offer is good February 15 through February 27, 1960.

can choose from America's finest brand name merchandise. It's all free

The best gifts in life are free for **Top Value Stamps** 

#### WORKING WOLF CONTINUED

#### A PREDATOR **BECOMES A GOOD** RETRIEVER

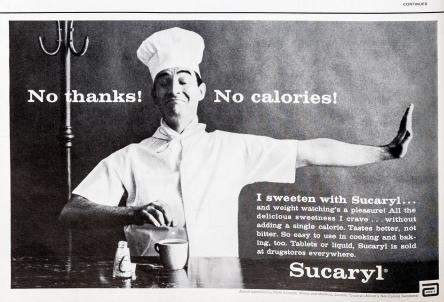
A 2-year-old wolf in Michigan has traded a life of freedom for the well-fed life of a working dog with a collar around her neck. At a signal from her master she will go leaping over brush (previous page), dash through wet cornfields, retrieve a pheasant and then, contrary to all natural instinct, return and lay her booty at

haura institut, return and tay her body at the feet of her master. The working wolf, named Wally, belongs to Hugh Stringer, a dog trainer of Port Huron, Mich. A friend who found Wally while hunting sent her to Stringer when she was 5 weeks old. Though he had never heard of a wolf being trained before, Stringer decided to try taming this predator. Daily he took her out in the fields and worked her in tandem with an experienced dog-always a bigger dog, otherwise Wally would bully it. She responded to his training and affection by becoming a good companion to him and his young son. Today Stringer feels that he can make her

a "pretty fair" retriever. One thing he is quite emphatic about. "A wolf is much smarter than a dog," he says. "Wally knows what to do out in the field but if she can get away with anything she will try it. Unlike a dog she doesn't perform automatically just because of her training. She is thinking every minute."



ing, she has not learned to point like a hunting dog.



### Think small.

18 New York University students have gotten into a sun-roof VW; a tight fit. The Volkswagen and forget about oil between changes. is sensibly sized for a family. Mother, father, and three growing kids suit it nicely.

In economy runs, the VW averages close to 50 miles per gallon. You won't do near that; crowded streets, you park in tiny places. after all, professional drivers have canny trade secrets. (Want to know some? Write VW,

Box #65, Englewood, N. J.) Use regular gas The VW is 4 feet shorter than a conven-

tional car (yet has as much leg room up front). While other cars are doomed to roam the VW spare parts are inexpensive. A new front fender (at an authorized VW dealer) is

\$21.75.\* A cylinder head, \$19.95.\* The nice thing is, they're seldom needed.

SUGGESTED RETAIL PRICE, EAST COAST, P.O.E.

A new Volkswagen sedan is \$1,565.\* Other than a radio and side view mirror, that includes everything you'll really need. In 1959 about 120,000 Americans

thought small and bought VWs. Think about it.



Teen-agers can't "stay with it" unless they have ample protein. Special K with milk starts their day right. It's appetizing, too.

Overweighters need protein daily. They get a good supply in one ounce of Special K—and the calorie ount is low-only 105.

# Ready-to-eat Protein for ready-to-eat People

Kellogg's Special K with milk is one of the few good protein foods you don't have to cook

Gives you the protein you know you need at breakfast – more than any other leading cereal



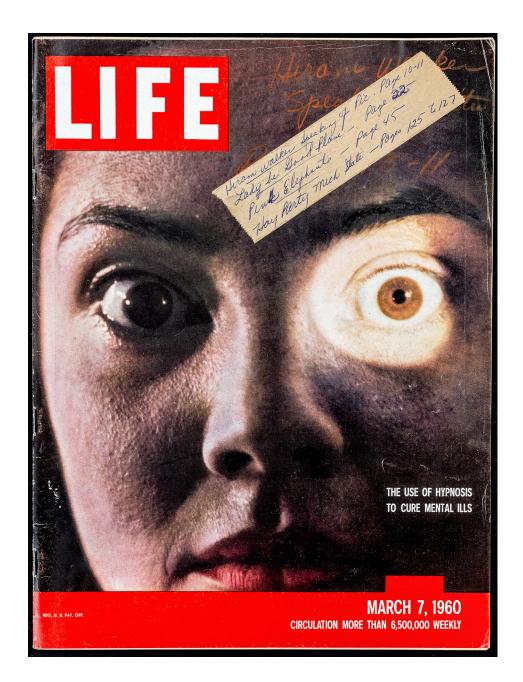
#### WORKING WOLF CONTINUED

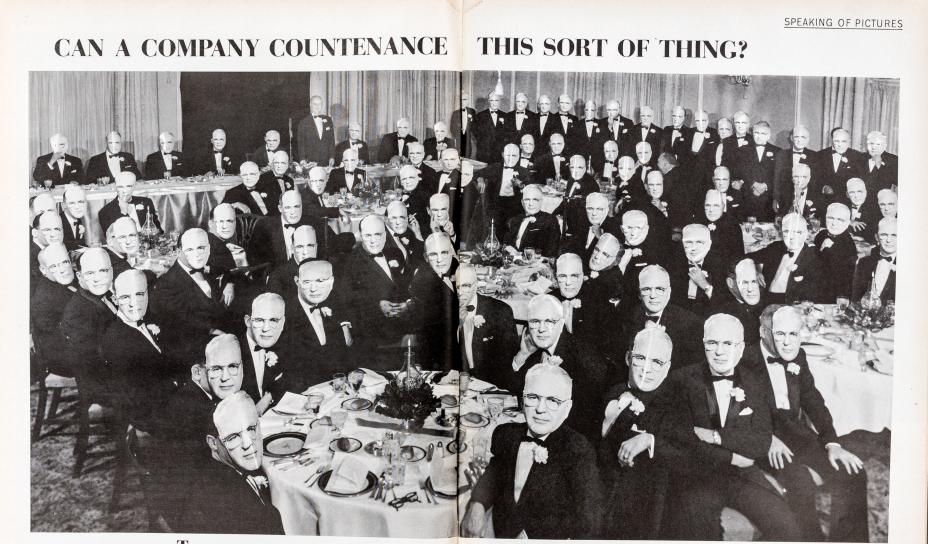




SNARLING BEAST voices dislike of Kennelman Clarence Morgan while Stringer holds her. She has bitten Morgan twice and will not obey him in field.







The sight was enough to keep a photographer hiding under the cloth of an oldlashioned camera, and to make him wonder whether conformity in business circles had reached a fearful extreme. Staring into Ken

Spencer's lens were 82 alert and commanding Ross Corbits. Actually, the 82 identical faces were masks worn by executives of Hiram Walker Incorporated gathered in the Detroit Athletic Club to honor President Ross Corbit on his 25th anniversary in the firm. The masks were life-size photographs cut to the shape of the presidential puss and held to executive heads by rubber bands. But as is actually suggested in the classic study of modern corporate

life, *The Organization Man*, the man at the top appeared to have the truly original personality. Standing sixth from left in the back row, smiling at all the facsimiles, was President Corbit, the only man who didn't look like himself. 'LADY BE GOOD' CONTINUED

Last lighthearted moments before the final mission



IN MOCK VIOLENCE Navigator Hays (second from left) threatens to choke Bombardier John Woravka. Looking on in snapshot for the folks back home are Sergeants Moore (*far left*), Shelley and Ripslinger.



FOR FAKE STICK-UP Hays holds submachine gun as rest obligingly look scared. From left: LaMotte, ily, Ripslinger wrote on snapshot: "Only Playing."



pose on camels before pyramids with officer fr AS TOURISTS in Cairo, Hatton (at left) and Hays another crew. Picture was dated "March, 1943. (right), only members of Lady's group to make trip,

IN TEETH OF SANDSTORM LIKE THE ONE WHICH

### A SANDSTORM,

Until their final flight, there was nothing to set the Lady Be Good or her crew apart. They arrived in North Africa in March 1943, to be based at Soluch, one of several rough, sand-blasted airstrips around Benghazi in Libya. The base was near the Mediterranean, backed by desert. On shakedown missions in other bombers, some of the crew lived through their first battle experience, and the whole crew hammed it up in off-hour snapshots (*left*) for the home folks. Then on April 4, on her first

FORCED SOME BOMBERS ON "LADY BE GOOD'S" LAST MISSION TO TURN BACK, B-24s OF "LADY'S" 376th BOMBARDMENT GROUP TAKE OFF NEAR BENGHAZI

### A TAIL WIND AND ONE TRAGIC MISCALCULATION

combat flight, fate, or blind chance, took the

*Lady Be Good* in hand. From the beginning the Naples mission went wrong. Sand fouled the engines of many of the planes. The Lady struggled on, but found the target too dark for bombing. Like another B-24 piloted by Lieut. Paul Fallon (below, right), the Lady turned back, breaking formation for the flight home. Four hours later the Lady Be Good was heard from for the last time. Pilot Hatton broke radio silence to ask for a bearing

from the radio beacon at Benina, next to So-luch. He was given a 330° bearing which put him presumably over the Mediterranean on a straight line from Naples toward home (see picture, bottom right). Then the Lady vanished. From diaries we know that Hatton held his

course, overflew his base by 450 miles and finally, running out of gas, gave the order to bail out. He was almost certainly fooled by an unexpected tailwind which booted his plane along much faster than the airspeed indicator

showed. When he asked for a bearing from Benina and thought he was still over the sea, the *Lady Be Good* was then already deep in the desert. On direction finders of the day, his bearing could have read the same whether he was approaching Benina or had passed it-as long as his plane was on course. When the crew bailed out that night so long ago, they thought they would land in the sea-or a few miles inland. This tragic mistake created a false hope which was to haunt them to the very end,





"LADY'S" FATAL COURSE (dotted line) and route of a safely returned bomber *(colid line)* are explained by Pilot Paul Fallon, who flew the other plane. Like the *Lady*, Fallon couldn't break radio silence to get reports on windspeed. But by taking star fixes he knew when he had gone far enough, turned east to find base.

SIGN IN THE DESERT, made in 1943, was still visible in May 1959. The Lady's crew piled stones on shredded parachute in shape of arrow to show their rou



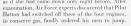


ABANDONED SHOES, along with bits of clothing, canteens, were found along track which crew, who expected to be rescued, also marked with stone and parachute cloth direction signs (previous page).

DRINKABLE COFFEE in thermos, and canteens of still fresh water were found in plane. When it was discovered, guns and radio, protected from corro sion by desert dryness, were still in working order.

WELL-PRESERVED "LADY" crunched into sand from crash landing when she ran out of gas after crew bailed out, had lost engine and cracked in two but in most respects looked, according to finders,

Strate 1 as if she had come down only night before. After





(following page), Co-Pilot Robert F. Toner, posed at the wheel of Lady Be Good for 1943 snapshot which he sent home to his sister in North Attleboro, Mass.

COCKPIT TODAY had broken glass from the crash

and scratches from blowing desert sand, but no rust Missing instruments from the panel have been re-moved by Air Force technicians for thorough study.

### FROM THE WRECK, A TRAIL OVER THE SAND ....



BOMBARDIER'S BROTHER, Alex Woravka, sits in Cleveland home with wife and son, who gave

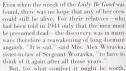
school report on Lady Be Good. Last word from John Woravka was 1943 cable: "Please don't wor



PROUD PARENTS, Mr. and Mrs. Ruford Moore of New Boston, Ohio, hold Radioman Moore's picture.



SISTER OF NAVIGATOR, Mrs. Frances Hays Barrett of Independence, Mo., looks at brother's papers.



the relatives now knew how the men had lived out their last days. Their hopes had been kindled by the signs (previous page) which the airmen left to mark their trek across the desert. The trail began 15 miles north of the wreck of the Lady Be Good and led straight northwest, directly toward Benghazi, a heartbreaking 450 miles away. (After bailing out of their

ENGINEER'S FAMILY, brother James Ripslinger (with glasses) and sister Mary (in nun's habit) study

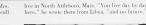
### ... FOR FAMILIES, A SAD MEMORY REAWAKENED

ship the crew did not try to find it, because, under normal conditions, it would have been smashed to pieces.) As searchers pressed on they found shoes (above, left), canteens and eight arrowhead signposts of stones and parachutes, clearly left by the crew to help rescuers follow them. Desert experts were sure that, without much water, the men could not travel more than 35 miles. Yet the trail went on for 55 miles. Then it stopped. Again the case was closed and the waiting relatives were disap-pointed. Like the Air Force, however, they could even then begin to feel a measure of pride in the courage and discipline which kept the young crew of the Lady Be Good going. It was a pride which the final find—the bodies and the diary of the Lady's Co-Pilot Robert Toner (above)-heroically justified (turn the page)

Sergeant Ripslinger's scrapbook in Saginaw, Mich. James recalls, "He could hardly wait to get overseas."



CO-PILOT'S SISTERS, Mrs. Earl Burton, Mrs. Gertrude Emerson and Mrs. Herbert Lewis, all still





WIDOW AND SON of Gunner Adams are Mrs. Edward Moreland, remarried, and Michael Adams, 17.



FATHER AND MOTHER, the Guy Shelleys of Hol lywood, Fla., had 1943 wire: "All well and safe.

CONTINUED 25

'LADY BE GOOD' CONTINUED

#### SUNDAY, APR. 4, 1943

Mayeles - 28 planes - things pretty well mined up - got lost returning, out of ps, Jungel, landed in perset at 2:00 horning, no on brady but, cartfind John, all others present.

### MONDAY 5

Start welkingh . W. still no John. a Jew rations, 1/2 canter of water, I cap full per day. Sun printy warm. good larees from N. W. hits very Cold mo aleep. Rested & walked.

#### TUESDAY 6

Restel at 11:30, sun very warm. No breeze, spent p. m. in hell, no planes, it, rested until scopm walked prested all nit. 15 mm on solf.

#### 4 WEDNESDAY, APR. 7, 1943

Same operative, every one gotting weak, contact very yor, prayers all the time; again p.m. very warm, hell. Can't aleep. every one sore from ground.

#### THURSDAY 8:

Hit Sand Dune, very missishe, good wind but continued blowing of sand, every now very week, thought Sam + Moore were all done.

thought Sam + More while all done. Le mote up an gone, aring one clais eyes are bad. Stillging h. U. FRIDAY 9 Shully, jup house expensive they to go for hulp, next fuel all over what, use bad bit any little water. where are word 35 good h. wind, and arity of prochet uft.

### SATURDAY, APR. 10, 1943

Still having player meeting for hilp ho signs of anything, a couple of bills, good wind from h. - Really Weak now, can turle, paine all over, still all want take. Into very Cold. no slup. SUNDAY 11

SUNDAY 11 Still writing fahle, still praying. eyes bad, bost all our wat. actim all over, could make it if we had write; just enough lift to par own towne to, have hope forbulp wry even, no set, atill same place. Monday 12 No help yet, very & cold mite

#### TUESDAY, APR. 13, 1943

WEDNESDAY 14

## THURSDAY 15

### APRIL 12, 1943: 'NO HELP

YET, VERY COLD NITE ... '

them. There was none. The perverse fate w airbase held them to the end. For, unknowi *Good* had come down on a broad plateau in of desert which the Arabs know—and do no Sand Sea of Cala ounces at the plateau s edge. Because the dimes inter-they had seen along the Mediterranean, they proba-had made it. The three strongest, Sergeants Moore, slinger, went alread for help. The rest, now too weak Toward the end Tomer writes. We all want to die. "Th on April 12 when Toner made last entry, eight days a stront. "No head on ext "he serves." "a very cold uite." Th set out. "No help yet," he wrote. "a very cold nite." went for help never returned. Their bones, like the w Good herself (in photograph), will prohably lie for





... with orange juice—extra rich in Vitamin C and other elements that help you keep fit.

Doctors are still baffled by the common cold—but most of them say, "Drink lots of orange juice," when a cold threatens. That's because it provides so much Vitamin C plus valuable liquids, and because it helps maintain the body's alkaline reserves.

#### Only Nature knows the combination

... of natural Vitamin C, plus other vitamins and minerals in orange juice. Beside helping you keep up to "par"-it helps build beautiful bones and beautiful teeth-helps "sparkle" your hair and eyes.

#### Pure Florida orange juice in a can-so sweet, so delicious

Delicious Canned Orange Juice from Florida is the low-cost way to have pure, full-strength juice always ready. Just open the can and pour it out—it has the rich, golden flavor of sweetest, sun-ripe Florida oranges, and it has the same natural Vitamin C. Keep a big can always in the refrigerator—it tastes extra delicious when it's extra cold!

LORIDA CITRUS COMMISSION, LAKELAND, FLORIDA, 1960

### Healthful Canned ORANGE JUICE from FLORIDA Nature's Powerhouse of Vitamin C

So economicalso convenientany time, any season

mical—one 46-ounce can fills eight big :



**GET THE REAL THING!** No synthetic substitute gives you *natural* Vitamin C and the other health benefits that make canned orange juice so good for you.

### **MERRY FRATERNITY MAKES HAY**

The front door was locked when the University of Michigan's Phi Sigma Deltas arrived at the fraternity house with their dates for their hay party. Fraternity members and friende entered by way of the kitchen, were then conducted up the back stairs to make a grand entrance down the front stairs, which had been converted into a slide. They landed in the downstairs hald which was filled with three bales of hay. The slide was an instant success. Soon funloying coels were dragging their dates back for more. As straight

face-forward slides became repetitious, couples started coming down in tandem, backwards, piggyback and toboggan style. By midevening the air began to thicken with dust, but late stayers washed the dust down with cider and pelted each other and the

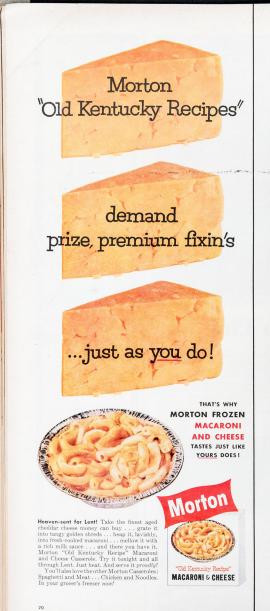
ers washed the dust down with cider and pelted each other and the indefatigable silders with more hay. Then they danced and, as the evening wore on, congenial couples found that hay is far more comfortable for lounging than for sliding. The only casualty of the evening was a girl who lost a pearl ring. Scarchers are still looking.

ARRIVING AT A HAY PARTY, DICK ROBBINS AND BRINA SPORN SLIDE DOWN THE FRONT STAIRS BACKWARDS AS PREVIOUS ARRIVALS WAIT TO PELT THEM







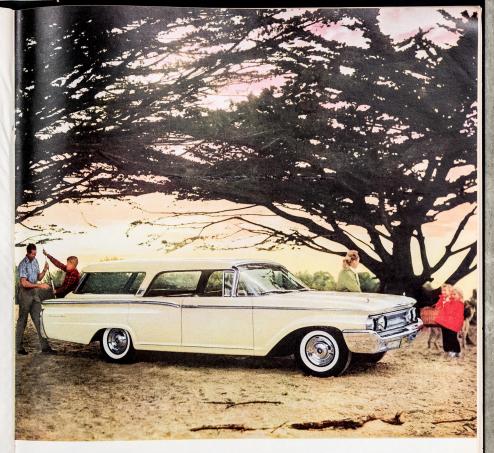




back heating padded anyils with rubber mallets did not drown



NOISELESS CHORUS kicks up heels to show they don't have any but are wearing sneakers. Respecting silence, many in audience also wore sneakers.



### Mercury Country Cruiser: new station wagon value in the popular price range

NO WONDER MERCURY WAGONS ARE BEST SELLERS. They offer so much more than other makes and are priced so much lower this year. For example, a Mercury Country Cruiser has the clean, trim beauty\_\_the wonderful open-air feeling\_\_of hardtop design (one side pillar replaces the usual three). The rear window is retractable. This means easier loading and ventilation\_there is no clumsy liftgate to open or get in the way.

Inside you have the most usable cargo space of any station wagon (over 101 cubic feet behind the front seat). And all passengers face forward in a Country Cruiser. The optional self-storing 3rd

seat faces front. Rear-seat passengers enter through the side door. There is no need to scramble over the tailgate\_or to face the headlight glare of following cars.

With so much extra value, it's natural that most people think a Mercury Country Cruiser is a lot more expensive than low-priced wagons. Yet, the fact is, with Mercury's new low prices, the Commuter shown here now sells in the popular price range. Better compare a Mercury Country Cruiser before buying any wagon. Stop in at Quality Headquarters, your Mercury dealer's. LINCOLN-MERCURY DIVISION Ford Motor Company







#### Las investig**āciones** científicas

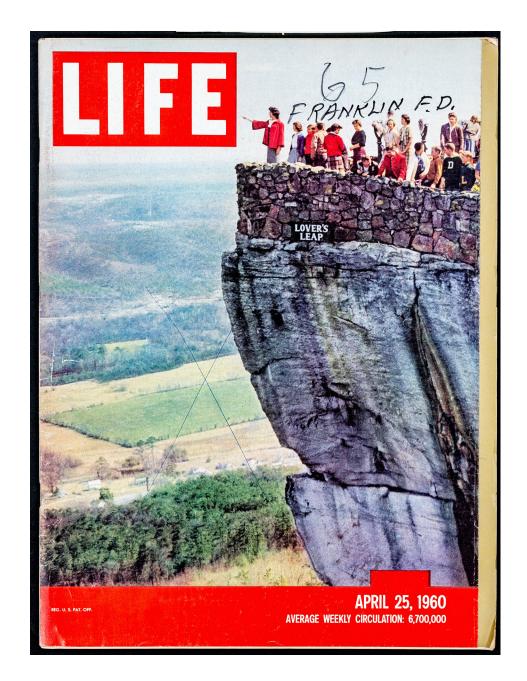
La calidad y la perfección técnica de todos los productos Mercedes-Benz son el resultado de infatigables investigaciones científicas. Esta es la base del extraordinario grado de confiabilidad, seguridad y confort que han convertido a la estrella de los Mercedes-Benz en todo un simbolo de calidad.

