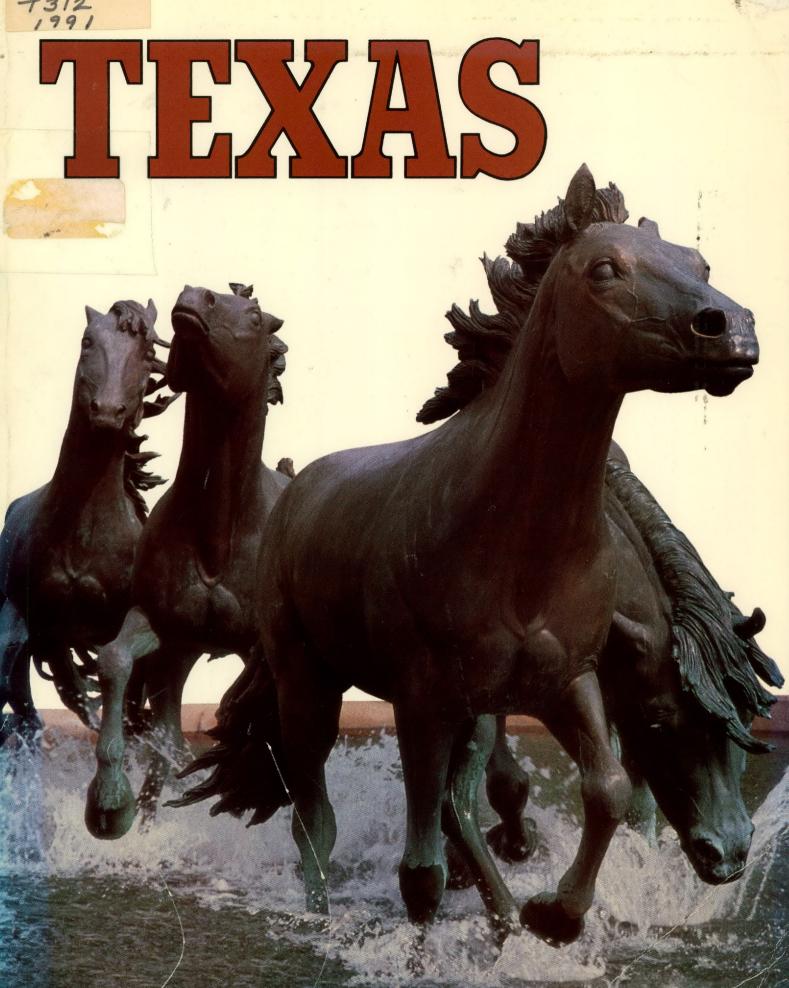
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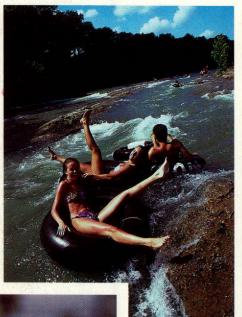




COVER The Mustangs of Las Colinas

Monumental sculpture of nine mustangs by Robert Glen, internationally recognized wildlife artist. In Williams Square of Las Colinas, 5201 N. O'Connor Blvd. in Irving, Texas. A free exhibit in the West Tower details the development of the sculpture with a film and photos. Also on display are other bronzes by the artist, who makes his home in Kenya. Open Monday through Saturday 10 a.m. - 6 p.m., and 1 - 6 p.m. Sunday.

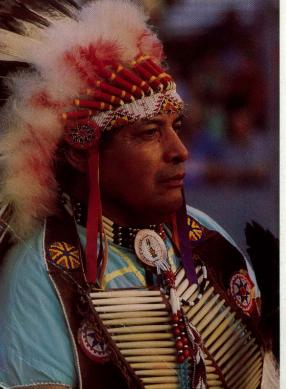






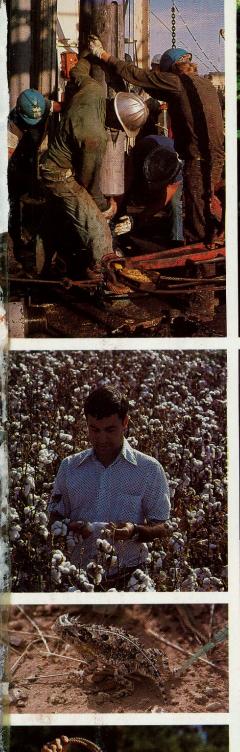






















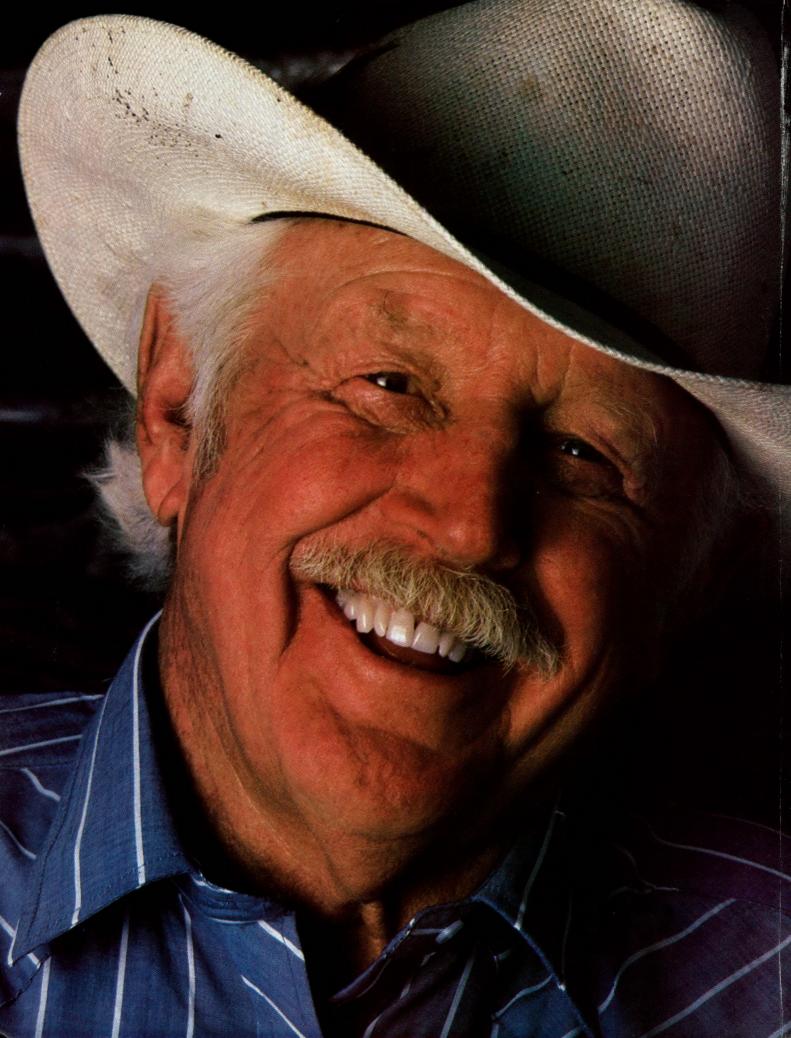












Welcome to a country where the natives are friendly and the language barrier is easily overcome.

Texas. There's so much to see and do, it's like visiting a whole other country. (As you'll see, looking over the 248 pages of this book.)

Catch a wave. Pick up a tan. Go fishing. You can choose from over 600 miles of Texas beaches.

Or climb a mountain. Tame a river. It's all part of the grandeur you'll experience in Big Bend. Then follow the lights to the big cities. Houston. Dallas. San Antonio. You'll go away remembering the Alamo and a whole lot more.

Park here. Some of the best theme parks in the world are ready and waiting to entertain you. (Not to mention a full card of professional baseball, football and basketball teams.)

And come dinner time, the menu includes Gulf seafood,

barbecue, Tex-Mex, country cookin' and more.

Affordable. Close. And fun. That's Texas. Plus, friendly folks just like you, who like nothing better than showing off their home state.

So welcome to the country of Texas.

Where the natives speak your language from county line to coastline. And from ear to ear.



It's Like A Whole Other Country.



HERE'S YOUR INVITATION TO THE COUNTRY THAT'S



t's not sc exaggerated to think of Texas as a whole country—800 miles wide and nearly that far north to south. Sunny seacoast to mile-high mountains; dense forests to cactus-studded desert; great cities and towns!

HOW TO USE THIS TEXAS GUIDE

IMPORTANT: The first part of this guide book tells what to see and do in **seven special sections** (through page 75). Those sections summarize attractions around major Texas cities. See the Table of Contents this page.

We hope these special sections make it easier to explore complex metropolitan areas and enrich your trip. For instance, when visiting DALLAS-FORT WORTH, one might not know about other prime visitor attractions just minutes from your DALLAS-FORT WORTH headquarters. So, each section groups cities that are very near the main metro hub—places with interesting visitor features.

Notice that each of the special sections is printed on colored paper — a different color per section. And, a sim-

plified map begins each special section.

THE REST OF THE BOOK

Beyond the special sections, beginning on page 76, just thumb through alphabetical listings of hundreds more Texas cities and towns. Each city's "Map" code shows grid coordinates to locate it on the Texas Official Highway Travel Map. Along with this book, the maps are free from any Texas Travel Information Center, or by mail from the address on this book's back cover.

Highway designations in the book include I- for Interstate highways, U.S. for U.S. Highways, Texas for state highways, and F.M. and R.M. for Texas Farm or Ranch Roads, all of which are fine paved routes. Populations listed are the latest available official census figures. Altitudes are in feet above sea level.

In the Table of Contents, note other subjects of travel interest toward the end of this book, especially "Need

Additional Information?'

Updated annually, details in this guide were correct at time of printing. Changes, of course, do occur. Therefore, verification with a local chamber of commerce or attraction may be wise before actual arrival.

Let this guide be your companion as you discover the country that's Texas!

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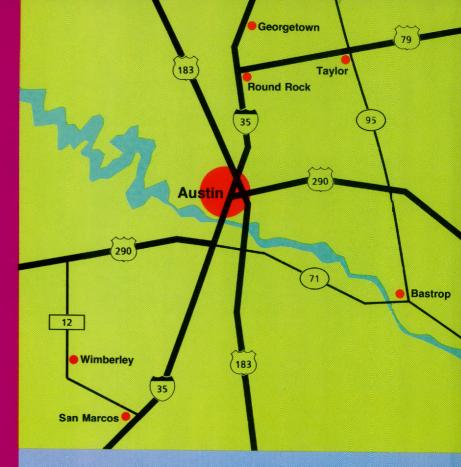
AUSTINCENTEX AREA

The Austin metropolitan area is the northeastern gateway to the Texas Hill Country where skyscrapers yield to the rolling hills teeming with white-tailed deer and other native wildlife. Here visitors find the Capitol complex and the heart of state government...only a few blocks from historic Sixth Street, known for its diverse music — blues. country/Western, reggae, jazz, swing and rock - performed in various clubs along the renowned street and around the city. Here, too, visitors may discover an underwater theater at Aquarena Springs in San Marcos, retrace the steps of the notorious outlaw Sam Bass, buried in Round Rock Cemetery, or visit a village of the Old West in Wimberley - all within easy driving distance of Austin.

The Austin Cen-Tex area comprises multiple cities under its name. Refer to the adjacent section map for locations of the following cities and towns grouped in this special Austin Cen-Tex section:

Austin San Marcos
Bastrop Taylor
Georgetown Wimberley
Round Rock

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.



AUSTIN Pop. 465,622 Alt. 550 Map K-17



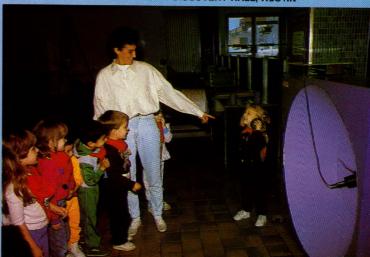
General — In 1839 five mounted scouts ranged over a broad area of wilderness seeking a site for a new capital city for the Republic of Texas. Location on north bank of Colorado River was chosen, where rich blacklands meet scenic hills. Site occupied at the time by a four-family settle-

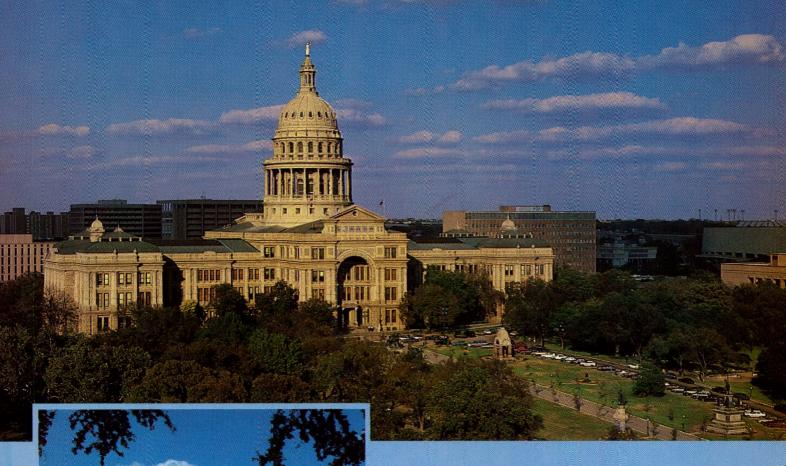
Site occupied at the time by a four-family settlement called Waterloo. Name honors Stephen F. Austin, the "Father of Texas." About first of Sept. 1839, archives and furniture of Texas government were transported from Houston to Austin by 50 ox-drawn wagons.

Institutions of higher learning include Austin Community College, Austin Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Concordia Lutheran College, Episcopal Theological Seminary of the Southwest, Huston-Tillotson College, St. Edward's Univ., and the state's largest, Univ. of Texas at Austin.

Major annual event is Aqua Festival, three weekends in Jul. and Aug. Parades, pageants and water-related contests centered around Town Lake in city, with other events scheduled on chain of Highland Lakes.

HANDS-ON SCIENTIFIC EXHIBITS AT DISCOVERY HALL, AUSTIN





LYNDON B. JOHNSON LIBRARY AND MUSEUM, AUSTIN

Widely known for its diverse music community and live music scene, Austin has it all—blues, country/Western, reggae, jazz, swing and rock. Performed in various clubs around city and at night spots along Sixth Street (see below).

The city is home to nation's largest urban bat colony under the Congress Ave, bridge during the summer. A kiosk on north shore of Town Lake's hike-and-bike trail near Four Seasons Hotel informs visitors when and where to watch for the nocturnal mammals.

For details about many other events and city attractions, visit the Travel Information Center in the State Capitol (which see), or the Austin Convention and Visitors Bureau in 100-year-ald building at 412 E Sixth St., or at information booth in Robert Mueller Municipal Arrors

Austin Children's Museum — Children (and adults, tool) can touch, play and climb to their hearts' content. Museum activities relate to three themes how different people live, the human body, and everyday science and technology. Summer hours, Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m.; sping/fall-winter, Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m. 1501 W. Fifth St. Admission.

Austin Nature Center — Exhibits of science, natural history and botany. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 301 Nature Center Dr.

Discovery Hall — What used to be an old bus station has turned into something wonderful for children (and grown-ups, too!) to learn science the fun way as they explore with all sorts of hands-on activities. Open Tues. - Fri. 2 - 5 p.m.; Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. At 4th and Congress Ave. Admission.

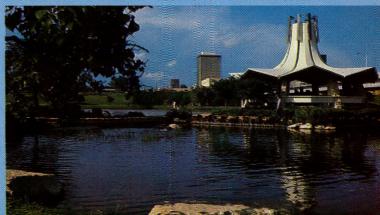
Elisabet Ney Museum — National Historic Site and studio of famed German sculptress who immigrated to Texas in the 1870s. Her works stand in European palaces, the Texas and National Capitols, and the Smithsonian National Museum of American Art. Largest collection at her studio here, open Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. -5:00 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5:00 p.m. 304 E. 44th St.

French Legation — Built 1840 by Comme Alphonse de Saligny, French charge d'affaires to the Republic of Texas; a gem of Creole architecture with a superb collection of period furnishings. Open Tues. - Sur. 1 - 5 p.m. 802 San Mercos St. Admission.

George Washington Carver Museum — Changing exhibits of black history and culture of Austin and Travis County; photos, artifacts, folk craft and art. Open Tues. - Thurs. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Fri. - Sat. noon - 5 p.m. 1165 E. Angelira St. by Carver Library.

Governor's Mansion — Dignified write-columned mansion built 1856. Governor and his family occupy a private second-floor apartment. Other elegant rooms and artique furnishings may be seen on public tours Mon. - Fri., every 20 minutes, 10 to 11:40 a.m. Groups and official functions control schedule. 1016 Colorado St.

PARKLANDS AND WALKING TRAILS EDGE TOWN LAKE IN AUSTIN



Hamilton Pool — Long a treasured swimming hole for Austinites and Univ. of Texas students, this grotto-like pool is one of Texas' most beautiful. 60-ft. waterfall spills into a deep, jade-green pool. (Note: water quality carefully monitored and swimming not allowed when bacteria too high.) Other activities include picnicking and nature study. Guided nature tour by reservation. No pets, glass containers, fires or cooking allowed. Take Texas 71 west approximately 16 miles to F.M. 3238, south 13 miles. For additional information call 512/264-2740. Admission.

Harry Ransom Center — Contains more than 300 paintings of the Michener Collection, a Gutenberg Bible printed in 1455, exhibits of photography, theater arts, American artists and collections. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. On Univ. of Texas

Campus, 21st and Guadalupe

Laguna Gloria Art Museum — Home of Texas Fine Arts Association in Italianate villa on shore of Lake Austin at site first chosen by Stephen F. Austin for his home. Changing exhibitions of 20th Century American art; classes, films and lectures. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Thurs. 9 p.m.); Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 3809 W. 35th. Admission.

Lakes — Austin, Town, Travis, Walter B. Long. See LAKES listing.
Lyndon B. Johnson Library and Museum — Archives/museum relating to LBJ and office of presidency in general; colorful highlights of political campaigns. Exhibits include gifts from foreign heads of state, a moon rock, replica of Oval Office and

changing exhibits. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., 2313 Red River St.

Manor Downs — Quarter Horse pari-mutuel racing is held during spring and fall just minutes from Austin. Take U.S. 290 east to Manor and Manor Downs Rd. For racing information, 512/272-5581.

McKinney Falls State Park — At confluence of Onion and Williamson Creeks with quiet pools, occasional rapids and waterfalls. Excellent visitor center, hiking and interpretive trails, campsites, playground, ruins of homestead of Thomas F. McKinney, one of Stephen F. Austin's original 300 colonists. Situated about 13 miles southeast of downtown: From U.S. 183 south, take Scenic Loop Rd. west to park entrance; admission.

Mount Bonnell — At western edge of city overlooking Lake Austin; dramatic views of city and Hill Country. Mount Bonnell Rd. reached via W. 35th and Old Bull Creek Rd.

Museo del Barrio de Austin — Chicano and Latino art. Open

Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. 1402 E. First St.

National Wildflower Research Center - Established 1982 on 60 acres east of Austin donated by Lady Bird Johnson. The Center created to stimulate research and education about preservation, propagation and use of wild flowers throughout the nation. Especially colorful during spring. Visitors receive information on plants native to their region or home state. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. At 2600 F.M. 973 north.

Neill-Cochran House — Domicile of National Society of Colonial Dames of America in Texas. Greek Revival architecture circa 1853. Antique furnishings and historic documents. Open Wed. - Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. Closed holidays and Aug. 2310 San Gabriel St. Admission.

O. Henry Home — Residence of William Sydney Porter, eminent short story writer who signed his works "O. Henry." Porter lived in Austin 1885-95. Desk, writing materials and other furnishings of the

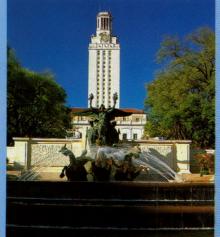
period. Open Wed. - Sun. noon - 5 p.m. 409 E. 5th St.

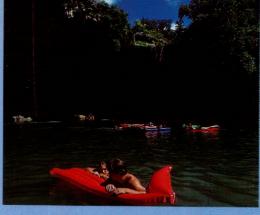
Old Bakery and Emporium — Built as bakery by Swedish immigrant Charles Lundberg in 1876; now craft shop selling handicrafts and baked goods by senior citizens. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. -4 p.m.; Summer and Dec., Sats. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m. 1006 Congress.

Parks — Eight major park areas of more than 5,600 acres, includ-

ing four municipal golf courses, 42 playgrounds, 21 swimming

LITTLEFIELD FOUNTAIN **AND UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS TOWER IN AUSTIN**





SWIMMERS ENJOY **GROTTO-LIKE** HAMILTON POOL **NEAR AUSTIN**

pools, 39 tennis court areas, four community recreation centers and 71 athletic fields.

Walter E. Long Lake and Metropolitan Park includes all lands around 1,300-acre lake; fishing, sailing. About 5 miles east of downtown, Blue Bluff Rd. off Webberville Rd. admission.

Fiesta Gardens on Town Lake; displays of exotic flora and la-

Emma Long Metropolitan Park, beside Lake Austin about 17 miles northwest via R.M. 2222. Swimming, fishing and camping;

Zilker Park in southwest Austin includes popular Barton Springs swimming pool (open ate Mar. - Oct. 31: fee), Zilker Hillside Theater and Austin Area Garden Center. Free Zilker Hillside Theater presents shows under the stars, early June - Aug. Austin Area Garden Center is a free, beautiful showcase of flowers, shrubs and trees; also a pioneer log cabin furnished in the frontier style.

Two other popular facilities of Austin parks are hike and bike trails in scenic areas alorg Shoal Creek and Blurn Creek.

Sixth Street (Old Pecan Street) - Before the Capitol was built and shifted the center of commerce to Congress Avenue, Old Pecan Street was Austin's main street. Neglected for years, it's been reborn with restaurants, clubs, shops and art galleries occupying the Victorian and native stone buildings. Carnival atmosphere especially apparent on weekends. Registered Historic District. Seven blocks between I-35 and Congress Ave.

Slaughter Leftwich Winery - Native stone facility, built in tradition of early Texas architecture, transforms grapes grown at vine-yard near Lubbock into award winning wines. Tours of winery Thurs. - Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. (Sept. - Jun. or weekends only 1 - 5 p.m.); wine tasting room open daily 1 - 5 p.m. Has panoramic view of Lake Travis and the Hill Country. From Austin, R.M. 2222 west to R.M. 620, south past Mansfield Dam a mile to Eck Lane.

State Capitol Complex 46 acres of immaculate, landscaped

grounds, stately shade trees and flowering gardens. The Capitol itself, a massive, classic statehouse of famous Texas pink granite, dominates the park-like area. Striking state office buildings surround the Capitol. Free guided tours of the Capitol caily 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Details about points of interest in Capitol, city and entire state available seven days a week (except for Tranksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's) in the State Capitol at Travel Information Center operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation. Midtown.

State Cemetery - The "Arlington of Texas" where monuments mark resting places of rearly 2,000 patriots, statesmen and heroes of Texas, including tombs of Stephen F. Austin and Gen. Albert Sidney Johnston. E. 7th and Comal Sts.

Texas Memorial Museum — Historical, archeological and geo-

logical exhibits and dioramas, including famed Paluxy dinosaur tracks. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Closed major nolidays. 240¢ Trinity St.

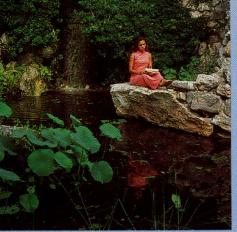
Texas Museum of Natural History — Exhibits devoted to interpretation of paleontology; houses Genes Exhibit of dinosaur and other prehistoric fossil casts. Open Wed. - Sat. 11 a.m. - 4 p.m. 600 Congress Avg. 2nd floor parities. Advised to the congress Avg. 2nd floor parities.

600 Congress Ave., 2nd floor pavilion. Admission.

Texas State Library — Documents and Looks dealing with all phases of Texas history. Open Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Closed holidays. Just east of State Capitol.

Town Lake Riverboat Tour — Sightseeing excursions on

paddlewheeler Lone Star from Memorial Day to Labor Day, departing from dock at Hyatt Regency Hotel on Town Lake; 1.5-hr. cruise under city bridges, past mouth of Earton Creek and Zilker Park, "wilderness" scenery of limestone cliffs, huge bald cypress and native pecan trees, waterfowl and great blue herons. Tour fee. Call 512/327-1388 for schedule.



JAPANESE GARDEN IN ZILKER PARK, AUSTIN

1911 NAPIER, ONE OF MANY VINTAGE CARS IN CENTRAL **TEXAS MUSEUM OF AUTOMOTIVE HISTORY**

NEAR BASTROP

University Art Museum - A teaching gallery with exhibits changed monthly. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Thurs. 9 p.m.); - 5 p.m. 23rd and San Jacinto Sts.

Wild Basin Preserve -- Scenic hill country wilderness west of The 220-acre preserve is home to two endangered bird species Golden-cheeked Warbler and Black-caped Vireo. Four miles of hiking trails and a special trail for the mobility impaired. Open daily surfise to sunset. On Loop 360, 1.25 miles north of Bee Cave Rd. (R.R. 2244). For special guided tours, cal 512/476-4113.

BASTROP Pop. 5,890 Alt. 374 Map K-17



General - One of Texas' oldest settlements, first called Mina, the town's name was changed apput 1837 to honor a man of fame and influence in early Texas. The man was Felipe Enrique Neri, Baron de Bastrop, a prominent Dutch nobleman— or so the colonists thought.

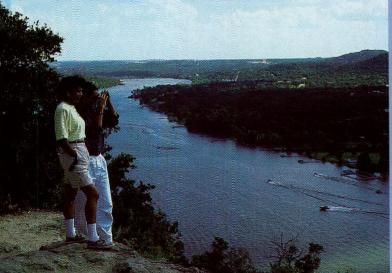
Actually, he was a flamboyant imposter whose real name was Philip Hencrik Nering Beggs, born not of Holland's nobility, but in Dutch Guiana of orcinary Suich parents. Appointed a tax collector after he and his parents returned to Holland, he was accused of embezziement and fled the country.

Appearing in Texas as Baron de Eastrop in 1805, he obtained a colony grant established a freighting business, and was appointed second alcalde of San Antonio in 1810. He was a primary negotiator with the government of Mexico for Stephen F. Austin's original Ang c-American colony. He was elected representative to the Mexican state of Coehuila (which included Texas), secured passage of a further immigration act, and was instrumental in establishing the port of Galveston

Of impressive physical stature, dashing and energetic, the counterfeit baron's enterprises resulted in little profit. At his death in 1827, he did not leave enough funds for burial expenses; fellow legislators contributed the cost. In Holland, unclaimed for 20 years, was a reward of 1,000 gold ducats for return of the accused

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic buildings.

LAKE AUSTIN FROM TOP OF MOUNT BONNELL





Bastrop Advertiser — Oldest weekly newspaper in Texas, established 1853, 908 Water Street.

Bastrop Museum — Frontier tools, artifacts, pictures, documents, and furnishings in restored house, built 1850. Open Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 702 Main St. Admission.

Bastrop State Park—3,550 acres of quiet, rolling parkland shaded by the strange "Lost Pines"—an isolated area of stately pine trees far from the vast piney woods of East Texas. Camping and group camp facilities, cabins, trailer sites, picnicking, fishing, swimming, golf, nature study, hiking. One mile east of intersection of Texas 21/71; admission. Scenic Park Road 1 connects with Buescher State Park 15 miles to east. (See SMITHVILLE).

Central Texas Museum of Automotive History - Nearly eight decades of automotive history in some 85 vintage cars from Model Ts to a Duesenberg; some old, some rare, all beautiful. Open Apr. - Oct. Wed. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m.; Nov. - Mar. Fri. - Sat., 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. Some 12 miles south on Tex. 304 (see map); phone 512/237-2351; admis-

Lake - Bastrop. See LAKES I sting.

Lock's Drug - Like stepping back into history; furn shings and equipment of a 19th Century doctor's office and drug store, along with old-fashioned ice cream parlor. 1003 Main St.

Memorial Medallion Trail — Marked route of several miles

within town leads to many historic sites, from Bastrop Museum to antebellum homes, churches and business houses. Obtain map and interpretive folder from chamber of commerce, 1010 College St.



"LOST PINES," AN ISOLATED AREA OF PINE TREES FAR FROM EAST TEXAS, SHADE HIKING TRAILS IN BASTROP STATE PARK

GEORGETOWN Pop. 14,842 Alt. 750 Map J-17



General - Established 1848 as trade center for agricultural region. Seat of Williamson County at edge of black, fertile farmland and Hill Country ranch lands. Participation in Main Street Project has resulted in preservation and restoration of downtown Victorian commercial architecture; gra-



GOLFERS ENJOY COURSE AT BASTROP STATE PARK

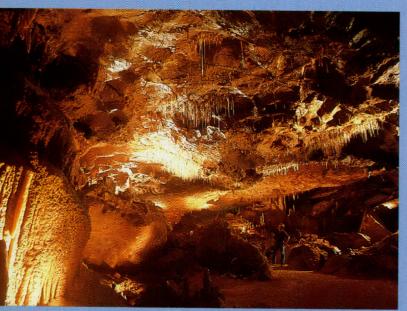
cious square is cited on National Register of Historic Places; site of Southwestern Univ., prestigious Methodist school founded in 1840. Visitors may tour a factory that produces more than a thousand

kinds of colorful, decorative candles

Inner Space - Texas' newest and most accessible cavem; subterranear beauty of statastites, stalagmites and flowstones plus remains of prehistoric mestodons, wolves and Ice Age animals, Creative lighting and accustics dramatize the natural beauty. Average temperature 72 degrees year-round. On I-35, one mile south. Admission.

Lakes — Georgetown, Granger, See LAKES listing.

Mood Heritage Museum — Indian and Texana displays; changing exhibits. Open Tues., Thurs. afternoons, Fri. morning. On Southwestern Jniv. campus.



INNER SFACE CAVERN LIES BENEATH 1-35 IN GEORGETOWN

ROUND ROCK Pop. 30,923 Alt. 720 Map K-17



General — Established 1850, named for large round rock in bed of Brushy Creek. Site of historic St. Charles Hotel, built 1850. Best known as site of killing of notorious outlaw Sam Bass, now buried in Round Rock Cemetery. Bass's gang

plagued stagecoaches, trains and banks in area and was object of intensive chase by Texas Rangers. An informer warned Rangers and Round Rock lawmen of planned raid on a local bank. Bass gang was ambushed there on July 18, 1878. Wounded in the gun battle. Eass died two days later.

Lakes - Austin, Georgetown, Granger, and Travis. See LAKES I stina.

Palm House Museum - Restored founding-family home with authentic furnishings; elegart parlor, Swedish kitchen. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a m. - 5 p.m. 212 E. Main St.



LAKE GEORGETOWN OFFERS GREAT FISHING AND BOATING

SAN MARCOS Pop. 28,743 Alt. 581 Map L-16

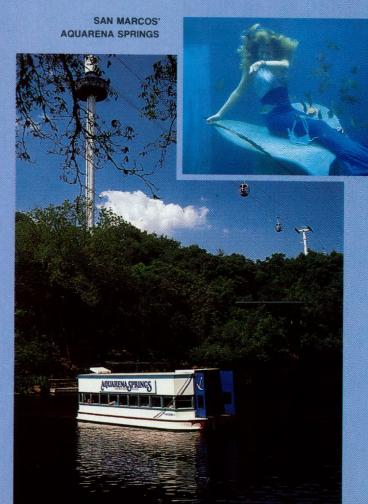


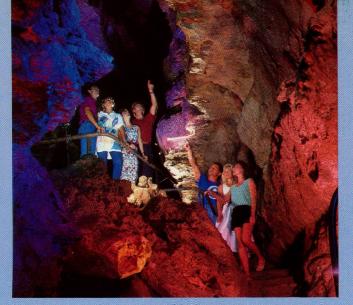
General - Seat of Hays County at edge of the Hill Country; was once temporary site of two Spanish missions being relocated from East Texas because of French and Indian difficulties. Laid out for Anglo-American settlers in 1851 Clear, cold San Marcos River rises from mammoth

springs within town; noted for profusion of both plant and animal aquatic life, river is ranked among world's most fertile. White-tailed deer are numerous in Hill Country. Hunters also take dove, quail. squirrel, fox and an occasional bobcat. Fishing is enjoyed year round in the San Marcos and nearby Blanco Rivers.

Home of San Marcos Baptist Academy and the alma mater of Lyndon B. Johnson, Southwest Texas State Univ., whose campus commands an impressive view of city.

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic district. Aquarena Springs—One of Texas' most popular commercial attractions, on Spring Lake that forms beginning of San Marccs River. "The Legend of Many Springs" evolves around early Indian settling near springs; rediscovered in underwater shows viewed





EARTHQUAKE-FORMED WONDER WORLD CAVE IN SAN MARCOS

from submarine theater. Pepsi "River Theater" shows award winning film, "The River of Innocerice," telling the story of the San Marcos River and its 200 plus springs. Glass-bottomed boats cruise over an aquatic wonderland on the crystal lake; aerial tramway lifts visitors over lake and cliff to hillside gardens featuring Mexican market, old mill. Re-created frontier village with authentic structures, mission runs and nature trail, 220-foot Sky Spiral tower provides panoramic views. Historic inn overlooks the beautiful setting. Open year round. Admission.

Belvin Street Historic District - Superb examples of 19th-Century homes along street shaded by huge live oaks. Well worth a drive or stroll (only a few blocks) in southwest San Marcos. All are private residences not open to public except during Tours of Distinction, first weekend in May.

Lake - Canyon, See LAKES listing

San Marcos River Walkway — Unites three city parks along the picturesque river, accented by Lish landscaping. Access from Juan Veramendi Piaza, C.M. Allen Piwy, at Hopkins St.

Scenic Drives — R.M. 12 northwest to junction with R.M. 32, the winding ridge route called the "Devil's Backbone," offers ex-

ceptional views of Hill Country scenery.

Visitor Information Center - Details about San Marcos attractions and events, accommodations, and the Texas Hill Country. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., closed major holidays. North side of city on southbound I-35, exit 206.

Wonder World - Includes earthquake-formed cave, wildlife park, observation tower, gift shop. Cave zours every 15 minutes; Anti-Gravity House, elevator from cave to Tejas Tower that offers impressive overlook of town and Hill Country. Miniature train through wildlife park; animal feeding and betting areas. Open daily; summer 8 a.m. - 8 p.m.; winter 9 a.m. -5 p.m. Bishop St. within city. Admission.

TAYLOR Pop. 11,472 Alt. 583 Map J-17



General - Originally named Taylorsville to honor Edward M. Taylor, an official of Houston Belt and Terminal RR when townsite laid out in 1876 n southeastern Williamson County. First public school in 1883, first water works in 1882 and first churches in 1878; incorporated in 1882. To-

day town is center for agribusiness and industrial area with plants making furniture, clothing, bedding and many other products.

Two municipal parks provide swimming pools, picnic areas, and other recreational activities. Taylo: Country Club's 9-hole golf course is open to the public.

Lake - Granger, See LAKES listing.

Moody Museum — Housed in restored birthplace of Texas governor, Dan Moody who gained fame by prosecuting Ku Klux Klan in Williamson Co. Built in 1887, the Victorian house contains many original furnishings donated by the Vloody family. Open Sun. 3 - 5 p.m. 114 W. Ninth St.



VISITORS FIND ANTIQUES. ART AND CRAFTS IN WIMBERLEY

WIMBERLEY Pap. 3.065 Alt. 967 Map L-16



General — Established 1848, the picturesque village today is a resort and retirement area on R.M. 2 in beautiful Central Texas Hill Country north of San Marcos. Visitors are entranced by cool, shady pools beneath towering cypress trees, rothy cascades on Blanco River and spark-

Ing Cypress Creek, green meacows and majestic hills; abundant white-tailed deer Recreational communities, vacation resorts and youth camps dot area. Climbing, hiking, fishing, swimming boating, golf, tennis, arts and crafts, and camping are popular activities. Many artists and authors make their homes here.

Twelve miles north on R.M. 12 is Billie Bob's Knob, an unusual shop with 12 display rooms featuring arts, country crafts and out-

of the ordinary merchandise.

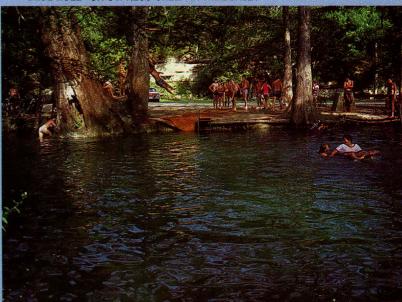
Arts and Crafts Galleries - Hill Country scenes captured in ols; hardicrafts, hobbies and souvenirs, all available in several quaint shops and studios clustered on and around Wimberley's town scuare" at a casual joining of several roads.

Devil's Backbone — One of Texas' most scenic drives, officially R.M. 32, the "Devil's Backbone" is a winding, razor-backed ridge overlooking Hill Country vistas. Extends from R.M. 12 just south of Wimberley, west some 24 miles to near Blanco.

Lake — Canyon. See LAKES listing.

Pioneertown — A village of the Old West re-created at 7-A Ranch
Resort on the Blanco River. Furnishings and details of saloons, general store, post office, hotel, opera house, log fort and other buildings Medicine shows and old-time melodramas are regular summer fare. Art gallery features impressive collection of Remington bronzes and Western paintings. Open daily 10 a.m. - 10 p.m. summer; winter Sat. - Sun. 1 - 5:30 p.m. 7-A Ranch Resort, one m le S. of Wimberley.

"BLUE HOLE" ON CYPRESS CREEK IN WIMBERLEY



CORPUS CHRISTI

AND THE COASTAL BEND

Texas' coastal bend spans an arc of some 115 miles along the state's middle Gulf Coast from the southern end of Matagorda Peninsula to Baffin Bay. One of America's great playgrounds, it is a treasure trove of things to see and do, places to go. In this sunny land of palm trees, blue waters, golden sands, and happy people, Texas' tropical coast is a jewel of endless beaches and sunny skies. Recreational opportunities lure vistors to vast sport-fishing bays, piers, and beaches, while campers enjoy tree-shaded state parks and campgrounds.

Here, too, visitors discover denizens of the deep at the Texas State Aquarium in Corpus Christi, beachcomb for driftwood and seashells along the sands of Padre Island, visit historic Fulton Mansion, marvel at many museums, or ride the range on the famed King Ranch. Refer to the accompanying map for locations of the following cities and towns grouped together in this special Coastal Bend section:

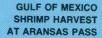
Aransas Pass Port Aransas Corpus Christi Rockport Kingsville Sinton Mathis Taft

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.











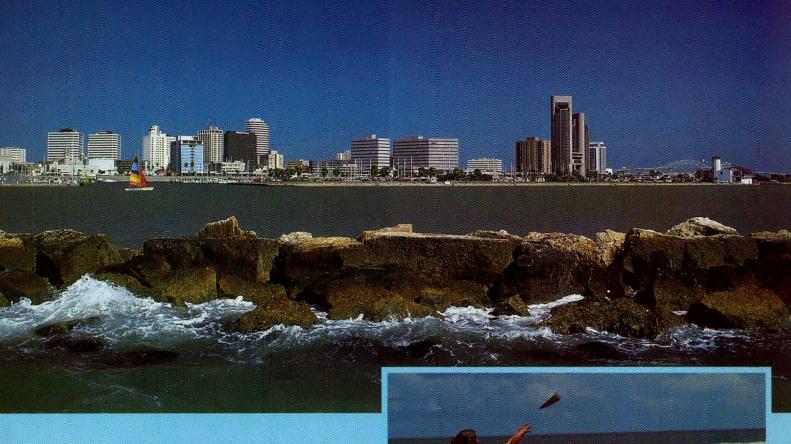
ARANSAS PASS Pop. 7,180 Alt. 20 Map Q-18



General — Named for pass between Mustang and St. Joseph Islands; on mainland but connected to Mustang Island and Port Aransas by causeway and ferry. Shrimping, commercial and sport fishing are top area industries. Waterfowl hunting in season. Guide service available

Visit Conn Brown Harbor, south from Stepp Ave.; at harbor entrance, see Seamen's Memorial Tower, dedicated to fisher men lost at sea.

Fishing — Area is mecca for fishermen. Countless bait and tackle shops supply all angling needs, including rental equipment. From shore, wharves, piers, and jetties, anglers may expect to catch redfish, speckled and sand trout, sheepshead, flounder croaker, skipjack, and drum. Group boats provide bay and deep-sea fishing for half or full days; charter cruisers are available for offshore sport. Species caught from group or charter boats may include targon, sailfish, marlin, kingfish, mackerel, ling, pompano, bonito, rad snapper, warsaw, and others.



CORPUS CHRISTI Pop. 257,453 Alt. 35 Map Q-17



General — City is major deep-water port and one of Texas' most popular seacoast playground cities. First European to have visited area is believed to have been Spanish explorer Albazo de Pinada in 1519. First settlement began as frontier trading post founded 1839 by empresario-colo-liamage. Albazor settlement until about

trading post founded 1839 by empresario-colonizer Col. Herry Lawrence Kinney; obscure settlement until about 1845 when accelerated growth began. Institutions of higher learning

are Del Mar College and Corpus Christi State Univ.

Seawall, with steps to the water, was built in the late 1930s as part of a melor landfill that created Seawall Boulevard and the popular "T" head docks for pleasure boats. Corpus Christ Beach, north of downtown over the bridge, is site of new Texas State Aquarium and offers park areas, picnic tables, showers and rest rooms. For maps and current information on Corpus Christi attractions see Visitor Centers (below).

In keeping with its ong-time slogan, "Sparkling City by the Sea," Corpus Christi's water garden at Bayfront Arts & Science Park sparkles for visitors who see, hear, and touch the garden's water. Some 150 countains form nucleus of park, which is lighted at night.





SAND, SURF AND SEASIDE FUN...CORPUS CHRISTI

Aquarium, Texas State — Experience undersea adventura upon entering through cascades of water above glass-enclosed tunnel. Close-up views of the worders of the Guif of Maxico in a wide variety of marine habitats, an artificial reef community created by the massive legical an offshore of rig; the color and beauty of the Flower Gardens Coral Feef; 132,000-gallon deepwater exhibit where visitors talk to the diver; other exhibits. More than 125 species of the Gulf's most interesting creatures. Open Mon.—Sat. 10 a.m.—6 p.m., Sun. noon—6 p.m. 2710 N. Shore ine Bivd. (Surfside Exit from U.3. 181) Water taxis available from Bayfront Arts Complex (see below). Admission.

Art Center of Corpus Christi — Exhibits of work by area artists. Main gallery exhibits change monthly. Artist-in-residence studics let visitors view artisans while they work, tearoom. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sat. 1 - 5 p.m. Closed Mon. 120 N. Shore ne Blvc..

Bayfront Arts and Science Park — Focal point of city's entertainment at north end of Shoreline Blvd, at foot of harbor or dge; includes convention perter, and the following:

Art Museum of South Texas—Strikingly designed building directly on bay houses significant permanent collection; other displays frequently change. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 202 N. Shoreline Blvc. Admission.

Bayfront Plaza Auditorium - Home of Corpus Christ Sym-

phony, community concerts, road shows, musicials



TEXAS STATE AQUARIUM IN CORPUS CHRISTI

Corpus Christi Museum of Science and History - Treasure house of natural history, Gulf Coast shells and artifacts, wildlife dioramas, pictures, documents, weapons, and memoratilia high-lighting varied, colorful past. "Shipwreck" exhibit houses artifacts from 16th Century shipwrecks off Padre Island. Full-size replica of Spanish treasure ship. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m. 1900 N. Chaparral. Admission.

Harbor Playhouse - Community theater; regular productions

and summertime melod amas. 1 Bayfront Flaza.

Heritage Park - Eight restored turn-of-the-century homes in "Old Irishtown" section Open for visitation is the Sidblery House, a Victorian Fouse that recalls elegance of late 19th Century; open Tues. - Thurs. 9:30 a.m. - 12:30 p.m. Also, the Galvan House that houses the Multicultural Center, featuring changing at exhibits depicting the city's heritage; open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., 1600 block of N. Chaparral St. Guided tours Sat. 10:30 a.m. and 12:45 p.m

Centennial House - Built in 1849 of the ther-popular "shellcrete" construction, historic nause has been restored, furnished and opened to public. Open Wed. 2 - 5 p.m., when flag is

flying. 411 N. Broadway. Admission

Corpus Christi Botanical Gardens - Gardens of wild and domesticated species. Hiking trail through virgin mesquite brushland with wide variety of native plants. Small lake; residen: flocks of herons, cranes, and roseate spoonbills. Information center and gift shop; picnic area. Open Tues. - Sun. 9 ɛ.m. - 5 p.m. Closed Mon. South of city on 3. Stapes St. at Cso Creek. Admission Corpus Christi Marina — Two "T" heads and "L" head thrust from bayfront at hear of downtown; hundreds of pleasure craft

moor at reat, modern docks and slips. Water sports equipment rental in season. Excursion boats ply bay from docks; risking boats

based here, too (below)

Fishing - Free fishing from numerous municipal piers, jetties, miles of beach, and seawall. Bait and tackle shops (tackle may be rented by the day) are abundant. Arrangements and reservations for group-boat fishing may be made at Corpus Christi Marine or through private operators. Among species anglers may expect to take, depending upon season and proverbial luck of the moment are (in the bay) sheepshead, sand and speckled trout, redfish, flounder, catfish, whiting, drum, pompano, and Spanish mackerel. Deep-sea fishermen cruising Gulf waters from Port Aransas may take tarpon, sailfish, wanoo, king mackerel, bonito, and many others, plus red snapper and jewfish over offshore ree's.

Greyhound Race Track - Year-round racing on 6C-acre facility. Evening races Tues. - Sat. 7:30 p.m., Sat. & Sun. 2 p.m. matinees. Visitors can see greyhounds in their handling pens, 15 on-premise kennels. Track has both full-service restaurants and a tood court. Adjacent to 1-37 between Navigation 3Ivd. and McBride Lr.

512/888-4385.

International Kite Museum — History of kites through displays and video from earliest Chinese kites more than 2,000 years ago. Includes fascinating story of kites used in scientific discoveries. Open daily 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. In Sandy Shares Resort at 3200 Surfside.

Lake - Corpus Christi. See LAKES listing

Lake Corpus Christi State Park - About 35 miles rorthwest

of Corpus Christi (See MATHIS.)

Museum of Oriental Cultures — Features Japanese and other Oriental art; scale mozels of famcus pagocas, shrines, and temples; sculpture, furriture, paintings, and collection of hand-crafted Hakata dolls. Also library, films, slides, and foral art studies. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 418 Peoples, Suite 200; admission. Mustang Island State Park — About 10 miles east of Corpus Christi. (See PORT ARANSAS.)

Paddlewheeler Flagship - Narrated cruises of Corpus Christi Bay and Harbor (see Port of Corpus Christi listing). Hour-long morning, afternoon, and evening cruises. Summer weekend evening cruises feature jazz band. Schedule varies by season (512/643-7128). Departure from Peoples St. "T"-Head. Fee.

Padre Island National Seashore — 110-mile-long Padre Island offers one of the last natural seashores in the nation. Each end of the narrow sand island is developed with parks and resorts. But in between, the National Seashore preserves an unblemished 80-mile stretch of Padre's middle. Information about swimming beaches and extensive primitive beach-camping areas and nature trails at ranger station. Beachcombers may collect seashells, driftwood, perhaps prized glass floats from Portugal or the Orient, and other items washed in by tides. Federal law prohibits collecting historical artifacts like flint points, antique coins, or any other item more than 100 years old. Use of metal detectors is prohibited on the National Seashore. Admission.

City is connected with the north end of Padre Island by John F. Kennedy Causeway. Office of the Superintendent is at 9405 S. Padre Island Dr., Corpus Christi, 78418. For information,

512/949-8068.

Parks, City — Ten major city parks offer variety of outdoor attractions and facilities, including picnicking, playgrounds, swimming, tennis, softball and other sports, and fishing pier. Corpus Christi Beach, north of Harbor Bridge, has pavilion, playground, showers, rest rooms, and picnicking.

The Hans A. Suter Wildlife Refuge along Oso Bay features a viewing tower for watching birds, especially flocks of heron, cranes, and roseate spoonbills. Boardwalk, hike-and-bike facilities, jogging trail. Accessible by Ocean Drive or take South Padre Island Dr., exit

at Nile.

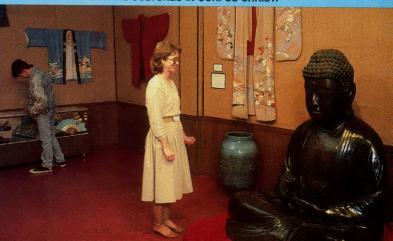
Parks, County — Nueces County Parks offer exceptional recreational facilities. John J. Sablatura Park, near Banquete on Texas 44, has picnic, barbecue and camping facilities, and small zoo with animals of South Texas. Packery Channel Park, on Padre Island near junction of Texas 361 and Park Road 22, is excellent day-use park with good fishing. Padre Island Park, on Gulf side from Park Road 22, has bathhouse, sandy swimming beaches, overnight camping facilities, fishing pier, and small Beachcomber's Museum in park office with nautical and unusual items found along beach. Port Aransas Park, at northeast end of Mustang Island on Gulf side, has similar facilities.

Port of Corpus Christi & Harbor Bridge — Port is sixth busiest in nation with ships from nearly every country in the world. Major cargoes are oil and refined products, grain, cotton, and chemicals. The harbor entrance is spanned by an impressive bridge (U.S. 181) that arches 235 feet above the water. Beneath the bridge is an observation platform offering close-up views of ships entering and

leaving the port

U.S. Naval Air Station - On peninsula at southeastern edge of city, naval air activities share site with Corpus Christi Army Depot. Tours available at 1 p.m. Wednesday from North Gate on Ocean Dr. Visitor Centers - For information on city attractions, accommodations, and events, visit the area visitor bureau, 1201 N. Shoreline Blvd. during business hours; the Tourist Information Center in Nueces River Park at the Nueces River crossing of I-37 at west edge of city, open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., or Visitor Information Center at 9405 Padre Island Dr., open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.

MUSEUM OF ORIENTAL CULTURES IN CORPUS CHRISTI





PADDLE WHEELER FLAGSHIP CRUISES CORPUS CHRISTI BAY

KINGSVILLE Pop. 25,276 Alt. 66 Map R-16/17



General — Established on Fourth of July 1904 with a val of first train over St. Louis, Brownsville and Mexico Railroad; land for townsite, in the heart of the King Ranch, was donated by Mrs. Fenrietta King Mrs. King was interested in the settlement of the region between Corpus

Christ and Brownsville Ene also constructed the First Presbyterian Church building, donated land for Baptist, Catholic, Episcopal and Methodist churches, built a high school and presented to the town, and provided land for South Texas State Teachers College (now Texas A&I Lav). Kingsville became Kleberg County seat in 1913

Today the city is center for agriculture, oil and banking. Singsville is also home of Naval Air Station Kingsville.

John E. Conner Museum - Hall of Scuth Texas History has displays of Indian, Spanish, Mexican, and pioneer Texan cultures; ranching and agriculture equipment, railroads, and land promotion.

Gallery of changing exhibits.

Kleberg Hall of Natural History features plants and animals of South Texas in Tatural habitats; new Discovery Area has specimens for "hands-on" examination. Open Mcn. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Next door is Peeler Hall of Forns featuring 264 mounts of North American game. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. Santa Gertrudis St. on pampus of Texas A&I just west of Armstrong St.

King Ranch - Largest ranch in continental U.S.; established in 1853 when Capt. Richard King purchased 75,000 acres that had been Spanish land grant called Santa Gertrudis. Upon King's death, Mrs. Henrietta Kinc inherited the estate along with a \$500,000 debt. Through her leadership, the debt was cleared and the anch increased in size. Holdings today comprise some 825,000 acres spreading over Nueces, Keredy, Kleberg, and Willacy Counties. Robert J. Kleberg, attorney and legal counsel for early ranch, married Captain King's youngest daughter. King-Kleberg descendants still control gigantic enterprise. Famous Running W branc known worldwide; however, origin not known. Originally based on Texas Longhorns, ranch led in introducing purebred cattle such as Here-



KING RANCH ENTRANCE NEAR KINGSVILLE

ford, Shorthorn, and Brahman. Now-famous Santa Gertrudis breed, first strain of cattle originating in Western Hemisphere, was developed here. Guided tours stop at old cow camp for pan de campo and coffee, a walk through historic set of cattle pens, and view of ranch headquarters. Tours conducted Mon. - Sat. on the hour 10 a.m. - 3 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. Entrance is immediately west of Kingsville off Texas 141. Admission.

King Ranch Museum - In restored downtown ice plant, museum features excellent ranch photos by award-winning photographer, Toni Frissell. Also collections of antique coaches, vintage cars, saddles, and other historic ranch items. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. -

2 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Admission.

King Ranch Saddle Shop — Unsuccessful in purchasing quality saddles and leather goods in the marketplace, King began operating own saddlery shop more than 120 years ago for use of his men, the "Kinenos." Through the years shop's outfitted presidents, governors, and heads of state. Today shop offers a variety of leather goods. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. In historic Raglands Building, downtown.

Parks — City parks include swimming pools, tennis courts, picnic areas, and playgrounds. Dick Kleberg Park, 211 acres in grove of trees beside a lazy creek, features picnic tables, grills, swimming

pool. Loop 428 near south edge of city.

J.K. Northway Exposition Center/Park has tennis courts, ball fields, and playground. Off U.S. 77 at south edge of city.

Kaufer-Hubert Memorial Park & SeaWind RV Resort, Riviera Beach, and Loyola Beach are saltwater recreational areas on upper reaches of Baffin Bay southeast of Kingsville. Baffin Bay opens into Laguna Madre along Gulf Coast, renowned for saltwater trout and red drum fishing. Kaufer-Hubert Memorial Park & SeaWind RV Resort has boat ramp, 134-unit campground, recreation room, swimming beach, picnic shelters, tables, grills, playground, fishing pier, and other amenities. Fishing pier and bait-tackle shop also available at Riviera Beach Park. From U.S. 77 south, access to parks via F.M. 628 and F.M. 771

Sellers Market - Marketplace featuring handmade treasures, home-baked goods, crafts, paintings, jewelry, workshops, demonstrations, and tearoom. 205 E. Kleberg, under old opera house.

MATHIS Pop. 5,423 Alt. 161 Map P-16/17

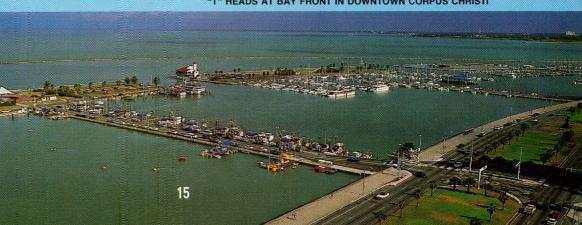


General - Established in 1885, town is commercial center for agricultural area featuring livestock and cotton, also producing large quantities of grain sorghum, flax, and varied truck crops. San Patricio County has extensive oil production, many petrochemical plants. Mathis is

major gateway to Lake Corpus Christi and to a popular state park (see below) on its shores.

"T" HEADS AT BAY FRONT IN DOWNTOWN CORPUS CHRISTI







LAKE CORPUS CHRISTI NEAR MATHIS IS NOTED FOR CATFISHING

Lake - Corpus Christi. See LAKES listing

Lake Corpus Christi State Park — On the southeastern shore of the 14,000-acre lake, the state park offers a wide variety of land and water recreation. Facilities on 350 acres of parkland include utility-equipped campsites, boat rentals, rest rooms and snowers, screened shelters, a snack bar, and groceries. Visitors enjoy fishing, swimming, and boating. Park Road 25 off Texas 359 about 6 miles south of Mathis. Admission.

PORT ARANSAS Pop. 2,233 Alt. 20 Map Q-18



General - On Mustang Island, reached by causeway and free, 24-hour ferry service; one of the most popular tourist destinations on Gulf Coast. English settler built ranch house on site 1855; later developed as fishing village. Summer

visitors swell population by thousands. Hotels, motels, resorts, bait and tackle shops, superb beaches, shrimp boat port, U.S. Coast Guard Station.

Fishing — Advertised as place "where they bite every day," each season offers variety of species to tempt anglers. Free fishing available from beaches, south jetty, and Station Street Pier; catches may include redfish, speckled and sand trout, sheepshead, founder, croaker, skipjack, and drum. Group boats provide bay and deep-sea fishing; charter cruises available for offshore sport seeking tarpon, sailfish, marlin, kingfish, mackerel, ling, pompano, bonito, red snapper, warsaw, and others. For boat owners, docking facilities and several free launching ramps.

Series of fishing tournaments span calendar from Mar. to Oct. including tarpon, billfish, and surf fishing tourneys.

Historic Inn: Tarpon Inn—Vintage wooden structure dates from 1886, still popular although unrestored. Famous guests have included Franklin D. Roosevelt and Duncan Hines, who spent his honeymoon here. Seafood restaurant; 26 rooms with baths.









FISHING IN ROCKPORT

Mustang Island State Park - 3,474 acres of sand dunes, sea oats and beach morning glory with five miles of Gulf beach frontage offering the best of seaside camping, surfing, fishing, swimming, and shall collecting! Multiuse campsites with hookups plus large beach area for primitive camping. Other facilities include picnic arbors, rest rcoms, s-owers, dump station, nature trail, and fishcleaning station. Rewarding bird-watching for abundant shore and migratory birds. Fourteen miles south of Port Aransas on Texas 361; acmission

University of Texas Marine Science Institute - Laboratory and research facility. Displays include Gulf marine life, plants, and fascinating introduction to oceanography. Along ship channel be-

tween Mustang and San Jose slands Open weekdays.

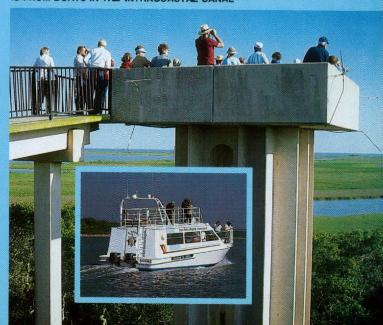
ROCKPORT Alt. 20 Map P-18



General — Estab-ished 1867 as shipping point for wooi, hices, bones, and tallow. Became seat of Aransas County in 1871; today important commercial fishing area. Tourists, boaters, and anciers gather to enjoy mile-long swimming beach and abundant access to saltwater

recreational opportunities; on peninsula between Copano Bay and Aransas Bay, sheltered from Gulf of Mexico by St. Joseph Island. Aransas National Wildlife Refuge - Famed as principal wintering ground for near-extinct whooping crane, refuge is on broad peninsula about 12 miles across bay northeast of Rockport. Administered by U.S. Fish and Wilclife Service as refuge for protection and management of various species of wildlife inhabiting this coastal area. Some 300 species of birds—Canada geesa, pintail and baldpate ducks, sandfull cranes, and more have been recorded. Other inhabitants include white-tailed deer, javelina, and raccoon. Sightseeing, nature observation, hiking, and photography permitted along designated public-use roads, trails and at observation towers; also picnic areas. Most rewarding time to view wildlife is Nov. through Mar., when greatest numbers of species are at refuge (including whoopers). Refuge is oper daylight hours. Wildlife Interpretive Center features mounted specimens, slide show on whoop-

ONE OF BEST WAYS TO VIEW WILDLIFE, ESPECIALLY WHOOPERS, IS FROM BOATS IN THE INTRACOASTAL CANAL









NEAR-EXTINCT WHOOFING CRANE

ing cranes, literature. Open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. At refuge headquarters, about 35 miles northeast of Rockport via Texas 35 north; F.M. 774 east, and F.M. 2040 south.

One of the best ways to view wildlife, especially whoopers, s from boats in the intracoastal canal. From early November through early April, boats from the Rockpor. Yacht Basin, the Sea Gun Marina, and Sand Dollar Motel cruse past tidal flats and salt marshes (where many species may be seen) into the whoopers' habitat. Fares vary.

Copano Bay Causeway State Park — Former highway causeway across bay north of Rockport (replaced by a modern span) now excellent fishing piers admin stered by Texas Parks & Wildlife Dept. Piers extend from north and south sides (not connected); total length of both over mile and a half. Concessions on both sides provide tackle, bait, food; public boat ramp south side. Near the present Texas 35 causeway Mcdast fee.

Fishing — Jetty sheltering Rockport Yacht Basin is popular spct for bay fishing; dawn hours generally most productive. Many hotels and motels on bayfront maintain private fishing piers for guests. Depending upon season of the year and proverbial luck, catches may include redfish, sand and speckled trout, catfish, croaker, sheepshead, flounder, and crum. Group-boat fishing and deep-sea charter cruisers are also available at Yacht Basin. Offshore species may include tarpon, sailfish, marlin, ling, wahoo, king mackere, bonito, pompano, red snapper, warsaw, and others. A public fishing pier is at Fulton Yacht Basin. 4 mires north.

Fulton Mansion State Historical Structure — Completed in 1876 after four years of construction at cost of \$100,000, the ornate four-story house was a showplace of its time. Included many irnovations: central air conditioning, forced air heating, hot and cold running water. Restored house and grounds open Wed. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 11:30 a.m., 1 - 4 p.m. (Groups ten or more need to call in advance, 512/729-0386). Fulton Beach Rd. just south of Fulton Admission.

Goose Island State Park — 307 acres on peninsula between Copano and St. Charles Bays. Rest rooms, showers, picnic sites, open shelters, childrer's play area, fishing pier, fish cleaning table, boat ramp. Tent and trailer camping permitted, unsupervised bay swimming beach. Site of "Big Tree," an immense live oak certified as largest in Texas, estimated 2,000 years old. About 12 miles north of Rockport; Texas 35, Park Road 13. Admission.

Texas Maritime Museum—Recounts the state's maritime development: Alonso de Pineda's discovery of desolate coastline in 1519; the boom and bust of steamboat traffic on Texas rivers. Texas's brief experience as a naval power; and development of Texas commercial fishing industry. Open Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5

p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. Closed major holidays. Admission. Near center of town on Texas 35.

Rockport Art Center—Restored 19th Century Bruhl-O'Connor home redesigned to nouse studio classrooms and gallery display areas. Open Tues. - Sat 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. At Rockport harbor.

SINTON

Pop. 5,549 Alt. 48 Map P-17



General — San Patricio County seat established 1885 as station on San Antonio and Aransas Pass Railroad: Greatest population surge came in 1909 when several large ranches divided into smaller farms; resulting diversity of agriculture still apparent. Small downtown park with picnic area

ent. Small downtown park with picnic area.

300-acre Rob and Bessie Welder Park with playground, golf, tennis, swimming pool, and small lake; west of U.S. 181 north.

Welder Wildlife Refuge — Largest privately endowed wildlife refuge in world; provisions for sanctuary made in rancher Rob Welder's will. Acreage and large administration-museum building occupy portion of Welcer Ranch established from Spanish land grant more than 150 years ago. Tours on Thurs. 3 p.m. Group and special tours may be requested from tour director, 512/364-2643. Refuge north of city off U.S. 77.

TAFT Pop. 3,222 Alt. 34 Map P-17



GENERAL — Established in early 1900s on the San Antonio and Aransas Pass RR in east central San Patricio County. Town named for Charles Taft of the Coleman-Fulton Pasture Co. for which the station was a shipping point. Other partners in the enterprise were named Mathis, Fulton, and

Sinton — all of whom have towns named for them, also. Today's economy is based on agriculture and diversified industries.

Taft Blackland Museum — Housed in building once headquarters of the giant Coleman-Fulton Pasture Co. Exhibits range from antique farm and ranch equipment to personal and household items of early settlers. Museum also contains valuable memorabilia from the Taft Ranch. Open Thurs 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. At 301 Green Av.



WHEN COMPLETED IN 1876,
THE ORNATE FULTON MANSION
NEAR ROCKPORT INCLUDED MANY
INNOVATIONS: CENTRAL AIR
CONDITIONING, FORCED AIR HEATING,
HOT AND COLD RUNNING WATER

STATE CHAMPION LIVE OAK AT GOOSE ISLAND STATE PARK NEAR ROCKPORT



DALLAS. FORT WORTH

METROPLEX CITIES

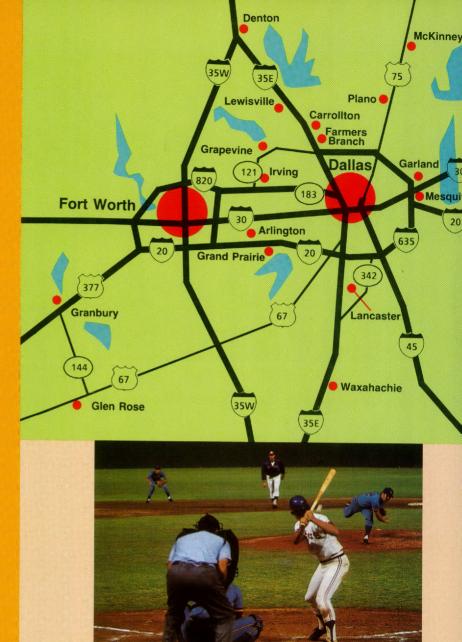
Geographically in the northern sector of Texas, the Dallas/Fort Worth Metroplex spans 100 miles and encompasses a population of close to four million. For the convenience of visitors, this special section groups the Metroplex cities, towns and visitor attractions. You'll find each city's highlights, plus nearby features you might otherwise overlook—like Dinosaur Valley State Park in Glen Rose, Traders Village in Grand Prairie, and Scarborough Faire in Waxahachie—all within easy driving distance of your base in the Metroplex.

Refer to the adjacent section map for locations of the following cities and towns grouped in this special D/FW section:

> Arlington Grapevine Carrollton Irving Dallas Lancaster Denton Lewisville Farmers Branch McKinney Fort Worth Mesquite Plano Glen Rose Richardson Granbury Waxahachie **Grand Prairie**

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.





FANS LOVE THE TEXAS RANGERS IN ARLINGTON

ARLINGTON Pop. 261,721 Alt. 616 Map E-17

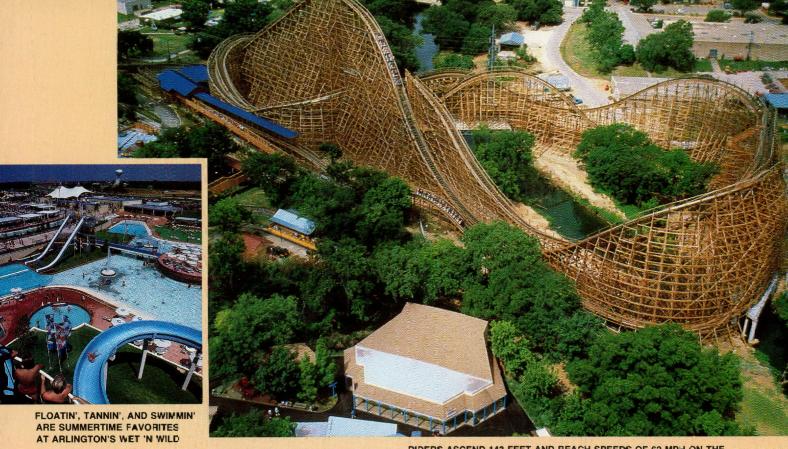


General — First settlement in Caddo Indian territory was Bird's Fort on Trinity River; in 1845 a trading post was established at Mary le Bone Springs. About 1876 town moved to present site when railroad built through.

Agriculturally oriented until World War II, the strategic area between Dallas and Fort Worth has since experienced mushrooming growth from business, industrial and recreational factors. Arlington State College (founded 1895) became the Univ. of Texas at Arlington in 1965.

Arlington Museum of Art — Dedicated to encourage education, appreciation, and creation of art. Special exhibits throughout year. Open Wed.- Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. 201 W. Main St.

Caelum Moor Sculpture Park — Five-acre park setting for environmental sculpture by Norm Hines; giant granite megaliths, reminiscent of England's Stonehenge. Park also has 350-seat natural amphitheater and lake. Off I-20, between Cooper St. and Matlock Rd.



RIDERS ASCEND 143 FEET AND REACH SPEEDS OF 62 MPH ON THE MASSIVE TEXAS GIANT WOODEN ROLLER COASTER AT SIX FLAGS

Fielder Museum - In brick prarie-style house once home of Arlington community leade cames Park Fie der. Permanent exhibits include turn-of-the-century parpershop, general store, bedroom, and basement with root cellar which includes laundry and train exhibit. Other exhibits of Arlington and area history, plus traveling exhibits. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Nearby historic cabins open by appointment 1616 W. Abram at Fielder Rc. (Ext south off I-30 at Fielder Rd.)

Kow Bell Rodec - Indoor rodening every weekend night - bull riding Fri., general rodeo events Sat. and Sun. in Mansfield, Tex., 11 mi. south of Arlington via F.M. 157.

Lake — Arlington. See LAKES listing.

Mountasia Fantasy Golf — A 54-hole miniature golf course

takes golfers through caves, waterfalls, and other obstacles. Can accommodate 500 golfers. 7,000-sq.-ft. clubhouse includes latest video games available. At 111 Waldrop Dr. off I-30. Admission

Parks — 48 parks, 4 multipurpose recreation centers, 6 public swimming pools, 20 ball fields, 26 lighted tennis courts, and 3 municipal golf courses. River Legacy Park in northern part of city along Trinity River is a 370-acre nature park with pionic facilities. jogging and bike trails

PGA Family Golf Center - Provides recreational and instructional activities on golf for entire family. Features practice driving ranges, sand bunkers, instructional classes, two 18-hole miniature golf courses, and video arcade. Driving range, tee boxes and miniature golf courses lighted for night play. Open Sun. - Thurs. 8 a.m. - 10 p.m. (11 p.m. Fr., Sat.). At 1301 Green Oaks Blvd. Admission.

Sewing Machine Museum — Acjacent to antique shop in same building, quaint museum features some 85 different sewing machines, 24 dating during and before the War Between the States. Oldest is 1358 Wheeler and Wilson. Kids allowed to sew on Singer treadle machine. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 -5 p.m. At 804 W. Abram St Admisson.

Six Flags Over Texas - The famed 200-acre theme park features fun and fantasy in settings of lavish landscaping. Fides include breath-takers like the Texas Gant, a massive wooden roller coaster that climbs 143 feet into the sky, then takes you for a ride reaching a top speed of 62 mph, the Texas Chute-Out, a 17-story parachute drop, the Texas Cliff Hanger whose gondolas drop like falling elevators, and the huge Shock Wave double-loop roller coaster. Then, there's the Flashback, a roller coaster ride that drops from a 125-ft tower and careens through three loops at speeds of 55 mph, and just when you think its over, you relive the experience—this time backwards! Elegan mid-1920s carousel, The Silver Star, restored to al its grandeur with some 66 prancing wooden horses, welcomes visitors just behind the park's landmark flags and fountain. Roaring Rapids offers white-water boating thills. Looney Tunes Land is a charming area of "soft play" fun especially for younger kids; even facilities for infants. More than five nours of special shows, musical reviews, and puppet theater are available with all the rides on an all-inclusive admission ticket. Food, beverages and souvenirs extra. Two-day and season tickets available. Open weekends spring and fall, daily during summer. From -30 between Dallas and Fort Worth, exit on Texas 360 south.

Fright Nights at Halloween (four weekends in Oct.) features groulish decorations, ghost and goblins, haunted houses and

special shows for the entire family.

'Hc iday in the Park," when Six Flags rides are dormant, features Christmas musicals, ice show, and Bugs Bunny holiday show. Gant sledding hill, complete with "snow." and holiday lights cansform park into a glittering wonderland. Fark open weekends starting Fri. after Thanksgiving; nightly Dec. 16-31 except for Christmas Eve and Christmas Day. For exact dates call 817/640-3900.

Texas Rangers Baseball Club - Home games of the American League Rangers are played in Arlington Stacium in the season from Apr. through Sept. Most games are at 7:35 p.m. Exit at F.M 157 (Collins St.) from I-30 midway between Dallas and Fort Worth

University Art Gallery — Exhibits of art and architecture. Open Mon. - Wed. 11 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Thurs 6 - 8 p.m.; Fri. 1 a.m. - 2 p.m. Weekend and extended hours during special shows. Fine Arts

Building, 600 S. Cooper St

Visitor Center - Directions and details for local sites, events, hotels, restaurants and retail stores; open daily (hours vary by season). Near entrance to Six Flags Over Texas at 921 Six Flags Dr. Wet 'n Wild — The state's largest water-or ented family recreation park features 10 separate entertainment areas. The park features rides such as the Black Hole, a futuristic rice through 500 twisting feet of completely enclosed black tubes while listing to spaceship sound effects, and the Kamikaze slide that plunges down a 300-ft.

water speedway from 60 feet high. Experience ocean-sized waves in Surf Lagoon, dive into the bubble machine, ride a water trolley, experience the Raging Rapids through waterfalls, rain tunnels and whirlpools. Abundant water games for adults and kids of all ages; all-inclusive admission ticket. Open weekends spring and fall; daily during summer. From I-30 between Dallas and Fort Worth, take exit Texas 360 north or Texas 157 north to Lamar Blvd.

CARROLLTON Pop. 82,169 Alt. 470 Map D-18



General - Settlers from Carrollton, IL, and at least one from Carrollton, MD, built a camp in 1844 at near the present site of today's Farmers Branch Elementary School, but an Indian raid forced a move north to the present site; established 1872 as a stop on the MK&T

Railroad. Growth has paralleled other Metroplex cities, growing from 1,610 in 1950 to the status of a city today.

The gazebo-centered square of Old Downtown Carrollton is location of antique and crafts shops.

A highly rated public golf course (Indian Creek) offers two 18-hole courses to challenge golfers of every handicap and expertise.

A.W. Perry Homestead Museum - Built in 1909 from material salvaged from the first Perry home built in 1857, the home stayed in the family until donated to the community in 1975; restored as a bicentennial project. Furnishings and tools from the turn-of-the-century homestead afford visitors a nostalgic look at a nearly forgotten lifestyle. Open Tues. and Thurs. 1 - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1:30 - 4 p.m. 1509 Perry Road, just north of Belt Line Road east of 1-35

DALLAS Pop. 1,006,877 Alt. 512 Map D-18



General - First Anglo-American settler at site of present metropolis built a single cabin in 1841. Two years later "town" consisted of two log cabins. By mid-1870s, Dallas had become a thriving business town and market center with cosmopolitan, urbane air unmatched anywhere on

the frontier at the time, primarily due to several immigrations of skilled and cultured groups of French, German, Swiss, English, and other Europeans.

Today Dallas, second in size to Houston, is regarded by many as Texas' most metropolitan and cosmopolitan city. Southwest's largest banking center, leader in wholesale business, second in nation

for insurance company home offices, third in the nation in terms of 'million-dollar" companies, and number two in convention sites.

'If it doesn't sell in Dallas, it won't sell," say buyers who come to some 32 wholesale fashion and home furnishings markets each year. Beginning with the Dallas Market Center in 1957, today multibuilding complex includes Homefurnishings Mart, INFOMART, World Trade Center, Trade Mart, Apparel Mart, Decorative Center District, and Menswear Mart.

Citizens pursue culture with almost as much enthusiasm as business. Any day or night of the year, one may choose from a lavish variety of events. Excellent major symphony orchestra and a steady stream of visiting groups: opera and ballet, theatre and musical comedy, literary societies, and debating groups. Visit flower shows, horse shows, art shows, bird shows, dog shows, and cat shows. Noted for abundant gourmet dining opportunities.

Summer musicals are held Jun. - Aug. at Music Hall in Fair Park, nightly Tues. - Sat., and weekend matinees.

An excellent climate where fair skies, predominant year round, encourage outdoor activities, especially water sports.

State Fair of Texas in fall draws more than 3 million annually to 200-acre Fair Park. Traditional fair exhibits, plus Broadway musicals, extravaganzas, prize livestock and horse show performances, a huge midway that features the Texas Star—largest ferris wheel in the Western Hemisphere—and gridiron rivalry between Texas and Oklahoma. Big Tex, gigantic cowboy symbol, looms over all festivi-

Professional sports are presented throughout year; teams include pro football's Dallas Cowboys, Texas Rangers baseball, Dallas Mavericks basketball and Dallas Sidekicks soccer.

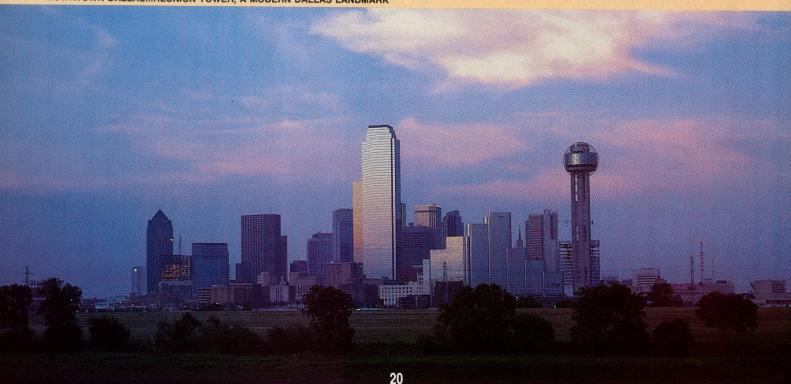
For game schedules and other tourist details, stop at a city

Visitor Center (which see in this Dallas section).

Dallas and satellite cities are home of Amber Univ., Baylor Univ. College of Dentistry, the Univ. of Texas Health Science Center, Dallas Baptist College, Dallas Theological Seminary, Paul Quinn College, Southern Methodist Univ., the Univ. of Dallas, the Univ. of Texas at Dallas, and seven units of Dallas County Community College enrolling more than 75,000 undergraduates.

Biblical Arts Center — Splendid nondenominational showcase of biblical arts accented by soaring arched ceilings, massive stone columns, an atrium courtyard; galleries with great religious art from around the world - paintings, sculptures, icons, clerical artifacts; replicas of the tomb of Christ, and St. Paul's "Gate at Damascus. Highlight of the center is enormous oil painting, 124 feet long by 20 feet high, depicting the Miracle at Pentecost, interpreted by dramatic sound-and-light program. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., and Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Free access to the center and its galleries; fee for the "Miracle at Pentecost" presentation. Closed New Year's, Thanksgiving and Christmas. 7500 Park Lane at Boedeker.

DOWNTOWN DALLAS...REUNION TOWER, A MODERN DALLAS LANDMARK





DALLAS ARBORETUM AND BOTANICAL GARDEN

Bryan Cabir - In Dallas County Historical Plaza; reconstructed log cabin of John Neely Bryan who, in 1841, was area's first settler. North of Kennedy Plaza at Man and Record Sts.

Churches - Hundreds of all taiths. Of particular interest are four churches, each of which is world's largest in its denomination; Highland Park Methodist, First Baptist, Highland Park Presbyterian and East Dallas Christian.

