S.B. No. 203

Chapter 724

AN ACT
relating to health care-associated infections and preventable adverse events in certain health care facilities.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subsections (a), (b), and (c), Section 98.103, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, are amended to read as follows:

(a) A health care facility, other than a pediatric and adolescent hospital, shall report to the department the incidence of surgical site infections, including the causative pathogen if the infection is laboratory-confirmed, occurring in the following procedures:

1. colon surgeries;
2. hip arthroplasties;
3. knee arthroplasties;
4. abdominal hysterectomies;
5. vaginal hysterectomies;
6. coronary artery bypass grafts; and
7. vascular procedures.

(b) A pediatric and adolescent hospital shall report the incidence of surgical site infections, including the causative pathogen if the infection is laboratory-confirmed, occurring in the following procedures to the department:
(1) cardiac procedures, excluding thoracic cardiac procedures;
(2) ventriculoperitoneal shunt procedures; and
(3) spinal surgery with instrumentation.
(c) A general hospital shall report the following to the department:
(1) the incidence of laboratory-confirmed central line-associated primary bloodstream infections, including the causative pathogen, occurring in any special care setting in the hospital; and
(2) the incidence of respiratory syncytial virus occurring in any pediatric inpatient unit in the hospital.
SECTION 2. (a) The heading to Chapter 98, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, is amended to read as follows:
CHAPTER 98. REPORTING OF HEALTH CARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS AND PREVENTABLE ADVERSE EVENTS
(b) Subdivisions (1) and (11), Section 98.001, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, are amended to read as follows:
(1) "Advisory panel" means the Advisory Panel on Health Care-Associated Infections and Preventable Adverse Events.
(11) "Reporting system" means the Texas Health Care-Associated Infection and Preventable Adverse Events Reporting System.
(c) Section 98.051, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular
Session, 2007, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 98.051. ESTABLISHMENT. The commissioner shall establish the Advisory Panel on Health Care-Associated Infections and Preventable Adverse Events within [the infectious disease surveillance and epidemiology branch of] the department to guide the implementation, development, maintenance, and evaluation of the reporting system. The commissioner may establish one or more subcommittees to assist the advisory panel in addressing health care-associated infections and preventable adverse events relating to hospital care provided to children or other special patient populations.

(d) Subsection (a), Section 98.052, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, is amended to read as follows:

(a) The advisory panel is composed of 18 [46] members as follows:

(1) two infection control professionals who:
   (A) are certified by the Certification Board of Infection Control and Epidemiology; and
   (B) are practicing in hospitals in this state, at least one of which must be a rural hospital;

(2) two infection control professionals who:
   (A) are certified by the Certification Board of Infection Control and Epidemiology; and
   (B) are nurses licensed to engage in professional nursing under Chapter 301, Occupations Code;

(3) three board-certified or board-eligible
physicians who:

(A) are licensed to practice medicine in this state under Chapter 155, Occupations Code, at least two of whom have active medical staff privileges at a hospital in this state and at least one of whom is a pediatric infectious disease physician with expertise and experience in pediatric health care epidemiology;

(B) are active members of the Society for Healthcare Epidemiology of America; and

(C) have demonstrated expertise in quality assessment and performance improvement or infection control in health care facilities;

(4) four additional [two] professionals in quality assessment and performance improvement, one of whom is employed by a general hospital and one of whom is employed by an ambulatory surgical center;

(5) one officer of a general hospital;

(6) one officer of an ambulatory surgical center;

(7) three nonvoting members who are department employees representing the department in epidemiology and the licensing of hospitals or ambulatory surgical centers; and

(8) two members who represent the public as consumers.

(e) Subsections (a) and (c), Section 98.102, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, are amended to read as follows:

(a) The department shall establish the Texas Health Care-Associated Infection and Preventable Adverse Events Reporting System within the infectious disease surveillance and...
S.B. No. 203

epidemiology branch of the] department. The purpose of the
reporting system is to provide for:

(1) the reporting of health care-associated
infections by health care facilities to the department;

(2) the reporting of health care-associated
preventable adverse events by health care facilities to the
department;

(3) the public reporting of information regarding the
health care-associated infections by the department;

(4) the public reporting of information regarding
health care-associated preventable adverse events by the
department; and

(5) [44] the education and training of health care
facility staff by the department regarding this chapter.

(c) The data reported by health care facilities to the
department must contain sufficient patient identifying information
to:

(1) avoid duplicate submission of records;

(2) allow the department to verify the accuracy and
completeness of the data reported; and

(3) for data reported under Section 98.103 or 98.104,
allow the department to risk adjust the facilities' infection
rates.

(f) Subchapter C, Chapter 98, Health and Safety Code, as
added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature,
Regular Session, 2007, is amended by adding Section 98.1045 to read
as follows:
Sec. 98.1045. REPORTING OF PREVENTABLE ADVERSE EVENTS.

(a) Each health care facility shall report to the department the occurrence of any of the following preventable adverse events involving the facility's patient:

(1) a health care-associated adverse condition or event for which the Medicare program will not provide additional payment to the facility under a policy adopted by the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; and

(2) subject to Subsection (b), an event included in the list of adverse events identified by the National Quality Forum that is not included under Subdivision (1).

(b) The executive commissioner may exclude an adverse event described by Subsection (a)(2) from the reporting requirement of Subsection (a) if the executive commissioner, in consultation with the advisory panel, determines that the adverse event is not an appropriate indicator of a preventable adverse event.