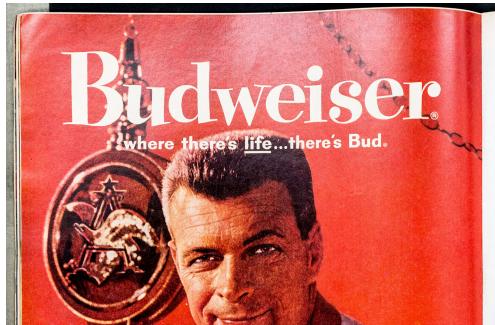


MERCEDES-BENZ

GARBO Y COLOR POR TONELADAS

también pasearon su coloreada mole por las pantallas del cine. Para maquillar a sus artistas, Kelly emplea una pistola de pintar, 38 litros de pintura blanca como base, 53 de color rosa, y Il litros de ligador para retorues cada tres días. La pintura está hecha a base de cierta substancia vegetal que se lava con facilidad y no causa daño a la gruesa piel de los animales.





ON THE BARREL, TOO? Sure. On every label...on bottles, cans, and kegs of draught ...Budweiser proudly shows the ingredients that make it taste so good.

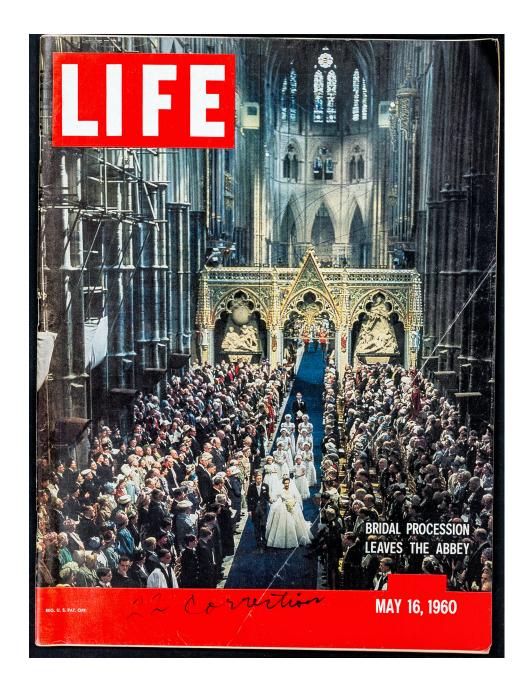


### Well-fixed Team of Fire-Eaters

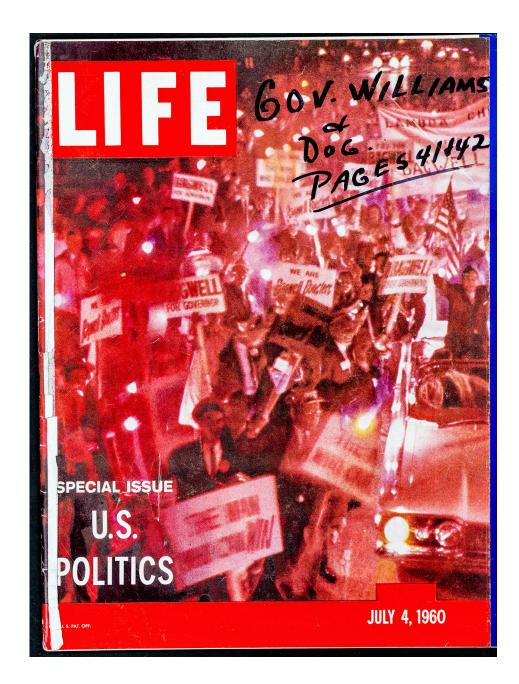
Mustered before their spanking new station house in Franklin Village, Mich. above is the highest paid company of unpaid fremen in the U.S. As firemen, they are all volunteers. As businessmen, they are impres-sively upper bracket. Their roster of 40 includes eight company presi-dents, plus many other executives. Franklin Village is 20 miles from Detroit, and before it became fashion-able with commuters the area's fire company was small and scantily equipped. The new houseness raised money for equipment, wheedle more through connections and now have a crack \$180,000 plant. They man the trucks themselves, responding to alarms relayed by a telephone and radio system to their plants and offices all over the area. Those down-town race up the Lodge expressway. The payoff for their enthusians mand efficiency comes in cold cash. Franklin Village now enjoys the lowest insurance rates of any town in Michigan with a similar fire-fighting setup.

#### WHAT THEY DO BESIDES FIGHTING FIRES

1. Vernon Converse, president,	er's representative, United Carr
Scans Associates, makers of	Fastener Corporation.
electronic testing devices for cars, planes and missiles.	<ol> <li>John Hill, commercial ar- tist.</li> </ol>
2. Rev. Robert Searls, pastor,	10. Robert Treadway, presi-
Franklin Community Church.	dent, A. A. Treadway Co., rep-
3. William Albee, underwrit-	resentatives for manufacturers of industrial burners.
er, the Canada Life Assurance	
Company.	<ol> <li>Richard Probst, president, Hanna Construction Co.</li> </ol>
4. William Worcester, sales	
engineer, Cutler-Hammer Com-	12. Stanley Warwick, presi-
pany, manufacturers of elec-	dent, Park Pattern Co., manu-
trical equipment.	facturers of wood patterns for
5. John Moses, M.D., intern-	making metal automobile dies.
ist in Franklin Village.	13. Charles Gray, manager,
6. Alfred Emmerling, president,	Franklin Village branch of De-
Emmerling Co., architects.	troit Bank and Trust Company.
7. Harry Huetter, the owner of	14. Frank Young, plant engin-
Franklin Hardware Co.	eer, Michigan Ordnance Mis-
8. Charles Foote, manufactur-	sile Plant, Chrysler Corp.









VOTE GETTER'S FRIEND CONTINUED

Here are the six with highly placed masters





LADY, a mongrel who strayed into his backyard, has campaigned with Senator Hubert Humphrey.



WAGS, a white poodle, pounces on Wisconsin Governor Gaylord Nelson with fervor of a lobbyist.



### new frozen fruit punches Sunkist

All from fresh ripe fruit! Sunkist squeezes the flavor and color of good fresh fruit into these four new punches. You get real vitamin C, too. No artificial flavor-no artificial color. Sunkist Punch makes fun of your thirst! 6-ounce can makes 1 quart. At your grocer's freezer now.

SAVE 10¢! Take this coupon to your grocer. This compon worth 10¢ on purchase of one can of any Sunkist Frozen punch when presented to grocer at time of purchase.

time or purchase. To Dealer: This coupon will be redeemed for face value plus 24 handling, provided terms of offer have been complied with. Any other application constitutes fraud. Invoices proving purchase of sufficient stock to cover coupons presented quest. Redemption through outside agencies, brokers, etc., will not be honored except where specifically authorized by

Customer must pay any sales tax. October 31, 1960, Good only in

Sunkist Fruit Punch

.....

anada. Coupons re nail to Sunkist Gr

LEMON PUNCH



BLACKIE was a winning issue for Representative John Kyl (R., Iowa) who rescued him from pound.



JODY JOY, poodle, was given to Governor Mennen Williams, a dog lover, by Michigan Democrats.

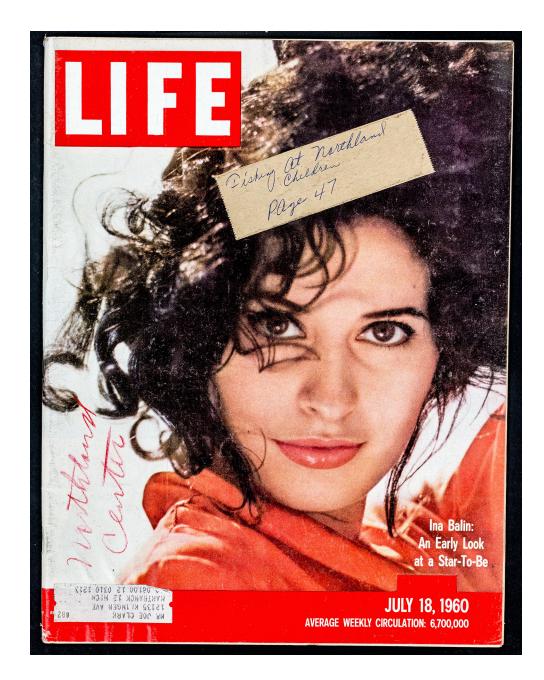


LITTLE BEAGLE JUNIOR, a beagle, has famous initials of his master, Senator Lyndon B. Johnson.

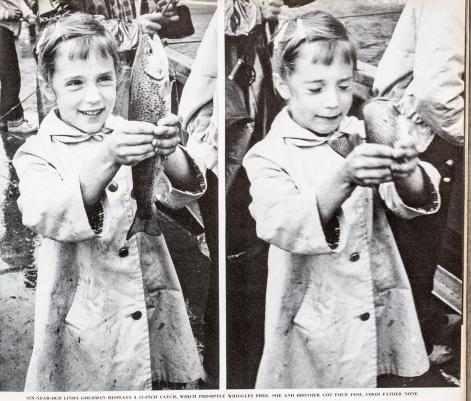




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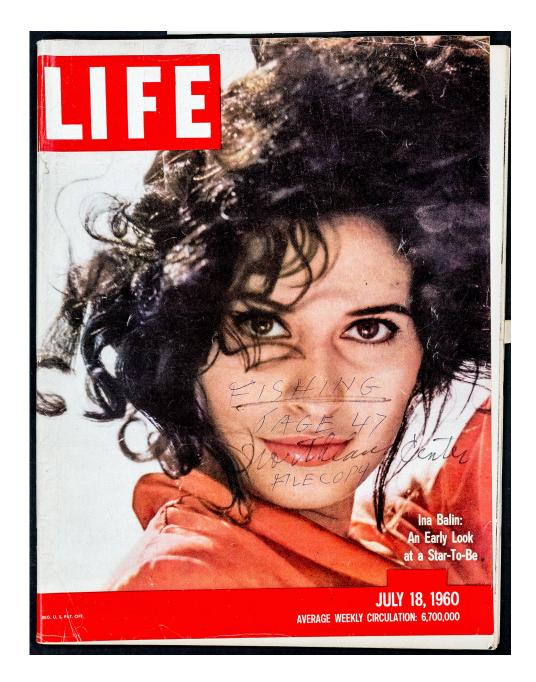


### **Crowded Bout with Urban Trout**

The individual art of fly fishing was given the mass production touch when Detroit's Northland shopping center installed a 50-foot-long aluminum tank and stocked it with 600 rainbow trout, provided angling gear and even paper hags for carrying home the day's atch. The original idea was to lure adult customers to nearly stores but the pond was taken over in short order by the kids. With three dozen chidren at a time linnig the plastic-covered banks, it became the equivalent of shooting fish in a barrel, and the sporting challenge became mostby a matter of finding room to land and hold onto your catch. But within a week 1,268 fish had been caught and the pond restocked twice. Fishing had never been better in the northland.

JAMMED AROUND POOL, young and old anglers try luck in rain with glass rods and wet flies.







full King-length of Top-Tobacco... Air-softened by top-porosity paper!



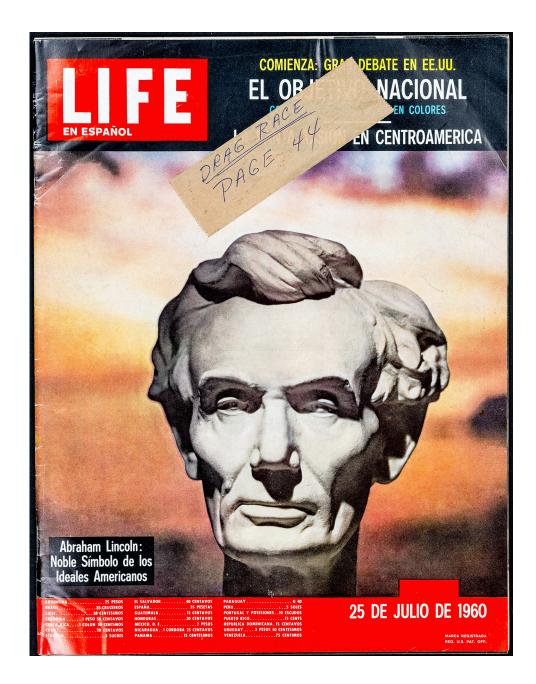
#### **Crowded Bout with Urban Trout**

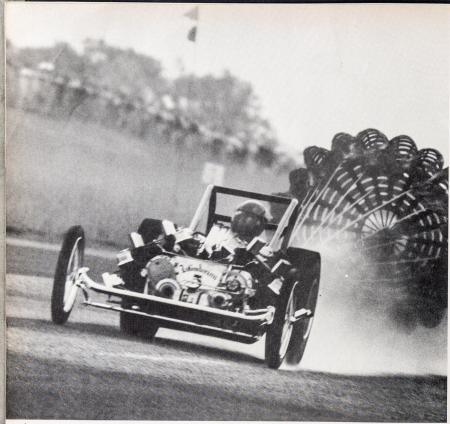
The individual art of fly fishing was given the mass production touch when Detroit's North-land shopping center installed a 50-foot-long aluminum tank and stocked it with 600 rain-box trout, provided angling gear and even pa-per bags for carrying home the day's catch. The original idea was to lure adult eustomers to recompare but the acout uset taken over in The original idea was to lure adult customers to nearly stores but the pool was taken over in short order by the kids. With three dozen chi-dren at a time lining the plastic-overed banks, it became the equivalent of shooting fish in a barrel, and the sporting challenge became most-ly a matter of finding room to land and hold onto your catch. But within a week 1,208 fish had been caught and the pool restocked twice. Fishing had never been better in the northland.

JAMMED AROUND POOL, young and old an-glers try luck in rain with glass rods and wet flies.

Oliggett & Myers Tobacco Co.







ARRASTRANDO UN PARACAIDAS Y CON LAS CUBIERTAS HUMEANTES, UN BOLIDO QUE CORRIA A 275 KM/H. FRENA EN LA RECTA DE LA PISTA DE MINNEAPOLIS

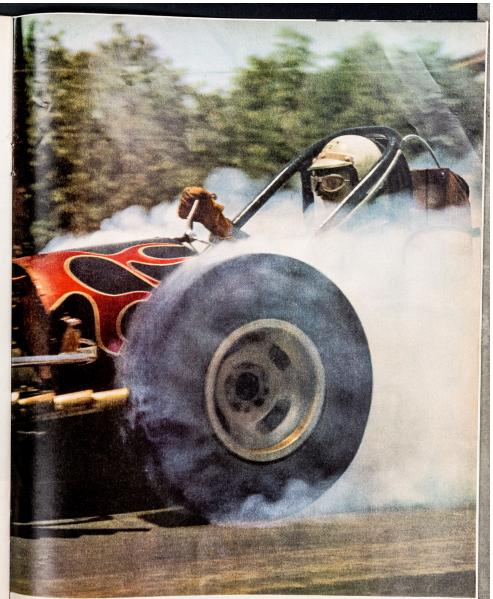
### La Locura de la Velocidad

RESURGE EN LOS EE.UU. LA AFICION A LAS CARRERAS DE AUTOS

Los monstruos parceían importados de Marte, Salían como una exhalación entre nubes de humo, y nos edetenían hasta que se abría un parcacidas. En general iban como locos, dando vueltas y más vueltas, en un colosal renacimiento del antiguo furor por correr a toda velocidad en cualquier cosa de cuatro ruedas y un motor. Esta misma fiebre existe en Europa y en la América Latina, pero en los EL/UL ha cobrado mayor virulencia dada la pasión nacional por los automóviles, y su abundancia. En un tiempo, la fabre norteamericana de la velocidad comenzaba y terminaba en Indianápolis, pero álitimamente se ha propagado como una epidemia. El mismo fin de semana de las famosas "500 millas" de Indianápolis (Lurx en Español, 11 de juito), se corrieron en el país otras 850 competencias, a las que acudieron unos dos millones de almas, cuyo insaciable interés por automóviles, curvas y peligros, ha hecho de estas carreras el espectáculo deportito que más gana en popularidad en los EE.UU. Semana tras semana, las multitudes se apiñan lo más cerca posible del punto de partida.

Los aficionados meten las narices bajo los capots de los bólidos para carreras cortas, y de los "enanos": los miniatura, los semiminiatura y los microminiatura. Escuchan la sinfonia del perrari (pág. 47), o simplemente disfrutan del polvoriento y vertiginoso espectáculo. El delirio empezó con los arduos y estrepitesso duelos de autos de serie. Pero la aparitión em estos del júnez años de lon 0m d"acter"

El delirio empezó con los arduos y estrepitosos duelos de autos de serie. Pero la aparición en estos últimos años de 100 mil "warts", pequeños y bajos (*pág. 40*), con motores poco mejores que los de segadoras de césped, dio a este deporte una dimensión totalmente nueva.



ECHANDO HUMO, las ruedas traseras patinando, el *Sucamp Rat* ("Rata de Pantano"), de 550 HP, sale disparado en Covington, Georgia. Un combustible exótico,

mezela de alcohol puro y nitrometano, lo acelera a 301 Km/h. en 8,23 segundos. En lugar de volante, el conductor Art Malone utiliza una palanea de dirección.

CONTINUA



LOS "KARTS", última novedad en este deporte, toman una curva en la pista de Azusa, California, Tienen de 2,5 a 24 HP v velocidad máxima de 136 Km/h,



### OIGA ESA MARAVILLOSA MUSICA

#### por BILL GRAUER Y BARRETT CLARK

Tanto se entusiasma el aficionado a los autos de carreras, que hasta los ruidos de la pista lo fascinan. Aquí, dos miembros de la firma Riverside Records, que ha vendido 400.000 álbumes de discos con comentarios y ruidos de las carreras, explican en qué consiste el atractivo

SIEMPRE nos han interesado las carreras de automóviles, y desde hacía tiempo oía-mos que la gente decía cosas como ésta: "¿Ha oído usted esa hermosura?" "¿Ha oído ese coche enorme?" Empezamos nosotros también a escuchar, y el retumbar de los bólidos nos llenaba de emoción. Resolvimos hacer un disco que, prescindiendo de todo otro elemento de la carrera, conservase solamente los efectos sonoros para que los aficionados pudiesen disfrutar de ellos en su propia casa.

Para el verdadero entusiasta es muy divertido tratar de identificar a los autos por el ruido del motor. Por ejemplo, el "Jaguar D" tiene un rugido fuerte, profundo y gutural. El DB hace un "tratrat", como al barajar naipes. El Porsche tiene un retumbar sordo y sibilante. Y en cuanto al Ferrari, no hav nada igual.

El Ferrari tiene un motor de muchos cilindros, de corta embolada, que gira a una velocidad fantástica. Cuando los 12 cilindros empiezan a rugir, aquello parece una máquina de coser sin silenciador. Es un ruido "feroz", un ruido "candente" que si uno pudiera palparlo se quemaría.

Én comparación, el nuevo Maserati de cuatro cilindros-la "jaula"-es como una máquina de vapor. Podría decirse que el Maserati aúlla como un gato montés, mientras que el Ferrari tiene el rugido majestuoso del león.

El verdadero aficionado puede decir, por el ruido, cuántos cilindros tiene un motor. Le gusta distinguir también otros sonidos, como el del motor en *ralenti*, o al acelerar, o al pasar de largo. Y le encanta oir los cambios de marcha. Sobre todo en grabación estereofónica. Digamos que hemos colocado los micrófonos

a unos 100 m. de una curva difícil, y escuchamos a Phil Hill entrar en ella con un "feroz" Ferrari. Se oye todo: cuando pasa de quinta a cuarta, de cuarta a tercera, y el último cambio, a unos 40 m. de la curva; luego se le oye pasar y empezar de nuevo a acelerar.

Hasta los autos de una misma marca, hacen distintos ruidos con distintos pilotos. En un día de práctica para el Grand Prix, en diciembre último, había cuatro Ferraris con cuatro diferentes reducciones traseras, que suponían diferentes puntos de cambio de marcha para los cuatro autos. Cada uno de los pilotos sacó su auto a dar unas vueltas para ver cómo se portaba, y la variedad de ruidos fue fantástica. A veces no parecía que fuese un mismo auto.