Dallas Arboretum & Botanical Garden — A 66-acre haven of natural paauty only minutes from downtown Callas. Headquarters is in the Camp Estate, designed by Texas' most famous residential architect, John Staub, and completed in 1938. Also on grounds is n storic DeGolyer House, a magnificent Spanish Colonial-style mansion bult in 1935 by Texas oil man Everett DeGolyer. Mansion of 21,000 scuare feet has 13 rooms, 7 baths, 13th and 17th Century antiques, and art works; surrounded by Old English garden, foctpaths, roling lawns, and woodlands on White Rock Lake

Gardens, with succession of blooming plants throughout the year. More than 2,000 varieties of azaleas in the 5.5-acre Jonsson Color Garden provide color during spring and summer, and a garden with more than 30 species of ferns pack the one acre Palmer Fern Dell, kept damp with a concealed fog system that pumps submicroscopic water drops into the air. Gardens open Tues - Sur. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m.; (Nov. - Feb. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.) closed Mon. At 8525 Garland ⁵d. (Texas 78) over ocking White Rock Lake. Admission. For tour schedules call 214/327-8263.)

Dallas Cowboys/Texas Stadium — See IRVING this section Dallas Firefighters Museum — Housed in old 2-story fire station, c. 1907, features more than 100 years of Dallas history, ncluding 1884 horse-drawn steamer, last to be used in city. Also, a

1936 Texas Centennial ladder truck and other fire memorabilia. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. At 3801 Parry Ave., across from Fair Park

Dallas Memorial Center for Holocaust Studies - Photographs, artifacts, and documentary films. Also includes video tapes of local survivors, memorial room, library. Open Sun. - Fri. 10 a.m. -4 p.m. (Thurs. til 9 p.m.). 7900 Northaven.

Dallas Museum of Art — Superb core collection of pre-Columbian artwork plus major European and American art including Church's "The Icebergs" and Oldenburg's astonishing "Stake Hitch." Choice examples by Monet, Sargent, and Matisse; sculptures of Rodin and Henry Moore, plus special traveling exhibits. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Thurs. to 9 p.m.); Sun. and holidays noon - 5 p.m.; 1717 N. Harwood at Ross St. Telephone 214/922-1200.

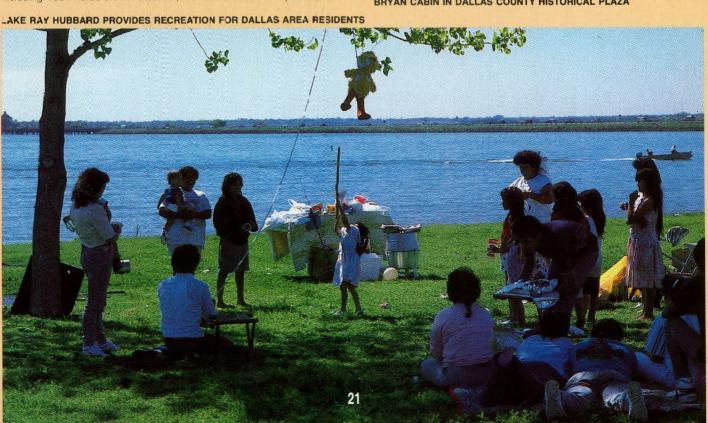
Dallas Symphony Orchestra — See Morton H. Meyerson Symphony Center

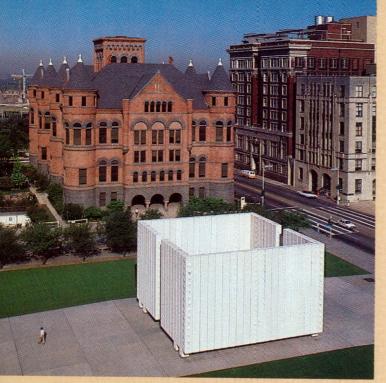
Dallas Theatre Center — Of great architectural interest, Frank Lloyd Wright's only direct contribution to the dramatic stage. Permanent repertory company plays 154 performances over 8-month season (Oct. - May). 3636 Turtle Creek Blvd.

Dallas Zoo — Thousands of animals represent more than 1,600 species; reptile house has one of world's largest rattlesnake collections; exotic birds in walk-through tropical rain forest; hoofed animals from antelope to zebra; excellent specimens of simians and great apes; lions, tigers, elephants, and more. Miniature train; picnic areas.



BRYAN CABIN IN DALLAS COUNTY HISTORICAL PLAZA





JOHN F. KENNEDY MEMORIAL IN DALLAS

Within zoo is new 25-acre Wilds of Africa exhibit. Monorail takes visitors on 1.3-mile journey through African-ike habitats where animals roam in natural-like settings without bars. Open daily, 621 E. Clarendon Dr.; admission.

DeGolyer Estate - See Dallas Arboretum & Botanical Garden. above.

Farmer's Market - One of few remaining and one of largest markets in nation. Some 1,000 farmers bring fresh produce for sale. During the year special crafts, plants and flowers are featured for holiday occasions. Open daily 5 a.m. - 7 p.m. Cadiz and Harwood Sts.

Frontiers of Flight Museum - Fistory of Aviation collection formerly at Univ. of Texas at Dallas, now at Love Field. Museum's artifacts chronicle history of flight from primitive balloon launches in the 1800s to today's Stealth bomber and space shuttle. Exhibits include fur parka worn by Adm. Richard E. Eyrd during first flight to the South Pole in 1929, engines from early airplanes, and a Hindenberg collection that includes original radio cperator's chair and silverware recovered from the crash. Open Tues. - Sat. 1C a.m. - 5 p.m. Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Closed Mon. Love Field, 2rd Floor; Cecar Springs at Mockingbird Ln. Admission.

Horseback Riding - Several ranches offer Western-style hospitality for day trips in the D/FW Metroplex

Chaparral Ranch specializes in 1800s Western atmosphere with horseback riding, petting zoo. In Southlake. Reservations required: 817/430-8846

Park Lane Equestrian in the heart of Dalas features campfires,

hayrides, horseback riding, dances. 8713 Park Lane. 214/340-9593. Texas Lil's Diamond A Ranch in rust c setting has no seback riding, swimming, hayrides. Reservations required In Justin. 817/430-0192

Wagon Wheel Ranch offers horseback riding on 300 acres in Coppell. Reservations required. 214/462-0894.

International Museum of Cultures - Reflects work of organization that creates written language for "hidden" peoples who have no written language. Museum focuses on lifestyles and cultures of those peoples, with artifacts and exhibits. Open Tues - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat., Sun. 1:30 - 5 p.m. 7500 W. Camp Wisdom Rd. John F. Kennedy Memorial — See The Sixth Floor.

Lakes — Bachman, Grapevine, Joe Pool, Lavon, Lewisv IIe, Mountain Creek, Ray Hubbard, White Rock. See LAKES listing.

McKinney Avenue Trolley - Nostalgic early 20th century trolley cars recommissioned to take visitors from downtown to uptown McKinney Ave. for a variety of antique shops, restaurants, and clubs, including the Hard Rock Cafe. Trolley runs from Ross Ave. and St. Paul St. up St. Paul to McKinney Ave. and back Schedule posted along route. Fare.

Malibu Grand Prix & Castle - Entertainment complex featuring sprint racing tracks and vintage racing cars; miniature golf, bumper boats. Castle has more than 100 video games. Open daily at 11130 Malibu Dr.

Market Center International Sculpture Garden - Outdoor collection of contemporary sculpture by international artists.

2000-2300 Stemmons Freeway.

Meadows School of the Arts - Virginia Meadows Museum: 15th through 20th Century collection of Spanish art, paintings by international masters, sculpture court, and gardens. It is the most comprehensive collection of Spanish art in the U.S. Nearby is Caruth Music Auditorium with famous pipe organ; Pollock Galleries with monthly art exhibit. Open Mon., Fri., Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Tues. & Thurs. 10 a.m. - 8 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.; closed Wed. SMU campus.

Morton H. Meyerson Symphony Center — Multimillion-dollar facility designed by architect I. M. Pei with acoustics by Russell Johnson. 260,000-sq.-ft. facility home of Dallas Symphony Orchestra which plays full schedule of both home performances and tours. Symphony's consistent excellence rates it among nation's top 10 Public facility utilized by numerous groups. Available for group tours. Open for scheduled performances; 2301 Flora St.

Museum of African-American Life and Culture — Displays

of traditional African sculpture and ceremonial objects. Open Tues. -Sat. 9:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Exhibits in Science Place II building at Fair Park.

Old City Park - A favorite people place where the nostalgia of yesteryears lingers in furnished log cabins, turn-of-the-century shops, a Victorian bandstand on the village green, a drummer's hotel, and Southern colonial mansions. Grounds open dawn to sunset. Guided tours (fee) Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1:30 -4:30 p.m. At 1717 Gano St. immediately south of downtown business district.

Palace of Wax/Ripley's Believe It or Not! — See GRAND PRAIRIE this section.

Parks - Dotted throughout city are 271 parks covering more than

20,000 acres including the Elm Fork Nature Trail. Reunion Tower - Focal point of the Reunion area, which was a

settlement of French immigrants in the 19th Century. Fifty-story tower features observation deck (fee), restaurant and revolving lounge; adjacent to glass-tower Hyatt Regency. Nearby, restored Union Station, c. 1914. Reunion Arena schedules sporting events, circus, ice shows, concerts, and rodeos. Just off I-35 at southwest edge of downtown; Houston St., Reunion Blvd., Sports St.

Six Flags Over Texas - See ARLINGTON this section.

Sixth Floor, The - Permanent, educational exhibition on the life, death and legacy of President John F. Kennedy. Exhibits feature photographs, artifacts, 30-minute audio tour and six films. Visitor center at the former Texas School Book Depository has elevators up to the 6th floor. Open Sun. - Fri. 10:00 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 7 p.m. Ticket sales stop one hour before closing. At Houston and Elm Sts. Admission.

Other Kennedy Memorials include historical marker on Houston St. near Elm St. which marks the spot where President Kennedy was assassinated during motorcade, Nov. 22, 1963. Cenotaph and Memorial Park at Main and Market Sts. is landscaped city block with open-style monument dedicated to the slain President.

State Fair Park - Recognized in 1986 as National Historic Landmark for its Art Deco architecture. Home of huge annual state exposition; grounds host millions during three weeks in Sept. and Oct. Rest of the year (except two weeks before the fair opens) area serves as popular city park, including attractions listed below

Age of Steam Museum offers a nostalgic look at the heyday of railroading. Open Thurs. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 1 p.m.; Sat. - Sun. 11 a.m. -

5 p.m. Admission

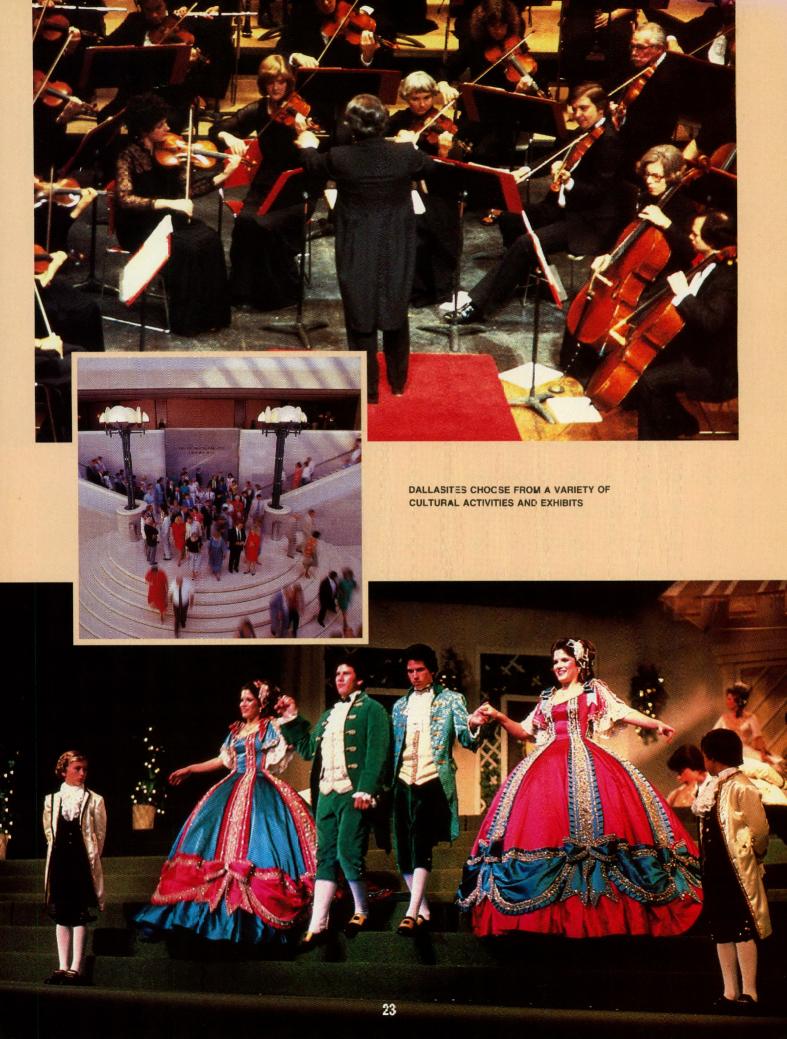
Aquarium exhibits live specimens from Texas lakes and streams, plus tropical and exotic species. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m

Cotton Bowl Stadium seats 72,271 for major collegiate football including traditional Texas-Oklahoma game during State Fair in Oct.,

and Mobil Cotton Bowl each New Year's.

Civic Garden Center, one of most notable in U.S.; includes 500-seat auditorium, botanical collections, and 7-acre Southwestern garden. Garden for the Blind features raised beds of herbs and other plants noted for scents and textures. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.

Hall of State is majestic shrine that depicts Texas historical





BIG TEX TOWERS OVER THE STATE FAIR OF TEXAS

greats in epic-scale marble and mosaics. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.

Museum of Natural History presents wide collection of native animal life in authentic habitat groups. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Science Place I (Southwest Museum of Science & Technology) displays state-of-the-art technology with visitor participation. Exhibits include the "Gossamer Penguin," the first solar-powered aircraft; also energy, health, and anatomy exhibits; life-size models of transparent man and woman. Open Tues. - Sun. 9:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. At Grand Ave. entrance to Fair Park. Admission.

Science Place II also has permanent exhibits, and includes planetarium. Open Tues. - Sat. 9:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Across from Garden Center (near Texas Star ferris wheel.) Admissior, and fee for planetarium shows.

Starplex Amphitheater, outdoor amphitheater featuring top entertainment. For information call 214/421-1111

tertainment. For information call 214/421-1111.

State Fair Coliseum, seating 7,000, hosts rodeos, horse shows and sporting events throughout year.

Telephone Pioneer Museum—Past, present and future of telephone technology captured in such displays as an animated audiovisual presentation, huge talking telephone nostalgia exhibits. Open Mon. - Fri. 9:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. One Bell Plaza (208 S. Akard).

Thanks-Giving Square — Opened 1977, the interfaith Chapel of Thanksgiving is regularly site of worship services. Waterfall and landscaping provide quiet retreat in center of city. Within triangle formed by Bryan, Pacific and Ervay Sts.

formed by Bryan, Pacific and Ervay Sts. **Theatre Three**—Nonprofit, chartered theatre-in-round. Theatre Three Academy offers acting classes for both children and adults. 2800 Routh.

Visitor Centers — The Dallas Convention and Visitor Bureau operates visitor centers offering abundant details about local events, accommodations, dining and points of interest. Visit the information office in the Renaissance Tower, 1201 Elm St., Ste. 2000, 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Mon. - Fri., or the visitor center in Union Station, 400 S. Houston St. Brochures are available there 24 hours a day; counselors on duty 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. daily.

Also at West End MarketPlace Mon. - Sat. 11 a.m. - 8 p.m., Sun. noon - 8 p.m.

West End Historic District — Early-day business cistrict revived and restored with shops, push-cart traders, craftsmen, restaurants, and clubs occupying modern facilities within the original architecture. Here also is 1892 red sandstone courthouse, one of Dallas' oldest buildings at Main and Houston Sts. Carriage rides, entertain-



VISITORS SAVOR THE FLAVORS OF CALLAS RESTAURANTS AND NIGHT CLUBS



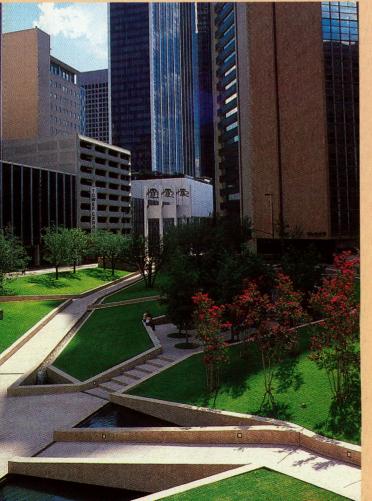
ers. Several block area, centered around Market St. from Pacific to McKinney. Served by DART Hop-a-Bus.

West End MarketPlace—A festival market with dczens of restaurants, clubs and boutiques; occupies three acjoining buildings. Street entertainers, many special events. 3.5-million-dollar Dallas Alley features several night clubs with variety of music, entertainment. In Historic District at north end of Market St. at Munger Ave.



WEST END HISTORIC DISTRICT IN DALLAS

THANKS-GIVING SQUARE IN HEART OF DALLAS





DENTON

Pop. 66,270

Alt. 620

Map C-17



General — Established 1857, seat of Denton County, named for John B. Denton, pioneer lawyer, preacher, and soldier. Historically a rich agricultural area, today center of modern industries. Recreat onal activities include intercollegiate sports, colf, hunting, and a wide rarge of water

sports at nearby reservoirs

Designed in 1895, the stately Denton County Courthouse was restored in 1897. With its massive limestone walls and soaring clock tower, it's been called "the most picturesque pile of rocks in

Cu tural attractions center around Arts Complex and two major state un versities: The Jnv. of North Texas and Texas Woman's

Univ. TWU is largest university for women in the nation.

Denton County Historical Museum — Museum offers variety of exhibits depicting Denton County Estory; lifestyle displays of a century ago include a country kitchen, a Victorian parlor, music

room, farm tools, antique textiles, and folk art. Rotating displays examine Texas and local history along with seasonal and thematic exhibits. Open Mon. - Sat. 1 - 4:30 p.m.; First Floor of Denton County Courthouse.

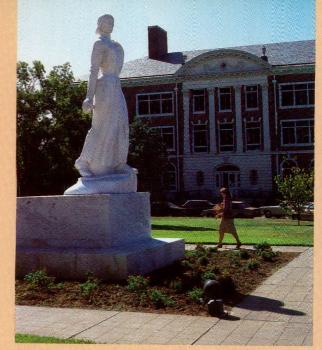
Evers Hardware - Old-time hardware store complete with original displays and products sold since the store's founding a century

ago. Open Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 109 W. Hickory.

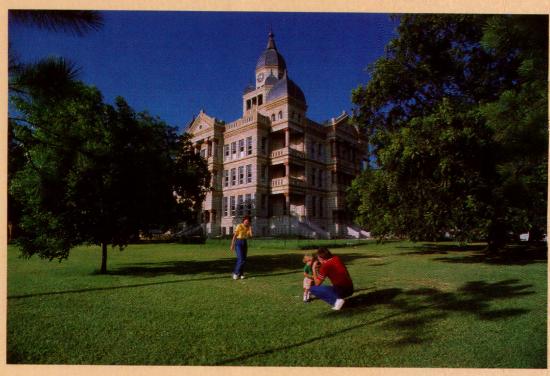
Gowns of the First Ladies of Texas - Inaugural gowns of wives of presidents of the Republic of Texas and state governors. Dresses worn by the wives of two Presidents of the U.S. and the wife of a Vice President. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. during fall and spring semesters; open Mon. - Thurs. during summer semesters. On TWU campus at 117 Bell Ave.

and tall narrow windows.

Lakes — Lewisville, Grapevine, Ray Roberts. See LAKES listing. Little Chapel-in-the-Woods — Designed by O'Neil Ford, chapel completed in 1939. First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt attended dedication ceremonies. The small chapel blends nature and art in wooded setting on Texas Woman's Univ. Ten stained glass windows, designed by students, depict the theme "Woman Ministering to Human Needs." Although constructed for private meditation, the chapel has become the setting for many student and alumna weddings. Open during school hours on Texas Woman's Univ. campus. Pilot Knob - Prominent 900-foot hill 4 miles south off U.S. 377; drive-by view, not open to the public. Once was hideout of notorious 19th Century Texas outlaw, Sam Bass. See ROUND ROCK. Silk Stocking Row - Victorian homes on W. Oak St. are fine examples of Victorian cottages with generous porches, jigsaw work



TRIBUTE TO PIONEER WOMEN AT TEXAS WOMAN'S UNIVERSITY IN DENTON



DENTON COUNTY COURTHOUSE HOUSES HISTORICAL MUSEUM ON FIRST FLOOR

FARMERS BRANCH Pop. 24,250 Alt. 633 Map D-18

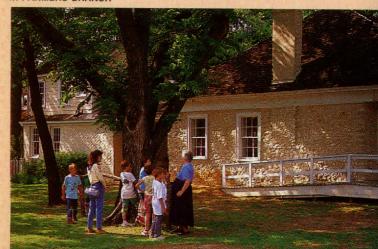


General — Extensive advertising by Texas Land and Emigration Co. in 1845-50 made this part of Peters Colony perhaps the best-known of all Texas settlements at the time. Many Dallas County firsts credited here, including first church, school, blacksmith shop. Population in 1946 was 800;

city's growth parallels most Dallas suburbs. More than 60 Fortune 500 companies office here. Home of Brookhaven College.

Historical Park — The 22-acre, tree-shaded park includes five historic buildings relocated and restored, including 1877 depot, oldest rock house in Dallas County, church built in 1891 in Renner. Tours Tues., Thurs. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m., 1st and 3rd Sun. 1 - 3 p.m. Park open May - Oct. Mon. - Thurs. 9:30 a.m. - 8 p.m., Sat. - Sun. noon - 8 p.m. (Nov. - Apr. same hours, but close at 6 p.m.). Farmers Branch Ln. at Denton Dr.

ONE OF SEVERAL VINTAGE STRUCTURES, HISTORICAL PARK IN FARMERS BRANCH



FORT WORTH Pop. 447,619 Alt. 670 Map D-17



General — Grew from military camp established at close of Mexican War by Gen. Winfield Scott, and named for Gen. William Jenkins Worth who saw action in that war. Forty-two men of Company F, 2nd Dragoons, established the camp on June 6, 1849. Fort Worth to Yuma, AZ, stage line established 1850. Became seat of Tarrant County 1860. After the

Civil War, became major shipping and supply depot for cattlemen.

Today Fort Worth is one of Texas' major cities with a wide range of manufacturing industries including two major aviation plants, General Dynamics and Bell Helicopter.

The impressive Fort Worth Convention Center spans an area of 14 downtown blocks. Culturally, Fort Worth is known for an outstanding group of museums, plus a season of summer musicals, winter theater, symphony concerts, opera, ballet, and art galleries.

City is home of Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, Tarrant County Junior College, Texas Christian Univ., Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine, and Texas Wesleyan College.

Vast green parks and surrounding network of major lakes offer abundant opportunities for water sports and outdoor recreation. Burnett Park at Lamar and Texas Sts., on land donated by cattle baron Samuel Burk Burnett, features four sculptures by Henri Matisse entitled "Backs"; a restful spot with fountains, pools, and granite walkways.

There's a calendar full of annual events including the Southwestern Exposition and Live Stock Show and Rodeo in late Jan. - early Feb. (one of the nation's best); Colonial National Invitational Golf Tournament in May; Chisholm Trail Roundup second weekend

June, and Pioneer Days last weekend Sept.

Amon G. Carter Museum of Western Art - Fabulous collection of pictures, sculptures, books and objects of Western art, featuring permanent collections of Remington and Russell, plus frequent traveling exhibits. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5:30 p.m. At 3501 Camp Bowie Blvd., Amon Carter Sq.

Billy Bob's Texas — World's largest honky-tonk with a

4,800-sq.-ft. rodeo area, 600 feet of bar rails, a 1,650-sq.-ft. stage for country/Western entertainment with top stars, shops, games, and restaurants. Off N. Main St. in Stockyards Area. Open daily; hours vary.

Botanic Gardens — A showcase of 150,000 living plants representing 2,500 species, displayed in both formal and natural settings. 10,000-sq.-ft. glass conservatory planted with more than 2,500 tropi-



AMON G. CARTER MUSEUM OF WESTERN ART IN FORT WORTH

cal plants native to Central and South America. Small waterfalls, pends, and pathways throughout give visitors an icea what might be encountered in tropics. Garden Center open daily 8 a.m. - 11 p.m. Conservatory open Apr. - Oct. Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 9 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sun. 1 - 6 p.m.; Nov. - Mar. same hours but close at 4 p.m. on Sat., Sun. In wooded southwestern section of Trinity Park. Conservatory at 3220 Botanic D. open caily. Entrance to botanic gardens free; admission to conservatory.

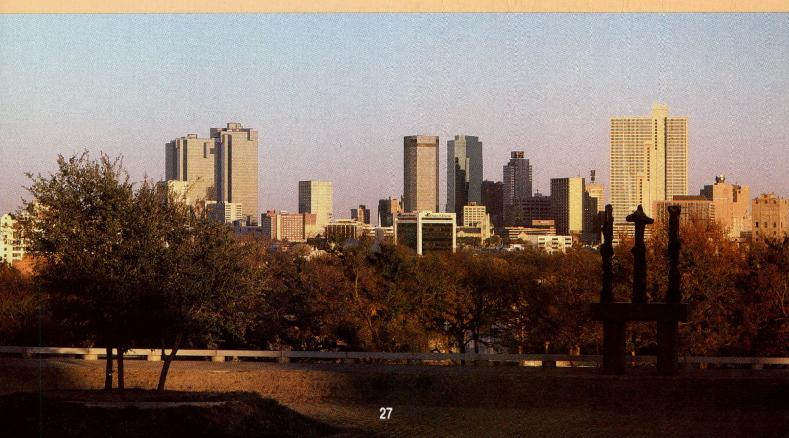
Casa Manana Theater — Under a geodesic dome, one of nation's most notable theaters-in-the-round. Setting for drama, musical

comedies. 3101 Lancaster, Amon Carter Sq.

Cattle Raisers Museum — History of the colorful Texas ranching industry pertrayed in film, photos, and cowboy memorabilia. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. 130° W. 7:n St.

Eddleman McFarland House — Elegant Victorian residence. Open for tours 1st & 3rd Sun. each month. 1110 Penn St. Fee. Fire Station No. 1—"150 Years of Fort Worth" traces city's colorful history. Open 3 a.m. - 7 p.m. Second & Commerce Sts. Forest Park Zoo - Animals, birds, and reptiles from throughout the world; includes acuarium, herpetarium, Great Aces House, and Children's Zoo.

TEXAS! — a new look at old Texas features a one-room school house, reconstructed ranch house, an operating blacksmith shoo and ivestock corral. Prairie dogs, javelina, pronghor antelope, and





CATTLE RAISERS MUSEUM IN FORT WORTH

American bison, along with rural livestock are in this unique exhibit. Includes multipurpose center, Yellow Rose Saloon.

Forest Park Miniature Train offers 45-minute ride through the picturesque zoo grounds. Fee for train ride

Zoo is open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. standard time. During daylight saving time, to 5:30 p.m. weekdays, 6 p.m. Sat., 6:30 p.m. Sun. Forest Park. Admiss on.

Fort Worth Championship Rodeo - Top-rotch rodeo cowboys and cowgirls compete every Saturday right Apr. - Sept in air-conditioned comfort of Cowtown Coliseum in the Stockyards (see Stockyards below).

Fort Worth Museum of Science and History/Omni Theater — 100,000 artifacts and specimens for research, exhibition, raveling exhibits, and permanent areas that no ude Man and His Fossessions, Human Physiology History of Medicine, Calculators

and Computers, Geology and Faleontology, and Texas History.
Omni Theater's curved screen engulfs viewers' entire field of vision to plunge beneath ocean soar through clouds, or possibly witness the awesome launch of a space shuttle 50 varying shows

Astronomy and laser light shows are presented in the Noble Flanetarium. For information and schedule for Omni Theater and Nob e Planetar um call 817/732-1631 Shows are presented reqularly, during school year theater and planetarium periodically closed to public for school children.

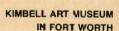
Museum is open Mcn. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Tues. - Thurs. 9 a.m. - 5

p.m., Fri., Sat. 9 a.m. - 9 p.m., Sun. noon - 8 p.m. Wheelchair accessible. 1501 Montgomery St., Amor Carter Sq. Admission.

Fort Worlh Nature Center and Refuge — Growing from 35-acre Greer Island Nature Center: current 3,500-acre refuge offers interpretive center, hiking and self-guided nature trails. Bison herd intermingled with white-tailed deer often seen. Prairie dog town offers excellent opportunity to observe these little animals in their communal setting. Open Tues - Sat. 3 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m; 10 m les northwest of downtown (2 miles past Lake Worth bridge) on Texas 199.

Japanese Garden - An enchanting six-acre garden of Oriental design featuring a pageda, moon-viewing deck, teahouse, and meditaticn garden amid lush exotic plants. Open Nov. - Mar. Tues. - Sun. 10 э.m. - 5 p.m.; Apr - Oct. 9 а.m. - 7 p.m. At 3220 Botanic Garden Dr. Admiss on.

Kimbell Art Museum - Based on philanthropist Kay Kimbell's collection of 18th Century portraits and old masters, multimilliondollar collection now includes works from prehistoric to Picasso.





The \$6.5-million innovative building of cycloid vaults by architect Louis Kahn provides unexcelled lighting and display areas. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 11 a.m. - 5 p.m.; closed holidays. 3333 Camp Bowie Blvd.; on Amon Carter Sq. La Buena Vida Vineyards — Vineyards and winery are near

Springtown, some 20 miles north on Texas 199. Wine tasting room, visitors center and gift shop open daily 11 a.m.- 5 p.m., Sun. noon -5 p.m. are at Texas 199 at F.M. 1886, just north of the Lake Worth

Lakes - Arlington, Benbrook, Eagle Mountain, Grapevine, Joe

Pool, and Worth. See LAKES listing.

Log Cabin Village — Seven authentic pioneer homes built during 1850s. Frontier tools, implements, furnishings. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Sat. 11 a.m. - 4:30 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4:30 p.m. University Dr. and Colonial Parkway in Forest Park. Admission.

Modern Art Museum of Fort Worth — Painting and sculpture

by contemporary artists; special traveling exhibits. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 1309 Montgomery St., Amon Carter Sq.

Pate Museum of Transportation — See CRESSON.

Sid Richardson Collection of Western Art — Free down-town museum featuring dozens of paintings from collection of the late Texas oil man, Sid Richardson, whose favorite artists were Frederic Remington and Charles M. Russell. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 11 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Closed holidays. 309 Main St. in Sundance Sq.

Six Flags Over Texas — See ARLINGTON this section.

Southwest Aerospace Museum — Displays include several military aircraft from the huge B-36 Peacemaker to the T-33 "Tweety-bird." Numerous smaller indoor and outdoor exhibits. Open Thurs. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m. 300 N. Spur 341 (main road to General Dynamics).



TRAIL HERD SCULPTURE AT ENTRANCE TO FORT WORTH'S STOCKYARDS AREA

Stockyards Collections & Museum - Photos and memorabilia from early stockyard days, including sections on the Swift and Armour packing companies. Small railroad display emphasizes connection with stockyard. Women's area features crown and scepter of 1920 Stockshow Queen and quilt made from satin costumes female performers wore in 1936 centennial show at old outdoor Casa Manana. Sesquicentennial artifacts collected by wagon train through Texas in 1986 also featured. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Jun. - Aug. open Sun. noon - 5 p.m.). In Livestock Exchange Building at 131 E. Exchange Ave.

Stockyards Historic Area — Feel of the Old West recaptured by merchants along Exchange Ave. on city's North Side. Renovated Western-style stores and restaurants front traditional boardwalks. A Visitor Information Center provides details about area features, shopping and dining opportunities, along with Cowtown Rodeo schedule. Info center open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (During daylight saving time: Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; Sun. noon - 6 p.m.) 123 E. Exchange St.

Sundance Square — Named for the Sundance Kid, who with Butch Cassidy once hid out in Cowtown. The downtown renovation project of turn-of-the-century architecture features dining, art gallery, entertainment, and Clydesdale-drawn carriage rides. Bounded by Second, Fourth, Commerce and Throckmorton Sts.



FRONTIEF IMPLEMENTS, FURNISHINGS AT LOG CABIN VILLAGE IN FCRT WORTH

Tandy Archeological Museum, A. Webb Roberts Library — On campus of Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, Archeological items from the Holy Land including artifacts uncovered at Tel Batesh-Timnah; interpretation of early Biblical periods. Seminary history. Cpen Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 2001 W. Seminary Dr. "The Last Supper" — A life-size wax figure interpretation of the

Last Supper. At the Radio and Television Commission of the Southern Baptist Convention. Open Mon. - Sat. noon - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5

p.m 2500 Ridgmar Paza.

Thistle Hill — Last surviving mansion of cattle baron era, restored to 1910 appearance. Opulent decor. Cpan Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. 1509 Fennsylvania. Admission. Renovation

may vary days or en.

Water Garden - Spectacular park features water in all ts aspects — sparkling, gurgling, bubbling, flowing, sprinkling, pouring — fountains, channels, baseades and pools amid geometric architectural features. Adjacent to convention center downtown.

Will Rogers Memorial Center — Complex is site of Fort Worth's major exhibitions and one of nation's premiere equestrian centers. Mounted statue of Will Rogers famous cowboy humorist, on entrance grounds Amon Carter Sq.

William Edrington Scott Theater — A showcase for the performing arts; features modern technical equipment to complement drama, jazz, chamber music, and ballet. A four-and-a-half leve theater with main auditorium seating nearly 500. On Amon Carter Sq. adjacent to Modern Art Museum of Fort Worth.

WATER FLOWS THROUGH FOUNTAINS CASCADES AND POOLS AT FORT WORTH'S DOWNTOWN WATER GARDEN



GARLAND Pop. 180,650 Alt. 551 Map D-18



General — Suburban city adjoining Dallas grew from farming community incorporated 1891. Several industries established during WW I. Longestablished Resistol Hat Factory provides headware for "J.R. Ewing." Center for Performing Arts, Fifth & Austin Sts., is home to Garland

Symphony, Civic Theater, Big G (country music), and summer musicals. Home of Amber Univ.



GARLAND'S LANDMARK MUSEUM, HOUSED IN FORMER SANTA FE DEPOT, INCLUDES ANTIQUE RAIL CAR

Firewheel Golf Park provides a challenging 36-hole municipal golf course. For information and tee time, 214/205-2795.

Lakes - Ray Hubbard and Lavon. See LAKES listing.

Landmark Museum — Displays early settlers' artifacts, old newspapers, farm implements, and quilts. Housed in former Santa Fe depot. Antique rail car on grounds; also Lyles House, restored "matchbox style" home, exterior views only. Museum open Mon. -Fri. 9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. In Heritage Park, 4th & State Sts.

Surf and Swim - Ride four-foot waves in Garland's municipal wave-action pool surrounded by grass beaches and pecar trees.

Open daily Jun. - Sept. 440 Oates Dr. off I-635.

Texas Queen—On Lake Ray Hubbard; 105-foot double-deck paddle wheeler offers dinner cruises Wed. - Fri., Sun. Reservations required. Departs from Elgin B. Robertson Park. Dalrock Rd. exit south off I-30 East. 214/771-0039.

Wet 'n Wild - Dozens of splashing activities - slides, wave pool, body flumes, special children's areas and adventures. Open weekends May and Sept.; daily in summer. LBJ Freeway (I-635) at Northwest Highway. Admission.

GLEN ROSE Pop. 1,949 Alt. 680 Map F-16

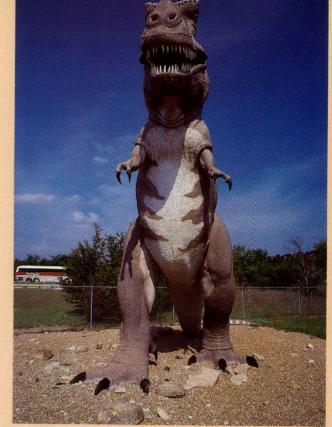


General - Establishment of a trading post at site in 1849 was beginning of this present seat of Somervell County. Located at a picturescue spot on the Paluxy River, just above its confluence with the Brazos River.

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in

Comanche Peak Information Center - Tours of nuclea power plant site; exhibit of control room simulator, film, and tick-tack-toe quiz. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. F.M. 56

Dinosaur Valley State Park - Unique, picturesque park on scenic area of Paluxy River. The Paluxy flows over solid rcck that contains the best-preserved dinosaur tracks in Texas. It was here the first sauropod tracks in the world were discovered. The sauropods were plant-eating reptiles more than 60 feet long, weigning 30 tons. Two other tracks are also found in the riverbed, those of the duckbilled dinosaurs — only 30 feet long — and theropods. Theropods were 12-foot-tall meat-eaters. Interpretive exhibts give



GIANT REPLICAS OF DINOSAURS DWARF SURROUNDINGS IN DINOSAUR VALLEY STATE PAFK NEAR GLEN ROSE

visitors a glimpse of how Texas might have looked 100 million years ago. The 1,204-acre park also offers camping, picnicking, and nature trails. Approximately five miles west via U.S. 67, F.M. 205. Admission

Fossil Rim Wildlife Ranch - 2,900-acre preserve is home to 30 rare and endangered species of African wildlife. Children's petting zoo lets youngsters meet barnyard critters, and learn about endangered species and wildlife. Nine-mile drive-through route provides close-up views. Other activities include horseback riding, nature trails and camping at the Foothills Safari Camp. Open daily in summer; winter schedule varies (817/897-WILD). Off U.S. 67, 3.5 mi. west. Admission.

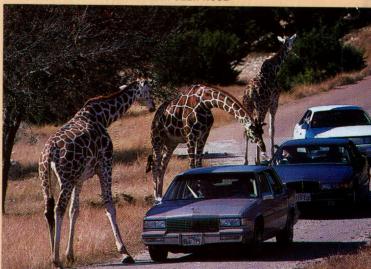
Lakes - Granbury, Pat Cleburne, Squaw Creek, Whitney, See

LAKES listing.

The Promise — An historical, yet contemporary, re-enactment of the life of Jesus of Nazareth. The musical drama with a cast of 80 is presented in open-air Texas Amphitheatre. Performances usually Jun. - Nov. For exact dates, 817/897-4341.

Somervell County Historical Museum — Items depicting local history, fossils, relics. Open June - Labor Day, Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.; Labor Day - May, Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Elm and Vernon Sts.

FOSSIL RIM WILDLIFE RANCH NEAR GLEN ROSE



GRANBURY Pop. 4.045 Alt. 725 Map E-16



General — Picturesquely situated on Lake Granbury; seat of Hood County. Settled 1854 by Thomas Lambert who united it with the settlement called Stockton to form nucleus of Granbury. Square is on National Register of Historic Places. Historical tours available. Hood Coun-

ty is usually largest pecan producer in state. Detailed area information available at Convention & Visitors Bureau at 100 N. Crockett St

Acton State Historical Site - Texas' smallest state park is gravesite of Elizabeth Crockett, second wife of Davy Crockett. Monument erected by act of Texas Legislature 1911. About 6 miles east, U.S. 377, F.M. 208.

Granbury Opera House — Built 1886; restored and reopened 1975. Plays, musicals, presented weekends Feb. through Dec. On

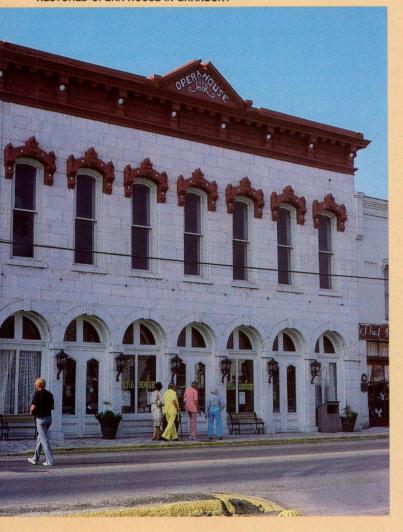
Granbury Queen - Sightseeing cruises on Lake Granbury on 73-foot replica of Mississippi River paddle wheeler. Sightseeing cruises Sat., Sun. at 2 and 4:30 p.m. For information, 817/573-6822 Departs from river landing on Texas 144 1 mi. south of US 377. Fare.

Historic Inn: Nutt House — Noted restaurant and restored country inn dates from 1893. Family-style foods feature old-fashioned favorites like chicken and dumplings, crispy hot-water cornbread. Eight guest rooms furnished c. 1919. On the square downtown.

Hood County Jail — Old West-type jail, built 1885, now houses Visitor Center. Original cell block, hanging tower. Tours Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. and Sun. 1 - 4 p.m.

Lakes — Granbury, Squaw Creek. See LAKES listing.

RESTORED OPERA HOUSE IN GRANBURY





PALACE OF WAX/RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT! IN GRAND PRAIRIE

GRAND PRAIRIE Pop. 99,616 Alt. 528 Map D-18



General - Established at close of Civil War on Texas & Pacific Railroad with original name of Deckman. Renamed in 1873; incorporated 1902. Population spurred by large defense plants during World War II. Public recreation facilities include

playgrounds, picnic areas, athletic fields, swimming, boating and golf (Great Southwest Golf Ccurse has gold in sand traps, assaying about \$2.85 per ton).

Clown Around — 24,000-square-foot indoor amusement park for families with children ages two and older. Two game rooms feature video and skill games. Mechanical rides include indoor train, bumper cars, Red Baron airplane, mini-flying swing, along with an 18-ft. ferris wheel. Open daily in summer 10 a.m. - 8 p.m. (Sat. 9 p.m.); after Labor Day, Tues. - Fri. 4 - 7 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 8 p.m.; Sun. noon - 7 p.m.; closed Mon. 702 E. Safari Blvd. Admission.

International Wildlife Park — Drive-through game preserve of

African animals transplanted to Texas for preservat on and breeding. Lions, elephants, zebras, giraffes, ostriches, rhinos, and other exotics roam free. Entertainment Village offers elephant and giraffe rides, pedal boats, petting zoc, animal nursery gift, and food stands. Wildlife drive-through open daily year round (weather permitting). Entertainment Village open daily in summer, weekends in spring and fall. 601 Wildlife Pkwy. (Beit Line exit from I-30 between Dallas and Fort Worth.) Admission.

Lake - Mountain Creek. See LAKES listing.

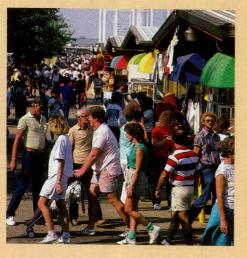
Palace of Wax & Ripley's Believe It or Not! - Following a disastrous fire in 1988, reconstruction of a bigger and better facility began immediately. New building dubbed an "Arabian Fantasy" because of huge onion domes, minarets and exotic detailing.

The unusual, bizarre, and unbelieveable displays in Ripley's Believe It or Not! are from the collection of a man who collected world's most interesting artifacts. Enter overgrown ruins of mystic temple and discover arts and weapons of primitive people, or walk over a bed of firey coals, if you dare! Visitors experience an earthquake and find themselves on the ocean floor in undersea world of Atlantis and they'll hold onto their hats as they step into a Texas tornado and emerge safely to inspect the unbelievable things 200-mph winds can do.

Exhibits in wax museum feature all new collection of wax figures in environmental settings. Themed areas include Hollywood, history, horror, childhood fantasy, and religion. Visitors also see the resident sculptor at work in his studio. Open 10 a.m. dai y. 601 E. Safari Pkwy. (Belt Line Rd. exit from I-30 between Dallas and Fort Worth.) Traders Village - Huge flea market and shoppers' bazaar with hundreds of dealers in novelties, hardmade goods, plants, arts, crafts, and antiques of every description. Specia events include rodeos, antique auto swap meets, Indian powwows. Restaurant, RV park. Open Sat. - Sun., 2602 Mayfield Rd. off Texas 360. Parking fee; free admission.

Visitors Center - In Clown Around Amusement Park, 702 E. Safari Pkwy., 214/263-6568. Information on local sites and events. Open daily 10 a.m. - 3 p.m.

TRADERS VILLAGE.. HUGE FLEA MARKET AND SHOPPERS BAZAAR IN GRAND PRAIRIE





GRAPEVINE Alt. 650 Pop. 29,202 Map D-18



General - Prior to settlement in 1850, ths well-watered location on the blackland prairie was site of important negotiations with Indians including a treaty signed here by Sam Houston in 1843. Population was 1,813 in 1950; growth parallels that of most Metroplex cities, and location of

Dallas/Fort Worth International Airport here has stimulated growth. A walking tour of the historic renovated downtown area is available at convention and visitors bureau. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 1280 S. Main St.

Three championship public golf courses are open daily

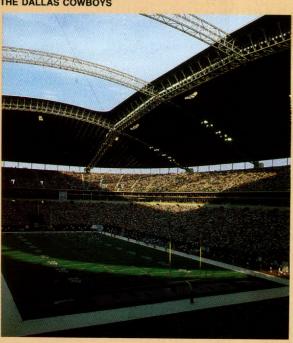
Dallas/Fort Worth International Airport - One of the world's largest airports with over 2,000 scheduled domestic and international flights daily. Group tours available through D/FW Airport Public Relations Office.

Grapevine Historical Museum — Housed in restored railroad depot, museum displays local and pioneer history exhibits. City's first jail is adjacent. Open Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 231 S. Ball St.

Grapevine Opry — Showcase of country and Western entertainment in renovated historic theater. Family oriented shows offered weekly. 308 S. Main St.

Lake - Grapevine. See LAKES listing.

IRVING IS THE HOME OF TEXAS STADIUM AND THE DALLAS COWBOYS



IRVING Pop. 155,037 Alt. 470 Map D-18



General - Established 1902 by J.O. Schulze and Otis Brown as site to begin a watermelon farm. In 1906, Schulze and Brown donated much of Irving to the Chicago, Rock Island and Gulf Railroad for depot and switching yard. Irving has

had a growth surge from a population of 2,575 in 1980 to more than 100,000 today. The thriving commercial, industrial, and residential city borders on western edge of Callas and the eastern boundary of D/FV/ International Airport. Home of North Lake Callege and the Univ. of Dallas.

Dallas Cowboys Football Club/Texas Stadium - Stadium tour includes exclusive Stadium Club, elegant private boxes, press box, dressing room, and playing field. Tours Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. & 2 p.m.; Sat. Sun. & holidays, 11 a.m., 12:30 p.m. & 2 p.m. (no tours on game day). Loop 12 at Carpenter Freeway. Admission.

Las Colinas Complex — Ultramodern multiuse complex on 12,000 acres includes Equestrian Center farmer's market center, movie studio, Eusiness facilities, residential villages, hotel, restaurants, and shops.

Mancalay Canal Walk, one level below street, is European-styled

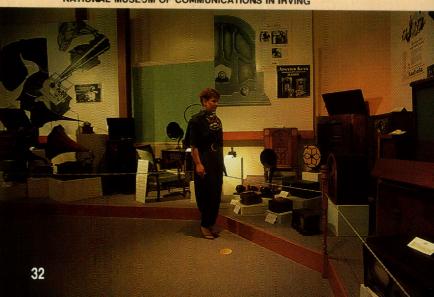
canal walk featuring Venetian-built water taxis.

Centerpiace of Williams Square is striking Mustangs of Las Colinas sculpture, nine mustangs that appear to be splashing through a stream of water.

A people-mover monorail system takes riders through complex anc across Lake Carolyn. The complex is northwest of Texas Stadium 2 m. on Texas 114.

National Museum of Communications - History of modern communications and broadcasting. Features memorabilia, hands-on exhibits and thousands of vintage recordings and broadcasts for reviewing and listening. Open Tues. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; closed

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF COMMUNICATIONS IN IRVING



Mon. and major holidays. For additional information call 214/556-1234. 4 Dallas Communications Complex, 6305 N. O'Connor Rd., 2 miles west of I-35. Admission.

North Texas Ice Arena — Only Olympic-size ice arena in state; home of Dallas Figure Skating Club and Dallas Junior & Senior Hockey Assoc. Public skating hours: Mon. - Fri. 11 a.m. - 3 p.m., (Mon. & Fri. night 7:30 - 9 p.m.) Sat. 1 - 2:30 p.m., Sun. 1 - 3 p.m. (No Sun. sessions during hockey season.) 10101 Cowboys Parkway, Valley Ranch.

LANCASTER Pop. 22,117 Alt. 512 Map E-18

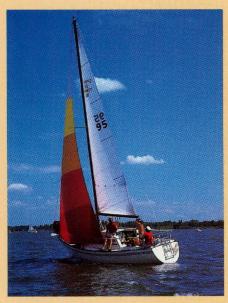


General — For years, Lancaster (Lank-aster) was the second largest city in Dallas County, and it still retains the look and feel of a small town although only minutes from metropolitan Dallas. Some of the finest Victorian homes in the county are preserved here. Extensive restoration of the

downtown area was accomplished in the late 1970s.

During the War Between the States, a pistol factory here produced the huge Colt .44 Dragoon revolver that collectors call the "Tucker & Sherrod Confederate Colt." Memorabilia of the CSA foundry and gun factory are preserved in the city library. Volunteers from the city formed a company of cavalry that served with the 5th Texas Cavalry — the Ross Brigade.

Confederate Air Force Wing — The Dallas-Fort Worth Wing of the CAF is housed at Lancaster Airport. Among some nine WWll warbirds on display are an F4U Corsair, a German Luftwaffe Storch, an F4F Wildcat, and the prize of the collection, one of two remaining flyable Japanase Zeros. Open Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Airport is on F.M. 1382, (Belt Line Rd.) six miles east of I-35 in southeast Dallas County.



SAILORS TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE WIND ON LAKE LEWISVILLE

LEWISVILLE Pop. 46,521 Alt. 490 Map D-17/18



General — First settlers at present townsite were John and Augustus King, 1844, who received land through the Peters Colony, jointly owned by U.S. and British businessmen. The colony was plagued by lawsuits and disputes, once leading to a mob attack and burning of the

land office. In 1855 town got its first mill, trading post, dry goods store and first cotton gin in Denton County. The Dallas and Wichita Railway arrived in 1881 and city became significant trading post. Today's growth is stimulated by the expanding Dallas/Fort Worth metroplex.

Many original buildings in the Old-West style remain on main street housing antique and specialty shops. The city has 17 parks, many of which are on Lake Lewisville (see LAKES listing) developed for camping, fishing and recreation. Lake Lewisville State Park — 638 acres on east shore of the huge lake, a haven for water-sports enthusiasts from the metroplex. Lake noted for excellent fishing opportunities (see LAKES listing). Park facilities include boat ramp, dock, fish-cleaning station, bait and tackle concession, multiuse campsites, screened shelters, rest rooms, showers, dump station, playground, and picnic areas. Access via Texas 121 east, then F.M. 423 north. Admission.



LAKE LEWISVILLE IS IMMENSELY POPULAR FOR WATER SPORTS AND OUTDOOR RECREATION IN THE DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX

McKINNEY Pop. 21,283 Alt. 612 Map C-18



General — Settled 1845, seat of Collin County. City and county named for Collin McKinney, a signer of the Texas Declaration of Independence and leader in establishment of the Disciples of Christ (Christian Church) in Texas. A wide variety of local industries contributes to city's economy.

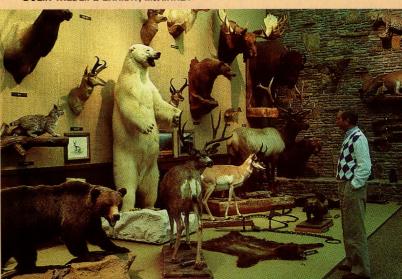
Bolin Wildlife Exhibit — Mounted animal trophies from several states and foreign countries; good Mobil Oil Co. memorabilia centered around turn-of-the-century storefront, along with 1913 Model T, 1928 Model A truck and roadster, pioneer life and early transportation exhibits. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. 1028 N. McDonald (Texas 5).

Chestnut Square — Quaint Victorian and Greek Revival-style houses are among five open Tues. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m. Mar. - June and Sept. - Nov. The houses range in age from 1853 - 1910 and are furnished with period furnishings. Just south the square on Chestnut St. Admission.

Collin Co. Youth and Farm Museum — Dedicated to preserving Collin Co. agriculture heritage. Features collection of antique farm equipment and artifacts from North Texas farms from the 1930s. Open Tues. 1 - 5 pm. North on U.S. 75 to U.S. 380, west to F.M. 7461, north on county road 166. Approximately 4 miles northwest of city.

Heard Natural Science Museum and Wildlife Sanctuary — Natural history exhibits of flora, fauna and geology. Collection of nature prints by Bessie Heard. Nature trails through

BOLIN WILDLIFE EXHIBIT, McKINNEY



256-acre wildlife sanctuary. Tours arranged through director (214/542-5566). Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Reservations not required for Sunday tours 1:30 - 3:30 p.m. South 2 mi. on Texas 5; east 1 mi. on F.M. 1378.

Lakes — Lavon, Texoma. See LAKES listing.

Old Post Office Museum — Built in 1911 at cost of \$60,000, handsome building includes walkways and peepholes used by postal inspectors. Local and pioneer history exhibits related to Collin County, plus traveling exhibits. Open Tues. 1 - 5 p.m. Chestnut and Virginia Sts.

Parks - Wilson Creek Park incorporates Towne Lake Recreation Area, a 20-acre lake with paddleboats, sailboats, food concessions, fishing and sand volleyball. Park also includes softball and soccer complexes, bike trails and community center. Between Eldorado Pkwy and Louisiana St. east of U.S. 75.P2 Finch park offers tree-shaded picnic areas, playgrounds, sports fields, swimming pool, and restored historic home of town namesake, Collin McKinney. South edge of town off Kentucky St.

MESQUITE Pop. 101,484 Alt. 491 Map D-18



General — One of fastest-growing cities in state (1950 population was 1,684). Adjacent to east city limit of Dallas. Established 1872 as stop on T&P Railroad, named for nearby Mesquite Creek. More than 1,115 acres of parks, 2 golf courses, 4 public swimming pools and recreation centers.

Hot air balloonfest in July attracts some 250,000 to see hot air balloons from all over the U.S. along with aircraft flyovers, para-

chute jumps, arts, crafts, and musical entertainment.

Devil's Bowl Speedway — One-half-mile racetrack features all types of vehicle races, including sprint cars, super modified, modifieds, and motorcycles. Races Fri. - Sat. Mar. - Nov. U.S. 80, exit Lawson Rd. Admission. For racing information, 214/222-2421

Lakes - Cedar Creek, Lavon, Ray Hubbard and Tawakoni. See LAKES listing

Mesquite Championship Rodeo — Established in 1958 as an experiment in ongoing rodeo; has become popular attraction with coverage on The Nashville Network. Facilities include grandstand seating for 6,500, restaurant, air-conditioned suite that can be rented for parties and rodeo viewing. Pony rides and Kiddie Korral for youngsters. Performances Fri., Sat. nights Apr. - Sept. Near LBJ Freeway (I-635) and Military Parkway Exit. For schedule,

Mesquite Opry - Specializing in family entertainment, Opry features classic country music from nationaly known stars and local talent and guest performers. Every Sat. night. 214 W. Davis. Admis-

sion. For information, 214/285-8931

Samuell Farm - 340-acre farm features a variety of animals to experience life on a working farm. Maintained to recall farming days of 1800s to early 1900s. Features include ponds for fishing, picnic tables, hayrides, hiking and horse trails. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. 100 E. U.S. 80 East, exit Beltline Rd.

Rainbow Park — Enclosed air-conditioned amusement park geared for children. Has rides, games and activities. Hours vary

during season. 1210 Sevene Rd.

CHAMPIONSHIP RODEOS EVERY WEEKEND, APRIL - SEPTEMBER. IN MESQUITE'S ALL-WEATHER ARENA





HERITAGE FARMSTEAD MUSEUM (FARRELL-WILSON FARMSTEAD) IN PLANO

PLANO Pop. 128,713 Alt. 655 Map D-18



General — First settled in 1845; named Fillmore for Millard Fillmore. Name changed in 1851 when post office was granted. In 1881 most of city was destroyed by fire. Another major fire in 1895 also destroyed many businesses. With the growth of nearby Dallas, city grew from 3,695 in

1960 to 72,331 in 1980. Many early buildings survive and are described in historical guide available at chamber of commerce.

City has become known as "Balloon Capital of Texas" with hot-air balloon races scheduled last weekend in Sept. Large arts &

crafts fair held in conjunction with balloon festival. Fairview Farms - It's been more than 100 hundred years since Clinton Haggard moved to Plano from Kentucky. Today, the Haggard family is still active in farming and has created an area to bring farm life to the city. There's a farmer's market, arts barn, museum, general store, farm animals, party pavilion, and restaurant. Seasonal demonstrations held throughout the year include sheep shearing, horseshoeing and other events depcting farm life. Open daily. U.S.

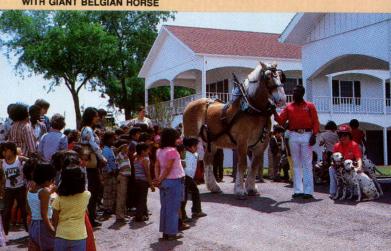
75 at Parker Rd. (exit 30). Heritage Farmstead Museum (Farrell-Wilson Farmstead) - Built in 1891, was center of working farm until 1972. Four-acre site includes preserved windmill and out-buildings. Listed in National Registry of Historic Places. Guided tours. Open June - Aug. Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 1 p.m.; Sat., 10 a.m. - 1 p.m.; Sun., 1 - 4 p.m.; Sept. - May open Thurs. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat., 10 a.m. - 1 p.m.; Sun., 1 - 4 p.m. (Note: last tour leaves 1 hour before closing time.) Admission

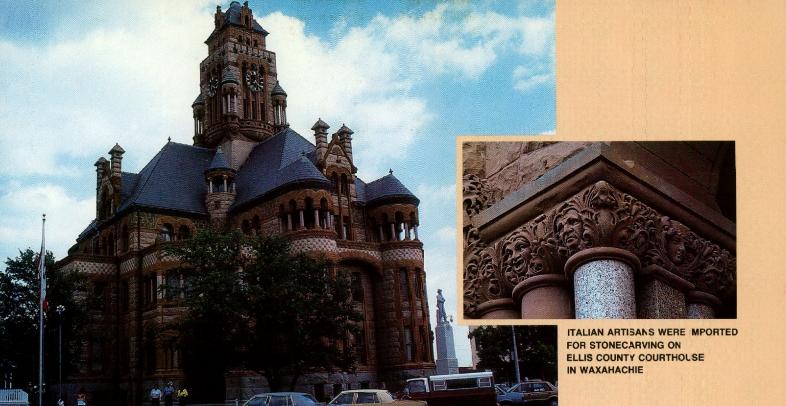
Lake - Lavon. See LAKES listing.

Mountasia Fantasy Golf — A 54-hole miniature golf course takes golfers through caves, waterfalls, and other obstacles. Can accommodate 500 golfers. 7,000-sq.-ft. clubhouse includes latest video games available. At 2400 Premier Dr. off U.S. 75 (between Park and Parker Rd.). Admission.

Parks - Award-winning park system includes two indoor pools and one outdoor, 21-court tennis center, municipal golf course, outdoor learning center, playground, playground for handicapped children, and a hike-and-bike trail system 15 miles long connecting seven park sites.

VISITORS AT SPRING CREEK FARM IN RICHARDSON WITH GIANT BELGIAN HORSE





ELLIS COUNTY COURTHOUSE IN WAXAHACHIE

RICHARDSON Pop. 74,840 Alt. 630 Map D-18



General - Settlement called Breckenridge before Civil War, town grew around new station on T&NO Railroad when built through area in 1872; renamec for rai road official Remained a rural village until affected by enormous Dallas growth, distinguishable from Dalas only by city imit markers.

Spring Creek Farm - Commercial sausage-making firm maintains a showcase farm and small museum with old-time blacksmith shop, farm kitchen, antiques, and vintage sausage-making equipment. Belgian horses, Shetlands, and small farm animals. Miss Belle's Place, a two-story farmhouse, c. 1887, one of oldest houses in Richardson is furnished to reflect tum-of-the-century era when house contained a private school conducted by Miss Belle. Self-guided tours daily 9 a.m. - noon, 1 a.m. - 4 p.m.; weekends 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. Off Texas 5, 2 miles NE of its intersection with U.S. 75, at 1403 E. Lookout Dr. For information, 214/235-0192.

Wineburgh Philatelic Research Library — Stamp hobbvists will find "The Language of Philately' display panels intriguing, along with stamp collection exhibits and over 18,000 books and journals. Open Mon. - Thurs. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m., Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. In Eugene McDermott Library, Univ. of Texas at Dallas, 2601 N. Fleyd Rd.

WAXAHACHIE *Pop.* 18,168 *Alt.* 585 Map E-18



General - Name derives from Indian word meaning "cow (or buffalc) creek." Now seat of Ellis County, town was once squarely on the Chisholm Trail. Town is roted for abundance of Victorian-style homes, eaborate with "gingerbread" trim. Several movies have been made in

the city featuring its old buildings and homes. For a mac of historic homes and buildings and where movies have been shot, visit the chamber of commerce, Mon. - Fri , E:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. 102 YMCA Dr., or call 214/937-2390.

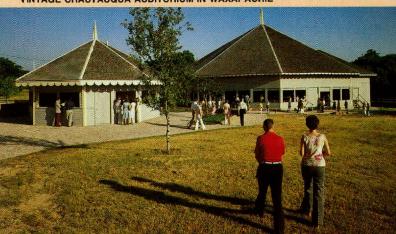
Chautaugua Auditorium - Bult 1904, rare survivor of the Chautaugua circuit that brought live talent for religious and cultural events to rural towns around the turn of the century. With advent of radio, Chautaugua waned and ended in 1930s. Today site of city events, restored structure is on National Register of Historic Places. Situated in 55-acre Getzendaner Park on S. Grand Ave. off W. Main. Ellis County Courthouse - Elaborate structure of red sandstone and granite, built 1895 for then-lavish cost of \$150,000. Italian artisans were imported for exterior stone carving. (Recurring face said to be Matel Frame, railroad telegraph operator with whom one scuptor became enamored.) Clock uses windup mechanism weigh-

ing 250 pounds; bell-striker weight exceeds 800 pounds. Ellis County Museum — Historical artifacts, photos, household furrishings and toys depict history of this Central Texas region. In restored 19th-Century building on courthouse square. Open Tues.

Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m., closed Mon. **Lake** — Bardwell. See LAKES listing. **Nicholas P. Sims Library** — Original structure built 1904, is classic example of Roman Doric architecture. Gold leaf and Carrara marble used in interior; exterior features enameled brick, copper cornices and parved replica of the Greek torch of knowledge. Contains over 33,000 volumes. 515 W. Main.

Scarborough Faire - Springtime Renaissance fair features arts, crafts, foods, and medieval entertainment - wizards, jugglers, jesters, and puppet shows. Costumes of royalty and rascals, poets and peasants. In rural setting eight weekends mid-Apr. through early June on F.M. 66, 1.6 mi. west of I-35E. Admission.

VINTAGE CHAUTAUQUA AUDITORIUM IN WAXAFACHIE



EL PASO CITY IN THE SUN

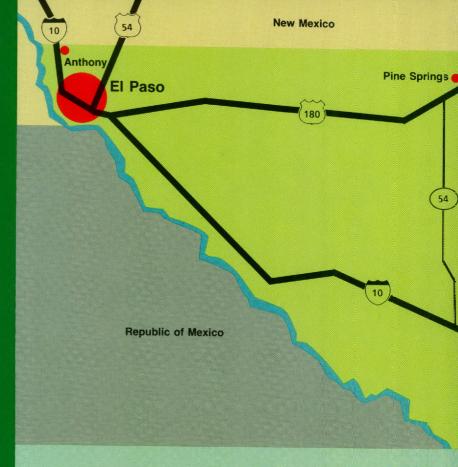
Drenched by the suns of a thousand years, nestled in an ancient mountain pass surrounded by mile-high peaks, El Paso is Texas' westernmost city. Today's modern mountain metropolis has its roots in antiquity, for cavedweller remains indicate the presence of man here from prehistoric times.

Cabeza de Vaca is believed to have passed this way about 1525. The city grew from four settlements first established by Juan Maria Ponce de Leon in 1827, although area missions thrived for nearly 150 years before civil settlement.

Superb climate, scenery, and proximity to Mexico's largest border city, Juarez, make El Paso one of Texas' most popular tourist destinations. And there's plenty to see and do! Cool off at Wet 'n Wild Water World in nearby Anthony, hike through pristine trails in Guadalupe Mountains National Park, or discover centuriesold missions right in the heart of Sun Country.

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.





ANTHONY Pop. 3,328 Alt. 3,800 Map F-1



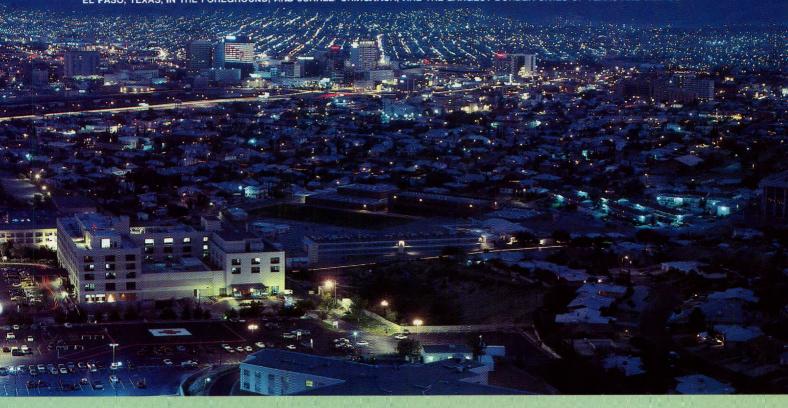
General — One of Texas' newest towns (incorporated in 1952); a two-state city. On Texas 20, which in this area follows historic route of El Camino Real, Spain's royal highway that connected Mexico with Texas, California, and Florida. In 1598 Don Juan de Onate and band of coloniz-

ers traveled this road to settle Santa Fe, at rate of only 40 miles in 15 days. Economy now keyed to food canning and packing, cotton, and federal correctional institution.

Travel Information Center—One of the centers provided by state at key highway entrances to Texas, in State Capitol, and at Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Centers are operated

OLD FORT BLISS MUSEUM, EL PASO





daily except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's. Staffed by uniformed, professional travel counselors, free services to all visitors include information, mads, literature on every part of state, and expert assistance in charting routes. Located on I-10 at New Mexico state line; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

Wet 'n Wild Water World — Water-oriented recreation park pumps

Wet 'n Wild Water World — Water-oriented recreation park pumps a million gallons a day to provide "volcano" with water slides. Includes a lazy water tube float, barbecue restaurant, and picnic area. Open daily May - Aug.; weekends in Sept. On I-10 near Texas Travel Information Center. Admission.

EL PASO Pop. 515,342 Alt. 3,762 Map F-1



General — Grew from earlier set ements cating back to the Juan de Onate excedition in 1598 and a settlement by Juan Mara Pence de Leon 1827, although area missions precate that civil settlement by almost 150 years. Largest U.S. city on Mexican border; neighboring Juarez (below) is

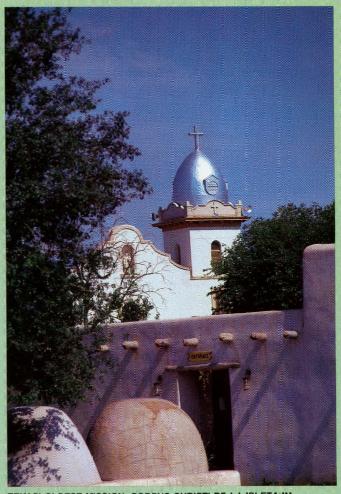
Mexico's largest border city. Combined populations are about 1,700,000. Located in ancient mountain pass from which the name derived; surrounded by mile-high peaks.

Symphony orchestra, theatre, museums, libraries, and diversified sporting activities including horse and greyhound racing, pclc, tennis football, and basketball. Home of Univ. of Texas at El Paso, noted for Bhutanese-style architecture and Sur Bowl Stadium.

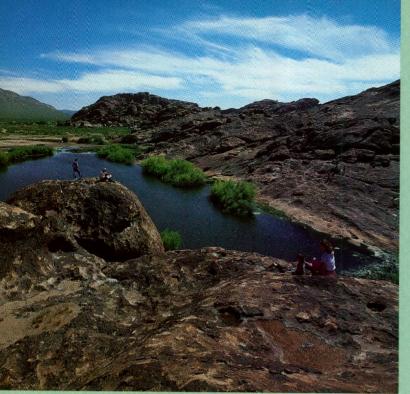
For full details and literature on bity attractions visit El Paso Convention and Visitors Bureau, 1 Civic Center Plaza

Chamizal National Memorial — Cites amicable settlement of longstanding border dispute between Texas and Mexico, in an area by the Rio Grande where a new channel marks adjusted international boundary. Visitor center, exhibits, films in Spanish and English on Chamizal and border history. Open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Paisano and San Marc al Sts.

El Paso Centennial Museum — Archeology, arthropology, geoogy; photos and maps show historical development of El Faso. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m.; Sun. 1:30 - 5:30 p.m. Campus, Un v. of Texas at El Paso, University Ave. and Wiggins Rd.



TEXAS' OLDEST MISSION. CORPUS CHRISTI DE LA ISLETA IN EL PASO, DATES FROM 1681



DESERT PANORAMA AT HUECO TANKS STATE PARK EAST OF EL PASO

El Paso Museum of Art - Multimillion-dollar Kress Collection and Gilbert Stuart portrait of George Washington; frequent exhibits of classical and contemporary Mexican and Southwestern art. Open Tues - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 1211 Montana Ave. El Paso Museum of History — U.S. Cavalry mementos; valuable charro costumes and saddles; Southwestern history from the conquistadores to Pancho Villa in pictures. Open Tues. - Sun. 9 a.m. -

Fort Bliss — U.S. Army post established 1848 as defense against hostile Indians and to assert U.S. authority over lands acquired after the Mexican War. Headquarters for Confederate forces in Southwest during Civil War, later refitting post for military efforts against the wily, much-feared Apache chief, Geronimo. Today a U.S. Army Air Defense Center for rocket research and combat training for allied

4:45 p.m.; I-10 at Loop 375 (Avenue of The Americas)

Air Defense & Artillery Museum — In Euilding 5000, Peasanton Rd. near Robert E. Lee Rc., is the J.S. Army Ar Defense & Artillery Museum, only one of its kind r the country, with hands-on displays and dioramas about the history of air defense. Open Wed. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Fcrt Bliss Museum - Replica of original adobe fort mairtained as museum of frontier military era; Pleasanton Rd. and

Sheridan Dr. Open daily 9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Museum of the Noncommissioned Officer - Traces history of the U.S. NCO corps with artifacts dating from the Revolutionary War. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat., Sun. noon - 4 p.m. Biggs Army Airfield, Bldg. 11331, Barksdale & 5th Sts.

LOOF 375, TRANS MOUNTAIN ROAD IN EL PASO



3rd Armored Cavalry Museum - In Building 2407, Forrest Rd., is the 3rd Cavalry Museum, the "Regiment of Mounted Rifles" that fought in Mexican War and Indian campaigns. Open Mon. - Fri. :30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Hueco Tanks State Park - Precious water from infrequent rains "stored" in natural rock basins; for centuries a strategic travel stop in this arid region. Ancient Indian pictographs, plus names of '49ers on way to California. Picnicking, hiking, climbing, and camping. Off U.S. 62/180 26 miles east of El Paso; admission.

Insights - El Paso Science Center - Features educational, hands-on exhibits about science and technology: solar power, motion, light illumination, electricity, space science, computers, energy, and the human body. Housed in historic Mills Building, the world's largest monolithic concrete structure when completed in 1915. Open Tues. - Sat. 1 - 5 p.m. except holidays and last two weeks in Aug. 303 N. Oregon St. at San Jacinto Plaza.

International Trolleys - An easy and fun way to cross the border to shop and sightsee in Juarez, Mexico, (see below) is by trolley. Air-conditioned rubber-tired trolleys depart from the Civic

Center on the hour from 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. Wed. - Sun.

Juarez — Mexico's fourth largest city, and that country's largest city on the U.S. border (pop. over 1 million), linked to El Paso by three bridges over the Rio Grande. Visitors find variety of shopping from the elegant, government-sponsored ProNaf area to traditional Mexican markets. Also beautiful accommodations, night clubs, famous Juarez Race Track and Museo de Arte e Historia that displays excellent collection of pre-Columbian art, historic and contemporary, art and artifacts. (See MEXICO, at back of book.)

Magoffin Home State Historic Structure — Guided tours of homestead built in 1875 as replica of earlier home destroyed in 1868 flood. Was political and social center of Magoffinsville community (later named El Paso). Walls average 2 1/2 feet thick; timber cut in Sacramento Mountains of New Mexico, 80 miles from El Paso. Traditional enclosed patio; much original furniture. Open 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. daily. 1120 Magoffin St. Admission.

Old Missions — El Paso's Lower Valley is site of several graceful old Spanish missions that are older than the better-known missions of California. Open daily, daylight hours, tour mapped by El Paso

Convention & Visitors Bureau includes the following:

Nuestra Senora del Carmen, established in 1681, and later dedicated Corpus Christi de la Isleta, 1690; damaged by both floods and fires, but restored and maintained in original style and now familiarly called Ysleta Mission. Oldest mission in Texas, established for Tigua Indians (see below). When founded, the mission pueblo was south of the Rio Grande, but has been left on the Texas side by changes in the river channel. Some mission land has been in constant cultivation since 1682, over 300 years! 100 block of Old Pueblo Rd. (Zaragosa exit from I-10 east).

Nuestra Senora de la Concepcion del Socorro established in 1682 as mission for Piros, Thanos, and Jemes Indians. Originally located about 12 leagues from Guadalupe Mission at Paso del Norte and about 7.5 leagues from Ysleta. However, when a group of Indians threatened to revolt, mission moved to new location about one league from Isleta Mission. Early 19th Century flood changed course of Rio Grande and left village and mission on Texas side. Present

village of Socorro adjacent to southeast El Paso, F.M. 258 south.

Village of San Elizario served as El Paso County seat for years and was location of a presidio (fort) of the same name. San Elizario Presidio Chapel was founded 1777 to serve Spanish military garrison and government. Still in daily use, chapel stands as built 200 years ago, preserving a type of architecture that supplanted more austere styles of Ysleta and Socorro missions. F.M. 258 south.

Parks - Many parks, plus Ascarate and Mountain Shadow Lakes, McKelligon Canyon and Franklin Mts. State Park, are popular picnic areas. During year, a variety of stage productions is presented in an amphitheater in McKelligon Canyon Park.

Scenic Drives - Scenic Drive traces a winding course on southern flank of Mount Franklin above downtown El Paso, with view of Juarez across the river. Reached from Richmond St. on the east,

from Rim Rd. on the west.

El Paso is "V" shaped, divided by imposing steeps of Franklin Mountains. Connecting top ends of "V" is Loop 375 (Transmountain Road) that climbs through mile-high Smugglers Gap with impressive views of rugged mountain-desert scenery. Accessible from I-10 northwest of city and from U.S. 54 northeast.

Sierra de Cristo Rey - The Mountain of Christ the King looms above El Paso at point where territories of Texas, Mexico, and New Mexico meet. Prominent on the 4,576-foot summit is a massive



EL PASO'S TIGUA INDIAN RESERVATION OFFERS EXCELLENT VISITOR PROGRAM WITH AUTHENTIC INDIAN DANCES, ARTS AND CRAFTS

monument of Christ on the Cross by artist Urbici Soler, built of Cordova cream limestone quarried near Austin. Not recommended to climb except during Pilgrimage last Sun in Oct.

Tigua Indian Reservation: Ysleta del Sur Pueblo — Oldest community in present boundaries of Texas, now part of the city of El Paso, was established in 1681 by refugees from a bloody Indian uprising that expelled Spanish and Christian Indians from present New Mexico. Spanish missionaries and loyal Tigua Indians settled here at El Paso del Norte and built Isleta Mission (see previous "Old Missions" entry). The mission church is still the religious focal point of the Tigua Indian community.

Today the Tiguas offer a fascinating visitor program and arts and crafts center in their extensive adobe complex, which has been reconstructed in traditional pueblo style. Museum and restaurant open daily except Mon., Tues. in winter. Among a variety of foods, the restaurant features several Tigua specialties including gorditas (a kind of Indian taco with spicy filling), pungent Tigua Indian chili (both red and green varieties), and delicious, fresh Indian bread. Features include the pueblo, work areas where beautiful pottery is made, the adobe-oven bakery, an old stagecoach stop, and Indian dance performances. Open daily. 119 S. Old Pueblo Rd. (Exit Zaragosa Rd. from I-10 East, turn south to Alameda, turn left. One block and turn right.)

Travel Information Center—I-10 west. See ANTHONY. **Viva El Paso!**— Outdoor drama that captures the culture and heritage of the Southwest. Spectacular Franklin Mountains serve as a backdrop at open-air McKelligon Canyor Amphitheater. Traces El Paso's history through four eras: Indian, Spanish, Mexican, and Western. Thurs. - Sat. performances Jul. - Aug.

Western Playland — 25-acre amusement park with dozens of rides, including the Splashdown Log Ride and El Bandito Roller Coaster. Games, shops, and foods. Open Mar. - May, Fri. 7 - 11 p.m., Sat., Sun. 2 - 10 p.m.; June - Aug., Mon. - Fri. 7 - 11 p.m., Sat., Sun. 2 - 11 p.m.; Sept. - Oct., Sat., Sun. 2 - 8 p.m. On landscaped grounds adjacent to lake in Ascarate Park, 6 mi. east of city off I-10; Trowbridge Exit, south to Delta Rd. Admission.

Wilderness Park Museum — Dioramas depict ancient Indian tribes of the Southwest, their survival in the desert, and adaptation to changing civilization. Also interpretation of Hueco Tanks (see above) as a cultural site. Open Tues. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; 2000 Transmountain Rd. (Loop 375).

Zoo — Birds and reptiles exhibited in beautiful botanical environment. Known for exotic reptile and colorful primate collections. Open daily except Thanksgiving, Christmas and Jan. 1. Evergreen & Paisano Sts. (across from county coliseum); admission.

PINE SPRINGS Pop. 51 Alt. 5,634 Map F-4



General — The tiny community on U.S. 62/180 just south of the New Mexico state line was the location of a station on famous stagecoach run, Butterfield Overland Mail Route. Station was established in 1858; tumbled stone ruins and a granite historical marker are all that remain today.