(g) Subsections (a), (b), and (g), Section 98.106, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, are amended to read as follows:

(a) The department shall compile and make available to the public a summary, by health care facility, of:

(1) the infections reported by facilities under Sections 98.103 and 98.104; and

(2) the preventable adverse events reported by facilities under Section 98.1045.

(b) Information included in the [The] departmental summary
S.B. No. 203

1 with respect to infections reported by facilities under Sections
2 98.103 and 98.104 must be risk adjusted and include a comparison of
3 the risk-adjusted infection rates for each health care facility in
4 this state that is required to submit a report under Sections 98.103
5 and 98.104.
6
7 (g) The department shall make the departmental summary
8 available on an Internet website administered by the department and
9 may make the summary available through other formats accessible to
10 the public. The website must contain a statement informing the
11 public of the option to report suspected health care-associated
12 infections and preventable adverse events to the department.
13
14 (h) Section 98.108, Health and Safety Code, as added by
15 Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular
16 Session, 2007, is amended to read as follows:
17
18 Sec. 98.108. FREQUENCY OF REPORTING. In consultation with
19 the advisory panel, the executive commissioner by rule shall
20 establish the frequency of reporting by health care facilities
21 required under Sections 98.103, [and] 98.104, and 98.1045.
22 Facilities may not be required to report more frequently than
23 quarterly.
24
25 (i) Section 98.109, Health and Safety Code, as added by
26 Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular
27 Session, 2007, is amended by adding Subsection (b-1) and amending
28 Subsection (e) to read as follows:
29
30 (b-1) A state employee or officer may not be examined in a
31 civil, criminal, or special proceeding, or any other proceeding,
32 regarding the existence or contents of information or materials
33
obtained, compiled, or reported by the department under this chapter.

(e) A department summary or disclosure may not contain information identifying a [facility] patient, employee, contractor, volunteer, consultant, health care professional, student, or trainee in connection with a specific [infection] incident.

(j) Sections 98.110 and 98.111, Health and Safety Code, as added by Chapter 359 (S.B. 288), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, are amended to read as follows:

Sec. 98.110. DISCLOSURE AMONG CERTAIN AGENCIES [WITHIN DEPARTMENT]. Notwithstanding any other law, the department may disclose information reported by health care facilities under Section 98.103, [or] 98.104, or 98.1045 to other programs within the department, to the Health and Human Services Commission, and to other health and human services agencies, as defined by Section 531.001, Government Code, for public health research or analysis purposes only, provided that the research or analysis relates to health care-associated infections or preventable adverse events. The privilege and confidentiality provisions contained in this chapter apply to such disclosures.

Sec. 98.111. CIVIL ACTION. Published infection rates or preventable adverse events may not be used in a civil action to establish a standard of care applicable to a health care facility.

(k) As soon as possible after the effective date of this Act, the commissioner of state health services shall appoint two additional members to the advisory panel who meet the
S.B. No. 203

qualifications prescribed by Subdivision (4), Subsection (a),
Section 98.052, Health and Safety Code, as amended by this section.
(1) Not later than February 1, 2010, the executive
commissioner of the Health and Human Services Commission shall
adopt rules and procedures necessary to implement the reporting of
health care-associated preventable adverse events as required
under Chapter 98, Health and Safety Code, as amended by this
section.

SECTION 3. (a) Subchapter B, Chapter 32, Human Resources
Code, is amended by adding Section 32.0312 to read as follows:

Sec. 32.0312. REIMBURSEMENT FOR SERVICES ASSOCIATED WITH
PREVENTABLE ADVERSE EVENTS. The executive commissioner of the
Health and Human Services Commission shall adopt rules regarding
the denial or reduction of reimbursement under the medical
assistance program for preventable adverse events that occur in a
hospital setting. In adopting the rules, the executive
commissioner:

(1) shall ensure that the commission imposes the same
reimbursement denials or reductions for preventable adverse events
as the Medicare program imposes for the same types of health
care-associated adverse conditions and the same types of health
care providers and facilities under a policy adopted by the federal
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services;

(2) shall consult an advisory committee on health care
quality, if established by the executive commissioner, to obtain
the advice of that committee regarding denial or reduction of
reimbursement claims for any other preventable adverse events that
cause patient death or serious disability in health care settings, including events on the list of adverse events identified by the National Quality Forum; and

(3) may allow the commission to impose reimbursement denials or reductions for preventable adverse events described by Subdivision (2).

(b) Not later than September 1, 2010, the executive commissioner of the Health and Human Services Commission shall adopt the rules required by Section 32.0312, Human Resources Code, as added by this section.

(c) Rules adopted by the executive commissioner of the Health and Human Services Commission under Section 32.0312, Human Resources Code, as added by this section, may apply only to a preventable adverse event occurring on or after the effective date of the rules.

SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2009.
S.B. No. 203

David Dewhurst
President of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 203 passed the Senate on April 16, 2009, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0; and that the Senate concurred in House amendment on May 29, 2009, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

Joseph Straus
Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 203 passed the House, with amendment, on May 27, 2009, by the following vote: Yeas 148, Nays 0, one present not voting.

Robert Haney
Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

19 Jun '09
Date

Rick Perry
Governor

Filed in the Office of the Secretary of State
2 O'Clock
JUN 19 2009

Colby Sanderson III