El aficionado escucha por ejemplo a un Ferrari tomar una curva. A medida que disminuyen las revoluciones del motor, el escape empieza a crepitar y chasquear; y aunque pa-rezca ridículo, al oirlo se siente una emoción parecida a la que produce oir el himno nacional. Los norteamericanos consideran los coches europeos como de gran categoría. Ahora pueden sentarse en la sala y oir los ruidos pasar y perderse a lo lejos, imaginándose al volante de un bólido que vuela por la carretera: "Ahora voy de Pisa a Roma. Podría pararme a tomar un aperitivo y luego seguir adelante . . ." Lo único que falta es el olor del Castrol quemado, el aceite que se usa en motores de alta velocidad. Más de una vez hemos pensado en acompañar nuestros discos con un frasquito de Castrol. Estoy seguro de que los compradores no tendrían inconveniente en poner un poquito de Castrol en una sartén, en la cocina, y dejar que se quemara mientras se oye el disco. Sería para ellos como una especie de incienso.

Estos discos de carreras tienen cosas notables: estupendos cambios de marcha, emocionantes precalentamientos del motor, imponentes paradas en los puestos de reaprovisionamiento. Una vez grabamos seis minutos del preca-lentamiento de un Ferrari. Lo llamamos la sinfonía del Ferrari. No es sólo una serie de sonidos, sino una sugestión de algo inminente y grande como cuando el entrenador de un circo da de comer a los elefantes antes de la función. Se siente una gran emoción.

.

En los discos titulados Sounds of Sebring (Los sonidos de Sebring) pusimos micrófonos en los puestos de reaprovisionamiento y captamos las alternativas de las carreras a medida que se iban produciendo. Una buena parada en el puesto, que no dura más de 28 segundos, es cosa magnífica de oir. Generalmente incluye el cambio de un neumático y el reabastecimiento de gasolina. Se ove el grito de los mecánicos, junto con los martillazos para sacar la rueda, el ruido de ésta al caer al suelo, el chorro de combustible que entra a presión en el tanque, y finalmente la conversación del conductor con su relevo. Sólo tiene 20 segundos para poner al tanto a su substituto: "El coche mar-cha a maravilla, a alrededor de 5.000 rpm. En la curva Webster hay un charco de aceite; ten mucho cuidado cuando pases por allí y procura tomarla bien cerrada; no lo aceleres a más de 6.000 rpm, pues a esa velocidad empieza a re-calentarse . . ." y luego, ¡Ruuuuuummm!, el bólido arranca de nuevo.

Estos autos hacen sonidos casi humanos. Cuando se descomponen se les oye lloriquear. Quienquiera que haya presenciado una ca-rrera de automóviles se queda con la boca abierta cuando escucha uno de nuestros discos. En el último Salón del Automóvil, en Nueva York, alguien tocó nuestro disco del Mercedes-Benz. Se trata de uno de los clásicos del mundo de las carreras, el Mercedes-Benz de 1937, probablemente el coche más impresionante y ruidoso de la historia del automovilismo. En el Coliseum, donde tenía lugar la exposición, había por lo menos 50 personas, sentadas en el suelo, escuchando el disco con grandes sonrisas.

En Long Island hay un bar con una máqui na tocadiscos automática que tiene casi exclusivamente grabaciones nuestras, en discos de 45 rpm. Pone uno sus 10 centavos y en se-guida oye el rugido de un Ferrari o de un Ja-guar. Los discos son tan populares como los de mísica bailable.

Un ingeniero de sonidos, que instaló un sistema estereofónico en su casa y empezó a tocar nuestros discos a todo volumen, quedó tan complacido que hasta vino a vernos: "¡Qué discos tan buenos hacen ustedes! ¡Como que une de ellos me partió los dos altavoces por el eje!'



ZZZIIPP, zumba el Lotus al pasar como una exhalación, en Santa Bárbara. La nota aguda y pe netrante sugiere un motor ligero trabajando duro



BARRRAPP, ladra el Formula Junior, en Bridgehampton, Long Island. Varios juntos pare cen una manada de perros enfurruñados y gruñones



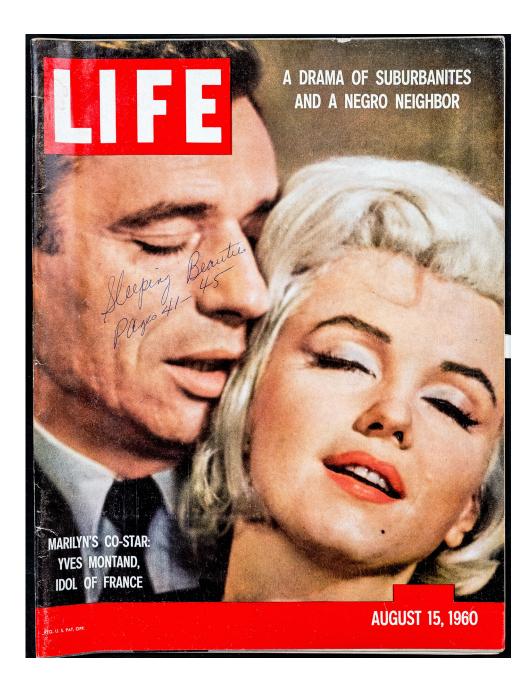
BURRUUM, truena el Corvette, en una pista on su característico voz:

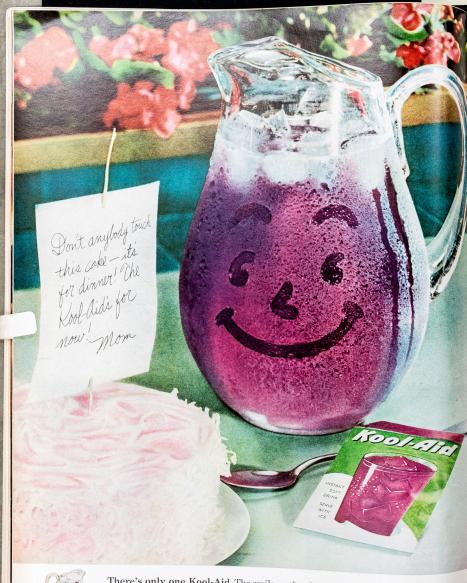


CONTINUA 47

TARRAAAP crepita el Alfa Romeo en una cuesta de Arizona. Sus estampidos, que parecen los de una serie de petardos, sobrecogen al espectador.







## The Strange New Malady of the Two Sleeping Sisters



#### VENITA AND BERNADETTE FRATANTONIO SLEEP NEXT TO EACH OTHER IN PEDIATRICS SECTION OF CLEVELAND'S MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL

#### DOCTORS ARE BAFFLED BY SAD CASE OF PAIR OF LITTLE GIRLS IN CLEVELAND

To most people sleep is a wonderful balm of nature. But to Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Fratantonio of Cleveland Heights, Olioi it has become a fearful thing. Ten months ago their youngest child, 3-year-old Bernadette, began sleeping too much. When awake she was completely alive and alert, a beautiful, intelligent child with big brown eyes and long black hair. Then unpredictably she would nod off into deep come. Sometimes she would some to in a few minutes, other times she would sleep for days. Once she lay motionless and scarcely breathing for more than two weeks. At the hospital where she was kept so that she could be watched and fed intravenously during these long lapses, balled doctors had never seen a case like it. Nor had they at Nev York's Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center when she was taken to see specialists there. But last month doctors got a second case of the new and nameless malady to work with: Bernadette's 5-year-old sister Venita.

"Now the two "sleeping beauties," as they have come to be called, doze side by side in adjoining cribs. Their malady—totally unrelated to African sleeping sickness which is caused by a parasite—seems to be having no ill effects on them. They gain weight, remain bright and intelligent and behave normally when they are awake. But their doctors fear that brain deterioration will set in eventually and are studying the girls night and day in hopes of finding a cause and cure for their strange sad sickness.

CONTINUED 41

There's only one Kool-Aid. The smile on the pitcher tells you it's delicious. The name on the package says—here is America's best-loved instant soft drink. You get so much more with Kool-Aid. Fun. Flavor. Pure, wholesome refreshment. One package makes two full quarts, still costs only five cents.



out sun or sunlamps.

out sun or sunlamps. At last! Safe Tanning Discovery! Miss Mantan was made possible by the discovery of a remarkable and costly substance called Protocol, found in laboratory and clinical Protosol; found in laboratory and clinical

tests to be non-irritating, non-sensitizing— safe for all types of normal skin. Toucan use blies Marina with confidence thates—og provide the state of the state of the datas—og provide the datas for days without touch-upsel. (Lies your regular make up over it as you would with a sun-tan.) Ard at heatime—as a fallows inght cream—to flood reviving moisture into dyring out skin all night! Use Miss Mantan today! Look as tan as you like tomorrow, or return unused contents as directed in the carton and your full purchase price will be theter drug and department store toilerty better drug and department store toiletry counters.

THE TAN WON'T COME OFF LIKE MAKE-UP! LOOKS-LASTS-LIKE A FRESH YOUNG TAN!



Give your man a rugged "tan" with MAN-TAN after-shave lotion

SAFE-NO IODINE, NO HORMONES!



TYPICAL SLEEP SEIZURE is shown in pictures of Bernadette above. Play-ing with toys in her crib, she is wide-eyed and alert (*top left*). Then, eating

a piece of toast, she feels suddenly drowsy (top right). A moment later (bot-tom) she is fast asleep, the toast lying half eaten on the sheets beside her.

Fresh Stick goes on dry...keeps you dry! It's a deodorant and a wonderful antiperspirant! Quick .. cool...dry...Fresh Stick deodorant is the easiest, breeziest way to stay fresh! There's nothing fresher than Filsh





FEEDING VENITA, Mr. Fratantonio finds her groggy and limp. His med-ical insurance covers only the first 120 days of each child's hospitalization,

#### Waiting and Hoping

The hope for the sleeping Fratantonio sisters lies in the scores of chemical tests which are being made on them daily. At first doctors though the trouble might be cerebral damage, but an operation on Bernadette showed no sign of brain atrophy. Then they theorized that her metabolism might be producing either too much or too little of some essential chemical. Since the production of body chemicals is generally controlled by heredity, this diagnosis was given support when Venita fell ill of the same malady. So far, however, tests have failed to reveal what the imbalance is. So far, too, the Fratantonio sons, Joseph, 7, and Jimmy, 4, have been unaffected. This may indicate that the hereditary defect can show up only in girls.

As the desperate search goes on and the Fratantonios' bills mount, the sisters have become the ruling princesses of Mount Sinai Hospital. Hundreds of cards, dozens of toys pour in on them—and occasionally a helpful anonymous check. When awake, the girls flash such ravishing smiles that they have charmed a steady stream of doctors from all over the country-charmed them and sent them away shaking their heads. "It's unbelievable," said one of them about Venita. "Today she's lively as a lark. Yesterday she seemed one step from being dead.



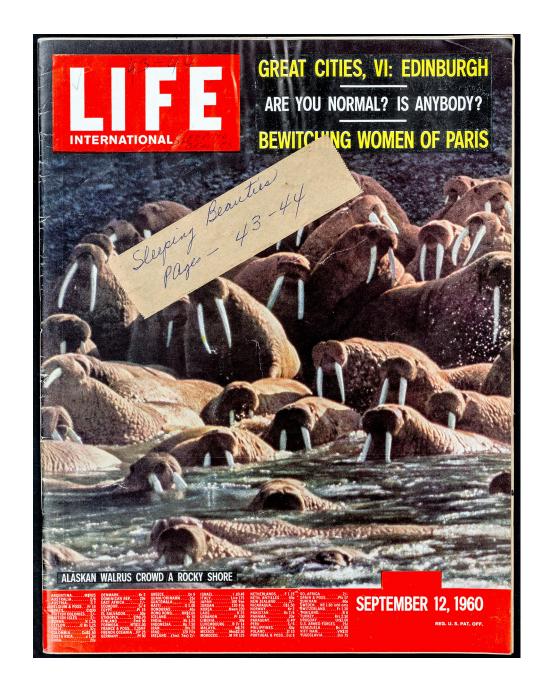
She is pregnant, hopes to have a boy because malady may affect girls only.

# ... LIKE NO OTHER CIGARETTE !---



Only Newport adds a refreshing hint of mint to the soothing coolness of menthol...in a blend of the world's finest quality tobaccos.







Enjoy Cinzano – Red, Bianco (white) or Dry – as you like it: "**straight**", "**with soda**" or "in your favourite **cocktail**" – or try the new popular Cinzano "**on the rocks**". It's so simple: pour Cinzano generously in a tumbler with some ice cubes. It's delicious!



### The Mysterious Malady of the Two Sleeping Sisters



VENITA AND BERNADETTE TAXITATIONS SHARE THE T

#### MOTHER'S CONFESSION SOLVES STRANGE CASE OF LITTLE GIRLS IN CLEVELAND

To most people sleep is a wonderful balm of nature. But to Mrand Mrs. Vincent Fratantonio of Cleveland Heights, Ohio it seemed to have become a fearful thing. Eleven months ago their youngest child. 3-year-old Bernadette, began sleeping too much-When wake she was completely alive and alert. a beautiful, intelligent child with big brown eyes and long black hair. Then she would nod off into deep coma. Sometimes she would come to in a few minutes, other times she would sleep for days. Once she lay motionless and searcely breathing for that she could be watched and fed intravenously during these long layes. halfed doctors had never seen a case like it. Nor had they at New York's

Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center when she was taken to see specialists there. But in July doctors got a second case of the nameless malady to work with: Bernadette's 5-year-old sister Yenita. The two "sleeping beauties" dozed side by side in adjoining cribs. Their malady seemed to be having no ill effects on them. They gained weight, remained bright and intelligent and behaved normally when awake (next page). But their doctors feared brain deterioration would set in, and the case attracted wide attention. Then, just after Mrs. Fratantonio gave birth to a third daughter, her fifth child, the mystery of the sleeping beauties was solved, Mrs. Fratantonio had been giving the two children barbiturates. For the strange fantasy-driven motives, see page 46.

CONTINUED 43

MEDICINE





now leaders in the art of flying

famous Rolls-Royce engines, built to fly 80 passengers at more than 500 MPH up to 40.000 feet and piloted by highly specialized personnel, Alitalia's CARAVELLE Jet is the best middle range jet aircraft in use in Europe and in the Middle East.

SUPER DC-8 JET Alitalia's Super DC-8 Jet, with its four Rolls. Royce engines, is a fast and powerful aircraft built to fly 124 passengers at more than 600 MPH and up to 40.000 feet. Its exceptional autonomy permits non-stop flights between Italy and North America.

the greatest "duo" in jet flying





SLEEPING SISTERS CONTINUED

fore solution of mystery. Playing in her crib, she is wide-eyed and alert (op). Then, eating toast, she feels suddenly droxsy (middle). A moment later (bottom) she is fast asleep, the toast lying half eaten on the sheets beside her.

CONTINUE

-A-

45





#### Rollei

YOU SEE WHAT YOU GET

He who chooses a Rollei does so knowingly, well aware of the reasons for his choice - Rolleiflex is one of the world's most successful cameras. With a Rollei there is no specially difficult photographic problem, no time wasting search for sharpness or needless guessing about framing. At all times, the superbright focusing screen shows the picture-to-be in full-size corner-to-corner sharpness, colorful, brilliant, rich in details, exactly as it will come out. You see what you get - that's why a

ROLLEI IS ALWAYS RIGHT Millions have chosen Rollei for its impressive performance. Join this connoisseur group and see for yourself.

Any Rollei dealer will be glad to demonstrate the entire Rollei line - top models Rolleiflex 3.5F,



FRANKE & HEIDECKE BRAUNSCHWEIG · GERMANY



The mystery of the girls' malady was finally solved after a Mt. Sinai Hospital intern observed that the children were alert mornings, bedrowsy after visits from their mother. His suspicions prompted

Links.

SLEEPING SISTERS CONTINUED

new brain wave and blood tests for barbiturates. The tests were positive. Then Mrs. Fratantonio became a hospital patient herself to bear another child. Un-visited by mother, Venita and Bernadette remained lively all day long and all signs of drugs vanished from the blood. When an eye dropper in Mrs. Fratantonio's purse yielded traces of arbiturates she confessed that she had been administering the rugs to her children. Her motive? Little Bernadette

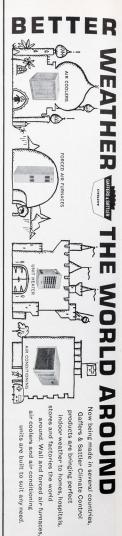
had been an inordinately active child and, the better to control her. Mrs. Fratantonio had hegun last September to give her small quantities of sleeping po-tions. Then, when Bernadette's

BEFORE SOLUTION of mystery drowsiness-a mystery to everymother feeds fruit juice to Venita with one but her mother-became a eye dropper like one found in purse. celebrated malady, Mrs. Fratan-

tonio enjoyed the sympathy she received as a devoted, suffering parent. Later she became aware that she could enhance the attention has been was getting by drugging Venita too, thus complicating the puzzle. But why did she not drug her two sons as well? Why, before the fifth child was born, did she say she hoped it would not be a girl? As psychiatrists, physicians and police began to look for answers, one point seemed clear: Mrs. Fratantonio had been driven by an inner turmoil worthy of a classic Greek tragedy



an I cheerful, take a stroll through hospital corridor with a smiling



Write Mr. Bernard Harris, Vice-president, UTILITY APPLIANCE CORP. / INTERNATIONAL DIVISION. 8111 West Beverly Boulevard, Los Angeles 48, California, USA.

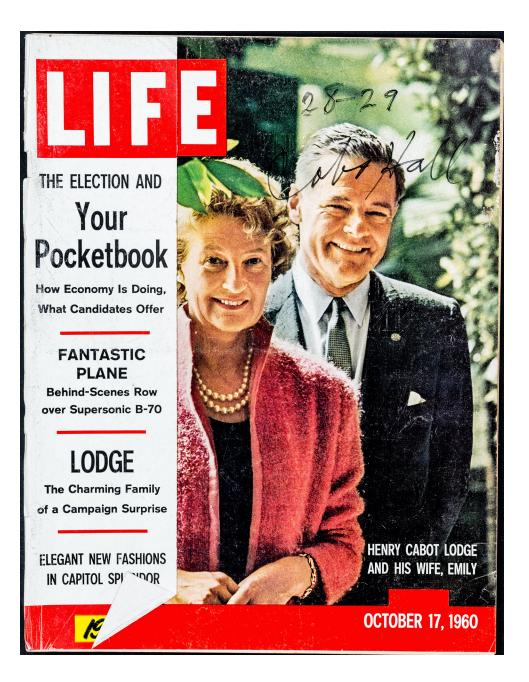
DESERT RESERVOIR

In an arid tract civilisation advances, impervious to heat and cold, reservoirs for But the men who probe and tap for the natural sources of power seldom have more than one main line of communication -the air. The transport of water and fuel, in bulk, was a problem - but not any more. For sending thousands of gallons of liquids to remote sites Dunlop has the answer — a collapsible Rubber Container. Tough and

up to 30,000 imperial gallons of water or liquid fuels. Rubber bottles that when emptied are simply rolled up and packed for space-saving, profit-making, return pay-load.

This is Dunlop today shaping ideas in rubber - helping to shape a prosperous future for everybody.