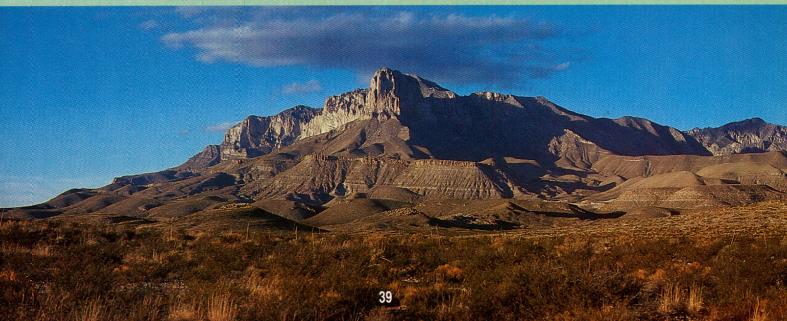
Guadalupe Mountains National Park — Dedicated 1972, the park contains 76,293 acres with elevations ranging from 3,650 to 8,749 feet at the summit of Guadalupe Peak, highest point in Texas. Four of the state's highest peaks are in the park, as well as many other unnamed peaks over 8,000 feet, along with deep canyons and a rare mixture of plant and animal life. The barren, desert outer mountain slopes belie a wooded, game-rich interior of great scenic beauty. Forests of ponderosa pines mingle with aspens, maples, mountain junipers and madronas. Abundant deer and elk graze upland meadows.

Most access to the park's rugged, majestic interior is by hiking and backpack camping along 80 miles of marked trails. The National Park Service advises that only experienced, well-equipped backpackers should enter the primitive back country for extended stays. Permits are required for overnight trips and camping is allowed in designated areas only. All should check in and out at the Frijole Visitor Center on U.S.62/180 near Pine Springs.

Visitors may drive near mouth of McKittrick Canyon, where easy hiking trails lead into enchanting scenery (day use only).

Tent and self-contained RV camping at Pine Springs campground near the ruins of historic "Pinery" stage station. Water, rest rooms, evening campfire programs. Containerized fuel stoves (gasoline, propane, alcohol) only. On U.S. 62/180. Fee.

EL CAPITAN AND GUADALUPE MOUNTAINS FROM DESERT FLOOR



HOUSTON GALVESTON

AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS

When pirate Jean Laffite established a settlement on Galveston Island in 1817 he had no more idea of what was to come than did the Allen brothers when they set up a small riverboat landing on Buffalo Bayou in 1836.

Those settlements have grown:
Galveston — into a major recreational,
medical, port and trade center;
Houston — becoming the largest city
in Texas with attractions and
amenities for the most demanding
aficionados of culture, commerce, climate, and cheerful days.

These cities, along with some neighbors along the Gulf Coast, share a common happy outlook, where pleasure is a major ingredient of lifestyle. Relax and enjoy the visitor amenities of this region's cities, grouped in this special section and listed below. And by the way, it's OK to wear your cowboy boots to the opera.

Alvin Pasadena

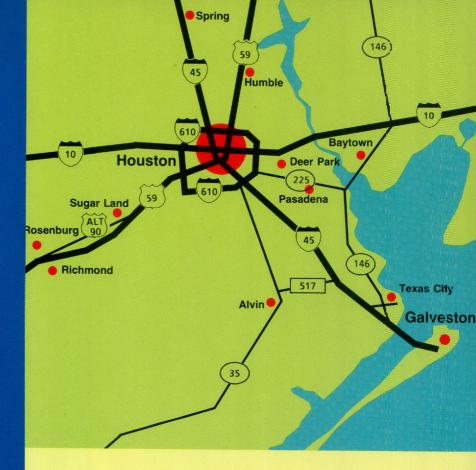
Baytown Richmond-Rosenberg

Deer Park Spring
Galveston Sugar Land
Houston Texas City

Humble

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.





ALVIN Pop. 19,220 Alt. 51 Map M-21



General — In northeastern Brazoria County, city founded in 1876 when railroad built through connecting Galveston with Richmond. It's named for founder Alvin Morgan. City has survived hurricanes, notably the 1900 and 1915 storms, and a disastrous fire in 1902. Agriculture and cil-related

products sustained the economy for years, but, with its strategic location on the southeastern Houston metropolitan area and close proximity to NASA, today Alvin is center for diversified industries.

Cultural aspects are influnced by Alvin Community College. An abundance of parks offers places for picnicking; for those looking for sandy beaches, Alvin is just minutes from the Gulf Coast.

for sandy beaches, Alvin is just minutes from the Gulf Coast. **Bayou Wildlife Park**—A variety of exotic wildlife in natural settings roam freely through prairies and woods. Guided tram ride stops frequently in 86-acre habitat allowing visitors to meet and feed animals. Open daily 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. Apr. - Aug.; Sep. - Mar. closed Mon., otherwise 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Closed Christmas and New Year's. Also subject to closing during inclement weather. Approximately 4 miles east on F.M. 517. For information, 713/337-6376.

BAYTOWN Pop. 63,850 Alt. 26 Map L-22



General — Grew from small sawmill and store settlement in 1824; among early settlers was Nathaniel Lynch who set up Lynchburg Farry in 1822. (See below.) Confederate shipyard established nearby at mouth of Goose Creek in 1864; oil discovered 1916. Industries today feature oil

refineries, petrochemicals, synthetic rubber. Recreational facilities for sailing, saltwater fishing, and water sports activities. Home of Lee College

Baytown Historical Museum — Artifacts pertaining to local and pioneer history. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m.; 220 W. Defee St. A 440-acre drag racing complex with races every Wed. and Sat. night (Dec. - Mar., Wed. & Sun.). At 2525 F.M. 5656 Scuth. For information call 713/383-2666.

Lynchburg Ferry - Shuttles travelers across the mouth of the



PLEASURES ARE FOUND ALONG GALVESTON'S SEAWALL BOULEVARD

San Jacinto River. In operation since 1822. West of city.

Parks - Bicentennia Park features outdoor theatre and nosts annual culy 4th celebration and other outdoor concerts. Lee Drive and Market Sts.

Gray Sports Complex includes lighted ballfield lighted tennis courts, nature trails, picnic area and playground. 5200 East Rd.

Republic of Texas Plaza was dedicated during the sesquicentennial and features statue of Ashbel Smith, one of city's early settlers and leader for advancement of education in Texas. Historical marker in city identifies 5m th's home "Evergreen," overlooking Tabbs Bay.

Wallisville Heritage Park — Displays and artifacts of Spanish Mission Nuestra Sencra de la Luz and Presido Sar Agustin de Ahumada, 1756 - 1771 vintage saddle-making tools hardware; area history. Adjacent restored 1869 school contains genealogical/historical library. Chen Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 13 mi. east on I-10 at Trinity River, Exit 307.

Alt. 33 DEER PARK Pop. 27,652 Map L-21



General - Founded in 1892 by Simeon West, was named for abuncance of deer in area; post office established 1902. Has grown from population of 100 in 1940, largely by establishment of incustry along Houston Ship Channel. Population grew from 736 in 1950 to 12,773 in 1970.

Dow Park & Botanical Gardens — A 40-acre downtown park with picnic grounds swimming pool, athletic facilities; also includes botanical gardens with more than 180 flower species, including 50 wild flower varieties. Garcens have colonial light fixtures, brick walks wooden erch bridges, gazebo. P Street between Center &

Patrick Cabin - Feolica of cabin in which the peace treaty between Texas and Mexico was drawn up after the Battle of San Jacinto. Constructed in 1936, using building techniques of 1830, including hauling logs to site with horse team. Authentic furnishings, garden. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; 3009 Center St.

San Jacinto Battleground State Historic Park — Ste is adjacent to city's northeast city limits. Four historical markers on Battleground Rd. (Texas 134) within city attest to city's claim as "Birthplace of Texas." See HOUSTON for park description.

GALVESTON Pop. 59,070 Alt. 20



General — When first explored by Europeans, is and was Karankawa Indian site. Prate Jean Laffite established earliest settlement in 1817. Early years gave city many firsts in Texas: first Foman Catholic convent, first electric lights, and first medical college Disastrous Galveston storm

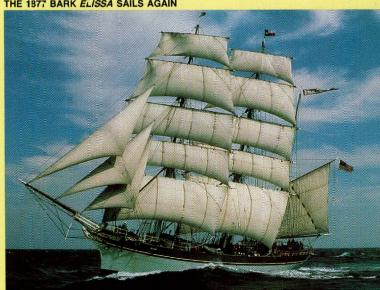
of 1900, when entire island was inundated during a hurricane, claimed 5,000 to 7,000 lives. A seawall begun soon afterwards, presently 10 miles ong, has proved its staying power several times.

Galveston Island offers 32 miles of beach and also is a treasure trove of things historically Texan. Details from Visitor Information Centers (see below).

Many city parks picnic areas and recreation centers offer playground equipment, athletic fields, terms courts, and golf courses.

Seat of Galveston County, major port, tourist, and convention certer, home of Univ. of Texas Medical Branch, Texas A&M Univ. at Galveston, and Galveston College.

THE 1877 BARK ELISSA SAILS AGAIN





COLONEL EXCURSION BOAT IN GALVESTON

Center for Transportation and Commerce (Railroad Museum) - On once-active tracks are over 35 vintage railroad cars and steam engines; historic Santa Fe depot restored to 1932 art deco style, HÖ-gauge working model of Port of Galveston with tracks, ships, and port activities. A People's Gallery with dozens of life-sized figures (some of which "speak" to visitors) re-create a busy depot scene of the 1930s. Six multimedia theaters present history of Galveston shipping, railroading, and commerce. Open daily 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. on Rosenberg St. at foot of the Strand. Admission. Restaurant service in antique dining cars Mon. - Sat.; Sun. brunch.

Churches, Historic - First Lutheran Church, constructed by one

of earliest Lutheran groups in Texas, 1868. 2415 G St.
First Presbyterian Church, magnificent Gothic structure, houses what is believed to be oldest church organization in Galveston, dating from Jan. 1, 1840. Present church building constructed 1873. Church St. at 18th.

Grace Episcopal Church, founded as a mission of Trinity Church in 1874, parishioners moved into present structure in 1895. Gothicstyled building designed by architect Nicholas Clayton. Many original furnishings including stained glass, hand-carved reredos and altar. At 36th and Avenue L

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, founded 1884 was designed by Jesuit priest in 1904 after original church was destroyed in 1900 storm. Opposite Bishop's Palace at Broadway & 14th St.

St. Mary's Cathedral, first Catholic cathedral in Texas, retaining original splendid architecture, built in 1848. 2011 F St.

Trinity Episcopal Church, built in 1857 to serve parish that was organized in 1841. Traditionally repaired and put in use immediately after any hurricane damage, never missing a service. 2216 H St.

Colonel, Excursion Boat - Modern triple-deck paddle wheeler recaptures the romance of 19th Century river steamboats on daily 2-hour sightseeing cruises, morning and afternoon, of Galveston Bay and port; evening dinner/jazz cruises, and moonlight dance cruises on Sat. nights. Sightseeing trips include interpretive narration, live Dixieland band, creole buffet on dinner cruises, rooms for private parties, and charter cruises available. The Colonel departs from 22nd Street Wharf next to Galveston's historic Elissa sailing ship (see below). Cruise fee. Phone 409/763-4900

David Taylor Classic Car Museum — Antique automobiles displayed in re-created 1930s showroom. Featured cars include a '29 Chevrolet convertible, '37 Cord convertible, '31 Cadillac, and '55 Thunderbird. All are convertibles or sports cars. Open Tues. - Sun. noon - 5 p.m. (extended hours in summer). 1918 Mechanic St. Admission

Ferry Rides - Diesel ferries operate every 20 minutes between Galveston and Port Bolivar, Texas 87. Ferries are part of Texas highway system, operated toll-free by the State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

Fishing, Deep-Sea - Exciting varieties of food and game fish are found in Gulf waters off Galveston Island. Fishermen may join one of the many party boats for bay or offshore action. Many free public and commercially operated launching ramps and marinas for private craft available. Offshore species are sailfish, marlin, ling, wahoo, king mackerel, bonito, pompano, red snapper, warsaw, dolphin, and other "big league" species. Reservations at Piers 18, 19 and Galveston Yacht Basin.

Fishing Piers - Surf fishermen try their luck almost anywhere along beach; free municipal jetties and rock groin piers are along Seawall Blvd. at 10th, 17th, 30th, 37th, and 61st Sts. Commercial fishing piers are on Seawall Blvd. at 25th, 61st, and 90th Sts., and

at Seawolf Park on Pelican Island. Flanking ship channel between Galveston and Bolivar Peninsula are South Jetty (extreme east end of Galveston Island), and North Jetty (from Bolivar Peninsula). Fishermen take flounder, speckled trout, redfish, croaker, tarpon, sheepshead, catfish, and other species.

Galveston County Historical Museum - Displays from one of Texas' most historic cities plus variety of changing exhibits. Housed in former private bank building of W.L. Moody Jr., circa 1919; especially impressive interior. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. (Extended hours Memorial Day - Labor Day.) 2219 Market St. Donations requested.

Galveston Island Beach - Thirty-two miles of sand beach washed by Gulf of Mexico. Within city, beach is edged by hotels, condos, restaurants, and amusement attractions. Camping is permitted in designated areas and commercial facilities only, and at Galveston Island State Park. Parking fees are charged at certain beach recreation areas; free parking available elsewhere along the 32-mile beachfront.

Galveston Island State Park - Spanning Galveston Island from Gulf to bay, the 1,935-acre park includes much salt marsh, rich in birdlife. Viewing from elevated boardwalks and observation platforms. Campsites with hookups, dump station, screened shelters, rest rooms and showers. Picnicking, fishing, swimming, and nature trail. From early June through late August outdoor musicals are presented nightly except Sun. (see Mary Moody Northen Amphitheater below). Six miles south on F.M. 3005 at 13 Mile Rd.

Galveston Yacht Basin - With complete marina services, the vacht harbor provides slips for hundreds of pleasure craft...an elegant sight! Boaters find gas, repair and mechanical services, fishing tackle and bait shops, radar weather reports, and 24-hour security guards. Adjacent motel and mall shops along the eastern end of the Strand (see below) between 2nd & 6th Sts.

Garten Verein - Octagonal structure, circa 1870, still in use as city recreation building. Victorian accents evident in trim of two picturesque roof levels. City park at 27th St. & Ave. O.

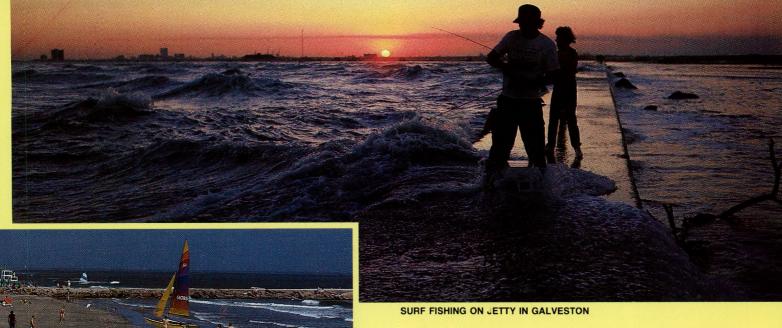
Historic Homes and Buildings — As Texas' earliest prominent city, literally scores of fascinating historic structures were built by sea captains, merchants, businessmen, and prominent officials. Among most notable are:

Ashton Villa, showplace of Galveston Historical Foundation in restored 1859 Italianate house-museum reflecting opulence of era in carved moldings, elaborate mantel-work, and lavish furnishings. Guided tours plus slide program about 1900 storm and seawall construction. Open daily 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. (Extended hours Memorial Day - Labor Day.) 2328 Broadway. Admission.

Bishop's Palace, probably Galveston's most celebrated landmark, is state's only structure on list of nation's 100 outstanding buildings by American Institute of Architects. "Palace" was built as private home by Col. Walter Gresham in 1886, purchased 1923 for the bishop of Galveston-Houston Diocese. Showplace furnishings include mantel that was first-prize winner at 1876 Philadelphia World's Fair, Venetian crystal chandelier, damask wall coverings from London, and grand staircase of rosewood, satinwood, and mahogany. Open 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Memorial Day to Labor Day; 1 -5 p.m. balance of year. Closed Tues. 1402 Broadway. Admission.

TOLL-FREE FERRIES, OPERATED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS AND PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION, OPERATED BETWEEN GALVESTON AND PORT BOLIVAR



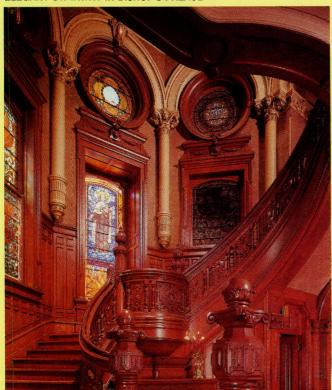


32 MILES OF PUBLIC BEACHES EDGE GALVESTON ISLAND

Fort Crockett was a primary artillery defense installation built 1897. Closed 1947, several buildings remain in use by Galveston College, Texas A&M Univ. at Galveston, and National Marine Fisheries Service Massive coastal artillery bunkers can still be seen. Seawall Blvd. between 45th and 53rd Sts.

Grand Opera House, a performing arts hall built in 1894. Multimillion-dollar restoration returned the ornate structure to its

ELEGANT STAIRWAY IN BISHOP'S PALACE



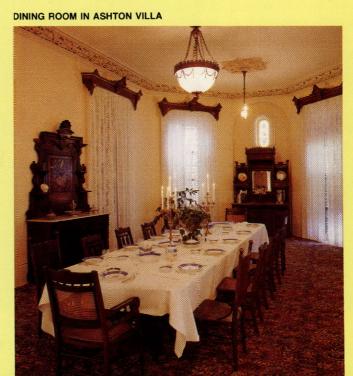
original grandeur. Stage productions frequently scheduled; tours available through Galveston Arts Council. 2020 Post Office St.

Powhatan House, circa 1847, is showplace of Galveston Garden Club. Graceful Greek Revival structure fronted by 40-foot Doric columns, hand-hewn from Maine pine and shipped to Texas by schooner. Open Fri. - Mon. 1 - 5 p.m. 3427 Ave. O. Admission.

Samuel May Williams Home, built 1839, struck an unusual compromise with building conditions in frontier seaport. House was framed of northern white pine and hemlock in Saccarappa, Maine. With parts carefully numbered, it was dismantled and shipped to Galveston by schooner and reassembled. Interpretation by audiovisual program. Open daily 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 3601 Ave. P. Admission

The Strand, once the "Wall Street of the Southwest," is one of the finest concentrations of 19th Century iron-front commercial buildings in the U.S. Lined with gaslights, now-restored and readapted, The Strand features art galleries and studios, specialty shops, restaurants, pubs, delicatessens, historical exhibits, and even an old-fashioned candy factory. Often site of annual city festivals, especially Dickens on The Strand each Dec. and Mardi Gras celebrations in early spring. National Historic Landmark District is on Strand and Mechanic Sts. between 20th and 25th Sts. Start tour with information from Strand Visitors Center (see below).

Lone Star Flight Museum—The golden age of aviation is recalled by more than two dozen vintage aircraft, from a meticulously restored B-17 Flying Fortress to spindly liaison aircraft.



There's a "razorback" P-47 Thunderbolt, a P-38 Lightning, a Spitfire, plus other bombers, trainers, and wartime "executive" aircraft, all in flying condition. There's also the Conoco Hall of Power, with historic engines, photos, air combat memorabilia, and wartime vehicles. Open daily, 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. except four major holidays. 2002 Terminal Dr. (at Scholes Field Municipal Airport). Admission.

Mary Moody Northen Amphitheater — 1,700-seat outdoor theater in Galveston Island State Park presents Broadway musicals on alternate nights except Sun. from early June through late Aug. Shows 8:00 p.m.; free park admission for theater-goers. Dinner is available 5:30 - 7:30 p.m. show nights. Six miles south on F.M. 3005 at 13 Mile Rd. Admission.

Moody Gardens — 142-acre eight phase project of Moody Foundation Evicting pour erail

dation. Existing now are:

Palm Beach, Texas' only white sand beach with freshwater swimming lagoons, whirlpools, a 400' pier/dock, and paddleboats. Open weekends in May, daily June - Labor Day. 409/744-PALM.

Seaside Safari, offering guided tours that introduce a variety of animals and crystal and mineral displays in a lovely garden setting.

Open daily. 409/744-PETT

Jogging/walking Trail. Overlooking the bayou and landscaped garden setting of Moody Gardens and "Dancing Waters," one of the world's largest displays of synchronized, pulsating water. Free evening performances. 409/744-4673.

Hope Arena Convention Center, a multipurpose convention/conference center set in tropical surroundings. At One Hope

Blvd. at municipal airport.

Parks — Largest is Stewart Beach Park on Seawall Blvd. at Broadway, offering pavilion, beach service, bath houses, restaurants, concessions, with attractions such as mini-golf, water slides, and bumper boats.

R.W. Apffell Park, east of Stewart Beach at Boddecker Dr., is wide beach with boat launching, jetty and surf fishing, bath house,

concessions, and rest rooms.

Three "pocket" parks are along F.M. 3005 and offer beachfront picnic areas, rest rooms, and playgrounds. They're at 7 1/2 Mile

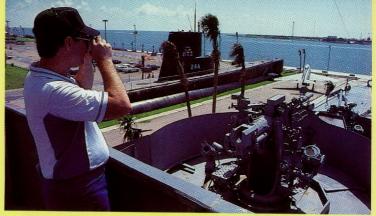
Rd., 9 1/2 Mile Rd., and 11 Mile Rd.

Pelican Island — Just across channel from Port of Galveston, island is site of industrial and recreational development. Todd Shipyards Corp. and Texas A&M Univ. at Galveston on south edge. On northern point is Seawolf Park (see below) where port's federal quarantine station once stood. Scenic location edged by palms and banks of oleanders with picnic facilities and excellent fishing.

Port of Galveston — First major port in Texas, was commercial link of Texas Republic with rest of world; for years was state's largest city. Modern port handles ships from throughout world. Unique in operation, it is nation's only port where all facilities, from railroad switching to crating and labeling of individual items, are coordinated under one management. So successful is operation that Galveston is only major port facility in United States not supported by public funds. Visitors will be fascinated by Fisherman's Wharf area along Ave. A between 17th and 23rd Sts. Fish markets, seafood restaurants, and charter/group boat docks.

GALVESTON IS KNOWN AS "THE OLEANDER CITY"





SEAWOLF PARK AT GALVESTON

Rosenberg Library — Texas' first free public library, contains many original manuscripts and letters of Samuel May Williams, Sam Houston, Stephen F. Austin, and other prominent figures in Texas history. Rare books, artifacts, art collection. Open Mon. - Thurs. 9 a.m. - 9 p.m.; Fri. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m. 2310 Sealy Ave.

Sea Cruise — The *Pride of Mississippi* departs Galveston for

Sea Cruise — The *Pride of Mississippi* departs Galveston for cruises in the Gulf of Mexico. The ship offers a variety of entertainment, including a casino. For cruise information: 409/763-4411 or

1-800-727-7433.

Seawolf Park — Picturesque location provides close look at ocean-going vessels entering and departing port and yacht basin. Excellent fishing from commercially operated pier. Striking three-level pavilion with snack bar; picnic facilities and children's playground. Main attraction is naval exhibit featuring tours of WW II submarine USS Cavalla, destroyer escort USS Stewart, Navy jet, and military vehicles. Open daily on Pelican Island. Admission.



PRIDE OF MISSISSIPPI DEPARTS GALVESTON FOR CRUISES IN GULF OF MEXICO

Texas Heroes Monument — Gift to State of Texas by Galveston philanthropist Henry Rosenberg, commemorates great achievements of men and women of Texas. It is 74 feet high, 34 feet square, with four monolithic granite columns rising to support 22-foot bronze figure of "Victory." Erected in 1900, stands at intersection of Broadway and Rosenberg Ave.

Texas Limited — Relive unhurried luxury rail travel aboard the *Texas Limited* as it travels to Houston, America's fourth largest city from romantic Galveston Island. Restored cars from the '30s, '40s and '50s. Trains run Thurs. - Sun. (expanded hours June - Labor Day). Departs Houston from Amtrak Station at 902 Washington Ave; in Galveston, Railroad Museum at 25th and Strand. For res-

ervations call 713/629-3700.

Texas Seaport Museum — Home of the square-rigged, 400-ton barkentine built in Scotland in 1877. A visitor to Galveston during her sailing/working days, *Elissa* has returned as a museum of 19th Century maritime technology. Opened in 1982 after eight years of restoration. Open daily 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (extended hours in summer). *Elissa* is sometimes away from Galveston on sailings. Check locally for dockside schedule.



TEXAS LIMITED EXCURSION TRAIN HOUSTON TO GALVESTON

Museum also includes multiprojector slide presentation giving visitors a simulated experience of sailing on board *Elissa*. Pier 21 at north end of Kempner (22nd) St. Admission.

Tours — Besides tours cited previously under Historical Homes and Buildings — Ashton Villa, and The Strand — other specialized tours for individuals and groups are available as follows; details from Visitor Information Centers (see below).

Galveston Flyer is trolley replica offering one-hour narrated tour and shuttle transportation. Board at the Galvez or Flagship Hotels, railroad museum, The Strand, the port, or the old east end. Originates at 21st and The Strand. Fee.

Carriage and buggy rides are available through historic districts and The Strand. Departures from Strand Visitors Center (see below).

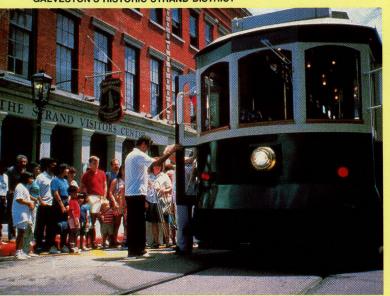
Treasure Isle Tour Train operates on regular schedule from 2106 Seawall Blvd., touring both old and new sites on Galveston Island in the little train with the fringe on top. June through Aug. daily at 9 and 11 a.m., 1:30, 3:30 and 5:30 p.m.; Sept. through Nov. and Mar. through Apr. daily (except Mon.) at 11 a.m. and 1:30 p.m.; daily in May at 9 and 11 a.m., 1:30 and 3:30 p.m.

daily in May at 9 and 11 a.m., 1:30 and 3:30 p.m.
Literature and directions for self-guided historical tours are provided free at Visitor Information Center and Strand Visitors Center.

Trolley Cars — Nostalgic trolley cars connect the beach at seawall to the historic Strand/Bay area. Replica 1900 vintage cars glide for 4 1/2 miles along tracks much like those in city's early days. Schedule posted along route.

Visitor Information Centers — Details on activities, events, tours, recreation facilities and historic sites; free maps and literature. In Moody Civic Center, Seawall Blvd. at 21st St. Also, Strand Visitor Center: Information, free film on Galveston Island, self-guided historical tours, Ticketron outlet. 2016 Strand.

VISITOR INFORMATION CENTER OFFERS INSIGHT INTO GALVESTON'S HISTORIC STRAND DISTRICT



HOUSTON Pop. 1,630,553 Alt. 55 Map L-20/21



General — Named after Sam Houston, general of Texas army that won independence from Mexico, and president of Republic of Texas. The city, largest in Texas and fourth largest in nation, has experienced phenomenal growth since a small riverboat landing was established on Buffalo

small riverboat landing was established on Buffalo Bayou by Allen brothers in August 1836. Today metropolis is industrial and financial hub for much of the state. It is one of nation's largest seaports, and headquarters of Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center.

Houston lies on I-10, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Institutions of higher learning include Baylor College of Medicine, Houston Baptist Univ., Rice Univ., South Texas College of Law, South Texas Junior College, Texas Southern Univ., Univ. of Houston, Univ. of St. Thomas and Univ. of Texas Health Science Center.

Major annual events include the Houston Livestock Show and Rodeo in late Feb. and early Mar., largest livestock exposition in state with championship cowboys and popular entertainers.

Houston International Festival each April celebrates the performing and visual arts with 10-day outdoor festival of multi-cultural music, dance, arts and crafts, and food.

For full details about Houston's abundant attractions and events, step at the city's Vicitor Information Contor (holow)

stop at the city's Visitor Information Center (below).

Alkek Velodrome — Site of 1989 Texas Track Championships. The 33.334 meter track is banked nine to 33 degrees. Bicyclists may ride Mar. - Oct. Tues., Thurs. 5 - 9 p.m., Sat., Sun. 4 - 8 p.m.; Nov. - Feb. Mon., Wed., Fri. 5 - 9 p.m., Sat., Sun. 2 - 6 p.m. In Cullen Park at 19008 Saums Rd.

Allen's Landing; Old Market Square — Park on Buffalo Bayana Market Square — Par

Allen's Landing; Old Market Square — Park on Buffalo Bayou where Allen brothers arrived in 1836 to promote new real estate venture: Houston. General area, now Old Market Square, became center of new city. Several important 19th Century buildings restored; now devoted to dining and entertainment, including quaint bar in Houston's oldest commercial building. Bounded by Travis, Milam, Congress, and Preston Sts.

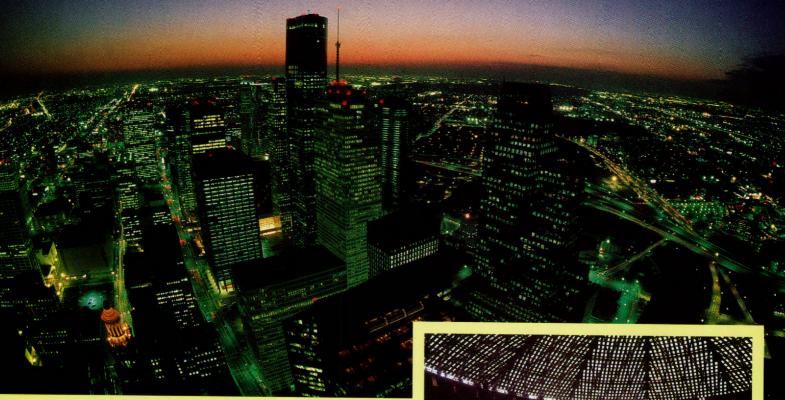
Alley Theater - See Civic Center below

Armand Bayou Nature Center — A 1,700-acre wildlife refuge and nature study center. Visitors may hike forest trails. Admission fee. At Clear Lake Park, north shore of Clear Lake on NASA Road 1 just east of Space Center at 8600 Bay Area Blvd. For information on other Nature Center activities see PASADENA. 713/474-2551.

Astrodomain — \$100 million entertainment complex includes Astrodome, Astrohall and Astroarena. Superlatives are required to describe the Astrodome, or Harris County Domed Stadium, its official name. An 18-story building would fit inside the Astrodome. It is world's first air-conditioned domed stadium for baseball and

HOUSTON VISITORS ENJOY LIVELY ENTERTAINMENT AT ASTRO COUNTRY GOLD





football, also accommodates basketball, poxing, conventions, rodeos, and almost any other entertainment or sporting event. Astrodome seats up to 65,000 with adjacent parking for 30,000 cars. Home of baseball's National League Houston Astros, football's NFL Houston Oilers, and Univ. of Houstor Tougars. Site of Houston Stock Show & Rodeo. Astrodomain's Astroarena contains 6,000 thoustor time scots. Tougard deith at 11 am. 1 & 3 nm. except and theater-type seats. Tours daily at 11 a.m. 1 & 3 p.m. except on days with afternoon events. Parking and tour fees.

Astrowarld/Waterworld Sources Astroyarld features over 100

nation's great amusement centers, Astroworld features over 100 shows, rides and attractions for the entire temily. Some rides that remain favorites: the Texas Cyclone, rated one of the best roller



WOFLD'S FIRST INDOCR STADIUM, ASTRODOME, HOME OF MAJOR-LEAGUE SPORTS IN HOUSTON



coasters in the world; Thunder River's simulated white-water ride; and on Ultra Twister, visitors dive 92 feet straight down before making a 360-degree rotating turn forwards, then backwards. Children enjoy Bugs Bunny's Enchanted Kingdom.

A popular feature is WaterWorld with a host of water slides, swings, surfing and children's water play area. The fantasyland is open on weekends in spring and fall; daily in the summer. Loop

610 at Kirby Dr. Admission.

Battleship *Texas* — See San Jacinto Battleground State Park. Bayou Bend Collection — Operated as branch of Houston Museum of Fine Arts; 28-room Latin Colonial structure was home of the late Miss Ima Hogg, daughter of James Stephen Hogg, first native-born governor of Texas. Elegant collection of American decorative arts from 1650 - 1850. Tours by reservation only: Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 2:45 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 1:45 p.m. Access limited persons aged 14 or older. (Call 713/529-8773 or write Box 130157, Houston 77219; several weeks notice often required.) Free open house second Sun. afternoon monthly except Mar. and Aug.; closed Sun. & Mon. and entirely during Aug. No. 1 Westcott St. Admission.

Burke Baker Planetarium—See Houston Museum of Natural Science

Children's Museum — Variety of hands-on exhibits for children ages two to 12; computer area, African village, art creation from recycled materials, changing programs and exhibits. Open Tues., Wed., Thurs., Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Fri., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 3201 Allen Parkway. Admission.

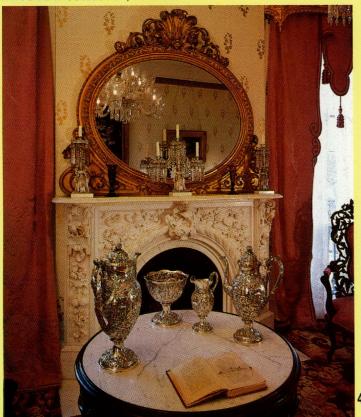
Christ Church Cathedral — Founded 1839, is Houston's oldest church on original site. Contains handcarved woodwork and fine stained-glass windows including one designed by Tiffany. Open daily by request. Noon Eucharist in Golding Chapel. 1117 Texas

Civic Center — Centerpiece is *Tranquility Park,* bounded by Smith, Rusk, Bagby and Walker Sts. Commemorates Apollo flights with two-block-long, 32-level fountain and towers resembling rockets. Bronze plaques in 15 languages tell the Apollo story. Restful oasis; occasional outdoor events.

Albert Thomas Convention & Exhibit Center covers three blocks and is site of many trade shows and conventions; 612 Smith St.

Jesse H. Jones Hall for Performing Arts, Louisiana and Capitol Sts., houses both offices and performances of Houston Symphony Orchestra. Dramatic grand lobby features Richard Lippold's "Gemini II" sculpture floating in gleaming curve toward 66-foot ceiling. Open only during scheduled events.

BAYOU BEND COLLECTION, HOUSTON



Nina Vance Alley Theater, 615 Texas St., is ultramodern facility called "one of most striking theaters in the world" by the New York Times. Tours by appointment (713/228-9341). Fee.

Sam Houston Coliseum and Music Hall host Broadway shows,

concerts, performances and sporting events; 810 Bagby St.

Wortham Center, contains two theaters, home to the Houston Grand Opera and Houston Ballet, also hosts productions of the Society for the Performing Arts, the Gilbert & Sullivan Society, Texas Chamber Society, and others. The Grand Foyer, a 12,000-square-foot public space is actually built over Prairie St. The 3.2-acre site is bounded by Texas, Smith and Preston Sts. and Buffalo Bayou.

A 2,000-car underground parking garage is welcome feature of

Civic Center

Sesquicentennial Park, on Buffalo Bayou, is just across from the Wortham Theater. Three-story pavilion is surrounded by cascading waterfall to pool at monument's base. Hike and bike trails switch back from lower bayou waterfront boat landing to street level promenade. Gardens of azaleas and crepe myrtle trees accent magnificent view of Houston's striking skyline.

Clear Lake Queen — 1 1/2-hour narrated excursion ride on Clear Lake offered Sat., Sun. and holidays at 3 p.m. No reservation required. Dinner jazz cruises available Fri., Sat. at 7:30 p.m. (Reservations required by noon day of cruise.) Boarding starts 30 minutes prior to cruises. Boat docked at Clear Lake Park, just past NASA on NASA Rd. 1. For reservations, 713/333-3334.

Contemporary Arts Museum — Paintings, sculpture, constructions by Buffet, Ernst, Calder, Matta, and others. Domestic and foreign films, lectures, children's workshops. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 6 p.m. Docent tours Sun. 2 & 4 p.m.

5216 Montrose Blvd.

Cynthia Woods Mitchell Pavilion—A 10,000-seat outdoor performing arts center surrounded by lush, green forest. Located in The Woodlands, performances held Apr. - Oct. From Houston, I-45 north, exit either on Woodlands Pkwy. or Lake Woodlands Dr. Follow signs to pavilion parking. For performance information, 713/363-3300.

Fame City & Fame City Waterworks — Fame City indoor complex includes a roller rink, bowling, miniature golf, games, activities, and food in air conditioned comfort. Next door, Fame City Waterworks is 10 acres of water highlighted by Big Mo, a twisting, turning rapids that drops six stories. There are also speed slides, a wave pool, a lazy river for drifting, and children's area.

Waterworks open weekends in May and daily Jun. - Labor Day, Fame City open daily Jun. - Labor Day, weekends year round.

13700 Beechnut.

Gallery of Texas History — See Sam Houston Historical Park. Houston Arboretum and Nature Center — Environmental education center with classes for children and adults. A preserve for native Harris County plants and animals. Botanical hall contains discovery room and gift shop. Over five miles of nature trails wind through 155 acres of woodlands, ponds, and prairie. Trails open 8:30 a.m. - 6 p.m. Building open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5:30 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5:30 p.m.

Houston Garden Center — Garden trails, rose garden and center headquarters. Building open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.; trails and gardens open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 6 p.m. (8 a.m. - 8 p.m. summer) Sat., Sun. and holidays 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. (10 a.m. - 8 p.m. summer). North edge of Hermann Park, 1500 Herman Dr.

Houston Museum of Natural Science — Exhibits feature space age science plus geology, archeology, and natural history. Also Hall of Health Science (see below). In Hermann Park. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sun. noon - 6 p.m. 1 Hermann Circle

Dr. Admission. Of special interest are:

Burke Baker Planetarium — Called most sophisticated science-teaching device in the world, 232-seat planetarium can reproduce celestial patterns as they would be seen from any point on earth or in space. Celestial shows (fee) Mon. - Fri. 1, 2, & 3 p.m.; Sat., Sun. every half-hour 1 - 3:30 p.m. Weekend evenings feature entertaining laser shows. Planetarium also houses an array of scientific exhibits.

Lillie and Roy Cullen Gallery of Earth Science—Displays the Sams Collection of more than 600 rare mineral specimens and hundreds of gemstones which are among the finest specimens in the world. Also the Cockrell Hall of Minerals with some of the world's best examples of gems and minerals from around the globe. There's a Hall of Fluorescent Minerals, and a Hall of Gems and Jewelry.



PALEONTOLOGY SECTION, HOUSTON MUSEUM OF NATURAL SCIENCE

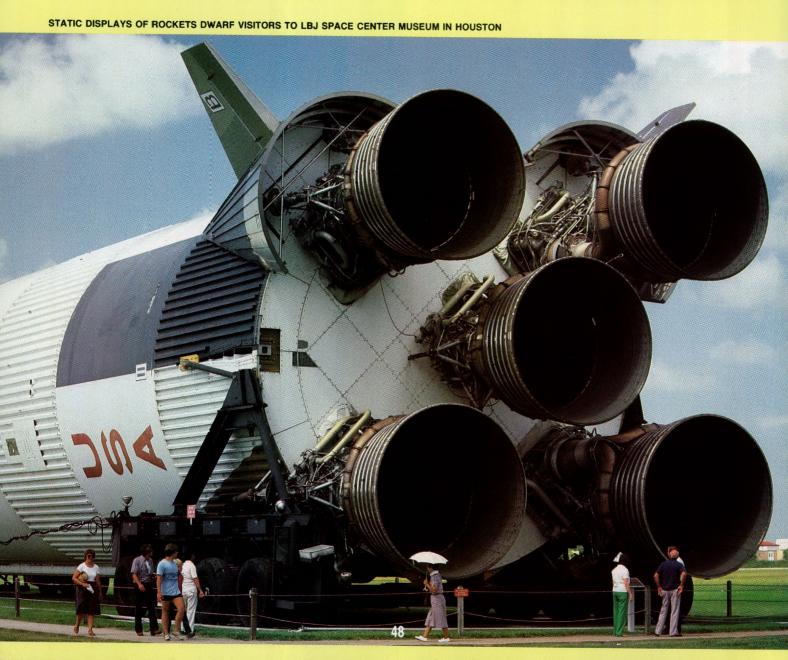
Wortham IMAX® Theatre - Features exciting films projected onto six-story-tall screen. Show are hourly Mon. - Thurs. 10 a.m. - 8 p.m.; Fri. - Sat., 10 a m. - 9 p.m.; Sun., noon - 8 p.m.

Hall of Health - Transparent anatomical manikin displays various organs: lungs, heart, teeth, etc.; hands-on exhibits, audio explanations.

Houston Underground - A 4-mile system of undergound pedestrian tunnels that includes a variety of shops and restaurants. Maps available in banks along route and at Visitor Information Center (see below).

Houston Zoological Gardens — One of most unusual zoos in U.S., features Tropical Bird House resembling Asian jungle with more than 200 exotic birds flying freely through aviary rain forest; hippo-dome; gorilla habitat; large cat facility housing rare white tigers; small cat facility; large collection of reptiles, and vampire bats. In Hermann Park, zoo is open Tues. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m.

Lake — Houston. See LAKES listing.
Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center — Visit headquarters of America's manned space program, the famous "Mission Control" that guided pioneering astronauts, and directs the Space Shuttle project. At Visitor Orientation Center see lunar rocks, photos from Mars, movies of space flights and orbital rendezvous. Exhibits include spacecraft that have been to the moon and back, a full-scale Skylab and examples of space-technology spinoff even beyond the imagination of Star Trek fans. NASA satellites perform nationwide crop surveys, detect plant diseases even before farmers do, and can spot threats to crops by noxious weeds or insects. Open 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. (Buildings close promptly at 4:30 p.m.) Briefings in Mission Control Center daily on first-come basis, except during missions. Free, self-guided tours originate at Visitor Orientation Center daily except Christmas day. A limited number of special, guided tours may be arranged by advance reservations; telephone 713/483-4321 or write the Johnson Space Center, AP-4, Houston,





MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS, HOUSTON

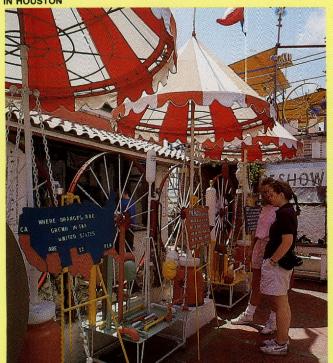
TX 77058. About 25 miles southeast of downtown Houston, 3 miles east of I-45 on NASA Road 1.

Menil Museum — Collection of John and Ecminique de Menil includes contemporary, surrealistic and 20th Century art, antiquities, Byzantine and medieval art, and tribal art. Housed in architecturally significant 100,000-sq.-ft. building designed by renowned architect Renzo Piano of Italy. Open Wed. - Sun. 11 a.m. - 7 p.m. 1515 Sul Ross.

Miller Outdoor Theatre — Performances feature a variety of entertainment from grand opera to jazz, ballet to Shakespeare, musical comedy to symphonic concerts. Outcoor cheatre in Hermann Park seats 1,750 under unusual polygon roof; additional seating on grass hillside.

Museum of Fine Arts — The city's finest collection of art objects, paintings and sculpture, visited by more than a half-million people each year. Accredited by American Association of Museums. Among superb displays is Finnigan collection of ancient art from Egypt, Greece and Rome. Straus collection features Renaissance paintings and bronzes. Noted Kress collection cisplays High Renaissance art from Italy and Spain, and the Beck collection includes master paintings from impressionist, postimpressionist and early modernist periods. Visitors will find Indian art of Southwest, plus Frederic Remington's robust masterpieces. Native arts from Africa, Australia and South Pacific, plus special Junior Gallery with changing exhibits of appeal to youngsters. Open Tues., 'Wed. Fri. & Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 12:15 - 6 p.m.; Thurs. 10 a.m. - 9 p.m. Closed

VISITORS MARVE _ AT BIZARRE DISPLAYS AT THE DRANGE SHOW IN HOUSTON



Mordays. Restaurant open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 1001 Bissonnet. Fee.

The Cullen Sculpture Garden, displaying fine sculpture outdoors, is across from the museum. Open 10 a.m. -10 p.m.

Oil Ranch — Day ranch activities include pony rides, hayrides, petting zoo, picknicking, swimming, and much more. Just minutes from Lcop 610. Take U.S. 250 30 miles northwest. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Reservations recommended. 713/859-1616.

Orange Show — Virtually impossible to describe, the construction of a Houston eccentric over 26 years. A abyrinth of outdoor and indoor passages, stairs, and platforms amid astorishing whirligigs, wrought-iron gewgaws, colored tiles folk antiques, junk, and naive art embellished with odd mottoes and parables. Colorfully bizarre! Cpen Mar. - Dec. noon - 5 p.m. Sat. & Sun.; Memorial Day to Labor Day Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. 2402 Munger St. Admission.

Port of Houston — Among top three seaports in the United States, sixth largest in the world in total tonnage. The port is connected to Gulf of Mexico by 50-mile-long ship channel. Nearly 5 000 ships and 40,000 barges transit the channel yearly. World Trade Center Building is hub of Houston's international commerce, and location of many foreign consuls assigned here. Visitors may view famous Houston Turning Basin from observation deck reached through Gate 8 at 7300 Clinton Dr. Observation deck open daily 10 a.m. - 5 30 p.m.

Free boat tour of port and ship channel aboard modern sightseeing vessel, *Sam Houston*, from its berth at Turning Basin. Ten tours a week Advance reservations required. Phone 713/225-4044, or write Port of Houston, P.O. Box 2562, Houston, TX 77252.

Railroad Train Museum — Antique railroad cars and equipment. Open Mar. - Dec., 1st & 3rc Sun. 11:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. 7390 Mesa Rd.

SHIPS FROM AROUND THE WORLD DOCK AT PORT OF HOUSTON, AMONG TOP THREE SEAPORTS IN THE UNITED STATES



Rothko Chapel — Interfaith chapel houses canvasses of the late Mark Rothko. Open daily 10:00 a.m. - 6 p.m. 3900 Yupon.

Sam Houston Historical Park — Project of Harris County Heritage Society, a monument to early history of Houston; 19-acre park features seven restored historic buildings ranging from oilfield pioneer Henry T. Staiti's 17-room house built in 1905 to the 1826 Old Place, depicting early life in Harris County. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. (last tour at 3); Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. (last tour at 4).

Museum of Texas History is sampler of Heritage Society's collection, covering Lone Star history since 1519. Frequently changing exhibits range from Spanish treasure to space exploration.

Housed in the adjacent building is the Long Row, a reconstruction of a shopping strip built in 1837 that houses gift shop and tearoom that's open for lunch Mon. - Fri. Across from Texaco

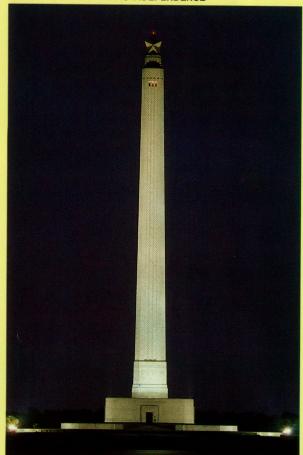
Heritage Plaza at 1100 Bagby.

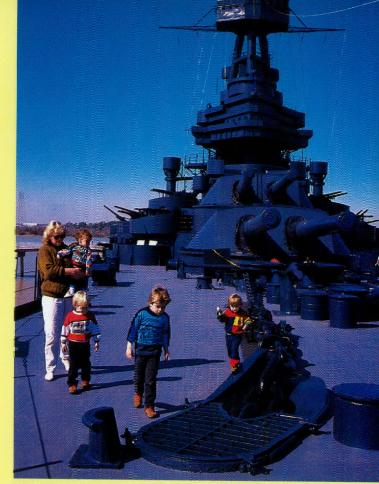
San Jacinto Battleground State Historic Park - Site where Texas won independence from Mexico in 1836. After retreats and disasters halfway across Texas, Sam Houston's small army turned on Mexican Gen. Santa Anna's superior forces and routed them. Commemorating the decisive battle, San Jacinto Monument rises 570 feet above flat coastal plain. Famous monument is constructed of reinforced concrete faced with Texas fossilized buff limestone. At base of shaft is San Jacinto Museum of Texas History; exhibits trace region's history from Indian civilization encountered by Cortez, to Texas as a state. Texas Forever!! The Battle of San Jacinto is a 35-minute history lesson reliving Texas history from the days of Spanish rule in Mexico to the expansion of the American West in 1848. The multi-image presentation utilizes 42 projectors. Show fee. Museum open daily 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; elevator and observation deck open daily 10 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. Elevator fee. Closed Dec. 24 & 25.

Another landmark of the park is Battleship *Texas*, moored in permanent slip at battleground. One of few monuments of its kind in the world, it is only survivor of the pre-World War I dreadnoughts. Battleship was presented to State of Texas by U.S. Navy. Commissioned shortly before World War I, the venerable warship served in that conflict—and in World War II as flagship in 1944 D-Day invasion commanded by Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, a native of Denison, TX. Open 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Jun. - Aug.; 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. Sept. - May. East of downtown Houston 22 miles via Texas

225, Texas 134. Admission.

570-FOOT SAN JACINTO MONUMENT MARKS SITE OF FINAL BATTLE FOR TEXAS INDEPENDENCE





BATTLESHIP TEXAS AT SAN JACINTO BATTLEGROUND STATE PARK NEAR HOUSTON

Texas Limited — Relive unhurried luxury rail travel aboard the Texas Limited as it travels from Houston, America's fourth largest city to romantic Calveston Island. Restored cars from the '30s, '40s and '50s. Trains run Thurs. - Sun. Departs Houston from Amtrak Station at 902 Washington Ave; in Galveston, the Railroad Museum at 25th and Strand. For ticket information call 713/629-3700.

Texas Medical Center — Organized in 1945, an immense complex of hospitals, medical and nursing schools, and research institutions whose purpose is total coordination of health education patient care and research. More than 50 buildings occupy 600 acres in southwest Houston near midtown. Major units now operating at Texas Medical Center include Baylor College of Medicine, City of Houston Health and Human Services, Guif Coast Regional Blood Center, Ben Taud General Hospital, Lyndon 3. Johnson General Hospital, Harris County Psychiatric Center, The Hospice at Texas Medical Center, Houston Academy of Medicineexas Medical Center Library, Houston Community College System Health Careers Education Division, Hgn School for Health Professions, Institute for Rehab litation and Research, Institute of Religion Harris County Medical Examiners' Office, LifeGift Crgan Donator Center, Methodist Hospital, Prairie View A&M College of Nursing, Ronald McDonald House, St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital, Shriners Hospital for Cippled Children, Texas A&M Univ. Institute of





Biosciences and Technology, Texas Children's Hospital, Texas Heart Institute, Texas Woman's Univ. Houston Center, Univ. of Houston College of Pharmacy, Univ. of Texas Health Science Center (which includes Dental Branch, Division of Continuing Education, Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences, Medical School, School of Allied Health Sciences, School of Nursing, School of Public Health, and Speech and Hearing Institute), Univ. of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Veterans Affairs Medical Center in Houston, and the YMCA Child Care Center in the Texas Medical Center.

Free tours; for information and reservations call 713/790-1136. Assistance Center in Texas Medical Center is at 1155 Holcombe,

just east of Fannin

Traders Village — Some call it a flea market, others, a bazaar. By any name it's everyone's favorite marketplace! Whatever, bargain hunters find it a shoppers paradise where hundreds of dealers in novelties, handmade goods, plants, arts, crafts and antiques of every description are sold every weekend. Special events held throughout year. 7979 N. Eldridge. For information, 713/890-5500.

Tranquility Park — See Civic Center above.

Visitor Information Center - Maps, brochures, literature and schedules of Houston events available at visitor center operated by the Greater Houston Convention and Visitors Council. Free parking; also drive-up window service. Open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. 3300 Main St.

HUMBLE Pop. 12,060 Map L-21



General - 5 miles east of Houston Intercontinental Airport, town was named after founder, postmaster and Justice of the Peace, P.S. Humble in 1886. In 1904, oil was discovered; by 1905, town was a "boom town." In 1909, local feed store owner Ross Sterling along with a few

others founded Humble Oil & Refining Co. (now Exxon).

Drilling for oil in 1912, artesian water was discovered. The precious water was used in bathhouses for oil field workers and piped to nearby houses. Today site of historic Lambrecht Town & Artesian Well

Humble Historical Museum - Features oil field equipment, farming tools; home furnishings and clothing of early families; historic photographs. Open Tues., Wed., Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Thurs. & Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m., at 219 Main St.

Lake — Houston. See LAKES listing.

Mercer Arboretum and Botanic Gardens - 214-acre facility featuring formal gardens, arboretum, picnic area and five miles of garden and nature trails. Open daily 8 a.m. - 7 p.m. Closed Christmas. 22306 Aldine Westfield Rd.

SafariLand of Texas, Inc. — 120 wooded acres on fringe of Big Thicket with six miles of scenic roads with views of palmetto flats and cypress swamp. Exotic animals include giraffe, zebra, lions, and other rare species. Narrated tours in special tram. Petting zoo, wildlife museum, picnic areas. Open daily 9 a.m. - one hour before dark; closed major holidays. 231 McClellan Rd. in Kingwood. (3 mi. north on U.S. 59; left on Kingwood Dr.; left on McČlellan.) Admission.

OLD TRACTOR ON THE JIMMY MARTYN FARM, A TYPICAL TURN-OF-THE-CENTURY WORKING FARM AT ARMAND BAYOU NATURE CENTER IN PASADENA





RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES AT ARMAND BAYOU NATURE CENTER INCLUDE HIKING, CANOEING AND BIRDING IN PASADENA

PASADENA Pop. 119,363 Alt. 35



General - Name is Spanish for Land of Flowers, chosen for blooming meadows along Vince's Bayou. Bayou figured prominently in Battle of San Jacinto. Now a residential community closely tied to the petrochemical and shipping industries along the Houston Ship Channel. Town became a

rural post office in 1900, mushroomed into bustling residential suburb and continued to grow with rise of Houston. Home of San acinto Jun or College and Texas Chiropractic College. Northeast is site of capture of Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna at Battle of

Armand Bayou Nature Center - 1,700 acres in southeast Harris County with the local plant and animal life in their natural states in three major ecosystems: hardwood forest, tall grass praire and the estuarine bayou. Includes the Jimmy Martyn Farm, a working farm operated as it was at the turn of the century. Recreationa opportunities include hiking, canoeing (rentals available), birding. Self-guided tours or guided tours through the preserved wilderness Sat. at 11 a.m. and 2 p.m., Sun. at 2 p.m. Tours of the Martyn Farm: Sat. 10 a.m. and 1 p.m., Sun. 1 p.m. Open taily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. except major holidays. 8600 Bay Area B vd. (7 mi. east of -45.) Call 713/474-2551.

Historical Museum & Strawberry House - Museum features local history from pioneer times to present; displays of industrial development, changing exhibits. Open Wed. - Fri. 9:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.; Sat. 9:30 a.m. -5 p.m.; Sun.1 - 5 p.m. Strawberry House: Historic 8-room house features furnishings from 1890s to mid-1940s. Open Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. In Pasadena Memoria Park, 201 Vince St. (Texas 225 at Richey St. exit.) Phone 7:3/477-7237.

RICHMOND-ROSENBERG

Pop. 29,984

Aft. 104

Map M-20



General — Although separate municipalities, twin towns share heritage, business and living areas. Earliest settlement 1822 by members of Old Three Hundred (Stephen F. Austin's colony), later supplemented by unusual variety of ethnic

and cultural groups—Southern plantation owners, Confederate veterans, carpetbaggers, Czech immigrants blacks, rai road and oilmen. Post-Reconstruction era brought 'Jaybird-Woodpecker War" with heavy casualties between rival political factions 1888-90; a city-hall obelisk is topped with a jaybird. Carrie Nation's crusade against "demon rum" began in Richmond. Silver-domed Fort Bend County Courthouse dates from 1903; historical markers on grounds, 50C Jackson St., Richmond.

Fertile coastal plains devoted to farming, ranching. Industries include oil, salt, sulphur production, steel fabrication and diversified manufacturing. Richmond-Rosenberg Chamber of Commerce at 4120 Ave. H (U.S. 90A/59) offers information on historic sites and

recreation throughout area.



FORT BEND COUNTY MUSEUM IN RICHMOND

Ft. Band Orry features country and Western music every Fri.

night at Cole Theater in Rosenberg.

Brazos Bend State Park — 4,897 acres of Gulf Coastal Plain includes Brazos River bottomlands, beautiful live-oak woodlands draped by wild grape vines and Spanish moss, oxbow lakes and marsh. Abundant wildlife includes white-tailed deer, coyotes, Russian boar, migratory waterfowl, shore- and wading birds, and large bopulation of American alligators. Tent and RV camping, picnic sites, screened shelters rest rooms, showers, dump station. Fishing pier, in kelland bike trails, wildlife observation platforms.

George Observatory within park features 36-inch telescope. Sat. nights open to public for star-gazing. Observatory is joint project of Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept., the George Foundation, and Houston Museum of Natural Science. Access via F.M. 762, 20 miles

south. Admission

Confederate Museum — Displays include weapons and swords, pictures of battles, artifacts; tape-recorded histories of antebellum era. Open Tues, and Thurs, 10:30 a.m. - 3 p.m.; Sun, 2 - 4 p.m. 2740 F.M. 359 north of Richmond.

Decker Park — Fistoric buildings include 1901 railroad depot logcabin replica of original Fort Bend, McNabb House, c. 1850, (Carrie Nation's daughter's nome) and 1896 county jail. Also modern ga-

zeto. 500 block of Preston, Richmond.

Forl Bend County Historical Museum—Cited as one of state's best small museums; features developmental eras from first

state's best small museums; features developmental eras from first colon sts of 1822 special exhibit on local resident Jane Long, "the mother of Texas'; the Texas Revolution; the plantation era the Civil War; the ranching era, and the sugar industry. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 500 Houston St., Richmond. On museum grounds is the Moore Home (see below).

George Ranch Historical Park — 470-acre "working ranch" park where visitors can have Victorian tea on porch of 1890s mansion, sit around campfire with cowboys during a roundup, and see long-forgotten crafts such as making of lye soap or now to twist rope the oid-fashioned way. Open Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. on F.M. 762 eight miles south of Richmond For additional information, 713/545-9212. Built in 1882-83 by merchant Isaac McFarlane, the restored house is open as a visitor center. The historic building played a significant part in the 1889 Jaybrd/Woodpecker clash. Open Fri. 1 - 4 p.m., Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 410 Jackson St.

Moore Home — Graceful, white-columned Victorian mansion, c. 1883, home of Texas Congressman John N. Moore of early 1900s. Restored and furnished with period antiques. Open Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. on grounds of Fort Bend County Historical Museum, 500 Houston St., Richmond.

SPRING Pop. 15,000 Alt. 101 Map K-21



General — Settled by German immigrants in 1840. Served as a railroad center in early 1900s, but population thereafter declined until caught in the surging growth of Houston in the present day.

"America." No public rides; observation deck at I-45, exit 70A.

Jesse H. Jones Park & Nature Center — Nestled in heavily wooded area; 5-mile hiking trail meanders through woods across boardwalks over pond, ending at sandy shores of Spring Creek. Programs and exhibits on plant and animal life and special children's program in Nature Center building. Open daily, except Christmas, 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. (8 a.m. - 7 p.m. daylight saving time).

Pioneer Homestead Museum developed to accurately represent 1830s pioneer homestead and Indian homestead. Buildings include log cabin, smoke house, root cellar, corn crib and shed, log barn, and other facilities one would find on typical homestead. Two dwellings represent Akokisa Indian homestead. Dwellings open Wed., Sat. 1 - 4 p.m. At 20634 Kenswick Dr. off F.M. 1960 east. 713/446-8588.

Mercer Arboretum and Botanic Gardens—A 214-acre facility with formal gardens; arboretum with picnic area, garden and nature trails. Open daily except Christmas, 8 a.m. - 7 p.m. At 22306 Aldine Westfield.

Old Town Spring — Restored railroad village of early 1900s with some 75 shops featuring antiques, art, crafts, collectibles and restaurants. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. I-45 at Spring Cypress Road, Exit 70A, one mile east.

Splashtown USA — Catch a wave in enormous wave pool...experience a waterfall on Shot Gun Falls...or splash into the Blue Lagoon, a two-level activity pool. There's something for everyone at the 46-acre park. Open daily June - Aug.; weekends in May and Sept. On northbound I-45 at Holzwarth Rd., exit 68. Admission.

SUGAR LAND Pop. 24,529 Alt. 82 Map L-20



General — Town built around sugar industry on land granted to Elijah Allcorn and William Stafford in 1824. In early days, area known as "the sugar bowl" for sugar cane crops. Col. E.H. Cunningham bought 12,500-acre plantation soon after the Civil War and developed town around sugar refin-

ing plant. In early 1900s, refinery was sold and named Imperial Sugar. Later most sugar cane crops destroyed by harsh winter; plant now imports cane for refinery through Port of Houston. Primarily a company town until incorporated in 1959; today has diversified economy base.

Imperial Holly Sugar Co.—Visitors observe complete sugar manufacturing process in one of few cane sugar refineries in the U.S. Tours, weekdays 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. (Group reservations advisable.) 198 Kempner, adjacent to U.S. 59/90A. 713/491-9181.

TEXAS CITY Pop. 40,822 Alt. 12 Map M-22



General — Original bayfront community called Shoal Point, real growth began in 1891 when financiers from Minnesota purchased site for real estate, rail, and port development. Today city between Houston and Galveston is both a pleasant residential area and site of major industrial and

port facilities. Industries include tin smelter, oil refineries, metal fabrication and chemical plants. Port ships grain, cotton, sulfur, petroleum and chemical products. Location of College of the Mainland.

Recreational opportunities include boating, fishing, swimming, sailing and picnicking; municipal golf course and all-weather municipal shooting range.

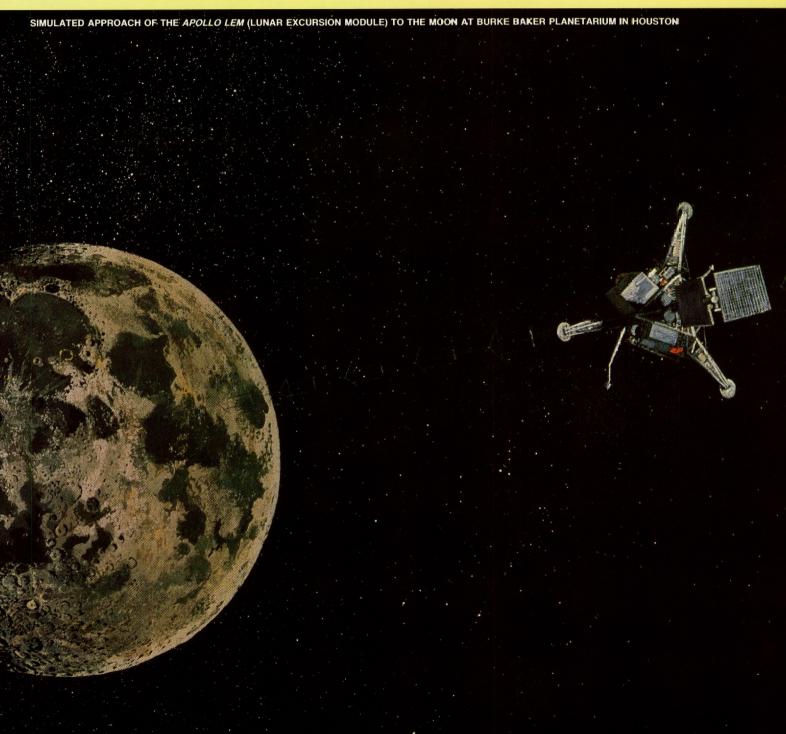
College of the Mainland Art Gallery — Exhibits of art by regional and national artists. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. during exhibitions. 8001 Palmer Highway. For information, 409/-938-1211, ext. 348.

Frank B. Davison Home — 1897 Victorian structure with period furnishings and archives dating back to Karankawa Indians and Jean Laffite's pirates. Tours 1st Sun. each month, 2 - 5 p.m. 109 Third Ave. N. Admission.

Dike and Marina—Texas City Dike extends five miles into Galveston Bay with 600-foot fishing pier beyond tip of dike. Pier offers the deepest water for pier fishing in state where anglers often take speckeled trout, redfish, flounder, and tarpon. Visitors also find beach, boat launching and service facilities, bait, camping, and motel accommodations.

Parks — Twelve municipal parks offer playgrounds, 2 swimming pools, baseball diamonds, tennis courts and picnic grounds.





HOWDY•BIENVENUE• WILLKOMMEN. **BIENVENIDO TO**

OUNTERSY

When Spain established a mission near spring-fed streams at the southern edge of the Hill Country in 1718, mission priests had no idea of what was to come in this new world. Other missions were built and growth followed, but not without a fight. Striving to free themselves from Mexican rule, a vastly outnumbered band of determined Texans took their stand for freedom within the Alamo mission compound in 1836. To this day, the Alamo is known around the world as a symbol of Texas' indomitable spirit.

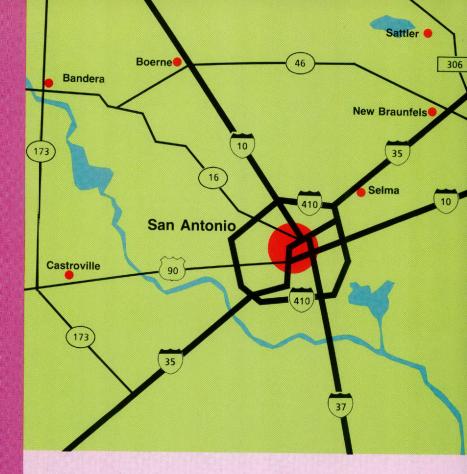
Today, those early mission settlements have grown into a city with almost a million people with unique attractions and amenities.

San Antonio and her nearby neighbors share rich history and warm lifestyles, along with touches of the German, Hispanic, Alsatian, and other cultures that serve to enrich the area and its people. Relax and enjoy the warm greetings of this region's cities, grouped in this special section and listed below. Just about anytime. anywhere, there's a fiesta under way. ¡Ole!

> Bandera San Antonio Boerne Sattler Castroville Selma **New Braunfels**

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.





BANDERA Pop. 877 Alt. 1,258 Map L-14



General — Founded 1852 as a cypress shingle camp, and site of a Mormon colony established 1854. One of the oldest Polish communities in the U.S. An authentic Western town surrounded both by working and guest ranches. Horseback riding available, plus swimming in resort pools or

clear Hill Country lakes and rivers. Fine year-round fishing; hunting in seasons for wild turkey and white-tailed deer; camping, hiking, rodeos, horse races, two 18-hole golf courses, and country/Western dances. Contact Bandera Convention & Visitors Bureau for details on historic sites, area attractions and special events.

Bandera Downs - Just 30 minutes north of San Antonio, race track offers pari-mutuel wagering on Thoroughbred and Quarter Horse racing. Weekend races spring through fall. Call for specific dates and times; 512/796-7781. On Texas 16, two miles south of

Dude Ranches - Whether you call them guest ranches or dude ranches, Bandera has plenty. Some are rustic; others are equipped with all modern conveniences. Check with Convention & Visitors Bureau, 1206 Cypress; phone 512/796-3045 or, in Texas and U.S., 1-800-364-3833

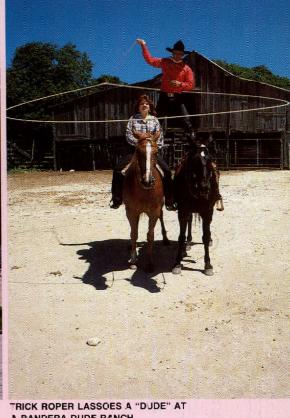
Frontier Times Museum — Old West relics, Western art and antiques, plus Indian artifacts. Variety of items ranges from centuries-old Chinese temple bells to Buffalo Bill Wild West Show posters. Open daily 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4:30 p.m. and Sun. afternoon. Admission.

Hill Country State Natural Area — Minimum development characterizes this 5,369-acre park in the heart of the Texas Hill Country. Primitive camping is permitted in a 20-acre designated site. Horseback riding, backpacking, and hiking are popular activities. On F.M. 1077, 10 miles west.

Lake — Medina. See LAKES listing. St. Stanislaus Catholic Church — Built 1876, serves Polish settlement dating from 1855, one of oldest Polish parishes in U.S. Scenic Drives — Beautiful Hill Country landscapes in almost any direction: Texas 173 north winds through scenic vistas to Camp Verde and Kerrville. Texas 173 south rolls to southern edge of hills

54





A BANDERA DUDE RANCH

THE ALAMO, TEXAS' MOST FAMOUS SHRINE, IN SAN ANTONIO

and enters lower South Texas Plains. Texas 46 east explores steepshouldered scenery through community of Ppe Creek to German-accented town of Boerne. Texas 16 and F.M. 470 west is one of the best - dramatic blue hills enfold small green valleys threaded by sparkling creeks.

Pop. 4,274 **BOERNE** Alt. 1,405 Map L-15



General — Boerne (BUR-nee) grew from village called Tusculum laid out in 1349; formally established by German pioneer settlers in 1851, and named for German political writer. Fishermen find fortune in -il Country lakes and streams; hunters seek white-tailed and axis ceer, wild boar, turkey,

native and migratory game birds.

Agricultural Heritage Center - Indoor and outdoor exhibits of

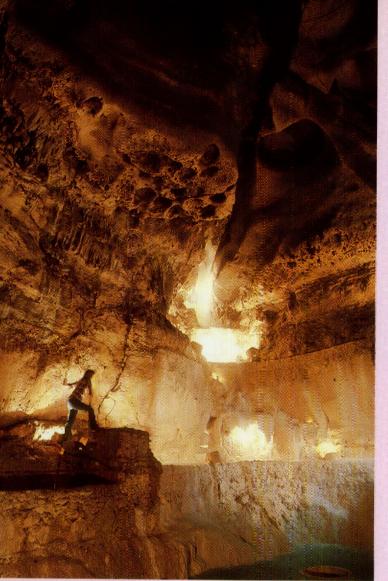
TRAIL RIDERS IN THE HILL COUNTRY NEAR BANDERA

antique farm machinery, implements and equipment, including an 1396 threshing machine; operating blacksmith shop. Open Wed. and Sun. 1:30 - 4:30 p.m., and upon request for tour groups 512/249-8000). Closed last 16 days of Dec. and first 15 days of Jan.; adjacent to city park on Texas 46 east.

Cascade Caverns - Popular visitor attraction since 1932. Skilled guides provice one-nour interpretive tours every 30 minutes wellighted, comfortable walking trails. A wet, active cave with huge rooms and crystal pools aced by profuse cave growth; 90-foct underground waterfall. Swimming pool, cance pavilion, meeting hall, and camping facilities for RVs, trailers, and tents. Open daily Memorial Day - Labor Day 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; in winter 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Mon. - Fri, 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Sat. and Sun.; 14 m. NW of San Antonio. Exit 543 on I-10. Acmission.

Cave Without a Name — When the cave was opened in 1939 a contest to name it was wor by a little coy who said "This cave is too pretty to name.' Stalagmites and stalactites, soda straws, and dozens of imaginative formations grow from the walls and dangle from the roofs of the several rooms in this 98% active cave. Closed





CASCADE CAVERNS NEAR BOERNE

Tues. Northeast 6 mi. on F.M. 474; right or Kreutzberg Rd. 4.5 mi.

Cibolo Wilderness Trail - 65-acre inner-city greenbelt with three separate and cistinct ecosystems. noludes walking trails, estuary, and year-round offering of environmental awareness pro-

Guadalupe River State Park - 1,900 acres of scenic Hill Country landscapes bisected by the beautiful, cypress-edged river that flows over natural rapids in the park Wildlife includes whitetailed deer, coyotes, foxes, and armadillos; juniper thickets offer nesting habitat for rare golden-cheeked warpler. Tent and RV camping, rest rooms, showers, pionic sites. Fishing, canoeing, swimming, and hiking. Access via Texas 46, 13 miles east; admission.

Krankosky Hill - Commanding the highest hilltop in Boerne, original homestead of Albert Kronkosky family, built between 1911-17. Currenty St. Albert's Early Learning Center (infant - 13 years, including kindergarten and pre-first) and convent for Benedictine Sisters. Most prominent structure is stone Kronkosky Tower, now the school library superb lookout site over scenic Hill Country landscapes of the Boerne area. Visitors welcome on the grounds during daylight hours

Kuhlmann-King Historical House — General history exhibits in historic building. Open Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. and upon request for groups; 512/249-2030. 402 E. Blanco St.

Ye Kendall Inn - Stagecoach inn built in 1859; Texas historic landmark listed on National Register of Historic Places, Served as gathering place for lawmen, army officers, cattle drovers, and frontier celebrities. Today offers elegant bed and breakfast accommodations, and includes dress shop, boutique, restaurant, courtyard and meeting hall Downtown plaza.



LANDMARK INN DATES FROM STAGECOACH DAYS IN CASTROVILLE

CASTROVILLE Pop. 2,159 Alt. 760 Map M-14



General — "The Little Alsace of Texas" rich in European appearance and traditions founded in 1844 by Henri Castro, an empresario of the Texas Republic who brought a group of Alsatan sattlers. Today in this quaint Texas village, past and present interming e within a curve of the Medina

Fiver. Watch especially for examples of German-style country cottages, whose roo's are unequally pitched (usually on the back side) in a manner similar to lean-to design. Some buildings and houses are registered as historic. Center for agribusiness widely known for genetic research and artificial breeding of livestock.

Castroville Fegional Park on Medina River has picricking, swimming pool, fishing, athletic courts and camping with hookups (fee). South off U.S. 90 at west edge of city. 512/538-2224.

Lake — Medina. See LAKES listing
Landmark Inn State Historic Structure — Tranquility of the past preserved at nn that first served stagecoach travelers: restored to 1940s era with ceiling ans, rocking chairs on galleries, no radio or TV intrusion. Interpret ve center, artifacts found in restoration, old water-powered grist mill, other structures. Limited rooms for rent; advance reservations advisable. 512/538-2133. Florence and Flcrella Sts. ust off U.S SO.

Mt. Gentilz/Cemelery - Known as Cross Hill, the hil above cemetery offers a panoramic view of the Medina Valley. Buried in cemetery is Amelia Castro wife of the founder of the city. U.S. 90

St. Louis Catholic Church - The "new" church was built in 1868-70 Nearby still stands a tiny chapel built by the colonists themselves as the first community project of the Alsatian pioneers. The chapel is on grounds of adjacent Moye Retreat Center former convent and boys' military school. St. Louis Day church festival is celebrated yearly, usually on closest Sunday to Aug. 25. Visitors welcomed. U.S. 90 and Angelo St.

NEW BRAUNFELS Pop. 27,334 Alt. 720 Map L-16



General — Seat of Comal County established 1845 on Comal River by German settlers led by Prince Carl of Sclms-Braunfels. Successful farming ranching, abundant water from large springs contributed to early prosperity of settlement. German influence in tradition, culture and language still prominent; famous for sausages, breads, and popular river resorts.

Mill Store Plaza is one of state's largest factory-direct stores with some 50 manufacturers selling direct. Plaza is open at 9 a.m. - 9 p.m. daily except 6 p.m. Sun. Exit I87 or I89 on I-35.

Wurstfest (Sausage Festival), 10 days early Nov., salutes the best of the wurst. Features singing societies, traditional German bands, dancing groups and sausages of every description. Historical exhibits, art shows and special events.

Alamo Classic Car Museum — Take a trip down memory lane among dozens of classic and vintage cars. Open daily 10 a.m. - 6:30 p.m. On I-35 south near city limits, exits 180 or 182. Admission

Baetge House — Good example of fachwerk construction, two-story house was built in 1852. Furnishings on first floor predate 1860; second floor allows inspection of construction technique. Open Sat., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 1370 Church Hill Dr. Admission.

Dinosaur Flats — See SATTLER (this section).

Gruene—German immigrants established village before 1850; now part of New Braunfels. Historic structures, both ruins and restored, include old homes, stores, art gallery, winery, ice cream parlor, and rustic beer hall, circa 1880, still popular for weekend dances. On Guadalupe River, Gruene Rd. off N. Loop 337.

Guadalupe Valley Winery — No vineyard; grapes purchased from Texas vineyards and brought to winery in restored cotton gin, listed on National Register of Historic Places. Tasting room and gift shop open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m. Tours of winery offered during summer months Sat. Sun. noon - 4 p.m.; Sept. - May, third Sat. of month. Group tours of 10 or more year round by appointment. Tour fee. 1720 Hunter Road in Gruene. 512/629-2351.

Historic Inns: Faust Hotel — Restored 1920s hotel with ornate, decorative tile, ceiling fans, and candlestick telephones in each room. Veranda Restaurant features Texas and German-style fare; 62

rooms with baths. 240 S. Seguin St.

Prince Solms Inn — Small, plain-Texan exterior; exquisite antique furnishings, 14-foot ceilings, orange bronze hardware, garden, and patio flagged with huge stones from a 19th-Century prison. Wolfgang's Keller restaurant in basement. Eight rooms with baths and two suites, 295 E. San Antonio St.

Lake — Canyon. See LAKES listing.



LANDA PARK IN NEW BRAUNFELS

Landa Park — Exceptionally scenic city park around crystal springs heading the Comal River. Towering trees, spring-fed swimming pools, tubing, picnicking, boating, bicycling, hiking and golf. Largest springs in state (more than 8 million gallons an hour) form state's shortest river — 2.5 miles. Miniature train ride winds

through park. **Lindheimer Home**— Ferdinand Jakob Lindheimer (1801-1879) was first to classify much of native Texas flora; more than 30 varieties bear his name. The house, circa 1852, displays the fachwerk construction German settlers adapted to Texas cedar and limestone. Many original furnishings. Open May - Aug., daily except Wed. 2 - 5 p.m.; Sept. - Apr., Sat., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 491 Comal St.

Admission.

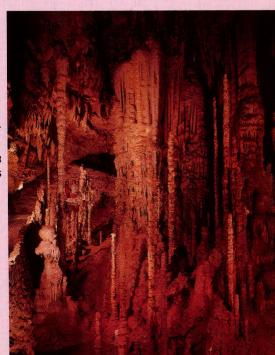


MUSEUM OF TEXAS HANDMADE FURNITURE

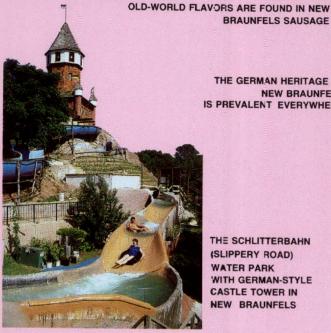
Museum of Texas Handmade Furniture — Housed in historic (1358) Ancreas Breustedt home; displays include dozens of furn ture pieces handcrafted in Texas during 1800s. English ironstone, pewter, and other artifacts from 1700s. One-room log cabin features furnishings and tools. Open Memorial Day - Labor Day, Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4 p.m.; Labor Day - Memorial Day, Sat. Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. 1370 Church Hill Dr. Admission. Natural Bridge Caverns — Vast subterrancen maze on ranch land some 17 mis west, designated a J.S. Natural Landmark. Gigantic rooms and corridors stretch more than a mile, leading to underground Purgatory Creek and awesome cave formations. 12 mi. west via Texas 46 & F.M. 1863. Cpen daily except Tharksgiving, Christmas and New Year's; tours every half-hour. Admission.