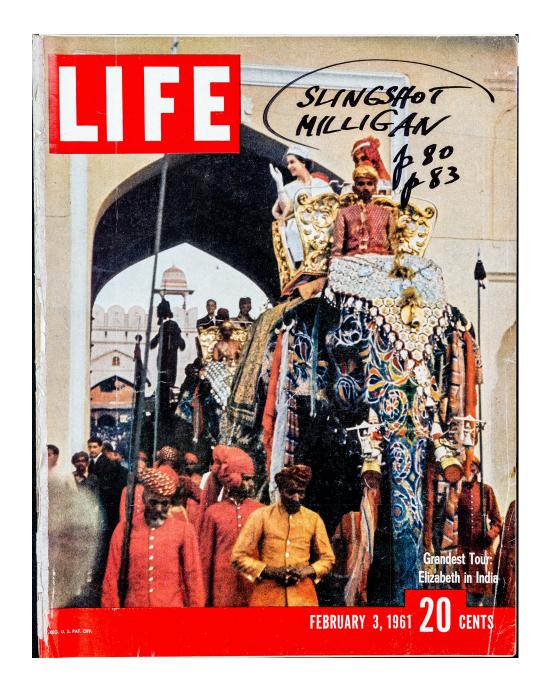


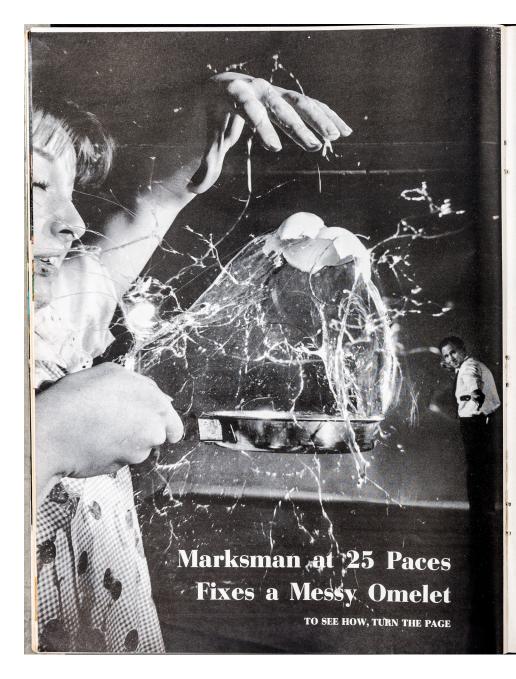


manufacture of automobiles is one of the na-tion's largest industries and a major index of the health of its economy. Here Detroit hoped to learn whether the public would approve what it was offering. Here too it could be pos-sible to foretell with fair accuracy whether the nation could enset a vare of boom or busiexposition palace beside the Detroit River. This was a sight guaranteed to stir excitenation could expect a year of boom or busiment in the breast of a car-conscious nation on wheels. But it was more than that. The

ness doldrums. Detroit's splash with the '61s takes on even

pocketbook. It is an issue composed of vital stuff, measured in terms of prices, job or no job, growth or no growth—and it is an essen-tial background for voting. On these 12 pages LIFE explains and reveals the fascinating inly divisive issue between Vice President Nixon and Senator John Kennedy. President Eisenhower tacitly acknowledged the political impor-tance of what went on in Cobo Hall by promtricacies, the present worries and the mag-nificent strengths of the American economy. ising to make an address there on October 17. Big as it is, the issue is bigger than the 1961





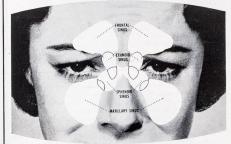
#### MESSY OMELET CONTINUED DEADEYE SLINGER

The airborne omelet on page 80 is the handiwork of the counry's greatest slingshot expert, Detroit missile worker Johnny Milligan. A deadeye slinger since his boyhood in Tennessee, he has won local fame by shooting the marks out of playing eards, hitting objects in the air and bagging game in the field. Recently, egged on by Photographer Joc Lark, "Slingshot" Milligan demonstrated his provess by methodically exploding four dozen eggs from a distance of 25 designed his own precision-built aluminum sling, called the Milligan Special, Fortunately for the nation's parents, he has no plan to market a model for children.



### Revolutionary 3-layer tablet to relieve

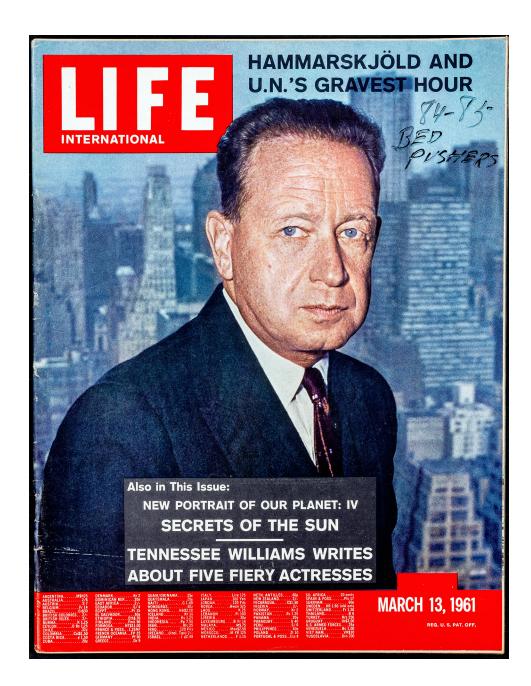
### COLDS MISERIES, SINUS CONGESTION PAINFUL PRESSURE



### HELPS DRAIN ALL SINUS CAVITIES EVEN DEEP IN HEAD $\left(\frac{critical \ areas \ of}{colds \ infection}\right)$

DRISTAN Decongestant Tablets, working through the bloodstream, bring dramatic relief from colds miseries, pollen allergies and from sinus congestion with its tenderness, pressure and pain. DRISTAN, amazing medical achievement, contains: (1) The scientific decongestant most prescribed by doctors. In minutes—it reaches all congested areas —even deep in the head ... quickly shrinks swollen nasal-sinus membranes... promotes' drainage... restores free breathing. (2) An exclusive anti-allergent to block allergic reactions often associated with colds plus a highly effective combination of pain relievers. Dates due to colds. (3) Vitamin C to help build up body resistance to colds infection. For quick relief, get DRISTAN the exclusive DRISTAN is being widely imittatel. But the fact is... the exclusive DRISTAN Tablet formula cannot be duplicated. Accept no substitutes!







#### It's Crazy, but It's Fun THE LATEST FAD IN CANADA IS BED-PUSHING

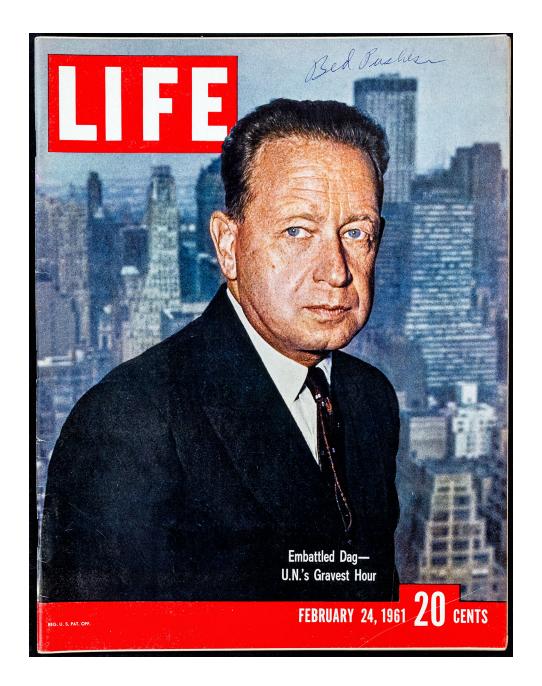


It was the middle of winter, but in much of Canada, the sap had already begun to run. With telephone booth packing old-hat, Canadian boys have taken to booth packing did-hat, Canadian boys have taken to pushing beds around. It is a simple pastime. A group of students get a bed and push it from one place to another. But rugged college students have turned it into a competitive sport, which combines feats of logistics and endurance. One after another, compet-ing schools claimed new world records—pushing a bed 70 miles in 8½ hours, then 105 miles in less than 12 hours.

than 12 hours. The well-drilled team of nearly 100 students from Hamilton, Ontario's McMaster University shown here fitted a donated bed with bicycle wheels and here htted a donated bed with bicycle wheels and set a record in endurance and persoverance by com-pleting 317 miles in 43 hours, in spite of being ruled off the highway by police, losing their way for six hours on a frozen lake, and having their bed bijacked by a rival group. The ultimate indignity came when two members of the team strayed onto the grounds: of a mental hospital and were restrained there un-til someons was found miss world. til someone was found who would vouch for them.









FIRST RECORD, 42 MILES, WAS SET BY UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA WITH PASSENGER IN HOSPITAL BED

### CRAZY, BUT IT'S EXERCISE

In new fad, Canadian students push beds around



It was the middle of winter, but north of the border, the sap had already begun to run, With telephone booth packing old-hat, Canadian boys have taken to pushing beds around. It is a simple pastime. A group of students get a bed and push it from one place to another. But rugged college students have turned it into a competitive sport which combines feats of logistics and endurance. One after another, compet-ing schools claimed new world records—pushing a ed 70 miles in 81% hours, then 105 miles in less bed 70 miles in 81/2 hours, then 105 miles in less

bed 70 miles in 8½ hours, then 100 miles in ress than 12 hours. The well-drilled team of nearly 100 students from Hamilton, Ontario's McMaster University shown here fitted a donated hed with bicycle wheels and set a record in endurance and perseverance by com-clating 217 miles in 43 hours in scaled of the set. off the highway by police, losing their way for six hours on a frozen lake, and having their bed hijacked by a rival group. The ultimate indignity came when two members of the team strayed onto the grounds of a mental hospital and were restrained there un-til someone was found who would vouch for them.







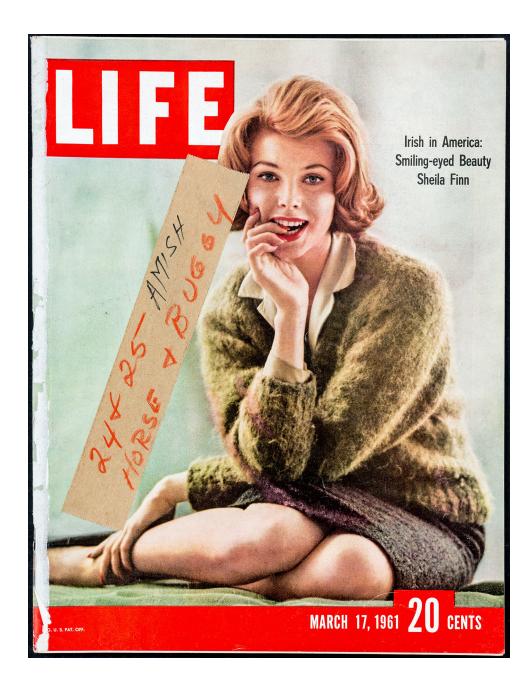
NEW FAD CONTINUED



TEMPORARILY STALLED. McMaster students gather around new hed they obtained after ambushers stole theirs. They are having lunch provided by coeds. REJECTED RECORD in bellam of claims was set at Toronto's Queen's College where coeds helped push bed 1,000 miles. But it was just around the campus,





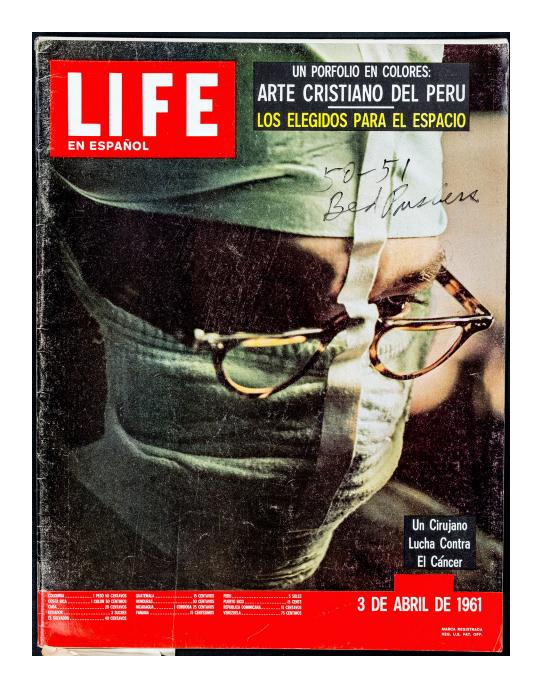




# **Old Scene Alive Today**

The picturesque scene looks as if it might be a marvelously clear old photograph taken a hundred years ago. But the sight Photographer Joe Clark shot occurs on Sandays near Waterloo, Ontario when families of a Mennonite sect which refuses to use most machinery come to church

(apper left). After the service the men unhitch the buggies and fetch the womenfolk. Some Sundays the churchyard has a somberly modern look. It is filled with black automobiles owned by another sect of Mennonius who, somewhat more liberal, use cars but strip them of chromium.





EL PRIMER RECORD de la competencia, 67,6 Km., fue señalado por alumnos de la Universidad de British Columbia con una cama de hospital con pasajero.

#### **CARRERAS DE CAMAS**

Los canadienses tienen otra manía

Era todavía pleno invierno, pero en gran parte del Canadá la savia había empezado ya a correr. Pasada de moda la anterior chifladura de amontonarse en una cabina telefónica (LIFE en Español, 20 de abril de 1959), los narse en una cabina telefônica (LIFE en Español, 20 de abril de 1959), los estudiantes adoptaron la de empiajre una cama. Es un passitiempo sencillo. Un grupo de muchachos se agencia una cama y se dedica a empiajrala. Pero los enérgicos universitários lo han convertido en una competencia deportiva que exige hazañas de logística y perseverancia, Las universidades proclaman nuevos recordos: cama empiajíada por espacio de 113 Km. en ocho horas y media; y luego otra, 169 Km. en menos de 12 horas. Las visuaries de damaca de una 100 pertudiantes de la Universidade de una 100 pertudiantes de una 100 pertudiantes de una 100 pertudiantes de la Universidade de una 100 pertudiantes de una 100 pe en ocho horas y media y luego otra, 169 Km. en menos de 12 horas. Los integrantes del equipo - de unos 100 estudiantes -- de la Universi-dad McMaster, de Hamilton, Ontario, algunos de los cuales aparecen aquí, hicieron gala de tezón al recorrer, en 43 horas, 510 Km. con una cama a la que pusieron ruedas. Realizaron la proeza a pesar de que la policía les prohibió transitar por las acriterates, sendieron el rumbo en un lago hela-do, y un grupo rival les birló la cama. Y el colmo fue que dos miembros del equipo, extraviados, fueron a dar a los jardínes de um manicomio y allí los retuvieron hasta que se encontró quien pudiera identificarlos.



UN MIEMBRO SOLITARIO DEL MOMASTER DESAFIA LA TORMENTA, EL EQUIPO

PARA CORTAR CAMINO, LOS "EMPUJADORES" PASAN SU CAMA DE 25 KG. POR ENCIMA DE UNA CERCA EL EQUIPO DE ESTAS CHICAS RECORRIO 1.600

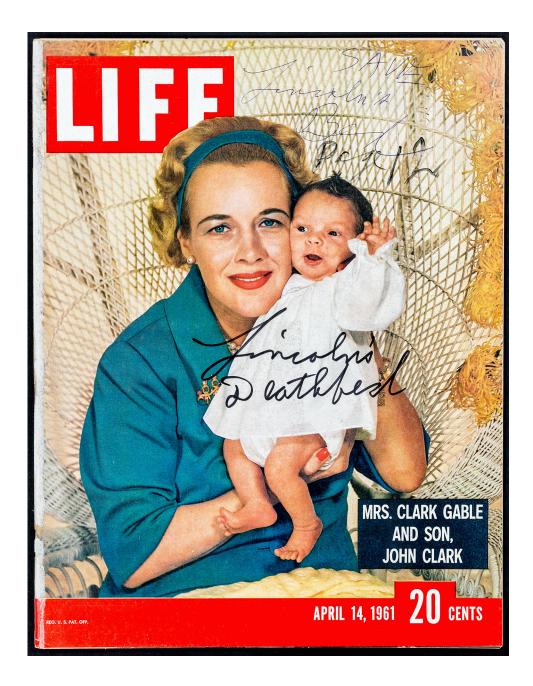


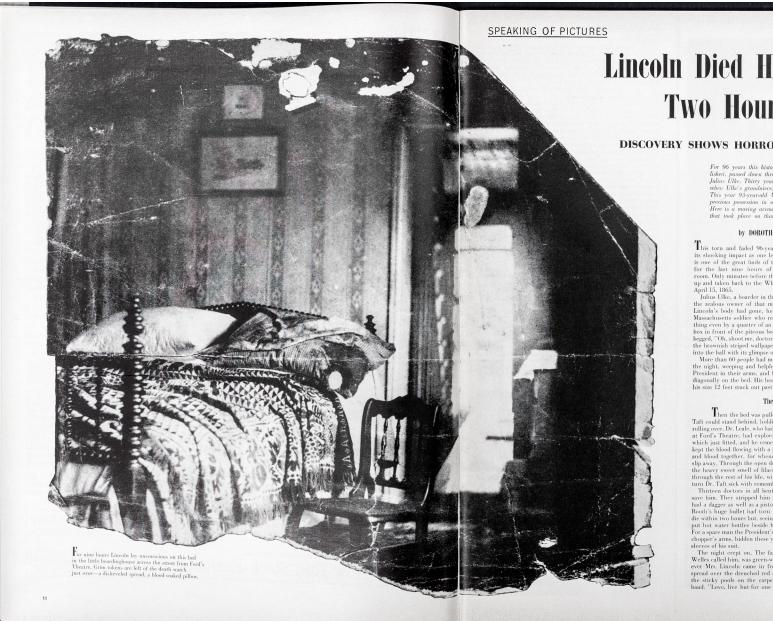












## **Lincoln Died Here Two Hours Beiore**

#### **DISCOVERY SHOWS HORROR OF DEATH SCENE**

For 96 years this historic photograph has remained unpub-lished; passed down through the family of the photographer, Jaluis Ulle, "Inity years ago it traveled across the Atlantic when Ulle's grandniver, Mrs. Easter, emigrated to England. This year 93-year-old Mrs. Easter decided to part with her precisors possession in order to raise money for her church. Here is a moving account by a Lincoln scholar of the sense that took place on that bitter morning of April 15, 1865.

#### by DOROTHY MESERVE KUNHARDT

This torn and faded 96-year-old photograph of a rumpled bed, with its shocking impact as one learns whose blood has soaked the pillows, is one of the great finds of the American story. Abraham Lincoln lay for the last nine hours of his life in this humble boardinghouse room. Only minutes before the shutter's click, his body had been lifted up and taken back to the White House on the drizzly dark morning of April 15, 1865.

Julius Ulke, a boarder in the Petersen house where Lincoln died, was Juins URe, a boarder in the referse nouse where Incom user, was the zealous owner of that mysterious invention, a camera. Now that Lincoln's body had gone, he persuaded William T. Clark, the young Massachusetts soldier who rented the room we see, not to move anything even by a quarter of an inch until he set up his unwieldy wooden box in front of the piteous bed and the chair Mrs. Lincoln sat in as she begged, "Oh, shoot me, doctor, why don't you shoot me too?" There was the brownish striped wallpaper, framed pictures of animals, a view out into the hall with its glimpse of stairs, the steep bannister.

More than 60 people had moved in and out of the death room during the night, weeping and helpless. The first few came carrying the limp The matrix weights weights and hences. The matrix can be defined for maps President in their arms, and because of his great length they laid him diagonally on the bed. His head was on the pillow next to the door and his size 12 feet stuck out past the short coverlet toward the wall.

#### The scent of lilacs

Then the bed was pulled into the center of the room so that Dr. Taft could stand behind, holding Vr. Lincoln's head to prevent it from rolling over. Dr. Leale, who had been the first to enter the presidential box at Ford's Theatre, had explored the bullet wound with his little finger, which just fitted, and he remembered it was a smooth feeling. Dr. Taft kept the blood flowing with a silver probe, kept it oozing, oozing, brain and blood together, for whenever a clot formed life seemed almost to slip away. Through the open door and windows of this back room flowed the heavy sweet smell of lilacs blooming close outside in the yard. All through the rest of his life, with each new spring, a whiff of lilac would turn Dr. Taft sick with remembrance.

turn Dr. tait sick with remembrance. Thirteen decirons in all bent over the unconscious man and tried to save him. They stripped him of all clothing for everyone knew Booth had a dagger as well as a pictol. But there was nothing except for where Booth's huge ballet had torn through his skull. By rights he ought to die within two hours hut, seeing him, the doctors were note so sure. They put hot water bottles beside his chilling legs and drew up the covers. For a spare man the President's arms were enormous. They were a woodchopper's arms, hidden these years in Washington under the long black

success of his suit. The night crept on. The face of "the giant sufferer," as Secretary Welles called him, was green-white under the fluttering gas light. When-ever Mrs. Lincoln came in from the front parlor, clean napkins were spread over the drenched red of the pillows. She did not seem to see the sticky pools on the carpet. Wildly she flung herself on her hus-band. "Love, live but for one moment to speak to me once-speak to

CONTINUED 3

## Hanes underwear is made for men ...

ay you like it. Exclusive Givvies shorts, bias-cut to g-i-v-e when you walk or bend. Fine Swiss-rib cotton undershirts ith reinforced straps. Plus briefs, T-shirts. Hanes underwear, 85¢ to \$1.

es every kind of underwear you

Death scene drawing was made by Albert Berghaus who used Ulke's photo-

ry, who was a famous por-trait painter in Washing-ton. They are shown at far left. Deathbed is now at Chicago Historical So-ciety. The only true relic remaining in the Washington room is one of the blood-spattered pillows

LINCOLN'S DEATHBED CONTINUED

our children!" she would cry and then, frightened by his guttural, our children!" she would cry and used, fragmened by his guttural, snorelike breaths, she would utter piereing shrieks. So prolonged and unearthly were they that Secretary of War Edwin Stanton gave the order, "Take that woman out and do not let her in again,"

order, rake that woman out and up not receive in again. Dr. Leale quietly took her place at the bedside, holding Mr. Lincoln's hand in his. If the President should regain the power of thought, he wanted him to know that he had a friend.

In spite of the soldiers at the front door it was not hard to squeeze through the crowd in the street and slip through the basement entrance and up the back stairs to the death chamber. One who did was W. J. Ferguson, the youthful call boy from the cast of Our American W. J. Ferguson, the yournal can watching. Young Ferguson recalled *Cousin*, the play Lincoln had been watching. Young Ferguson recalled that this room was recently lived in by the actor John Matthews, also of Our American Cousin. Ferguson had often come here to deliver parts to be memorized, and the last time he had entered this room there parts to be memorized, and the last time ne had entered this room there was another actor bying on the very bed where the President now lay, visiting with Matthews and smoking a pipe. It was John Wilkes Boota, Morning came, and with it death. There were about 30 people around the bed when Lincoln died. The struggling breaths came every

half minute, then there was a whole minute. One more drawing in-the last. All present knelt, and Stanton threw himself on the bed and buried his head in the bedclothes, sobbing uncontrollably. The young stenographer Tanner, who had been taking down telegrams and tesustenographer tanner, who had been taking town to grams and test mony of witnesses in the next room, though the made out the works. "Now he belongs to the angels." This was later altered by common agreement to the grander sentiment, "Now he belongs to the ages." It was 22 minutes past 7. "I will speak to God," said the Presi-dent's pastor, Dr. Gurley, and he began, "Thy will be done." The room was cleared and the shades drawn. Stanton held a Cabinet meet-ing and the swearing in of Vice President Johnson was discussed. By 8 o'clock almost everyone was gone. Mrs. Lincoln paused before get ting into her carriage to look across at the theater and say, "That dreadful house! That dreadful house!"

Julius Ulke readied his camera and got out his trays and bottles. A temporary coffin arrived and a flag to cover it and six soldiers as escort. At 9 o'clock the bed was empty. Ulke and Clark pushed it back against the wall, and the long exposure of a collodion-coated glass negative was made and, as it had to be, immediately developed. Bookshelves are groaning with descriptions of the last hours of our 16th President. But somehow Julius Ulke's portrait of a room has for the first time made that terrible night heartbreakingly real. On Sunday, April 16, Clark and Ulke spent the day helping Albert

Berghaus, the artist, who was to make a drawing of the death scene for Leslie's *Illustrated Newspaper*, Clark undertook to locate the po-sitions of those present around the bed. When the conception was published, it was a cozy little affair, omitting most of the Cabinet officers, military men, physicians, political associates and old friends who were present. It featured prominently Mr. Petersen, the boardinghouse owner, and his young son as well as someone who never made

his appearance at all: Salmon P. Chase, Chief Justice of the United es. Actually, when he had been roused and told the news, Chase, who never could forgive Lincoln for being President instead of him-self, decided he could be of no help and did not get up. In his drawing Berghaus made grateful use of Ulke's photograph, copying from it the details of the walls of the room, the chair and the bed. Where other artists showed Lincoln reposing on billows of snowy linen, only Berghaus drew the tousled head against dark stains.

After Ulke's picture was taken, William Clark cleaned up his room and went right on sleeping in his bed, even using the same coverlet. Almost immediately he was bothered by hundreds of visitors, most of whom were anxious to take away a memento. He had to hide Mr. Lincoln's clothes as well as the bloodstained pillow. Already there had been a great dividing of trophies. Thirteen-year-old Pauline Petersen, just after the Ulke picture was taken, came down the very stairs of the picture and asked what she could have. She was given one of the pillows, not a spectacular one, but it did have a tiny red spot on one end of its ticking.

#### The nicture is censored

Any plans that Ulke had for making reproductions of his pho-tograph were quickly crushed. It would have to remain a family secret, for notices began appearing in the papers of the photograph that had been taken of the President in his coffin at City Hall, New York. Though the exposure was made from an upper balcony at a distance and though Gurney and Son, the photographers, explained that the representation would be of the whole scene, not giving any features of the corpse, Stanton raged. He said angrily that all photographs were expressly forbidden by Mrs. Lincoln and that the plates must be seized and smashed. Prominent people joined the photographers' plea. It was only what thousands had already been allowed to see and what many more thousands were longing to see. But Stanton's wrath became explosive and the plates met their doom. Fortunately for the ration one City Hall print survives today, recently turned up under ironic circumstances. It had been preserved by the terrible-tempered Edwin Stanton himself.

The Secretary of War's behavior could have had only one effect on a man who had made a similar photograph. Julius Ulke kept very still, for his picture was more intimate, more poignant than the confiscat-ed scene. He directed that it be cherished and handed down through his family—and so it was. For the past generation it has been cared for by a 93-year-old Ulke descendant who lives in England and who this year parted with her precious inheritance in order to raise money for her church.

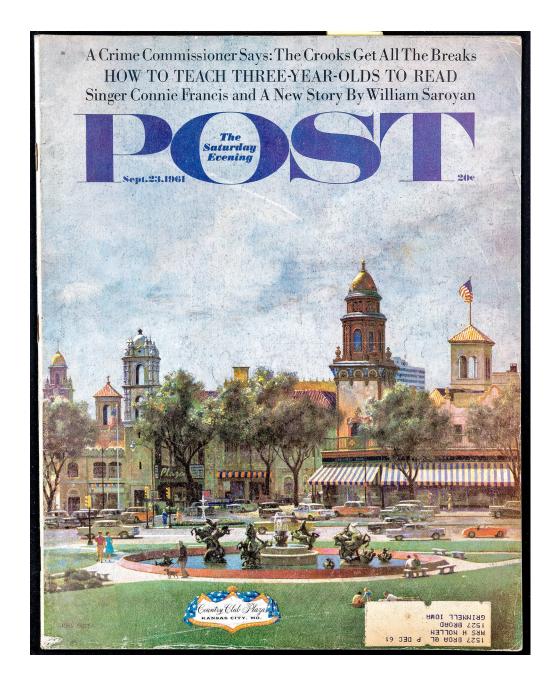
It is America's inheritance now, seen publicly for the first time on the anniversary of Lincoloi's death. Studying the little room as it looked that dark morning, we can almost hear the slow hoarse breath-ing on the pitcous bed and can almost smell the lilac-scented air.

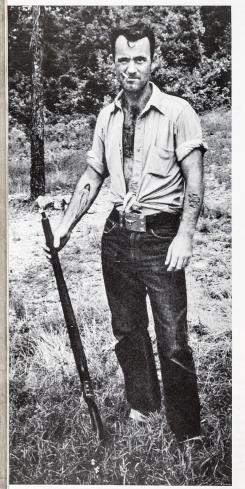
who used Ulke's photo-graph in order to recon-struct the details of the scene: spool hed, striped wallpaper, the elaborately designed coverlet, blood-soaked pillow. In appreci-ation of Ulke's assistance ation of Ulke's assistance, Berghaus portrayed Julius Ulke and his brother Hen-











Ken Mooney, 28, of Eminence, Mo., wants the Federals to stay out

Photographs by Joe Clark

Last April the wild timberlands of Shannon County, Missouri, at the eastern edge of the Ozark Mountains, were blazing up in one forest fire after another. State forestry authorities saw each fire as another sign that extremists among the mountain folk were resuming their war against the Twentieth Century. As in previous skirmishes, the mountaineers' tactic was to set the woods on fire.

The Vanishing Hillbilly

It was to set the woods on fire. It was not altogether surprising that Shannon County was the place, and last spring the time, for the resumption of hostilities. In faraway Washington a committee of Congress was about to that Melton's fear of the national park is really what killed him." The boy was, of course, the victim of his own fanaticism, but it appears that his neighbors were sympathetic to his cause. A few days after the killing a consider a bill to buy up the best fishing and hunting lands in Shannon—plus more in surrounding counties—and throw them open as a national park. The bill may coroner's jury of Melton's Shannon County neighbors, unswayed by the for-ester's evidence of self-defense, brought pass next spring. The park is sure to bring the first whiff

in a finding of felonious homicide. The wounded conservation agent was charged with manslaughter. Later a judge from of prosperity to Shannon County, the most impoverished in the state. But the mountain folk, descendants of frontiers-men who axed their way through the wilderness almost 150 years ago, want to be left alone—free of tourists and Gov-ernment meddlers. The Government, they know, deplores forest fires; so they choose incendiarism as their gesture of defiance. State foresters claim that fully one third of

Ozark forest fires are set deliberately. The fierceness of the opposition be-came evident last April twenty-fourth, when a state forestry agent who was in-vestigating the epidemic of arson met a youth armed with a rifle. Twenty-year-old John Frank Melton Jr. lived in an ancient house with no bathtub, toilet or running water, on a farm that lay in the proposed park area. Melton had told his neighbors that he wasn't fixing to let the Government "act like Communists and take my land." His mother had urged him to cool down. Yet when Melton met the forestry agent in the woods, he accused the agent of trespassing—they were on state property—and flicked off the safety of his rifle. Their words grew hotter. Melton swung his rifle and struck the agent's head, opening a gash and inflict-



ing a concussion of the brain. Melton's

ing a concussion of the brain, Mercon's rifle fired. The stunned agent returned two pistol shots. One entered the ground; the second killed young Melton.

"Like many folks around here," a neighboring lawyer told me, "the boy didn't differentiate between the Federal

Government and a state conservation officer. They figure one Government man is as bad as another. There's no doubt

and fishing. They were right. And when the wardens came, more forests blazed, Today's battleground is centered about 150 miles south of St. Louis in the Missouri counties of Stannon, Carter, Ripley and Oregon. Through this area flow the Current River—which the United States Geological Survey has called "the most beautiful small river in America"—and its tributaries, the Eleven Point and Jacks Fork rivers. Their banks, rich in oak and hickory, shortleaf pine and sweet gum trees, abound as well in wild turkey, green heron, white-tailed deer, gray and



Mountaineers fear that the national park proposed for the Ozarks area circled above will jeopardize their independent way of life.

For over a century the proud Ozark mountaineer fiercely resisted change. Now he's being modernized out of existence.



Betty Mooney, Hazel Nonn and Ella Mae Hornick of Shannon, Missouri's poorest county, from which most youngsters flee to the cities for jobs.

94

fox squirrels, even the rare species of red

These natural riches have remained largely unspoiled, but so many hunters and fishermen are discovering them that the balance of nature is threatened. To save the area. Missouri's two senators, Stuart Symington and Edward V. Long, and the district's congressman, Richard H. Ichord, introduced bills early this year that would enshrine the rivers and their banks as the Ozark Rivers National Monument. The bills would permit resi-dents of the riverbanks to occupy their homes for the rest of their lives, but give the National Park Service immediate control of the streams and woodlands. Opposition runs highest in the small town of Eminence, the seat of Shannon

County. "Why should we take some outsider's asks Leroy Lewis, the physical-education teacher at Eminence's high school. "The people along these rivers may not be rich, but they earn a livelihood. They don't want to see the Government taking their land just to make a playground. The riverland is the best we've got. If the Government takes it, that land will go off the tax rolls, and our counties will be broker than they are now." Local people talking to me almost al-

ways described the Government as "taking" the land, never buying it. The bills. however, provide \$6,000,000 for buying 113,000 acres of narrow river-front strips. For two years the Government would



Shannon County will spend only \$270 a year to educate this child; in the suburbs of St. Louis the figure is \$700.

repay the counties for lost taxes. Within five years, according to National Park Service estimates, the park would attract 800,000 new visitors a year who would spend \$5,500,000 in motels, restaurants and gasoline stations. Private investors would build these facilities, adding \$10,-000,000 to the assessed value of county tax rolls. These estimates are supported by the experience of national parks virtually everywhere. In Eminence such arguments fall on

deaf ears. "Outsiders don't understand," Lewis explained, as we chatted in a dimly lighted café. "We have what you might call a special culture here. You can call us hillbillies if you want, but we enjoy it. Put a park in here, and it will tear our way of life all to pieces."

way of life all to pieces." What are the ingredients of this en-dearing way of life? When I asked this question, Lewis hailed an elderly, spry man in overalls from another table. He was Leonard Bolin, operator of the local lumberyard.

"There's a friendliness in these hills that's so satisfying words can't describe it," Bolin said. "Stop two fellows in the street and you can bet that the grandfather of one shot squirrels with the grandfather of the other. Three years ago my mother had a heart attack. For sixty nine days and nights she was in a coma. But every single one of those nights—not one exception-there was a neighbor sitting by her side all night. The doctor gave us glucose for seventy-five cents a bottle and said, 'Here, save some money. Inject it into her arm yourself.' Where else do people treat you like that?"

Overlooking the country doctor's dubious kindness, this was, without question, neighborly love that money can't buy. In fact, in the counties aroused about the Ozark Monument, money has bought very little. In two homes out of three there is no bathtub, toilet or running water. In eight out of ten homes, heating and cooking depend on wood-burning stoves. Fewer than 20 per cent of farm homes have telephones. Forty per cent of the farm families earned less than \$1000 a year in 1955.

In another town along the rivers a county judge expanded on the region's way of life," after making me promise not to use his name. "These people are long on individu-

the Ozarkian is trying to preserve the freedom and space won by his ancestor,

who is still worshiped as though he were

the first astronaut. But the outsider, made

impatient by the Ozarkian's fear

change, derides him as backward.

ality-personal rights," he said. "This is still a frontier. There's very little en-forcement of hunting and fishing laws, more because there's not much the enforcers can do. The people and police know just how far they can go with each other. There's more law violation here than industry. anywhere in the country. The people don't want to give up their ways on the Government's say-so, or anybody else's.' City dwellers are inclined to snicker at son. the Ozarkian's independent ways, forgetting that he is made in the image of the pioneer, whose culture has been pre-served by isolation. Today's Ozarkian is no more ornery than his great-grandfather who hit the Wilderness Road from Virginia, Tennessee and Kentucky in the 1820's and 1830's, when "those hills were getting so crowded you could hear the crowin' of your neighbor's roosters." It was this kind of independence that helped the United States expand across the continent. In jealously guarding his privacy

In Shannon there is just one way to get a car across the Current River-this ferry. Bridges may soon open up this isolated region. As the town of Eminence is the center of opposition to the Ozark Rivers Na-but there are very few which seem inviting tional Monument so Van Buren, Misto an outsider used to urban niceties. tional Monument, so van Buren, Mis-souri, the seat of Carter County, is the center of its support. This attitude is traceable to one of Carter County's natural endowments, Big Spring, which pours more than 250,000,000 gallons of assumed that Marlin McClintock, the owner of Van Buren's Hawthorne Motel, was a canny investor from St. Louis who saw opportunity in the sticks. But he is a native Ozarkian who has lived in Van

cool clear water a day into the Current Buren for thirty-one of his thirty-two River. The spring attracts a moderate number of tourists, and Van Buren, four miles away, has benefited by the money vears "The reason that motels, restaurants, even brand-new signs around here always they spend. The townsfolk would like look so drab and old-fashioned," he said, "is because they are put up by old people They do things in old people's ways Leo Anderson, a reflective elder who runs a museum of Indian relics near Big Young people don't start businesses, be-Spring, believes the region's hope of prosperity rests on building a tourist cause they know from the time they are little kids that as soon as they finish high school they'll leave. There's nothing here "Some people have talked for years to support them "

As the young and productive have fled to the cities for jobs, the economic noose on the region has tightened and the about bringing factories in here, but hardly any seem to come," says Ander-"They talk about timber, but if there's timbering, it'll be for the profit of some big man in St. Louis. They talk population dwindled. Many of those left behind are on the welfare rolls. "We don't have a medical doctor or a dentist about farming on the riverbanks, but the topsoil has already floated down the rivers to Arkansas, leaving us sand and rocks. It seems all we got a lot of is in the county," says McClintock, "only an osteopath. If we keep getting smaller and poorer, how are we ever going to get scenery, but some of us are too close to that to see it." Despite this pessimism, there's a brightone? McClintock has two children and wor

ries about the schooling they'll receive. Throughout the region the amount spent ness about Van Buren. Its homeowners and storekeepers seem to have discovered the charms of fresh paint. Because it on education is plifully low. Tax collec-tions are so meager that the state must pick up most of the bill. With fewer young keeps itself ready to receive company Van Buren has a look of self-respect that people, fewer children are born, so state sets it off from nearby towns. It even has an inviting motel, with aid to the schools keeps diminishing. "Last year," McClintock says, "the

school here dropped music and industrial modern furnishings, a swimming pool, room radios. True, in almost any county seat a weary traveler can find a place arts. Before that, we lost our science teacher. The law requires the teaching

of science, so our kids have to take it by correspondence course. "I suppose I could take the attitude that I don't need the Ozark Monument to help me make a living. During the tourist season. I fill up my place every night. A national park is sure to bring in new motels, new competition. But that's just what I want. My competitors will

help me support the town. It's the only hope we have as far as I can see." The loss of young people to the cities is happening, of course, in rural counties everywhere. But, while it appears to be inevitable that you can't keep 'em down on the farm, it does not always follow that you can't make them productive and prosperous in their home county. A case point is Taney County, Missouri, on the Arkansas border in the western Ozarks, made famous by Harold Bell Wright's classic tale of mountain hard ship, The Shepherd of the Hills. Of all the counties in the Arkansas and Missouri Ozarks, it was the only one to grow in

population between 1950 and 1960. Its largest town is Branson, a community of nearly 2000 on Lake Taneycomo. The Shepherd of the Hills people once The Shepherd of the Hills people once dwelt in brambled isolation. Then, twenty years ago, Congress authorized the build-ing of Table Rock, Bull Shoals and Norfork dams, chiefly for flood control and power generation and incidentally for recreational advantages. The dams busched us huma lokes covering more than

backed up huge lakes covering more than 150,000 acres of Arkansas and Missouri. Ten years ago these lakes, stocked with fish, began to lure tourists.

Bank deposits in the area leaped from \$2,400,000 in 1950 to \$9,000,000 in 1960. Bank loans, reflecting investment in new

homes and businesses, more than quadrupled. Before the dams were built, some local citizens protested that lands lost under water would represent tax losses to the counties. But the value of land skyocketed. In nearby hills Ozark families still live by many of their old traditions but their children are no longer handi-capped by impoverished schools.

Across the state line at Mountain Home, Arkansas, near Bull Shoals dam, Neil Nelson recalled for me the days of 1941, when the western Ozarks were darkened by fear. The Government was planning to build the dams and drown out hundreds of old homesteads.

"My wife's granddad owned one of the farms that would be flooded," Nelson said. "He had no complaint about the price the Government was going to pay for his lands, but he was scared anyhow He kept saying, 'I was born here, and my mother and father always lived here. Where'll I go?' It was hard for those some people took their money and bought other farms. Grand-

Last year he went to Harvard on a Nieman

would have voted the bond issue in the first place. Maybe the grandson is more commendable in that respect. The old

dad retired here in town. He still lives mountaineer was what they called 'a hell here. The disaster never cane. "When I pass my father's country store, I think of the old way of life and, frankly, I have no hankering to go back to it. All I think of is how difficult it was." Another native Ozarkian with no illusions about the old days is Tom Dearmore, coeditor of the Baxter Bulletin, Mountain Home's weekly newspaper.

Fellowship. Now in his thirties, he is a devoted student of his region. "Today's mountaineer," Dearmore told me, "is a poor imitation of his grand-father. The old Ozarkian was proud and self-sufficient. He asked nothing and ex-

pected to give nothing. Today he can't exist without asking for something-his old-age pension, for example-and he knows he has to pay a tax to retire a school bond. Of course, his grandfather had no social consciousness and never

for the second s drew out a volume and flipped the pages until he found Stephen Vincent Benét's John Brown's Body. Then he read aloud: first came,

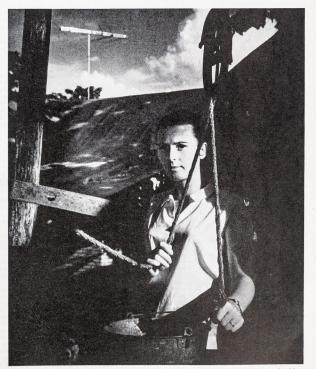
dving now

Or being educated, which is the same One need not weep romantic tears

But when the last moonshiner buys

Is civilized with a mail-order dress, Something will pass that was American

\*©1927, 1928 by Stephen Vincent Benét. ©1955, 1956 by Rosemary Carr Benét. By permission of Holt, Pinalvart & Winston Inc.



Betty Nichols of Eminence. In this area, TV sets are becoming more common than indoor plumbing.