Natural Bridge Wildlife Ranch — 200-apre drive-through preserve spreading over picturesque Texas — ill Courtry where exotic animals, birds, and Texas wildlife roam freely. Be sure to get container of complimentary food; some animals (African ostrich, Sable antelope, yak and others) will actually put their heads into car window for their treat. Extra feed sold in visitor center for two petting zoos. Snack bar, picnic area. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Jun - Aug. 9 a.m. - 6:30 p.m.); closed Tharksging, Christmas and New Years. Near Natural Bridge Caverns on F.M. 3009. Admission. River Camps — River camps/resorts have been popular for decades. Clear, cool spring-fed pools, tubing chutes, rapids, and exceptionally scenic settings for family recreation. Family groups abundant during summer; visitors from northern states during winter. See Visitor information (below) for details

SUBTERRANEAN GRANDEUR AT NATURAL BRIDGE CAVERNS NEAR NEW ERAUNFELS







THE GERMAN HERITAGE OF **NEW BRAUNFELS** IS PREVALENT EVERYWHERE

BRAUNFELS SAUSAGE

THE SCHLITTERBAHN (SLIPPERY ROAD) WATER PARK WITH GERMAN-STYLE CASTLE TOWER IN **NEW BRAUNFELS**

River Guides, Outfitters — Several New Brauntels outfitters provide raft and canoe rentals, plus guided float trips here and in Big Bend region of far West Texas. See Visitor Information (below). Scenic Drives - Any of several highways into the Hill Country are scenic. R.M. 32, the "Devil's Backbone," northwest of Canyon Reservoir is exceptionally beautiful, as is county road from New Braunfels to Sattler along Guadalupe River.

Schlitterbahn — (Sippery Road) Water amusement park highlighted by water sides from German-style castle tower; also tube chutes, swimming lagoon, sand beach bumper boats, giant hot tub, and children's water play areas. Open weekends in May and Sept., daily Memorial Day - Labor Day, 400 N. Liberty St. Admission.

Sophienburg Museum - On hilltop site where Prince Carl of Solms-Braunfels built a log fortress. Displays many of the nobleman's personal effects, Indian artifacts and household items of pioneer era. Open Mcn. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 401 W. Coll St. at Academy Ave. Admission.

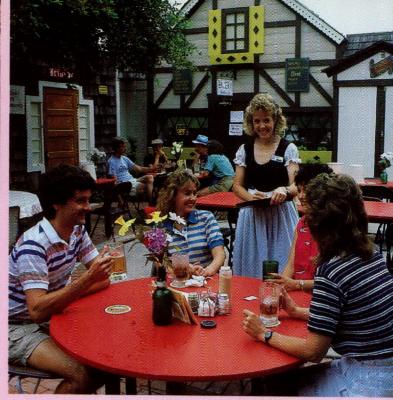
Visitor Information — Details and free literature about New Braunfels historic sites, river camps and river outfitters, accommodations, and current local events available at chamber of commerce, 390 S. Seguin St. Open Mcn. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Sun. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m.

SAN ANTONIO Pop. 935,933 Alt. 701 Map M-15



General — In 1718, at an Indian village in a pleasant wooded area of spring-fed streams at the southern edge of the Texas Hill Country, Span established Mission San Antonio de Valero

(later called the Alamo). A customary accompanying presidio (fort), San Antonio de Bexar (Bay-er), protected mission endeavers. Today's city and county names derive from those 18th-Century Spanish beginnings

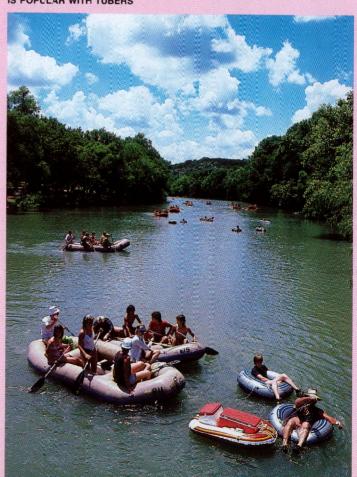


that predate founding of the United States by more than half a century

Several other Spanish missions scon followed, but the city's real growth cates from establishment of a villa civil settlement) in 1731, Spain's first step to colonize Texas. Or ginal colonists were Spanish Canary sanders, to whom many Texas families proudly trace their roots. San Artonio remained the chief Spanish, then Mexican stronghold in Texas unt I the Texas Revolution.

Among many nationalities, German builders and businessmen

THE GUADALUPE RIVER BELOW CANYON DAM NEAR NEW BRAUNFELS IS POPULAR WITH TUBERS



were prominent settlers in the 19th Century. Today, San Antonio is

colorfully accented by its multicultural heritage.

Institutions of higher learning include Incarnate Word College, Our Lady of the Lake Univ., St. Mary's Univ., National Univ. of Mexico, Trinity Univ., San Antonio College, Palo Alto College, St. Philips College, Univ. of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, and the Univ. of Texas at San Antonio. Art museums and theaters are among the state's finest; its symphony orchestra rates with the nation's best, and San Antonians' love for fiestas is unsurpassed!

Some of those popular events include the Great Country River Festival in Sept., the San Antonio Festival in June, the Holiday River Festival in Dec., the Texas Folklife Festival in Aug., the San Antonio Livestock Show and Rodeo in mid-Feb., and at Easter the Starving Artists Show is held at La Villita and along the River Walk.

Fiesta San Antonio spans 10 days the third and fourth weeks of Apr. This major event includes art exhibitions, coronation of King Antonio, Pilgrimage to the Alamo, concerts, band festivals, Battle of Flowers Parade, King's River Parade, Fiesta Night Parade, flower and fashion shows, musical productions, balls and street dancing, fireworks - and the fabulous series of "Nights in Old San Antonio."

For literature and details about city attractions and events, and for a schedule of the San Antonio Streetcars - an inexpensive, fun way to get to many of the city's downtown attractions - see Visitor

Information (below).

The Alamo - Mission San Antonio de Valero, later to become famous as the Alamo, was established in 1718, the first of five Spanish missions founded in San Antonio to Christianize and educate resident Indians. As the mission grew, the church structure that stands today in midtown was begun about 1755. Its mission role completed, the old buildings were abandoned by 1836 when the site, by then known as the Alamo, became the "Cradle of Texas Liberty." Rebelling against repressions of Mexico's self-proclaimed dictator, Santa Anna, a band of 189 Texas volunteers defied a Mexican army of thousands for 13 days of siege (Feb. 23 to Mar. 6). The Alamo defenders died to the last man, among them such storied names as William Travis, Davy Crockett, and Jim Bowie. Cost to the Mexican forces was dreadful. While Santa Anna dictated an announcement of glorious victory, his aide, Col. Juan Almonte, privately noted: "One more such 'glorious victory,' and we are finished." (The finish came Apr. 21 when Sam Houston's Texans routed the Mexican army at the Battle of San Jacinto near Houston, and captured "the Napoleon of the West," as Santa Anna billed himself.)

The Alamo is open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; Sun. 10 a.m. -

5:30 p.m. Alamo Plaza.

Alamo Cenotaph — Dominating the plaza in front of the Alamo, the monument was designed by Pompeo Coppini, eminent Italian-born sculptor who adopted Texas as his home. Names of those who died at the Alamo are inscribed in marble.

Alamo Farms Winery and Vineyard — Small, boutique-style winery with grape varieties selected following extensive research. Tours visit all aspects of wine production, including unusual underground wine cellar. Open Sat., Sun. from first Mar. weekend through third weekend in Dec., 1 - 4 p.m. with tours at 2 and 3 p.m. Tour fee. About 25 miles southeast of the Alamo; From Loop 1604, take F.M. 3432 east 3.3 mi.; south 1.3 mi. on Wood Valley

and Live Oak to Shady Grove, then east to winery. **Alamo Museum - D.R.T. Library**—Located on grounds of the state park that surrounds the Alamo. On view are relics of famous Battle of the Alamo, and other artifacts associated with days of early colonization and Republic of Texas period. Open Mon. - Sat. 9

Botanical Gardens — 33 acres of formal gardens, pools, fountains, and natural areas; Native Texas Area, South Central Xeriscape, Endangered Species Project, Formal Gardens, Biblical Garden, Garden for the Blind, Japanese Garden, and Children's Garden. (All walkways accommodate handicapped.)

Also featured are several Texas houses, reconstructed on the site to help illustrate and interpret the regional theme of the Native

Texas Area.

Newest feature is the 90,000-square-foot Lucile Halsell Conservatory, a complex of below-ground greenhouses that use the earth's insulation to limit plant exposure to the elements. Only the pyramidal glass roofs are visible from above ground. Sixteen feet below ground several different ecosystems surround a courtyard

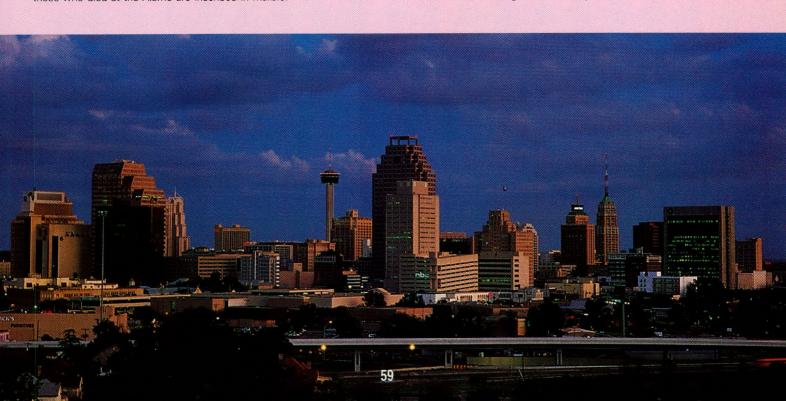
Gardens are open Tues. - Sun. and holidays 9 a.m. - 6 p.m. at 555 Funston (just north of Fort Sam Houston). Admission.

Brackenridge Park — Includes rustic stone bridges and winding walks, gleaming pools, and Japanese Tea Garden. On occasion the Sunken Gardens Theater presents entertainment. Also an aerial skyride and the Brackenridge Eagle, one-fifth scale model of diesel train. Innumerable picnic spots; bridle paths. Adjacent to San

Antonio Zoo (which see).

Buckhorn Hall of Horns - Formerly downtown, the vintage Buckhorn Saloon developed one of world's finest collections of animal horns. Today the old saloon's famous horn and mounted animal collection is displayed at the Lone Star Brewery along with comparable Hall of Fins, Hall of Feathers, a collection devoted to famous marksman Ad Topperwein, and a superb aggregation of antique and custom firearms. Hall of Texas History wax museum recalls Texas history events from Cabeza de Vaca to Teddy Roosevelt. Also preserved is house in which O. Henry lived while he published *The Rolling Stone* newspaper in San Antonio. Open daily at the brewery, 9:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. 600 Lone Star Blvd.

Cowboy Museum and Gallery - Full-size re-creation of an 1870s false-front trail town built from salvaged materials includes Bella Union Saloon, general store, jail, and cavalry fort. Exhibits



recall days of cowboys and Indians, gunfights, trail drivers, cattle barons, and gunfights. Western art gallery. Open daily, 10 a.m. - 7

p.m. 209 Alamo Plaza. Admission.

Dining Train — "The Texan" recaptures the mystique of a by-gone era as diners (who sometimes dress in 1940s attire) roll through the Texas countryside in refurbished railroad cars and enjoy a sumptuous dinner in the dining car. Wed. - Sat. 7 p.m.; Sun. 5 p.m. Reservations required. 1-800-282-5973. Departs from historic 1903 Southern Pacific depot at St. Paul Sq. (just east of convention center). Fare.

General Cos House — Outstanding example of early San Antonio dwelling, in La Villita (see below). Was scene of signing on Dec. 9, 1835, of Articles of Capitulation by Gen. Perfecto de Cos after Texans had captured San Antonio from Mexican forces.

Hall of Texas History & Wax Museum - Collection of life-size dioramas depicting epic moments in the state's colorful history - from the coming of first Spanish missionaries in the early 1700s, through the turmoil of frontier violence, revolution, years as an independent republic, and union with the United States. Open daily at the Lone Star Brewery, 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. 600 Lone Star Blvd. Admission.

HemisFair Park — Site of 1968 Texas World's Fair, now a focal point of downtown entertainment and recreation. The 750-foot Tower of the Americas offers two sky-high dining levels plus an observation deck with panoramic view of the city; open daily; admission. Location of Institute of Texan Cultures and Mexican Cultural Institute. (See individual listings of each.)

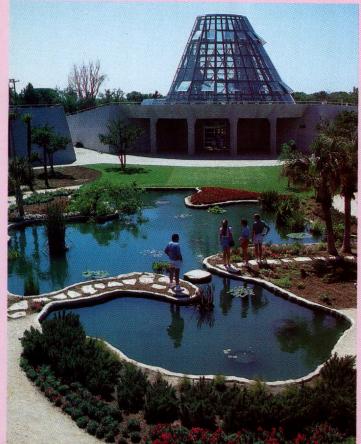
A water park, around Tower of the Americas, features calm water flowing into rushing waterfalls. Walkways, wading ponds, and

observation decks.

Hertzberg Circus Museum — Vividly depicts, for "big top" fans of all ages, evolution of the "the greatest show on earth." Festive oil paintings, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Thumb's carriage, antics of a mechanical Viennese clown! It's all in miniature, but would win P.T. Barnum's unqualified approval. Open daily except Sun. 9 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. Also holidays and Sun. 1 p.m. - 5 p.m. May - Oct. 210 W. Market St.

IMAX®Theatre — "Alamo . . . The Price of Freedom" — 45-minute docudrama sponsored by Luby's begins with arrival of William B. Travis on Feb. 3, 1836, in San Antonio, and tells story of the 189 defenders who chose to die for freedom. IMAX® Theatre screen, six stories tall. Other IMAX® features shown along with 70-mm conventional films. Theater opens daily at 10 a.m. In Rivercenter

BOTANICAL GARDENS AND LUCILE HALSELL CONSERVATORY, SAN ANTONIO





DOCENT WITH CHUCK WAGON AT INSTITUTE OF TEXAN CULTURES IN SAN ANTONIO

Mall, 803 E. Commerce St., across from rear entrance to the Alamo. For schedule of films, call 512/225-4629.

Institute of Texan Cultures - Here's history not concerned with dry events, but with the people who accomplished them - people who created the robust kaleicoscope that is Texas today. Twenty-six ethnic and cultural groups featured in a rich variety of exhibits...where they came from and what they did, their food and clothing, their music and festivals. Don't miss the multimedia show four times daily in the Institute's central dome. It's a great place to discover the rcots of Texas, and it's free; open Tues. - Sun., 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. HemisFair Park.

Jose Antonio Navarro State Historic Site — Three limestone structures, circa 1850 — the home, office, and separate kitchen of Navarro, prominent Mexican-Texan patriot who was among signers of Texas Declaration of Independence. Restored by Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept. authentic period furnishings, personal memorabilia. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 228 S.

Laredo St. Admission.

King William District — Area settled by prominent German merchants in late 19th Century, designated state's first Historic District. Virtually all homes and mansions have been or are being restored. The Steves Homestead, preserving elegant furnishings in Victorian mansion of 1870s, is open daily 10 a.m. - noon; 1 - 5 p.m. 509 King William St. Admission. District walking tour available from Conservation Society office, 107 King William St.

Lakes — Braunig, Calaveras, Canyon, Medina See LAKES listing. La Villita — (The Little Village) Restored Mexican village captures charm of the past amid narrow streets, shaded patios, and authentic adobe houses with small restaurants, arts, and crafts shops. Beside the river in heart of downtown, a romantic setting for fiestas and cultural events. Bounded by S. Alamo and Nueva Sts.

Arneson River Theatre in the open air presents Latin-flavored and other performances several times weekly during much of the year. McNay Art Museum - Works of artists who charted course of 20th-Century painting. Once occupied by Marion Koogler McNay. patroness of modern art, museum houses post-Impressionistic paintings of Cezanne, Gauguin (one a self-portrait), Toulouse-Lautrec, and Van Gogh. Winslow Homer and John Marin number among Americans, but the international collection also includes works of Diego Rivera anc El Greco. Two galleries devoted to Indian arts and crafts from New Mexico. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 6000 N. New Braunfels St.

Majestic Theatre - Opened in 1929; closed in 1974; reopened in 1989 as a performing arts center, the Majestic is said to be one of the finest "atmospheric" theatres ever built. Completely restored, and entered on the National Register of Historic Places, the theatre combines Baroque, Spanish Mission, and other motifs from Greek and Roman traditions to create a fantasy environment. For performance schedules call 512/226-3333. 212 E.Houston St.

El Mercado — Like a typical market from the interior of Mexico: local handicrafts and imports including wrought iron, pottery, wood carvings, leather and straw goods, and colorful stalls featuring farm-fresh produce. Santa Rosa and Commerce Sts.



SIDEWALK CAFES, CABARETS, BOUTIQUES AND HOTELS LINE THE RIVER WALK IN SAN ANTONIO



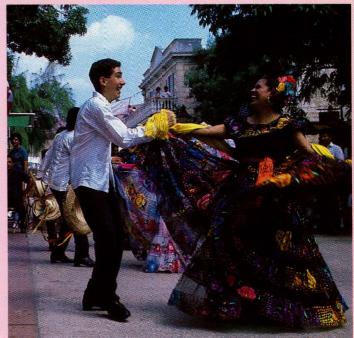
KING WILLIAM DISTRICT IN SAN ANTONIO, SETTLED BY PROMINENT GERMAN MERCHANTS IN LATE 19TH CENTURY, IS TEXAS' FIRST HISTORIC DISTRICT

Mexican Cultural Institute — Exhibits of contemporary Mexican artists. Open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; Sat., Sun. noon - 6 p.m. HemisFair Park.

Military Bases Complex—Since San Antonio's founding as a presidio more than two centuries ago, the military has been an integral part of the city. Most military installations require a visitor's pass, which usually may be obtained at the gate. For security reasons, some areas are restricted.

Brooks Air Force Base — Founded in 1918 and scene of history's first mass paratroop drop. Headquarters of Aerospace Medical Division with USAF School of Aerospace Medicine, first institution of its kind in world, and USAF Occupational and Environmental Health Laboratory, and the USAF Human Resources Laboratory. Tours are available Mon. - Fri.; call 512/536-3234.

Fort Sam Houston - Established 1876, has witnessed



DANCERS AT LA VILLITA, SAN ANTONIO

evolution of military from infantry and cavalry to airborne and motorized forces. Dominated by famous watchtower, historic quadrangle that once detained Geron mo and his renegade Apaches, now confines only tame deer and peacocks. Fort Sam headquarters both the U.S. Fifth Army and Brooke Army Medical Center.

Fort Sam Houston Medical Museum — More than 20C years of U.S. Army medicine s displayed in the Army Medical Department Museum, racved in 1989 to San Antonio from Washington where it was founded in 1862. From the small staff in the Continental Army to today's technology, the museum captures the spirit of the doctors, nurses, and medics who performed selflessly in wartime. Open Wed. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Bldg. 1046 at Harry Wurzbach and Stanley Rds.

Fort Sam Houston Museum—Chronicles the story of Fort Sam Houston and the U.S. Army in the San Antonio area from 1845 to the present. Individual exhibits and audiovisual programs highlight 10 important periods, from the post's origin through Sherman's concentration policy the "Rough Riders' of the Spanish-American

War, military aviation, the troubled Mexican border, World Wars I and II, and the cold war. Self-guided tour maps of the fort available here. Open Wed. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Bldg. 123 on S-4 Rd.

Kelly Air Force Base — Young aviator named Charles Lindbergh trained here, as did Billy Mitchell and "Hap" Arnold. Both the Air Logistics Center and the Air Force Electronic Security Command are headquartered at Kelly, nation's oldest military airfield

Lackland Air Force Base - History and Traditions Classroom, the small air museum at Lackland, is open free to the public daily. Collections include aircraft equipment dating from World War I to current jet engines and aircraft displays. "Gateway to the Air Force" aptly describes Lackland, where many airmen first train.

Randolph Air Force Base — Official Air Force Records Center, also provides pilot training. The base's famous landmark, dubbed 'Taj Mahal," has become a symbol of professional flight

training to thousands of Air Force pilots.

Missions of San Antonio - In addition to the Alamo, four other San Antonio missions were established by Franciscan friars in the early 18th Century. A map for the "Mission Trail" driving route (signed on city streets) is available from the Visitor Information Center (which see). El Dia de las Misiones (The Day of the Missions) is a colorful, annual salute to these historic structures on the first Sun. in Aug.

Mission Nuestra Senora de la Purisima Concepción — Established in 1731, more than 20 years under construction. Massive church with twin towers and cupola is oldest unrestored stone church in U.S., standing as completed in 1755. Adjacent cloister arcade is partly restored. Church acoustics are

equated with the Mormon Tabernacle. 807 Mission Rd.

Mission San Francisco de la Espada — Also established 1731, favorite of many students of Spanish period in Texas, and popular with photographers. The little church building, restored several times, is still in use. Ruins of walls that once surrounded the mission compound; foundations of a granary; baluarte, or fortified tower, can still be seen. Espada Rd. south. Near the mission is an aqueduct over Piedra Creek, part of mission's irrigation system built in 1740s. System includes dam on San Antonio River and acequia (irrigation ditch) still in use after more than 200 years. The aqueduct is a National Historic Landmark

Mission San Jose y San Miguel de Aguayo — Known as the "Queen of Missions," is both a State and National Historic Site. Founded 1720; church built between 1768-82. Entire mission compound has been restored, including outer wall with Indian dwellings, granary and workshops. Old flour mill outside north wall was built about 1790, first in Texas. Visitors are fascinated by rich facade of domed church, and by sculptured exterior of sacristy window known as "the Rose Window," or "Rosa's Window." In granary is model of mission as it looked in late 1700s. 6539 San Jose Dr. at Mission Rd.

Mission San Juan Capistrano — Like both Espada and Concepción, established 1731. Extensive restoration work has been carried out. Besides charming little chapel with open bell tower, there are ruins of a larger church that was never completed. Restored missionary residence displays artifacts from Spanish colonial period. Church still serves community of Berg's Mill, now part of city. Graf Rd. off Mission Rd.

Plaza Theater of Wax - More than 200 wax figures in several

theme settings. The Texas History section emphasizes the heroes of the Alamo; the Theatre of Horrors features the Frankenstein monster, Count Dracula, the Wolfman and a dozen more in a participatory environment; the movie section's lifelike figures are drawn from such popular films as "Ben Hur," "The King and I" and "Dr. Zhivago." Open daily except Christmas and New Year's, 9 a.m. - 7 p.m. in winter; till 10 p.m. in summer. Across from the Alamo at 301 Alamo Plaza.

Ripley's Believe It or Not! - More than 500 exhibits let visitors explore eight major theme galleries containing unique artifacts and oddities from original collection of Robert Ripley. Open daily except Christmas and New Year's, 9 a.m. - 7 p.m. in winter; till 10 p.m. in summer. Across from the Alamo at 301 Alamo Plaza. River Walk - One level below the busy streets of downtown, the Paseo del Rio is San Antonio's premier visitor experience! Meanders several miles through midtown beneath giant cypress trees and palms, accented by tropical foliage and flowering shrubs. Edged by popular hotels, art and gift shops, restaurants and sidewalk cafes, boutiques, and cabarets. Riverboat taxis; half-hour scenic riverboat cruises (fee). Access from Alamo Plaza, Rivercenter Mall, and city streets including South Alamo, South Broadway, Presa, Navarro, St. Mary's, Market, Commerce and Crockett.

San Antonio Museum of Art - Six-building complex of renovated historic (1883) brewery. Opened 1981 to house art of the Americas: pre-Columbian, American Indian, Spanish Colonial, 18th-20th Century American paintings, and sculpture; photography, furniture, and decorative arts. Works by Hans Hofmann, William Merritt Chase, Ernest Lawson. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. (Tues. 9 p.m.); Sun. noon - 6 p.m. 200 W. Jones Ave. off

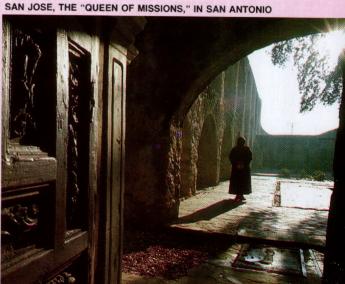
Broadway. Admission, except free Tues. 3 - 9 p.m.

San Antonio Zoo - An oasis inhabited by more than 3,000 animals of over 700 different species; the third largest animal collection in North America. It is a sanctuary for various endangered species like the whooping crane, snow leopard, and white rhino. Shaded by towering oak, pecan, and cypress trees, there are natural habitats with rocky cliffs and moats. An Australian walkabout offers face-to-face viewing of koalas, kangaroos, and other animals from Down Under. Africa's Rift Valley exhibit displays an array of African wildlife, and a \$3-million children's zoo features a tropical boat tour of animal and plant exhibits from around the world. Live animal exhibitions from eagles to seals, and elephant and camel rides are scheduled most days in summer. Two aquariums display sharks. moray eels, reef fish, assorted marine specimens. Wheelchair access, restaurant. Open daily 9:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. (till 6:30 Apr. -Nov.). Near downtown at 3903 N. St. Mary's at Brackenridge Park. Admission

San Fernando Cathedral — Because of Catholic influence in San Antonio, the cathedral and city have shared long history since its foundation laid in 1738 by Canary Island colonists who had been given land and title in New Spain (San Antonio) by King Phillip V of Spain. San Fernando faced series of disasters from 1828-1868: fire in 1828; dome shattered, wall pockmarked from artillery bombardment, 1835; Gen. Santa Anna raised flag of "no quarter," 1836, during siege of Alamo; roof collapsed in 1858; and fire damage again at end of Civil War. In 1926 San Antonio raised to an archdiocese, making cathedral home for bishop. After undergoing renovation, was rededicated in 1977. Site of historic papal visit in 1987. Between West Market & West Commerce Sts. downtown.

1731 MISSION CONCEPCION IN SAN ANTONIO







GOVERNOR'S PALACE IN SAN ANTONIO WAS SEAT OF SPANISH GOVERNMENT IN 1772

Sea World of Texas - Even in the heart of Texas Hill Country, lumbering walruses playful otters, loveable dolphins, and giant killer whales find Texas as homey as the Pacific or Atlantic Oceans at Sea World's \$140-million park. Five performing stadiums for marine animal shows. The undisputed star is Shamu, the killer whale whose intelligence, grace, and beauty have won the hearts of millions. In addition to marine animals, there is a 12.5-acre lake for the graceful water-skiers show; playground for children; aquariums displaying sharks, rays, sawfish and hundreds of vibrantly hued fish; colorful waterfowl, including bright pink flamingos, competing for color with the park's floral beauty. Open weekends spring and fall; daily during summer. For schedule and information call 1-800-422-SWTX. At Ray Ellisor Dr. & Westover Hills Blvd. off Texas 151, 15 miles NW of downtown. Admission.

Southwest Craft Center - Foused in restored 1851 Ursuline Academy, city's only remaining example of French Provincial architecture; tours of ormer girls school and historic chapel available on request. Gallery-V sitor Center features myriad examples of pottery, demonstrations of pottery making, elaborate hand weaving, works in stained class and lead crystal. Open Mon. -

Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 300 Augusta St.

Spanish Governor's Palace—In 1772 San Antonio became seat of Spanish government in Texas, headquartered at 10-room Spanish Governor's Palace on Military Plaza. It was to this adobe-walled structure that Moses Austin came in 1820 for permission to bring a colony of U.S. citizens into Spanish Texas. Many commandants of Presidio de Bexar and Spanish governors lived and ruled here. Building is typical of colonial Spain with carved doors, low-beamec ceilings, grape arbor and mosaic-tiled patio. Camaron St. at Military Plaza. Admission.

Splashtown - Sar Antonio — 15-acre water recreation park features water slides. the world's largest surf-tech pool, a sandy beach, a restful river, and children's activities. Open June - Sept.

I-35 at Coliseum Rd. Admission.

- Utilizing rubber-tired replicas of antique cars, four Streetcars routes of VIA San Antonio Streetcars reach historic districts and other sites of visitor interest. Route maps available at hotels and Visitor Information Center (see below). Small fare.

The Texas Star Trail — Historical 2.6-mile walking tour designated by blue cisks in sidewalks, with 80 historic sites and landmarks identifiec. Begins and ends at the Alamo. Free brochures and maps from Visitor Information Center (see below).

Visitor Information Center — Details about San Antonio attractions and events, free maps, directions, literature, accommodations, and dining information. Provided daily 9 a.m. 5:30 p.m. by San Antonio Convention & Visitors Bureau, 317 Alamo Plaza. Ph. 512/270-8748 or 1-800-447-3372.

Witte Memorial Museum — Extensive exhibits covering natural history and natural science of Texas; dioramas of Texas flora and wildlife. Rebuilt on grounds are four early Texas houses and furnished log cabin. Slide presentation about San Antonio's history and contemporary scene. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Tues. 9 p.m.); Sun. noon - 5 p.m. 3801 Broadway. Admission, except free Tues. 3 - 9 p.m.

Yturri-Edmunds Historic Site — One of few adobe buildings remaining in city, homestead built c. 1850, is part of complex that includes historic mill (sometimes used for corn-grinding demonstrations), Oge Carriage House from King William District, and 1855 Postert House. Open Mon. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 257 Yellowstone at Mission Trail.

SATTLER

Pop. 30

Alt. 909

Map L-16



General — Nestled in rolling Texas Hill Country and eastern Comal County, was also known as Mountain Valley and Walhalla, for the Walhalla Singing Club organized in 1877; named for William Sattler. Today center for commercial activities around Canyon Lake. Additional

information for events, activities and accommodations from Canyon Lake Chamber of Commerce on F.M. 2673, or call 512/964-2223.

Dinosaur Flats — Site of hundreds of dinosaur tracks uncovered by excavators in 1982. Scientists theorize tracks made by three-toed and strange round-footed "thunder lizards" some hundred million years ago in limey mud of a saltwater marsh by an ancient sea; the mud eventually became limestone, preserving the trails where dinosaurs walked. Open daily except Wed., 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. Closed Dec. 15 - Jan. 15. 2 mi. SW on F.M. 2673; admission. Lake — Canyon. See LAKES listing.

Wildlife Wilderness — 150-acre drive-through animal preserve. Exotic animals such as emu, llamas and elands, plus such native species as deer, armadillos, and goats. Children enjoy a petting pen housing a variety of baby animals. Open daily Mar. - Dec.; weekends only Jan. - Feb. Hours 10 a.m. to one hour before sunset; closed Thanksgiving, Christmas. F.M. 306 7 mi. south.

Admission.

SELMA

Pop. 520

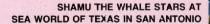
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Map BB-8



General - Settled 1847 in a region that was open range country. A post office was established in the late 1870s, but San Antonio's growth eclipsed that of all other Bexar County communities.

Blue Bonnet Palace — Country/Western entertainment complex includes dance hall, indoor bull-riding arena, outdoor sports, and rodeo arena. Big name country stars, professional cowboys, special events, and entertainers. Open at 7 p.m., Fri., Sat. Garden Ridge Exit of I-35 north of San Antonio; south on access road. Admission.





THE LOWER RIO GRANDE

VALLEY

It's not really a valley, but when Texans say "The Valley" everybody knows where they mean. It's a flat alluvial plain that stretches along the Rio Grande at the state's southern tip. Mexico is just across that river, and Hispanic influences are strong along the Texas side, too.

Visitors like the colorful, bicultural influences — the throb of Spanish guitars, the spicy tang of Mexican cuisine, soft syllables of the Spanish language intertwined with everyday English.

From the Valley cities grouped in this special section and listed below. Mexico is just a bridge away, and few travelers to The Valley leave without making the brief foreign crossing. Prized souvenirs include hand-blown glass, embroidered Mexican shirts and dresses, wrought iron, ceramics. large or small items of brass, and jewelry to prompt second looks "back home." The Valley's population swells every winter when throngs of Winter Texans from frozen northlands choose The Valley as an escape from wintery blasts, but whatever the season, The Valley offers sights to see and things to do that are different. and fun. Bienvenido, y'all!

Alamo **Port Mansfield** Brownsville Raymondville Donna **Rio Grande City** Edinburg Rio Hondo Harlingen Roma McAllen San Juan Mission South Padre Pharr Island Weslaco Port Isabel

After several special sections like this at the front of this book, see page 76 where alphabetical listings of other Texas cities and towns begin, each with fascinating attractions to enrich your travels anywhere in the Lone Star State.





BARGAINS AND TREASURES AWAIT SHOPPERS IN MATAMOROS, MEXICO

ALAMO

Pop. 8,210

Alt. 99

Map U-16

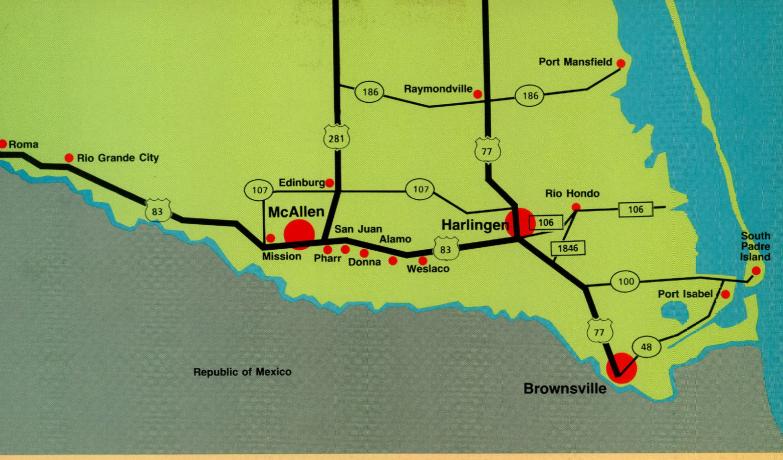


General—In irrigated area of southern Hidalgo County; incorporated 1924 and named for Alamo Land and Sugar Co. Abundant vegetables, citrus, and winter resort-retirement area; also one of Valley's gateways to Mexico. (Via U.S 281; McAllen-H-dalgo-Reynosa International Bridge.)

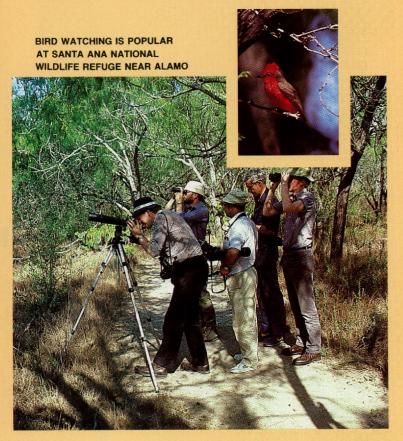
Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge — About 2,000 acres of thick, brushy growth typical of Valley before agricultural development preserves and protects abundant wildlife and plant species, many found nowhere else in U.S. Rare birds prominent during winter season. Interpretive wildlife tram rides operate late Nov.—mid-Apr. Private cars use 7-mile wildlife drive on days when tram isn't operating. Walk-through access any time during daylight hours. Three sef-guidec nature waks; one for wheelchairs. Visitor center open weekdays 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.; weekends 9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.; (closed federal holidays); tram ride fee. Entrance 0.4 mile east of U.S. 281/F.M. 907 intersection. some 7.5 miles south of Alamo.

SUNDERLAND CACTUS GARDEN AT ALAMO





Sunderland's Cactus Garden — Five acres of native and exotic cacti and succulents; among thousands of plants, one is the largest nursery-grown cactus in Texas, a 25-foot specimen of *Packycereus pringlii*, native to small area of Baja California. Many rare species propagated here from seed. Cactus shop and gardens open Sun. - Fri.; guided group lecture tours by appointment on Sunday. North of Alamo 0.7 mile on F.M. 907 at F.M. 495.



BROWNSVILLE Pop. 98,962 Alt. 57 Map U-17



General — Texas' southernmost city, international seaport, airport and rai-road interchange point on Mexican border. Area dates from colonial days of Imperial Spain, covering periods of exploration, wars, revolutions, and colorful, though infamous, banditry.

though infamous, banditry.
City began in 1846 when Gen. Zachary Taylor established Fort Brown to confirm Rio Grande as national boundary after Republic of Texas became a U.S. State. Regrettably, that very incident touchec off U.S.-Mexican War, 1846-48. Several existing buildings of Fort Brown are now part of Texas Southmost Jr. College (below). Another institution of higher learning on same campus is Univ of Texas Pan American.

Brownsville is the Rio Grande Valley's largest city whose industries include electronics, food processing and petrochemicals. Vacationers are attracted by subtropical climate, proximity to Mexico excellent golf courses, and access to South Padre Island.

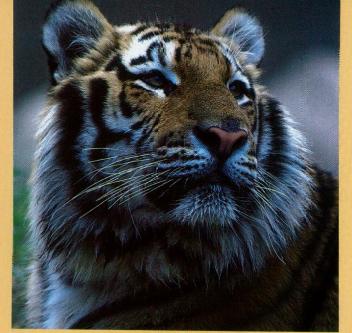
Major annual event is Charro Days, a spectacular four-day costume fiesta, usually late Feb., that features parades, music, dancing and foods of this colorful two-nation region.

Brazos Island State Park — Although state-owned, park is actually an undeveloped beach on the Gulf of Mexico. beautiful beach, but no facilities. And it's not an island, but a small spit or land (Boca Chica) just south of South Padre Island. Permitted activities include camping, surfing, fishing, swimming, picnicking, and nature study. Half-mile-long stone jetty at northern end provides Gulf fishing. About 22 miles east of Brownsville via Texas 4.

Brownsville Art League Museum — Historic building with art exhibits, Open Mon. - Fri. 9:30 a.m. - 3 p.m. In Ft. Brown area at 230 Neale Dr.

Brownsville Information Center — Beside U.S. 77/83 (F.M. 802 exit) in north Brownsville. Detailed visitor information, maps and tourist literature about local attractions and Matampros, Mexico. just across the Rio Grande. Open daily 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Fort Brown/Texas Southmost Jr. College — Established

Fort Brown/Texas Southmost Jr. College — Established 1846, fort housed troops during Mexican War, defended border, changed hands during Civil War. Noted for work of William C. Gorgas, later U.S. Army Surgeon General, whose studies led to eventual control of yellow fever. Original hospital now administra-



SIBERIAN TIGER, GLADYS PORTER ZOO IN BROWNSVILLE

tion building of Texas Southmost Jr. College, a municipal coed facility. Other remaining buildings are post headquarters, medical lab, guardhouse, and morgue. At terminus of Taylor Ave.

Gladys Porter Zoo — Elaborate zoological park without bars or cages. Rare exotic animals displayed in natural settings or a multitude of small islands; closeup views through one-way glass in a series of "caves" adjacent to animal dens. Zoo divided into four 'worlds": Africa, Asia, Australia/ donesia, and South America. Open daily, Ringgold and Sixth Sts. Admission.

Historic Brownsville Museum — Photo exhibits, data, exhibits of local history. Housed in restored Southern Pacific depot Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. 64 E. Madison. Admission.

Matamoros, Mexico — Just across Rio Grande from Brownsville, caters to hosts of U.S. visitors with night clubs, restaurants, cocktail rooms, and gift shops. Bargains in pottery and wealth of handicrafts in Mexican market area. Access via Gateway Bridge (toll) at terminus of E. 14th St. or via B&M Raimad Bridge (toll). (See MEXICO: Entrance and Exit Regulations, at end of book.)

Palmito Hill Battlefield — Last land engagement of Civil War tought near Brownsville at Palmito Ranch. Confederates commanded by Col. John S. Ford, not having heard of Lee's surrender at Appomattox a month earlier, outed and captured Federal force in running encounter on May 12-13, 1865. After battle, Confederates learned from their prisoners of South's capitulation. Victors then became formal captives of their former prisoners. An historical marker is 12 miles east on Texas 4

BROWNSVILLE'S GLADYS PORTER ZOO



Palo Alto Battlefield — North of Brownsville near intersection of F.M. 1847/F.M. 511 is site where artillery duel opened Mexican War May 8, 1846. Cannon under command of Gen. Zachary Taylor proved superior to that of Mexican Gen. Mariano Arista. Historical marker gives details.

marker gives details. **Port of Brownsville** — On ship channel connecting to Gulf of Mexico, port hosts ships from exotic foreign lands and large fleet of shrimp boats. Huge offshore drilling rigs fabricated here. About 5 miles east off Texas 48.

South Padre Island — Some 25 miles northeast of Brownsville, access from Port Isabel (which see) by causeway across Laguna Madre. See SOUTH PADRE ISLAND this section.

Stillman House Museum — Residence built about 1850; home of Charles Stillman, founder of Brownsville. Contains his possessions, mementos of early Brownsville, furnishings, heirlooms, books, coins, and pictures. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - noon, 2 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 3 - 5 p.m. 1305 E. Washington. Admission.

DONNA Pop. 12,652 Alt. 88 Map U-16



General — Founded as station on St. Louis, Brownsville & Mexico Railroad in 1906; named for Donna Hooks, daughter of a townsite promoter. Today a retail center for ranching and intensive agriculture of Rio Grande Valley; hosts abundant winter visitors.

Donna Hooks Fletcher Museum—Memorabilia, photos and artifacts from town's founding; vintage furniture, hand tools, farm and household articles, restored bar from early-day Blue Goose Saloon. Housed in historic American Legion Hall (oldest in nation), 3rd block of S. Main. Open Wed. & Fri. 2:30 - 4:30 p.m.

DONNA HOOKS FLETCHER MUSEUM IS HOUSED IN NATION'S OLDEST AMERICAN LEGION HALL, DONNA



EDINBURG Pop. 29,885 Alt. 91 Map T-16



General — First named Chapin for townsite promoter; renamed Edinburg 1911. Hidalgo County seat and western gateway to Lower Rio Grande Valley; center of vast vegetable and citrus culture. Industries include food processing, furniture, foundry products, fertilizers, oil, and dairy

products. Home of Univ. of Texas Pan American.

Big Valley Raceway — Drag racing every other Sat. Feb. - Nov. Nine miles north on U.S. 281; adjacent to Edinburg airport. For information, 512/383-7223.

Edinburg Municipal Waterpark — Family fun at three-pool swimming facility featuring 125-foot figure-eight waterslide, water basketball, sand-pit volleyball, barbecue grills, and picnic tables. Open each Sat. - Sun. from Apr. through Aug. at 123 E. Palm Drive. Admission.



HIDALGO COUNTY HISTORICAL MUSEUM, EDINBURG

Hidalgo County Historical Museum — Excellent interpretation of the Hispanic-accented area's colorful history includes pioneer ranch and home items, clothing, early documents, and photos. Housed in restored county jall. Open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 12° E. Molntyre St.

Lake - El Sal del Rey - See LAKES isting.

Sheriff's Posse Rodeo - Rodeo cowboys demonstrate calf roping, bull riding, and Quarter-Horse racing every Saturcay evening at rodeo arena 2 miles south of Edinburg via U.S. 281; 0.5 mile west on Wisconsin Rd.; free admission except during full-performarce rodeos.

HARLINGEN Pop. 48,735 Map T-17

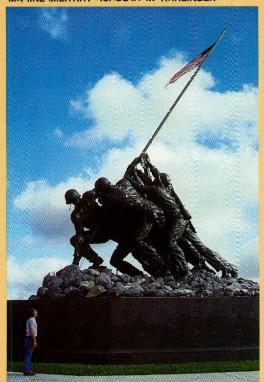


General — Named for a city in The Netherlands; incorporated in 1905. From its beginning a transportation and distribution hub for the rich lower Rio Grande Valley. In the subtropical tip of Texas, visitors are lured by palmy temperatures throughcut most of the year, landscapes edged by palm

trees and flaming bougainvillea, the nearness of enchanting Old Mexico, and proximity to surf-washed Gulf beaches. There's almost always a harvest in progress - beas, carrots lettuce, spinach or captage; in winter, a bounty of oranges and prized Texas Ruby Red Grapefruit is returning after the disastrous 1939 freeze; in summer, tons of cotton, sugar cane and grain.

V sit the chamber of commerce at 311 E. Tyler St. for details about area attractions and activities. The Harlingen Tourist Center,

ORIGINAL WORKING MODEL OF IWO JIMA WAR MEMORIAL SEEN AT MARINE MILITARY ACADEMY IN HARLINGEN





TRAVEL INFORMATION CENTER FOR THE VALLEY AT HARLINGEN

201 E. Madison St., is the social headquarters for winter visitors from mid-Nov. to mid-Apr.

Near city's Industrial Air Park is the Marine Military Academy, a prep school dedicated to U.S. Marine Corps traditions, and the Rio

Grande Campus of Texas State Technical Institute.

Iwo Jima War Memorial — The original working model of the famous bronze statue at Arlington National Cemetery was donated by sculptor Dr. Felix W. de Weldon to the Marine Military Academy in 1981. The plaster has been treated for preservation, and the relatively constant temperature and humidity here help with its preservation.

The figures are 32 feet high; the M-1 rifle s 16 feet long, and the canteen would hold 32 quarts of water. The statue is on lwc Jima Blvd., along with visitor's center, museum and gift shop, near

the Marine Military Academy.

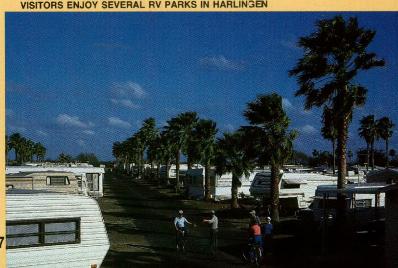
Laguna Atascosa National Wildlife Refuge — See RIO HONDO this section.

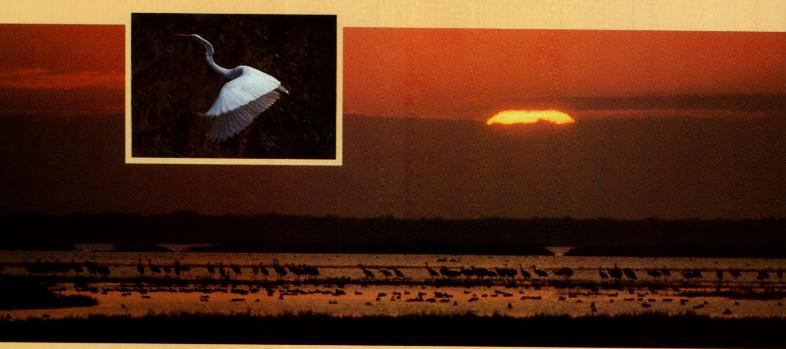
Parks — Spacious city parks provide recreational facilities fcr both visitors and residents. Hill Park preserves old plantation headquarters of Lon C. Hill, founder of Harlingen and pioneer Valley developer. Pendleton Park offers tennis courts, swimming, sports fields, playground, grills and picnic tables; 27-hole Harlingen Municipal Golf Course is off U.S. 77/83 at southwest edge of city.

Port of Harlingen — Barge facility on Arroyo Colorado pr marily handling incoming cargoes of oil, gasoline, fertilizers, sanc and gravel. Fishing excellent on Arroyo Colorado from port to Gulf. Oft F.M. 106 about 5 miles east.

Rio Grande Valley Museum and Hospital Museum - Historical and cultural items, rock and shell displays and Valley map with pinpoint lighting. Complex includes Paso Feel Stagecoach Inn. c. 1850, with period furnishings; original Harlingen Hospital with

VISITORS ENJOY SEVERAL RV PARKS IN HARLINGEN





LAGUNA ATASCOSA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE NEAR RIO HONDO

vintage medical equipment, dental and medical offices of the 1920s, and Garden for the Blind. Open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon.. 2 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. Boxwood and Raintree Sts.

Travel Information Center — Open daily year round, except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's, trained, professional bilingual travel counselors offer free maps, literature about every part of Texas, and expert help in charting routes. Free tourism video shows, lavish tropical landscaping. At intersection of U.S. 77/U.S. 83 in town; operated by the State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

Valley Greyhound Park — Greyhound racing year round with air-conditioned grandstand. Facilities include restaurant, clubhouse dining, and concessions. Daily races: Mon., Thurs., Fri. 7:30 p.m. Wed., 1:30 and 7:30 p.m.; Sat. 1 and 7:30 p.m.; Sun. 4 p.m. Take Ed Carey Dr. south from U.S. 33. For racing information. 512/428-0161 or in Texas 1-800-323-PACE.

McALLEN Pop. 84,021 Alt. 122 Map U-16



General — In Texas' lush lower Rio Grande Valley, noted for subtropical climate, access to Old Mexico and tourist facilities catering to thousands of summer and winter visitors. Many Midwesterners and Canadians spend entire winter here strolling in slacks and sport shirts amid blossom-

ing citrus groves. Tourist club caters to visitors with planned daily activities such as dances, tours, bridge, domino and shuffleboard tournaments, shows, and concerts. Economy based on tourists, citrus, vegetables, oil, gas, international trade with Mexico and conventions that enjoy extensive facilities

McAllen International Museum — Variety plus! Mexican folk art, colorful masks, and costumes in Ethnography Gallery. Museum also features paintings and sculptures, plus traveling exhibits. Open Tues - Sat 9 am - 5 pm; and Sun 1 - 5 pm 1900 Nolana

Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; and Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 1900 Nolana. **Reynosa, Mexico** — Charming Mexican city of over 500,000 just 8 miles south of McAllen, just across the Rio Grande. Several fine restaurants long famed for elaborate wild-game dinners; occasional Sun. afternoon bullfights. Gift shops cater to U.S. visitors with wealth of handicraft items in the Zona Rosa (tourist area), and in traditional Mexican market in midtown. Several hotels offer van service to and from Reynosa. Access via Texas 336 to McAllen-Hidalgo-Reynosa International Bridge. (See MEXICO: Entrance and Exit Regulations, at end of book.)

Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge — Abcut 16 miles southeast. See ALAMO this section.

VISITORS CFOSS THE BORDER FROM MCALLEN FOR SHOPPING FUN IN REYNOSA, MEXICO



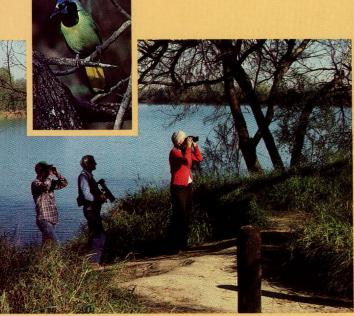


General — Established in 1824 by Oblate Fathers on site three miles south of present town; priests said to have planted orange grove that was one of first experiments with citrus culture in lower Rio Grande Valley. Mission advertises itself as "Home of the Grapefruit," the particular grapefruit being the famed Texas Ruby Red. Commercial center for

vast citrus-truck-crop area; also more than 30 industrial plants.

Nowhere in Texas does the Christmas season blossom more colorfully than at annual Poinsettia Show in Mission. Only all-poinsettia show in U.S. has been held in Dec. for more than 25 years, employing permanent theme of "Tropical Christmas." In even-numbered years, the banks of Mission are settings for profuse floral displays; in odd-numbered years, settings are in public buildings and private homes. Show coincides with annual meeting of American Poinsettia Society, whose national headquarters are in Mission.

Anzalduas Park — Hidalgo County park at Anzalduas Dam on the Rio Grande. Rest rooms, covered bird-observation pier, pavilion, boat dock, and paved roads. Picnicking in shady wooded area; grills available. About three miles south, near La Lomita Chapel (see



THE VALLEY IS WINTERING GROUNDS FOR MANY SPECIES OF BIRDS MAKING BIRDING A POPULAR PASTIME AT BENTSON-RIO GRANDE VALLEY STATE PARK NEAR MISSION

Bentsen-Rio Grande Valley State Park — 600-acre area set aside to preserve native flora and fauna of lower Rio Grande Valley. On banks of Rio Grande, park offers camping, picnicking, rest rooms and showers, group shelter, fishing, birdwatching, and nature study. Some 200 species of birds have been sighted including such rare specimens as Audubon's oriole, hooded oriole, zone-tailed hawk, and redeve cowbird. Route of the Old Military Road of U.S. Army from Fort Ringgold to Brownsville was near the present park entrance; evidence of thoroughfare still visible. About 6 miles southwest via U.S. 83., F.M. 2062 and Park Road 43. Admission.

La Lomita Chapel — Hidden away in Texas mesquite, La Lomita (Little Hill) Chapel was first built in 1865, an adobe overnight way station for Oblate padres who regularly traveled on horseback between Brownsville and Roma. Tiny (12 by 25 feet) structure rebuilt of sandstone in 1889, still exhibits original brick floors, rough, heavy-beamed ceilings shaped from native trees, an outdoor "beehive" oven, and original water well. Chapel still used for private services such as weddings. Surrounding seven-acre park provides picnic facilities, cooking grills, rest rooms, brick walkways, and historical site signs. Three miles south via F.M. 1016.



TINY LA LOMITA CHAPEL NEAR MISSION

Los Ebancs Ferry — Only existing hand-operated ferry on U.S.-Mexican border. n '975 ferry was recognized with state historical marker. Crosses Rio Grande from area of epony trees *Vos* ebanes. Fourteen miles west on U.S. 83; 3 miles south on F.M. 886

Shary Estate — Was home of John H. Shary, known as Father of Texas citrus industry. Across from house is Shary Memorial Chapel and park, maintained as memorial to Shary; pioneer and wife interned in chapel. Four miles forth, on Shary Rd. F.M. 494.

Map U-16 **PHARR** Pop. 32,921 Alt. 107



General - Established in 1909 named after Hen V N. Pharr, sugar planter from Louisiana. Center for winter vegetables, citrus and cotton. Visitors find modern RV resorts and tourist-related activities. Access to Mexico (11 miles) via U.S. 281 and the McAllen-Hidalgo-Reynosa internation-

al Bridge. (See Reynosa, Mexico, under McAllen).

Leather factory produces variety of custom garments. Visitors welcome to watch leather craftsmen at work. Guided tours in winter at 10 a.m. and 2:30 p.m. Open Mon. - Fri. at 904 E. U.S.

Olc Clock Museum — About 450 antique clocks dating back to 1690 are on display, including many unusual and beautiful specimens Open daily, 929 E. Preston St.

Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge - About 12 m les southeast. (See ALAMO this section.)

Tourist Information Center — Supplies Information concerning local events, historic buildings and tourist sites. Open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Pharr Chamber of Commerce Building, 308 W.



MEXICO'S COLORFUL CHARACTER, ITS SHOPPING AND DINING OPPORTUNITIES ARE EASILY ACCESSIBLE FROM PHARR

PORT ISABEL Pop. 4,467 Alt. 15 Map U-18



General - Small, picturesque village on Laguna Madre, the body of water between the Texas mainland and Padre Island. Named for Spanish Queen Isabella who financed Columbus's voyage. Seaside atmosphere with accommodations, RV parks, shrimp boat fleet. Was supply base for

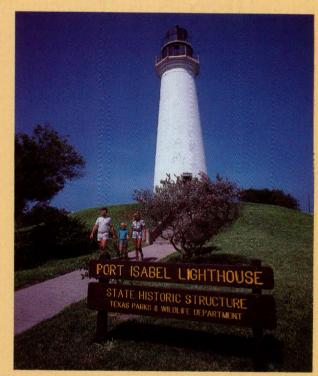
Gen. Zachary Taylor's army in Brownsville during the Mexican War, 1846-48. In 1848-49, port saw flow of gold seekers from the East, landing here to begin overland trek to California.

Fishing — In Port Isabel-Padre Island area, fishing is available from beach, piers, and jetties where catches may include red fish, speckled and sand trout, sheepshead, flounder, croakers, skipjack, and drum. Group boats provide bay and deep-sea fishing for half and full days; charter cruisers are available for offshore sport.

LE MISTRAL CRUISE SHIP PLIES THE GULF FROM PORT ISABEL







VISITORS CAN CLIMB SPIRAL STAIRCASE TO TOP OF PORT ISABEL LIGHTHOUSE, OVERLOOKING THE FLAT COASTAL PLAIN

Offshore species may include tarpon, sailfish, marlin, kingfish mackerel, ling pompano, bonito, red snapper, warsaw, and others Marinas provide fuel, bait, tackle, launching ramps, and boat rentas. Small boats with guices available for bay fishing.

Lady Bea — 54-foct shrimp boat in dry-land cradle — authentically restored, rigged, and equipped. Visitors climb aboard to see the wheelhouse, galley, crew bunks, engine room, and tackle. Open daily on Texas 100 downtown.

Laguna Atascosa National Wildlife Refuge - About 17

miles northwest. (See Rio Hondo this section.)

Le Mistral Cruise Ship — Port Isabel/South Pagre Island's "floating fiesta"! Shipboard activities include Captain's Smorgasbord, health spa, games and contests, dancing, ive entertainment, sun deck, and casino activities. For sailing schedule and information call 1-800-292-7022.

Padre Island - See SOUTH PADRE ISLAND this section.

Port Isabel Lighthouse State Historic Site - Built 1853, remained in use until 1905. Always a popular subject with photographers. Visitors may climb spiral staircase to top, overlooking the flat



coastal plain, with a fine view across Laguna Madre to South Padre Island. Off Texas 100 downtown. Admission.

Tourist Information — The latest tips about fishing-boat schedules, bay fishing guides, tackle rental, restaurants, and all kinds of accommodations at the Port Isabel Chamber of Commerce. Open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; 213 Yturria St.

PORT MANSFIELD Pop. 731 Alt. 11 Map T-17



General — Until 1948, the little-used highway from Raymondville to point on Laguna Madre called Redfish Bay was traveled by occasional fishermen going to deserted beaches. No community marked the road's end at the water's edge. People of Willacy County, employing own financing, set about creating port. They built wharves, docks and

turning basin; laid out townsite, and called it Port Mansfield. Ship channel completed 1962, slicing across shallow Laguna Madre, through Padre Island into deep waters of Gulf of Mexico. Today colorful shrimp fleet plies Gulf from home docks at Port Mansfield; former "occasional" fishermen have lots of company—sports editors rate Port Mansfield one of 10 best fishing spots in nation! U.S. Weather Bureau and U.S. Coast Guard Stations.

Boating and Fishing — Launching ramps, marine supplies, docking facilities, and both wet and dry storage available. Fishing by boat or from piers in Laguna Madre; fishing and beachcombing boat or launching in the Gulf of Mexico; charter boats and the supplies of the sup available. Depending upon season, fishing location and proverbial luck, catches may include redfish, speckled and sand trout, sheepshead, flounder, croakers, skipjack, drum, tarpon, sailfish, marlin, kingfish, mackerel, ling, pompano, bonito, red snapper, warsaw, and others.



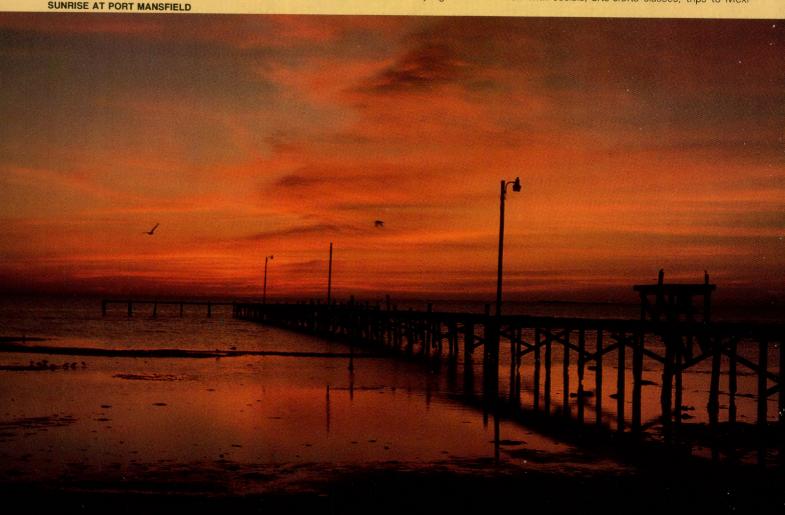
SHRIMP BOATS, LIKE THIS ONE AT PORT MANSFIELD, BRING BOUTY OF GULF TO TEXAS PORTS

RAYMONDVILLE Pop. 8,880 Alt. 40 Map T-17



General - Willacy County seat is commercial center for grain sorghum, cotton, citrus, vegetables and corn. Favorable summers and winters allow 300-day growing season. Recreation includes municipal swimming pool, golf course, city

park, and saltwater fishing in Laguna Madre and Gulf of Mexico at Port Mansfield. A planned "Winter Texan" tourist program Nov. - Mar. with socials, arts-crafts classes, trips to Mexi-





RAYMONDVILLE'S GRAPEFFUIT GROVES AND PALM TREES INTRODUCE TEXAS' SUBTROPICAL VALLEY

co etc. Additional information on area available from Chamber of Commerce, 427 S. Seventh St., or call 512/689-3171.

Inquire locally about a boot-making family who still crafts boots by hand. Their boots are worn by Texas Rangers, cowpoys and royalty. Over the years, word of mouth and a hand-lettered sign on U.S. 77 is all the advertising the family has needed for hundreds of devoted customers.

Lake - El Sal del Rey. See LAKES listing.

Raymondville Historical & Community Center—Local history, art, underwater artifacts from coast, and natural history. Farm & Flanch Museum has cypress fence and gate through which stagecoaches passed in 1366 from Corpus Christi to Erownsville. Open Wed., Fr. 2 - 5 p.m. Harris & 7th Sts.

RAYMONDVILLE HISTORICAL AND COMMUNITY CENTER



RIO GRANDE CITY Pop. 5,720 Alt. 238 Map T-15



General - Port of entry with international bridge between U.S. and Mexico; seat of Starr County. Area included in Jose de Escandon's Colony of 1753; when Gen. Zachary Taylor established Fort Ringgold in 1848, it added population and permanence.

Fart Ringgold - One of Texas' bast preserved old military posts; named for Maj. David Ringgold, first army office killed in Batte of Palo Ato (see BROWNSVILLE that opened Mexican War. Established after Mexican War for protection against Indians and to assure Rio Grande as national ocundary; deactivated in 1944. Among distinguished landmarks are Lee House, once occupied by Col. Robert E. Lee when he commanded Department of Texas before the Civil Var, and old post hospital. Portions of for are now part of Rio Grande City school system. Off U.S. 33 at east limit. Historic Inn: La Borde House — Completed 1899 as home and border store by French merchant-riverboat trader. Converted to hotel operated by family until the 1930s. Designed by Parisian architects; combines European, Creole and Texas border styles with shady verandas, courtyard, patio. Nine rooms, parlor restored and furnished in turn-of-century decor. Operates as hotel and restaurant; 601 E. Main St. (U.S. 83).

Our Lady of Lourdes Grotto — Replica of venerable shrine in Lourdes, France; contains statues of Our Lady of Lourdes and peasant girl whose visions led to establishment of original shrine. Near Starr County Courthouse.

RIO HONDO



General — Situated on eastern bank of Arroyo Colorado: land promoters divided lots for town in 1910 and sponsored contest to name townsite. Rio Hondo selected, which means "deep river"; incorporated in 1927. City is part of very fertile farm land in the Rio Grande Valley with cotton

and grain principal crops. Mild Valley temperatures lure many winter

One of two lift-span bridges in Texas is in Rio Hondo. Built in

1953, bridge allows barge and boat traffic to make their way to Port Harlingen. Visitors often seek sodas and other fountain drinks from old-time

soda fountain in vintage downtown drug store. **Laguna Atascosa National Wildlife Refuge** — 46,000-acre refuge at southern end of Central Flyway, includes 7,000 acres of marsh, salt and fresh water. Thousands of waterfowl winter here. Resident species include many kinds of gulls, least grebe, Harris' hawk, kiskadee flycatcher, and painted bunting. Other wildlife include coyote, bobcat, javelina, and white-tailed deer. Foot and driving routes. Visitor Center features wildlife exhibits, bird and animal lists; picnic area; access 18 miles east on F.M. 106; north on country road. Open daylight hours except federal holidays. Saltwater fishing on Harlingen Ship Channel at West Side Recreation Area,

access from Arroyo City. Admission. **Texas Air Museum, Inc.** — More than 100 individuals with a common interest in aviation formed museum with goal to present aviation history with exhibits dedicated to past and present aviation in Texas, the Eastern Front during WW II (campaigns in Norway), Korea and Vietnam. Among planes exhibited is the Russian Yak-3, T-6, L-2M and German fighter plane. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon. At Texas Dusting Service on F.M. 106, 1 mi. east of city.

TEXAS AIR MUSEUM, RIO HONDO





U.S. - MEXICO BORDER ON INTERNATIONAL FALCON DAM

ROMA

Pop. 8,059

Alt. 200

Map T-14



General — Founded in 1765, part of Jose de Escandon's Colony, around mission established 16 years earlier. Or banks of Rio Grande, town was important riverboat shipping point until coming of railroads and highways. (Rio Grande is no longer navigable.) Homes, stores and ancient mis-

sion resemble town lifted bodily from interior of Mexico. Producers of film *Viva Zapata* chose Roma for outdoor scenes.

Falcon State Recreation Park —572.6 acres on shores of Falcon Reservoir offer cabins, boat docks, camping, picnicking, fishing, swimming, trailer sites with electricity, rest rooms with showers, groceries, snack bar and 3,500-foot airstrip. About 14 miles northwest via U.S. 83, F.M. 2098, Park Road 46; also accessible from Zapata. Admission.

Lake - Falcon Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Roma Historical Museum — Changing exhibits trace influence of American, Spanish and Mexican cultures. Historic arts and crafts. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.



LOCAL RESIDENT RETRIEVED PETRIFIED LOGS FROM LAND NOW COVERED BY FALCON LAKE FOR YARD DECORATIONS

SAN JUAN Pop. 10,815 Alt. 102 Map U-16



General — In irrigated valley of Rio Grande on Missouri Pacific Railroad; organized 1909, name derived from Spanish name given town organizer John Closner. One of South's largest plants for manufacture of concrete irrigation pipe here. Colorful banks of scarlet bougainvillea edge the

highway. On special days San Juan invites visitors to "pick a grapefruit" free.

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic buildings. Shrine of La Virgen de San Juan del Valle — An elaborate Catholic church, completed in 1954, included many imported objects of art. It was destroyed by fire after an airplane crash (apparently deliberate) in 1970. A wooden statue of Our Lady of San Juan was, however, undamaged. Ten years later the small statue was placed in a new \$5 million shrine built mostly from small contributions. North of downtown on Business U.S. 83 and Raul Longoria Rd.



SOUTH PADRE ISLAND'S BEACH IS GREAT FOR BUILDING SAND CASTLES

SOUTH PADRE ISLAND Pop. 1,677 Alt. 5 Map U-18



General — Incorporated in 1973, small rescrit town is on southern tip of storied Padre Island just across Laguna Madre, the bay separating island from mainland. Access via free causeway on Park Road 100. Visitors find wide range of accommedations from campgrounds and family

motels to high-rise luxury notels and condo rentals, marinas and seaside cottages. Restaurants feature fresh seafood harvested daily from the Gulf.

South Padre is known for its watersports, including jet skiing, bay, surf, and deep-sea fishing; parasailing, sailing, and windsuring Other island activities include bicycling, ternis, shelling, and horseback ading on the peach.

The South Padre Island Tourist Bureau provides detailed information about accommodations, activities and events related to boating sailing fishing, and seashore recreation. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sat., Sun. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. on Padre Blvd., a half-mile north of the causeway at 600 Fadre Blvd. Telephone 512/761-6433, or 1-800-343-2368 U.S. and Canada.

Fishing — Available from beach, piers and jetties where catches may include redfish, speckled and sand trout, sheepshead, flounder, croakers skipjack, and drum. Group boats provide bay and deep-sea fishing for full or half days; charter cruisers available for individual or small-party offshore sport. Offshore species may include tarpon, sailfish, marlin, kingfish, mackerel, ling, pompand, bonito, red shapper, warsaw and wahoo. Marinas provide fuel, bait, tackle, launching ramps, and boats with guides available for bay tishing.

Isla Blanca Park — County park offers group camping areas, cabanas fishing and swimming in the Gulf. At the islanc's southern tip; lees.

Island Equestrian—Take a romantic horseback ride along sacluded beaches while savoring the beauty of miles of sand dunes encrusted with sea oats and beach morning glory along the Gulf of Mexico and Laguna Madre. Horses usually available from sunrise to sunset. Just north of town on Padre Bivd.

SOUTH PADRE ISLAND





SEA SHELLS ON THE SEASHORE AT SOUTH PADRE ISLAND

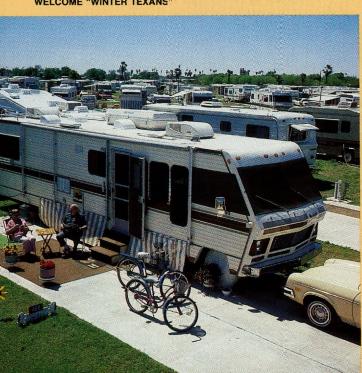
Le Mistral Cruise Ship - See PORT ISABEL.

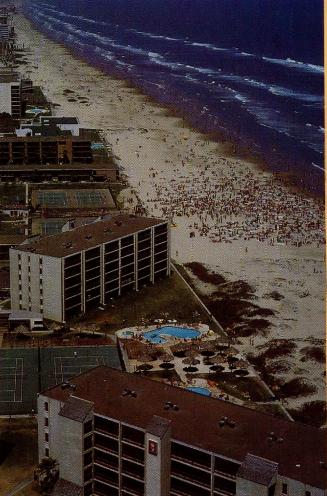
Padre Island — The long, narrow sand island sweeps in a golden arc north some 110 miles to Corpus Christi. Modern hotels and motels edge several miles of the Gulf at the island's southern tip. Farther north, the island is entirely natural — sand dunes, sea oats, and beach morning glory. (There is no bridge or ferry between South and North Padre.) Beautiful, gently sloping beaches are perfect for swimming and surf fishing. Beachcombers will find bright shells, perhaps floats from the West Indies, driftwood, and occasionally flint points of Karankawa Indians who roamed area.

Pan American University Coastal Studies Laboratory
— Marine life and representative examples of the region, both from the Gulf and Laguna Madre; fish, mollusks, plants; extensive seashell collection. Open Sun. - Thurs. 1:30 - 4:30 p.m. In Isla Blanca Park at south tip of Padre Island.

Sea Turtle, Inc.—Living museum of the "Turtle Lady," lla Loetscher. Educational shows featuring endangered sea turtles given on Tues. and Sat. at 9 a.m. during summer, 10 a.m. other seasons. Donations requested. At 5805 Gulf Blvd.

MANY VALLEY RV PARKS, LIKE THIS ONE IN WESLACO, WELCOME "WINTER TEXANS"





SCUTH PADRE ISLAND

WESLACO Pop. 21,877 Alt. 70 Map U-16



General — Name from initials of W.E. Stewart Land Company that promoted townsite in the irrigated Rio Grande Valley in 1919. Located in heart of immense citrus, vegetable and cotton-producing area. Food processing industries include world's largest grapefruit juice canning plant.

Charming city hall, built in 1928, features intricate cast-stone sculpture adorning entryway and cupola of the Spanish Moorish building. Interior stairway is set with colorful Spanish tiles in geometric designs; a designated historical site at 500 S. Kansas Ave.

The public library is one of the most modern facilities in the Rio Grande Valley. It, too, boasts Old-Mexico style, complete with Spanish open courtyard. 525 S. Kansas Ave.

Bicultural Museum — Artifacts accent daily lives of region's Hispanic and Anglo settlers; a colorful cultural blend. Open Wed. & Thurs. 1 - 3 p.m.; Fri., 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 3 p.m. Closed Aug. 515 S. Kansas Ave. Donations.

Parks — Nature park is 5-1/2 acres of mesquite trees, cacti, native shrubs, tropical flowers and wildlife mained by Audubon Society. Open Mon - Sat. 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. at 301 S. Border in Gibson Park.

Harlon Block Memorial Park features simple but elegant monument to local Marine, one of the five at famed flag-raising on Iwo Jima. The recreational park is open 6 a.m. - 11 p.m. daily at Seventh & Eridge Sts.

Valley Tourist Information Center — Free literature, maps, and information about attractions and accommodations throughout the Valley. Open Mon. - Fr. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. at Valley Chamber of Commerce, U.S. 83 Expressway at F.M. 1015.

Weslaco Tourist Information Center — Where to stay, what

Weslaco Tourist Information Center — Where to stay, what to eat, local attractions, events, historical sites, and recreational ideas. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. U.S. 83 Expressway at Airport Dr. exit, north access road.

ABILENE Pop. 106,654 Alt. 1,738 Map E-13



General — Established by cattlemen as stock shipping point on Texas and Pacific Railroad in 1881, named for Abilene, Kan., original endpoint of Old Chisholm Trail; later became major cattle producing area with diversified farming. In recent years oil has added great impetus to city's econ-

omy. When the city celebrated its centennial in 1981, a demonstration oil-drilling rig was set up on the county fairgrounds—just to illustrate the techniques of "making hole." By pure accident, it struck oil—not much, but enough for modest, profitable production. Cultural aspects are influenced by Abilene Christian Univ., Hardin-Simmons Univ., and McMurry Univ., branches of Cisco Junior College and Texas State Technical Institute; community theater and a philharmonic association and fine arts museum.

The West Texas Fair, ten days in mid-Sept., features exhibits and amusements reflecting early days of Abilene, plus modern attrac-

tions of West Texas.

Abilene lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports, as well as on U.S. 80, 83, 277 and I-20.

Abilene State Park — 621-acre parkland near Lake Abilene; camping, trailer facilities, picnicking, shelters, swimming pool, rest rooms and showers, hiking and fishing. Large grove of some 4,000 native pecan trees, now a favorite picnic area, was once a popular campground for Comanche Indians. About 15 miles southwest on F.M. 89. Admission.

Abilene Zoo—One of five largest in state; animals displayed in modern areas simulating natural habitat. Open daily 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.

(7 p.m. holidays and weekends in summer.)

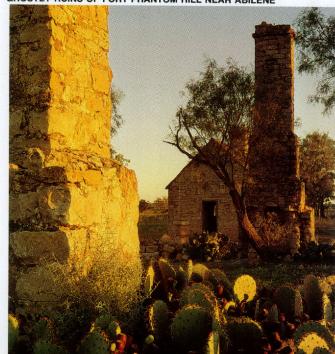
Discovery Center is a "zoo within a zoo" housing comparative habitat displays of invertebrates, fish, reptiles, birds, and small mammals from the Southwestern U.S. and Africa. In Nelson Park, about 3 miles east of city on Texas 36 across from West Texas Fairgrounds. Admission.

Buffalo Gap — See BUFFALO GAP.

Dyess Air Force Base — Strategic Air Command base. Dyess Linear Air Park of vintage aircraft includes 25 World War II, Korean War, and Vietnam War planes. Most aircraft displayed along Arnold Blvd., main base thoroughfare. Open during daylight hours. Visitors must stop at main entrance for a temporary pass. (Note: Base may be closed temporarily during occasional military exercises.) For extensive base tours to flight lines, reservations must be prearranged with Public Affairs Office, 915/696-5609. Loop 312 south of U.S. Business 80 west.

Fort Phantom Hill — Established 1851 to protect frontier from Indians, the post suffered a series of hardships; was abandoned in 1854. Historians say desertions were frequent due to monotony and loneliness. The fort burned shortly after abandonment; chim-

GHOSTLY RUINS OF FORT PHANTOM HILL NEAR ABILENE





B-17 "FLYING FORTRESS" AT DYESS AIR FORCE BASE IN ABILENE

neys and foundations are principal remainders along with the stone commissary, guardhouse, and powder magazine. Site offers interpretive signs. 10 miles north via F.M. 600.

Lakes - Local Lakes Kirby and Lytle within city offer fishing and picnic sites. For information on Lakes Abilene, Fort Phantom Hill, and O. H. Ivie Reservoir see LAKES listing.

Museums of Abilene — Exhibits include fine arts, historical and children's museums featuring special exhibits during the year. 801 S. Mockingbird; open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Was scheduled to move in Sept. 1991 to downtown location in historic Grace Hotel, now Grace Cultural Center at North First and Cypress Sts.

Parks - 26 spacious, green parks featuring picnic facilities, play-

ground equipment and swimming pools.

Phantom Squadron - This West Texas Wing of the Confederate Air Force features vintage World War II aircraft owned by squadron members — 1943 primary trainer, open cockpit biplanes, and others. Frequent weekend fly-ins by other squadrons visiting Abilene often include their planes for public viewing. Aircraft displayed Sat., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. Hanger #2 on northwest side of Abilene Municipal Airport. Off Loop 322.

Visitor Information Center — Information on local and West Texas area; events, attractions, accommodations, plus general in-

formation on Texas. Open daily. I-20 at F.M. 600.

ALAMO — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

ALBANY

Pop. 1.962

Map E-14



General - Seat of Shackelford County, was early supply point on Western Trail to Dodge City; still important as ranchland; beef cattle supply 90 percent of county's agricultural income. Also oil producing and oil well supply center.

Old MKT depot serves as chamber of commerce office, community center and exhibit area for local handicrafts. Open weekdays; Central and Main Sts.

"Fort Griffin Fandangle," presented last two weekends in June by more than 200 townsfolk under the stars of the West Texas sky. Musical version of history as it lingers in memories of old-timers is unique blend of hoedown and ballet, laughter and solemnity.

Albany News - Established 1883, newspaper has valuable files of authentic frontier history. It has preserved its own early files, as

well as other frontier-era publications of the area.

Fort Griffin State Park—15 miles north of Albany. (See FORT

GRIFFIN.)

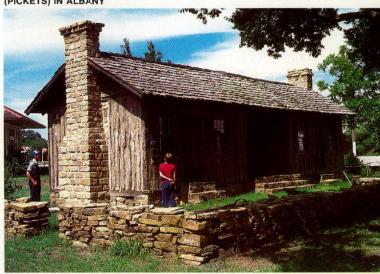
Georgia Monument — Erected in 1976 to fulfill long-standing promise to honor the Georgia Battalion that volunteered in Texas war for independence in 1836. Most were killed in the Goliad massacre; Dr. John Shackelford, for whom the county is named, was spared as useful to Mexicans. Flags of the State of Georgia, Texas Republic, and U.S. fly over the stone marker and fountain. Plaques detail the Georgians' contribution to the new republic. Near chamber of commerce at S. Main and S. First Sts.

Lake - Hubbard Creek. See LAKES listing.

Ledbetter Picket House — Restored frontier ranch structure with rustic period furnishings. House is a dog-run cabin built of slender upright poles (pickets). Open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Between chamber of commerce and Georgia Monument (above) at 700 Railroad St.

The Old Jail Art Center — Exceptional permanent art exhibits include works of Giacomo Manzu, John Marin, Charles Umlauf, Louise Nevelson, Henry Moore, Amedeo Modigliani, Pablo Picasso, and examples of Chinese art from the Han, Wei, Sui, T'ang and Ming Dynasties. Also research facilities for artists, historians, critics and scholars. Housed in restored county jail (c. 1878). Open Tues. -Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m.; closed major holidays. Second St. (Texas 6) one block east of courthouse.

LEDBETTER PICKET HOUSE BUILT OF SLENDER UPRIGHT POLES (PICKETS) IN ALBANY



ALICE

Pop. 19,788

Alt. 205

Map Q-16



General — Seat of Jim Wells County. Founded 1838 as depot on the San Antonio & Aransas Pass Railway, first called Kleberg, later named after daughter of one of founders of famed King Ranch (see KINGSVILLE). Town is dividing point between brush country to the west and coastal

plains to the east; also between the border region and rest of Texas. Oil was discovered in 1930s, and town became hub of petroleum business while maintaining traditional farming and livestock industries. Beef master cattle breed was developed here.

Town's life-style is outdoor oriented. Ten city parks offer sports fields, tennis courts, swimming pools and 18-hole municipal golf course. Outdoor band concerts on summer evenings. Hunters seek white-tailed deer, javelina, wild turkey, quail and dove.

Lakes — Alice and Corpus Christi. See LAKES listing.

South Texas Museum — Small museum focuses on distinctive history and traditions of this South Texas region. Exhibits trace habitation from American Indian to 20th Century farm, ranch, railroad and oil activities, with emphasis on pioneer ranch and household artifacts. Includes mounted wildlife and livestock specimens. Open Tues. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m.; at 66 S. Wright St.

ALPINE

Pop. 5,637

Alt. 4,485



General — Established prior to 1882; seat of Brewster County, a vast mountainous area of 5,935 square miles, the largest county in Texas. (As comparison, this single county is larger than state of Connecticut.) Today a retail center and shipping point for huge ranching area; headquarters for mining companies and home of Sul Ross State Univ.

Climate and location make town popular vacation area. Visitors enjoy golfing, mountain climbing, horseback riding, rock and mineral collecting, swimming and camping amid spectacular vistas. During seasons, hunters take mule and white-tail deer, pronghorn antelope, javelina and upland game birds.



FRONTIER GENERAL STORE IN MUSEUM OF THE BIG BEND IN ALPINE

Big Bend National Park — Approximately 80 miles south of Alpine on Texas 118. (See BIG BEND NATIONAL PARK.)

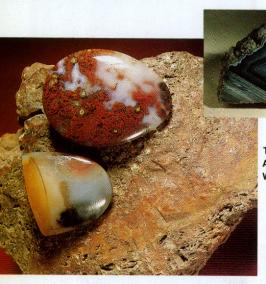
Scenic Drives - Texas 118 north to Fort Davis and 29 miles

beyond through beautiful Davis Mountains scenery.

Texas 118 south toward Big Bend National Park spans both desert and mountain landscapes of primitive grandeur.

U.S. 67 west to Marfa offers more views of mountain majesty. Sul Ross State Univ. Museum of the Big Bend - Snowcases history of the area in panels, dioramas and paintings; cisplays of stagecoach, buggies, reconstructed general store and blacksmith shop. On campus. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5

Woodward Agate Ranch — Source of famed Texas agates - red plume, pom-pom, and a rainbow of other types - colorful jasper, labradorite feldspar, calcite, precious cpal and other minerals. Hunt and collect on over 4,000 acres. Rough agate 35 cents per pound; grading help by ranch experts. Lapdary shop. Open year round; 16 miles south of Alpine on Texas 118



TEXAS FLUME AGATE AND AGATE GEODE. WOODWARD RANCH

ALTO Pop. 1,027 Alt. 433 Map G-21

General — Originally a stop on the Old San Antonio Road, town is tomato-growing center in redland belt. Name derives from Spanish word for "high" (highest point between Angelina and Neches Rivers.)

The grave of Helena Kimble D.I., believed by many to be the mother of the first Anglo child born in Texas (1804) is here. (Jane Long, of Galveston, often is credited as mother of Texas' first Anglo child in 1821.) Contact local chamber of commerce for information about other sites of interest in this historically rich area, or Park Superintendent, Caddcan Mounds State Historic Site (see below).

Caddoan Mounds State Historic Site — A chief archeological site in Texas. Park includes full-size replica of Caddoan house

built with Stone-Age-type tools, visitor center with exhibits, interpretive trail. Two ceremonial mounds of 300 by 350 feet are remains of ancent Indian culture. Open Wed. - Sun. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Six miles southwest on Texas 21. Admission.

Davy Crockett National Forest — Nearest entrance southwest

6 miles on Texas 21. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end

Mission Tejas State Historic Park - See WECHES

Scenic Drive - Exceptional scenery of forested hills and streams lies along U.S. 69, Texas 21 (El Camino Rea!) and numerous ocal roads around Alto.



AUTHENTIC DIORAMA AT CADDOAN MOUNDS STATE HISTORIC SITE NEAR ALTO

ALVIN - See HOUSTON - GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

AMARILLO Pop. 157,615 Alt. 3,676 Map C/D-3



General — Commercial, cultural and recreational center for vast plains of Texas Panhandle. Wor'd's leading helium producer; superb climate with air rated cleanest in the nation for city of its size. Fifty-six parks cover 2,300 acres including tenris courts, swimming pools, fishing lakes,

playgrounds, and 36-hole municipal golf course.

First settlement in 1887 was buffa o-nide tent camp of railroad construction workers. Today, excellent accommodations, spacious convention/civic center, symphory, ballet, little theater, opera, and home of Amarillo College.

Inquire locally about Big Texan Steak Fanch & Emporium. Known nationwide for 72-oz. steak dinner offered free to aryone who can

eat the entire meal in one hour. 7700 1-43 E.; open daily. **Alibates National Monument**—See FRITCH.

Amarillo Art Center - Magn ficent complex of three buildings designed by Edward Stone (Kennedy Center, Wash., D.C.) devoted to the fine arts, music and drama, combining both exhibition space and teaching areas. Excellent permanent collection of paintings and sculpture, plus regular performing arts. 2200 Van Buren St. on the campus of Amarillo College. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat., Sun., 1 - 5 p.m, and Wed. 7 - 9 p.m.

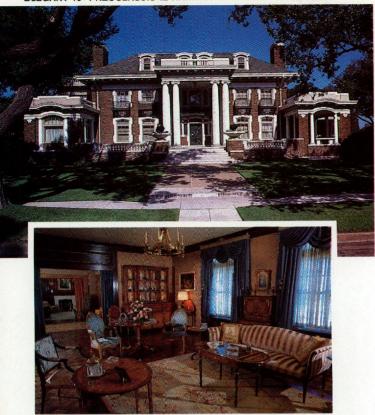
American Quarter Horse Association — Headquarters for

world's largest equire registry, more than 2.6 million horses registered in 53 countries. Quarter Horse was the first American horse

breed; still is favorite mount of cowboys. I-40 at Nelson St. exit. **Cadillac Ranch**— "Bumper crop" of ten Cadillacs buried nose down in field at same angle as Cheops' pyramids. Represents Golden Age from 1949 through 1963 Just west of cty on I-40 (historic Route 66)

Cowboy Morning/Evening - From Apr. 15 - Oct. 15 join groups for Old West-style chuck-wagon breakfast on the open

ELEGANT 1914 NEOCLASSICAL HARRINGTON HOUSE IN AMARILLO



DRAWING ROOM IN HARRINGTON HOUSE IN AMARILLO

range at rim of Palo Duro Canyon — scrambled eggs, ranch sausage, sourdough biscuits brown gravy and campfire coffee. Dinner features steak with all the trimmings: enjoy a wagon ride, watch real cowboys roping, and receive souvenir brand. Breakfast at 8:30 a.m.; dinner usually at 6:30 b.m. For reservations call 806/944-5562 or, in Texas and U.S., 1-800-658-2613.

or, in Texas and U.S., 1-800-658-2613. **Don Harrington Discovery Center**—In the center of a 51-acre park with ake and picnic area, this museum offers a variety of attractions. All exhibits encourage hands-on activities. "Acuariums of the Word" features fish from exotic waters. There's the Black Hole, giant kaleidoscope, and more. The planetarium has star shows, a night sky program, and specially produced 360-degree

OLD WEST STYLE CHUCKWAGON BREAKFAST SERVED AT COWBCY MORNING IN AMAR LLO



films with spectacular visual effects. Center open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Fri. 7 - 9:30 p.m.; Sat., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. Planetarium shows Fri. evening, Sat., Sun. 1200 Steit Dr. Planetarium fee

Garden Center — Lavish floral displays edge immaculate lawns, walkways and picnic areas in 51-acre park adjacent to the Amarillo Medical Center on west side of city. Includes touch & smell garden for the blind. 1400 Streit St.

Harrington House — Decorative arts showcase. Fine French and English furniture, porcelain, crystal, silver, carpets and fine paintings. The 1914 Neoclassical house reflects exquisite materials and workmanship. Free guided tours on Tues. & Thurs. mornings and Sun. afternoon. Groups limited to four, minimum age, 14. Advance arrangements required; 806/374-5490. 1600 S. Polk St.

Helium Monument — Six-story stainless steel Time Column erected 1968 commemorates the unusual natural element found near here in world's greatest quantity. Adjacent to Don Harrington Discovery Center, 1200 Streit Dr.

La Escarbada XIT Winery — Originally established on historic XIT Ranch, winery relocated to Amarillo and established new vineyards. With theme of "Taste Texas Tradition," winery produces a Prairie Blush, Chardonnay, Cabernet Sauvignon, and their featured Johannisberg Riesling. Open for tours and tastings Mon. - Sat. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. At 200 Plaza Lane.

Lake - Meredith. See LAKES listing.

Old San Jacinto Area — Situated in Amarillo's first downtown area, along the route of old U.S. 66, area is now devoted to a variety of shops—antiques, art, restaurants, crafts, intimate theaters and boutiques. Sixth St. between Georgia and McMasters. Palo Duro Canyon State Park & "TEXAS" — See CANYON.

Palo Duro Canyon State Park & "TEXAS"—See CANYON. **Storyland Zoo**—Playground and zoo with theme from children's stories. Zoo's animals are those that appeal to youngsters. Open daily in Thompson Park, NE 24th St. at U.S. 287.

TRAVEL INFORMATION CENTER, I-40, AMARILLO



Texas' Largest Livestock Auction—Amarillo is headquarters for an immense ranch and cattle feed-lot area. By scientific feed formulas, livestock are brought to precise weight and grade requirements of meat packers. More than 600,000 cattle move through the auction ring at Western Stockyards each year, bringing over \$130 million. Auctions held Tues. 9 a.m. - 7 p.m. 100 S. Manhattan. **Travel Information Center**—One of the centers provided by the state at key highway entrances to Texas, in the State Capitol, and at the Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Bureaus are operated daily throughout the year except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's. Staffed by uniformed, professional travel counselors, free services to all visitors include information, maps, literature on every part of the state, and expert assistance in charting routes. On I-40/U.S. 287 just east of Amarillo; operated by the State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

Wonderland Park — Texas' 4th largest amusement park with 21 rides, miniature golf, arcades, bumper cars, Big Splash log flume, Fantastic Journey spook house, Raging Rapids water slide, Texas Tornado double loop roller coaster, food concessions, more. Open daily Memorial Day to Labor Day; weekends Apr. - May. Off U.S. 287 north, on NE 24th St. Admission.



General - First permanent settlement in 1821 when Spanish fortress, established there, was made port of entry for American colonists. Origin of name uncertain; perhaps derived from pre-Aztec Nawatlan tribes, or later Indian word. Today seat of Chambers County; serves rice, cattle,

seafood, and oil-producing area. Named Alligator Capital of Texas in

1989 by Texas Legislature; boasts more alligators than people.

Anahuac National Wildlife Refuge — More than 40 species of birds nest in 24,356 acre marshland on East Bay, about 18 miles southeast. Managed primarily for wintering and migrating waterfowl, the threatened American alligator is also found. Bird checklist has 253 species listed—extra large number because birds flying north across Gulf of Mexico eager for first resting place on land. Refuge activities include wildlife observation, birding, photography, waterfowl hunting, fishing and crabbing. Overnight camping limited, both in duration and location. Contact refuge headquarters for directions or information. 409/267-3337 or write P.O. Box 278, Anahuac, TX 77514.

Anahuac Wildlife Headquarters also supervises McFaddin and Texas Point National Wildlife Refuges east along coast. (See PORT

Chambers County Museum — General history; exhibits of local and pioneer history, archeology. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5

p.m.; Courthouse Annex.

Fort Anahuac and Fort Anahuac Park - Some traces remain of Fort Anahuac, combination Mexican fort and customhouse on Galveston Bay near mouth of Trinity River, built about 1831 by prisoners of Mexican government. In one of preliminary battles of Texas Revolution, fort was captured by William B. Travis, later commander of the Alamo. Park offers picnicking, camping, rest rooms, boat ramp. 5 Main St., on Trinity Bay.

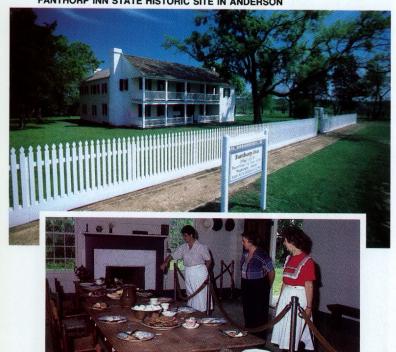
ANDERSON Pop. 320 Alt. 215 Map J/K-20



General - Historic seat of Grimes County, established 1834 on La Bahia Road, centuries-old Indian trail that stretched from Louisiana through Texas. Route had been used by Spanish explorers, later became important as cattle trail, the Opelousas Road. During Civil War, local arms

factory produced cannons, cannon balls, rifles, pistols, swords, and gunpowder. Today commercial center for rich agricultural area, contains many historic structures including Victorian 1891 courthouse. open weekdays.

FANTHORP INN STATE HISTORIC SITE IN ANDERSON



Fanthorp Inn Historical Park - Log structure inn, built in 1834 before Republic of Texas era; soon after covered with clapboards. Nine rooms, a barn and cemetery typical of early Texas inns hosting travelers arriving by stagecoach. Popular lore says notables like Texas Presidents Sam Houston and Anson Jones, Jefferson Davis, who became President of the Confederacy, and Generals Robert E. Lee and Stonewall Jackson stayed here. Replica of 1850s Concord stagecoach on exhibit in historic barn. Open for tours Wed. - Sun. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. On Main Street, south of courthouse. Admission.

Sam Houston National Forest — Nearest entrance about 13 miles east on F.M. 149. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

ANGLETON Pop. 17,140 Alt. 31 Map N-21



General - County seat of Brazoria County on the coastal plain. Easily accessible to the Gulf; center for banking, oil, gas, chemical processing, farming, and livestock.

Brazoria County Historical Museum — 1800s

to present; history museum offers Indian exhibits; authentic plantation bedroom. Open Tues. - Sat. 11 a.m. - 5 p.m. In old 1897 courthouse, 100 E. Cedar St.

Brazoria National Wildlife Refuge — 11,000-acre refuge on Gulf Intracoastal Waterway is nesting area for mottled ducks and ancestral wintering grounds of snow geese. Access by boat only for fishing, crabbing, oystering (permitted in public waters), and waterfowl hunting in specified areas. Freeport Christmas Bird Count always one of highest in nation; since area established in 1966, 247 bird species identified here. Before visiting refuge, contact refuge headquarters in Angleton at 1216 N. Velasco; write P.O. Drawer 1088, Angleton, TX 77515; phone 409/849-6062.

San Bernard National Wildlife Refuge — Snow and blue geese winter in 24,000-acre refuge between Cedar Lake Creek and San Bernard River on the Intracoastal Waterway; herons, egrets, and ibis found on marsh ponds; shorebirds, gulls, and terns on mud flats, and mottled ducks nest in area. Bird list for refuge contains nearly 250 species. For information about access, hunting, fishing, contact headquarters at Brazoria Wildlife Refuge (above).

ANTHONY — See EL PASO — CITY IN THE SUN SECTION

ARANSAS PASS — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION

ARCHER CITY Pop. 1,748 Alt. 1,041 Map B/C-15



General — Established as Archer County seat in 1881. In early years was retail and shipping center for area ranches; still retail center for county. Agriculture includes cattle ranching, and wheat and dairy farming. Shallow oil wells drilled in 1920s still contribute to area economy.

Site of two movies based on novels written by native Larry McMurtry; "The Last Picture Show" filmed in 1971, and "Texasville" in 1989.

Outdoor recreation includes 9-hole golf course, and city park with swimming, picnicking and RV hookups. Hunting in season for dove,

wild turkey, quail and deer.

Archer County Historical Museum — Frontier and pioneer items: dishes, pictures, ladies' hightop shoes, dairy and farm implements. Open weekends Apr. - Nov. Housed in old jail, 400 W. Pecan. Museum has map of county's historic sites.

Lakes - Arrowhead and Kickapoo. See LAKES listing.

ARLINGTON — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION



HENDERSON COUNTY HISTORICAL MUSEUM IN ATHENS

ATHENS

Pop. 10,967 Alt. 490

Map F-20



General — Named either for the capital of Greece or for the city in Georgia (there is local argument). Seat of Henderson County; an industrial center turning out such diversified products as brick, televisions, pleasure boats, building components, mobile homes and precision medical de-

vices. Home of Trinity Valley Community College.

Home of the hamburger; great American fast-food staple created in late 1800s in cafe on courthouse square by Fletcher Davis; celebrated each Sept. at the Uncle Fletch Davis "Home of the Hamburger" Cookoff & Trade Fair.

Once known for extensive black-eyed pea production, city pays tribute to the legume third weekend in July with the Black-Eyed Pea Jamboree. An Old Fiddlers' Reunion in May draws thousands of traditional country music lovers.

Scuba divers flock to Athens Scuba Park's clear waters for excellent recreational diving and for diver certification. Not open to the general public, but available to scuba divers and group parties.

Visitors can stroll through antique malls and find specialty shops,

tearooms and outlet stores.

Black Beauty Ranch — Special care facility for unwanted, abused and retired animals. Free educational tours of ranch featuring horses, burros, ponies, chimpanzees, coyotes, cows, foxes, llamas, pigs, cows, elephant. Open daily during daylight hours. Advance arrangements for tours requested; 903/469-3811. Off Texas 31, about 18 miles east of town.

Henderson County Historical Museum — Vintage and antique memorabilia are displayed in 1896 Faulk-Gauntt building. Replica of early schoolroom; both permanent and special exhibits. Open Fri and Sat 10 a.m. - 3 n.m. At 217 N. Prairiaville St.

Fri. and Sat. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m. At 217 N. Prairieville St. Lakes — Athens, Cedar Creek Reservoir, Palestine and Richland-

Chambers. See LAKES listing.

New York (Texas) Cheesecake Outlet — Delicious, mouthwatering cheesecake made in New York, Texas (pop. 12), on a farm overlooking East Texas hills. Popular cheesecake distributed throughout U.S. and through Neiman Marcus department stores and catalogue. Also original arts and crafts, quilts and antiques. Open daily 9 a.m. - 6 p.m. Approximately six miles southeast on U.S. 175.

Purtis Creek State Recreation Area — 1,533-acre park includes 355-acre Purtis Creek Lake. Campsites with water and electricity, picnicking, playground, hiking, rest rooms. Fishing ('argemouth black bass is catch-and-release basis only; contact park hdqtrs. for details), fish-cleaning area, lighted fishing pier, lighted boat ramp (50-boat max on lake, boating fee, no-wake rule). Take U.S. 175 northwest about 9 miles, north on F.M. 316 3 miles to park. Reservations accepted. 903/245-2332.

ATLANTA Pop. 6,410 Alt. 264 Map C-22



General — Established 1872 with building of Texas and Pacific Railroad, named for Georgia home of many early settlers. Town today serves a farming, forestry, and oil area. Sites of prehistoric Caddo Indian villages have been noted in the region

Atlanta State Park — Excellent trailer and camp sites available at 1,475-acre facility on south shore of Lake Wright Patman. Other features include swimming, boating, water skiing, fishing, and hiking. About 14 miles northwest via F.M. 1154 off U.S. 59 north, or via F.M. 96 off Texas 77 west. Admission.

Farm Tour — Natural Food Associates model farm shows organic methods of producing crops, livestock, and poultry. Tours and demonstrations Man. Fri. 8 a.m., 5 p.m., LLS 50 courth

onstrations, Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. U.S. 59 south. **Lakes** — Caddo, Lake O' the Pines, and Wright Patman. See LAKES listing.

AUSTIN — See AUSTIN CEN-TEX AREA SECTION

BAIRD Pop. 1,658 Alt. 1,708 Map E-14



General — Established 1880 with building of Texas and Pacific Railroad. A roundhouse, repair shops and switches marked railroad division point named for Matthew Baird, railroad director who drove first stake on the T&P RR in 1875. Today seat of Callahan County and commercial center

for farming and livestock area.

In season, hunters take wild turkey, deer, quail, dove and wild hog. For information on area leases, attractions and special events, inquire at chamber of commerce located in Railroad Heritage Museum & Library (see below).

Callahan County Pioneer Museum — Pioneer farm and ranch implements, household items, clothing, barbed wire and documents. In basement of Callahan County Courthouse, Market & Fourth Sts. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m.

Railroad Heritage Museum & Library — Railroad memorabilia, photographs and books in historic 1880 depot. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. Market & First Sts.

BALLINGER Pop. 3,975 Alt. 1,637 Map G-13



General — Present seat of Runnels County, city established in 1886 as Hutchins City. County, cut by Colorado River, is predominantly agricultural with extensive beef, dairy cattle, sheep, and poultry, plus cotton, grain sorghum, and fruits. Minerals include oil and natural gas.



THE FAMOUS COPPINI-DESIGNED COWBOY AND HORSE STATUE AT BALLINGER



ONE OF WORLD'S LARGEST SPRING-FED SWIMMING POOLS IN BALMORHEA STATE PARK

Carnegie Library, built 1909, s one of few in state in continuous use as library. Listed on National Fegistry of Historic Places, library is open weekday afternoons.

Downtown Pioneer Plaza honors pioneers; fountain, gazebo, and

restored Star Tobacco sign, circa 1909.

City Park and Lake—10-acre park on Elm Creek features camping facilities, playground and picnic areas, swimming pcol, and miniature golf course. Excellent fishing and water skiing on lake; about 5 miles west of city.

Cowboy and His Horse Statue—Honors Charles H. Noyes, local cowboy killed in range mishap. Noyes family commissioned work by world-famed sculptor Pompeo Coppini. On spacious courthouse lawn, intersection U.S. 83,67.

BALMORHEA Pop. 765 Alt. 3,205 Map H-6



General — Established by firm of land promoters in 1906, townsite was in center of 14,000-acre tract watered by famous San Solomon Springs. Today remains center of irrigated farming.

Balmorhea State Park — At historic San Solomon Springs, facilities include camping

and trailer sites, cabins, swimming, play and picnic areas. Huge walled swimming pool fed by the springs that flow 25 million gallons daily. With 62,000-scuare-foot surface, pool s one of world's largest. Open from Memorial Day through Labor Day. Springs were important watering place for buffaloes, Indians, and pioneers. Today, supplies irrigation needs. Four miles southwest off U.S. 290. Admission.

Lake — Balmorhea. See LAKES listing.

BANDERA — See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION

BASTROP — See AUSTIN CEN-TEX SECTION

BAY CITY

Pop. 18,170

Alt. 55

Map N-20



General — Established 1894; seat of Matagorda County. Today commercial center for farming, ranching, oil, and nuclear energy. Port on Colorado River Feeder Channel connecting with Intracoastal Canal; recreation on river includes boating, skiing, and fishing.

Bay City Art Gallery— Displays by local artists plus special showings. Open weekdays; 1921 5th St.

Matagorda County Museum — Early clothing, pocks, Texas maps, furniture, paintings. Century-old carpentry tool collection, ate 17th Century music, archives. Open Tues. - Fri. 2 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 1824 6th St.

South Texas Project Visitors Center — Displays and explanation of nuclear power generation. Telescope for viewing of actual plant. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. About 20 miles southwest of city on F.M. 521.

BAYTOWN — See HOUSTON — GA_VESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

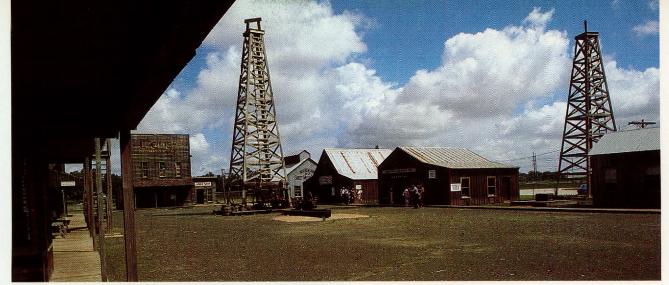
BEAUMONT Pop. 114,323 Alt. 24 Map K-23



General — Settlement began when early French and Spanish trappers and explorers established trading post early 1800s; townsite laid out mid-1830s. Named either for relative or agent who sold origina 50 acres of land, or for slight elevation southeast called beau mont in French. Cty

BABE DIDRIKSON ZAHARIAS'S MEMORABILIA IN BEAUMONT





RE-CREATED GLADYS CITY RECALLS BEAUMONT'S OIL BOOM DAYS

came of age in 1901 with world's first great oil gusner at Spindletop; village became city of 30,000 within a month. Today an industrial giant, major port and agricultural center. Home of Lamar Univ.

Art Museum of Southeast Texas — Permanent collection of paintings, sculpture, mixed media. Traveling exhibits; archaeology. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a m. - 5 p.m. (Thurs. til 8 p.m.): Sun. noon - 5 p.m. 500 Main St.; phone 409/832-3432.

Art Studio — A place to assist beginning artists and to present educational programs. Changing exhibits each month. Open Mon. -

Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m at 700 Orleans.

Babe Didrikson Zaharias Museum & Visitors Center — No American athlete was more versatile than Beaumont's Mildred "Babe" Didrikson Zaharias (1914 - 1956); 3-time basketball All-American; 3 gold Olympic medals; world-class pioneering woman golfer. Trophies and memcrabilia. Visitor center has experienced tourist counselors who provide information about accommodations, attractions, events, and business and industry data. Free maps and prochures. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. (summer til 6 p.m.) Telephone 409/833-4622 or, in Texas and U.S., 1-800-392-4401. 1750 -10 E.; 854 exit off M.L. King Parkway.



TEXAS STATE FIRE MUSEUM IN BEAUMONT

Big Thicket Preserve — See KOUNTZE and WOODVILLE. **Beaumont Fire Training Grounds** — One of 4 schools in nation qualified by OSHA to train industria firefighters. Operated by Lamar University, it's also training grounds for area fire and police departments. Public tours welcome. I-10 at Pine at end of Happ St. **Beaumont Police Museum** — Vast collection of police memorabilia dates to the turn of the century. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 255 College.

Brown-Scurlock Galleries — Operated by Beaumont Art League. Changing exhibits and art classes. Oper Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 4 p.m. 2675 Gulf St. (on fairgrounds).

Dishman Art Gallery — Exhibitions craw from talents of Lamar University student and faculty artists, as well as local and national artists. Open Mon. - Thurs. 8 a.m. - 4 45 p m; Fri. 8 a.m. - 12:30 p.m. U.S. 69 south at MLK Parkway.

Edison Plaza Museum — Honors Thomas A. Edison and other early inventors. Artifacts like 1890s phonograph, 1910 electric clothes washer, 1890 dynamo in "resterday" section. "Today" shows how electricity is generated, fuels, distribution. "Tomorrow" examines nuclear, solar, wind, sea water and more. Open Mon. Fri. 8 a.m. - noon; 1 p.m. - 5 p.m. In old substation, 350 Pine; phone 409/839-3089.

Fire Museum of Texas — Vintage fire trucks, memorabilia collection of Texas Firemen and Fire Marshalls Association. Exhibits, displays of antique equipment, pictures. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Housed in old Central Fire Station at 400 Walnut; phone

409/880-3917.

French Trading Post & Museum — Historic house built in 1845 by John Jay French as trading post near his tannery. Antique furnishings, clothing, pioneer household utens ls. Operated by Beaumont Heritage Society; walk-through historical treat. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. 2985 French Rd.; phone 409/898-3267. Admission.

McFaddin-Ward House — Beaux-arts Colonial mansion and carriage house built 1906 houses decorative arts collection: furniture, silver, pcrcelain, Oriental rugs and sculpture. Much dates from prior to 1906; also displayed are pieces acquired curing family's 75-year occupancy. On National Register of Historic Places. Open for tours from visitor center Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m.- 4 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4 p.m.; last tour begins at 3 p.m. Includes 15-min. or entation video. No children under 12. Reservations advisable; 409/832-2134. 1906 McFaddin Ave. Admission.

Port of Beaumont — Facilities at the modern port include observation deck and scale models depicting development of the port since days when clipper ships called here. Free guided tours of port facility in a minibus. Open daily 8:30 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4:30 p.m.

1255 Man St.; 409/832-1546.

Spindletop/Gladys City Boomtown—The world's first oil boom town re-created with typical clapboard buildings of the era, including information center, post office, photo studio, saloon, livery stable, blacksmith shop, surveyor's office and wooden oil derricks. Lucas Gusher Morument commemorates beginning of the world's modern petroleum industry that literally blew ir at 10 a.m. on Jan. 10, 1901, with the gusher crilled by Anthony F. Lucas. Open Tues. Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. University Dr. at U.S. 69 S; 409/835-0823. Admission

Texas Energy Museum — Definitive archive on oil industry combines The Western Co. and Lamar Univ. Spindletop collections valued at \$6 million. Exhibits and talking robots trace effects of Spindletop and how it began the modern petroleum industry. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 600 Main St.;

409/833-510C. Admission.

Tyrrell Historical Library — Landmark 1903 Romanesque-Gothic Baptis: Church houses thousands of books on Texas history, genealogical research resources, and art collections. Listed on National Register of Historic Paces. Open Tues. - Thurs., Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m. 695 Pearl; 409/833-2759.



OPULENT DINING ROOM OF McFADDIN-WARD HOUSE IN BEAUMONT

Tyrrell Park - 500 acres of virgin woodland. 18-hole golf ccurse, playground, archery, bridle and hiking trails, overnight hookups for self-contained units (fee). Extensive Garden Center at park entrance featuring foliage indigenous to the area and special "touch and sme I" garden for the bind. On Tyrrell Park Rd. off Fannett (Texas 124)

BEEVILLE Pop. 13,547 Alt. 214 Map 0-17



General — On Poesta Creek, originally named Maryville for Mary Hefferman, only survivor of a family massacred by Indians in 1853. Became seat of Bee County, 1860, and renamed 'Beeville-on-the-Poesta." Home of Bee County College, Naval Air Station Chase Field.

Beeville Art Gallery and Museum - Housed in historic Esther Barrhart House, originally home of the Hodges family, early Beeville settlers. Art and craft displays. Village Exchange (museum gift shop) offers antiques, co lecticles. Open Tues., Thurs., Sat. 2 - 5 p.m. 401 E. Fannin St.

Lakes — Corpus Christ and Choke Canyon. See LAKES listing.

Park — Among several city parks is 200-acre Veterans Memorial Park that offers picnicking, playground, pavilions, 9-hole golf course. Off =.M. 351 north of U.S. 59.

BELTON Pop. 12,476 Alt. 511 Map H-17



General — A small town of distinctive charm. Balton was founded in 1850, and in early years grew as a rustic trading center for nearby farms and ranches. The first merchant solc goods from hs wagon before any stores were built first 'saloon" was a barrel of whiskey and a tin cup

under a shade tree. A stagecoach line served the village, and cowboys herding Longhorns up the Chisholm Trail enjoyed rest stops in Belton. Town is graced by architecture from the early 1860s to turn-of-the-century. Preservation of historic structures is a current priority in Belton's graceful old downtown area. Some buildings and homes opened during annual tour late April, early May.

Belton lies on the I-35 corridor, and U.S. 190, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Lakes - Belton and Stillhouse Hollow. See LAKES listing.

Mary Hardin-Baylor College - Generations of prominent Texas women have attended the college that was established in 1845 when Texas was still an independent republic. Cn campus is the Sid Richardson Museum devoted to the institution's history, which was the oldest women's college (now coeducational) west of the Mississippi River. Celebrated Easter pageant presented annually by student body.

Summer Fun USA - Tube down 725 feet of the "Lazy River" in inner tubes (40 feet of rushing rapids!) or slide from a 40-ft. tower



SWIMMERS TAKE ADVANTAGE OF LAKE BELTON'S COOL WATER **DURING SUMMER**

into a Texas-size pool. There's a sandy beach for volleyoall and horseshoe pits. Open weekends beginning in mid-May, ther daily Memorial Day through Labor Day, 1410 Waco Rd, Admission

BENJAMIN Pop. 225 Alt. 1,456 Map C-13



General - On divide between South Wichita and Brazos Rivers, city was established in 1884 when 12 houses were built with umber hauled from Wichita Falls. Early center of cattlemen's activities, present seat of Knox County, still a major ranching area.

Knox County Museum - Barbed-wire collection and other relics of early settlers in county courthouse. Open Mon. - Fr. 8 a.m. -

Scenic Drive — Thirty-six-mile loop northeast provides views of farm and ranch lands cut by South Wichita River brakes; fantastic shapes in layers of multicolored soils. North on Texas 6 to F.M. 1756, east to F.M. 267, south to U.S. 82, then west back to Benjamin. A pair of roadside parks on U.S. 82 provide impressive views north toward South Wichita River and south toward the Brazos. Parks are at a point called "the narrows" on a ridge line that separates the two major waters neds.

BIG BEND NATIONAL PARK Pop. 275 Alt. 1,850-7,835

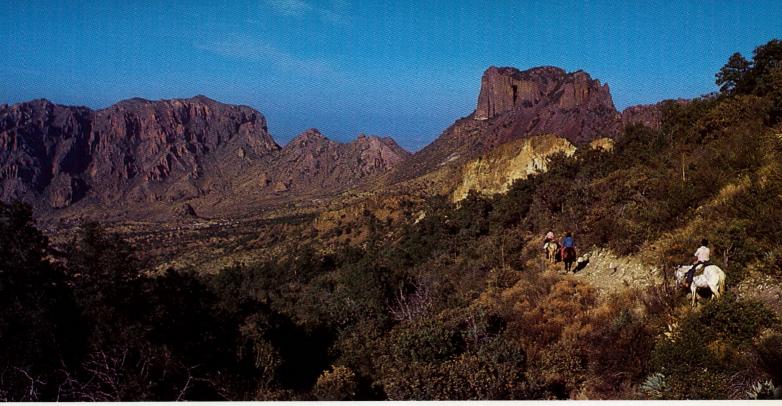
Map M-6/7



General — Big Band National Park encompasses 801,163 acres, an area of magnificent contrasts. One can travel from the Ric Grande with its spectacular canyons and jungle-like flood pain up through Chihuahuan Desert which constates majority of the park, to Chiscs Mountains

with their cool woodlands. This variation in elevation and temperature makes Big Bend an ideal year-round park with diversity of Mexican and American plants. Over 1,100 plant types are found in the park. Animal I e is just as varied. Desert wildlife is mostly nocturnal, but one might see ceer, coyctes, javelinas, gray fox, skunks, raccoons, and jackrabbits If one is fortunate, one mant see some of the rarer animals, such as ringtail, black bear, beaver, and mountain lion. More than 430 bird species have been identified, more than at any other national park. The birds include the personable roadrunner, the raucous gray-breasted jay, beautiful hummingbirds, and the rare Colima warbler that nests in the United States only in the Ch sos Mountains.

But if one had been here 65 million years ago, sights would have included dinosaurs and the Big Bend Pterodactyl, argest flying



MOUNTAIN TRAIL RIDING IN BIG BEND NATIONAL PARK

creature known, with an estimated 51-foot wingspread. And 100 million years ago, this area was ocean. Big Bend is a geological showplace, where erosion has exposed geological structures from the simplest to the most complex. In this overwhelming landscape, even the nongeologist will sense the magnitude of time and forces that shaped this land.

It is a vast land that invites exploring, not a park that can be seen n just a few hours. Several hundred miles of trails range from short, easy nature walks to primitive trails for experienced hikers. More than 160 miles of paved roads and 256 miles of dirt roads; check with any ranger for current conditions of all primitive, backcountry and graded roads before attempting travel.

A permit is required for all backcountry and primitive camping; also for all river-users. The free permits may be obtained at Park

Headquarters or ranger stations.

Rangers present walks and illustrated talks throughout the year. Daily horse rides leave the Chisos Remuda horse concession in the Chisos Basin. Min. age 6 yrs., max. weight 210 lbs. Phone 915/477-2374. Fee.

Basic facilities in the park include visitor centers, post office, National Park Service campgrounds, a trailer park, store-gas stations, and a restaurant-gift shop-lodge in the Chisos Mountains Basin. Lodging is provided in 58 motel-type rooms and 8 lodge-type units, plus 6 more rustic cottages—all located in the Basin area of

BIG BEND NATIONAL PARK



the park. Advance reservations are strongly advised throughout the year. Write Chisos Mountains Lodge, Basin Rural Station, Big Bend National Park, Texas 79834. Phone 915'477-2291.

Accessible from Marathon via U.S. 385 (79 miles), from Alpine via Texas 118 (103) miles, and from Marfa/Presidio via U.S. 67 and F.M. 170 (156 miles). Acmission.

For further information, write Superintendent, Big Bend National Park, Texas 79834.

Big Bend National Park Visitor Center—Information, maps, literature, exhibits. Lobby of Park Headquarters at Panther Junction. Open 8 a.m. - 7 p.m. summer; 8 a.m. - 6 p.m. winter.

Big Bend Ranch State Natural Area — See LAJITAS.

Scenic Drive — El Carnino del Rio, Spanish for "The River Roac," popular name for F.M. 170 from the western edge of Big Bend National Park to Lajitas, Redford, Presidio, and beyond. A well-traveled highway, one of most spectacular drives in Texas, plunging over mountains and canyons along the sun-drenched Rio Grande.

BIG LAKE Pop. 3,672 Alt. 2,678 Map H-10



General — Community developed with building of Orient Railroad in 1911; served as marketing and retail center for surrounding cattle and sheep ranches. The Univ. of Texas owned much of rather arid grazing land around Big Lake where in 1923 a large oil pocl was discovered with the

Santa Rita No. 1. The discovery made the Univ. of Texas one of the richest schools in natior (see below). Today Big Lake is seat of Reagan County; name derives from large, shallow depression to the south that forms a broad, shallow lake curing rare wet seasons.

Old Courthouse — Northwest about 12 miles, among flat tablelands and low hills, two-story building of native stone in community of Stiles, county seat at turn of the century. When large landowner refused to let railroad cross his property, the line built through Big Lake and Stiles withered.

Reagan County Park — Large park area with community center, pool, picnic shelters, camping (with hockups), replica of Santa Rita

No. 1. North of city via Utah Ave.

Santa Rita No. 1 — Actual well site with oil derrick and some of the original equipment used during gusher of May 28, 1923; 8,525-ft. well productive until 1990. Historical marker outside fenced site gives more detail about the famous well that brought an era of prosperity to West Texas. Four miles west of town on U.S. 67.

BIG SANDY Pop. 1,185 Alt. 33 Map E-21



General — First settlement of the woodlands area dates from Mexican land grants of 1835; town named for nearby Sandy Creek, founded when Cotton Belt Railroad built through in 1877. Rural community is site of Ambassador College. **Annie's** — Complex of exquisitely restored

Victorian homes clustered around old-fashioned gardens accented by colorful plantings and immaculate lawns. Includes bed-and-breakfast country guest house, tearoom (reservations required), antique/gift shop, and needlecraft house, headquarters of a nationwide needlecraft company. Open year round. At intersection U.S. 80/Texas 155; Phone 903/636-4303.

ANNIE'S TEAROOM IN BIG SANDY



BIG SPRING Pop. 23,093 Alt. 2,397 Map F-10



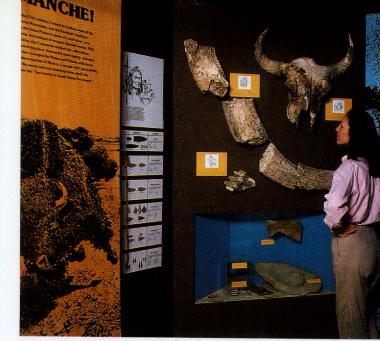
General — Seat of Howard County; name derived from huge natural spring on Sulphur Draw that watered buffalo, antelope, wild mustangs, and Comanche and Shawnee Indians. First white men at site in 1849. Spring today is at the center of a city park. City is home of Howard College

of a city park. City is home of Howard College and Dorothy Garrett Coliseum, and Southwest Collegiate Institute for the Deaf.

Big Spring State Park—343-acre park contains dance pavilion, playground, picnic sites, jogging and nature trails, and prairie dog

COMANCHE TRAIL PARK'S BIG SPRING GAVE CITY ITS NAME





HERITAGE MUSEUM IN BIG SFRING

town. Its scenic drive overlooks city. At south edge of city off F.M. 700; admission; day use only.

City Park — At site of origina "big spring," 370 acre park offers swimming pool, 18-hole golf course, tennis courts, baseball fields, playgrounds, pavilion hike, bike and nature trails, and 6,500-seat outdoor amphitheater. Includes overnight camper park with hookups (fee). South edge of city access from U.S. 87 and from E.M. 700

(fee). South edge of city, access from U.S. 87 and from F.M. 700. **Heritage Museum** — Pioneer and Indian artifacts, art exhibits, and displays of local history and early West Texas. Houses the world's largest collection of Texas Longhorn steer horns. Unique to the Southwest is exhibit of 46 rare and unusual phonographs; late 1800s to 1920s models made by Edison, Victor, Columbia and others. Open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. at 510 Scurry. Admission.

Lakes — E.V. Spence, J.B. Thomas, Moss Creek, Coloraco City. See LAKES listing.

Potton House—Restored Victorian home of Joseph Potton family, circa 1901; isted in National Register of Historic Places; excellent showcase for turn-cf-the-century furnishings. Open Sat. - Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. and by appointment with champer of commerce office. Second St. and Gregg.

BLANCO Pop. 1,238 Alt. 1,350 Map K/L-15



General — Settled 1853 by pioneer stockmen who had to fort fy homes against hostile Indians. Named Blanco (Sparish word meaning white) for the Blanco River. Centerpiece of town square is the Old Elanco County Courthouse, fine example of Second Empire style architecture. Town was

Blanco County seat from 1853 to 1891, wher moved to centrally located Johnson City. Now popular tourist and resort area of Hill Country. Town square joined to state park by two-block City Park, with nature trail featuring xerispape garden. Sunny climate attracts campers, fishermen, and hunters. Hill Country streams offer game fish; hunters take white-tailed deer, wild turkey, quail, and dove during seasons.

Blanco State Park — 110-acre park, in scenic Blanco River Valley, lies largely within city limits. Camping, trailer sites, picnicking, screened shelters, group pavilion. fishing, swimming, peda boats, children's play area, rest rooms, snowers. On U.S. 281. Admission.

Lake — Canyor. See LAKES listing.

Scenic Drive — R.M. 32 from U.S. 281 two miles south of Blanco. Fortions of drive toward San Marcos follow a ridge called "the Devi's Backbone," a treat of Hill Country landscapes where white-tailed deer are often seen, especially early or late day.

BOERNE — See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION



General — Seat of Fannin County in an area of blackland prairie south of the Red River that marks boundary between Texas and Oklahoma. The name and statue on courthouse square honor James Butler Bonham who died at the Alamo.

Bonham State Park — 300 acres set on rolling, wooded site less than four miles from Bonham. Individual and group camping facilities; small lake offers fishing, swimming, and boating. Also bathhouse, snack bar (summer operation), miniature golf course, playground, and pedal-boat rentals. Access via Texas 78 south, F.M. 271. Admission.

Fannin County Museum — Pioneer, local, and regional history exhibits in restored 1900 Texas and Pacific Railroad Depot. Nine rooms of antique furniture, tools, vintage clothing, art, Indian artifacts, railroad memorabilia, photographs, and historical documents and records. Open Tues. - Sat. noon - 4 p.m., Sept. - March; Tues. -Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., April - Aug. One Main Street; phone 903/583-8042.

Fort Inglish Park — Replica of log blockhouse and stockade built by Bailey Inglish in 1837; nucleus of homesteads that became town of Bonham; also three original, restored log cabins; pioneer furnishings and artifacts. Open Apr. 1 - Sept. 1, Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4

p.m., Sat. and Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. W. Sam Rayburn Dr.

Lake — Bonham. See LAKES listing.

Sam Rayburn House — Home of the late "Mister Sam," who served as speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives longer than any other in American history. Restored to 1961 condition with original furniture, china and personal effects. Hourly tours Tues. -Fri. 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m.; Sat. 1 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. Reservations required for group tours; 903/583-5558. U.S. 82, 1.5 miles west of city.

SAM RAYBURN LIBRARY IN BONHAM



Sam Rayburn Library — Elegant structure of white Georgia marble; library contains exact duplicate of Speaker Rayburn's U.S. Capitol office, from pattern on the tile floor to barrel-vaulted ceiling. Over desk is crystal chandelier, more than a century old, which hung in both White House and Capitol. Other mementos include many gavels used on historic occasions, and 2,500-year-old Grecian urn given by Athens Palace Guard in appreciation for American economic aid. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 1 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. On a 4.3-acre tract along U.S. 82 four blocks west of downtown; 903/583-2455.



BORGER

General — Established following discovery of rich Panhandle Oil Field in 1926. In months a boom town of tents and shacks sprang up, and population numbered more than 40,000. Orderly growth soon replaced the ribald oil boom days, and now Borger is a center for oil, chemicals, and

cattle. Tanks and towers of oil and petrochemical plants dominate

the skyline. Home of Frank Phillips College.

Battle of Adobe Walls - Site of two Indian battles. (See

City Parks — 16 parks offer extensive picnic facilities, tennis courts, sports fields, playground equipment, swimming pools, and two 18-hole golf courses.

Hutchinson County Historical Museum — Exhibits depicting Hutchinson County area from time of Coronado to boom-town days. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 11 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.; Sun. 2 -5 p.m. Closed major legal holidays. 618 N. Main St.; 806/273-6121.

Lake — Meredith. See LAKES listing.
Lake Meredith Recreation Area — See FRITCH.

Scenic Drive — A 25-mile loop west and north to Stinnett crosses rough, canyon-cut landscapes of the Canadian River brakes, leads across dam impounding Lake Meredith. Texas 136 west, F.M. 1319 and F.M. 687 north.

BOYS RANCH Pop. 410 Alt. 3,176 Map C-2



General — A very successful home for troubled, delinquent or problem boys who benefit from affectionate discipline, supervision, and education in a ranch setting. Established in 1939 by the late Cal Farley, Texas businessmar and world welterweight wrestling champion of the 1920s.

BOYS RANCH AT TASCOSA





ALAMO REPLICA IS CENTERPIECE FOR ALAMO VILLAGE IN BRACKETTVILLE

The first home for the boys was the abandoned courthouse of Old Tascosa (see below) that is now the Julian Bivirs Museum (also below). Founded and expanced by private donations, the ranch today covers some 10,600 acres. Structures include barns, corrals, vocational buildings, classrooms, gymnasium, and family-style dormitories.

Nearly 400 boys operate the ranch, attend school and vocational classes, and participate in a year-round program of athletics. Although some 80 percent of the boys were headed for trouble before coming to the Ranch, most remain and graduate from the ranch's fully accredited high school, entering the edult world as useful, self-reliant citizens. J. Edgar Hoover called Ca Fa-ley's Boys Ranch "a blueprint for the prevention of crime." V sitors are welcome at the ranch, open daily 8 e.m. - 5 p.m.

Boot Hill Cemetery—When Tascosa (below) was the wide open, riotous cowboy capital of the 1880s, gunfig-ts were traditional means for settling disputes, and its cemetery was an essential part of the town. The boys maintain the cemetery today. U.S. 385.

Julian Bivins Museum — Housed in the former Oldnam County Courthouse, name honors Panhandle rancher whose donation of land formed the nucleus of Boys Ranch. Artifacts from Indian and prehistoric Panhandle cultures, cowboy and pionee items, photos and documents about Boys Ranch history. Open daily year round, 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Old Tascosa — Pioneer settlers in the early 1873s built adobe huts and irrigation ditches along area creeks. After 1875, village became a supply and shipping point for several huge Texas ranches, including the famed XIT and LIT. Bustling town was known as "the Cowboy Capital of the Plains"; became county seat when Oldham County was organized in 1880. The famous and infamous — from Kit Carson to Eilly the Kid — once strode its rough plank sidewalks. But as with many Texas cow towns, decline set in when the open range was girded with fences, and the railroad bypassed the site. It was deserted by the 1930s.

BRACKETTVILLE Pop. 1,740 Alt. 1,110 Map M-12



General — Established as supply village for adjacent Fort Clark in 1852. Fort was one of the most historic military posts ir Southwest. Over the years many infantry regiments and most of Army's cavalry units saw duty at Fort Clark. Deactivated in 1944, property is now resort develop-

ment. Town also became trade center for surrounding ranches and irrigated farms. Seat of Kinney County. Hunting in area for white-tailed ceer, wild turkey, javelina, and upland game birds.

Alamo Village — Western family recreation center built around movie set for John Wayne's "The Alamo," filmed in 1959. Set was one of the largest and most complete ever constructed in the U.S. The Alamo replica, built by adobe craftsmen from Mexico, overlocks a complete frontier village of the 1800s. Operated by Shahan Angus Ranch, set includes a cantina-restaurant, trading post, Indian store, authentic stage depot, old-time jail, bank, saddle shop, and other typical Old West structures. During summer months visitors see regular country-western shows—often interrupted by shootouts between frontier lawmen and desperados. Set still used for movies, televis on, and commercials. Open daily at 9 a.m.; 7 miles north on R.M. £74; admission.

Fort Clark Springs — Site of Fort Clark, established in 1852. Notable military officers who served here include Col. Ranald S. Mackenzie, Generals George C. Patton and George C. Marshall. Fort deactivated in 1944. Today a resort-retirement community open to public offering motel, restaurant, RV park, 18-hole golf course and giant spring-fed swimming pool.

Old Guardhouse Museum has local and pioneer history exhibits. Museum open Sat., Sun 1 - 4 p.m. Operated by Fort Clark Histori-

cal Society of Kinney County.

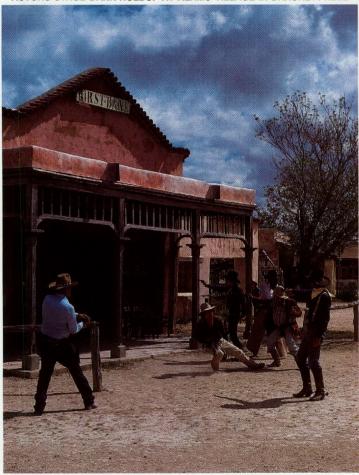
Historic Buildings — Several in area are of historical interest. St. Mary Magdalene Catholic Church datas from 1378; Masonic Lodge

Building, c. 1879, was original county courthouse. It stands next to present courthouse, and is dated by outside staircase.

Scenic Drives — Two highways lead north into scenic landscapes of the Hill Country, rich in wild game and beautiful vistas. Among sheep, goats, and cattle in rocky pastures, travelers may catch glimpses of white-tailed deer or wild turkey, especially in late afternoon. Several views of West Nueces River winding among steep cliffs and hills. R.M. 674 north to Rocksprings or R.M. 334 northeast to intersection with Texas 55.

Seminole Indian Scout Cemetery — Dating from frontier era, scouts descended from slaves stolen from plantations by Florida Seminoles. Moved to Oklahoma after Seminole War, many migrated toward Mexico. Army hired 150 as scouts to follow trails of raiding Indians. A group settled in Brackettville around Fort Clark. Descendants remain as farmers and ranchers, maintain old cemetery on county road about 3 miles south.

ACTORS STAGE BANK HOLDUP AT ALAMO VILLAGE IN BRACKETTVILLE



BRADY Pop. 5,946 Alt. 1,670 Map H-14

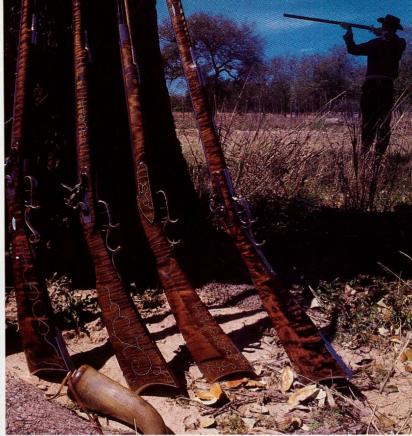


General — Settled mid-1800s, became seat of McCulloch County 1876. At edge of Hill Country on former Dodge Cattle Trail. Fourteen miles southwest, community of Calf Creek is site of Indian battle where James and Rezin Bowie with a small party were besieged for eight days by

Tawakoni Indians. The fierce Bowie brothers fought their way free. Historical markers note the geographical center of Texas: one on the picturesque courthouse square, and another, some 15 miles north on U.S. 377, is five miles southeast of the exact center of Texas. In straight-line distance it's 437 miles to the Rio Grande beyond El Paso, 401 miles to the Rio Grande below Brownsville, 412 miles to the Panhandle border beyond Texline, and 341 to the

Sabine River near Burkeville.

The longest fenced cattle trail in the world once extended from a railhead at Brady to Sonora (which see).



BRADY IS HEADQUARTERS FOR TEXAS MUZZLE-LOADERS

City today offers excellent parks, city-owned lake and golf course; fishing year round; hunting during seasons includes white-tailed deer, wild turkey, dove and quail.

tailed deer, wild turkey, dove and quail. **Heart of Texas Historical Museum** — Early ranch and home exhibits, farm implements, pioneer weapons, vintage photos, and memorabila; housed in restored county jail, circa 1910, still exhibiting cells and prisoner hardware. Open Sat., Sun., Mon. afternoons; corner High and Main Sts., one block west of town square.

Lake — Brady Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Santa Fe Center — Restored depot serves as art gallery and studio. Depot and N. Bridge Sts.

BRAZOSPORT Pop. (comb.) 54,313

Alt. 15-32

Map N-21



General — A community of nine cities situated at the mouth of the Brazos River. Each separate, but joined in similar outlook and destiny. See listings under FREEPORT, CLUTE and LAKE JACKSON. Other Brazosport communities are Brazoria, Jones Creek, Oyster Creek, Quintana,

Richwood and Surfside Beach.

GULF INTRACOASTAL WATERWAY NEAR BRAZOSPORT





BRENHAM'S MOST FAMOUS EXPORT — BLUE BELL ICE CREAM

Recreational activities include fresh- and saltwater fishing, swimming and boating, surfing and crabbing.

Brazosport Visitors and Convention Council on Texas 332, offers details on area attractions.

BRECKENRIDGE Pop. 5,665 Alt. 1,220 Map D-14



General — Established 1876, said named for Jchn C. Breckenridge, vice president under James Buchanan, 1857-61. Large-production oil wells discovered 1916-17; boom exploded in 1920 when town leaped from population of 1,500 to 30,000 in 12 months. As in most cases, boom

soon faded. Today seat of Stephens County, retail and shipping center for ranching activities, location of petroleum-related and other industries.

Breckenridge Aviation Museum — More than a dozen vintage warplanes, plus displays and large collection of historic photographs. Development and acquisitions continuing. Site of annual air show Memorial Day weekend. Open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. at Stephens County Airport, U.S. 183, 2 mi. south

Breckenridge Park — Beautiful tree-shaded grounds swimming pool, playing fields for baseball and soccer, tennis courts, hiking trails, picnic tables, playground equipment. East edge of city on U.S. 180.

SPITFIRE AND CORSAIR F4U, AVIATION MUSEUM IN BRECKENRIDGE



Lakes — Hubbard Creek, Possum Kingdom. See LAKES listing. **Library and Fine Arts Center** — Opened 1985, modern facility is size of art displays in all media, plus traveling exhibits. Open Mon. - Fri. 11 a.m. - 6 p.m. 200 block N. Breckenridge Ave. (U.S. 133)

Possum Kingdom State Park—32 miles northeast on the popular reservoir. (See CADDO.)

Swenson Memorial Museum and J. D. Sandefer Oil Annex — In handsome old bank building, museum features pioneer artifacts, traveling exhibits. Open Tues. - Sat 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. Annex devoted to boom-days history, open-air tool display, oil field history. 116 W. Walker and 113 N. Breckenridge.

BRENHAM Pop. 11,952 Alt. 350 Map K-19



General — This county seat is situated in east central part of Washington County on a part of the league of land granted to a settler under colonization laws of Coahuila and Texas. Its pronounced German population began settling here in the 1860s. Home of Blinn College, Texas'

first countywide junior college, founded 1883.

An excellent antique Hershell-Spillman carbusel, one of 12 in exas, is in Firemen's Park. Visitors can view the Leautiful carnival ride at any time; group tours (including a ride on carbusel) may be arranged by calling 409/836-7911.

Brenham lies on Texas 36, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to ccastal ports.

Brenfam lies along the Texas Pioneer Trail covering four-county area. Fcr additional information and map, contact local chamber of commerce.

Bed and Breakfast Registry — For information and reservations: 409/836-3695.

Blue Bell Creameries— "The little creamery in Brenham," founded in 1907 as Brenham Creamery Co.; named changed to Blue Bell in 1930 for wild flower that grows in area With ice-cream production of two gallons a day in 1911, popular creamery is now home of what many believe is the ultimate ice cream in the United States. In 1981 Time Magazine devoted a major article to the best premum ice creams their enthusiastic researchers could find. After seven pages of waxing eloquent about luscious, delectable varieties, the feature concluded: "Forget all this, and resolve the next time you are in Texas to obtain the best ice cream in the world, which is made by Blue Bell Creameries in Washington County..." Judge for yourself on free tours at the plant that now produces 20 million gallons per year. Tours Von. - Fri. (Mar. - Oct.)

at 10 a.m., 1:30 & 3 p.m.; Mon. - Thurs. (Nov. - Feb.) 10 a.m. & 1:30 p.m.; groups of 10 or more need reservations. 1-800-327-8135. 2 miles southeast of downtown on S. Horton St. (F.M. 577).

Ellison's Greenhouses — Five acres of greenhouses produce year-round crops of foliage, mums, gloxinias, African violets, and kolanches. Seasonally, half-acre greenhouses are filled with poinsettias, tulips, Easter lillies, and hydrangeas. Open Fri. and Sat. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. Closed before major holidays. 2107 E. Stone St. 409/836-6011

St. Clare Monastery Miniature Horse Farm — See 15-in. miniature horses, art barn with handmade ceramics, other crafts; operated by cloistered order of nuns. Open daily, 2 - 4 p.m.; 9 mi. north on Texas 105.

CUDDLY MINIATURE HORSES ON MONASTERY FARM IN BRENHAM



BRONTE Pop. 962 Alt. 1,893 Map F-12



General — Established 1887; named for famed English novelist, Charlotte Bronte. Local park offers swimming pool, nine-hole golf course and playground.

Fort Chadbourne Cemetery - Frontier fort was

established 1852 by elements of 8th Infantry, but experienced chronic water shortage. Abandoned 1867 and troops transferred to Fort Concho in San Angelo (which see). Fort ruins are on private property but owner permits nonstop drive-through. Cemetery of Fort Chadbourne town (now vanished) is beside U.S. 277 about 10 mi. north. Interesting, poignant old markers.

Lake — Oak Creek Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

BROOKSHIRE Pop. 2,922 Alt. 168 Map L-20



General — Established with building of the MKT Railroad in the early 1880s on rich alluvial land included in Stephen F. Austin's original empresario grant. Agriculture still prominent in area economy with rice, peanuts, soybeans, and cattle, plus oil and gas.

Brookshire lies on I-10, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway

connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports. **Lilypons Water Gardens** — Aquatic nursery and water gardening specialist with 13 1/2 acres of blooming water lilies, lotus, and other aquatic plants. Over 20 ponds are on display with koi up to 28" long and other exotic goldfish. Lotus Blossom Festival (June) and Koi Festival (Sept.) feature champion quality koi and arts and crafts. Open Mar. - Oct., Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 11



LILYPONS WATER GARDEN IN BROOKSHIRE

a.m. - 5 p.m.; Nov. - Feb , Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m.; just south of I-10 at 339 F.M. 1489.

Waller County Historical Museum — Housed in former home, circa 1910 of Dr. Paul Donigan, turn-cf-the-century Armenian-American physicar. Period furnishings in parlor, bedroom, dining room, and kitchen Exhibit rooms feature county history in artifacts, documents, protos, and a series of historical wall paintings. Open weekdays except Thurs. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. at 5th and Cooper Sts.

BROWNFIELD *Pop. 9,560 Alt. 3,312* Map C-9



General — Established as county seat of Terry County in 1904, named for Col. Ban amin Franklin Terry, Confederate leader of Terry's Texas Rangers. Principal incorporated town in county, situated at intersection of five highway routes. Retail, medical, and commercial center for crop.

livestock, and oil-producing area.

Coleman Park — 44-acre recreation site offers picricking swimming pool, playground, and travel trailer campsites available

free for up to four days. Scuth city limits along U.S. 62/385.

Terry County Historical Museum — Local heritage displays, pioneer citchen; artifacts. Open Sun., Wed. 2 - 4 p.m. Ir restored A. M. Brownfield home, 600 E. Cardwell.

BROWNSVILLE - See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

BROWNWOOD Pop. 18,387 Alt. 1,342 Map G-14



General - Established 1856, city became one of state's largest cotton-buying centers. Oil discovered in 1920s; substantial industrial development in recent decades. A number of fine old structures of native sandstone - homes, a former mill, stores and schools—are reminders of city's history. Home of Howard Payne University.

U.S. Department of Agriculture's W.R. Poage Pecan Field Station

located here since 1939; 15 new varieties developed since 1953.

Brownwood lies on U.S. 133, a segment of the Ports to Plains

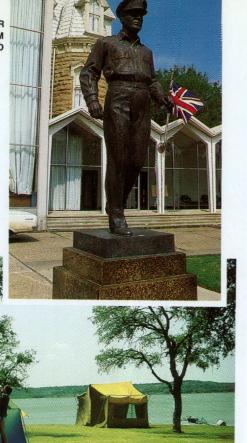
Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports. **Brown County Museum of History**—Seven rooms of exhibits in old, castle-like jail. Brown County history, and evolution of communications exhibit in room sponsored by West Texas Pioneer Telephone Club. Cpen Mar. - Nov., Sat. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. 200 blk. of N. 3rcadway near cour house.

Camp Bowie Memorial Park—Honors men of famec 36th

Infantry Division ("T-Patch"). Small park features vintage military

DOUGLAS MacARTHUR ACADEMY OF FREEDOM IN BROWNWOOD

LAKE BROWNWOOD STATE PARK NEAR BROWNWOOD



equipment, cannon, armor. At intersection of Burnett Dr. and Travis Rd., Camp Bowie Industrial Area.

Douglas MacArthur Academy of Freedom - Affiliate of Howard Payne University, specializing in history and government in the context of Western civilization. Dedicated to Ger. Douglas MacArthur; displays some of his personal scuvenirs. Un que study settings lure visitors - Mediterranean Room flanked by replicas of Egyptian tomb statues; Magna Carta Hall replica of English castle room; replica of meeting room in Phi adelphia's Independence Hall. Magnificent three-story mural highlights academy entrance. Tours Mon. - Sat. while school is in session call £15/646-2502. Austin Ave. (F.M. 2524) at Coggin St.

Lake — Brownwood. See LAKES listing
Lake Brownwood State Park — 538 acres. swimming, fishing, boating, hiking, camping, nature study, trailer facilities, rest rooms, shelters, cabins and group camp accommodations: 23 miles northwest via Texas 279 and Park Roac 15. Admission.

BRYAN Pop. 55,002 Alt. 367 Map J-19



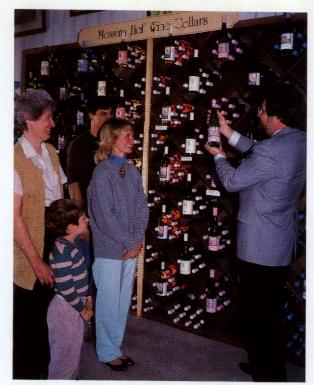
General - Located n area where Stephen F. Austin's colonists settled between 1821-1831. City formally chartered 1855. Eccnomy long based on diversified agriculture, ennanced by educational centers including Allen Academy and nearby Texas A&M Univ. (see COLLEGE

STATION). Hunting, fishing and camping popular almost year round at nearby streams and woodlands.

Brazos Valley Museum of Natural Science — Natural history, archeology, prehistory, other collections. Open Sept. - May Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Jun - Aug., Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Brazos Center at 3232 Briarcrest Dr.

Lake - Gibbons Creek. See LAKES isting.

Messina Hof Wine Cellars — Wine-making traditions of Messina, Italy, and Hof, Germany, are blenced at the vineyards of



MESSINA HOF WINERY NEAR BRYAN

this Texas winery Picnic facilities and fishing at lake on property. Tours of winery (reservations required every Sat. 10:30 a.m., 12:30 & 2:30 p.m. and Sun. 12:30 & 2:30 p.m. Wine shop open Mon. Fri. 8 a.m. - 4 30 p.m. On Walis Fload (next to airport) south of Texas 21, 6 m. northeast.

BUCHANAN DAM Pop. 3,800 Alt. 1,025 Map J-15



General — Small resort and retirement community that graw at construction site of dam whose rame it bears; popular center for extensive tourist activity on and around Lake Buchanan

Black Rock Park - Public facility on western shore of Lake Buchanan with camping, swimming, fishing and

boating. On Texas 261 north from Texas 29.

Buchanan Dam Visitor Center — Spectacular view of largest of Highland Lakes; in building near cam; telescopes. Houses local chamber of commerce, offices of Highland Lakes Tourist Assoc., and museum that features construction of Buchanan Dam, dedicated in 1937 and one of the largest of its kind in the U.S. Living history video tape, od photographs, exhibits on area history. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Tours of dam from chamber office, Sat. 2 and 3 p.m., early Apr. - early fall . 512/793-2803.

GOLFING AT INKS LAKE STATE PARK





INKS LAKE STATE PARK NEAR BUCHANAN DAM

Fall Creek Vineyards — A 65-acre estate winery on the northwest shore of Lake Buchanan in Texas Hill Country. French tradition combined with California technology creates premium, award-winning wines. Open for complimentary tours and tastings, Sat. noon - 5 p.m. Take Texas 261 to Eluffton, then F.M. 2241 northeast, 2.2 mi. past Tow. 512/476-4477.

Highland Lakes Golf Course — Beautiful nine-hole course on shore of links Lake, links Lake State Park.

Inks Lake National Fish Hatchery — Thousands of fish in scientific facility's storage tanks. Lakes from across the country are stocked from here. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. (till noon on weekend). Take Texas 29 west from Burnet 10 miles, left on Park Road 4.

Inks Lake State Park — 2,000 acres or Inks Lake southeast of Buchanan Dam. Camping, shelters, trailers, rest rooms, p cnicking, groceries, fishing, swimming, boats, golf, nature study, hiking. Access via Texas 29 east, south on Park Read 4. Admission.

Lakes - Buchanan, Inks. See LAKES listing.

Longhorn Cavern State Park—About 12 miles southeast. (See 3URNET.)

Vanishing Texas River Cruise — See BURNET.

FALL CREEK VINEYARD ON LAKE BUCHANAN



BUFFALO GAP Pop. 499 Alt. 1,926 Map F-13



General — Settlement at site of natura pass in the Callahan Divide through which buffalo traveled for centuries; was a point on the famous Docgal or Western) Cattle Trail. Recent visitor oriented developments offer a variety of restaurants, art-souvenir-handicraft shops and

historic restorations.

Abilene State Park — On Lake Abilene a few miles south of Buffalo Gap. (See ABI_ENE.)

Buffalo Gap Historic Village — Complex of twenty historic structures from the frontier settlement, all restored and furnished, centered around first county courthouse-jail. Short video details facts about West Texas and Buffalo Gap. Exhibits include country store, railroad depot, blacksmith and woodworking shop, 19th Century doctor-dentist office, two-room school, an 1880 bank, buggies and wagons, firearms and Indian artifacts. Rural setting amid live oaks. From Mar. 15 - Nov. 15 open daily 10 a.m. - 7 p.m.; Nov. 16 - Mar. 14, weekends 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Guided tours. Admission.

Lake — Abilene. See LAKES listing.

BUFFALO GAP HISTORIC VILLAGE





General — First settled in the 1860s by pioneers D. P. McCracken and H.C. Ackers on Gilbert Creek in northeastern Wichita County. Cowboys on the giant Samuel Burk Burnett 6666 Fanch derisively called the community "Nesterville." In 1907 Joseph A. Kemp and Frank

Ke I from nearby Wichita Falls bought part of the Burk Burnett ranch for their railroad and laid out the present townsite. It's said town was named for Burk Burnett when President Theodore Roosevelt personally interceded with the Post Office Department. (Roosevelt had been Burnett's guest on a wolf hunt in the area in 1905.) In

EARLY 1900s OIL BOOM SCENE, BURKBURNETT



July, 1912, oil discovery turned the struggling farming community into a boom town. Oil derricks were so close together old-timers say it was almost possible to walk across town from derrick to derrick without touching the ground. The 1941 movie, "Boomtown" with Clark Gable and Spencer Tracy was based on those wild oil-boom days.

The boom's gone and oil pours less freely today. Farming, ranching and diversified industries provide stability to the economy.

Several parks provide picnic facilities.

Felty Outdoor Oil Museum — Early oil field equipment from height of oil boom includes spudders used for drilling and cleaning out wells, a steel beam pumping unit and a band-wheel power source. On Gresham Rd. (F.M. 240).

Trails & Tales of Boomtown USA—Guided tour through historic past recalls oil-boom days with visits to oil fields, outdoor oil museum, and replica of Mabel Gilbert's dugout (the area's first white settler). Video presentation and tour is 1 1/2 hours; Jun. - Oct. on Sat. 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. In restored MKT depot on W. Third St. Reservations suggested. Admission. For information, 817/569-3304.

BURNET Pop. 3,423 Alt. 1,319 Map J-16



General — Seat of Burnet County, in one of most ancient geologic areas of the world. Town attracts tourists, sportsmen, and both professional and amateur geologists and rockhounds. (See TEXAS ROCKS AND MINERALS at end of book.) Minerals include great quantities of

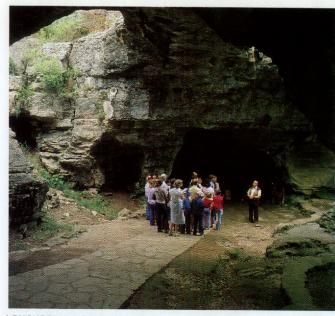
quarried stone. Town grew around frontier Fort Croghan, established 1849. Excellent fishing on nearby Highland Lakes, hunting and camping.

Black Rock Park — About 18 miles west on Lake Buchanan. (See BUCHANAN DAM.)

Burnet County Park— Excellent fisherman's camp on east side of Lake Buchanan. Access via Texas 29 west, R.M. 2341 north.

Fort Croghan Museum — Restored powder house, stone and log buildings. Exhibits, restored carriages, old guns, furniture and relics depicting local frontier days. Open Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4 p.m.; On Texas 29 west.

Highland Lakes Golf Course — On shore of Inks Lake. (See BUCHANAN DAM.)



LONGHORN CAVERN STATE PARK NEAR BURNET

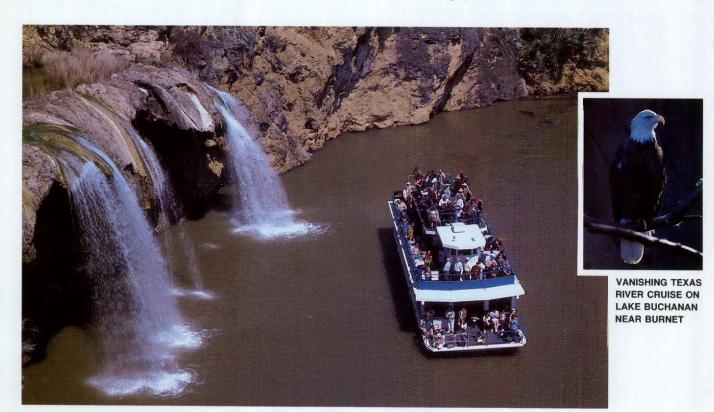
Inks Lake State Park — About 12 miles west. (See BUCHANAN DAM.)

Inks Dam National Fish Hatchery — About 10 miles west (See BUCHANAN DAM.)

Lakes - Buchanan, Inks. See LAKES isting.

Longhorn Cavern State Park— wo miles of underground fantasy; home of crehistoric cavemen, site of secret gun powder manufacturer for Confederate armies, later an outlaw hideout. Cave tours supplemented by nature trails; snack bar. Museum displays Indian artifacts, frontier and Civil War items. Open daily except Christmas and Christmas Eve. About 11 miles southwest via U.S. 281, Park Road 4. Acmission.

Scenic Drives — Among pest is Texas 29 west and R.M. 2341 northwest, a beautiful route to Spider Mountain, which according to legend, was Indian burial ground. Below landmark is Bee Bluff, noted fishing spot.



R.M. 2342 offers excellent landscape views, especially at turnout near confluence of Llano and Colorado Rivers.

Texas Wild Bunch Museum of Traditional Art — Houses works of the Texas Wild Bunch, artists whose traditional work has become widely known. Revolving exhibits, workshops and permanent art collection highlight museum. Housed in historic Galloway House. Open Thurs. - Sat. noon - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. 108 E. League St

Vanishing Texas River Cruise - Hill Country wildlife and scenery viewed from enclosed, 60-foot tour boat on 23,000-acre Lake Buchanan year round. From mid-Nov. through Feb., cruise visits wintering grounds of American Bald Eagles. Cruise length about 2 1/2 hours; daily at 11 a.m., also at 3 p.m. Sat. & Sun.

A sleek, new craft, the *Osprey* offers a 4-hr. trip covering 36 miles, including a visit to Colorado Bend State Park where passengers can hike, picnic, or swim. Craft features a shallow three-inch draft at cruising speed of 40 mph and an unhampered 360-degree view of the scenery for riders. *Osprey* departs from dock Sat. at 10 a.m. & 4 p.m., Sun. 11 a.m. Schedules vary with demand during week.

Also, a tour of Lake Buchanan with stop at Fall Creek Vineyard is offered Wed. & Fri. at 10 a.m. The Fall Creek tour includes visit to winery and a sampling of the vineyard's award-winning wines.

Make reservations for all cruises. 512/756-6986. Drive west 3 mi. on Texas 29; northwest 13.5 mi. on R.M. 2341. Cruise fee.

CADDO

Pop. 40 Alt. 1.250

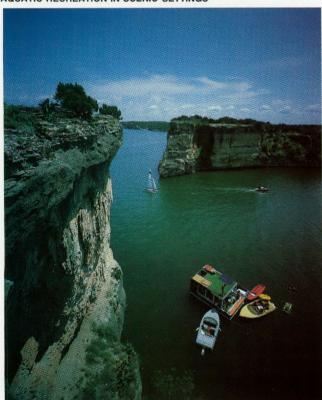
Map E-15



General — Caddo Indians camped on what is now the townsite. Today a small agricultural community and gateway to popular recreational areas on Possum Kingdom Lake.

Lake — Possum Kingdom. See LAKES listing.
Possum Kingdom State Park — Scenic park on shore of huge Possum Kingdom Lake covers 1,615 acres with cabins, campsites, boat rental and ramp, playground, picnic areas and fishing pier. Boating, fishing, swimming very popular; clear water attracts scuba divers and snorkelers. Part of official state Longhorn herd at park; 18 miles north of Caddo via Park Road 33. Admission.

POSSUM KINGDOM LAKE AND STATE PARK OFFER ABUNDANT AQUATIC RECREATION IN SCENIC SETTINGS



CALDWELL Pop. 3,181 Alt. 406 Map J-18



General — Founded 1840, has been seat of two counties. Before Burleson County organized in 1846, was seat of Milam County. Named for Mathew "Old Paint" Caldwell, noted Indian fighter and signer of Texas Declaration of Independence. In 1880s town was rendezvous for

westering immigrants, and had one of finest hotels on Old San Antonio Road. One of state's best country inns is still located in Caldwell. Town has been named "Kolache Capital of Texas" by state legislature.

Caldwell lies on Texas 36, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Burleson County Historical Museum - Items and relics of area pioneers, plus exhibits about Fort Tenoxtitlan, a fort established by Mexico in 1830 to promote Mexican settlers and thwart Anglo-American colonists. It's a fascinating story—the Mexican commander eventually sided with the Texans and was a signer of the Texas Declaration of Independence. Open Fri. 2 - 4:30 p.m. Burleson County Courthouse.

Kraitchar House — Built 1891 for Thomas Kraitchar, Jr. Quaint Victorian cottage-style house features five-bay symmetrical facade with central gable. Open for tours and lunch on the first Fri. each month, 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. Corner of Buck and Porter Sts. **Lake** — Somerville. See LAKES listing.

CALVERT

Pop. 1.536

Alt. 335

Map H-18



General — "Victorian" describes Calvert from business buildings and residences to Virginia Field Park. A National Historic District Named for descendant of Lord Baltimore, Robert Calvert, plantation owner who donated townsite. In 1871 had largest cotton gin in world. City claims title of

"Antique Center of Texas."

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic buildings. Historic Buildings — Historical medallions mark Cobb's Market, 517 Main St.; Church of Epiphany, Gregg and Elm, and First Presbyterian Church, 401 N. Barton Ave. Cobb's market built 1868; Church of Epiphany in use since parish founded about 1870; First Presbyterian Church built before Civil War with materials from Calvert Plantation (except for leaded-glass windows), moved to town 1868; other historic sites.

Virginia Field Park - Features large gazebo and shady playground. Once the site of an unusual prison during Reconstruction. A sky parlor" jail, built atop a tall pole, held Southern sympathizers.

CAMDEN

Pop. 1,200

Alt. 322

Map H-22



General — Established as lumbering town in heavily forested Polk County in 1898, activity still centers around timber growing, cutting and processing. County's largest lumber mill handles both pine and hardwoods.

Woodlands Trails — 1.8-mile walking trail through one of the finest old pine stands in East Texas. Close-up views of 225-year-old longleaf pines and 170-year-old loblolly pines. Specimens of forest growth are identified; 3 miles east on F.M. 62.

CAMERON

Pop. 5,580

Alt. 402

Map J-18



General — Small town in rich agricultural area of Milam County settled by diverse groups of pioneers in the 1840s. Town named for Ewen Cameron, a Scot Highlander prominent in the Texas Revolution; county named for another independence fighter, Ben Milam, whose statue is

on the courthouse grounds. It's not unusual to hear Czech, German, and Spanish - mingled with distinctive Texas drawls - still being spoken by some Cameron residents.

Cameron lies on Texas 36, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

City Park — An 1890 pavilion still stands today for band concerts, meetings, and rallies. Site of 1892 gubernatorial debate between James S. Hogg and George Clark. Historical marker marks boyhood home of L.S. "Sul" Ross, former Texas governor and president of Texas A&M Univ. Intersection of U.S. 190, Texas 36, and U.S. 77.