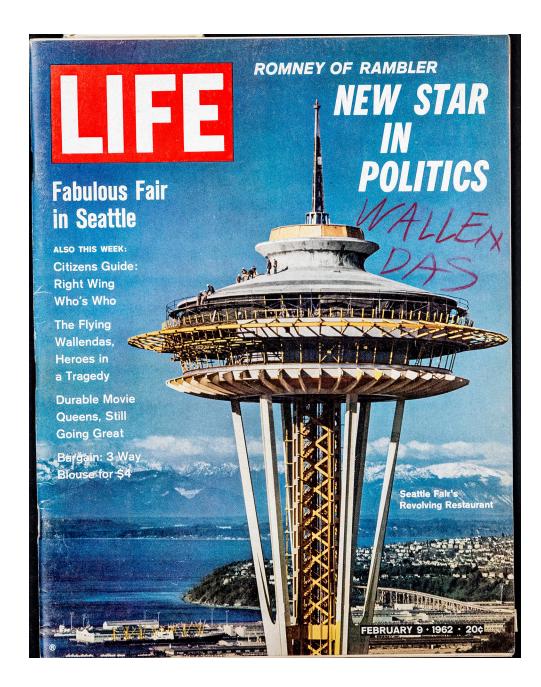
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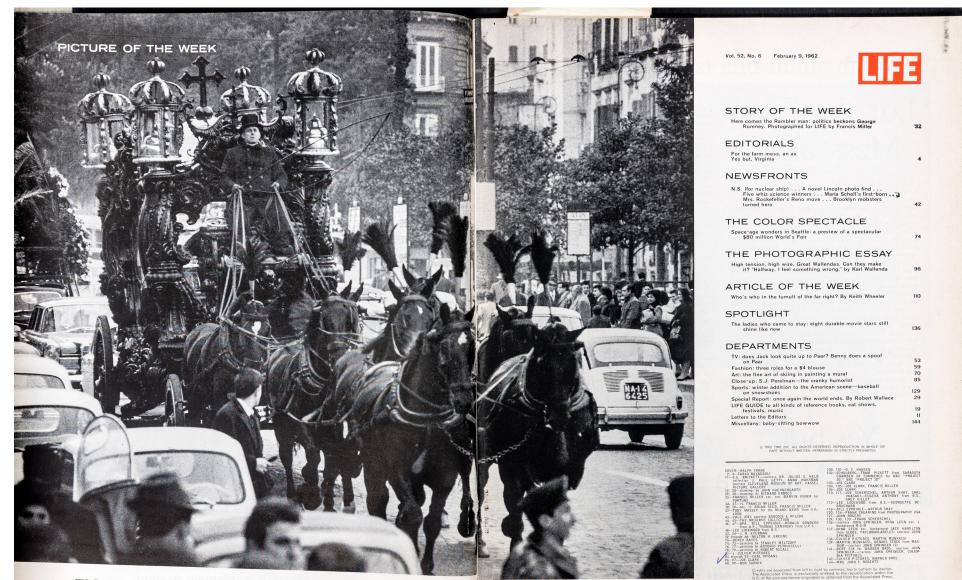
They shot the railway-train when it

for them.

his radio, And the last, lost, wild-rabbit of a girl

And all the movies will not bring it back.8 THE END





EIGHT-HORSE SALUTE FOR LUCKY LUCIANO

It was enough to make a hoodlum weep with pride, the show they gave Lucky last week in Naples. Down from Most Holy Trinity Church through the Via Tasso elattered eight cockaded black horses, drawing a 30-foot funeral coach topped by four silver lanterns and driven by a top-hatted coachman. Inside lay New York's most notori-

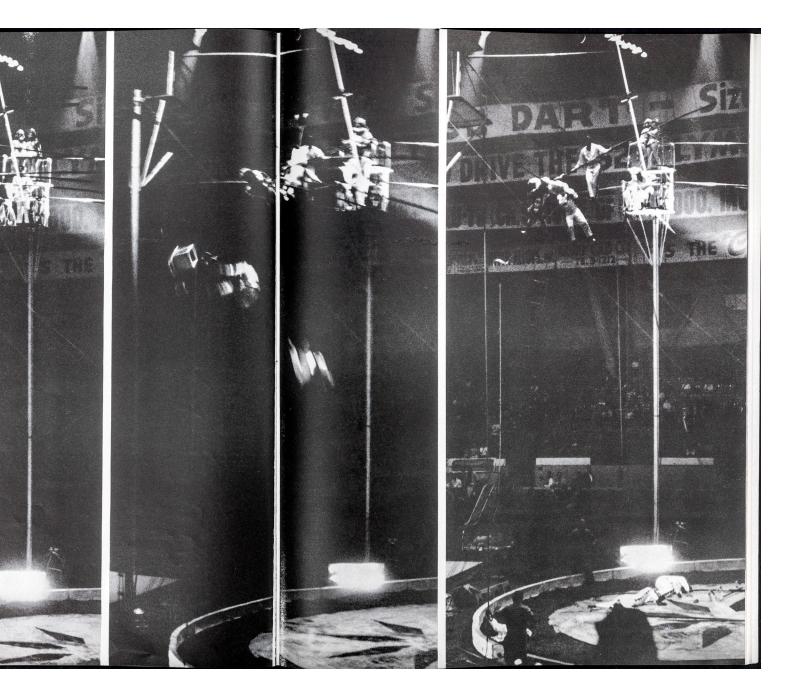
ous racketeer of the '30s, who had lived in Naples since the U.S. deported him in 1946, and at 64 had keeled over quietly of a heart attack. Only a few fellow hoods were left to bid Luciano farewell. But somebody sent a wreath inscribed '50 long, pal.' Italian cops and U.S. narcotics agents photographed all the mourners—just in cass.

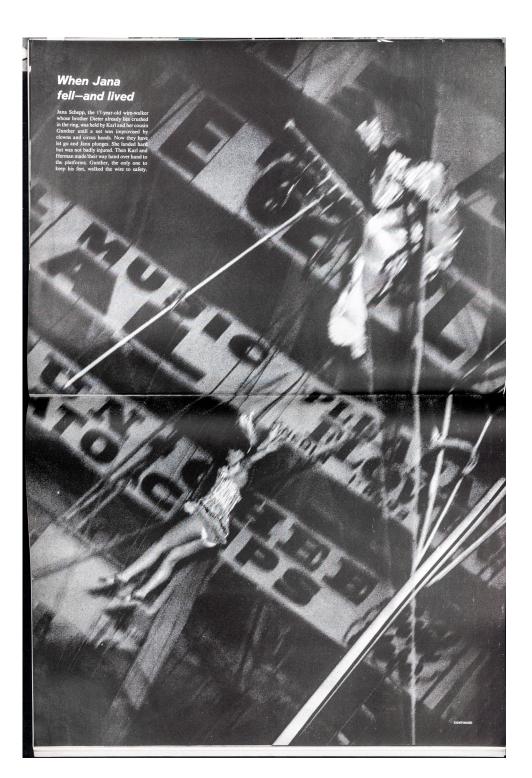
Fabruary 9, 1982 Life La pacified weekly, except one issue at year end, by Time 10, 540 M McAgan An-Chicago II, Illinois, Second class positigate paid al Chicago, III, and at additional mailing offices Authorized as second class to 20 M by Rev 10 Mice Observation at Others. Chicago III and Machinet as second class mail by the Auto Office Observation at Others. Chicago III and and and separate editions. Additional pages of separate editions numbered or allowed in atlonal and separate editions. Additional pages of separate editions numbered or allowed or as follows: Regions 7.8.0.1 and III ARC Regions 13, 26, 10, 14, 16, 74 and 26 and 26 M RM.



## When one falter killed two men

On the fatal night the three-decker pyramid of Great Wallendas inches warily across the wire (*tabove*). Dieter Schepp, who leads the procession, loses grip of his pole. He falls (*right*), followed by Richard Faughnan and the chair which supported Jana Schepp atop the pyramid. Jana has been miraculously caught by her uncle Karl on the wire. At far right, three bodies lie in the ring. Dieter and Richard mortally injured, Mario Wallenda gravely hurt. Herman Wallenda dags from the wire, moves over to help Karl hold onto Jana.







WALLENDAS IN GERMANY in the early 1900s include young Herman (*left*) and his mother, Kunigunde (*lower right*), who at 82 lives in Florida.

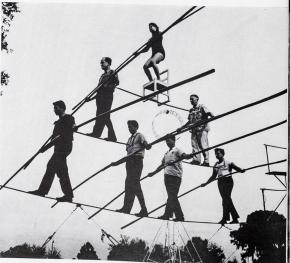


## Proud Old Family...

Like most big circus families, the Great Wallendas are proud and clannish. Their grandfather from Magdeburg, Germany was an animal trainer and their mother an acrobat. Karl took to the high wire, and invented a three-man pyramid on bicycles for which he recruited his older brother Herman and a friend, Joe. Some acrobatic girls joined the act, and by 1928, when they first came to America, they were already renowned in Europe as the Flying Wallendas. They joined the Ringling show and soon became one of the first circus families of the world. They acquired a swarm of young protégés who sometimes took the name of Wallenda, married Wallenda men and women and worked with other Wallendas on the wire. This winter a bevy of Wallenda-trained girls are doing acrobatics right over the dinner ta-bles at New York's Latin Quarter nightclub. Karl was always the leader. On the seven-man pyramid, for example, he stood in front on the second level, like the captain on a ship's bridge, uttering a continuous stream of com-mands. The circus band, by his order, played softly so his people could hear him. If he heard someone breathing heavily, he told everybody to slow down. He soothed anybody who he felt was jittery. He was the central brain of one

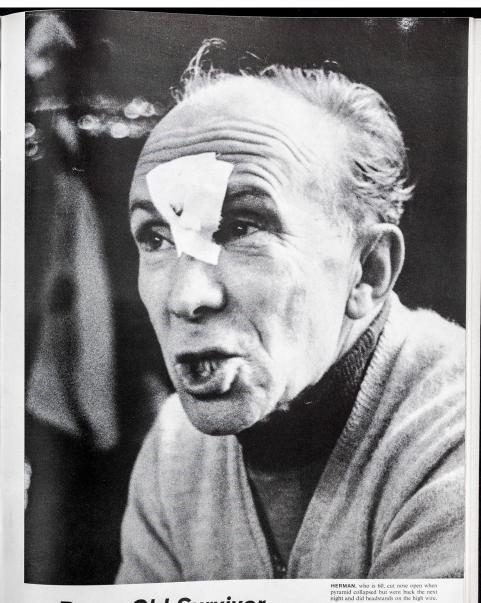
fantastic organism with 28 arms and legs moving in perfect balance and with poles swaying like the antennae of a giant insect.

Holding the balancing poles is not easy. They are made of hollow steel, with solid tips. They are about 23 feet long, weigh nearly 40 pounds and are held on each performer's upturned palms stretched out at waist height. The pole is grasped by the fingers curled tightly up over it. On the night of the fall, one of the Wallenda girls, who was not in the pyramid, saw Dieter leading the pyramid toward the platform where she stood. She saw his fingers uncurling and the pole almost ready to drop. In a frantic effort to renew his grip, Dieter bopped the pole upward so he could grab it again, a common trick with solo wire-walkers. But this sudden movement cost him his balance and the trouble began—as Karl Wallenda tells in his vivid first-person story on page 106. Later in the hospital, Karl's main thought was to get back with his people. He hid a bad-ly bruised leg from the doctor in order to speed his release, said he was feeling fine. When he got back on the high wire two days later, he told LIFE Photographer Francis Miller, who was shooting him from a hanging bosun's chair, "Don't worry, son, I'm up here with you.



SNAPSHOT of the Wallenda troupe, taken in December, brought tears to Kuri's eyes after the tragedy. Jana, seen dropping the second second second who was gravely hurt and may never wallenda who was gravely hurt and may never wallend Herman. Next down is Karl (*left*) beside Dieter, who died. Richard Faughnan (*lefur*) was also killed. Gunther Wallenda is at bottom right.

FATAL PYRAMID, as done in a recent rehearsal, almost duplicates the Detroit setup. Left to right at bottom are Dieter, who precipitated the tragedy by dropping his pole, Mike McGuire (whose place Mario took in Detroit), Richard Faughnan, Mario (who gave his place to Gunther). Above are Karl and Herman and at too Jana. She is nicee are Karl and Herman mark too Jana. She is nicee of Karl and Herman; Mario is Karl's adopted son.

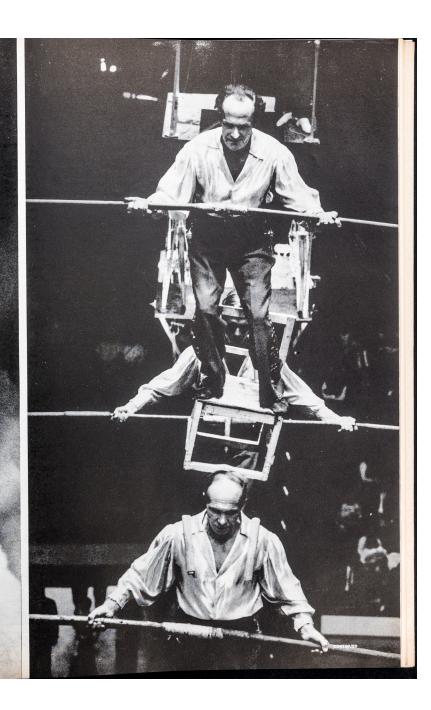


... Brave Old Survivor

CONTINUED 103

### Back up they go, Jana watches

Pride brings them back—those incredible Wallendas—back to the scene and still without a net. Jana, still stunned by the loss of her brother and her own escape, looks with fear-filled eyes as the two old circus heroes go on with the show. Up on the wire again, Karl—hiding his injuries —balances on a chair held in the rear by stalwart Gunther and in front by Herman—who took the bandage off his nose.



## 'Halfway, I feel something wrong'

#### by KARL WALLENDA

Here is Karl Wallenda's own account of how the accident on the high wire occurred, told to LIFE Correspondent Robert Brigham.

We always finish the act with the Great pyramid. This is ours. In all the world, only the Wallendas can do it. This time we are about halfway through when I feel something is wrong. It is Dieter, He is not steady and when I listen close I hear that he is talking to himself. The words I cannot understand but then I know there is trouble.

He was so close to the platform. Five feet, 10 maybe, then he would be across. His pole is not right—this I can see, and then his voice, oh God, that cry: "Ich kann nicht mehr halten!". (I can't hold any longer!)

Then I see the pole drop and it is as if I have a thousand minutes. I know that we are all going to go. I know this, but I cannot believe it. This is a dream that I am having.

One thing I know—Jana is at the top and has no chance. Always I knew that the men on the bottom could catch the wire, but Jana, so high above...

Then 1 hit the wire, hard, and it feels as if it goes right through my thigh. My foot, some how it is twisted in a guy wire so I cannot move. I am caught. I cannot get free. Then Jana comes down, right on my back. Like a tiger she lands. She grabs me, she holds me, she crushes me. Her weight, the shock-they pull me down beneath the wire. My leg, it cannot move, and now it twists so I think I cannot stand it. I scream with pain—but I have Jana. Law, "God, if I leave my leg up there, I do not let you go, Jana."

Then Gunther comes to us and between us we hold her. We wait and they bring a net below us. And when it is right I say, "Jana, we are going to dropyou to the mart." She scream, "No. not" and will not let us go, but I tell her she must. Then we count, Gunther and I, so we let her go together and she lands just right. I get down. The rest I don't know much, even now.

What I think, Dieter, he must have been sick. Always I know that boy. I trained him. He was as hard as nails. Every day we practiced. Monday, the first time he went with us on the big pyramid except in practice, like a rock he stood there. I was so proud. This time they say he lost his grip on the pole. He had to be sick.

That pole is our life. When you have the pole, then almost always you can recover, Without the pole, you have trouble. It is not so bad for a man who is alone—he just drops down onto the wire. But for the things we do it is different—so many depend on each one of us. When Dieter goes down, he is connected to Mario with this the shoulder bar, and he pulls him down with him. I am on the bar and when I come down that brings Herman and the boys beneath him and Jana, too.

In the hospital, I know I have to go back. I see on television that Gunther and Herman are back up there, and I have to get out. The doctor says he will let me out if I don't work right away. I agree, but just to get out. Back on the wire I couldn't look down. There is a picture in my mind of the ring down there—and the boys, they are broken and still and around them the balance poles and the bars and the chairs, just pieces. If I look down once I know I will see that picture and I go mad. I don't look.

My own son-Mario-is there in the hospital and somebody tells me that it is not possible he can live. And I can't go to his room, my own son, because then I break down and everything is limished for everybody. I've got to keep going. The worst for me-and this will be in my

The worst for me—and this will be in my mind for all my life—is that id di this to Dieter and Jana. They were in East Germany and 1 went to them—they are my first wife's niece and nephew—and 1 said, "Come to America. It's a good life there, You can be free, and 1 will teach you." I promise them a fine life and what do 1 give them?

Never before has this happened to the Wallendas. I don't say we never have accidents. We have plenty. I can't count the wires that have broken under us. But always a wire has a safety on it. It drops but it usually stops, and you have a chance to catch it. Once in practice the pyramid fell and all seven of us caught the wire.

The circus fire—you remember that in Hartford? There were 168 people killed, and you know where we are when that breaks out? Right on top of the wire, in the middle of our act.

One time in Nicaragua my wife says to me, "Stop shaking the wire." I'm not shaking the wire. Then we look over at the platform and it is shaking like it is blown by the wind. We cross the wire and when 1 look down all the people are running and screaning. It is a big earthquake. When we come down, there are cracks in the ground and the wire up there behind us is all gone slack.

Tve fallen lots of times—once more than 30 feet and it doesn't even knock me out. I don't like nets. My brother was killed because of one. He fell, and the net bounced him into the concrete at the side, and killed him just like that. For us, a net big enough so you don't go off the edge is bigger than the whole collisium.

Then we have our gear—the poles, the chair, the shoulder bars. If you fall into a net, either these things are already there waiting for you to land, on them, or they follow you down and land on top.

But I tell you one thing—I will never again do the seven-man pyramid without a net. Who ever knows? We train for falls, we practice for them, but accidents will always be there.

My wife was for 30 years in the act with me. Last year, at home in Sarasota, she tells me. "Get the ladder, so I can have a new bulb in the kitchen." I say, "Don't be silly, hop on my shoulders." She does, like we've done 30 years, and when she tries to put in the new bulb, she slips and falls to the floor. Three places she breaks her pelvis, All winter long she is stretched out flat. Sometimes it is hard to know.



TWO SURVIVORS, Karl Wallenda (*right*) and his nephew Gunther, talk over future of the cell brated troupe, which has lost three young men.





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106





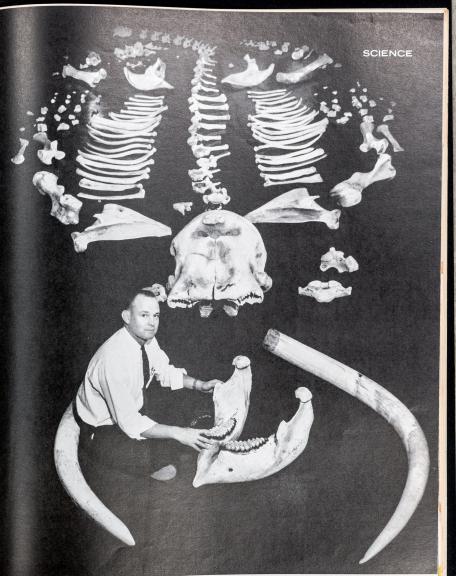
#### "Get ready, men...here they come ...!"

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with the sight of your child ... learning. Be an adventurer. Get a map from your service station. Draw a circle around the place where you live. This is your Magic Circle. And the secret word is "car." Pack it with family! Fill it with gasoline, and explore.

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## Want To Build an Elephant?

A TON

TURN THE PAGE ....

### ...And Follow These Simple Instructions

Maybe you have helped your child assemble a plastic model skeleton that comes in the handy kit. If you think you had troubles, con-. sider the task facing the craftsman on the previous page. He is Michigan State University zoologist and museum director Roland H. Baker and his do-it-yourself put-togetheran-elephant kit is full-sized.

No mere hobbyist, Baker got the parts for his kit from a kindly biggame hunter named Jens Touborg who shot the elephant containing the parts in 1962. The university agreed the elephant would make a nice exhibit, so Baker immediately set to boning up on skeleton as-sembling. He evolved a plan which, followed through the aid of the numbered diagram below, will have a familiar ring. You start by stringing the elephant's vertebrae-the atlas (3), axis (4), cervical (23), thoracic (22), lumbar (14) and sacral (13)-along a long steel rod. (not supplied) representing the spinal cord. Next thread the smaller caudal vertebra'e (12) on a wire for the tail. Hang it on the last sacral (13). Then hoist all this onto two upright pipes. Then hang the ribs (21) on either side of the column, cast the sternal bones (12) into a breastbone, and attach the scapulae-or shoulder blades (7)-at the front ribs. Next assemble humerus (8) to radius and ulna (10 and 9) to form front legs. Wire together carpals, metacarpals and phalanges (11) to form feet which go on bottom of front legs. Pelvis (15) goes on sacral (13), then receives femur (20), fibula (18) and tibia (17), forming back legs. Patella (19) becomes kneecap, Tarsals, metatarsals, phalanges (16) make back feet. Mandible or lower jaw (1) attaches to cranium (5) and fits onto front end of spinal column. Skeleton is completed with insertion of tusks (2), best held in with flat-headed screws.

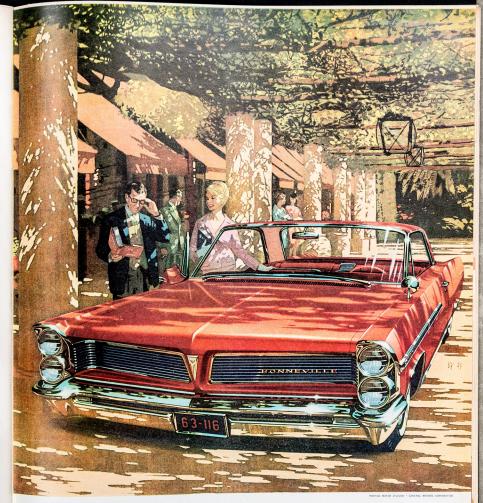
t will be helpful of course if your kit also contains one professional (and patient) zoologist like Baker (6) who will help you wind up with a finished product resembling the ex-circus one at right. There is one other thing your kit needs, and Baker makes no bones about it: money. He figures it will cost \$4,000 to buy special steel framework and help-a veritable tusk force-to do the job. Unless he gets the money, he may find himself stuck with his very large white elephant (unassembled).