Magnolia House — Restored Victorian home of astonishing beauty; "may be the finest home of its size and type in the country, says the Texas Historical Commission. Built in 1895, every piece of lumber hand picked for rarity and beauty of grain. Elaborate wall panelling, wood carvings, gingerbread fretwork; authentically furnished. Great American Home Award from National Trust for Historic Preservation. Open Mon., Thur., Fri., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 502 N. Travis St. 817/697-4395. Admission.

Milam County Historical Museum — Housed in restored county jail, c. 1895, complete with cells, shackles, and gallows tower. Exhibits of pioneer farm and ranch equipment, rustic household furnishings, and Spartan "fashions" of the frontier. Also Indian artifacts, ranch and trail-driving tack, cowboy gear, and weapons. Open 1 - 5 p.m. Tues. - Sat. at Main and Fannin Sts. downtown.

Weid Hardware - Operating since 1880s, store retains rustic, country-store atmosphere; many items still in stock since earliest days. 413 W. Batte St.

CAMP VERDE Pop. 41 Alt. 1,800 Map L-14



General - Small community in beautiful Hill Country area at approximate site of Camp Verde, U.S. Army frontier post which was established July 8, 1855, as headquarters for the famous Army camel experiment. Secretary of War Jefferson Davis promoted experiment to use camels

for overland communications and transportation across the rugged, often arid country to the west, terminating at Fort Yuma, CA. Taken over by Confederates 1861; regarrisoned by Federals 1865; abandoned 1869. Only remaining structure is now main ranch house of Nowlin Ranch, not open to the public.

A roadside park on bank of Verde Creek and an old-fashioned general store/post office are enjoyed by visitors. On Texas 173 at F.M. 480 intersection, about 12 miles south of Kerrville.

CAMP VERDE GENERAL STORE



CAMP WOOD *Pop. 595 Alt. 1,450* Map M-12/13



General — Community grew around U.S. Army post of same name established 1857. Site was abandoned location of Spanish mission San Lorenzo de la Santa Cruz, founded by Franciscan missionaries 1762. Army abandoned post in 1861, but Texas Rangers used facilities for a number of

years following Civil War. Historical markers just north of city on Texas 55 give details of fort and mission. Town is at edge of Nueces River Canyon in area of Hill Country camps, sparkling streams

Scenic Drives — A series of highways in a loop to the northeast span some of most spectacular scenery in Hill Country—a land of massive timbered hills, steep cliffs, small secluded valleys and streams: North on Texas 55 and F.M. 335, east on Texas 41, south on F.M. 336 and U.S. 83 to Leakey, then west on F.M. 337 back to Camp Wood. That last leg on F.M. 337 is a sample of the route's continuing grandeur all the way east to Medina.

CANADIAN Pop. 2,417 Alt. 2,339 Map B-5



General — Canadian became county seat when Hemphill County was organized in 1887. It's located on the Canadian River and the Atchison. Topeka and Santa Fe RR in the northwestern part of the county. Early settlers held one of the first

rodeos in Texas. Today a chief commercial center of county, that derives much of its economy from ranching and some oil activity.

Northwest of Canadian is the Black Kettle National Grasslands, administered by National Forest Service. Visitors find campsites, cottages, picnic grounds at small Lake Marvin. Fishing for bass, channel catfish and sunfish. Nature trails popular during fall foilage season and visitors often see deer, wild turkey, and waterfowl.

Lake — Marvin. See LAKES listing.

River Valley Pioneer Museum — Quaint museum features memorabilia on history of Canadian and Hemphill County. Traveling exhibits from other museums also displayed regularly. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m.; Sat., Sun. 2 - 4 p.m. 118 South 2nd St. (U.S. 60/83). Donations accepted.

CANTON Pop. 2,949 Alt. 540 Map E-20



General — Farming and livestock market, seat of Van Zandt County, originally located in Henderson County. City is noted for "First Monday Trade Days," held first Monday of each month and the Fri., Sat., and Sun. preceding; 100

acres of antiques, and handmade articles at one of nation's largest, best-known and most interesting flea markets. (Most activity Sat., Sun.)

Brewer's Bells Museum — Bell collection of Belle Brewer, contains some 3,200 bells, many rare and exotic. Museum/florist shop is 2 mi. west on Texas 64. Admission.

Toy Museum — Features growing display of toy favorites of yesteryear. Museum is adjacent to NovelTOYS Factory (tour available). Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. On Texas 19, quarter mile south of I-20.

CANTON "FIRST MONDAY" FLEA MARKET





"TEXAS" OUTDOOR DRAMA IN PALO DURO CANYON NEAR CANYON

CANYON Pop. 11,365 Alt. 3,566 Map D-3



General — Originated 1878 as headquarters for huge T Anchor Ranch; seat of Randall County and gateway to spectacular Palo Duro Canyon State Park; home of West Texas State Univ.

Buffalo Lake National Wildlife Refuge — One of the major waterfowl refuges on the Central

Flyway, the 7,677-acre refuge is a winter haven for a million ducks and 80,000 geese. Once known as Tierra Blanca Water Conservation Project, the lake now holds very little water but refuge about 12 miles west continues to draw visitors on its interpretive walking trail and 4.5-mile auto interpretive trail. Activities include picnicking, sightseeing, birding, nature study, photography, and campsites with tables, grills —no water or electricity. Open daily 8 a.m. - 10 p.m. Refuge headquarters 3 miles south of Umbarger on F.M. 168. Palo Duro Canyon State Park — One of the state's largest

Palo Duro Canyon State Park — One of the state's largest state parks, 15,103 acres amid scenic landscape of Palo Duro Canyon. On the tabletop expanse of the Texas High Plains, a pranch of the Red River has carved the incredible spires and pinnacles of Palo Duro. Walls plurge a thousand feet to the canyon

HIKING IN PALO DURO CANYON STATE PARK



NATIVE AMERICAN COLLECTION AT PANHANDLE PLAINS MUSEUM, CANYON



floor, exposing bril iant multicolored strata. Camping, picnicking, rest rooms and showers, horseback riding, hiking trails, Sad Monkey miniature train ride, souvenir & snack shop, interpretive center, and amphitheatre where shows are staged during the summer season. About 12 miles east via Texas 217 and Park Road 5. Admission.

Within park is historical marker citing last great Indian battle in Texas. On a sweep across the High Plains in 1374, the famous Col. Ranald S. Mackenzie, leading troops of 4th Cavalry from Fort Richardson (see JACKSBORO) discovered huge camp of Comanches in the canyon. The Indians had broken from their reservations and were menacing a wide area. Achieving surprise, troops quickly overran the village and captured some 1,400 horses. The Indians fled to strong points in canyon. In master stroke of tactics Mackenzie did not try to disodge Indians, but burned village and



PANHANDLE-PLAINS HISTORICAL MUSEUM IN CANYON

slaughtered most of the horses. Without shelter, provisions or the vital mobility of their horses, the proud plains warriors had no choice but to plcd back to their reservations in Oklahoma.

Panhandle-Plains Historical Museum — On campus of West Texas State Univ.; honors pioneers of Texas' colorfu past. Entrance doors ornamented with historic brands fascinating Old West exhibits include chuck wagon, extensive gur collection, prehistoric fossils and wildlife. Other collections show prehistoric Indian cultures,

archeology and Frank Reaugh Collection of Southwestern Art
Don Harrington Petroleum Wing, opened 1986, incorporates latest in exhibit design and museum interpretation. Geology, underground tocl and oil field displays give viewer feeling of "being there." Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (6 p.m. June - Aug.), Sun. and holidays (except Dec. 25) 2 - 3 p.m.

Pioneer Amphitheatre — Setting for "TEXAS," spectacu ar out-

door drama by Paul Green, presented nightly except Sundays from late June through late Aug. Located in Palo Duro Canyon State Park, backdropped by 600-foot cliff. Cowboys, Indians, and settlers move over huge stage; riders spotlighted on cliffside trails, stereo music echoes through the canyon. Nationally acclaimed show begins at 8:30 p.m. CDT. Barbecue dinner (fee) served nightly before show. Separate admission for the park and show, but free park admission after 5:30 p.m. for those attending show. All seats reserved; advarce reservations advisable. Canyon nights are cool even in midsummer, and a wrap is recommended. Tickets available at theatre, also at "TEXAS" Information Office, 2C10 4th Avenue (Texas 217 in Canyon. 806/655-2181.

CARROLLTON — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

CARTHAGE Pop. 6,496 Alt. 302 Map E/F-22



General - Became seat of Pancla (Indian word for cotton) County ir 1848 when 100 acres were donated for townsite. Tocay a center for gas and oil processing, petrochemicals, lumber mills, chicken processing, and small industries. Birthplace of Tex Ritter and Jim Reeves.

-Historical exhibits, including antique dells, old Heritage Hallbuggy, Tex Ritter and Jim Reeves memorabilia, displayed in Texas Tearoom, open Mon. - Fri. for lunch featuring homemade sandwiches, soups, and desserts. In restcred historic bank building on

square.

Martin and Murvaul. See LAKES I sting.

Panola County Historical Jail Museum — Historical building: La Grone Family History Center; geneological ibrary, history of law enforcement in east Texas. Open Tues. & Wed. 10 a.m - 3 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. N. Shelby St.

Reeves Memorial - A life-sized statue of Jim Reeves commemorates the Panola County native who became one of America's best loved country-Western singers, who died in a plane crash in 1964. Member of Country Music Hall of Fame; millions of records to his credit. Memorial is three miles east of downtown on U.S. 79.

CASTROVILLE — See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION

CENTER

Pop. 4,950

Alt. 345

Map F-23



General - Founded 1866 and named for its central location in Shelby County; town's economy is based on sawmills, plywood mills, timber, poultry, cattle, and processing of farm products. Home of Shelby Junior College.

Lakes - Pinkston, Toledo Bend Reservoir. See

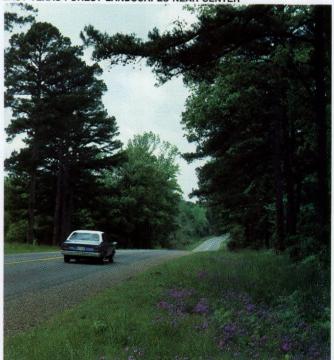
LAKES listing

Sabine National Forest — Nearest entrance 11 miles SE on Texas 87. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.) Scenic Drives — Many Forest Service Roads in Sabine National Forest offer exceptional scenery. One excellent route is to

Shelbyville via Texas 87, F.M. 417 and F.M. 2694 (not shown on most maps) to Boles Field Recreational Area.

Shelby County Courthouse — Erected more than 100 years ago, the picturesque 19th Century courthouse, with turrets and towers, is modeled after an Irish castle.

EAST TEXAS FOREST LANDSCAPES NEAR CENTER



CENTERVILLE Pop. 812 Alt. 353 Map H-20



General - Rolling plains and prairies characterize the topography of this East Texas area. Seat of Leon County; lumber manufacturing; farm marketing center. Nine-tenths of the farm income is from livestock and poultry.

Leon County Courthouse — When the Leon County Courthouse burned in 1885, the smoke had scarcely died away before a contract was let to erect a new one. Completed in 1887, the "new" courthouse was built of slate bricks handmade near site. The courthouse is one of the oldest such buildings in Texas.



CHAPPELL HILL Pop. 310 Alt. 317 Map K-19



General - Settled in 1848, soon had two institutions of higher learning. Small schools thrived a while, but faded. Rural community still reflects quiet pace of bygone times. More than 25 homes and buildings bear historical markers. Local library, organized 1893, is a self-service facility; patrons have individual keys.

Chappell Hill Historical Museum — Site of former Chappell Hill Female College. Pioneer utensils, furniture and memorabilia. Open Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. College St.

Scenic Drive - F.M. 1155 north to Washington-on-the-Brazos State Park winds through beautiful pastoral landscapes of Brazos River Valley, along historic route used by early settlers.

Washington-on-the-Brazos State Park — A few miles northeast on Brazos River, accessible via F.M. 1155. (See WASHINGTON.)

CHILDRESS Pop. 5,055 Alt. 1,877 Map A-12



General - Seat of Childress County named for George Campbell Childress, author of Texas Declaration of Independence. An agricultural center for cotton, grains and livestock, town is on the Burlington Northern Railroad, has small, diversified industries

Childress City Park - In addition to lake, park has historical marker for Goodnight Trail, extension of famed Goodnight-Loving Trail over which herds of cattle trekked to market.

Childress County Heritage Museum — Housed in old post office, displays include industry (cattle, cotton, railroad) exhibits, local Indian artifacts, furnished period rooms. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat., 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. Third and C Sts. NW.

Lake - Childress (incl. Lake Baylor). See LAKES listing.



CISCO Pop. 3,813 Alt. 1,608 Map E-14



General — Established 1881, community developed as marketing and distribution center for large cattle and agricultural area. Economy stimulated by discovery of Ranger oil pool in 1917. Continues as center for oil and gas production, diversified agriculture and manufacturing. Home

of Cisco Junior College.

Kendrick Religious Museum — Designed and built especially for the purpose, museum presents 30 diorama scenes from the Holy Bible with special sound and lighting effects. Open daily 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Admission. The 360-foot stage adjacent to museum is site of famed Easter Sunrise Pageant, as well as presentations of Biblical events Thurs. and Fri. nights at 9 p.m. mid-June through mid-Aug. Six miles east of Cisco on U.S. 80. Admission.

- Cisco. See LAKES listing.

Mobley Hotel — Bought by Conrad Hilton in 1919 when that was the only way he could get a place to sleep, hotel became first in Hilton chain. Restored, the hotel now serves as chamber of commerce office and community center. Two rooms restored to 1919 look; another features historical museum. Open for tours weekday business hours; Sat. 10 a.m. - noon and 1 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 4th St. and Conrad Hilton Ave. (Texas 6).

CLARENDON Pop. 2,067 Alt. 2,727 Map D-5



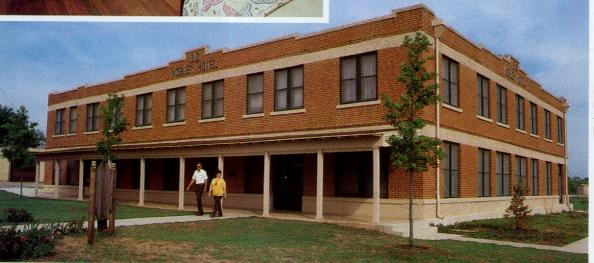
General — Established by Methodist minister, L.H. Carhart, in 1878 as a "sobriety settlement" in contrast to typical boom towns of that era. It earned the sobriquet "Saints Roost" by local cowboys. Seat of Donley County, Clarendon is the oldest thriving town in the Texas Panhandle.

Many museums have fossilized specimens found near here from the Clarendonian Age, dating back 11 million years to the Early Pliocene Age. Locals call Clarendon home of "trailblazers, cattle barons, cowboys, preachers, teachers, sodbusters, merchants, craftsmen, artists, old bones, and old fossils...and maybe a few saints!" Today farming and ranching still remain the primary economy of the county.

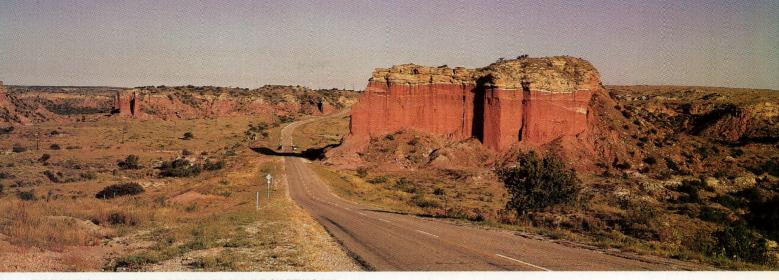
Greenbelt North, South & West Marinas - On Greenbelt Lake. More than 200 hookups in the three parks for recreational vehicles. Facilities for picnicking and fishing. Jet ski, paddle boats, and hovercraft rentals at South location. North of town on Texas 70. For information, 806/874-3900 or 874-5033.

Lake — Greenbelt. See LAKES listing.

Saints Roost Museum - Housed in former Adair Hospital founded by Cornelia Adair in 1910 for local cowboys, the museum features heirlooms from area ranches, farms, and businesses. Open during summer Sat. - Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. On Texas 70 south.



CONRAD HILTON'S FIRST HOTEL THE MOBLEY IN CISCO



TULE CANYON; SCENIC DRIVE SOUTH OF CLAUDE ON TEXAS 207

CLARKSVILLE Pop. 4,311 Alt. 442



General - Commercial center and seat of Red River County one of original Texas courties; created 1836 and organized 1837. From its original area all or part of 38 other counties were created. City founded 1834 by Capt. James Clark.

Col. Charles DeMorse Home — Known as the "Father of Texas Journalism," Colonel DeMorse founded *The Northern Standard*, participated in C vil War, and was first president of Texas Press and Editorial Association. Drive-by view of unrestored home is one block north of town square.

Red River County Courthouse — Dates from 1885, massive walls and turrets of yellow stone, and a remarkable clock tower. Affectionately called "Old Red," clock ran smoothly until 1961 when converted to electricity Soon thereafter, Cld Red began striking 120 gongs until someone unplugged it; known as "the night it got later than ever before" in Clarksville.

CLAUDE Pop. 1,199 Alt. 3,397 Map D-4



General — Like many Texas towns, ε railroad genesis; established as stop on Fort Worth and Denver City Railroad in 1887. Today the seat of Armstrong County. Grain elevators and stockyards indicate major agricultural production. Shoppers attracted by several antique shops.

Scenic Drive — One of most impressive drives in state is Texas 207 south toward Silverton. For miles agricultural riches spread from horizon to horizon; then the highway plunges into scenic grandeur at Palo Duro Canyon. Descend at a moderate speed, both for safety and to absorb beauty that unfolds in a riot of colors. In the nine-mile-wide canyon (which extends a hundred miles from northwest to southeast) is the Prairie Dog Town Fcrk of the Red River, a seemingly insignificant stream to have carved such an immense gash in the plains.

Farther south the highway drops into another beautiful gorge, Tule Canyon. More varieties of rock strata are visible, and some magnificent sheer-faced, knife-edged buttes.

CLEBURNE Pop. 22,205 Alt. 764 Map E-17



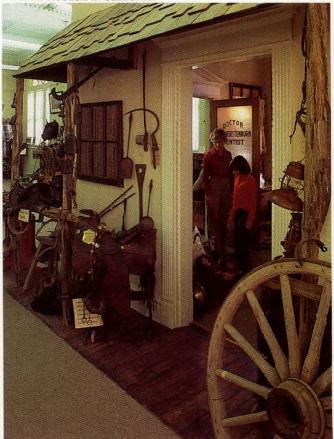
General — Seat of Johnson County, established about 1854, first known as Camp Henderson. In 1867 name changed to honor Corfederate Gen. Pat Cleburne. County is agricultural area featuring dairying, livestock, and farming, while city economy is supported by diversified industry and state's largest railroad construction and repair shops.

Cleburne State Park — 498 scenic acres offering camping, picnicking, rest rooms and showers, group camp facilities, fishing, swimming, boat rentas, groceries, trailer facilities, and hiking trails. Park contains a wildlife refuge and 116-acre Cedar Lake; 12 miles southwest of Cleburne U.S. 67, Park Rd. 21. Admission.

Lake — Pat Cleburne, See LAKES listing.

Layland Museum — Johnson County historical relics, early Texana, comprehensive Indian artifacts dating from pra-Columbian cultures, fossils, too's, guns. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 - noon, 1 - 5 p.m : Sat. 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. In handsome 1904 Carnegie Library, 201 N. Caddo

LAYLAND MUSEUM IN CLEBURNE



CLEVELAND Pop. 7,124 Alt. 160 Map K-21



General - Established 1880 as a station on the Houston, East and West Texas Railroad (later the Texas and New Orleans). Now a lumber shipping

Hilltop Country Inn - More than 2,000 varieties of herbs from throughout the world. Workshops,

lectures on several facets of herbal arts. Restaurant features herbal meals. (Reservations required.) Modified schedule for winter months. Farm, shops, greenhouse, garden open year round. 16 miles east on F.M. 787

Lone Star Hiking Trail — Winters Bayou/Tarkington Creek Section begins on F.M. 1725 NW of Cleveland and winds 27 miles through portions of the Sam Houston National Forest, including Big Creek Scenic Area, to trailhead at F.M. 945 about 4 miles NW of Magnolia. Foot travel only. Drinking water not available. Open year round. Trail information at U.S. Forest Service, 407 N. Belcher, Cleveland; 713/592-6462.

Lake - Livingston. See LAKES listing

CLIFTON

Pop. 3,195 Alt. 670 Map G-17



General - Settled about 1854 on Bosque River, today largest town in county; marketing center for surrounding agricultural efforts, and gateway to Lake Whitney. City park offers picnic facilities and playground equipment. Fishing available on the Bosque and Lake Whitney. Scandinavian tradi-

tions still observed by descendants of Norse settlers (see below). Bosque Memorial Museum — Texas mineral and fossil collections, guns, coins, sailing ship models, pioneer kitchen equipment, farm tools and Indian artifacts. Open Fri., Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. South Ave. Q and West 9th. Admission.

Lake — Whitney. See LAKES listing.
Lake Whitney State Park — About 27 miles northeast. (See

Meridian State Park — 15 miles northwest. (See MERIDIAN.)
Norse Settlement — Near Clifton the Norse community is "capital" of Norwegian settlement in Texas. Pioneers such as Cleng Peerson, called "the Father of Norse Immigration to America," Ole Canuteson brought groups of Norwegians to area in 1850s. Peerson's grave, churchyard of Our Savior's Lutheran Church in Norse community, honored by Norwegian descendants throughout U.S. Norse customs celebrated each Nov. with giant smorgasbord

at church; women wear the colorful "drakt," national Norse costume. Access via F.M. 219 west, F.M. 182 north.

Texas Safari Wildlife Park — More than 2,500 exotic animals from throughout the world roam free on 850 acres of plains, hills, and canyons. A seven-mile Safari Trail drive-through introduces animals in natural habitats. Highlights include a restored Tonkawa Indian Cave with 70-foot waterfall, petting zoo and animal nursery, and a frontier town replica. Open daily 10 a.m. to one hour before sundown. In summer, daily animal shows, wagon and animal rides, paddleboats, "Indian braves" performing 45-foot high dives; Lake Victoria for swimming and picnics. Simulated gunfights in frontier town summer weekends. From Texas 6 immediately north of Clifton, take F.M. 3220; follow signs 2 mi. to park entrance. Admis-

CLUTE Pop. 8,910 Alt. 10 Map N-21



General — Site of antebellum sugar plantations, in recent decades part of Brazosport industrial-recreational-residential area including contiguous towns such as Freeport and Lake Jackson.

Brazosport Center for Arts & Sciences - Several productions annually at both Little Theater and Music Theater. Brazosport Art Gallery-Museum: Changing mixed-media exhibits every six weeks: oils, watercolors, sculpture, photography. Open Tues. - Fri. & Sun., 2 - 5 p.m. Brazosport Museum of Natural Science: Wildlife, fossils, rocks & minerals, and aquarium; feature is largest shell collection on display in Southwest. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 400 College Dr.

Brazoria & San Bernard National Wildlife Refuges - See ANGLETON.

COLDSPRING

Pop. 538 Alt. 356 Map J-21



General — Founded 1847, called Coonskin. Name successively changed to Firemen's Hill and Cold Spring. Present seat of San Jacinto County: crop, livestock and lumber area.

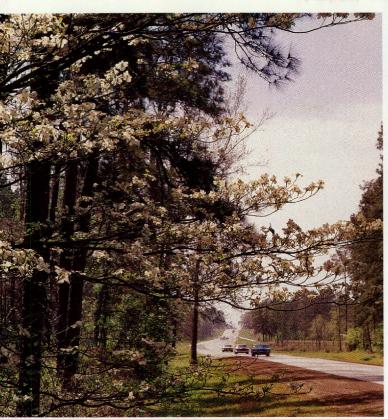
Lake - Livingston. See LAKES listing.

Sam Houston National Forest—City is near eastern edge of forest. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

San Jacinto County Museum — Housed in handsome, restored jail circa 1887 (a National Register structure). Cell block,

BAGS OF FOOD TO FEED ANIMALS AVAILABLE AT ENTRANCE OF DRIVE-THROUGH AREA IN TEXAS SAFARI WILDLIFE PARK NEAR CLIFTON





SAM HOUSTON NATIONAL FOREST AT COLDSPRING

hangman's drop and jailer's quarters still extant. Museum interprets life of early settlers with farm and forest implements, turn-ofthe-century household articles, historic photos, weapons, law enforcement artifacts. Open Thurs., Fri. Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. on Slade St. in quaint Old Town area of Coldspring.

Scenic Drive — Several Forest Service Roads through Sam

Houston National Forest offer cose views of tangled, undisturbed area known as the 3ig Thicket. One such route is to Double Lake Recreation Area south of Colospring about 4 miles via Texas 150 west, F.M. 2025 and a Forest Service Road.

COLEMAN Pop. 5,410 Alt. 1,710 Map G-14



General - Founded 1876 on Hords Creek, area of rolling, grassy plains and wide bottom lands. A typical front er settlement, first store hardly completec before a cemetery was laid out for loser in cowpoy cunfight. Today seat of Coleman County. Area still devoted to large scale ranching; addi-

tional income from oil ratural gas, limestone, and high-grade glass sand from Santa Anna Mountain eight miles southeast.

Coleman lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains

Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Coleman City Park - Includes museum (see below), and pioneer blacksm th shop, picnic and playground areas amid shady trees along Hords Creek at U.S. 283 north.

Coleman County Museum—Pioneer clothes, dishes, farm equipment, cocuments, saddles, barbed wire, and larger-than-life horse statue, brought to Coleman in 1884 to display saddles. Open Jun. - Aug. Fri - Wed.: Apr., May, Sept. Sat., Sun. afternoons. In replica of Camp Colorado, City Park Complex. **Lakes** — Coleman and Hords Creek. See LAKES listing.

Warbird Museum — Flying museum features vintage WW II and Korean War planes; restored and flown by members of the museum. Inventory changes periodically. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 6 p.m. at Coleman Municipa Airport. Take U.S. 84 north to F.M. 206, NE to Airport Rd.



HORDS CREEK LAKE PARK IN COLEMAN

COLLEGE STATION Pop. 52,456 Alt. 308 Map J-19



General — Municipality adjacent to Texas A&M Univ., the state's first public institution of higher education, established 1876; granted university status in 1963. Famed for military Cadet Corps and ROTC, whose graduates served by the thousands in World Wars I and II, Korea and Vietnam.

Noted for outstanding research in agriculture, animal pathology, saltand freshwater fisheries, engineering, and nuclear technology. **Lake** — Gibbons Creek. See LAKES listing.

WARBIRD MUSEUM IN COLEMAN SPECIALIZES IN RESTORATIONS



Texas A&M University Special Collections—The Information Center in Rudder Tower, open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., provides information and map for the following: *Albritton Bell Tower*; 49 bells cast in France with total weight

Albritton Bell Tower; 49 bells cast in France with total weight of 17 tons, with largest weighing 6,500 pounds. Old Main Dr. and

Wellborn Rd.

Art exhibits; at J. E. Rudder Exhibit Hall and Memorial Student Center Gallery.

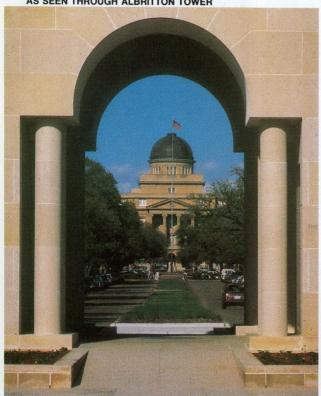
Branding irons and barbed-wire collection; in Kleberg Center. Centennial Wood Carvings; six walnut hand-carved panels depicting history of the university since 1876.

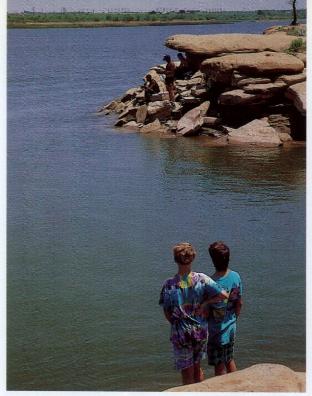
Floral Test Garden; hundreds of varieties of seeds and bulbs cultivated to test adaptability of local climate. Houston and Jersey

Metzger-Sanders Gun Collection; antique, historic firearms and weapons, and the Sam Houston Sanders Commemorative Colt Collection.

Walter and Cordelia Knott Wagon Collection; 21 miniature wagons trace pioneer history.

ACADEMIC BUILDING ON TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY CAMPUS AS SEEN THROUGH ALBRITTON TOWER





LAKE COLORADO CITY STATE PARK

COLORADO CITY Pop. 4,749 Alt. 2,067 Map E-11



General—In 1877 a Texas Ranger camp on present townsite was first known Anglo-American settlement. Town became boisterous frontier supply point and recreation center. Today center of rich agricultural region that includes extensive industry related to petroleum. Seat of Mitchell

TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY CADET CORPS AT COLLEGE STATION



County. During designated seasons, hunters seek pronghorn antelope, deer, javelina, wild turkey, upland game birds and migratory waterfowl. Theatre at the Colorado City Playhouse.

Colorado City Historical Museum - Artifacts pertaining to early history of West Texas, including buffalo tracks from Seven Wells, horse-drawn hearse, frontier ranch and home equipment, 19th Century pictures and archives. Open 2 - 5 p.m. except Mon. Downtown off U.S. 80 at 175 W. Third at Oak St.

Fort Wood - Small Old West visitor complex with saloon, general store, trading post, sheriff's office and jail, cafe, and boot hill cemetery. Texas Longhorn usually on exhibit. Mock frontier gunfights Saturday afternoons. I-20 service road at Exit 217.

Lake Colorado City State Park - 500-acre site on Lake Colorado City has boat ramp, rest rooms and picnic facilities; camping, fishing, swimming, skiing permitted; minibike area. About 7 miles southwest off Texas 163. Admission.

Lakes - Champion Creek, Colorado City and J.B. Thomas. See LAKES listing.

COLUMBUS

Pop. 3,367 Alt. 207 Map L-19



General - Site of an Indian village called Montezuma, settled 1823 by members of Stephen F. Austin Colony. Today seat of Colorado County, city bills itself "The City of Live Oaks." An historical marker downtown identifies the trunk of one such landmark, under whose branches the first

court of the Third Judicial District of the Republic of Texas convened in 1837

Bed and Breakfast Registry - For information and reservations: 409/732-5135

Columbus Country Jamboree — Live country music entertainment billed as "Grand Old Opry Style" every Sat. evening 7:30 - 10 p.m. Two blocks west of town square at Oaks Theatre,

715 Walnut St.; admission. Texas Pioneer Trail — Columbus is one of many pivotal points along trail covering Washington, Fayette, Colorado and Austin Counties. Area known as Cradle of Texas where Stephen F. Austin's "Old Three Hundred" planted roots in early 1820s. Visiting historic and scenic sights, trail crisscrosses area extending north from west to La Grange and east to San Felipe. For free map and additional information, contact chamber of commerce.

Walking Tour - First and Third Thursday Walking Tour features historical tour of homes, businesses, antique shops, tearooms, restaurants and historic inns. (Since many homes are private residences, tour is only on the first and third Thursdays of each month.) Self-paced tour; 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Below are attractions featured:

Alley Log Cabin - Built in 1836 just after the Runaway Scrape by one of the original "Old Three Hundred" settlers brought to Texas by Austin. It's a fine example of Texas Colonial Period. Daughters of the Republic conduct tour. Admission.

Courthouse - Set among magnolia trees in center of town has stained-glass dome, rediscovered under false ceiling during restoration in 1980. The wood wainscot judge's bench, baliff box and witness stand are among many 1890 original works. On Milam St.

Live Oak Art Club Center - In historic Brunson Building features art studio and gallery along with changing exhibits. Art Club also features work of a local artist monthly. On Walnut St. (U.S. 90).

Old Water Tower/United Daughters of the Confederacy Museum — In water tower built in 1883 constructed of 400,000 handmade bricks. Museum features examples of early Texas life. UDC members conduct tours. Donations.

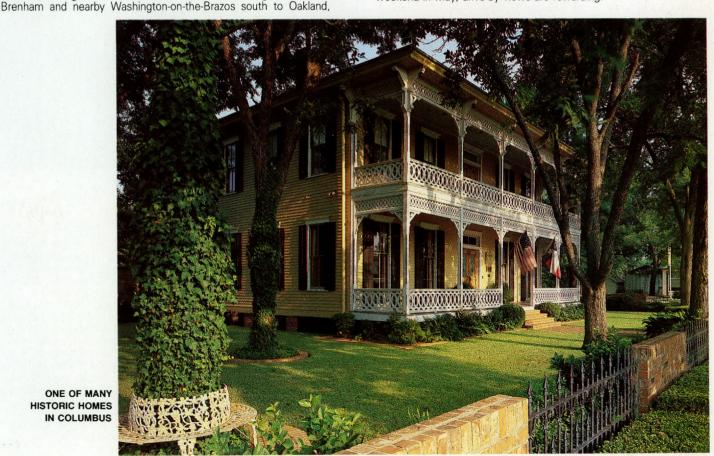
Preston Kyle Shatto Museum - Contains wildlife trophies collected from across Texas, the United States, Canada and Africa.

Senftenberg-Brandon House Museum - First floor built in 1860s in the Greek Revival style, but later additions in the 1890s give Victorian appearance. Two styles are evident throughout interior and furnishings depict small-town life a century ago. Magnolia Homes Tour members conduct tour. Small admission. On Walnut St. (U.S. 90).

Stafford Opera House - Built in 1886 by famed Galveston architect, Nicholas Clayton, is of Second Empire Period. On ground floor is chamber of commerce office where tour maps can be obtained along with information on area accommodations, restaurants and events. At 425 Spring St. Telephone 409/732-5881

Thursday's Treasures - A market where dealers display handcrafted objects, new and vintage jewelry and antiques of all kinds. On Bowie St.

Historic Homes — Columbus is a treasure-trove of Victorian and turn-of-the-century homes. While most are private residences not open to the public except during Magnolia Homes Tour on third weekend in May, drive-by views are rewarding.



ONE OF MANY HISTORIC HOMES IN COLUMBUS



HORSEBACK RIDERS CROSS FRIO RIVER NEAR CONCAN

COMANCHE Pop. 4,087 Alt. 1,358 Map F-15



General - Established as trade center for surrounding ranches 1858; severe Indian raids in early years inhibited growth. Today seat of Comanche County with agricultural production in-cluding peanuts, pecans; dairies, berries, fruit and livestock. Boating, camping and fishing on Lake

Proctor; picnicking, swimming, arc jogging trails in 42-acre park.

Comanche County Historical Museum — Covered wagon, surrey, Indian and pioneer artifacts housed in replica of frontier store. Open Sun. 2 - 4 p.m. Moorman Rd. west.

Fleming Oak — Only remaining member of a large grove of oaks around which town developed. Legend has it that city began clearing the grove many years ago to pave the square, but an ancient settler objected, saying the tree saved his life during an Indian attack and he would protect the tree with his very life. The city relented part of its paving project to spare the tree, and it stands today at the southwest corner of Comanche's town square.

Lake - Proctor Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Old Cora - Oldest existing Texas courthouse, built in town of Cora, 1856, then county seat. When county was partitioned in 1859, Comanche became county seat. Vintage building relocated to southwest corner of town square.

COMFORT Pop. 1,460 Alt. 1,437 Map L-14



General — Established by German settlers 1854. Wearied by their journey from New Braunfels, smal group was so pleased by pictur-

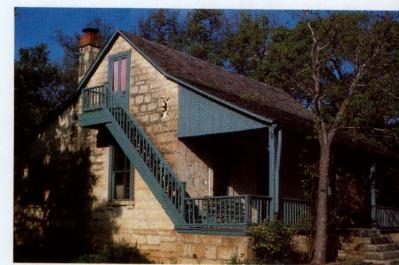
esque site and pure water that they named it "Camp Comfort." With its abundance of vintage structures, much of the midtown area is on the National Register of Historic Places. Today a popular tourist area with numerous camps along Guadalupe River operated by various civic organizations. Visitors enjcy fishing, swimming and camping during summer months, hunting during fall and winter; interesting shops and art gallery year round.

An historical marker recognizes the 1930 art deco Comfort The-

ater, scene of live theater and "Hill Country Opry."

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic buildings. Historic Inn: Comfort Common - Restored 1880 two-story hotel; five guest rooms upstairs (share bath) furnished with period antiques. Air conditioned, TV in sitting rooms. On National Register of Historic Places. Lower floor and nearby buildings house antique dealers' co-op. 818 High St. 512'995-3C30.

Monument — Near high schoo cambus, recalls Civil War hostilities that wracked the nation. Predominantly German settlers of Comfort were openly sympathetic with Union cause. Friction developed with Confederate forces, and some 65 men led by Fritz Tegener determined to leave area and go to Mexico. Group was surprised and attacked by mounted Confederate soldiers on west bank of Nueces River about 20 miles from Fort Clark. Nineteen settlers were killed and 9 wounded. Confederate losses were 2 killed and 18 wounded. The 9 wounded settlers were captured and executed a few hours after pattle. Monument commemorates the Unionists killed in this tragic episode of a violent era.



1869 STONE HOUSE IN COMFORT

CONCAN Pop. 71 Alt. 1,260 Map N-13



General — Setded about 1840 in the rugged hills of north Jvalde County, supposedly named for "coon can," a Mexican gambling game. On U.S. 83 in scenic Frio River Canyon, an area of numercus dude anches and resort camps.

Garner State Recreation Park - 1,420 acres on the Frio River, an exceptionally scenic Hill Country area; long a very popular family-oriented recreational park. Accommodations for 2 to 6 people in comfortable stone and timber cabins. Camping area provides shaced sites for tents, trailers and screened shelters. Rest rooms with showers, grocery store for supplies. Other facilities include snack bar and restaurant in summer season, pedal boats, miniature golf course, swimming, fishing, boating, hiking, and nature study. Located 10 miles forth of Concan (31 miles north of Uvalde) off U.S. 83 on Park Rd. 29. Adm ssion.

Scenic Drives - Explore Frio Fiver Canyon along U.S. 83, F.M. 1050 and Texas 127 — all routes offer exceptional scenery.

General — Seat of Montgomery County on southern edge of Big Thicket area. Towering pines, rolling hills, and woodland lakes offer abundant outdoor recreational opportunities; 10 area golf courses, resorts and marinas on Lake Conroe. The old (1931) but still-producing Conroe

Oil Field southeast of city is of interest, and historic locations are marked. Storied community of Cut 'n Shoot is 5 miles east of Conroe.

A simulated railroad depot serves as tourist information center for city and county attractions; open Mon. - Fri.; at I-45/F.M. 2854

Heritage Museum of Montgomery County—In restored home of a pioneer timber family. Permanent exhibit features life of Charles B. Stewart, designer of the Texas Lone Star flag and the Texas state seal; other historical miscellanea and traveling exhibits. Open Thurs., Fri., Sat 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. in Candy Cane Park, I-45

access road north of Texas 105.

Joe Roughneck Statue — Commemorating George William Strake, who brought in the 19,000-acre Conroe Oil Field in 1931, and became Houston's first oil millionaire. In front of city hall, 505 West Davis St.

Jones State Forest — Five miles southwest via I-45 and F.M. 1488. (See STATE FORESTS at end of book.)

Lake - Conroe. See LAKES listing.

Scenic Drive — Texas 105 west through piney woods to Montgomery 15 miles; driving tour of historic homes dating back to 1850s.

Worldwide Safari — Drive-through exotic game preserve on 225 acres. Animals from addax to Zambezi sitatunga; petting zoo and unusual gift shop. Open daily 8 a.m. - dusk; off I-45 just south of Conroe, at F.M. 1488 exit. Admission.

LAKE CONROE IS EDGED BY SAM HOUSTON NATIONAL FOREST NEAR CONROE



COOPER Pop. 2,153 Alt. 495 Map C-20



General — Founded 1874 in rich farming area between North and South Sulphur Rivers, town is principal commercial center and seat of Delta County. The county is known as the "Vetch Capital of the World.

Delta County Museum—In restored Texas-Midland Railroad Depot. Theme is "Home Life in Yesteryears in Delta County" with collection of furniture, implements, tools and other memorabilia of early settlers. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 4 p.m., 700 W. Dallas St.

McKinney Home — Quaint, historic house open for viewing and public use. Elegant furnishings complete restoration of a gracious living era. South of square at 250 S.W. First St., next to Methodist church. Open Sun. 2 - 6 p.m.

COPPERAS COVE Pop. 24,079 Alt. 1,086 Map H-16



General - With the protection of five surrounding hills, and the abundance of spring water (some of which was said to have a copper taste), the site became a stopping point as drovers brought their herds to the Chisholm Trail. The small town that grew there remained a small farming and ranching community until 1942 when Camp Hood

(later, Fort Hood) was established at the eastern edge of town, and Copperas Cove soon became the largest city in Coryell County. Home of American Educational Complex and Univ. of Central Texas.

Fort Hood — See KILLEEN.

Topsey Exotic Ranch and Drive Through Park — Among the 70 species at the park, many roam free, like camels, kangaroos, and llamas. They don't roam free, but there are lions, too, and they all make wonderful photo subjects. Included in the admission price is a petting zoo and pony rides. Open daily 9 a.m. to dusk; northwest of town via F.M. 1113 west; turn left on F.M. 580 then right on County Road 368. 817/547-3700. Admission.

CORPUS CHRISTI — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION

Pop. 22,911 **CORSICANA** Alt. 448 Map F-19



General — Established 1849; early boom touched off in 1894 when city was drilling for water, accidentally struck oil; one of Texas' first refineries built here in 1897. City was first in state to use natural gas for fuel and lighting, and crude oil for locomotive fuel. Tocay retail and wholesale center for rich blacklands agricultural area. Municipal

park, swimming, golf. Home of Navarro College.

Corsicana Fruit Cake — Baked by Collin Street Bakery since
1896 and marketed under the name "Deluxe," cake is possibly world's most famous; shipped each year to every state in the nation and more than 190 foreign lands. Only fruit cake granted rare Gourmet Society (New York) Culinary Merit Award. Sold only by mail or at bakery, 401 W. 7th St.

Gaston C. Gooch Library — Some 44,000 Indian art and craft pieces, considered one of the finest exhibits in the Southwest. Open Mon. - Thurs. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. On Navarro College campus,

west of downtown on Texas 31.

Lakes - Bardwell, Cedar Creek, and Navarro Mills, Richland-Cham-

bers. See LAKES listing.

Pioneer Village — Project of Navarro County Historical Society, restorations of houses and buildings from mid-1800s: homes, stores, doctor's office, blacksmith shop, covered wagon, and stagecoach - all restored and furnished in authentic detail. Open Mon. -Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 912 W. Park Ave. Admission.

"DELUXE" FRUIT CAKE FROM COLLIN STREET BAKERY IN CORSICANA





PIONEER VILLAGE IN CORSICANA

CRESSON Pop. 208 Alt. 1,047 Map E-17



General - On U.S 377 at jct. of Texas 171 southwest of Fort Worth, the village was founded about 1887, named fcr official of Fort Worth & Rio Grande Railway Company.

Lake — Granbury. See LAKES listing.

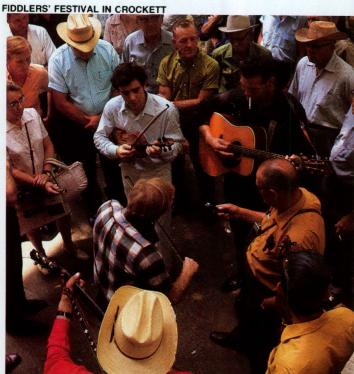
Pate Museum of Transportation — Antique luxury railroad car, elegant vintage and classic automobiles, military aircraft, navy minesweeper, other exhibts and displays, 1,500 volume transportation library. Open Tues. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. On U.S. 377 northeast. Annual Pate Swap Meet brings 200,000 viewers and collectors beginning last Thurs through Sun. each April.

CROCKETT Pop. 7,024 Alt. 350 Map H-20



General - Named for Frontiersman Davy Crockett who died at the Alamo; among oldest towns in Texas and site of many historic structures. Legend has it that Crockett stopped here to camp (see below) on his way to the Alamo. Seat of Houston County. Economy based on agricul-

ture plus production of furniture, plastics, chemicals and clothing.



Davy Crockett Memorial Park — Municipal; 35 wooded acres contain picnic areas, tennis courts, playgrounds, pavilion and civic buildings; adjacent swimming pool and athletic stadium. Terminus

Davy Crockett National Forest — Nearest entrance about 10 miles east on Texas 7. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Davy Crockett Spring - Said to be campsite of Col. Davy Crockett and small detachment of men on their way to San Antonio, where they died in heroic defense of the Alamo in 1836. A historical plaque marks the undeveloped site where the spring still flows; on W. Goliad St. at underpass (intersection of Texas 7/21)

Downs-Aldrich House - Restored, 3-story Victorian home, c. 1891, elaborate with gingerbread. Open 2 - 4 p.m. each Wed. and Sun. Mar. - Dec. at 300 N. 7th St.

Mission Tejas State Historic Park — See WECHES. Monroe-Crook House - Elegant 1854 house, period furnishings. Open Mar. - Dec. on Wed. morning and Sun. afternoon. 707 E. Houston St. Admission.



WHITE RIVER AT SILVER FALLS REST AREA ON U.S. 82 **NEAR CROSBYTON**

CROSBYTON *Pop. 2,026 Alt. 3,108* Map B-10



General — Seat of Crosby County, near Blanco Canyon, a scenic spot of South Plains area. Founded by a livestock company; town lot sale Feb. 1908. Commercial center for farming and livestock area, and market for cotton, grain sorghums, wheat and cattle. Free RV camping with hookups in city park, U.S. 82 east of downtown.

Lake - White River Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Pioneer Memorial Museum — Complex includes museum exhibit hall and furnished replica of rock house built by Henry Clay Smith, pioneer farmer who came to the High Plains in 1876. Extensive farm and home collections, Indian artifacts, and early agricultural equipment; Crosby County diorama, and Llano Estacado mural. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - noon, 1:30 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 4 p.m. mid-May - mid-Sept. 101 Main St. (U.S. 82).

Silver Falls Park - One of the finest roadside parks on Texas highway system, about four miles east on U.S. 82, where White River crosses the route. Picnic tables, scenic views of rolling

canyon features, plus intriguing hiking paths along river.



FIREHALL MUSEUM IN CROWELL

CROWELL Pop. 1,230 Alt. 1,463 Map B-13



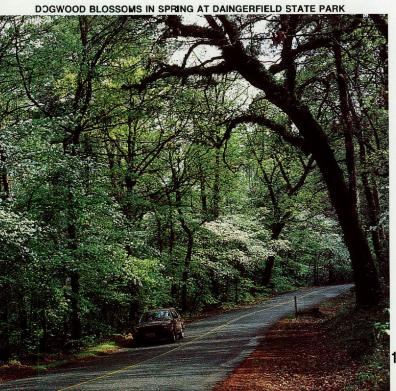
General — Established 1891, seat of Foard County, retail center for agricultural and oil production. In mid-1800s area was domain of Comanche Indians who figured in history's most famous case of a white girl captured and reared by red men. The girl was Cynthia Ann Parker,

taker by Indians 1833, recaptured by white men in 1860. Recapture site, Pease River Battlefield marked by a historical marker, some nine miles northeast on F.M. 98. (For more details on Cynthia Ann Farker story, see GROESBECK.)

Depot Library/Museum—In old Santa Fe depot (c. 1908); houses public library museum features local history and extensive collection on Cynthia Ann Parker. Open Mon. - Fri. 1:30 - 5 p.m. At 203 N. Main St.

Firehall Museum — A pioneer schoolroom and old-fashioned family settings in the charming museum preserve rustic accents of the county's heritage. Household, farm and ranch implements plus a detailed scale model of a country town in the early 1900s. Open Mon. - Fri. 12:30 - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 116 N. Main St. (Texas 6).

Foard County Museum — Documents, maps, Indian artifacts and other items dealing with Crowell's frontier history. In Foard County Courthouse. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.



CRYSTAL CITY Pop. 8,263 Alt. 581 Map O-13



General — Seat of Zavala County, primary center for packing, processing and shipping vegetables; also serves a large ranching region. Most famous for its spinach crop (see below), this winter-garden area also produces large quantities of onions, carrots, tomatoes and peppers.

Popeye Statue — Whimsical salute to area spinach crop depicts the cartoon sailor man; a favorite spot for snapshots with children; downtown city square.

CUERO

Pop. 6,700

Alt. 177

Map N-17



General — (KWER-o) An unusual name derivation: A local creek was notorious for trapping cattle in bogs, but skinners salvaged the hides. Indian word for rawhides translated to Spanish as cuero. When town was founded in 1872, town took name of the creek.

Once a round-up point for a leg of the Chisholm Trail, a true "wild west" outpost where women and children were forbidden after dark. Today seat of DeWitt County, a bountiful agricultural area among state leaders in cattle and calves; also pecans, peaches, apples, and fresh vegetables; substantial natural gas production.

Rich with small-town history—50 structures on the National Register of Historic Places; three historic districts, two residential and one commercial encompassing Main Street. The 1896 court-house is among most handsome in Texas. Swimming, picnicking, golf in 150-acre municipal park.

DeWitt County Historical Museum — Housed in restored 1886 house, built partly with timbers salvaged from Indianola (which see). Period furnishings, documents, clothing, ranch and home articles; also a restored log cabin. Special new exhibits each month. Open Thurs., Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. at 312 E. Broadway.

Grace Episcopal Church—A century old, the Gothic-style building was originally clapboard, now stucco covered; steeple sheathed in copper. This building was originally on the Gulf coast at Port Lavaca; moved to Cureo in 1874.

St. Mark's Lutheran Church — Built in style reminiscent of Spanish missions, one of most photographed small-city churches in Texas. One of three church bells once hung in thriving seaport city of Indianola (now vanished) more than century ago. Legend says bell was stolen by Yankee soldiers, retrieved by Texas rebels, and buried beneath sands of Matagorda Bay for quarter of a century before it was placed atop St. Mark's.

DAINGERFIELD Pop. 2,572 Alt. 402 Map D-22



General — Seat of Morris County, one of the smallest in Texas. Extensive deposits of iron ore utilized by Lone Star Steel plant. Other area industries include farming, livestock, sand and gravel, roofing and clothing. **Daingerfield State Park** — 581 acres offer

boating, fishing and swimming in 80-acre lake; boat ramp, fishing pier, camping, cabins and hiking trails. Two miles east off Texas 11. Admission.

Lake — Lake O' the Pines. See LAKES listing.

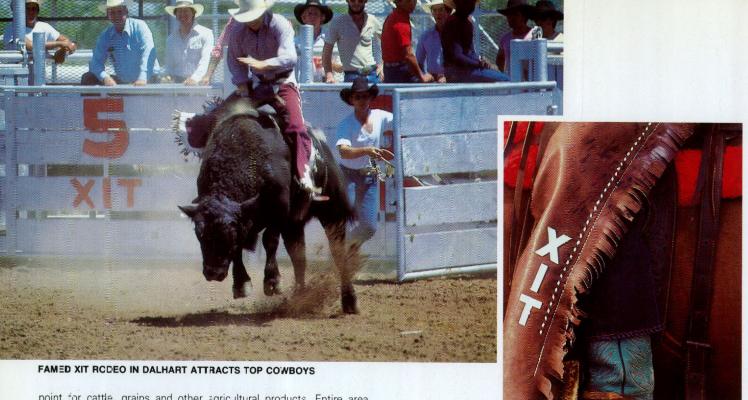
Morris County Museum — Housed in former courthouse, documents and artifacts describe history of county and area. Open Wed. - Sat. afternoons. No. 1 Linda Dr., downtown.

DALHART Pop. 6,246 Alt. 3,985 Map B-2



General — Grew at junction of Denver City and Rock Island Railroad lines that crossed here in 1901; first called Twist, the designation of a railroad section, later Denroc, combining the railroad names, finally Dalhart, a syllable combination of two counties (Dallam and Hartley) in

tion of two counties (Dallam and Hartley) in which the town lies. Current seat of Dallam County, and a shipping



point for cattle grains and other agricultural products. Entire area was once part of the famous XIT ranch (see below).

Dallam-Hartley Counties Historical Museum—Wealth of exhibits include railroad antiques, Indian artifacts frontier firearms, cowboy clothing, saddles and tack. Also completely furnished kitchen, parlor and bedroom, c. 1900, and frontier chapel with pump organ. Open Tues. - Sat. and 1st Sun. each month 2 - 5 p.m. 108 E. 5th St.

Empty Saddle Monument — A favorite photo subject, monument stands at north end of Dalhart's V-shaped underpass. Designed by a powboy after a widow asked that ε horse bearing an empty saddle appear in annual reunion parade in tribute to her husband, former XIT Ranch cowpoke. U.S. 87 north.

Lake — Rita Blanca. See LAKES listing.

XIT Ranch — Famed XIT was world's largest ranch under fence in 1880s — three million acres! The State of Texas, far richer in land than cash, granted 3,050,000 acres of land in 1882 to a Chicago corporation for construction of state capitol. An English company, the Capitol Freehold Land & Investment Company of London, operated the immense spread that covered parts of 10 present counties. The north fence was 200 miles from the south fence: east-west distance was 27 miles, and 3,000 miles of barbed wired delinated hundreds of pastures, pens, residences and forage enclosures. Initial stocking herd of cattle numbered 110,721 head. Over the years, XIT lands have been divided and sold to "smaller" ranchers, some of whom control 100,000 acres or more.

OLD TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD IN WISE COUNTY MUSEUM IN DECATUR



XIT CHAPS ARE PART OF COWBOY DRESS DURING RODEO IN DALHART

DALLAS — See DALLAS/FCRT WORTH VETROPLEX CITIES SECTION

DECATUR Pop. 4,252 Alt. 1,097 Map C-17



General — Selected as townsite and seat of Wise County 1856, first known as Taylorsville. Famous Butterfield Overland Mail Route passed through town in mid-1800s. Site of trial and hanging of five Peace Party conspirators in 1862. Lakes — Bridgeport, Eagle Mountain. See

LAKES listing.

Wise County Courthouse—Built in 1895 of pink limestone from Eurnet, it has been proncunced a perfect architectural example of its type and era. On the traditional town square.

Wise County Heritage Museum — Housed in administration building of old Decatu Baptist College built in 1892 for \$20,855. Exhibits include Indian artifacts old post office fixtures from Chico community, art, mementoes cfearly area history; also archives and little theater. Open Mon. & Tues. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m.; Wed. Thurs., Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat. & Sun. 1:30 - 5 p.m. 1602 S. Trinity.

Admission.

DEER PARK — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

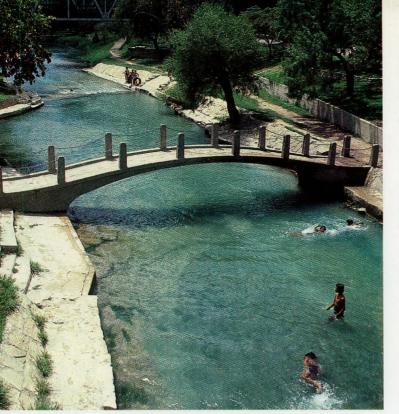
DEL RIO Pop. 30,705 Alt. 948 Map M-11



General — Bills itself as "Queen City of the Rio Grande," seat of Val Verde (green valley) County that covers more than 3,000 square miles. Agriculture includes cattle ranching, extensive product on of sheep lambs, wool, and mohair from Angora goats. Abundant hunting for white-tailed

deer, wild turkey, javelina, cove and quail. Fishing, boating and water sports on Amistad Reservoir.

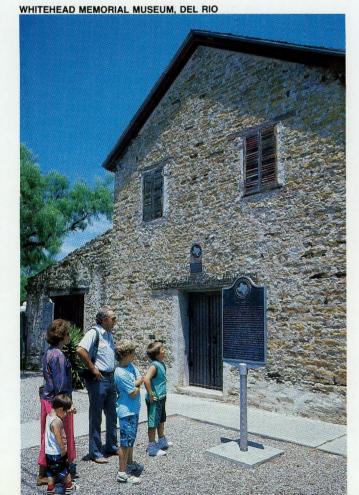
With some 400 archeological sites, area is among ration's richest in aborigina cave paintings. See Amistad Recreation areas below, and Seminole Canyon State Fark, LANGTRY.



SAN FELIPE CREEK IN DEL RIO

Local transportation makes it easy to visit Mexico just across the border. Regularly scheduled crossings throughout the day to Ciudad Acuna, see below.

For complete visitor details, maps, brochures and Mexico information, visit the Del Rio Chamber of Commerce, 1915 Ave. F; open weekdays: 512/775-3551.



Amistad Recreation Area — Swimming beaches, marinas, boat ramps, free campgrounds administered by National Park Service on U.S. side of huge international Amistad Reservoir. From Recreation Area headquarters on U.S. 90 at west edge of Del Rio, obtain information, maps, brochures, and directions to Panther Cave (boat access only), outstanding Indian pictograph site. Hdqtrs. open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Ciudad Acuna — City across Rio Grande from Del Rio. Intriguing night spots, restaurants, fascinating shops offering handmade silver, decorative wrought iron, jewelry, woven goods, leather craft, pottery and souvenirs. (See MEXICO: Entrance & Exit Regulations at end of book.)

Lake — Amistad Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

San Felipe Springs and Moore Park — Lush oasis in semiarid setting, springs were important watering stop on historic Chihuahua Road that connected Texas port of Indianola with Chihuahua City, Mexico. Springs flow some 90 million gallons of clear pure water daily. San Felipe Country Club golf course (semiprivate) surrounds springs, and Moore Park provides a large swimming pool. Val Verde Winery — Family enterprise in its fourth generation, founded in 1883 by Italian immigrants. Grapes had been grown in the area since 1825, but other varieties from Spain, America and Mexico were introduced. Still operated by the family, the winery welcomes visitors during regular business hours. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Access via Pecan St. south.

Walking Tour — Visit downtown area of historic buildings, churches and homes dating from the 1800s, including the 1887 courthouse. Also ancient acequia system (irrigation canals) still in use. Walking tour brochure from the chamber of commerce (see

above, General).

Whitehead Memorial Museum — Dedicated to life and legends of frontier Southwest, museum in rustic structure that was early trading post serving both Texas and Mexico. Judge Roy Bean (see LANGTRY) and his son are buried on museum grounds. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 - 11:30 a.m.; 1 - 4:30 p.m. 1308 S. Main St. Admission.

U.S. AND MEXICAN EAGLES AT CENTER OF AMISTAD DAM NEAR DEL RIO



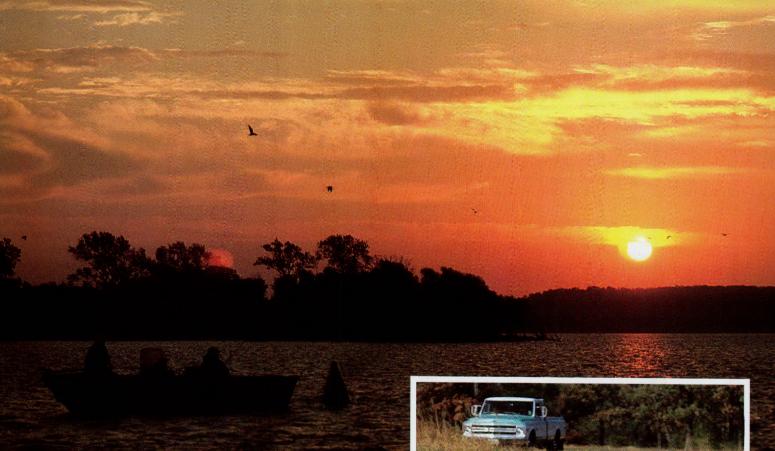
DENISON Pop. 21,505 Alt. 767 Map B-18



General — Established 1872 as railhead for first railroad into Texas from north, the Missouri, Kansas & Texas. Five miles south of the Red River, city is gateway to Texas and popular Lake Texoma. Noted as the birthplace of President Dwight D. Eisenhower. Diversified industries in-

clude railroad shops, major food processors, and fabricated metal products. Home of Grayson County Junior College.

Historical Driving Tour and details on area attractions available at chamber of commerce, 313 W. Woodard.



SUNSET FISHING ON LAKE TEXOMA NEAR DENISON

Denison Dam - Short, informative tours of Denison Dam powerhouse; exhibit of fossils unearthed during construction of the dam that impounds Lake Texama. Tours Mon - Fr. 1 p.m. North of city on U.S. 75A.

Eisenhower Birthplace - On October 14 1890, Dwight D. Eisenhower was born in a two-story white frame house at 208 E. Day St son of a worker in the nearby Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railway shops. Home restored to 1390 appearance by Eisenhower Birthplace Foundation; operated by Texas Parks and Wilclife Department as a State Historic Site. Open daily. Admission.

Eisenhower State Park — 450 acres on shore of Lake Texoma with modern marna. Swimming, fishing, camping, RV sites, boat rentals, picnicking, and hiking trails. Seven miles northwest via U.S. 75A, F.M. 1310, and Park Road 20; admission.

Grayson County Frontier Village — Collection of 13 rustic

buildings dating from 1840 to 1900 include 1839 log cabin and log schoolhouse with teacher's sleeping loft; homes and business structures, portable jail lockup, all restored and furnished. Frontier Village Museum exhibits household utensils, antique crystal and enamelware, pioneer clothing, tools and farm machinery. Village or 17 acres in Loy Park open mid-May to Oct. 31 Wed. through Sat 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sur 1 30 - 5 30 p.m. At southwest edge of Denisch Loy Park/Front er Village exit off U.S. 75 frontage road (Not nearby Loy Lake Rd.)

Hagerman National Wildlife Refuge - 11,300 acres of land and water offers food and rest haven for migrating and wintering waterfowl on the Big Mineral Arm of Lake Texoma. Some 300 bird species have been recorded on the refuge that's visited by 135,000 people each year. In addition to huge flocks of migrants passing through each fall and spring, observers may see killceer, snown egrets, rails, plovers and sandpipers in summer; great blue herons and other wading and shore birds in winter; native white-tailed deer and other animals year round. When oil was discovered on the refuge in 1951 development proceeded with care. Significantly,



FISHING IS SOME OF BEST IN NATION WITH NATIVE ELACK BASS SAND BASS, CRAPPIE AND LUNKER CATFISH ON HUGE LAKE TEXOMA

some 200 carefully maintained wells produce vital energy today in harmony with the wildlife that perchas or, feeds by, and rests near the well sites. Self-guided driving tour of the refuge. Visitor center has interpretive displays, information, and bird lists. From U.S. 75 between Derison-Sherman, take F.M. 691 west to county airport, F.M. 1417 north 1 5 mi., local signed roac west to refuge.

Katy Depot - Handsome 1909 depot is listed on National Register of Historic Places. Now houses shops, restaurants, offices in rostalgic setting. 101 E. Main next to Katy Park Plaza. **Lake**—Texoma. See LAKES listing

Loy Lake Park - Attractive municipa park offers facilities for picnicking, fishing, and boating no power boats). Also Frontier

Village (above). Southwestern part of city on Loy Lake Rd.

Munson Vineyards — Known as the "World's Chief Vineyard Expert," T.V. Murson's development of hybrid grape varieties is acclaimed worldwice. Many of the varieties, along with his nnovative trell's, are on display on a 5-agre tract on the west campus of Grayson County College where a vitaculture museum is planned for the future. Greenhouse and walkways open Mon - Fri. 9 a m. - 3 p.m. West of intersection of F.M. 1417 and F.M. 691.

DENTON—See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

DEVINE

Pop. 3,928

Alt. 670

Map N-14



General — Created as station on International & Great Northern RR in 1881 although scattered settlement dates from 1840s (Indian raids persisted until 1870s); named for Thomas Jefferson Devine, a San Antonio judge; trade center for irrigated district of the Medina Valley, a diversi-

fied agricultural region. Major peanut shipping center, nurseries, extensive honey production. Municipal golf course, swimming pool. Bigfoot Wallace Museum — Honors famed frontiersman and Texas Ranger. Housed in replicas of his log-cabin home and Texas Independence Hall. Artifacts of Wallace's activities in Texas War for Independence, Mexican War and Indian fights. Open by appointment; inquire locally in Bigfoot, 6 miles southeast via Texas 173

and F.M. 472

Stroud Blacksmith Shop - In continuous operation since 1903; traditional blacksmith shop; hundreds of cattle brands burned on shop doors from branding irons handmade in the shop. 103 Herring St.

DICKENS Pop. 322 Alt. 2,468 Map B/C-11



General — Seat of Dickens County, retail center for large ranching area. About eight miles below the escarpment of the Cap Rock (High Plains), first settlements grew from dugout line camps used by cowboys of famous Spur, Pitchfork, and Matador Ranches. Nearby Croton Brakes region is

a scenic area of colorful canyons, buttes and small creeks. Inquire locally for directions.

BIRTHPLACE OF PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN DENISON



Dickens County Museum — In Dickens County Courthouse, exhibits include pictures, antiques and family histories. Open Mon. -Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Lake - White River Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

DIMMITT

Pop. 4,408

Alt. 3,854

Map E-2



General — Established in 1891 as county seat of Castro County and named for Rev. W.C. Dimmitt. The hard feelings after Dimmitt was selected over Castro City as county seat led to a gunfight between Ira Aten, a retired Texas Ranger, and Andrew McClelland. An historical marker

at the courthouse square commemorates the event.

County excells in agriculture, producing large yields of corn, wheat, sunflowers, sugar beets and vegetables (potatoes, carrots,

onions, cucumbers)

Dimmitt is the home of the only corn-wet milling plant in Texas and the Southwest, American Fructose. The plant produces 42% and 55% high fructose corn syrup; major by-products are dry starch and livestock feed. Tours of plant and area feedlots are available.

Castro County Museum - Housed in the Old Carter House, built in 1909 and moved to five-acre tract just west of the hospital. Features county photos, artifacts, early farm equipment and furnished half-dugout. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. 404 W. Halsell St.

DONNA — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

DUMAS Pop. 12,871 Alt. 3,668 Map B-3



General — Named after Louis Dumas, president of townsite company that founded this seat of Moore County in 1892. Oil discovered 1926. In heart of nation's largest grain sorghum producing area, center of one of world's largest natural gas fields, producer of two-thirds of nation's helium.

Recreation areas include eight city parks; scenic beauty in rugged canyons and hills of Canadian River brakes. Nearby Lake Meredith

offers fishing, boating, swimming and water skiing.

Texoma (municipal) RV Park park with 20-25 spaces—free for the first night; electric and water hookups, dump station, nighttime security patrols. U.S. 87 west within city limits.

Lake — Meredith. See LAKES listing.

Moore County Historical Museum — Local history exhibits, memorabilia donated by pioneer families, wildlife displays, and Indian artifacts. Room settings include a pioneer kitchen, a country store, and a one-room school. Open May - Aug. Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sept. - Apr., Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. Housed in former hotel at 8th and Dumas Ave.

EAGLE LAKE Pop. 3,551 Alt. 170 Map M-19



General — Town and nearby lake named for Karankawa Indian legend of brave who bested his rival by crossing lake and returning with an eagle for an Indian maiden. Today noted as duck and goose hunting area. During annual migratory waterfowl season, hunters bag thousands at nearby

hunting clubs. Area produces abundant rice harvests that exceed a million bushels annually.

Eagle Lake lies along the Texas Pioneer Trail covering four-county area. For additional information and map, contact local chamber of

Attwater Prairie Chicken Refuge — Sanctuary for Attwater, or coastal, prairie chicken covers 3,400 acres near San Bernard River. Rate of decline in bird population exceeded that of whooping cranes through middle years of this century. Recently established refuge has won support of landowners and conservationists in saving prairie chickens that once numbered hundreds of thousands. Tours may be arranged by contacting Eagle Lake Chamber of Commerce, 409/234-2780.

Lake - Eagle. See LAKES listing.



Prairie Edge Museum — Features exhibits dedicated to the collecting and preserving of natural history and cultural traditions in Colorado County. Open Sat., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 408 East Main St.

EAGLE PASS Pop. 20,651 Alt. 797 Map 0-12



General — First U.S. settlement at site on Rio Grande began during Mexican War with establishment of temporary Camp Eagle Pass. In 1849 permanent Fort Duncan was founded. Today an international gateway and tourist center, seat of Maverick County, and retail shipping center for

Maverick County, and retail shipping center for 40,000-acre irrigated winter-garden region. International bridge to Piedras Negras, just across Rio Grande, connects U.S. 57 with Mexico 57 that leads to Monclova, Saltillo, San Luis Potosi and Mexico City. Portions of the route through scenic areas of Sierra

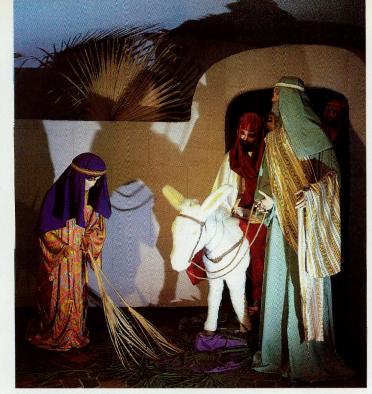
Madres. Sportsmen enjoy fishing for the famous (and huge) Rio Grande catfish, hunting for white-tailed deer and upland game birds.

Eight miles south of city is 125-acre site being developed as federal reservation for Kickapoo Indians, a tribe that for years had special border-crossing permission.

Fort Duncan — Established 1849 and occupied by three companies of 1st U.S. Infantry Regiment. During Civil War, post was occupied by Confederate troops of Frontier Regiment. Federal troops reoccupied post 1868; it remained under military authority until 1916. Many restored stone buildings form center of municipal park and spacious country club.

Piedras Negras — Mexican city across Rio Grande from Eagle Pass, population about 33,000. Handicraft items at bargain prices in many shops and traditional Mexican market area. Restaurants and popular night clubs; bullfights at intervals throughout summer months. (See MEXICO: Entrance and Exit Regulations, at end of

book.)



KENDRICK RELIGIOUS MUSEUM IN EASTLAND

EASTLAND Pop. 3,690 Alt. 1,421 Map E-14/15



General — Established about 187E as seat of Eastland County, grew primarily as a trade center for surrounding farms and ranches. Current area resources include oil, ranching, farming and manufacturing. Eastland County ranks fi^{-t}th in the state in peanut production. Fruit, pecans, vegeta-

bles and feed crops are also important.

Kendrick Religious Museum — Designed and built especially for the purpose, museum presents 30 diorama sceres from the Holy Bible with special sound and lighting effects. Open daily 10



MURAL DEPICTS POST OFFICE HISTORY IN POSTAGE STAMPS AT EASTLAND

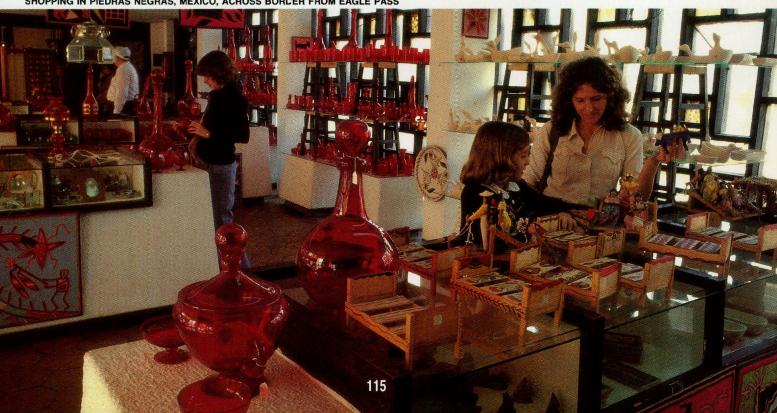
a.m. - 4 p.m. Admission. The 360-foot stage adjacent to museum is site of famed Easter Sunrise Pageant, as well as presentations of Biblical events Thurs. and Fri. nights at 9 p.m. mid-June through mid-Aug. Four miles west of Eastland on U.S. 80. Admission. **Lakes**—Leon. See LAKES listing. Also Eastland and Ringling

Lakes are popular local fishing spots one mile north of town.

"Old Rip" the Horned Frog — According to apparently authentic records and witnesses, a Texas horned frog (a type of lizard) was sealed in cornerstone cf an Eastland courthouse built in 1897. In 1928 a new courthouse was erected, the prior cornerstone was opened, and the horned frog was found alive! The small animal received great publicity; was displayed nationally. When it died the following year, it was placed in a glass-front casket, on view in the present county courthouse.

Post Office Mural — National and Post Office history depicted in 6x10-foot mural of postage stamps. Seven years and some 12,000 stamps were required to produce the mosaics of historical scenes and famous stamps. Post Office, 400 block E. Main.

SHOPPING IN PIEDRAS NEGRAS, MEXICO, ACROSS BORCER FROM EAGLE PASS



EDGEWOOD Pop. 1,284 Alt. 460 Map D-20

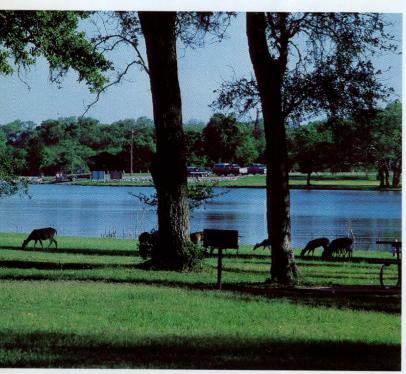


General — Because of a dispute between Canton and Wills Point over location of the Van Zandt County seat, Canton citizens wanted a shipping point other than Wills Point. They built a nine-mile road to a siding on the T&P Railroad in 1878, and Edgewood was born there. In 1890 a group from

Mississippi chose the town in which to settle, and by 1915 the population had grown to 850.

Edgewood Heritage Park — More than a dozen historical structures, along with such displays as animal-powered farm equipment and a syrup mill, preserve the history of the area. Included are cabins from the 1800s, blacksmith shop, country store, barber shop, schoolhouse, and a museum of tools, clothing, and other pioneer items. Docents in period dress often demonstrate pioneer skills. Open Wed., Fri., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. On F.M. 859 four blks. north of U.S. 80. Admission.

EDINBURG — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION



LAKE TEXANA STATE PARK NEAR EDNA

EDNA

Pop. 5,343

Alt. 72

Map N-19



General — Built on Robert Guthrie League granted by Mexican government through Stephen F. Austin in 1824. As commissary for Italian laborers on the New York, Texas and Mexican Railway, was first called Macaroni Station. Today seat of Jackson County, commercial center for

rice, cotton, livestock and oil.

Lake Texana State Park—575 acres on Lake Texana offer water-oriented recreation including boating, fishing, water skiing, and swimming; picnic facilities, camping with water and electrical hookups, rest rooms, showers, boat ramp. East 6.5 miles via Texas 111 south; admission.

Texana Museum — Exhibits include artifacts, art items and documents pertaining to early life in area. Open Tues. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m.; Sat. 8 a.m. - noon. 403 N. Wells (Texas 111 north).



EL CAMPO MUSEUM OF ART, SCIENCE AND HISTORY

EL CAMPO Pop. 10,511 Alt. 110 Map N-19



General — Railroad reached area in 1880s, and Mexican cowboys who brought cattle herds to railhead called the site *el campo* (the camp). When incorporated in 1905, city fathers used the Spanish words in naming city. Now a center for agriculture (largest rice-producing county in state),

oil, gas, manufacturing. Excellent hunting and fishing. **El Campo Museum of Art, Science & History** — Features big-game trophies from five continents displayed against huge murals and in natural settings. Open Mon. - Fri. noon - 5 p.m.; Sat. 1 - 5 p.m. 2350 N. Mechanic (Texas 71 & F.M. 2765) in civic center.

ELDORADO Pop. 2,019 Alt. 2,410 Map J-11



General — Seat of Schleicher County, established 1895. In scenic, rugged HI Country of West Central Texas, city is center for oil field service and supply firms, and is he≅dquarters for large ranching area, especially sheep and goats. El Dorado Woolens is only woolen mill in South-

west weaving fabrics from virgin wool and mohair produced on West Texas ranches. Heavy concentration of white-tailed deer makes entire county popular with hunters each fall and winter.

Schleicher County Museum — Vintage room settings, kitchen and household utensils, rustic farm and home furn ture, saddles, branding irons, barbed wire. Open Mon., Wed., Fri. in summer. U.S. 190 just east of U.S. 77.

EL PASO — See EL PASO — CITY IN THE SUN SECTION

ENNIS

Pop. 13,883

Alt. 548

Map E-18



General — Established 1871 when railroad reached town; named for Cornelius Ennis, director of the Houston and Texas Central Railroad. Or ginal railroad community is today a small city featuring diversified industry in metropolitan area; large cotton production in area.

As a Main Street Project city, Ennis has preserved many buildings in historic downtown area, some of which are 60 years or older. Noted for Bluebonnet Trails in April and National Polka Festivel in Mark.

tival in May.

Lake — Bardwell. See LAKES listing

Texas Motorplex — Built in 1986, racetrack presents amateur and professional drag racing throughout year. Attracts top names in racing. Seats 26,000 at racing facilities on U.S. 287, between I-45 & I-35E. For racing information, call 214/875-2641.

Pop. 218 Alt. 1,775

Map H-12

General - Small agricultural community first settled in 1898 on vast Midwest Texas ranch lands of Concho County. Original name of Jordan changed in 1903 with establishment of post office. Name, taken from nearby creek, is Indian for "good returns from blowing wind."

Barrow Museum — Forty years of collecting has created a collection focusing on early farm and ranch days of Concho County including rare windmills, horse-drawn equipment and farm implements, and memorabilia from around the world. Four buildings house such diverse collections as crystal, thousands of china and glass cats, a pipe organ, Oriental carvings and furniture, antiques, 15,000 Indian arrowheads and artifacts, gem and mineral collection, and special interest vehicles. Museum is on working ranch that includes a herd of registered Longhorn cattle. Open Fri., Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Located 4.5 mi. east on F.M. 765.

FAIRFIELD Pop. 3,234 Alt. 461 Map G-19



General — Freestone rock in this area gave county its name; county seat is recognized as banking, market, and shipping center. Rock guarry, sawmill, lignite coal mining, and oil and gas production, contribute to town's economy.

Fairfield Lake State Recreation Park - 1,460 acres adjacent to Lake Fairfield. Camping, rest rooms with showers, swimming beach, boat ramp, fishing pier, and fish cleaning shelter. A 4.5-mile hiking trail to primitive camping area. Seven miles north-

east via F.M. 488, F.M. 1124, and Park Road 64. Admission.

Freestone County Museum — Housed in century-old jail whose "guest list" supposedly included infamous John Wesley Hardin, Texas gunman-lawyer and reputedly "the deadliest preach-er's son who ever lived." Period furnishings, historical documents, artifacts. Open Wed. & Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. 1:30 - 4 p.m.; 302 E. Main St. one block E. of courthouse; admission. Cannon on courthouse lawn is relic of Sibley's Brigade, mostly Texan Confederate force that made unsuccessful attempt to drive Federal forces from New Mexico, 1862.

Lakes — Fairfield, Richland-Chambers. See LAKES listing.