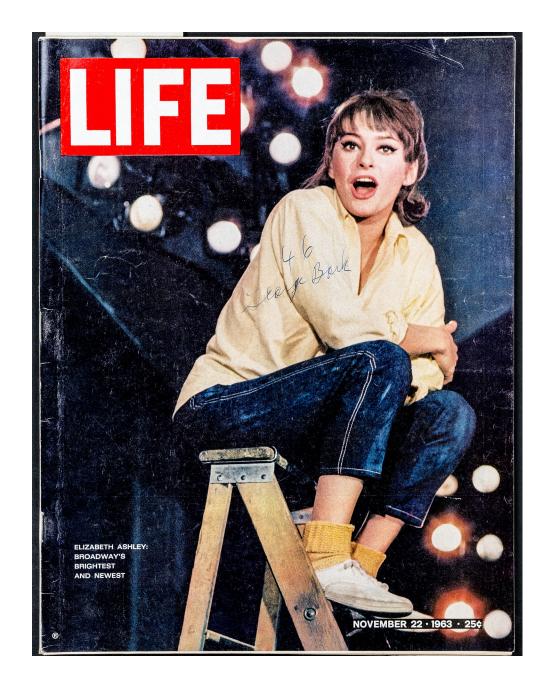
Diagram at left shows African elephant's 212 parts, numbered for easy assembly. On completion they should stand 10 feet high and roughly 14 feet long and look like the skeleton for Jumbo (above) - famous 19th Century

Barnum circus elephant-which now stands in New York City's Museum of Natural History. Jumbo lacks his tusks, however. Along with his skin, these tusks are at Tufts University in Boston, for which he became mascol.



### How to join the Pontiac-Admirers' Club without actually driving one

Practically everybody knows how royally a Pontiac treats its driver (Wide-Track, Trophy V-8 and all that manbehind-the-wheel sort of thing). But you don't have to drive one to enjoy one. Pontiac's smoother-than-ever ride is just as kind to passengers as drivers. And if you're passengering this trip, you get to spend more time admiring those tasteful interiors. The thing to do is have your favorite driver drive you down to your nearest Pontiac dealer's. Becoming a member of the Club is almost automatic after that. WIDE-TRACK PONTIAC





NEWSFRONTS CONTINUED

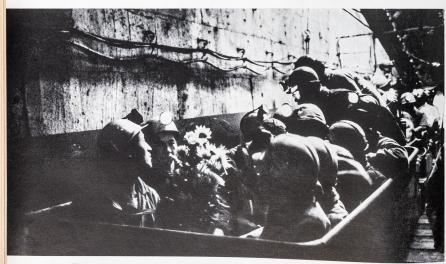
#### He surpasses all college passers

When teammates embraced North-ern Illinois quarterback George Bork (centre') it was not just be-cause he had completed 43 passes to beat Central Michigan. In his final college game he also set four all-time college career records-most passes attempted (902), most (6,782) and most touchdowns (60).

#### He wins \$79,660 in biggest 'double' ever

Bartender Joseph Mariano had kind thoughts for New York's Roosevelt Raceway after winning a record \$79,660.30 in the har-ness track's twin double. But two nights later hundreds of other bet-tors who had hoped to duplicate his fortune all but tore the track anart after a six-horse crack-an apart after a six-horse crack-up left them with worthless tickets.





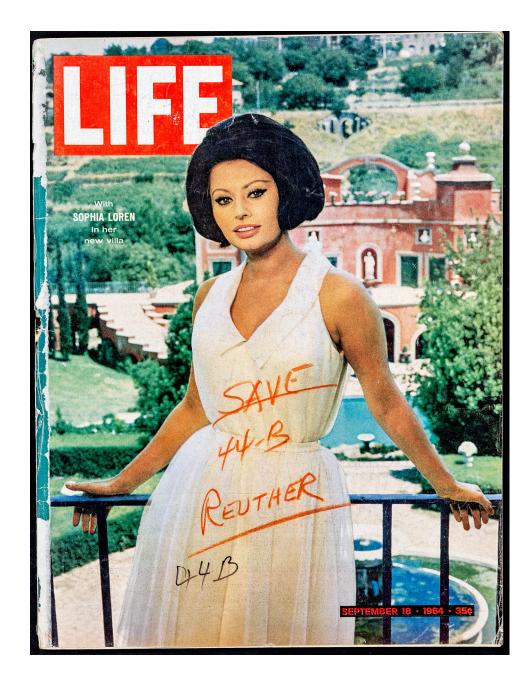
#### Flowers enter a mine as all Japan mourns

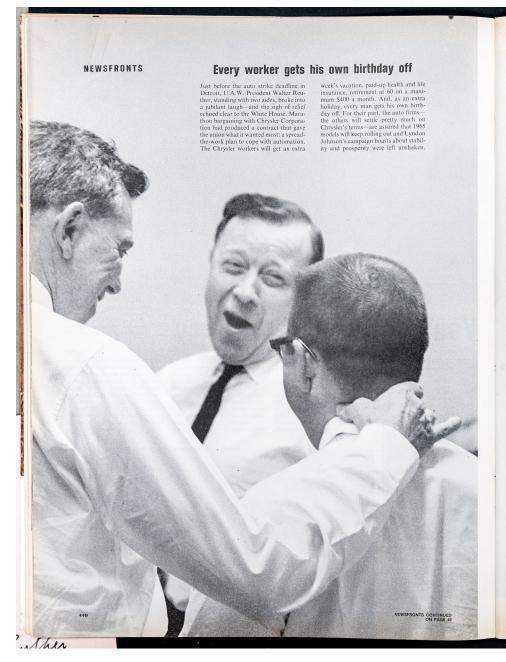
Even for Japan, a land that has known disaster many times, it mas a cruel day. A vast explosion ripped through a Kyushu coal mine, killing 451 miners, and last

Little Kennedys watch Black Watch

In the lap of a Scottish pipe major, John Kennedy Jr. presided with his sister Caroline (*right*) while the Black Watch skirled their famous pipes and thumped their drums. The Highland band was a feature of a White House lawn party for 1.700 children, who loved the fun-ny kilts. But they couldn't take their eyes off the little Kennedys.









When they slow down for a snack, make it quick, hot and wholesome: Tomato Soup

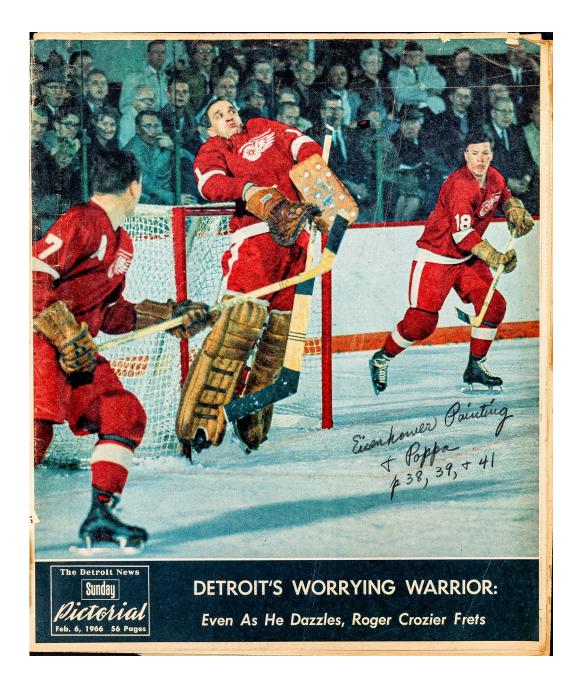


# They always eat better when you remember the soup



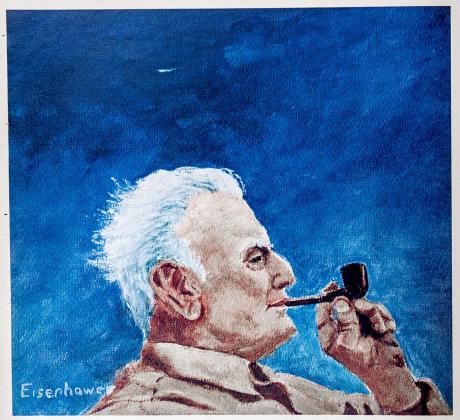
Campbell's Tomato Soup is always welcome. They love its delicious flavor. It's nourishing, too. (Even more so, made with milk.) And it's ready in 4 minutes.

it's right on your shelf



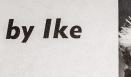
#### OF A DETROITER'S FATHER

## From a Photo, a Painting



WADE HAMILTON CLARK, as painted by former President Eisenhower from the photo (upper right) of the elder Clark by his son, Detroit photographer Joe Clark.

#### 38 FEBRUARY 6, 1966 THE DETROIT NEWS PICTORIAL MAGAZINE





#### By WILLIAM T. NOBLE

A FEW DAYS before his recent heart seizure at Augusta National Golf Club, former President Eisenhower presented a small oil painting to a close friend, Nashville. Tenn. banker Samuel Fleming.

It was Fleming who indirectly inspired Eisenhower to paint the portrait by giving him a book of photographs by Detroiter Joe Clark.

Some time ago, Tennessee-born Clark was commissioned by the Tennessee Squires — a group of men pledged to sing the praises of bourbon whisky—to furnish pictures and text for a book on Tennessee's colorful hill people.

When the book was published Fleming gave a copy to Eisenhower. The former President thumbed through its pages and was taken by a photo of Clark's 88-year-old father, Wade Hamilton Clark.

The elder Clark, who lives on a farm near Cumberland Gap, was shown letting the cares of a harassed world slide off his sturdy shoulders as he puffed on a crusty pipe.

Eisenhower set up his easel and started the canvas. It turned out to be a remarkable likeness, warmly executed in colorful oil paints which emphasized the strong character of Clark's rugged face.

When it was finished Eisenhower gave the canvas to Fleming. It hangs on a wall at the Nashville bank.

When Joe Clark heard about the honor Eisenhower had bestowed on his father—and his photo—he asked Fleming for permission to have the (continued)

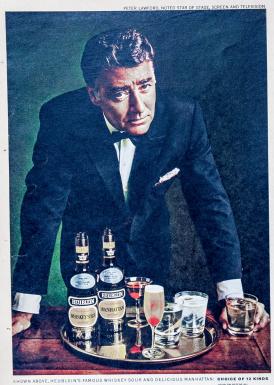




THE DETROIT NEWS PICTORIAL MAGAZINE FEBRUARY 6, 1966

39

"Most hosts can't make cocktails as good as these - and I wish they wouldn't try!"Peter Lawford



These are the full strength cocktails-all the liquor's in the bottle. I hese are the full strength cocktails-air the induors in the outrie. We remove mean monitor at the removement of the re your guests? Heublein Cocktails come with all the good liquor in MANHAITAN, 55 PF. the bottle, unlike mixes that make you add your own. They're America's best tasting, best selling cocktails. Ready to serve. Just pour on-the-rocks.

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soil his forebears claimed early in the last century

#### PAINTING-continued

painting photographed in color. Fleming agreed with the promise that it was not to be published anywhere unless the former President agreed.

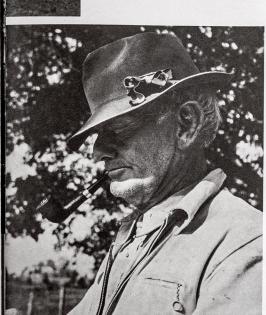
The News called Eisenhower at his Gettysburg farm and explained that his latest—and last oil painting to date-was especially significant in Detroit and asked permission to publish it.

The former President explained through an aide that he never before had given permission to have any of his paintings reproduced in color, but in this case he would agree.

Eisenhower has no illusions about his professional skill as an artist. It was a hobby he adopted during the tense war years. He did not take lessons as did the late Winston Churchill whose work has been acclaimed by critics. He began painting only for his own amusement. It had a tranquilizing effect.

One of his first canvases, of Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther, was such a disaster that the portrait was promptly overpainted with a bowl of flowers. But Eisenhower kept painting and improved remarkably with the years. The former President became more satisfied with his efforts and once presented a landscape scene to

Burma Prime Minister U Nu. How many canvases Eisenhower has painted is not known. But they have included world figures, land-



scapes, still lifes and a Maine fishing guide, Donald Cameron. According to Albert Landry, head of the J. L. Hudson Art Gallery, "Eisenhower, is strictly a weekend painter. He does it only for relaxa-

tion and the work does not reflect the intensive study and practice of Churchill." Yet, at a 1948 charity art gallery auction, one of Eisenhower's oils sold for \$2,600, a sizable sum for an amateur's work. Many of his can-

vases have been exhibited at universities and hosptials.

IN THE HILLS of Tonnessee, phi-losophy often wears a battered hat, ignores a whiskery stubble and shows itself in the rugged set of a man's jaw.



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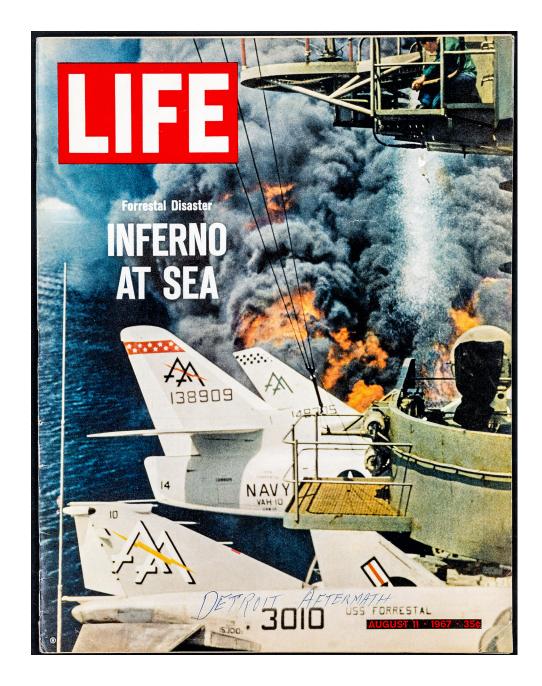
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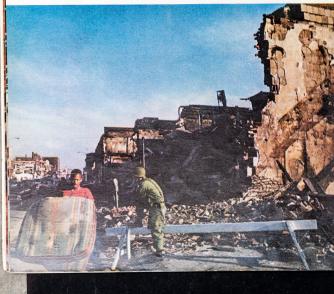




When the burning, looting and kill-When the burning, looting and kill-ing were over, parts of Detroit had the bombed-out, jagged look of European cities in World War II. These buildings were hollowed by spreading fires from nearby stores.

With a sheared wall for a backdrop, a boy lugs a mattress salvaged from the rubble past a National Guardsman on a hard-hit street. An estimat-ed 387 buildings were destroyed, 2,700 businesses and stores looted.

## A Young Mayor Seeks an Answer in the Ashes





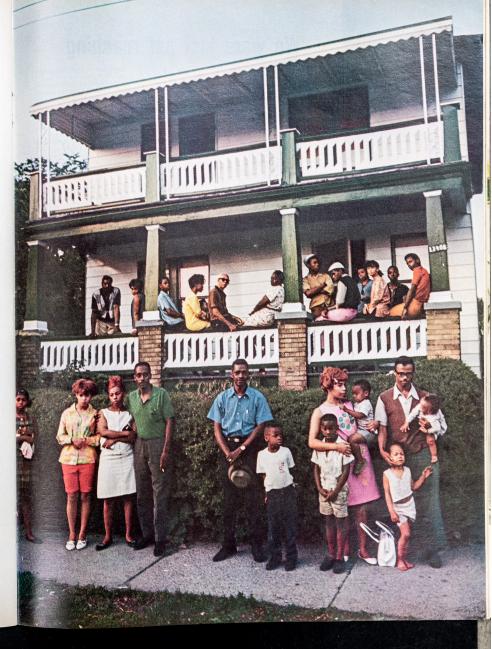
of the stricken areas, stands amid the wasted landscape of his city.

#### by NICK THIMMESCH

n 1966 the Golden Boy among U.S. mayors was Jerome Patrick Cavanagh, a vigorous young pol-itician of 37 with electric-blue eyes who seemed to personify the surg-ing prosperity of Detroit. Leaders of the Great Society and civic officials from across the country were flocking to Detroit to see how Jerry Cavanagh did it. He was a pioneer for model cities, and his pioneer for model cities, and his pilot programs—including anti-poverty centers, job-training cen-ters, a youth-employment project —had become the carly design for federal programs. Cavanagh relished the success— end. Detributes, activation dit, with

and Detroiters enjoyed it with him. There seemed to be solid mutual respect between the mayor's office and the city's huge (550,000) Negro community. Cavanagh named a Negro to head Total Ac-tion Against Poverty, Detroit's antipoverty agency. The chief ci-vilian assistant to the police com-missioner was a Negro and two of the seven members of the Board of Education were Negro. The climbing economic status of the Negro was reflected in the fact that 45% of all Negro householders owned their own homes, the highest figure for any major U.S. city. And Mayor Cavanagh took per-sonal pride in the greeting he got CONTINUED

> Before the riot, William Hood Sr. (on porch, fifth from left) lived in this house with his wife and two sons. Now he shares it with 20 other relatives, driven from their homes by fear and flames. One child, Hood's 4-year-old granddaughter Tonya, was killed by gunfire when a flickering match in her window was mis-taken for the flash of a sniper's rifle





In the smoldering aftermath of devastation, the mood of the Detroit ghetto last week was oddly merry, almost playful, despite the grave and obvious problems that remain—especially that of feeding the victims. Dozens of food distribution centers were set up, and small boys (above) were put to work toting groceries. Still, there was time to dress up (below) and promenade past the rubble.

#### 'We were just not reaching to use their judgment. Sometimes the right people' you shoot, sometimes you don't."

AFTERMATH CONTINUED

hoods. He looked through eyes puffed from lack of sleep at the

ins resulting from the most dev-

astating Negro riots to strike an

American city. Now, in the grow

ing July heat hundreds of Ne-

groes were out on the streets, sit-

ting on porches or mingling on corners with National Guardsmen

still on duty. When the people

recognized and greeted him, Ca-

vanagh was quick to smile and

wave. He turned to a companion

in the car and said, "You feel

guilty and wonder what should

ave been done. We have local

antipoverty centers all up and

Of the 5,000 people arrested, only three or four were in the anti-

done by our antipoverty aides.

have been much worse."

lown here, and they weren't hit.

when he toured the Negro secman. You did a wonderful job. tions, which had overwhelmingly not mad at me. They'd vote for me again. I carried these neighborsupported his mayoralty: "Hey, hello, J.P.!" they yelled. A week ago Cavanagh again toured Detroit's Negro neighbor-

hoods eight to two in my mayor-alty campaigns. We thought we were in touch with them. I guess we just were not reaching the right people-the ones who count now -the militants."

Cavanagh watched a Negro man watering his lawn in front of a large brick house on Pingree Street, badly scorched by fires. "This block has good houses," he said. "The people here came running out to help the firemen. They didn't want any of this. Look at that, only the chimneys left!" A red Falcon pulled up alongside the mayor's car, and the welldressed Negro driver called out through the window: "You should have used guns when it started, Cavanagh. If you would have shot, this wouldn't have happened. poverty program. Some of the best Cavanagh just nodded. "He's a middle-class Negro out gawking," work out here during the riots was he commented. "I'm probably Without this program it would closer to all this than he is. Our police weren't ordered to shoot or not to shoot. They were supposed

A young Negro man spotted

Cavanagh's car turned into treelined Yosemite Street. He pointed to a simple two-story frame house. "There's where I lived when I was Cavanagh and called out: "Hey a boy. It looks better now with that siding. The Negroes around J.P., come here! You're all right, Cavanagh smiled back. "They're here have jobs and they own their homes. But I'm afraid whites are going to run to the suburbs even faster now and I'm afraid we're going to lose businesses. Backlash? I hope it doesn't happen. But I think it will

> Back in his office overlooking the new marbled buildings of Detroit's civic center, Cavanagh faces up to the agonizing post-riot problems that challenge many mayors: What went wrong? How to rebuild and combat the backlash? How to prevent further outbreaks-and how to deal with them if they do ome? On his desk are some of the books where the mayor had previously sought answers: Crisis in Our Cities. The Basic Writings of St. Thomas Aquinas, Mr. Justice Murphy and The Dropout. The mayor had been given several impressive offers of help. He

picked up a telegram which read: 'The facilities, skills and resources of General Motors and its neonle are available to assist in the planning required to insure the prompt and effective rebuilding of Detroit. [signed] Frederick G. Donner. Chairman of the Board, and James

M. Roche, President." Cavanagh said, "It's practically a carte-blanche offer-and com-ing from General Motors! That's a landmark." He had the encouraging sup-

port of Henry Ford II who said: 'The mayor did the very best he could under the circumstances. It's easy to criticize him now for what he did or didn't do, but he did his very hest '

In recent days Cavanagh has been seeking advice-and money -before he launches new programs or reconstructs old ones. He has invited urbanologist Patrick Moynihan to come to Detroit for talks; he has appointed his former intellectual aide, Richard Strichartz of Wayne State University, to come back and serve as "Disaster Czar." He has asked that Detroit be declared a general disaster area and is bitter about the re sponse from Washington, which promised only limited aid from federal agencies. "I got awakened at 6:40 in the morning for this" he said, pointing to the President's telegram." And then he proclaims a CONTINUED

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#### AFTERMATH CONTINUED

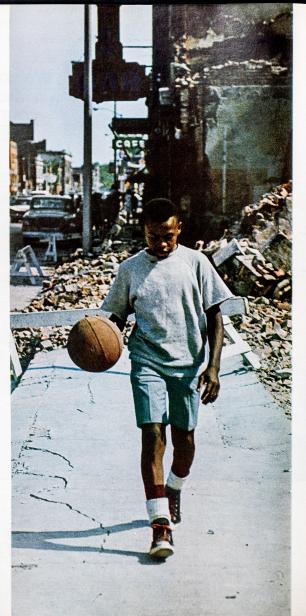
National Day of Prayer—fine. But it's hardly the answer." Cavanagh doesn't have the answer. He is bewildered by the defects in his relations with the Negro community and the apparent lack of effectiveness of the antipoverty programs that had been so carefully installed in Detroit.