VAL VERDE CANNON ON COURTHOUSE SQUARE IN FAIRFIELD

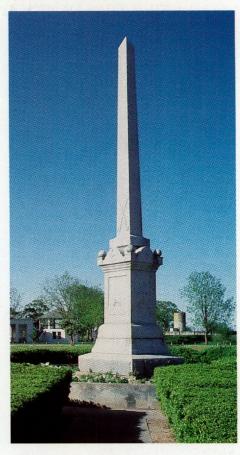


FALFURRIAS Alt. 109 Pop. 5,788 Map R-16



General - Established 1883, Falfurrias is Spanish for "Heart's Delight," the name of a local wild flower. Seat of ranch-oriented Brooks County, nationally noted for cattle breeding and meat production. Beefmaster breed of cattle originated in county.

Texas Ranger Museum — Pictures, weapons, and other mementos of early Texas Rangers as well as artifacts of pioneer days in Brooks County. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. noon. 300 N. St. Mary's St. (U.S. 281).



FANNIN BATTLEGROUND STATE HISTORIC SITE NEAR FANNIN

FANNIN

Pop. 94

Alt. 143

Map 0-18



General — Community in eastern Goliad County. Named for James W. Fannin Jr., Texas Revolutionary hero.

Fannin Battleground State Historic Site - A handsome monument marks site where Col. James W. Fannin Jr. and his men surrendered to Mexican army after Battle of Coleto Creek Mar. 20, 1836. Though

Fannin believed surrender was on honorable terms, Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna overruled local Mexican commander's clemency petition and ordered the Texans (some 342) executed at Goliad about a week later. (See GOLIAD.) Park is open daily. Facilities include water, rest rooms, electricity, and picnic accommodations. One mile south on Park Road 27.

FARMERS BRANCH — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

Pop. 283 FAYETTEVILLE Alt. 411 Map L-18



General - Grew out of settlement formed by three families of Stephen F. Austin's Old Three Hundred. Later settlers included both German and Czech immigrants as well as Arglo-American and the three ethnic groups contributed a diversi-

fied community. City had several names: Wadis Post Office, Alexander's Voting Place and Lick Skillet (given by settlers arriving too late for festive occasions, found food devoured and were told to "lick the skillet.") Officially named by Philip J. Shaver, who laid out the town, for his birthplace, Fayetteville, NC.





FAYETTEVILLE AREA MUSEUM

Town hac one of first bands in Texas, composed of German musicians, who played for meetings and festivals statewide. For more than 50 years a Czech band, conducted by Frank and John Eaca, provided dance music and "Baca" music still enjoyed today.

Fayetteville lies along a local historical route called Texas Pioneer

Trail covering four-county area. For driving information and map, contact the La Grange Area Chamber of Commerce in nearly La

Grange. 409/968-5756

Fayetteville Area Museum — Situated in turn-of-the-century building on old courthcuse square. Quaint museum, with German-Czech heritage, features miscellanea from Baca Band memorabilia to early kitchen and drug store items. Open Sunday afternoons spring and fall, other times by appointment; just off Texas 159. 429/378-2231

Lake — Fayette. See LAKES listing.

FLATONIA Map L-M 18 Pop. 1,295 Alt. 458



General — Agricultural village just off I-10 half way between Houston and San Antonio, founded by the Southern Pacific Railroad in 1873; named not for topography. but for a pioneer merchant, F.W. Flato. Waves of immigrants — English, German, Bohemian, Czech, and Italian - settled in

and around Flatonia. Town most prominently celebrates colorful Czech traditions; for example, calling their annual (October) chili festival Czhi'ispiel. Local sausages and kolaches are popular. Flatonia Argus, weekly newspaper at 214 Penn St., dates from

Arnim & Lane Mercantile — A genuine country store dating from 1886, still operating with fascinating variety of antique and modern merchandise; choice browsing! Open weekdays 8 a.m. - 3

p.m. corner of East North Main St. and Penn Ave.

E.A. Arnim Archives and Museum — Wealth of historical miscellanea from town and Fayette County in former bank building, includes antique furniture and household items, clothing, china and glassware, and historical documents. Also livery stable with wagons, buggies, vintage tack, and farm mplements. Open Sunday 1 - 4 p.m., also first and third Friday of each month (walking-tour days)

9 a m. - 4 p.m., 119 East North Main St

St. Mary's Catholic Church — In nearby Czech village of Prana, modest frame church in picture-postcard setting dates from 1835. Remarkable interior: Common tongue-in-groove planks soar to classic vault; wooden pillars represent gothic cclumns; painted with art nouveau style popular in 1850s—vines, ferns, and mock architectural details. Over altar, two smal paintings unique in church orramentation picture the main cathedral of Prague, Czechoslovakia, and a well-known convert outside that city.

Adjacent cemetery is site of annual Veterans Day (Nov.) memorial service, said to be largest attended in the United States. Nine graves honor Praha youth who fell in World War II, a heavy toll for one sparsely populated, rural Texas community. U.S. 90 2.7 mi. east to F.M. 1295, then south on F.M. 1295 8 mi. to church and

Praha.

Guided Walking Tour - Short, dozent-guided walking tours (approx. four block area) offered first and third Fri. each month, 9 a.m. to 3 p.m., start at chamber of commerce, 208 East North Main

FLORESVILLE Pop. 5,247 Alt. 389 Map N-16



General — Named for early Mexican rancher, Don Francisco Flores de Abrego, who established his ranch about six miles northwest in 1832. In 1833 nucleus of present town founded on land donated by Flores family; became Wilson County seat, 1885. Growing season of 285 days; market-

ing point for watermelons, flax, cotton, beef cattle, dairy and poultry products. Huge peanut on courthouse lawn recognizes peanut crop

grown in area.

Canary Islanders Cemetery — Established prior to 1732 by islanders who formed first organized civil settlement in Texas at San Fernando de Bexar, now San Antonio. Several Texas families trace lineage from those colonists. Off U.S. 181 some two blocks north at Texas 97/F.M. 536 intersection (Plum & 10th Sts.).

FLOYDADA Pop. 3,896 Alt. 3,179 Map B-10



General - Established 1890, originally called Floyd City. Seat of Floyd County in center of productive farm area, headquarters for large electric co-op, and cotton ginning and shipping point. Floyd County Museum - Period furnishings, im-

plements, store fixtures, photographs of early settlers and ranchers. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p m. North of courthouse.

FORT DAVIS Pop. 900 Alt. 5,050 Map J-6



General - Established and grew under protection of U.S. Army post of the same name that was founded in 1854 at crossroads of famous Chihuahua Trail and Butterfield Cverland Mail Route. Has served as county seat of Presidio County and later Jeff Davis County created large-

ly from Presidio. Altitude and climate make it popular tourist and camping area. During seasons hunters seek plentiful mule deer and

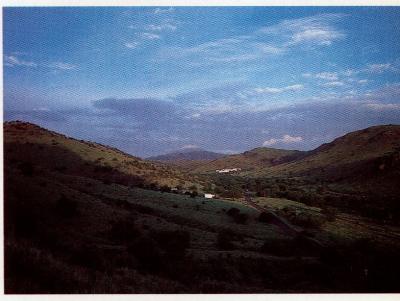
pronghorn antelope.

Noted Prude Guest Ranch is six miles west on Texas 118. Established in 1889 as a cattle ranch; for information/reservations,

915/426-3202.

Chihuahuan Desert Visitor Center - Botanic gardens, and nature trails related to the desert flora. Open May - Aug. Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m., Sat., Sun. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. On Texas 118, 3.5 mi. south. Davis Mountains State Park - In a sloping basin among sce-

nic Davis Mountains, 1,869 acres host more than 155,000 visitors



DAVIS MOUNTAINS STATE PARK, NEAR FORT DAVIS, IS ONE OF TEXAS' MOST SCENIC AREAS

annually. Primary service facility is multilevel hotel called Indian Lodge, patterned in the pueblo style. A free interpretive center is open afternoons, June through Aug., featuring plant and animal material, both live and mounted; bird observation window and wildlife watering station. Camping, picnicking, dining room, trailer facilities, rest rooms, nature study, hiking. Six miles west of Fort Davis; Texas 118, Park Road 3. Admission.

Fort Davis National Historic Site — When pioneers and gold seekers surged west in the mid-1800s, national concern focused on secure travel routes. In Texas, nearly 600 miles of wilderness stretched between San Antonio and El Paso. Throughout the distance, wagon travelers fell prey to fiercely hostile Indians. Fort Davis, established in 1854, was the first military post to guard the

route and offer haven by the precious waters of Limpia Creek.

But the trauma of Civil War stripped the frontier of military protection, and Indians again marauded unchecked. Little of value remained when federal troops returned to Fort Davis in 1867. New construction eventually produced substantial rock and adobe buildings that housed up to 12 companies of cavalry and infantry. Post-war troopers were black "buffalo soldiers," many of them former slaves from Southern plantations.

As the western movement resumed, troopers patrolled the long immigrant road, escorted mail and wagon trains, and mounted wide-ranging expeditions into the vast wilderness territory. After years of conflict, peace and civilian settlement finally came to the frontier. With the bluecoats no longer needed, Fort Davis was deactivated in 1891.

Operated by the National Park Service, Fort Davis today is a superb example of frontier forts from that epic era, including both ruins and restorations. A museum, open daily in reconstructed barracks, vividly interprets frontier military life.

Another feature is a sound re-creation of a 19th Century military parade - bugles and hoofbeats...the clank and jangle of mounted troops...music from band manuals of 1875. Echoing over the empty parade ground, it is a haunting fragment of the past.

Open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. except national holidays; admission. Historic Inn: Limpia Hotel - Restored country inn, c. 1912; sturdy, turn-of-the-century oak furniture, second-story veranda and glassed-in sunporch with rattan rockers; Boarding House restaurant. Two suites and nine rooms with baths.

Neill Museum - Antique toys made in Texas, 300 antique dolls, bottles, and furniture. In historic 1898 Truehart House seven blocks west of courthouse. Museum open June - Labor Day daily 10 a.m. -5 p.m.; admission. Also two rooms bed-and-breakfast with antique furniture; year round. 915/426-3969 and 426-3838.

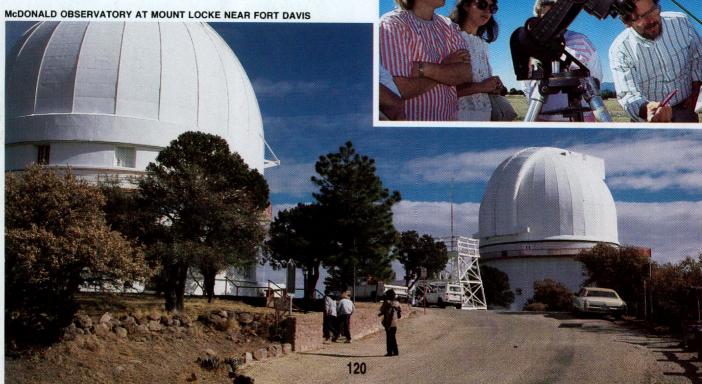
Overland Trail Museum - Named for historic trail that once passed its front door, small museum was former home, office and shop of Nick Mersfelter, early resident who was justice of the peace, barber, and area music master. Austrian-born Mersfelter



FORT DAVIS NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE

could play almost any instrument, was once member of San Antonio Philharmonic Orchestra. Pioneer ranch, trail, and law enforcement artifacts. Open Wed. - Sun. afternoons in summer; admission. Scenic Drive — A 74-mile loop through the Davis Mountains (from anc back to Fort Davis) leads to a host of choice mountain landscapes. Two miles south on Texas 17 take Texas 166 west to intersection with Texas 118, then southeast back to Texas 17 and Fort Davis. Features include nine scenic roadside parks, Mount Locke topped by McDonald Observatory, beautiful Madera Canyon, and Davis Mountains State Park.

University of Texas McDonald Observatory at Mount Locke — Built 1932 following bequest from William J. McDonald, amateur astronomer. On 6,791-foot peak of Mount Locke. Site selected because of clear air, high ratio of coudless nights, distance from concentrations of artificial lights, and dust-and radiation-filtering growths of shrubs and timber. Original instrument was 82-inch reflector; 107-inch reflector is in larger dome.





CVERLAND TRAIL MUSEUM IN FORT DAVIS

A visitor center at the foot of Mount Locke presents programs daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. In summer, solar viewings presented 11 a.m. and 3:30 p.m.; guided tours at 9:30 a.m. and 2 p.m. Winter: solar viewing 11 a.m. guided tour 2 p.m. Up on the summit, the larger dome is open to public and may be viewed from visitors' gallery. Each Mon, Tues, Fr. and Sat. evening, weather permitting the center conducts "Star Parties" for the general public, with viewing of stars and planets through small telescopes set up by the observatory. Cbservatory is 16 miles northwest via Texas 118, Spur 78. Spectacular view from site.

Once a month, amateur astronomers can view calestial objects through 1C7-inch telescope by making reservation with visitor center. Very popular and sometimes booked months in advance.) Fee charged for large telescope viewing, 915,426-3263.

FORT GRIFFIN Alt. 1,275 Map D-14



General - Frontier Shackelford County community that grew around military post of same name, served as area trade center in 1870s and 80s. It was a rough, wild settlement frequented by cavalry troopers, trail-herd cowboys, buffalo hunters, and outlaws. More than 200,000 buffalo

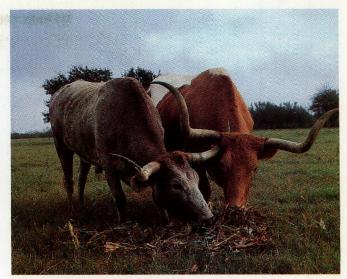
hides were shipped from the town. Over a 12-year perioc, gunfights accounted for 34 public killings. Town decined after fort was abandoned, and today there are on v scattered rural homes on Brazos River farmlands at site on U.S. 283 north of Albany.

Fort Griffin State Park - 506 acres of parkland feature camping, trailer facilities, pichicking, fishing, nature study and hiking trails. Home of state-maintained Texas Longhorn herd. Ruins of several old fort buildings, three restored buildings, Visitor Center. On U.S 283 at Clear Fork of the Brazos River.

Lake — Hubbard Creek. See LAKES listing.

REMNANTS OF OLD FORT BUILDINGS STILL STAND AT FORT GRIFFIN STATE PARK





TEXAS LONGHORNS AT FORT GRIFFIN STATE PARK

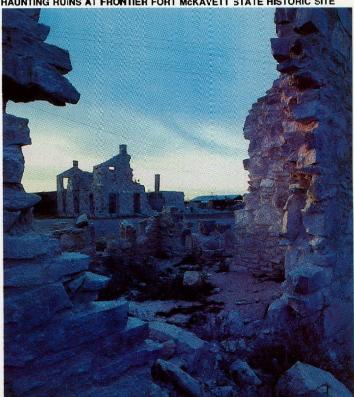
FORT McKAVETT Pop. 103 Alt. 2,155 Map J-12



General — The rural community in west Menarc County occupies the site of a frontier Army fort founded in the mid-1800s as protection for settlers from Indians. On F.M. 864 just south of U.S. 190 (west of Menard).

Fort McKavett State Historic Site - Fort established 1852 as Camp San Saba; later named for Capt. Henry McKavett, killed at Battle of Monterrey in Mexican War. Abandoned during the Civil War; reoccupied by Col. Ranald S. Mackenzie in 1868. By 1876 there were stone barracks for eight infantry companies, 12 officers quarters, a hospital, guardhouse, magazine, bakery, post office, large headquarters building, storehouses and stables. Importance declined after 1874 when Army offensive against Indians produced several major victories, the most significant in Palo Duro Canyon (See CANYON). Post abandoned in 1883. Extensive restoration of ruins. Interpretive exhibits in criginal hospital feature historical photos, dioramas, and some 200 artifacts. Open daily 8 a.m. - E p.m.

HAUNTING RUINS AT FRONTIER FORT MCKAVETT STATE HISTORIC SITE





FORT STOCKTON'S PAISANO PETE

FORT STOCKTON Pop. 8,524 Alt. 2,954 Map J-7



General — Town developed with establishment of military post in 1853, an outpost on Butterfield Overland Mail Route at crossing of Old San Antonio Road and ancient Comanche War Trail. Popular with Indians long before white men arrived because of large springs nearby. Area was one of

earliest irrigated farming efforts in Texas; some 8,000 acres irrigated as early as 18.77. Today seat of Pecos County, retail and shipping headquarters for vast ranching, natural gas and cil activities, and major West Texas crossroads. Hunting excellent for mule deer and pronghorn antelope.

Annie Riggs Hotel Museum - The old hotel, built 1899, was popular stop on stage route. Restored and maintained by local historical society, features area-related displays of life at turn ccentury. Open daily Mon. - Sat. 10 - nocn; 1 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1:30 - 5 p.m.; summer till 8 p.m. daily. 301 S. Main St.

Comanche Springs - Once among largest springs in Texas,

now site of Olympic-sized swimming pool.

Courthouse Square — Historic features include courthcuse (1883), first Catholic Church (1875), first schoolhouse (1883), and Zero Stone placed by survey party in 1859, used as origin point for all land surveys in this part of West Texas. Nearby St. Stephens Episcopal Church (1872), was first Protestant Church west of the Pecos River.

Grey Mule Saloon — Preserving nostalgic remembrance of times past, restored old saloon was one of early-day "rec-eye"

dispensaries of West Texas. Callaghan and Main Sts.

Historical Sites Tour - A series of special signs on city streets provide guidance for do-it-yourself tour of historic sites. Historical notations date from days of Cabeza de Vaca's explorations, 1534, and other explorers such as Espejo in 1583, Mendosa in 1634. Friendly citizens will fll in details.

James Rooney County Park — Green and spacicus park on southern edge of city at historic Comanche Springs. Swimming, picnicking and tennis courts.

- Imperial Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Old Fort Cemetery - Records on existing tombstones and cate

ANNIE RIGGS HOTEL MUSEUM IN FORT STOCKTON



few people lived beyond age 40; indication of hardships among those who opened and settled this harsh country.

Old Fort Stockton - Typical frontier military post established 1859, abandoned in 1886. Many original buildings of adobe and handhewn limestone still stand. Officers' Row and old guardhouse on Williams St. between 4th and 5th Sts.

Paisano Pete - At 20 feet long and 11 feet tall, Pete is probably the world's largest roadrunner. A popular photo subject. U.S. 290 at

Main St.

Tunis Creek Stagecoach Stop - Former way station on Butterfield Overland Mail Route; later a Texas Ranger station. Historic structure was moved to a highway rest area on U.S. 290, 20 miles east. Original location was approximately two miles south.

FORT WORTH — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

FRANKLIN Pop. 1,336 Alt. 450 Map H-19



General — Established under different name (Morgan) 1871, seat of Robertson County, named after Sterling C. Robertson, founder of Robertson's Colony. A popular health resort in last decades of previous century. Mineral springs attracted visitors from throughout state. Today a

shipping center for livestock, cotton, alfalfa, vegetables, fruits and pecans. Minerals include oil, fuller's earth and lignite. Wild flowers, especially the Texas state flower, the bluebonnet, are beautifully profuse in spring.

Carnegie Library - Established in 1914, the historic, renovated building received historical marker in 1987. Open weekdays 8 a.m. -5 p.m. On U.S. 79.

Lake - Limestone. See LAKES listing.

Scenic Drives — Rolling terrain covered with varieties of trees. wild flowers and wildlife are especially colorful during spring. Take F.M. 46 south to Old San Antonio Road (OSR) where wild flowers and dogwood are profuse. Another enjoyable drive is north on F.M. 46 to Bremond and Texas 6 south to Calvert.

Walter Williams Grave - In rural church cemetery a few miles southeast of Franklin is grave of last survivor of War Between the States. Walter Williams, Confederate soldier who survived all veterans, both South and North, is buried in Mount Pleasant church cemetery, F.M. 2446 southeast less than 4 miles.

FREDERICKSBURG Pop. 6,934 Alt. 1,743 Map K-14



General — Settled by immigrant families from Germany in 1846, led by John O. Meusebach. Although settlement was on Comanche frontier. Meusebach-Comanche Treaty of following year established lasting peace (see Fort Martin Scott below). Many older buildings retain traditional

CHILDHOOD MEMORIES AT BAUER TOY MUSEUM, FREDERICKSBURG







WORLD WAF II MEMORABILIA IN ADMIRAL NIMITZ STATE HISTORIC SITE IN FREDERICKSBURG

ADMIRAL NIMITZ STATE HISTORIC SITE IN FREDERICKSBURG

German styles; several units comprise National Historic District. German is still spoken occasionally, and old customs are regularly observed: Easter Fires, Schuetzenfests (marksmanship tournaments), Oktoberfest, Kristkindl Markt, and Kinderfest. Visitors attracted by scenic beauty, European atmosphere, historic landmarks, excellent fall and winter hunting, and famous bread and pastries. Birthplace of Fleet Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, Commander in Chief of the Pacific Fleet during World War II.

For nearby point of interest, also see LUCKENBACH. **Admiral Nimitz Museum** — Consists of (1) the restored Nimitz Steamboat Hotel, famous frontier hostelry (c. 1852), which houses the Museum of the Pacific War; (2) Garden of Peace, gift from the people of Japan; (3) History Walk, lined with rare aircraft, tanks and guns. Fleet Admiral Nimitz was born in Fredericksburg in 1885. At his request, center is dedicated to all who served with him during WW II. At 304 E. Main St., open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Admission; under 6 and over 65 free.

Bauer Toy Museum — Toy soldiers, fire trucks, airplane replicas, character and smaller toys recall bygone days. Also included is a handcrafted village with toy automobiles and trains and a 35-ft. long diorama depicting Charles Dickens' "A Christmas Caro ." Open Wed. - Mon. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., (winter hours may vary). Donation, at

233 E. Main St

Bed & Breakfast - Many local homes offer overnight accommodations. Champer of Commerce offers list. Five lodging services (small fee) allow guests to make a selection and prepay. Offices at 102 S. Cherry (5°2/997-4712) 310 E. Main (512/997-86°5), 402 W. Main (512/997-7227), 501 W. Main (512/997-5612), and 107 N. Washington (512/997-9585).

Easter Fires — An unknown pioneer mother more than 100 years ago told first Easter Fires story to quiet fears of her children - a

CLIMBERS, HIKERS ENJOY ENCHANTED ROCK STATE PARK **NEAR FREDERICKSBURG**



charming tale of Easter rapbit who lit and tended hillside fires to boil traditional eggs. In reality fires were those of Indians awaiting outcome of peace talks with settlers; agreement was reached and the two groups lived in beace in the Federnales Valley. The cherished tradition remains today; hillside fires still glow each Easter eve while pageant retells the story.

Enchanted Rock State Park - Mass ve dome of solid granite famed in Indian legend; said to be site of human sacrifices, some tribes feared to set foot on it; others used height as rallying point; all held it in awe and reverence. Indians believed ghost fires flickered on crest on moonlit nights. A National Natural Landmark, the dome about 640 acres; E00 feet high. Open year round. Hiking, rock climbing and rappel ing, picnicking primitive camping in designated areas (reservations accepted). Eighteen miles north off R.M.

Fort Martin Scott - Site of first Federal for established in Texas, 1848, (three years after Texas joined the J.S.) to guard the frontier from Indians. But German settlers had already arrived and established a treaty of friendship with the Comanches. Perhaps unique among Indian treaties, it was never broken by either side. With mutual trust, fort became a center of commerce between settlers, Indians, and soldiers.

Fort with 21 buildings served until 1853. The only original structure still standing was the post guardhouse, row restored. Vistor center exhibits model of the fort and plans for extensive restora-

tions.

Also on display are artifacts, documents, and fascinating details about trade in bear grease, sugar, rice and coffee. Beef was four cents a pound. Operatec by Fredericksburg Heritage Foundation; two miles east on U.S. 290 Open Mar - _abor Day, Wed. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sept. - Feb., Fri. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Admission.

Lady Bird Johnson Park — Excellent 190-acre municipal park

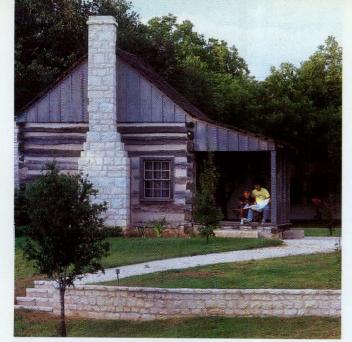
features fully equipped Rv sites (fees), golf, sw mming, tennis, vollyball, badminton. Shaded picnic areas with grils, group pavilions. Small lake for boating, caroes, fishing, and pedal boats. Texas 16, 3.5 miles south.

Pioneer Memorial Library — Housed in restored structure that was Gillespie County courthouse from 1882 to 1939. Library includes documents and books brought by early German settlers. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m. (Wed. 8 p.m.), Sat. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. 115 W. Main.

Pioneer Museum Complex — Operated by Gilespie County Historical Society, complex centers on eight-room furnished pioneer home and store, built 1849, wine cellar and flagstone hof (yard) pioneer kitchens with open hearths. Other structures include another home, barn, smokehouse, Sunday house, and log cabin. Open daily except Tues. Apr. through Oct. 10 a.m. - 5 p m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.; in winter, Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p m. 309 W. Mair St. Admission.

Scenic Drives - R.M. 965 north through geologic and scenic beauty leads to Enchanted Rock.

U.S. 87 to R.M. 648 to community of Doss. Texas 16 NW 13 mi., W on F.M. 1323 to Willow City.



SUNDAY HOUSE IN FREDERICKSBURG

Sunday Houses - Tiny houses built by early settlers for use on weekends. From their farm and ranch homes miles away from town, early residents would journey into -redericksburg for Saturday marketing and church on Sunday. Several of the small houses remain today, marked by historical medallions. (Prvate residences, open only on occasional tours. Some now serve as bed & break-

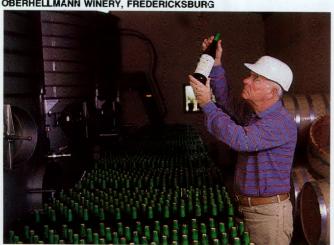
Vereins Kirche Museum — Reconstructed "coffee mill church." eight-sided structure was first public building in city, serving as nouse of worship, school, and meeting hall. Now holds archives, local history collection, and archeological items. Market Square on W. Main St., midtown. Open from Mar. through Sept. 10 a.m. - 3 p.m. Mon. - Sat.; from October through Feb , 10 a.m. - 3 p.m. Mon. - Fri. Adm ssion. Chamber of commerce office is adjacent.

Visitor Information - Fredericksburg Champer of Commerce/Convention & Visitors Bureau, adjacent to Vereins Kirche Museum, 112 W. Main. Open 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Mon. - Fri.; 9 a.m. noon, 1 - 5 p.m. Sat. Free information, maps, walking tour of historic district 512/997-6523.

Wineries - Pedernales Vineyaras: Open weekdays 9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. for tours and tasting. Estate-bottled Sauvigron Blanc and Cabernet Sauv gnon. Texas 16 south 4.5 miles; 512/997-8326.

Oberhellmann Vineyards: Operation began in 1974 with vineyards planted in abandoned fields; old-world-type buildings house winery. Complimentary tours, tastings of Chardonnays, Reislings, and Pirot Noir. Open Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. from Easter till mid-Dec. On Texas 16, 14 mi. north. 512/685-3297.

OBERHELLMANN WINERY, FREDERICKSBURG





FREEPORT'S MONUMENT TO THE SHRIMPING INDUSTRY

FREEPORT Pop. 11,389 Alt. 15 Map N-21



General — Founded 1912 by the Townsite Company, a New York sulphur mining group; row hub of Brazosport area with variety of recreational, industrial, port and commercial fishing enterprises. Includes Quintana, Texas' cldest seaport where Stephen F. Austin's first colonists

landed in 1822. Historic village of Velasco, where peace treaty between Texas and Mexico was signed after Texas had won its independence on the battlefield of San Jacinto (see HOLSTON), is now part of adjacent Surfside Beach. Old Brazes River Harbor nosts a shrimp boat fleet.

For details on area attractions visit Brazosport Chamber of Commerce. 42C Texas 332 west.

The Acadia — Wreck of a Confederate blockade runner in shallow water of Surfside Beach; bollers on ship still visible, accessible with scuba equipment. The 160-ft. copper-clad side-wheeler was built for speed to elude federal blockace ships during the War Between the States. The Acadia ran aground the night of Feb. 6, 186F

Brazoria National Wildlife Refuge — See ANGLETON. Bryan Beach State Recreation Area - On Gulf of Mexico. Intraceasta Waterway and Brazos River. Act vities include fishing, beach-type recreation, primitive camping. Southwest 2 mi. on F.M. 1495, then 3 mi. south on Gulf beach.

Cruise Ship - The Sea Palace offers daily cruises featuring seated dinner, Las Vegas-style entertainment, gambling casino. Cruises Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Fri. & Sat. 7 p.m. - 2 am.; Sun.

SULPHUR MINING NEAR FREEPORT



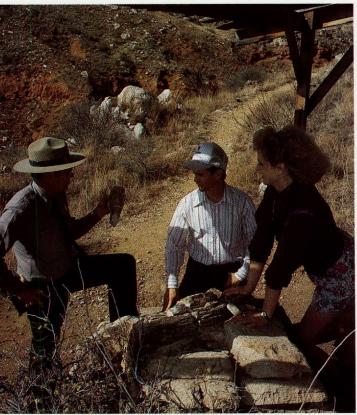
noon - 8 p.m. Telephone 713/850-1946 for fares, information, and reservations; or 1-800-880-7447. Dock at terminus of Texas 288.

-Extensive facilities for fishing, both inshore and deepsea. Local jetties, piers and surf are popular spots for catches of speckled trout, drum, redfish, sheepshead, flounder and gafftop; tackle and bait available nearby. For deep-sea fishing there are party and charter fishing vessels for hire at several docks. Offshore fishermen seek bonito, ling, marlin, snapper, dolphin, king mackerel, warsaw and sailfish.

Gulf Intracoastal Waterway - Slicing through lowlands near Surfside Beach, canal is most valuable waterway in America, carrying as much annual tonnage as the Panama Canal and more than twice that of St. Lawrence Seaway. The protected waterway was authorized in 1942 and completed in 1949. Now stretches 1,066 miles from Brownsville, Texas, to Carrabelle, Florida. Surfside bridge on Texas 332 east spans Intracoastal Waterway to waters of the Gulf of Mexico.

San Bernard National Wildlife Refuge — See ANGLETON Shrimp Boat Monument — The former shrimp trawler Mystery honors historic, colorful shrimp industry of Brazosport area. 60-foot boat, built of cypress timber more than five decades ago, brought in millions of pounds of delicious Gulf shrimp during her quarter-century career. Rigged in trappings of her youth, *Mystery* is on display at head of Brazosport harbor channel on Texas 288.

Surfside Beach — Name is both a town and a description of this resort-recreation area. Swimming, sailing, surf fishing, camping and shell collecting. Cottage rentals available. Surfside, San Luis, Bryan and Quintana beaches and numerous bays and sloughs are nationally known roosting grounds for migratory birds. The highest national 12-hour bird count ever taken was in Brazosport area in 1973 — 226 species.



RANGERS DEMONSTRATE FLINT-SHAPING AT ALIBATES FLINT QUARRIES, FRITCH AQUARIUM AND WILDLIFE MUSEUM IN FRITCH

FRITCH

Pop. 2,335

Alt. 3,200



General — Gateway to recreational areas around Lake Meredith and to Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument (see below).

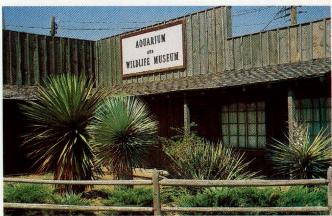
Alibates National Monument — Mined from about 10,000 B.C. to possibly the 1800s, these guarries yielded multicolored flint highly prized by

ancient man for tools and weapons. Still under development by the National Park Service, entry to the monument is by ranger-guided tours only. Tours, limited to no more than 25 persons, are conducted twice daily from Memorial Day through Labor Day, originating in Bates Canyon off Texas 136 about six miles south of Fritch. Collecting flint specimens is prohibited on monument grounds. Inquire locally about other outcroppings where collectors may find

Lake Meredith Aquatic and Wildlife Museum - Living specimens of some 16 species of fish found in Lake Meredith are among primary features of the facility, which also offers a variety of excellent wildlife dioramas depicting American eagles, wild turkeys, pronghorns, coyotes, deer and raccoons. National Park Service display shows wide variety of colors of Alibates flint, and tools with which Indians made arrowheads. Open Tues. - Sat. 8:30 a.m. -5 p.m.; Sun 2 - 5 p.m. 104 N. Robey (Texas 136).

Lake — Meredith. See LAKES listing.

Lake Meredith Recreation Area — Eight primary and several secondary recreation areas edge the lake, offering facilities from off-road vehicle trails to picnic and camping areas, shelters, rest rooms, boat ramps and docks, marina service, fishing and swimming. Administered by the National Park Service. Obtain details and lake maps at park headquarters, Texas 136 one mile east.



AQUARIUM AND WILDLIFE MUSEUM IN FRITCH

GAIL

Pop. 189

Alt. 2,530

Map D-10

General — Both town and county named for Gail Borden, Texas patriot, surveyor, editor, trustee of Texas Baptist Education Society that founded Baylor Univ., inventor of condensed milk, and founder of Borden Foods. Established as ranch supply point in 1891, is county seat and

only town in Borden County; remains cow town without bank, theater, railroad, hotel, doctor, or lawyer. Courthouse is the one large building on main street.

Borden County Historical Museum - Pictures, records, newspapers, furniture, and clothing from Borden County pioneer days. For access, inquire at courthouse.

Lake — J.B. Thomas. See LAKES listing.

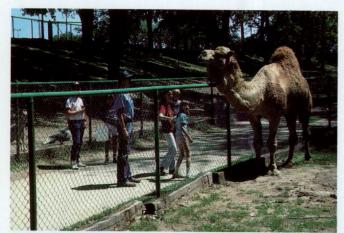
Scenic Drive - F.M. 669 north toward Post ascends the Texas High Plains, which are southernmost extension of Great Plains of the United States. In immensity beyond comprehension, Great Plains sweep north more than 1,600 miles, thrusting deep into Canada, through heartland of America that produces nation's abundance of grain, meat and fiber. The road climbs the abrupt edge through panoramas of steep cliffs and colorful canyons.

GAINESVILLE Map B-17 Alt. 738



General — Originally a point on the California Trail, town was established 1850 (near Fort Fitzhugh, an outpost that dated from about 1845), but town's frontier location made it too convenient to hostile Indians who periodically raided until 1868. Stabilized conditions allowed growth around cattle and cotton. Seat of Cooke County and gateway to Texas on two major cross-country highways. Home of Cooke County Junior College. Recreational facilities include a large municipal park swimming pools golf course and pearby lakes.

park, swimming pools, golf course, and nearby lakes. **Frank Buck Zoo**—Named in honor of the adventurer of "bring 'em back alive" fame and Gainesville native, Frank Buck. Monkeys, zebras, flamingos, bears and elephant provide hours of enjoyment for the whole family. Shaded picnic tables. Open daily 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (till 7:30 in summer). In Leonard Park, just off I-35, California St. exit.



VISITORS AT FRANK BUCK ZOO IN GAINESVILLE

Historic Homes — City noted for brick-paved streets and 19th Century brick Victorian homes. Of some 26 historic homes, most are on Church, Denton, and Lindsay Streets. Also of interest are firehouse (see Morton Museum below) built 1884; Episcopal Church, 1884; First Methodist Church, 1892; Catholic Church in Lindsay, four miles west on U.S. 82. Other sites will be identified by chamber of commerce. Culberson at California St.

Lakes — Moss, Ray Roberts, Texoma. See LAKES listing.

Morton Museum of Cooke County — Exhibits cover all facets of pioneer life, Indians, and geology, plus temporary displays from other museums and collections. Located in restored old firehouse.

Open Tues. - Sat. noon - 5 p.m. 210 S. Dixon.

Scenic Drives — F.M. 678, F.M. 372, and F.M. 902 east and south lead through rolling hills of the Cross Timbers region, offering many panoramic views.

Travel Information Center — One of the centers provided by the state at key highway entrances to Texas, in the State Capitol, and at the Judge Roy Bear Visitor Center in Langtry. Centers operated daily except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's. Staffed by uniformed, professional travel counselors, free services include information, maps, literature about every part of the state, and expert assistance in charting routes. Approximately 5 miles north of Gainesville on I-35 (U.S. 77); operated by the State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

GALVESTON — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

GARLAND — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

GATESVILLE Pop. 11,492 Alt. 795 Map G-16/17



General — Name derived from nearby old Fort Gates; became county seat when Coryell County organized in 1854. Among city parks, Faunt Le Roy Park along Leon River offers pichicking, fitness course, and camping. Local firm, Medical Plastics Lab, produces anatomically correct hu-



TRAVEL INFORMATION CENTER, I-35 IN GAINESVILLE

man parts; tours are available. Chamber of commerce in restored Cotton Belt depot has information and historical exhibits at 2401 Texas 36 south.

Coryell County Courthouse — Constructed 1897 of hand-cut and carved limestone building is one of finest remaining examples of Romanesque Renaissance Revival architecture in Texas. Clock tower is copper-domed; elegant carved wood and poished stone; rotunda skylight is Texas Startpattern art class.

rotunda skylight is Texas Star-pattern art class.

Coryell County Historical Museum — Antiquities from the area's churches, schools, and pioneer families. Ranch chuck wagon that was in good enough condition to be borrowed for Sesquicentennial Wagon Train. Unusual 1855 double-wall oc ail has underground dungeon. Open Fri., Sun. 1:30 - 4:30 p.m.; Sat. 11 a.m. - 3 p.m. 199 N. Eighth

Buckhorn Museum—Recalls history of cowboys and Indians, outlaws and ranchers. Original bar, hundreds of horns. Usually open Mcn. - Fri., 9 a.m. - E p.m. On courthouse square.

GEORGETOWN — See AUSTIN CENTEX AREA SECTION

GEORGE WEST Pop. 2,586 Alt. 162 Map P-16



General — Became seat of Live Oak County in 1919. Town chiefly a retail center and shipping point for surrounding ranch and farm area. Area is highlighted by excellent hunting and fishing.

Live Oak County Museum — Historical relics and documents of early Live Oak County. Open

Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m., county courthouse.

GIDDINGS Pop. 4,093 Alt. 520 Map K-18



General — Established on H&TC Railroad when track was laid from Brenham to Austin in 1871. Settled chiefly by Wendsh immigrants who moved to railroad from Serbin community 6 miles south. Notorious outlaw Bil Longley hanged here Oct. 11, 1878; historical marker at grave in ceme-

tery on U.S. 290 at west city limit. Increasing oil production in area is major activity; area also rich in lignite, fuller's earth and clay. **Lee County Courthouse**—The 1899 octagonal courthouse, identical in design but not material to Comal County courthouse, is on crest of divide between Brazos and Colorado River basins.

Lee County Museum - Housed in century-old home of Dr. William Edward York, prominent pioneer physician. Photos, books, clothing, artifacts of early history. Open Tues., Thurs., Sat. 1 - 5 p.m. Grimes and Industry Sts.

Serbin Community/Wendish Museum — Celebrated 125th

anniversary Nov. 9, 1980. German-settled town 6 miles south on F.M. 2239 (not shown on most maps). The old Wendish (an early German sect) church has unusual seating arrangement. Men were to occupy balcony, women and children sat in downstairs pews. Pulpit is at balcony level. Ball on steeple's weather vane has engraved history of church and Wendish pioneers.

Texas Wendish Heritage Museum displays antique furniture, tools, household items and artifacts typically Slavic and Wendish. Also documents and photos. Open Sun. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. North of

St. Paul Lutheran Church, adjacent to Wendish Cemetery

Stuermer Store — Local store in operation for almost 100 years. Old-time saloon restored to soda fountain and ice cream parlor. Some 9 miles east on U.S. 290.

Bed and breakfast (breakfast served in old saloon area of store)

available in historic 1860s hotel, 409/249-3330.

Winedale Historical Center—Restored plantation house of 1830s. See ROUND TOP.

GLADEWATER Pop. 6,027 Alt. 333 Map E-21



General - Settlers from an earlier community called St. Claire moved en masse a few miles east to the Texas and Pacific RR when it built through in 1872. In 1931 oil was discovered and population doubled to 1,000 overnight, reaching 10,000 at the height of the boom. (One of

Texaco's first derricks and pumping units is preserved in the 100 block of W. Commerce along with historical marker.) City now a trade center for agricultural and lumbering interests.

Claiming title of "Antique Capital of East Texas" city boasts almost two dozen antique and crafts shops. Location map and information from chamber of commerce, 215 N. Main (U.S. 271).

Gladewater Museum — Mementoes and artifacts of city's early days. Open Sat. noon - 5 p.m. at 100-A E. Commerce St. Historical exhibits also displayed at Gladewater National Bank, Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. (till 6 p.m. Fri.) and a collection of historic pictures is at the First State Bank. Banks are on U.S. 271.

Helen Lee Estate Daffodil Gardens - Spectacular display of blooms draws visitors from wide area. Open mid-Feb. through Mar., 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. daily. From Loop 485, take U.S. 271 south 5.6 mi.; then 1.3 mi. east on County Road 3104.

Lake — Gladewater. See LAKES listing

GLEN ROSE — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

GOLDTHWAITE Pop. 1,658 Alt. 1,580 Map G-15



General — Established 1885, seat of Mills County. Trade center for agricultural products including wool, mohair, fruits, cattle, turkeys and pecans. Area was long plagued by Indian raids; in fact, Comanches and Apaches often fought over

area before first white settlers arrived. White-tailed deer popular with hunters each fall and winter season; fishing excellent in nearby Colorado River and Pecan Bayou all year.
Goldthwaite lies on U.S. 183, a segment of the Ports to Plains

Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Mills County Museum — Features replicas of pioneer rooms, general exhibits, local history and photographs. Open afternoons Mon., Wed., Fri., Third & Fisher Sts.

Pop. 1,946 **GOLIAD** Alt. 187 Map 0-17



General — One of Texas' oldest municipalities; area was inhabited long before recorded history. Early Spanish explorers list an Aranama Indian village at site, then called Santa Dorotea. In 1749 Spain established a mission and, as was custom, a nearby presidio (fort) for protection. (See be-



MISSION ESPIRITU SANTO IN GOLIAD STATE PARK

low.) "Remember Goliad" became a Texas Revolution battle cry honoring Col. James W. Fannin Jr. and his men who were massacred at Goliad. Memorial services at grave of Colonel Fannin and his troops on weekend near Mar. 27.

Fannin Plaza — City park at S. Market and Franklin Sts. Includes Texas Revolution cannon, memorial shaft and several historical markers. Nearby is "hanging tree" on courthouse lawn, and Market

House Museum (see below).

General Zaragoza State Historic Site - Both a state park and international h storic site, reconstructed birthplace and statue of one of Mexico's most famous military figures, Gen. Ignacio Zaragoza (1829-1862). Mexican general and liberal leader was minister of war under Juarez. In 1862 he commandec outnumbered, poorly equipped Mexican army in defense of the Central Mexico city of Puebla against elite French force. Zaragoza flung back attacking army, inflicting heavy losses and forcing its withdrawal to east coast. It is not generally known that this French army had proposed to march into Texas to establish aid and supply line to Confederate forces - but they reckoned without Zaragoza. The battle date, Cinco de Mayo (May 5), is a national holiday throughout Mexico, and is celebrated here and in several Texas cities. Site is two miles south off U.S. 183 at Presidio La Bahia (see below).

Goliad State Park — 2,208-acre park features restored Mission Nuestra Senora de Espiritu Santo de Zuniga, generally called Mission Espiritu Santo. Excellent interpretive displays, plus camping and picnicking area, rest rooms and river fishing spots. Mission established 1749 to Christianize Indian inhabitants of the area. One mile

south off U.S. 183. Admission.

A junior-size Olympic swimming pool, across the highway and not a part of the state park, is operated by the city of Goliad. Open noon - 8 p.m. in summer.







CHAPEL AT PRESIDIO LA BAHIA, SUPERBLY RESTORED IN GOL AD

Grave of Col. James W. Fannin Jr. and Men — Monument marks grave of Colonel Fannin and 342 men who had surrendered to Mexican forces during the Texas Revolution, and were massacred at the croef of General Santa Anna on Palm Sunday morning. March 27, 1836. Two miles south of Goliac off U.S. 183, a few hundred yards from Presidio La Bahia (see below).

Market House Museum — Quaint structure with cupola on the courthcuse square. Local historical artifacts, and chamber of commerce offering details and brochures about abundant historic sites in this area. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. noon, 1 - 5 p.m. Frankin and Market Sts

Presidio La Bahia — As conquistadores of centuries acc explored new lands for "God, Gold and Glory," the Church played an integra part in colonization and dominion over vast New World empires. Missions were often first permanent Spanish settlement in new areas. To protect mission endeavors, a presidio (fort) was usually built hearby and manned by Spanish military forces.

Such was Presicio Santa Maria del Loreto de la Bahia, established in 1749 near Mission Espiritu Santo (see above). It grew into one of the more important forts on the Spanish frontier, and is the finest example of a complete Spanish presidio in Texas. Its chapel is still in regular use for religious services.

Excavation and restoration of massive stone walls and other structures of fort have been completed by Kathryn O'Connor Foundation.

It was in this presidio that Fannin's men, during 1836 Texas Revolution, were imprisoned after their surrender, and were massacred in violation of honorable terms upon which they had laid down their arms. (See Grave of Col. Fannin, above.)

A museum houses articles discovered during restoration, memorabilia of the Texas Revolution, and artifacts indicating nine levels of civilization at the site. Open daily 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. except Good Frday and Christmas. Two miles south off U.S. 183, immediately south of San Antonio River. Admission.

HISTORICAL MARKER ON GROUNDS OF PRESIDIO LA BAHIA IN GOLIAD



GONZALES Pop. 6,527 Alt. 292 Map M-17



General — Often called the "Lexington of Texas" because first skirmish of Texas Revolution was fought here. Settled 1825 by Green C. DeWitt, American empresario from Missouri, named for Rafael Gonzales (then governor of joint state of Coahuila-Texas); town was designed by

Mexican government. Interestingly, streets were named for saints, and markers today show original plan. Current seat of Gonzales County, center of large pecan, cattle and poultry production.

Gonzales Memorial Museum — Handsome monument to those who fought first battle of Texas Revolution, and for 32 patriots who later answered Travis's call for help at the Alamo. Features replica of cannon that precipitated that first battle when Texans challenged Mexican troops to "Come and take it." Mexican relics and Texana. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. E. St. Lawrence St.

Gonzales Warm Springs Foundation—Outstanding institution for treatment of victims of accidents and crippling diseases. Officially named Texas Rehabilitation Center. Adjoins Palmetto State Park (see below) 10 miles north on U.S. 183. Visitors welcome.

Historic Sites — Old jail, constructed 1887, in use as jail until 1975. Restored complete with cells, dungeon, gallows and jailer's quarters. Museum, gun collection. Headquarters for chamber of commerce and historical society. Open Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 414 St. Lawrence St. on courthouse square.

Eggleston House, built 1848, near Memorial Museum. Carefully restored log house is furnished with antiques revealing a picture of Texas pioneer life. Free tours may be arranged through museum curator or chamber of commerce. Open Wed. - Fri. 11 a.m. - 3 p.m. St. Louis St.

Confederate Square and Texas Heroes Square, two downtown plazas.

Battle of Gonzales markers are near community of Cost, southwest on Texas 97.

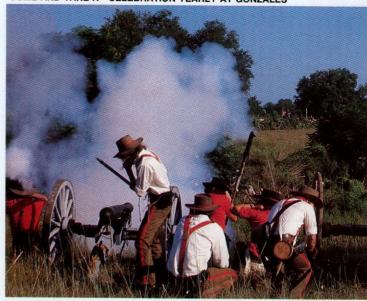
Near U.S. 90A/U.S. 183 intersection are earthworks of a Confederate fort.

Historical Trail — Driving tour visits 86 historical points of interest. Trail marked with "Come and Take It" signs. Interpretive folder available at chamber of commerce in restored old jail on the courthouse square.

Independence Park — Picturesque area on banks of Guadalupe River with picnic facilities, camping area with hookups, golf course, tennis courts, athletic fields. On U.S. 183 south.

Noah's Land Wildlife Park — Drive through 400 acres where 110 species of rare and exotic animals from throughout the world roam Central Texas grasslands and woodlands. Visitors see kangaroos, ostrich, waterbuck, aoudad sheep, addax antelope, llamas, wildebeest, and others including charming little Sicilian donkeys.

"COME AND TAKE IT" CELEBRATION YEARLY AT GONZALES





OLD 1887 JAIL HOUSES MUSEUM/CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN GONZALES

Also a small-animal petting compound with delicate Sika deer, wallaroo (small kangaroo cousin), peacocks, and aviary with colorful, exotic birds, gift shop and museum. Open daily 8 a.m. to an hour before sundown; admission. Approx. 17 mi. northeast of Gonzales on Texas 304 (5.5 mi. north of I-10) to the wildlife park entrance. 512/540-4654.

Palmetto State Park — Of especial interest to botanists because of wide variety of plant life, 178-acre park is used as field laboratory by several Texas universities. Tent and trailer camping permitted, rest rooms, swimming, fishing, picnicking, nature study and hiking. Ten miles north via U.S. 183 and F.M. 1586 to Park Road 11. Admission

Pioneer Village — Reconstructed houses built before 1900 show former way of life. Open Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Just north of city on U.S. 183.

Scenic Drive — Park Road 11 through Palmetto State Park offers scenic vistas.

Texas Elks Crippled Children's Hospital - Maintained for treatment of children crippled by injury or disease. Adjoins Palmetto State Park, 10 miles north on U.S. 183. Visitors welcome.

GONZALES MEMORIAL MUSEUM



GRANBURY — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

GRAND PRAIRIE — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

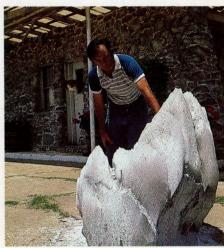
GRAND SALINE Pop. 2,630 Alt. 407 Map D/E-20



General — City grew from primitive salt works established 1845; now site of one of largest salt plants in nation. The salt dome under the city is about 1.5 miles across and some 16,000 feet thick; it could supply the world's need for salt for 20,000 years.

Grand Saline Museum - Housed in public library, exhibits include antique furniture and a porcelain doll collection. Open Tues. -Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. 9 a.m. - noon. 201 E. Pacific. **Lake** — Holbrook. See LAKES listing.

Salt Palace — Present salt-block building, built in 1975, is only second since original salt palace built in Texas centennial, 1936. Contains historic salt-related items plus mine memorabilia. Open 8 a.m. - noon; 1 - 4 p.m. daily except Sun. and Thurs. U.S. 80 at Main St.



LARGE SALT BLOCK SITS OUTSIDE SALT PALACE IN GRAND SALINE

GRAPEVINE — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

GREENVILLE Pop. 23,071 Alt. 594 Map C-19



General — Center of rich agricultural region featuring cotton; also home of more than 50 modern industries including electrical hardware, space electronics, agricultural chemicals, household rubber products, oil-field machinery, aircraft

and clothing. Gateway to Lake Tawakoni. Audie Murphy, nation's most decorated soldier of World War II, was born in a rural area a few miles north of Greenville.

Fascinating antique stores, specialty shops, malls and outlet stores make Greenville renowned for bargain shopping.

Audie Murphy Room — Mementos of America's most-decorated soldier of World War II, including medals, uniforms and photos. Open daily except Sun. in Walworth Harrison Public Library, 3716 Lee St.

City Parks - Four municipal parks with playground equipment and picnic areas. Graham Park is location of historic Ende-Gaillard House; Wright Park includes municipal golf course.

Hunt County Museum — Artifacts and memorabilia pertaining to area's historic cotton industry, Coca-Cola Bottling Co. and county's celebrities, including baseball pitcher Monty Stratton, Voyager copilot Jeana Yeager, and World War II hero Audie Murphy. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a m. - 2 p.m. At 2418 Lee St., across from courthouse.

Lakes - Lavon, Ray Hubbard, Tawakoni. See LAKES listing. Puddin' Hill Bakery — Scrumptious array of world-famous pecan fruit cakes and chocolate delicacies tempt visitors. Homemade soups, sandwiches and desserts served Mon. - Sat. 10 a m. - 5 p.m. Store open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Nov. - Christmas open Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.; luncheon not served). I-30 at Division St.



FORT PARKER STATE PARK NEAR GROESBECK OFFERS A VARIETY OF RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

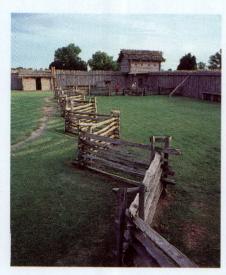
GROESBECK Pop. 3,185 Alt. 477 Map G-19



General - Dedicated in 1870 as townsite by Houston and Texas Central Railroad and named for one of its directors; became seat of Limestone County in 1873; trade center for area farms and ranches; site of several small manufacturing industries; imited oil and gas production: extensive lignite coal deposits.

Fort Parker Memorial Cemetery - Large monument and graves of settlers massacred by Indians in 1836. Two miles north on F.M. 1245 (not shown on most maps).

Fort Parker State Park - 1,485 acres of wooded and open parkland offer natural beauty, varied recreational opportunities; on Navasota River and 750-acre Lake Springfield. Camping, trailers, fishing, swimming, nature study. Nearby is restored Old Fort Parker (see below). Park is 5 miles north via Texas 14, Park Road 28. Admission.



ZIGZAG RAIL FENCE. AT BLOCKHOUSE OLD FORT PARKER STATE HISTORIC SITE **NEAR GROESBECK**

Lakes — Springfield (see Fort Parker State Park, above); Limestone, Mexia. See LAKES listing.

Limestone County Historical Museum — Artifacts and historical information on Limestone County and its people; memorabilia relating to Old Fort Parker. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m., (till 4 p.m. Tues); Sat. 2 - 4 p.m. 210 W. Navasota St. Admission.

Old Fort Parker State Historic Site - Established 1834 by Silas, James and John Parker families to protect settlement of eight or nine homesteads. In 1836, surprise attack by several hundred Comanches overran fort, killing five of the Parker family and carrying into captivity five persons including Cynthia Ann Parker, then age 9. She grew up, married a Comanche chief and lived with the Indians until captured with her 2-year-old daughter, Prairie Flower, 24 years later in 1860. She was mother of the last great Comanche chief, Quanah Parker. Cynthia Ann never became reconciled to her forced return to her white kinsmen, and tried several times to escape. Unhappy and virtual prisoners, both she and her daughter died about four years after they were separated from the wild, free life of the Comanche. Restored in 1936 and in 1967, fort has pioneer memorabilia, authentic log blockhouse and stockade. Open Wed. - Sun. daylight hours. Four miles north via Texas 14, Park Road 35. Admission.

Old Springfield — County seat 1838-1873, and only town in county 1838-1870. Historical marker on Texas 14 near entrance to Fort Parker State Park details history of the village; along park entrance road is old cemetery. Five miles north on Texas 14.

GUADALUPE MOUNTAINS NATIONAL PARK—See PINE SPRINGS.

HALE CENTER Pop. 2,067 Alt. 3,423 Map A-9



General — At the center of Hale County, town resulted from compromise of two rival villages, Hale City and Epworth, that united in 1893. Buildings from both were moved to new townsite. Originally supplying large ranches, town became center of intensive farming as irrigation developed

in 20th Century. In the county, more than 400,000 irrigated acres produce cotton, grain sorghum, wheat, sunflowers, sugar beets, and table vegetables. Worldwide hunting trophies are displayed at Hi-Plains Hospital. Included is three-tusk elephant head.

Bell Park Cacti Garden — Established in honor of Hershell Bell, agronomy and range management authority; contains more than 350 specimens with 15 different species. Walk-through path, picnic tables. At intersection of F.M. 1424 and F.M. 1914 (Ave. K and Cleveland St.).

Hale County Farm & Ranch Museum - More than 200 examples of vintage farm equipment from horse-drawn threshing machines to huge steam tractor. History of area irrigation in restored 1909 Santa Fe depot; ranch and Indian artifacts. On five acres one mile south on I-27; open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. May to Sept.; drive-by views at other times; donations.

HAMILTON Pop. 2,937 Alt. 1,154 Map G-16



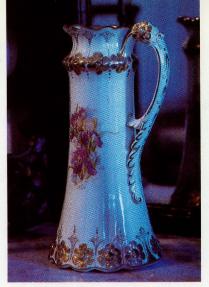
General - Established as county seat when Hamilton County organized in 1858. Early settlers plagued with Indian raids. On the courthouse lawn stands a memorial to Anne Whitney, frontier schoolteacher killed while defending students during Comanche Indian attack.

Hamilton County Museum — County artifacts, letters, newspapers, relics and photographs, housed in county courthouse. Open

Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.; closed holidays. **Pecan Creek Park** — Ten-block linear park through downtown. Plaza entrance one block north of courthouse.

HARLINGEN - See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY **SECTION**

FIELDS MUSEUM OF FINE LIVING, HASKELL



HASKELL

Pop. 3,362 Alt. 1,553 Map D-13



General — Seat and commercial center of Haskell County. Site was early camping place for Comanche, Kickapoo and Kiowa Indians, and watering spot for buffalo hunters and pioneers. Formerly known as Willow Springs or Rice Springs, present name chosen in 1885 when post

office established.

J.U. and Florence B. Fields Museum of Fine Living — Exhibits of fine glass, china, furniture, and Oriental rugs. Open Tues., Sat. 2 - 5 p.m. 401 N. Ave. E.

Lake - Stamford. See LAKES listing.

Rice Springs Park — At Rice Springs in southern part of town, large park is equipped with a variety of playground equipment, picnic tables, pavilion for group gatherings, and seating for open-air stage productions.

Scott Memorial Park — Scenic county park on shore of Lake Stamford; picnicking and camping facilities. About 12 miles via

Texas 24 east, F.M. 600 south.

HELENA

Pop. 35

Alt. 305

Map N-16



General — Though a few homes remain in rural Karnes County, Helena is a ghost town — killed, so they say, by one gunfight too many. Helena was established in 1852 near routes of famed Chihuahua Trail and Indianola-San Antonio Road. It was a boisterous frontier settlement with

more than its share of outlaws and sudden death. During a saloon shooting one night in 1884, 20-year-old Emmett Butler, son of area's wealthiest rancher, Col. William Butler, was killed. Unable to determine who fired the fatal shot, Butler vowed to kill the town that killed his son. He persuaded the railroad, then building across South Texas, to bypass Helena by offering free land miles away. Other towns sprang up along railroad; Helena lost its county seat, and its citizens drifted away. Today old courthouse and other silent ruins are testimony to Butler's vow. On Texas 80 between Karnes City and Gillett.

Historic buildings around the square include a small turn-of-thecentury farmhouse, a barn, the old post office, and one of the four original jail cells. All open same hours as Courthouse Museum.

Courthouse Museum — Helena's abandoned courthouse is now a museum of area history with early trail, ranch and home artifacts, tools and implements. Upstairs area features early courtroom setting. Schoolroom setting recalls days when building was used as a school, 1894 - 1945. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.

HEMPHILL

Pop. 1,182

Alt. 257

Map G-23



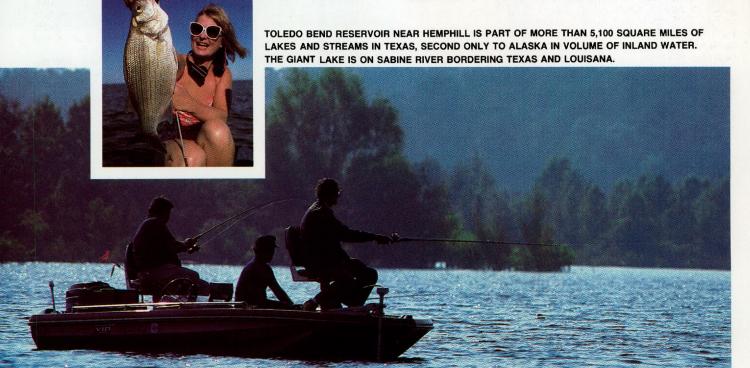
General — Founded 1858, seat of Sabine County, a vast timber area. Today a commercial center for lumber; major gateway to immense Toledo Bend Reservoir. A gallows, more than 80 years old, is still in place in four-cell county jail.

Lakes - Sam Rayburn and Toledo Bend Reser-

voir. See LAKES listing.

Sabine National Forest — City is at western boundary of forest. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Scenic Drives — Excellent forest scenery along highways in all directions. Stands of Virginia shortleaf pine are seen south of Hemphill at community of Yellowpine via Texas 87, also on F.M. 2343 (not shown on most maps). One of the finest stands of longleaf pine is at scenic roadside park on Texas 184 about five miles west.





RED CABOOSE AT RESTORED 1901 MISSOURI PACIFIC DEPOT THAT HOUSES MUSEUM AND CHILDREN'S DISCOVERY CENTER IN HENDERSON

HENDERSON Pop. 11,139 Alt. 505 Map F-22



General — Designated seat of Rusk County in 1843. Enjoyed rapid growth during its first two decades, but disastrous fire in 1860 destroyed most business houses. Oil discovered in 1930. City is now oil and agriculture commercial center; home of Texas Baptist Institute.

City is a designated Main Street City with walking tours of the historic downtown district available.

Depot Museum and Children's Discovery Center—Restored 1901 Missouri Pacific RR depot houses museum of county history in old waiting room and office. Warehouse portion is handson learning center for children 3 to 11. On grounds is 1908 restored "Arnold Outhouse," first in state to receive historical marker. Ornate, gingerbread-style, "three-holer" was built for prominent turnof-the-century Henderson attorney. Restored 1841 log cabin on museum grounds is one of state's oldest. Other structures include barn, broom shop, 1881 doctor's office, and authentically restored 1880s dogtrot cabin. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. 514 N. High St. Admission.

Harmony Hill Ghost Town — Eighteen miles northeast on Texas 43, town was important trade center known as Nip and Tuck in 1850. By-passed by railroads, the town declined, and in 1906 a storm destroyed many buildings. Only a large, well-kept cemetery remains.

Howard-Dickinson House — First brick house in county; built 1855 and visited many times by Sam Houston, related to one of the builders. Restoration cited by American Association for State & Local History; authentically furnished. 501 S. Main St. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. Admission.

Lakeforest Park — Fifty-five acres administered by City of Henderson with swimming pool, picnic areas, miniature golf, playgrounds, carousel. West on Texas 64.

Lakes — Martin, Murvaul, Striker. See LAKES listing.

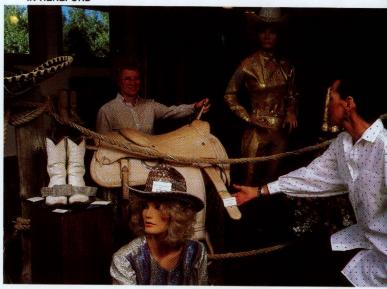
HEREFORD Pop. 14,745 Alt. 3,806 Map D-2



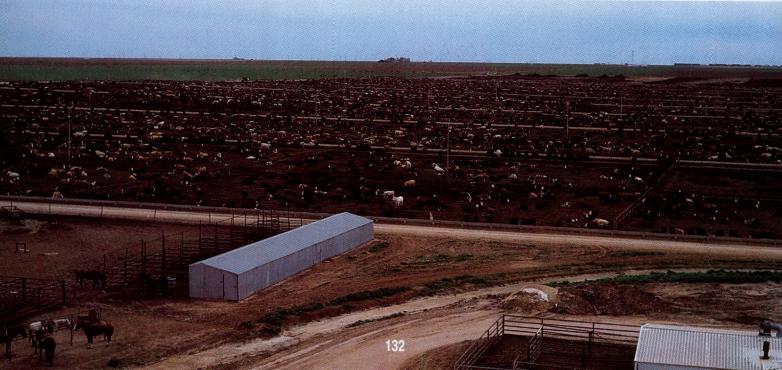
General — Named for early herds of Hereford cattle; seat of Deaf Smith County. (Deaf Smith commanded Sam Houston's scouts at Battle of San Jacinto.) Called "town without a toothache" due to low incidence of dental decay attributed to natural fluorides in municipal water supply.

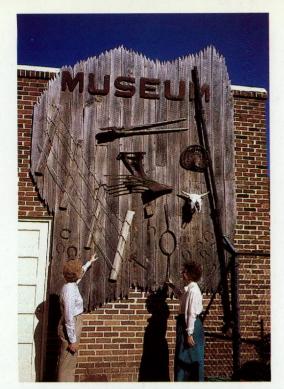
Agribusiness economy with immense production of grain sorghum, wheat, corn, grapes, and sugar beets. Local plant refines sugar

NATIONAL COWGIRL HALL OF FAME, WESTERN HERITAGE CENTER, IN HEREFORD



THREE MILLION CATTLE ANNUALLY MOVE THROUGH AREA FEEDLOTS NEAR HEREFORD





DEAF SMITH HISTORICAL MUSEUM, HEREFORD

from beets grown in four-county area. Three million cattle annually move through area feedlots

Deaf Smith County Historical Museum — Collections from pioneer era, farm and ranch implements, guns, Indian artifacts, photographs, paintings. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. 400 Sampson St.

National Cowgirl Hall of Fame, Western Heritage Center — Honors pioneer spirit of Western women and women who have excelled in rodeos. Cowgirl memorabilia in 6,000 square feet of museum space - saddles, tack, trophies, historical and mcdern photos, paintings, sculpture. Honorees include names such as Texas Rose and Enid Justin. Center sporsors nation's largest all-grl rodeo in late summer. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon; 1 - 5 p.m. 515 Ave. B in north part of city. Admission.





General — Principal trade center and seat of Hill County, established 1853. In frontier tradition, first courthouse was log cabin. Chamber of commerce office at 115 N. Covington is old MK&T RR depot. Center of rich agricultural region; gateway to Lake Whitney; home of Hill College.

Known for many restored Victorian homes. Driving tours available

past renovated homes and restored downtown area. Several downtown antique shops (many closed Mon.) and Southwest Outlet

Center on 1-35 attract shoppers.

Confederate Research Center, Gun Museum — Devoted to Civil War era, especially concerning Hood's Texas Brigade, CSA. More than 3,000 volumes, many rare, plus maps, photographs, correspondence and dioramas. Also the Audie Murchy Memorial Gun Museum & Weaponry Library. (Audie Murphy, son of a Central Texas tenant farmer, was nation's most decorated soldier in WW II.) Museum features historic firearms and edged weapons, historic artifacts, and historical art collection. Open when college is in session Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon. 1 - 4 p.m.; campus of Hill College

Hill County Cell Block Museum — A repository of Hill County history in building that served as jail 1893 - 1983. Open 2nd and 4th Sat., Apr. - Nov. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 200 block of N. Waco St. at

Paschal.

Hill County Courthouse — A sightseeing must, the 1890 structure flamboyantly combines architectural accents of Classical Revival, Italianate, and French Second Empire. The old Saturday Evening Post called it "a monstrosity." But Harper's described it as "like an outstanding cathedral." For years tourists have been coming to Hillsboro to see for themselves.

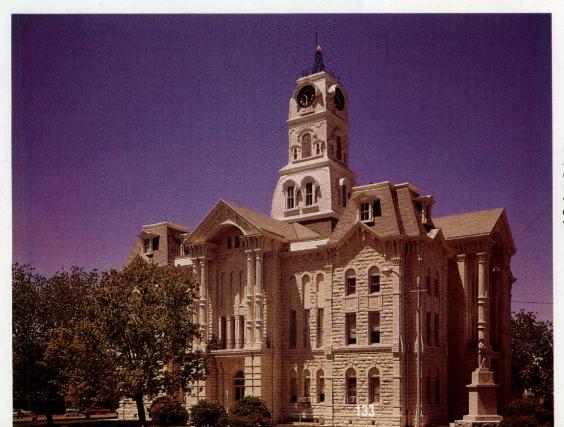
Lakes - Aquilla and Whitney. See LAKES listing. Lake Whitney State Park - About 16 miles southwest. See

WHITNEY.

Pop. 6,018 HONDO Alt. 901 Map M-14



General — County seat of Medina County, established in 1880s on Southern Pacific Railroad. Takes name from Hondo (Spanish for "deep") Creek. Hunting for deer and upland game birds popular in season. Public golf course, swimming pool.



HILL COUNTY COURTHOUSE... SATURDAY EVENING POST CALLED IT "A MONSTROSITY," BUT HARPER'S DESCRIBED IT "LIKE AN OUTSTANDING CATHEDRAL." SEE FOR YOURSELF IN HILLSBORO

Dinosaur Tracks — Easily visible tracks preserved in stone, probably made by herb-eating trachodons, 15-ton dinosaurs about 40 feet long. On F.M. 462, 23.5 miles north in bed of Hondo Creek. Admission.

Medina County Museum — Housed in restored 1897 Southern Pacific Railroad depot, features pioneer artifacts and exhibits of Medina County history. Open daily 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. Memorial Day -Labor Day, Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 2 - 6 p.m. in winter. 2202

777 Exotic Game Ranch — Hunting, fishing, swimming, tennis, skeet shooting and wildlife photo tours for individuals or groups. Exotic species include axis and fallow deer, Indian blackbuck antelope, African aoudad sheep, Alpine ibex. Hunting year round for exotics; during state seasons for native white-tailed deer, javelina, wild turkey. Lake stocked with lunker catfish and hybrid Florida bass that grow to 18 pounds. Lodges, meeting rooms, and 2,800-foot airstrip. For reservations call 512/675-1408. Access via U.S. 90 2.5 miles west of Hondo city limit.

HONEY GROVE Pop. 1,681 Alt.668 Map B-19/20



General — An early settlement dating from the Republic of Texas. Legend says when first coming to Texas, David Crockett camped here and later wrote to friend, Samuel Erwin, describing the beautiful "honey grove." Erwin settled here in 1842 and named the town.

Drive-by tour maps of city's many restored Victorian homes available at library (below). Local Lakes Coffeemill and Crockett offer fishing and camping north off Texas 100.

Bertha Voyer Memorial Library — Features changing small exhibits. Open Tues. - Wed. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m.; Thurs. - Fri. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. On square, corner of Sixth and U.S. 82. City Hall, one block north of library is oldest governmental building still in use in Fannin County.

HOUSTON — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

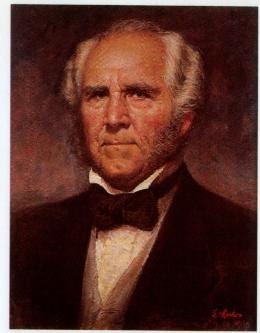
HUMBLE — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

HUNTSVILLE Pop. 27,925 Alt. 401



General — Founded as Indian trading post in 1836, the year of Texas independence. Sam Houston was one of many prominent early Texans who lived here. Center of culture once known as the "Athens of Texas." Today a center for agriculture and lumbering, location of the headquarters of Texas Department of Criminal Justice, Institutional

Division, and home of Sam Houston State Univ. Well kept, restored



SAM HOUSTON, GIANT AMONG TEXAS HISTORICAL FIGURES



"STEAMBOAT HOUSE" AT SAM HOUSTON MEMORIAL PARK. **HUNTSVILLE**







GEN. SAM HOUSTON'S ROCKING CHAIR AND CANE, HUNTSVILLE

turn-of-the-century homes dot city. Additional information may be obtained from chamber of commerce at 1327 11th St. (Texas 30) or call 409/295-8113 or 1-E00-289-0389.

Gibbs-Powell House Museum - Euilt 1862, an elegantly furnished Greek Revival home operated by Walker Co. Historical Commission. Oper Thurs., Fri. ncon - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. At 1223 11th St

Huntsville State Park - 2,123 acres of greenery in Sam Houston National Forest. Complete camping facilities on Lake Raven, marked botany trail, boating, fishing, and swimming. Nine miles south off I-45. Admission.

Lakes - Gibbons Creek, Livingston. See LAKES listing.

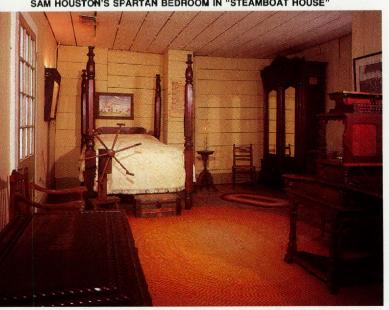
Oakwood Cemetery — Sam Houston's burial site along with other Texas personalities, Union soldiers, pioneers and past residents. Houston's tomb bears Andrew Jackson's tribute, "The world will take care of Houston's fame." Original acreage deeded by founders as free burial place in 1847. Olcest marked burial site is dated 1846. Chamber of commerce can furnish walking tours. 9th St. and Ave.

Sam Houston Memorial Museum Complex — On 15 original acres belonging to Ger. Houston. Eight Euildings: two period furnished homes of Houston, no uding "Steamboat House" law office, kitchen, blacksmith shop and gazebo replicas. Site of Gen.

Sam Houston Folk Festival in Aprl.

Museum exhibits General's personal effects and items belonging to Santa Anna when captured at San Jacinto; 19th Century pioneer items. Exhibit hall/gift shop Romantic park with benches, small picnic area and colorful pend fee by Houston's original spring. Open Tues. - Sur. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. At 1836 Sam Houston Ave.

SAM HOUSTON'S SPARTAN BEDROOM IN "STEAMBOAT HOUSE"



Sam Houston National Forest — City is at northwestern boundary of forest. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Scenic Drives — Several routes through Sam Houston National Forest offer woodland beauty. F.M. 1374 (not shown on most maps) leads to near Stubblefield Lake Recreation Area, administered by National Forest Service. F.M. 1375 east from New Waverly leads to near Walker Lake Recreation Area, also Forest Service facility.

Texas Berry Farm — Acres and acres of berries where visitors pick their own. Blueberries, boysenberries, blackberries, raspberries — and sometimes strawberries, plus vegetables, herbs and flowers, all in a peaceful rural environment. The season lasts from May through mid-July. Pay by the pound of what you pick. Picnic area for berry pickers. North 15 miles on F.M. 980, then 1.3 mi. east on unpaved county road. 409/294-0416.

Texas Department of Criminal Justice Institutional Di-- Headquarters of Texas prison system; several units located throughout city and Walker County. Driving tours available

from chamber of commerce.

Texas Prison Museum — Covers changes in prison system since its 1848 inception. Visitors see old ball-and-chains, rifles used by Bonnie and Clyde, replica of 9 x 6 cell, and "Old Sparky," the state's electric chair used between 1924 - 1964. Rotating exhibits. Along with other penal artifacts, visitors also see crafts and products produced by inmates. Open Tues. - Fri. noon - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. South side of square on 12th St.

INDEPENDENCE Alt. 32 Map K-19



General — Settled 1824 by John P. Coles, one of Stephen F. Austin's 300 original families in Texas. First called Coles Settlement, the village name was changed in 1836 to commemorate independence of Texas from Mexico. The town square was laid out for the Washington County

courthouse, but Brenham won a heated county-seat election by two

votes. On F.M. 50 a few miles north of Brenham.

Antique Rose Emporium — Nursery specializing in older classes of garden roses, many brought to the area by settlers, along with native plants, old-fashioned garden perennials and herbs planted in display gardens. Historic Hairston-McKnight homestead's restored stone kitchen is focal point of garden. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sun. 11 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. On F.M. 50, just south of intersection with F.M. 390.

Cemetery - Many notables buried there, Sam Houston, Jr., Moses Austin Bryan, the Hoxey family and veterans of all U.S. wars from the American Revolution through World War II.

Lake - Somerville. See LAKES listing.

Old Baylor Park - On site of campus of Old Baylor University (see below). Original home of John P. Coles relocated and restored here (open by appointment). Modern picnic facilities, rest rooms.

One-half mile west on F.M. 390. **Ruins of Old Baylor University** — Birthplace of present Baylor University (Waco) and Mary Hardin-Baylor College (Belton). Four large stone pillars mark original site of Baylor's administration and classroom building; other ruins of six-acre original campus. (See Old Baylor Park above.)

Sam Houston Homesite — Marked with large granite marker, stands on F.M. 390 across from entrance to Old Baylor campus. Mrs. Houston's 1863 home stands one block east of old Baptist church on F.M. 390.

Scenic Drive - F.M. 390 east and west from Independence offers attractive scenery and exceptional vistas. Especially colorful

around mid-Apr. during bluebonnet season.

Texas Baptist Historical Center — Historic Independence Baptist Church, organized in 1839, third oldest Baptist church in Texas, where Sam Houston was converted in 1854 and baptized by Dr. R. C. Burleson. Present building erected in 1872. Church building and adjoining museum house many artifacts dating to pre-Civil War days. Mrs. Sam Houston and her mother, Nancy Moffette Lea, longtime members of the church, are buried within sound of the historic bell, just across the street from churchyard. Old records, family information and local travel information available at museum. Open Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. At F.M. 390/F.M. 50 junction.

Washington-on-the-Brazos State Park — A few miles east

on the Brazos River. See WASHINGTON.



General - From what she was, she's the biggest ghost of them all, but not to the eye. At the terminus of Texas 316 south of Port Lavaca, all is clean tranquility—a deception. Sea and desert have defeated many towns. The sea is more ruthless - implacable until every trace is scoured

away, until all is virgin sand where the footprints of men apparently never trod.

The prints of 6,000 and more did tread here, when concrete and stout-timbered structures lined what was considered the finest harbor on the Gulf of Mexico. Piers thrust into the bay for half a mile, funneling rich cargoes to and from great ships. In the 1840s German colonists landed, led by Prince Carl of Solms-Braunfels (see NEW BRAUNFELS). In the 1850s an army depot supplied the frontier forts of all Texas. Here two shiploads of Arabian camels landed, beginning that imaginative experiment of Jefferson Davis (see CAMP VERDE). Warehouses stored ice, winter-cut on the Great Lakes, prized during Texas summers.

The bustling, prosperous town survived shelling, capture and recapture during the Civil War, yellow fever epidemics, and a storm thought severe in 1866. But all were only prelude to Sept. 17, 1875. The sea that had created and nourished Indianola rose in monstrous salty gray hummocks, lashed by shrieking winds - hurricane! Nine hundred perished, and three-fourths of the city lay in

matchbox shambles. Disaster on an unimagined scale.

But Indianola was too prosperous, too vital to guit because of one freak tragedy. Larger warehouses were raised; new piers of heavier pilings sprouted. Eleven years passed before a brutal fact was driven home: that earlier black September was no freak. An even more savage storm sounded the city's death knell.

Indianola was literally gone. Even wreckage was scarce. The few citizens who somehow survived did not return. The county seat, in name, was moved to Port Lavaca for there was really nothing left

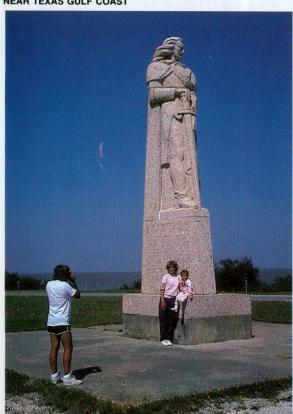
to move.