"If a guy put a gun to my head and asked me if any city in this country is manageable, I'd have to say No," "he sid. 'I always said they were manageable, and now I have serious doubts. We did the textbook things here in Detroit. We did more than any other city in police-community relations, antipoverty, inner-city schools, job training—the whole bit. I was sure of myself, got praised, and now I can't guarantee anything. Maybe cities an be governed, but there has to be a different emphasis and a lot more money."

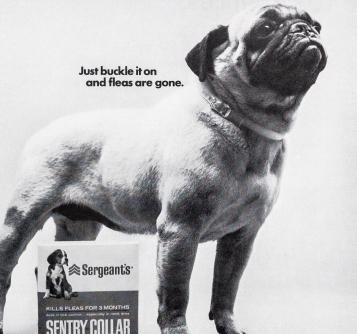
But if Cavangh is without any ready solutions, he does have an unquenchable pride in Detroit, a belief that the city itself is too strong not to rebuild. "There's too much commerce, industry and basic optimism here for us to fail," he said. "This is the most virile city in the world. We've gone through a terrible depression, the 1943 race rists, booms, recessions, the war- and now this."

who share Cavanagh's hope and enthusiasm for their city, but many of them are wondering if the may or himself can survive as a po litical figure. Cavanagh is plainly besieged, yet he is possessed of an enormous amount of Irish spunk and resolution. He is over coming his doubts about his own future. "Up to a week ago I won-dered if I would run again," he said. "The Birchers and right-wingers hate me. There's the mess of the marital situation [his wife has filed suit for separate maintenance]. The professional liberals never really accepted an Irish-Catholic-though I spend my time being liberal rather than calling myself liberal. I've had success at an early age. I've got eight won-derful children, all healthy and bright. For me life has just evened up a bit. But I can't pull the covers over my head and pretend those recent events didn't happen. That's the way it is with the whole nation. None of us can pull the covers over our heads any more."

> Three days earlier 12th Street was contested ground, a battlefield for snipers, looters and lawmen. Now, for 15-year-old Frank Robinson, it is again a makeshift playground.



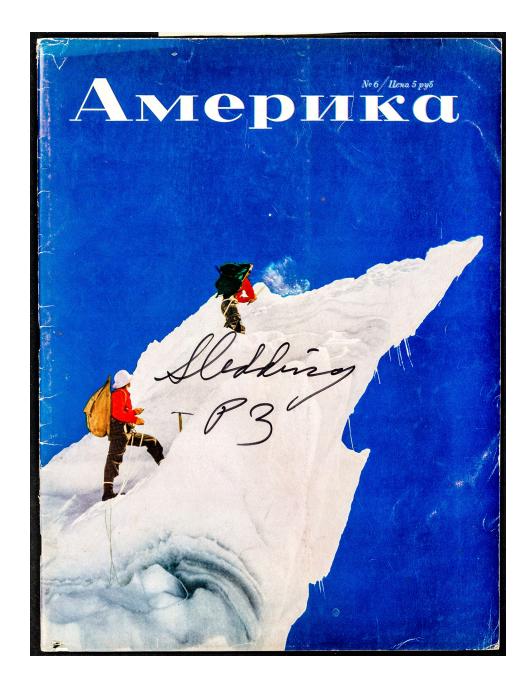
## Last summer, 2,000,000 dogs wore Sentry Collars. Instead of fleas.

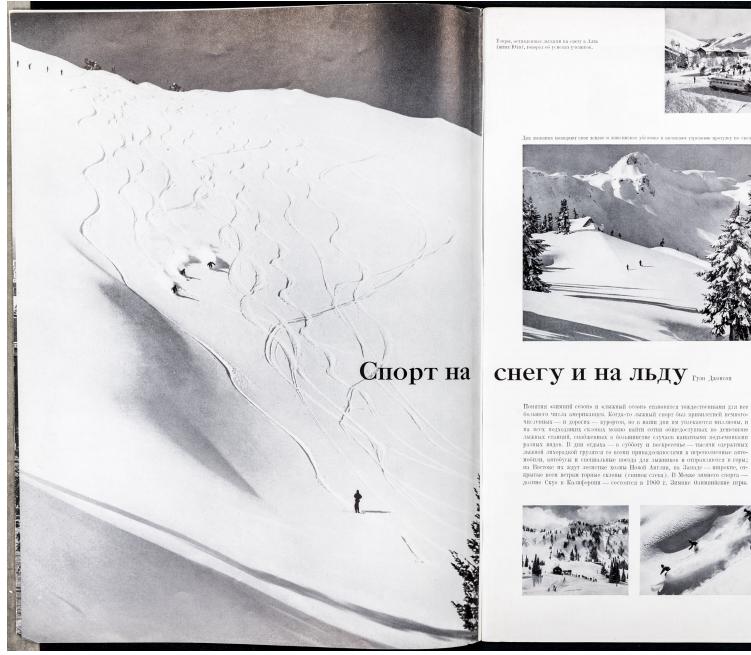


 The Sentry Collar is guaranteed to start killing fleas the moment you put it on. And it keeps killing them for three full months. Or your money back.
 Ticks take a little longer, but will usually be dead in 1 to 5 days. That's what veetinarians, breeders, boarders, handlers and millions of dag owners tell us.
 Sergeant's Sentry Collar for Dogs, the only collar proven by 2,000.000 dogs, is now at drug and pet counters.

Also available in Canada.

 $\blacksquare$ 





Зыжанные собпраются в значенитой Солненой долине, в штате Айдахо (слева) Здесь они могут испытать за хнатывающие опущения спуска по склопу, вадымая тучи снега пря каждом повороте (винау), нам цестись по воздуху, продельная стильные прыжая (винау, 2-й снимок).





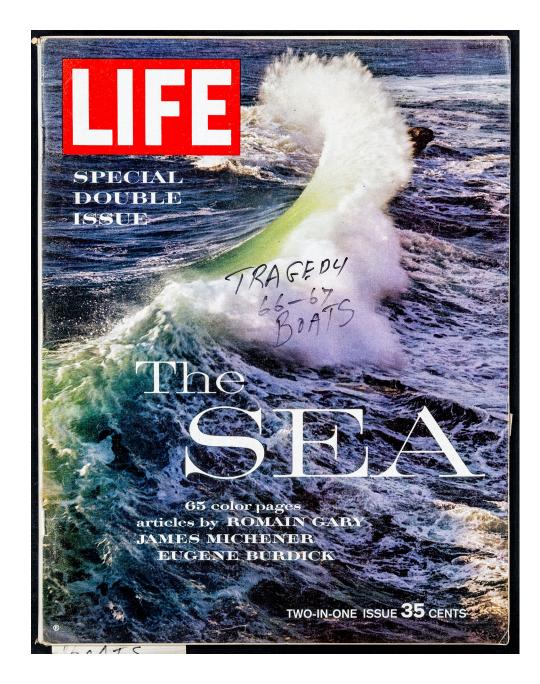
большего числа американцев. Когда-то лыжный спорт был привилегией немногочисленных — и дорогих — курортов, но в наши дли им увлекаются миллионы, и на всех подходящих склонах можно найти сотин общедоступных по дешевизие на вод подеданад склонах колоно нагла согуда обще уплака по денутника и лаканах станиций, спабаенных в большинстве случаев калагиман подензиважи разних видов. В дин отдаха — в субботу и воскресевье — такенчи одератимых заканой лихорадкой грузятся со всеми привадскимостами в перенолненные авто-моблли, автобусы и сцешальные поезда для лаканнов и отпралляются в горы; на Востоке их ждут лесистые холмы Новой Англии, на Западе — широкие, открытые всем встрам горные склопы (снимок слева). В Мекке зимнего спорта — долине Скуо в Калифорнии — состоятся в 1960 г. Зимние Олимпийские игры.





Тиничная картниа : зыялиял ждут сигнала для спуска по кругому склопу (илизу). Гонщика-зойтели развикают страникую быстроту (илизу слека). Затем вторичное ожидание, на этот раз — креста подхемника к старту (крайнее фото внизу слева).







### Holland House shoots some holes in old ideas about cocktails 1

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QUIRI MIX

There used to be only one way to make good cocktails at home. Slice, squeeze, measure, mix. And hope for the best.

Then Holland House started a revolution – with Cocktail Mixes that help you make better drinks than the old way.

Why better? Because Holland House takes out the guesswork. Holland House Cocktail Mixes are made with pure fruit juices (not reconstituted or concentrated) and other natural ingredi-ents – in exact proportions to give you fresh, perfect cocktails every time, in no time.

The only thing Holland House doesn't add is the liquor – for two good reasons. (1) Liquor affects the flavor of other cocktail ingredients and should never be added until just before serving. (2) We don't know your favorite brands or how much you like in your drinks, so we leave it up to you.

Holland House needs no refrigeration. Just 89¢ (slightly higher in some areas) for 16 to 43 economical drinks. Pick up a bottle today. Cheers.

Holland House Original and largest selling cocktail mixes in the world ned, Whiskey Sour, Daiquiri, Manhattan, Martini, Gimlet, Collins, Quinine "Cocktail and Canadé Recines." write to Holland Movies. Woodside 77, N.Y.



In boating's population explosion

Hot-rudders" are commonest boating menace, but police can at least fine them if they catch them.

# Some Idiots Afloat





A capsizing—and a tragedy ...

A perilous insistence on

the right of way ...

Substitution of all is often spotted on the smallest bodies of water. Of all U.S. boating accidents, 89.5% take place on inland water. Morall U.S. boating accidents, 89.5% take place on inland water. Morbar on the open ocean. The homemagnetic strategies and the second strategies and the results can be just as traging as on the open ocean. The homemagnetic strategies and the second second strategies and the second strategies and sengers second water-skires, the flatboard barby drowned. On Lake Genewa, Wis, which often appears to be capeted wall-to-wall with fishermen and water-skires, the flatboard at left flipped over when occupants all crowded onto one end. Even such clear and present dangers as a looming ore board plowing dwin the Detroit River channel plowing dwin the book say sail has the right of way over power?

A capsizing—but only a wetting ...







Rub-a-dub-dub, too many in a tub . . .

Damn the poor swimmers ....

... full speed ahead ...

Watch your wake, willya?

It may be a little congested, fellas, so watch it with the harpoons . . .

Don't worry, this thing turns on a dime ...

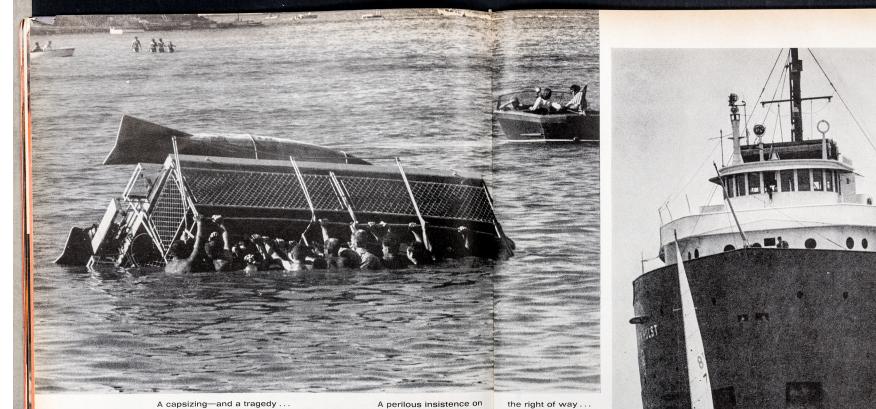


## Lack of Good Sense and Seamanship

By the millions, solid citizens of America rush dowri to the seaor to whatever watter is handlest --and take off in their pleasure boats. Most of the 7 million U.S. boats owners are sensible sailors who earn about seamanship and having ation and use some common sense about wind and weather. But the same reckless drivers that cause a disproportionate number of highway accidents now infest the one tranquil U.S. waterways. As soen through a telephoto lens which shrinks distances, their antices, ther antices, then canter boats and the noverload them with boats and the noverload them with some reckless drivers that cause a through a telephoto lens which shrinks distances, their antices. Then there

lethal. And sometimes they are. Although a 1958 Federal Boating Act requires the registration of most power boats and establishes safety standards, the Coast Guard deliberately tries to keep regulations to a minimum. As a result there are not many rules to keep the irresponsible in check. In most states even the smallest child is free to pilot pleasure boats up to 65 feet long without a license. Novice sailors often overpower their boats and then overload then with too many passengers. Then there

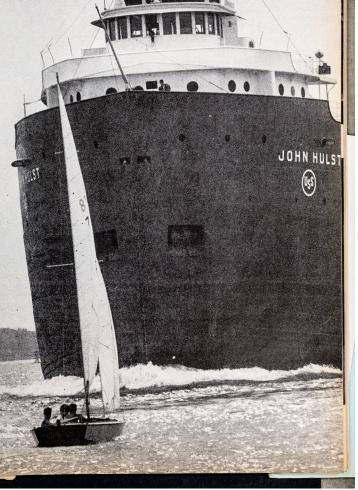


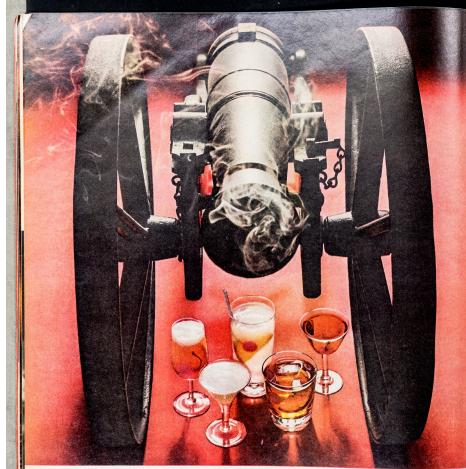


A capsizing—but only a wetting ...



Statistics show that the work of the smallest bodies of water. Of all U.S. boating accidents. 482-574 black place on inland water. Of the smallest bodies of water. Of all U.S. boating accidents. 482-574 but the results can be just as tragit as on the open ocean. The homemark the state of the state of the bare of the state same of the state of the state of the state of the search state. All the states of the search states are stated as the search state of the states of the search states of the states of the search states of the states of the search states of the search states of the states of the search states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the states of the search states of the states of the states of the states of the search states of the states





Holland House shoots some holes in old ideas about cocktails

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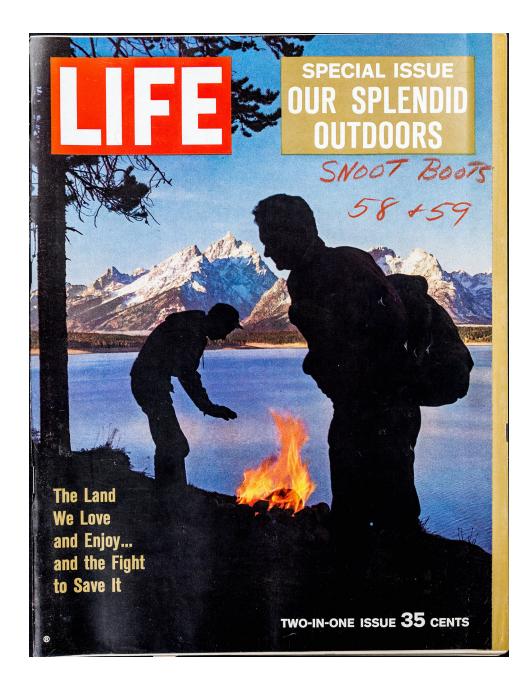


In boating's population explosion

Hot-rudders" are commonest boating menace, but police can at least fine them if they catch them.

# Some Idiots Afloat







# 建理科学

#### ramping soft snow on a misty slop

The snow lies wet on the misty slope antid the evergreens of Washington's Stevens Pass. Sidestepping on their slope, skiers bang the snow into a washboard, packing it on the way up so they can hurtle more freely down N one sport brings so many Americans newly out onto the snow as aking does. Some 3 million whiz or stumble down the slopes, paying out \$250 million to buy a lung-searing climb, a flash of glearning white



### Down by 'chute

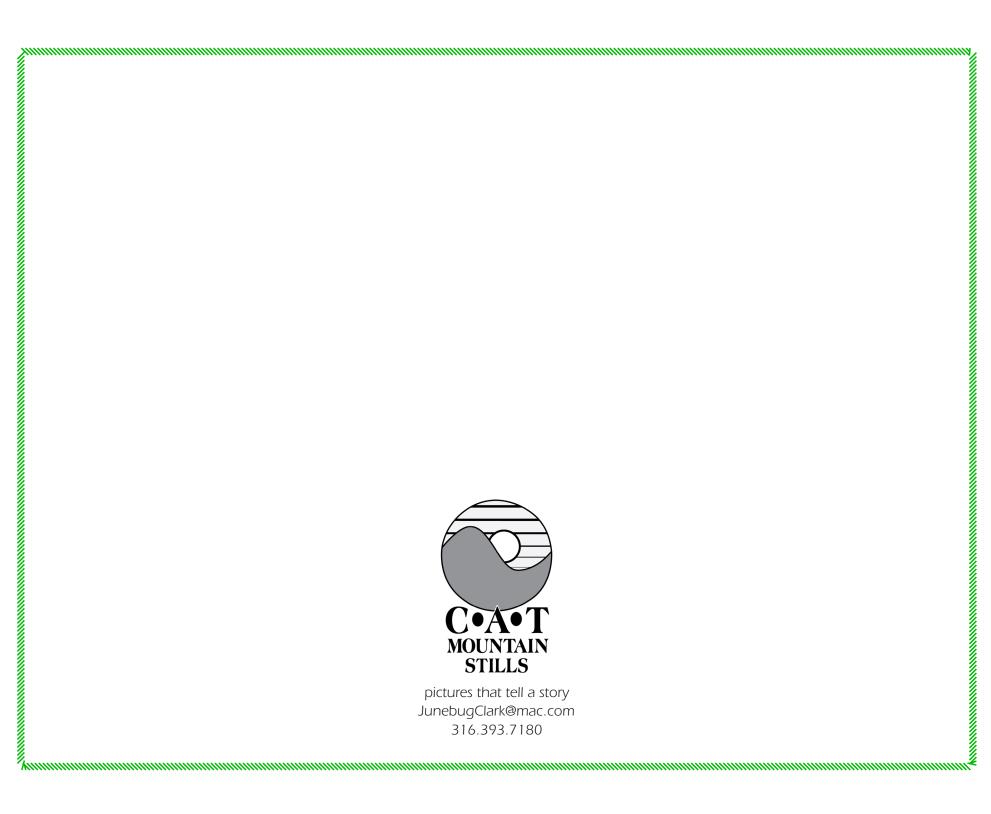
It is some 40 feet down from the top of the big sand hill to the bottom, and a nasty bump if you do it wrong. But Terry Kunde, trying a new sport, catches a docile spurt of wind and he clings, improbably airborne, to the wars unplus parachute which wafts him and his friends in the billowing breezes of Hialeah, Fla.

### Down a chute

The twisting trough of the flume runs nine miles down the gorge of Washington's Columbia River. Loggers float rough-sawn lumber down it to a mill. But Hal Broughton, who operates the flume, rides it as well as runs it, and on a December day he takes his girl friend boating on his steep, wet and one-of-a-kind roller coaster.







University of North Texas Special Collections Digital Library Clark Family Photography Collection http://digital.library.unt.edu/search/?fg=untl_collection:CFPC	Joe Clark, HBSS Published Photographs & Stories Vol. 01: Life Magazine	a finding aid	information on Joe Clark, HBSS http://findingaids.library.unt.edu/index.php?p=collections/findingaid&id=206#.V1g7QFeyWMh	<u>information on Junebug Clark</u> http://findingaids.library.unt.edu/index.php?p=collections/findingaid&id=206&q=&rootcontentid=38111#id38111	A collection of Picture Stories containing Joe Clark, HBSS photographs in their chronological context. The majority of this collection are Life magazine stories. The magazine covers are included to establish the date and era that these stories appeared. Some stories the photographs are all by Joe. Other stories may contain one or two by Joe. These are ususally national roundups, but the whole story is included. There is a lot of information contained in these pages. You should encounter an enjoyable, informative and useful read.	Junebug & Kay Clark	
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