Today the tide laps at a few stones of the courthouse foundation. Inches above the smooth sand, outlines of a few shattered concrete cisterns remain. Some fishermen's homes have come of late,

and the state has erected an historical marker.

One thing more, appropriately: a solitary rose granite statue of Rene Robert Cavelier, Sieur de la Salle. The French explorer was first to leave a bootprint on the sands of Indianola more than 300 years ago. Today his stone likeness surveys the same featureless. unmarked sands.

LA SALLE STATUE AT GHOST TOWN OF INDIANOLA **NEAR TEXAS GULF COAST**





General - On north bank of Guadalupe River, city founded 1883 by J.C.W. Ingram who built a store and conducted church services. "New." section was started in 1936 following a disastrous flood. A trade center for surrounding camps, vacation and retirement homes.

Hill Country Arts Foundation - Founded 1958 to provide a cultural atmosphere, including art classes and theater for professionals and amateurs, plus special children's program. Famous artists conduct classes; theater directed by top professionals. Art gallery, gift shop, studios, and theater in scenic setting on bank of Guadalupe River; outdoor productions scheduled June - Aug. Visual Arts Center open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun 1 - 4 p.m. Just west of city on Texas 39.

Old Ingram - Business buildings of old section of town now house art studios and galleries, antique shops, boutiques and res-

taurants. On loop off Texas 39 and Texas 27.



ALLEY OOP'S DINOSAUR IS FAVORITE OF CHILDREN IN IRAAN

IRAAN Pop. 1,322 Alt. 2,200 Map J-9



General - With 1928 discovery of oil, town exploded into existence of hastily constructed frame buildings and tents. Name, chosen in a contest, combines names of the townsite owners, Ira and Ann Yates.

City Park - 40-acre park adjacent to Fantasyland

(see below). Picnicking, grills, swimming pool, camping.

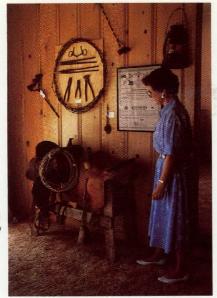
Discovery Well A No. 1 — Gusher blew in more than halfcentury ago, remains one of largest producing oil wells in North America. Tremendous jet of oil sprayed tent city four miles away.

Historical marker in city park gives details.

Fantasyland — Alley Oop, comic strip caveman, was created by V.T. Hamlin while he lived in Iraan. Giant statues at playground immortalize Oop, his girl friend Ooola, and his dinosaur Dinny. Dinny is 65 feet long, 16 feet tall and 80,000 pounds heavy. Favorite spots for snapshots are astride his head, or sliding out of Oop's 20-foot top hat. On U.S. 190.

Iraan Archeological Museum — Located in Fantasyland Park, (see above) museum features excellent fossil exhibits, plus Indian artifacts, ranching antiquities, and oil field relics. Open Mar. 1 -Sept. 1, Wed. - Sun. 2 - 6 p.m.; Sept. - Nov. Sat., Sun. 2 - 6 p.m.

IRVING — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION



JACK COUNTY MUSEUM IN JACKSBORO

JACKSBORO

Pop. 3,350 Alt. 1,074

Map



General — Fetroleum refiring and related oil field services are among incustries in seat of Jack County, primarily large, sparsely settled ranching area. Settlement began 1855; Butterfield stages ran through community first known as Lost Creek, next Mesquitavile, then Jacksboro.

Today a block of native limestone buildings erected before turn of the century lends picturesque accent to town square. A famous old opera house, where officers from Fort Richardson (see below) were entertained on Saturday nights, still stands on square.

Fort Richardson State Historic Site — Most northerly of line of Federal posts established in Texas after Civ I War to halt Indian depredations. Among regimental commanders was Col. Ranad S. Mackenzie of famed Mackenzie's Raiders. Most impressive building extant was post hospital. Enlisted men's barracks serves as museum. Also existing are original wooden officers quarters built in the "picket" style with slim vertical lumber, powder magazine, morgue, and bakery that produced some 600 loaves of pread daily. Fort was abandoned May 1878. Recreational facilities include campsites with electricity, picnic sites, rest rooms, showers, nature hiking trails, pond, fishing. Southwest edge of bity. Admission.

Jack County Museum — Located in the placest house in Jack County, two rooms furnished with period furnishings depicting home life; one room dedicated to Jack County veterans. Memorabilia on Tom M. Marks who organized Corn Club, which later became 4-H Club. Summer nours Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m.; winter, Fri. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. At 237 W. Belknap, just west of the square

Lakes — Bridgeport, Jacksboro See LAKES listing.

RESTORED FORT RICHARDSON NEAR JACKSBORO



JACKSONVILLE Pop. 12,765 Alt. 516 Map



General — Was a post office community before 1849, but moved three miles to present site when International-Great Northern Railroad was built in 1872. During the 1930s and '40s the city was known as the "tomato capital" when more tomatoes were shipped from here than any other

city. Each September city celebrates Tomato Fest honoring the

once important crop.

More than 60 diversified manufacturing firms are located here, many associated with plastic, wood, and air conditioning coils and condensers.

Home of Baptist Missionary Assoc. Theological Seminary, Jacksonville College, and Lon Morris College.

Five factory-direct stores are popular with shoppers

Herring's Wildlife Park — Park features exotic deer, aoudad sheep, zebras, and many other animals roaming freely on the range. Petting zoo. Drive-through or guided tours. Open daily 9 a.m. - dusk. Approximately 14 miles south of Jacksonville. Take Texas 204 to F.M. 2274, left to County Rd. 4905. Admission. 903/683-5358.

Killough Monument — Native stone monument commemorates victims of East Texas' worst Indian depredation, erected on spot where massacre took place on Oct. 5, 1838. Seven miles northwest of Jacksonville near community of Larissa; U.S. 69 north to Mount Selman, F.M. 855 (not shown on most maps) west to Larissa.

Lakes — Jacksonville, Palestine and Striker. See LAKES listing. **Love's Lookout Park** — View is breathtaking; picnicking. Five miles north on U.S. 69.

Scenic Drives — Beautiful hill, forest and lake scenery both north and south on U.S. 69; also along F.M. 747 and F.M. 2138 (neither shown on most maps) around Lake Jacksonville.

Vanishing Texana — Museum in Jacksonville Public Library displays Cherokee County historical items. Open Mon. & Thurs. noon - 8 p.m.; Tues., Wed., & Fri. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. U.S. 69 (S. Jackson St.) at Nacogdoches St.

JASPER Pop. 6,959 Alt. 221 Map H-23



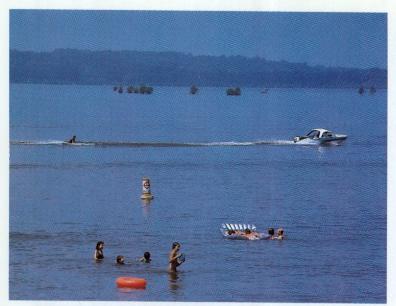
General — Seat of Jasper County, named for Sgt. William Jasper, hero of American Revolution. Area terrain ranges from hilly to level, 85 percent forested by pines and hardwoods.

Angelina National Forest — Nearest entrance 13 miles northwest on Texas 63. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Lakes — B. A. Steinhagen, Sam Rayburn and Toledo Bend. See LAKES listing.

Martin Dies Jr. State Park — 705 acres on eastern shore of B. A. Steinhagen Lake (also known as Town Bluff and Dam B Reservoir). Rest rooms with showers, picnic, camping and trailer sites,





NEARBY JASPER, B.A. STEINHAGEN LAKE OFFERS AQUATIC **ACTIVITIES FOR JASPER AREA RESIDENTS AND VISITORS**

screened shelters, boat rentals, children's play area, fishing pier with fish-cleaning station. About 13 miles west on U.S. 190. Admission

Siecke State Forest - 25 miles south on U.S. 96. (See STATE FORESTS OF TEXAS at end of book.)

JEFFERSON Pop. 2,199 Alt. 191 Map D-22



General — Various dates between 1836 and 1840 are cited as the beginning of Jefferson at a river landing on Big Cypress Bayou. Whatever the date, early settlers were already established when the town was laid out in 1842. Today one of Texas' most historic towns. More than 30 structures bear State Historical Medallions. Several antique shops.

Jefferson early became major East Texas river port of entry; Big Cypress was then navigable by steamboats from New Orleans. Discovery of nearby iron ore brought smelters and plow works, while plentiful pine and cypress stimulated lumber industry

Here was one of Texas' first breweries, and in 1873 world's first ammonia refrigerant ice plant. It was state's first city to utilize artificial gas for street lighting, and shortly after the Civil War, reached a peak population of 30,000 with as many as 15 steamboats at a time lining the docks, and scores of wagon trains passing through on the way West.

Steel rails were also reaching west, but Jefferson, confident in the steamboat, refused Jay Gould's offer for a railroad (see below). Gould angrily predicted death for the city, and laid his tracks elsewhere. He was right as far as "city" goes, because growth in succeeding years, like the railroad, seemed to bypass Jefferson.

For today's traveler seeking quiet reflection of a past era, it is a fortunate result.

Over 25 bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic buildings. For reservations, in Texas & U.S. 1-800-345-4044 or

Bayou Queen River Boat Tour — 45-minute narrated tour on Big Cypress Bayou from old riverboat landing by U.S. 59 (Polk St. bridge). Fare. For information 903/665-2222.

Caddo Lake State Park — See KARNACK.

Carnegie Library - Built 1907, and one of few such libraries still serving its original purpose. Second floor designed as opera house. On display is one of the outstanding doll collections in Texas. Open

Tues. - Fri. noon - 5 p.m., Sat. 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. 301 Lafayette St. **Historic Homes Tours** — Many of city's fine old homes are open during annual Historical Pilgrimage, first weekend in May and candlelight tour first weekend in Dec. Others, below, are private residences and are generally open at times listed below; most are on National Register of Historic Places:

The Captain's Castle - Colorful old home, built 1855, is fur-



TAKE A QUIET BOAT RIDE ALONG CYPRESS BAYOU IN JEFFERSON

nished with period antiques. Tours Mcn. - Fri. at 2:30 p.m., Sat. & Sun. 11 a.m. & 2:30 p.m. 403 E. Walker. Tour fee.

Culberson house—Built 1880 by noted attorney David B. Culberson in the Greek Revival style. House has 14-foct ceilings, five tireplaces, and a secret passageway. This home has both national and state historical medallions. Tours Fri. & Sat. 11:30 a m. & 3:30 p.m., Sun. 11:30 a m. 403 N. Walrut St. Tour fee

Freeman Plantation - Built in 1850, the graceful Greek Revival structure embodies the building style that distinguished so many Louisians plantation homes. Giant magneliss and period furnishings complement the house, which has been cited by the Historic American Buildings Committee of the Department of the Interior. Tours daily except Wed., 2:30 & 3:30 c.m. One mile west on Texas 49. Admission.

House of the Seasons - Built 1872 by Benjamin H. Epperson, prominent attorney and railroad developer, restored house is outstanding example of Italianate style of the Victor an period Features thirc story cupola with colored glass canes representing the four seasons of the year. Tours Mon. - Sat. 10:30 a.m. & 1:30 p.m.; Sun 1:30 p.m. 409 S. Alley St. Tour fee.

Roseville Manor - Built in 1860, house features Victorian atmosphera. Restored woodwork, ornate ceilings, stained glass, and has extensive Roseville pottery collection. Tours Tues. - Sun. 9:30 a.m. & 2:30 p.m. 217 W. Lafayette St. Tour fee.

Historic Inns: Excelsior House — 19th Century hctel numbered among its guests Ulysses S. Grant, Rutherford B. Hayes, Diamond Bessie, Jay Gould and Oscar Wilde. Guest rooms feature period furnishings of maple, cherry and managany and include marble-topped dressers, button and socol becs, many from original

STEAM LOCOMOTIVE PULLS JEFFERSON AND CYPRESS BAYOU RAILWAY EXCURSION TRAIN IN JEFFERSON





JEFFERSON'S CHARMING **AMBIENCE** IS LIKE AN **UNTURNED PAGE** FROM THE PAST

furnishings when hotel opened more than a century ago. Open daily for tours 1 & 2 p.m. 211 W. Austin St. Tour fee.

Hotel Jefferson — A cotton warehouse in 1861, converted to hotel 1900, restored as country inn and restaurant. Turn-of-thecentury iron beds, Victorian dressers, rocking chairs; 22 rooms with baths. In front, old-fashioned benches overlook brick street. 124 W. Austin St.

Jay Gould Private Railroad Car - The "Atalanta" has luxurious interior with four staterooms, lounge, dining room, kitchen, butler's pantry and bathroom. Ironically, the car is within a stone's throw of Excelsior Hotel in whose register Gould wrote "The end of Jefferson" when citizens indicated a preference for grass to grow in the streets rather than have them marked with railroad tracks. Open daily, 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. Admission.

Jefferson & Cypress Bayou Railroad — Despite Jay Gould's prediction, railroads eventually arrived, and after more than a century, a new railroad is in service. Fulled by quaint steam Iccomotive, train winds along tracks beside 3ig Cypress River past historic sites. Schedule changes with seasons; 903/665-8400. Depot on East

Austin St. Fare.

Jefferson Historical Society Museum — Four floors of articles, documents and antiques from bygone era. Mementos of pioneer days, early steamboat commerce, antebellum society. Paintings and sculpture from D.D. Feldman collection. Open daly, 9:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Old Federal Building, Lafayette and Vale Sts. Admission.

 Caddo, Lake O' the Pines. See LAKES listing. Lakes -

Surrey Rides — Driver tells the story of this historic city as the horse-drawn surrey takes a 45-minute tour of the residential and business areas. Inquire at museum (above). Tour fee.

JAY GOULD'S PRIVATE RAIL CAR, THE ATALANTA, IN JEFFERSON



Trolley Rides - Soft-tired trolley tours around city past historic homes and buildings. Narrated tours. Board at corner of Polk and Austin Sts. Tcur fee.

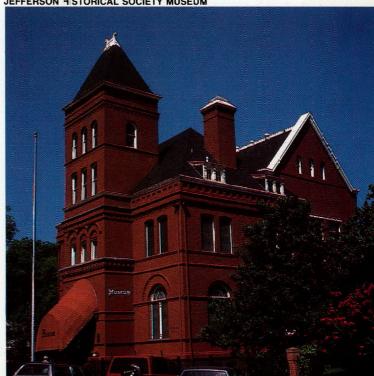
Wcodlands Trail - Feature is 99-foct state champion yellow poplar, survivor of four transplanted from Georgia in 1887, and sire of hundreds now in area. Other species identified. Or U.S. 59, 8.5 miles north.

JOHNSON CITY Pop. 932 Alt. 1,197 Map K-15



General - Seat of Blanco Courty, named fcr pioneer Johnson family, ancestors of President Lyndon B. Johnson. Retail center for farm and ranch area. Lyndon E. Jchnson National Historical Park - Information Center, two blocks south of U.S. 290, has information, exhibits, audiov sual

JEFFERSON HISTORICAL SOCIETY MUSEUM





PEDERNALES FALLS STATE PARK PRESERVES NATURAL BEAUTY OF AREA NEAR JOHNSON CITY

program. Across the street, with guided tours daily, is frame structure nearly 100 years old where Lyndon Johnson lived while attending public school. Furnishings include Johnson family household items and period furniture. One block west is old ranch complex called Johnson Settlement, owned by President's grandfather and great-uncle 1867-72, and gathering point of seven-county area for cattle drives. Also served as aid station for those wounded in Deer Creek Indian Battle. Original 1856 dog-run cabin, barn, other buildings; restored and part of "living history" program. Access to Johnson Settlement is via foot path from Boyhood Home. Operated by National Park Service, open daily, except Christmas and New Year's Days. (Also, see STONEWALL.)

Pedernales Falls State Park - 4,800 scenic acres preserving natural beauty of the area; features picturesque water falls, abundant animal and bird life, fishing, swimming, camping, picnicking, hiking, nature study. About 8 miles east via F.M. 2766. Admission.

LYNDON B. JOHNSON'S BOYHOOD HOME IN JCHNSON CITY



JUNCTION

Pop. 2,654

Alt. 1,710



General - Established 1876 with formation of county. Today a trade and retail center of scenic, sparsely populated area nationally noted for production of fine wool and mohair. Camping, fishing, canoeing and hunting are popular in area. More flowing streams than any other Texas coun-

ty; year-round fishing. Hunters find wild turkey, deer and game birds during season, squirrels throughout year; exotics also found in

Schreiner (city) Park on Lake Junction has swimming pool, basketball courts, baseball fields and free overnight camping.

Kimble County Historical Museum - Documents, tools and other relics from days of early settlers. Open Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. and by appointment; 4th and College Sts.

O. C. Fisher Museum — Duplicate of Washington office of longtime Congressman from this district displays memorabilia and gifts received. Open weekdays in Kimble County Library, 208 N. 10th St. Scenic Drives - Although several are scenic, one of most impressive is U.S. 377 southwest as it travels along the South Llano River. An exceptional overlook is about 22 miles south at a highway

South Llano River State Park - 507-acre wooded park lies along winding South Llano River. Abundant wildlife include whitetailed deer, wood ducks, fox squirrels, rock squirrels, javelina, and the Rio Grande turkey. The bottomland is roost to the winter turkey and roosting area will be closed to visitors from Oct. - Mar. so turkeys will not be disturbed. Facilities include camping, hiking, wildlife observation, and picnicking. Canoeing, tubing, and swimming in the spring-fed river. Adjacent to the park is the 2,123-acre Walter Buck Wildlife Management Area. Four miles south of Junction off U.S. 377. For reservations, 915/446-3994.

KARNACK Pop. 775 Alt. 237 Map D-22/23



General — Just off Texas 43 in Harrison County, adjacent to Caddo Lake State Park (see below), town was probably named for the ancient city of Karnak, Egypt. There's a modern note in Karnack, Texas. Rockets roaring into space use fuel made here by Thikol Chemical Corp.

Birthplace of Mrs. Lyndon B. Johnson - Constructed of bricks made by slaves, the birthplace of former First Lady (born Claudia Taylor) is a handsome two-story structure on sloping hill. Built before the Civil War, it was family home of T. J. Taylor, well-known merchant; 2.7 miles southwest on Texas 43. Not open to the public.

Caddo Lake State Park - 480 acres beside Caddo Lake; an area once occupied by Caddo Indians, a tribe quite advanced in civilization. Camping areas, trailer sites, cabins, fishing, swimming, boating, hiking, nature trails and interpretive center. Two miles north off Texas 43. Admission.

Lake — Caddo. See LAKES listing.

MILES OF BOAT ROADS HELP FISHERMEN FIND THEIR WAY ON LUSH, PRIMEVAL CADDO LAKE NEAR KARNACK



KERMIT

Pop. 6,875

Alt. 2,890



General - Winkler County seat was a mere village in 1926 when population of entire county was 81. Then oil was discovered nearby in the fabulous Permian Basin, and the boom was on. Today a center for oil and petroleum-based industries. County-owned golf course 7 miles west on Texas 302. Open daily except Mon.

Medallion Home — City's oldest existing structure furnished with



CLASSIC CAR SHOWCASE AND WAX MUSEUM, KERRVILLE

period pieces. Open weekdays 9 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. 3 - 5 p.m. North side of Winkler County Park.

Pioneer Park — Outdoor museum includes Moorhead Derrick, a cable tool derrick with walking beam. Last active ecu oment of its type; was in operation until 1956. Other items are closest house in Kermit, and "nester's shack" which were moved to site. Nearby Winkler County Park offers swimming, picnicking, athletic courts. Open daily. Four blocks north of Texas 302 at east city limits.

VINTAGE CABLE-TOOL DRILLING RIG, PIONEER PARK IN KERM T



KERRVILLE Pop. 17,384 Alt. 1,645 Map L-14



General — Seat of Kerr County, one of state's most popular health and recreat on centers. Area believed by many to have most ideal climate in the nation. More than two dozen boys' and girls' camps, scores of hotels, motels, dude ranches and religious encampments attract thousands and

nually Rugged cedar and live oak-covered hills, picturesque green valleys and beautiful streams edged by towering cypress. White-tailed deer so numerous that motorists are cautioned to be on the alert for them, especially at night.

Capt. Charles A. Schreiner, born in Riguewihr, France was early, prominent Karrville settler. He served with the Confederacy and as



VISITORS FIND ABUNDANT WHITE-TAILED DEER AT KERRVILLE STATE PARK

a Taxas Ranger; established general merchandising business in Kernville, 1869. The Charles Schreiner Co. owned more than 600,000 acres of land by 1900, extending some 80 miles northwest to Menarc. Among Schreiner's philanthropies was establishment of Schreiner nstitute (now Schreiner College).

Industries include Mooney Aircraft, James Avery Silversmith.

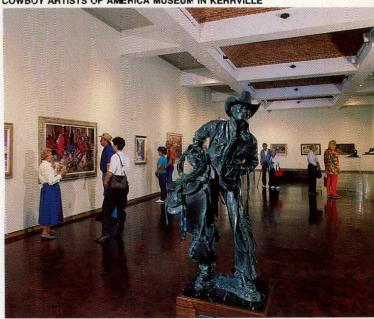
Major annual event is Texas State Arts & Crafts Fair, Memorial Day weekend, provides apportunity to see works of more than 200 of Texas' finest artists and craftsmen. Music festivals featuring folk and country/western stars held 18 days in May and June, and on Labor Day weekend at Quiet Valley Fanct, south of Kerryille.

Labor Day weekerd at Quiet Valley Fanch south of Kerrville.

Classic Car Showcase and Wax Museum — Collection of perfectly restored classic autos such as Duesenberg, Bentley, Rolls-Royce, De ahaye, sotta Fraschini and others. Lifelike wax figures of Hollywood film greats. Open Wed. - Mon. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. except Sun., noor - 5 p.m. I-10 at F.M. 783 (Harper Rd. Exit 505). Admission

Cowboy Artists of America Museum — Splendid showcase for contemporary cowboy artists including works by Joe Beeler, James Boren, Robert Duncan, Melvin Warren and others; permanent and rotating collections; special exhibitions; workshops by artists in residence; library, auditorium and museum store. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Also Mon. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. in June - Aug. 1550 Bandera Hwy. (Texas 173) south of town. Admission

COWBOY ARTISTS OF AMERICA MUSEUM IN KERRVILLE



Hill Country Arts Foundation — See INGRAM.
Hill Country Museum — Hill Country antiques, artifacts and memorabilia in former home of Capt. Charles A. Schreiner (see General, above). Handsome Romanesque stone structure (1879) features French crystal chandeliers, decorative accents. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - noon; 2 - 4:30 p.m. 226 Earl Garrett St.

Kerrville State Park - 500 beautiful Hill Country acres on upper reaches of cypress-edged Guadalupe River. Camping, shelters, RV hookups, rest rooms, picnicking, fishing, swimming, nature study, hiking. South edge of city off Texas 173. Admission.

KILGORE Pop. 11,066 Alt. 371 Map E-21



General — Plantation owners settled area before Civil War, but town was not established until building of Great Northern Railroad (later Missouri Pacific) in 1872. Town is center of huge East Texas Oil Field discovered 1930; over 1,200 oil wells once within city limits; some still produc-

ing. Some remaining steel derricks are nostalgic reminders of early

boom days; now decorated during Christmas.

East Texas Oil Museum — Every aspect of the oil boom days of the 1930s is re-created through dioramas, films, sound and mementos of the oil field, and from the daily lives of the people. An ancient drilling rig is displayed outside. Inside, stores and a street scene bring the past to life. Also, geological exhibits and a simulated 3,800-foot elevator ride to the oil formations within the earth. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. U.S. 259 at Ross St. Tel. 903/ 983-8295. (On Kilgore College campus.) Admission. Rangerette Showcase — Films and displays of props, cos-

tumes, uniforms, awards and mementos of Kilgore College's worldfamous precision drill and dance team, known for its trademark "Highkick" routine. The first of its kind, the Rangerettes were formed in 1940 as halftime entertainment for local football games. Their performance at bowl games and internationally has brought fame to Kilgore College. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4:30 p.m., Sat. - Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. On campus on Broadway at Ross; free admission. Tel 903/983-8265.

World's Richest Acre - On part of one downtown block, actually about 1.2 acres, once stood greatest concentration of oil wells in the world producing more than 2.5 million barrels of oil. All but one of original derricks were dismantled in early 1960s. The original derrick and nine new ones, erected in a historical preservation program, are monuments to the oil boom of 1930s. A historical marker details history of the plot. An interesting sidelight is that one well was drilled through terrazzo floor of the Kilgore National Bank that once stood on site. Business Route Texas 135 at Main and Commerce Sts.

KILLEEN Pop. 63,535 Alt. 833 Map H-16/17



General — Edged by 217,000-acre Fort Hood. Named for civil engineer of Santa Fe Railroad that built across county in 1882. Largest city in Bell County; home of Central Texas College, American Technological University. Visitor information available at chamber of commerce in restored

Santa Fe depot, 201 N. Gray St.; open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5

Killeen lies on U.S. 190, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Fort Hood - Covering 339 square miles of Central Texas, the modern Army post is staffed with the largest collection of soldiers and fighting machines in the free world — the only two-division post in the nation. Home of the Army's III Corps, 1st Cavalry and 2nd Armored Divisions. Visitors welcome at two museums on the post. The 1st Cavalry Division Museum exhibits more than 150 years of cavalry uniforms, equipment, arms from sabers to assault helicopters; emphasis on division combat during World War II, in Korea, and in Vietnam. Artillery, tanks, trucks and captured foreign weapons; at Building 2218 on Headquarters Ave. The 2nd Armored Division Museum features unit history from 1940 to today: World



"WORLD'S RICHEST ACRE" IN DOWNTOWN KILGORE



1930s STREET SCENE RECALLS TYPICAL OIL-BOOM TOWN AT THE EXCELLENT **EAST TEXAS OIL MUSEUM** IN KILGORE





MUSEUM AT FORT HOOD EXHIBITS A VARIETY OF MILITARY HARDWARE NEAR KILLEEN

War II action in North Africa, Sicily and Europe; General Patton's overcoat, Sherman and Patton tanks, combat photos, dioramas of street fighting in France; captured enemy weapons; at Building 418 on Battalion Ave. Both museums open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sat. & Sun. noon - 4 p.m.; closed only Christmas, New Year's, Thanksgiving, and Easter. Visitors stop at main gate entrance from U.S. 190 west of Killeen.

Lakes - Belton, Stillhouse Hollow. See LAKES listing.

Parks — Ten city parks offer abundant sports fields, tennis courts, swimming pools and picnic areas; also golf and youth centers.

KINGSLAND Pop. 1,500 Alt. 856 Map J-15



General - At confluence of Llano and Colorado Rivers, spot was popular for fishing even before area lakes were built; trains brought fishermen at turn of the century. The scenic area is still popular with fishermen and water-sports enthusiasts who enjoy convenient access to present Lake

Lyndon B Johnson. Tres Lagunas Golf Club offers 18 holes, 7 200 yds., par 72, rating 71.6; public play. The small Hill Country town is at the north end of Lake LBJ on F.M. 1431.

Inks Lake State Park — See BUCHANAN DAM.

Lake L.B.J.'s Lady - Thirty-four foot excursion boat offers Hill Country sightseeing on Lake LBJ, the Llano and Colorado Rivers. Two-hour nar-ated cruises point out Lyndon B. Johnson's former lake house, Packsaddle and Backbone Mountains, wildlife including green and blue herons, cormorants, kingfishers, and white-tailed deer; views of marinas and luxury resorts like Horseshoe Bay. Cruises Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. & 1 p.m.; Sun. 1 p.m. Also sunset and dinner cruises to lakeside estaurant. F.M. 1431 at Colorado River bridge; fare. Tel. 915/388-6339.

Lakes — Buchanan, Inks, and Lyndon B. Johnson. See LAKES listing.

Packsaddle Mountain — An area landmark that's of interest both to historians and geologists. Much of long, low mountain is 600-million-year-old sandstone in horizontal layers, which rests on even more ancient Packsaddle schist, exposed in Honey Creek at foot of the mountain off Texas 71. Intriguing traces of gold, silver and other minerals have been reported in sands of the creek. Mountain was site of a fierce battle with Apache Indians on Aug. 5,

KINGSVILLE — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION

KOUNTZE

Pop. 2,056 Alt. 85

Map K-23



General - Established as railroad town 1881. Seat of Hardin County, an area more than 89 percent forested that produces over 5.5 million board feet of lumber yearly.

Kountze describes itself as The Big Light in The Big Thicket - that vast area of tangled, often im-

penetrable woods, streams and marshes, portions of which are now protected as the Big Thicket National Preserve.

Big Thicket Information Station — Details about the Big Thicket National Preserve, interpretive panels, information on trails and boating. Open daily except Christmas; 7 mi. north of Kcuntze on F.M. 420

Timber Ridge Tours — See SILSBEE.



THE BIG THICKET, A VAST AREA OF TANGLED, OFTEN IMPENETRABLE WOODS, STREAMS AND MARSHES, OFFERS HIKING AND BOATING TO **VISITORS NEAR KOUNTZE**

LA GRANGE Pop. 3,951 Alt. 272 Map L-18



General — Located where old buffalo trai later known as La Bahia Road crossed the Co orado River. Developed 1831, became seat of Fayette County 1837. County and town said named by early settlers for their home town and county in Tennessee. "Historic Oak" on north side of

square has been muster point for men in six conflicts.

Downtown area includes 1890s courthouse, old county jail, 1886 MKT Depot, historical markers, and St. James Episcopal Church, c.

1885, at 156 N. Monroe St.

La Grange lies along a local historical route called Texas Pioneer Trail covering four-county area. For visitor information and map, contact La Grange Area Chamber of Commerce, on the town square at 129 N. Main St., or call 409/968-5756. Inquire about directions to nearby churchyard at Hostyn, and quaint, rural "cainted churches" of Fayette County.

Fayette Heritage Museum and Archives - Local art and genealogical collections. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. 10

a.m. - 1 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 855 S. Jefferson.



MONUMENT HILL STATE PARK NEAR LA GRANGE

Kreische Brewery State Historic Site-Ruins of stone brewery and home built by stonemason Heinreich L. Kreische who came to La Grange in 1840s. His brewery was one of first commercial breweries in Texas with output of more than 700 barrels in one year. Guided tours tell the story of this German immigrant and details of his brewing process. Brewery is part of adjacent Monument Hill State Historic Site (see below). May be viewed from overlook; tours cnly Sat., Sun. at 2 & 3:30 p.m **Lake** — Fayette See LAKES listing.

Monument Hill State Historic Site - Fina resting place of men who drew plack beans of death after Mier Expedition against Mexico, and 41 of Capt. Nicholas Dawson's soldiers massacred by Mexicans at Salado Creek (one of five Texas streams named Salado) near San Antonio in 1842. Monument is handsome 48-foot marker of stone, bronze and polychrome. Visitor center; self-guided, wheelchair-accessible interpretive trail, nature trail, picnic sites, playground. Open daily, 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Two miles south off U.S. 77, Spur 92. Admission (includes Kreische Brewery tour when offered.) N.W. Faison Home - Dawson Massacre survivo. Occupied by Faison family from 1866 to 1960, contains original furniture, paintings and toys; relics of Mexican War. Museum and garden center open Apr. - May, Sept. - Oct. Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 822 S. Jefferson. Admission.

Scenic Drives — F.M. 153 west from U.S. 77 to community of Winchester traverses Colorado River Valley amid tall pines. Other routes marked by La Grange Chamber of Commerce during bluebonnet and Indian blanket flowering season. First Texas highway roadside park 10 miles west on Texas 71; also, scenic over-

look of Colorado River Valley.

Stuermer Store — See GIDDINGS.

Winedale Historical Center — Restored farm home and buildings of 1830s. See ROUND TOP.

LAJITAS Pop. 48 Alt. 2,440 Map M-6



General — (La-HEE-tahs) On F.M. 170 at the western edge of Big Bend National Park, the village name is Spanish for "flagstones," of which there are prominent outcroppings in the area. First became a village in 1915 when an Army post was stationed to protect Big Bend

area from flamboyant Mexican bandit Francisco (Pancho) Villa.

Recent developments feature a modern motel and resort complex with golf course, river rafting, swimming pools, tennis courts, horseback riding, restaurant, and genuine-looking "frontier" building styles with plank sidewalks and hitching rails. Inquire locally about all facilities. Caters to visitors year round; winter season most popular, 915/424-3471

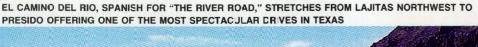
Big Bend National Park - Some 20 miles east of Lajitas on

F.M. 170. See BIG BEND NATIONAL PARK.

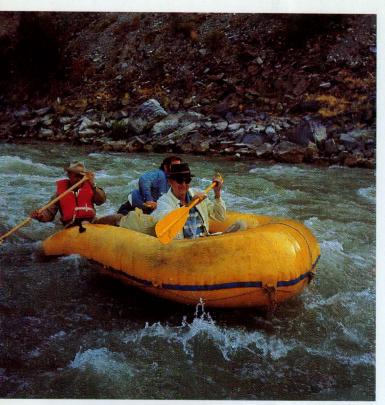
Big Bend Ranch State Natural Area - Vast region encompassing desert, mountains, canyons, and the Rio Grande - offering primitive hiking and backpacking, nature study, river rafting and

canoeing, and bus tours. Entrance and user fees.

Warnock Environmental Education Center - Archeological, historical, and natural history profile of the Big Bend region; departure point for bus tours of the Big Bend Ranch State Natural Area the third Sat. of each month; tour fee includes chuck wagon meal deep in the natural area; reservations advisable 915/424-3327. Also information about vehicle, hiking, and river raft access; experienced backpackers only; no developed facilities. The center offers maps, books and other informational material; self-guided tour of botanical







RAFTING ON THE RIO GRANDE

garden displaying characteristic plants of the Chihuahuan Desert. Open 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. daily; admission. Immediately east of Lajitas on F.M. '70.

Rio Grande Float Trips - Licensed river outfitters provide oneto nine-day float trips through remote canyons of the Rio Grande. Acvance reservations required for lengthy trips; 915/424-3219.

Scenic Drive — El Camino del Rio, Spanish for "The River Road," local name for F.M. 170 that stretches from Lajitas northwest to Presidio and beyond. An excellent paved route, it's one of the most spectacular drives in Texas, plunging over mountains and canyons along the sun-drenched Ro Grande. Drivers are cautioned that the route encounters steep grades (15%), sharp curves, occasional loose livestock, and cw-water crossings; special alert for large RV's or vehicles pulling large trailers.

LAKE JACKSON Pop. 22,776 Alt. 14 Map N-21



General — Founded as model community 1941 by Cow Chemical Co. as housing project for war workers, is now largest city in Brazoria County. Name is from small oxbow lake on antebellum plantation of Major Abner Jackson. Known for uniquely named streets such as Ary Way, This Way, That Way, Home of Brazosport College.

Brazosport Center for Arts & Sciences — See CLUTE. Brazoria & San Bernard Wildlife Refuges - See ANGLETON.

Dow Park - No vehicular traffic in park; still visible are ruins of Jackson Plantation and sugar mill on lakeshore some 50 yards from parking area NE 1 mi on F.M. 2004 from Texas 332, left on Lake Road to park entrance.

Lake Jackson Historical Museum — Features memorabil a from city's early days with emphasis on wartime on the home

front. Open Thurs. 1 - 5 p.m. 122 S. Parking Place.

Wilderness Park — 482-acre municipal park in natural state is bordered by Buffalo Camp Bayou and the Brazos River. Interpretive quarter-mile nature loop, 4-mile hiking trail with Brazos River views. Wildlife includes deer, wild pigs, small mammals, and alligators along the Brazos. Picnicking, fishing and hiking. On Texas 332, 1 mi. west of city.



WARNOCK ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATIONAL CENTER, LAJITAS

LAMESA Pop. 10,809 Alt. 2,975 Map D-9



General - Seat of Dawson County at the southeast edge of Texas High Plains, which are the southernmost extension of the Great Plains of the United States. Name from Spanish la mesa, meaning "the table," describes the flat terrain. Area economy based on extensive oil, industrial and agricultural production. One of the state's largest

cotton-producing counties.

Local lakes have game fishing and water sports. Two golf courses, swimming pcol and acres of public parks provide

recreation/entertainment.

Lamesa-Dawson County Museum & Art Center - Home furnishings, pioneer tools, ranch and farm equipment from early days of settlement. Alsc exhibits of works by local artists. Open daily except Mon. 2 - 5 p.m. In restored historic Dal-Paso Hotel, 306 S. First St.

LAMPASAS Pop. 6,382 Map H-16 Alt. 1,025



General — Established as Burleson in early 1850s, name changed with creation of Lampasas County; made county seat. Mineral springs popular among Indians lonc before white settlers arrived, and they still flow hardly half a mile from native stone courthouse, which is on National

Register of Historic Places. Historic structures include Keystone Hotel, early Texas landmark-stagecoach stop, now restored savingsand-loan office. Sportsmen find prime hunting for white-tailed deer, wild turkey, quai, mourning dove, and excellent fishing in local creeks and nearby Lampasas and Colorado Rivers.

Lampasas lies on U.S. 190, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Historic Downtown Area — City is participant in Texas Main Street Project. Cowntown buildings feature local limestone construction; several restored and others planned. Most originally built in 1880s.

Keystone Square Museum — Housed in an early frontier building, museum features variety of changing exhibits devoted to such subjects as Texas Rangers, early-day saloon items, Indian artifacts, ranch and home implements, tocls, and old-fashioned crafts. Open Sat. & Sun. 1 - 4 p.m., 334 S. Western St. Admission.

Lake — Buchanan. See LAKES listing.

Parks — Hancock Park, 109-acra municipal facility includes Hancock Springs, source of water for public baths a century ago and now the city water supply. Picnic and playgrounds, swimming pool, pavilion and nine-nole golf course Southwest of city, off U.S. 281.

W.M. Brook Park offers outdoor theater, picnic and playgrounds,

gazebo. South side of city, off U.S. 190.

LANCASTER — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

LANGTRY

Pop. 30

Alt. 1,315

Map L-10



General — In deep Southwest Texas by the Rio Grande, the village was established 1881 when Galveston, Harrisburg, and San Antonio Railway was building through; was junction of construction from east and west. Two origins of town's name exist; one prosaic, the other romantic. One

credits town name to a civil engineer named Langtry who directed group of Chinese laborers in railroad construction. But colorful Judge Roy Bean (see below) insisted he named town after his idol, English actress Lillie Langtry, the "Jersey Lily."

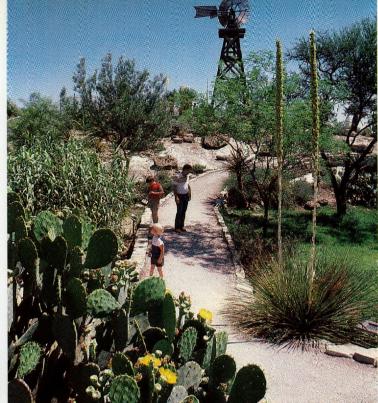
High Bridge Adventures — Scenic boat tours on Pecos River

High Bridge Adventures — Scenic boat tours on Pecos River and Rio Grande. For information/reservations, write to P.O. Box 816, Comstock, TX 78837 or call 915/292-4495.

Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center—Features rustic saloon, courtroom and billiard hall of Judge Roy Bean, the colorful and controversial "Law West of the Pecos" in 1880s. The center pre-

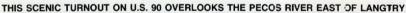
JUDGE ROY BEAN VISITOR CENTER IN LANGTRY OFFERS FREE LITERATURE AND INFORMATION ABOUT EVERY PART OF TEXAS

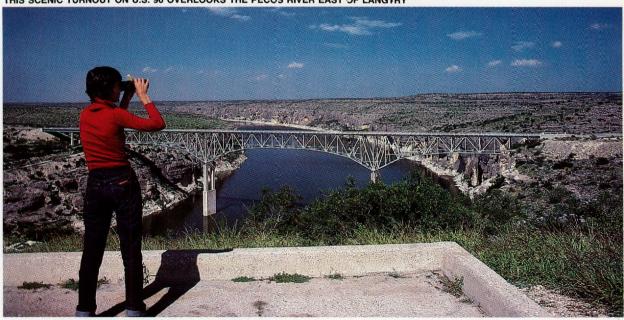




AN IMPRESSIVE CACTUS GARDEN AT THE ROY BEAN VISITOR CENTER IN LANGTRY DISPLAYS FLORA OF SOUTHWEST, WITH PLAQUES LABELING SPECIMENS AND CITING INDIAN/PIONEER LORE ABOUT THE THORNY PLANTS

serves historic site where Judge Bean ruled with high-handed, but appropriate brand of homespun law, outrageous humor and six-shooter justice. Adjacent modern visitor center interprets highlights of Judge Bean's career in six dioramas with special sound programs. Travel counselors provide literature and information about every part of Texas. Impressive cactus garden displays flora of Southwest plaques label specimens and cite Indian/pioneer lore about the thorny plants. Self-guided tape recorded tour of garden available. Free attraction, open daily except Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.







THE JERSEY LILLY SERVED AS BOTH SALOON AND COURTROOM FOR JUDGE ROY BEAN

Scenic Overlook — U.S 90 spans arid, primitive land little changed since pioneers first made their way across it in creaking wagons. One of the mcst formidable barriers to early-day travel — and civilization — was the precipitous canyon of the Pecos River. Modern travelers car pause and picnic in roadside park by U.S. 90 on east rim of canyon, about 18 m les east of Langtry. View is spectacular and provides insight into difficulties faced by pioneers who had to regotiate crossing without a bridge of any kind. Water from Amistad Lake is now about 80 feet deep in canyon.

Seminole Canyon State Park — Guided hiking tours (strenuous) Wed. - Sun. to Fate Bell Shelter where 4,000-year-old rock art may be seen; visitor center houses displays of early man and area history. Remainder of park cpen daily; campsites and picnicking. On U.S. 90, 20 miles east. Admission.

INDIAN CAVE SHELTER, SEM NOLE CANYON STATE PARK



LA PORTE Pop. 27,910 Alt. 28 Map L-21/22



General — Given its name "The Door" by French settlers in 1889 when the city was founded on upper Galveston Bay. Deep-water port and petrochemical industries coexist in harmony with pleasant residential environment and bayshore resorts.

Home of Houston Yacht Club, second oldest yacht club in the

Details about events, free maps, directions, literature, accommodations and dining information provided daily by the La Porte-Bayshore Chamber of Commerce, 731 S. Broadway St. Telephone 713/471-1123.

Parks — City parks offer several swimming pools, athletic complexes and a rodeo arena. Little Cedar Bayou park, on 8th St., has picnicking, sports fields, and swimming pool with 6-foot-deep wave pool with 10-minute intervals of wave action.

San Jacinto Museum of History — Texas history from Indian civilizations to end of 19th Century. Open daily 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. 3800 Park Rd. 1836.

Sylvan Beach Park—32-acre county park at site of famous resort/dance pavilion of the 1920s-30s. Modern air-conditioned pavilion overlooks Galveston Bay; fishing pier, launch ramp, playground, picnic areas for families or large groups. At park entrance, depot from old Houston-Galveston Interurban rail line is being restored to serve as Heritage Society's showcase for memorabilia of city and area.

MARIACHIS ARE OFTEN HEARD SERENADING VISITORS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER AT LAREDO



LAREDO Pop. 122,899 Alt. 438 Map R-13/14



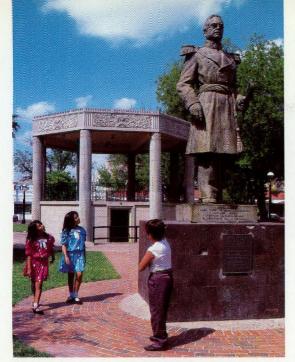
General — Rich in south-of-the-border flavor, city is the major international crossing along U.S.-Mexican border. Established by Spanish land grant 1755; became county seat when Webb County organized in 1848. City tops state in number of flags served under: seven! Today Laredo

economy is from such diversified sources as retail and wholesale consumer products, importing and exporting (Laredo is nation's largest inland port), petroleum and natural gas, feeds and fertilizers, brick and tile, and visitors from both sides of Rio Grande. Laredo Junior College and Laredo State Univ. (part of Texas A&M System) are here.

Recent "maquiladora" industry, a binational manufacturing system where U.S. products are assembled in plants on the Mexican side, is prominent in Laredo and Nuevo Laredo.

Since 1898 the Washington Birthday Celebration has honored George Washington as first Western Hemisphere leader to free a New World country from the dominion of European rule; ten-day fiesta celebrated on both sides of the border includes parades, fireworks, dances, and impressive coronation ceremony. Festivities strengthen friendly ties between Texas and Mexico.

Fort McIntosh — Established by Army in 1848 immediately following Mexican War, fort was in continuous use until May, 1946. It was originally among series of border forts guarding against Indian attacks and was base for border patrol. Laredo Junior College and Laredo State Univ. now on grounds. The old guardhouse, chapel, warehouse and commissary remain. One is used by the college's art department; the others are destined to become a children's museum. Foot of Washington St. on banks of Rio Grande.



STATUE OF IGNACIO ZARAGOZA, MEXICAN MILITARY HERO, IN SAN AGUSTIN PLAZA. LAREDO

Lakes — Casa Blanca, Falcon. See LAKES listing.

Laredo Visitor Information Center — Details about Laredo, attractions, accommodations and events. At 2310 San Bernardo.

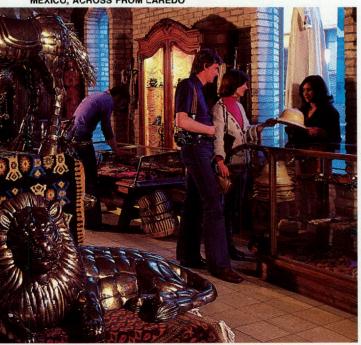
Open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Exit I-35 at U.S. 59, turn right at Jefferson St., left at San Bernardo.

Nuevo Laredo — Founded 1775, "New Laredo' across border is bustling city of 350,000. Fine notels, motels, and restaurants cater to large flow of visitors throughout year. Shoppers find profusion of gift shops specializing in jewelry, crystal, onyx, metallic arts. *El Mercado*, traditional marketplace two blocks from international bridge, features handicrafts, baskets, hand-dyed cloth, serapes, c othing, leatherwork, silver goods—all with Mexican flair.

The Nuevo Laredo Turf Club, within walking distance from international bridge, offers wagering via live transmission from major L.S. and Mexican horse and greyhound tracks; restaurant and bar,

opens 11 a.m. daily.

BARGAIN HUNTERS FIND SHOPPING FANTASTIC IN NUEVO LAREDO, MEXICO, ACROSS FROM LAREDO





THOUSANDS, DAILY, CROSS THE INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE LINKING LAREDO WITH NUEVO LAREDO

On seasonal basis, bullfights are staged at the *Plaza de Toros La F'esta* bullring, six miles from the bridge.

Republic of the Rio Grande Building — Seven flags have flown over quaint, one-story building. Whitewashed plaster covers walls of rock and adobe that measure more than two feet thick. Now a museum, building served as capitol of unsuccessful Republic of the Rio Grande; displays guns, saddles, household goods of frontier homes with emphasis on period of Ro Grande Republic, 1339-41. Open Tues. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. 1000 Zaragoza St. on San Agustin Plaza. Contributions.

St. Augustine Church — Originally built in 1767; present structure, third on site, dates from 1872. On San Agustin Plaza in heart

of old Spanish section.

Texas Travel Information Center — One of the centers provided by the state at key highway entrances to Texas, in the State Capitol, and at the Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Cperated daily except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day, and New Year's. Staffed by uniformed, professional, bilingual travel counselors, free services to all visitors include information, maps, literature on every part of the state, and expert assistance in charting routes. On I-35 north of Laredo; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

LEAKEY Pop. 399 Alt. 1,609 Map L-13



General — Small community (pronounced LAY-key) is in one of most scenic and picturesque areas of rugged Edwards Plateau, locally called the Hill Country. Elevations range from 1,500 to 2,400 feet with deep, dramatic canyons cut by Frio and Nueces Rivers. Archeological excavations

show evidence of prehistoric civilizations in area. At time of first Spanish explorers, game-rich area was inhabted by Comanche, Apache and Lipan-Apache Indians. Ranching predominates today featuring cattle, sheep and goats. Flocks of registered Angora goats produce prized mohair. Camping and hunting are popular with visitors. Game birds and animals include white-tailed deer, wild turkey, mourning dove, quail, squirrel, javelina, rabbits, and raccoons.

mourning dove, quail, squirrel, javelina, rabbits, and raccoons. **Garner State Park**—10 miles south on U.S. 83. See CONCAN. **Real County Historical Museum**—Historic items and articles displayed in period rooms depicting history of Real County area. Open Fri., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Just off courthouse square. Admission.

Scenic Drives — F.M. 337 both east and west spans some of the Hill Country's most spectacular scenery — wooded steeps and tiny secluded valleys. West to Camp Wood leacs to river camps on the picturesque Nueces River. East to Vanderpool and north on F.M. 187 leads to beautiful Lost Maples Natural Area.

U.S. 83 north skirts East Frio River; 12 miles north, a roadside park offers spectacular view and picnic facilities. Texas 39 east, along Guadalupe River to Incram is another picturesque route.

Wildlife Art Museum—Features art of taxidermy, sculpture, paintings and carvings. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. On F.M. 337, 3 blocks east of U.S. 83.



F.M. 337 NEAR LEAKEY PROVIDES SPECTACULAR HILL COUNTRY LANDSCAPES

LEVELLAND Pop. 13,986 Alt. 3,523 Map B-8/9



General — Appropriately named for the surrounding terrain; surveyed and plotted by cereal king C.W. Post in 1912 on the Oxsheer Ranch that he had purchased in 1906. Suggested name of Hockley City denied by Post Office because of Harris County town of same name.

City has recently become known as "City of Mosaics" with acquisition of several large outdoor, colorful mosaics. These may be found on chamber of commerce building, college buildings, hospital, clinic, and a freestanding mosaic in Carver Park. Free overnight RV park south on U.S. 385; 3-day maximum stay.

South Plains College Art Museum — Fine Arts Euilding

South Plains College Art Museum— Fine Arts Euilding houses exceptional collection of old masters art donated to college by Marjorie Merriweather Post, daughter of city's founder. Campus on U.S. 385 southeast.

LEWISVILLE — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

LEXINGTON Pop. 953 Alt. 456 Map K-18



General — Oldest settlement in Lee County dates from early 1850s. Arrival of railroad n 1890 brought business and population growth. Interesting gazebo on town square is center of civic events.

Pioneer Village — Three authentic log cabins, restored and relocated just north of the town square. One was built by George Washington Guthrie, a veteran of the battle of San Jacinto and the War Between the States. Local and pioneer history displays and occasional special exhibits. Open May - Oct. 1st, Mon. - Fri. 9 - 11 a.m., 2 - 4 p.m., Sat. 2 - 4 p.m.

LIBERTY Pop. 7,733 Alt. 51 Map K-22



General — Among oldest settled areas of Texas, several hundred Anglo-Americans established farms in 1820s on Mexican land grants. Town laid out 1831, named *Villa de la Santissima Trinidad de la Libertad*, quickly shortened to Liberty by English-speaking residents. William

B. Travis, Sam Houston, and David Burnet all practiced law in Liberty. Three brothers from town died at the Alamo; some 50 Liberty citizens fought in Battle of San Jacinto in 1836, when Texas won its independence.

Seat of Liberty County, town was a busy port when steemboats plied the Trinity River in the late 19th Century. Today a tarming-ranching community with substantial oil production dating from

Geraldine D. Humphreys Cultural Center — Project of local historical and arts groups, the center includes a museum, library, and performing arts theater. Unusual *eature is replica of original

Liberty Bell (Philadelphia, PA) famed in U.S. history. Replica cast from original pattern in same molding pit by Whitechapel Bell Foundry, London, England, that crafted the original bell. But this one isn't cracked; it tolls on special occasions. 1710 Sam Houston St. in downtown Liberty; open Mon. - Thurs. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m., Fri. 1 - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 409/336-8901.

Historical Sites — Historical monuments and markers identify abundant sites including Sam Houston's law office, blocks of original Mexican town plat, and many old homes. For information about drive-by views and visitor sites, stop at Liberty-Dayton Chamber of Commerce, 1915 Trinity St., open 8 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m. Mon. - Fri. 409/336-5736.

Sam Houston Regional Library & Research Center — Historical depository for the 10 counties originally carved from Atascosito-Liberty district of the Republic of Mexico. Archives and displays show development of region, artifacts, furniture, Jean Laffite's journals, and 1826 census. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. Two miles north of Liberty on Texas 146, one mile west on F.M. 1011. 409/336-8821

LITTLEFIELD Pop. 6,489 Alt. 3,556 Map B-9



General — Named for George Washington Littlefield, cattle baron and philanthropist who bought and developed southern Yellowhouse Division of famed XIT Ranch. Townsite first surveyed in 1912 and became station on Panhandle and Santa Fe Railroad a year later. Now banking

and Santa Fe Railroad a year later. Now banking, commercial and manufacturing center; seat of Lamb County. More than 300,000 farm acres are irrigated; chief crops are cotton and grain; large ranches and livestock feeding lots. Large textile mill converts enough West Texas cotton into denim each year to make 19 million blue jeans.

City park has picnicking, free overnight camping with hookups. **Replica of World's Tallest Windmill** — Originally constructed of wood in "El Canyon de las Casas Amarillas" (The Canyon of the Yellow Houses) on the XIT Ranch in 1887 to a height of 132 feet, the famous windmill blew down on Thanksgiving Day, 1926. The replica is "only" 114 feet to axis of the 12-foot windmill. U.S 84 at XIT Ave.

XIT Ranch — See DALHART.

IRRIGATED COTTON FIELD ON HIGH PLAINS NEAR LITTLEFIELD





INDIAN GUIDES OFFER EXCURSION TRAIN RIDES INTO THE BIG THICKET NEAR LIVINGSTON

LIVINGSTON Pop. 5,019 Alt. 194 Map J-22



General — Trade center for prosperous lumber and agricultural district of fertile Trinity River Valley; seat of Polk County. Established 1846, named by founder Moses L. Choate for his former home in Alabama. Oil discovered in the 1940s

Alabama-Coushatta Indian Reservation — Home of Alabama and Coushatta Indians, part of Southern forest tribes, in dense, wooded area known as the Big Thicket. Sam Houston, a staunch friend of Indians, was influential in having reservation oreated in 1850s. Excellent visitor program today features Living Indian Village where tribal members employ traditional skills to make jewelry, baskets, and leather items; Big Thicket tours va swamp buggy and miniature railroad; museum and crafts shop; colorful tribal dances, and Inn of 12 Clans Restaurant offering customary fare plus pit-cooked barbecue and traditional Indian foods. Scenic camping areas, fishing lake, swimming. June - Aug. open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sun. 12:30 - 5 p.m. (Mar. - May & Sept. - Nov. open weekends.) Closed entirely Dec. - Feb. Tour fee.

Jonas Davis Cabin — Historic log cabin relocated downtown. Open Sat., July - Sept. 530 W. Church St.

Lake — Livingston. See LAKES listing.

Lake Livingston State Park—640 acres on the east shoreline of Lake Livingston among sine and hardwood forest. Facilities

DANCERS DON TRADITIONAL INDIAN FINERY AT ALABAMA-COUSHATTA INDIAN RESERVATION NEAR LIVINGSTON



include multiuse campsites with hookups, screened shelters, group trailer sites and shelter, boat ramps, bait-house store, gas and floating docks, rest rooms, showers, and dump station. Visitors enjoy boating, fishing, swimming, water skiing, hiking, and nature trails. About 7 miles southwest of Livingston; U.S. 59 via F.M. 1988 southwest; F.M. 3126 north to Park Rd. 65. Admission.

Polk County Museum — Historical items including Early American glassware, coins and stamps, jewelry, Indian artifacts and crafts, and 1700s candelabrum from the White House Open Mon.

Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. 601 W. Church St.

LLANO Pop. 2,962 Alt. 1,029 Map J-15



General — Pioneers who settled about 1855 were plagued by Indians who stole livestcck, equipment and even settlers' clothes during first year. Town was well established by 1860 with stores, saloons and a hotel, but no church in the rough frontier village. Llano courthouse dates from 1892.

Brief boom of industrial speculation followed iron ore discovery in 1880s, but commercial ore quantity proved elusive, as did other mining ventures for asbestos, copper, graphite, leac, magnesium, and zinc. Rock and mineral collectors seek amethyst, azurite, barite, dolomite, galena, garnet, magnetite, milky quartz, opalized wood, serpentine, tourmaline, and even traces of gold. A prime collector's item is llanite, a unique type of dark pink granite with inclusions of sky-blue quartz crystals, found nowhere else in the world. (See TEXAS ROCKS & MINERALS at end of book).



LLANITE, A RARE FORM OF GRANITE FOUND ONLY NEAR LLANO

The present farm-ranch community in scenic Hill Country bills itself the "Deer Capital of Texas" and hosts many hunters seeking abundant white-tailed deer during fall-winter season. Year-round fishing in picturesque Llano River and nearby Highland Lakes. Entire downtown square is designated a National Historic District.

City-County Parks — Camping and picnicking available at all. Some with RV hookups, lake and pool swimming, fishing, boat ramp, playgrounds, 9-hole golf course, hiking trails, and scenic views. Black Rock and Shaw Island Parks on Lake Buchanan; Robinson City Park on Llano River; Llano County Community Center (park) on west edge of town. Details at the Llano Ccunty Chamber of Commerce, 700 Bessemer (Texas 16) north of the river bridge; open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon; 1 - 5 p.m. 915/247-5354.

Enchanted Rock State Park — Massive dome of solid granite famed in Indian legend; said to be site of human sacrifices, some tribes feared to set foot upon it; others used height as rallying point; all held it in awe and reverence. Indians believed ghost fires flickered on crest on moonlit nights. Covers about 640 acres, 500 feet high. Open year round. Hiking, climbing and rappelling, picnick-

ing, primitive camping in designated areas (reservations accepted). South 22 miles via Texas 16, R.M. 965. Admission. 915/247-3930.

Historic Inn: Badu House - Originally a small-town bank, c. 1891, restored as a country inn and restaurant. Marble-floored front room, quaint dining rooms, original fixtures, and antique furnishings; six rooms and one suite with baths. On Texas 71 north. 915/247-4304.

Lakes - Buchanan, Inks, and Lyndon B. Johnson. See LAKES

Llano County Museum — General county historical displays housed in refurbished old-time drug store. Open Jun. - Aug. 10 a.m. noon, 1 - 5 p.m. except Mon. Open Sept. - May Fri. - Šun. 1:15 -5:15 p.m. North end of Llano River bridge, Texas 16.

Llano Fine Arts Guild, Inc. — Exhibit of work by local artists. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 503 Bessemer

(Texas 16).

LOCKHART Pop. 9,205 Alt. 518 Map L-17



General — Originally called Plum Creek, town is near site of fierce Indian battle that took place Aug. 12, 1840. Large war party of Comanches successfully swept down Guadalupe Valley all the way to the Gulf Coast, killing settlers, stealing

horses, plundering and burning settlements. A volunteer force of settlers and Texas Rangers met the returning war party and defeated them at what is called the Battle of Plum Creek. Present city named for Byrd Lockhart, pioneer surveyor. Town was southern terminus of Chisholm Trail in 1870s.

Today city is center for agriculture, farming, oil and other diversified industries. Battle of Plum Creek re-enacted annually in June

during Chisholm Trail Roundup in city park.

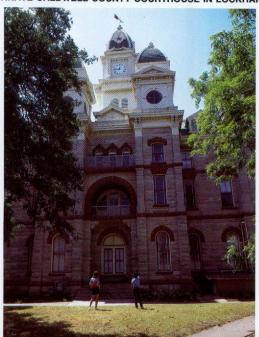
Caldwell County Courthouse - Stands in the middle of Lockhart's square, built of Muldoon limestone with red Pecos sandstone trim; completed 1894. Affectionately said "ugly enough to be beautiful." Flamboyant design with cupolas, turrets and gewgaws typical of period, cost \$65,000. History on historical marker.

Caldwell County/Jail Museum - Red brick structure represents rare example of Norman castellated architectural style. In former cells, county museum exhibits furniture from early settlers' homes, frontier kitchen and pioneer room. Also early farming imple-

ments. Open 1 - 5 p.m. Wed. - Sat. at 315 E. Market St. Dr. Eugene Clark Library — Built for \$6,000 in 1899, is oldest continuously used library in Texas. Modeled after the Villa Rotunda in Vicenza, İtaly. Of sightseeing interest are stained glass windows, ornate fixtures, and stage from which touring orators spoke, including President William H. Taft. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sat. 9 a.m. - noon. 217 S. Main.

Emanuel Episcopal Church — One of Texas' oldest Protestant churches, built 1856 of stone and wood, still in use as orginally constructed with only minor alteration. Church and Walnut Sts.

ORNATE CALDWELL COUNTY COURTHOUSE IN LOCKHART





JOGGERS, WALKERS, AND STROLLERS FIND CARGILL LONG PARK TRAIL PEACEFUL IN LONGVIEW

Lockhart State Park — 257 acres feature swimming, fishing, picnicking and 9-hole golf course, rustic recreation hall overlooking picturescue valley. Campsites, RV and trailer facilities. About four miles southwest of Lockhart via U.S. 183 and F.M. 20. Admission. 512/398-3479.

Noah's Land Wildlife Park — See GONZALES.

LONGVIEW Pop. 70,311 Alt. 339 Map E-22



General - Seat of Gregg County, settled early 1800s. Rapid development by planters from the Old South after 1850. Names in 1870 by surveyors for Texas & Pacific Ralroad, impressed by long-distance view from village. Discovery of oil in 1930s more than tripled population of 6,000.

Today city is dynamic industrial center claiming over 200 manufacturing firms as well as agriculture area; is loading end of the "Big petroleum products pipeline. Home of LeTourneau University. Cargill Long Park - Two-and-a-half mile walking, jogging, and bike trail flanked by towering pines and native flora. Signed exercise stations; berches, picnic tables, playground; handicapped access. Open day 6 a.m. - 11 p.m., on Hollybrook Street one block west of U.S. 259; rortheast edge of city south of Locp 281.

Gregg County Historical Museum — Exhibits devoted to local East Texas h story, agriculture, communications and military collections. Reproductions of early rocms: banker's office, parlor, kitchen, and interior of log cabin. Audiovisual historical program. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Housed in historica -marked 1910 bank building. 214 N. Fredonia. Admission.

Lakes - Brandy Branch, Gladewater, Lake O' the Pines, and many others. Visit Longview Convention & Visito's Bureau, 100 Grand Blvd. fcr free East Texas Lakes Guide. Tel. 1-800-833-LCVB (5282),

or 903/753-3281. Also see LAKES listing at end of book.

Longview Museum and Arts Center - Permanent collection of contemporary and regional American artists; changing exhibits. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 102 W. College Ave. Occasionally closed when preparing special exhibits. Tel. 903/753-8103.

Old Country School of East Mountain — That's the name, but to locals and visitors, it's an arts and crafts center exhibiting handmade items of more than a hundred craftpersons. Fascinating browsing Housed in a former school building at the north edge of Longview off F.M. 1844. (Not shown on main highway map; see Longview inset on map's back side.) Watch for sign! Open Tues. -Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.

R. G. LeTourneau Museum — Houses many of famed industralist's patents and business artifacts; some of his early earth-moving equipment on display. On LeTourneau University campus in R G. LeTourneau Memorial Student Building. 2100 S. Mobberly Ave Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p m. Campus tours also available; contact campus tour director, 903/753-0231, ext. 314



SUNFLOWER CROP NEAR LUBBOCK

LUBBOCK Pop. 186,206 Alt. 3,241 Map B-9



General — Seat of Lubbock County and major city of the South Plains. Established 1891 as compromise between rival town builders. Slow early growth; settlers complained of prairie fires, sandstorms, tumbleweeds, and occasional drouths.

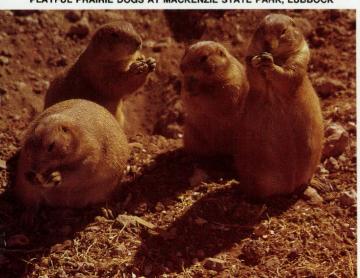
Today a city of industry, technology, pil, agriculture, warehousing, medicine and culture. Site of Lubbock Christian Univ., Texas Tech Univ. and School of Medicine, and Reese AFB.

Neighborhood parks dot residential sections, and a state park within the city draws more visitors than any other state park in Texas; six golf courses, symphony orchestra, little theater, rodeos, amusement park with Western train and other attractions.

Lubbock residents are encouraged to plant chrysanthemums to bolster city's claim as Chrysanthemum Capital of the World. There are more than 40,000 plants on Texas Tech campus, plus at least 40,000 more in city parks. Peak season is late Oct.

Major annual event is Panhandle-South Plains Fair, last week in Sept., one of largest regional fairs in state. Draws quarter-million

PLAYFUL PRAIRIE DOGS AT MACKENZIE STATE PARK, LUBBOCK



visitors to pageants, contests, and entertainment as well as traditional fair exhibits.

Lubbock lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains

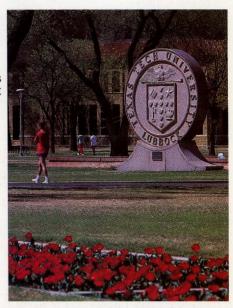
Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports. **Buddy Holly Statue and Walk of Fame**—Honors Lubbock and West Texas natives who have made significant contributions in entertainment industry. Plaques include Mac Davis, Waylon Jennings, Jimmy Dean, four members of the Crickets, others; bronze statute of Lubbock's favorite son, rock-and-roller Buddy Holly. 8th St. and Ave. O.

Lake — Buffalo Springs. See LAKES listing.

Lubbock County Museum — Outdoor exhibit of vintage farm equipment used during the past century in this area. Open daily during daylight hours; 9 miles northwest of Lubbock off U.S. 84 (exit F.M. 1294 at Shallowater).

Lubbock Fine Arts Center — Changing exhibits of visual arts from photography to painting to sculpture. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., at 2600 Avenue P. 806/767-2686.

TEXAS TECH CAMPUS IN LUBBOCK



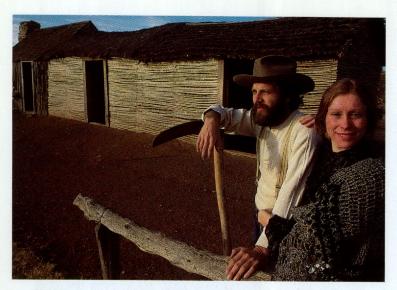
Lubbock Lake Landmark State Historical Park — Remarkable state and national historic landmark yields evidence of continuous human occupation from approximately 11,000 B.C. to the present. Little disturbed stratigraphic and artifactual records identify prehistory cultures including early Clovis, Folsom, Plainview, and Firstview peoples. Excavations have revealed remains of extinct mammoth, horse, camel, giant bison, and a 6-ft. long armadillo. Archeological excavations continue each summer; crews often international with students from around the world.

Robert A. Nash Interpretive Center exhibits fossils and artifacts from the site, also children's learning center. Park open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.; day-use areas include interpretive trails, shade shelters and picnic tables. Admission. 806/741-0306. Access to archeological area by guided tours only (by Museum of Texas Tech University), offered only during active archeological work; inquire at 806/742-2479. Park is at northwest edge of Lubbock, access from intersection of U.S. 84 and Loop 289.

Lubbock Visitor Information — Literature about attractions, visitor sites, events; information about dining and accommodations. Lubbock Chamber of Commerce/Convention & Visitors Bureau corner of 14th St. and Ave. K, open 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Mon. - Fri. 806/747-5232.

Mackenzie State Park — Day-use park operated by city attracts more visitors than any other state park in Texas. Prairie Dog Town in park is one of few remaining colonies of its type in nation. Visitors enjoy close-up views of the frisky little animals that once inhabited the plains by the millions. Swimming, picnicking, golf, and children's amusement park.

Also in park is segment of Yellow House Canyon, site of last fight in Lubbock County between buffalo hunters and Indians in 1877. Yellow House Canyon was known to Spanish explorers as early as 17th Century. Within city off East Broadway and Avenue A. **Museum of Texas Tech University** — Exhibits cover the broad range of arts, humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences with



PIONEER SOTOL HOUSE, RANCHING HERITAGE CENTER IN LUBBOCK

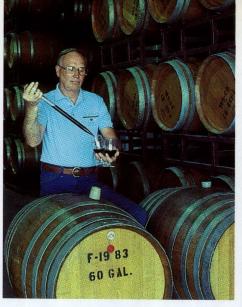
emphasis on study of arid and semiarid lands, their environments and the cultures that inhabit them. Among notable exhibits, the Diamond M Art Collection including fabulous jades and ivories that once belonged to Helena Rubinstein. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Thurs. to 8:30 p.m.); Sun. 1 - 5:00 p.m. Moody Planetarium in museum offers programs Tues. - Fri. beginning 2 p.m., Thurs. 7:30 p.m., Sat.- Sun. at 2 & 3:30 p.m. Fee for planetarium. 4th St. & Indiana Ave. 806/742-2490.

National Ranching Heritage Center — Story of Panhandle ranching told in 30 authentic structures moved to this 14-acre site: bunkhouses, barns, dugouts, windmills, ranch homes, and school from 19th and 20th Centuries, excellently restored and furnished. Docents in period attire host visitors Sun. afternoon. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Just east of Museum of Texas Tech (above). 806/742-2498. Nearby, 1875 Goodmar Cotton Gin also may be visited.

Science Spectrum — Hands-on science, nature, and technology mueum especially for youngsters. "Kidspace" for preschool children; computer fun, do-it-yourself experiments in angular momentum, sound and light phenomena; small live animals to see and touch. West 50th St. and Slide Rd.; admission. 806/766-7090.

Texas Water Rampage — Water theme park for swimming, splashing, tubing, water slides; also go-carts. Open during summer daily noon to 7 p.m. except Sat. opening at 11 a.m. Admission. On U.S. 62/82 1.5 mi. southwest of Loop 289; admission. 806/796-0701. **Wineries** — *Llano Estacado Winery* born from a casual experiment with grapevines shading a Lubbock patio, this winery now is one of Texas' largest. Tasting room samples Chardonnay, Chen n Blanc, Riesling, and others. Gift shop and tasting open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. noon - 4 p.m. Tours available. Take U.S. 87 south to F.M. 1585, then 3.2 miles east. 806/745-2258.

LLANO ESTACADO WINERY IN LUBBOCK



Pheasant Ridge Winery is an estate vinyard covering 47 acres devoted solely to vinifera varieties such as Cabernet Sauvignon, Merlot, and Sauvignon Blanc. Tastings second Sat. each month 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. I-27 north some 8 mi. to F.M. 1729 at New Deal; east on F.M. 1729 2 mi., south one mi. to winery. 806/746-6033.

Teysha Cellars is a new High Plains winery whose vinifera products have achieved multiple awards. Tasting room and gift shop open every afternoon; tours Sat. 11 a.m. - 5 p.m., other days 1 - 5 p.m. From South Loop 289, U.S. 87 south approx. 6 mi. to Woodrow Road, then east to the winery. 806/863-2704.

LUCKENBACH Pop. 25 Alt. 1,561 Map K-15



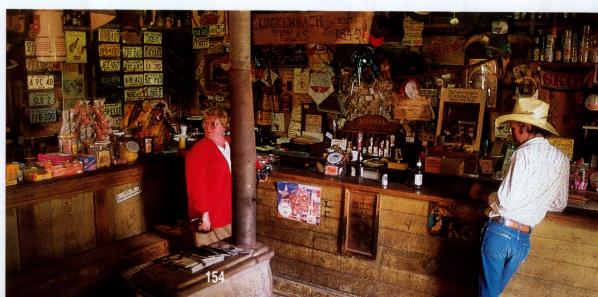
General — Settled in 1850 by German pioneers, the tiny hamlet remained obscure until bought in the 1970s by the late Hondo Crouch, pixieish Hill Country humorist, writer, and authentic Texas character. An enormously popular country-western song made the name known virtually worldwide.

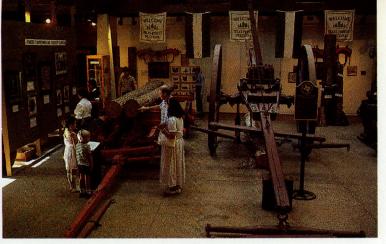
Luckenbach remains as it was — one unpainted general store that also serves as a beer tavern, a traditional rural dance hall, and a sometimes-used blacksmith shop. Sunday afternoons are often spontaneous "happenings." Banjo pickers, guitar strummers, and fiddlers form impromptu groups beneath huge old live oaks. Whittlers ply their leisurely craft, and washer pitchers exercise deceptively simple skills.

Luckenbach's bemusing ambiance, according to one writer, "is like Brigadoon; you're almost afraid to go back because it might not be there again."

It's there—east of Fredericksburg off U.S. 290, five miles south on F.M. 1376. Don't count on signs; souvenir thieves swipe them as fast as they can be placed.

WILLIE AND WAYLON'S LUCKENBACH EAST OF FREDERICKSBURG. DON'T COUNT ON SIGNS; SOUVENIR THIEVES SWIPE THEM AS FAST AS THEY CAN BE PLACED.





FORESTRY MUSEUM IN LUFKIN

LUFKIN Pop. 30,206 Alt. 328



General — Heart of East Texas Piney Woods region, home of vast lumber and wood-products ndustries; access to outdoor recreation in Angelina and Davy Crockett National Forests and huge Sam Rayburn Reservoir. Area produces more than a million board feet of saw timber

annually and major volume of pulpwood, from short- and longleaf pines, cycress, hickory, oak, gum, and magnolia.

City perks offer picnicking and cutdoor sports including golf, fishing, swimming, and tennis. Sites of historical interest are marked throughout city. Home of Angelina Junior College.

Contact Angelina County Chamber of Commerce at 515 S. First St. for complete details on city and area attractions. Open 8 a.m. -5 p.m. Mcn - Fri., 409/634-6644.

Angelina National Forest — Nearest entrance is 14 miles southeast on U.S. 69. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Davy Crockett National Forest - Nearest entrance is about 11 miles west on Texas 94. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Ellen Trout Zoo and Park — Fully accredited zoo shows a wide variety of animals and birds; known for its breeding programs for West African crowned crane and Louisiana pine snake. Visitors enjoy historical steam locomotive rid∋ through the Piney Woods. Oper daily, free admission; 515 S. First St., 409/634-6313.

Lake - Sam Rayburn. See LAKES listing. (Angelina County Chamber of Commerce and many local business firms can provide recreational maps of reservoir.)

Medford Collection of Western Art — More than 50 paintings by contemporary artists including Joe Beeler, James Boren, Raymord Ryan, and Ross Stefan exhibited at city hall. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 300 E. Shepherd St.

Museum of East Texas — Housec in historic 1905 Episcopal

Church. Changing exhibits in art, science and history. Permanent Rotary Gallery of Art features East Texas artists. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 e.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Second and Paul Sts. 409/639-4434.

GIANT LAKE SAM RAYBURN, IN HEART OF ANGELINA NATIONAL FOREST, IS LARGEST BODY OF WATER WHOLLY WITHIN STATE



Texas Forestry Museum — Forestlands flora and fauna exhibits, leaf and tree identifications, early logging machinery, firefighting equipment, old railroad depot, antique railroad and sawmill steam engines, Mini-Woodland Trail. Operated by Texas Forestry Association; open daily 1 - 4:30 p.m., 1905 Atkinson Dr. 409/632-TREE

LULING Pop. 4,661 Alt. 418 Map L-17



General - Established 1874 as terminus of a branch of Southern Pacific Railroad. In early years a cattle center, shipping point and end of freight trail from Chihuahua, Mexico. The crossroads frontier settlement was once known as "the toughest town in Texas." Oil discovered 1922,

and today visitors will see active wells in and around the town, some on such incongruous spots as church lawns, residential back yards and city parks. Many of the bobbing pump jacks are decorated as animals and cartoon characters; popular photo sites.

Palmetto State Park — A rare botanical garden, almost tropical profusion of plants, includes an amazing variety, many found nowhere else in Southwest. On San Marcos River, 178-acre park is used as field laboratory by several Texas universities. Descriptive folders interpret nature trails. Tent and trailer camping, rest rooms, swimming, fishing, picnicking, hiking, and nature displays. Seven miles south of Luling on U.S. 183, Park Road 11. Admission. **Noah's Land Wildlife Park** — See GONAZLES.

Scenic Drive — Park Road 11 through Palmetto State Park.

PALMETTO STATE PARK NEAR LULING



MCALLEN — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

McCAMEY Pop. 2,493 Alt. 2,441



General — Before 1920, only a lone boxcar occasionally stood on siding at this featureless site. Then an oil driller named McCamey hit a gusher. In less than a year, McCamey was brawling boom town of 10,000 housed in tents and hastily constructed buildings. Much quieted, McCamey

today is still a center of oil activity and is livestock shipping point for surrounding ranches.

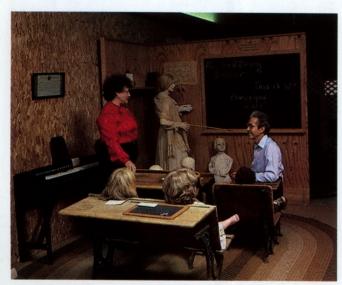
Mendoza Trail Museum — Exhibits include relics of this recent

frontier: Indian artifacts, fossils, mementos of oil boom, antique furniture. Also on museum grounds are historic Adrian House, and Santa Fe RR depot. Open Tues. - Sat. 1:30 - 5 p.m. On U.S. 67 east

Santa Fe Park — Large pecan and elm trees, rare in this region, shade picnic areas and grassy playground. At east city limits of McCamey on U.S. 67.

Scenic Drive — Panoramic views on drive across King Mcuntain. Mesa's surface at altitude of 3,100 feet is ranch land shared by cattle, sheep, and oil wells. Inquire locally about county-road route.

McKINNEY — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION



ALANREED-McLEAN MUSEUM, McLEAN

McLEAN

Pop. 849

Alt. 2,812

Map D-5



General — Established 1901, grew from water well and switch on Choctaw, Oklahoma, and Texas Railroad. Once known as the "uplift city" because of a ladies undergarment factory; former site of World War II German prisoner of war camp. Now trade center for surrourding farms

and ranches.

A restored 1930s Phillips 66 station lies on old westbound U.S. 66 road and is considered one of best re-created sites by Old Route 66 Association.

Alanreed-McLean Area Museum — Mementos of early settlers of Texas Panhandle. Several rooms furnished in p'oneer style; community history. Open Tues. - Sun. 11 a.m. - 4 p.m., 117 N. Main St.

Devil's Rope Museum — Large collection of barbed wire artifacts. Also collection of old U.S. 66 memorabilia including maps, old "66" cafe, and tourist court re-creations. Handicapped accessible. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. Corner of Kingsley St. and old U.S. 66.

Lakes — Greenbelt, McClellan. See LAKES listing.

MARATHON Pop. 800 Alt. 4,043 Map K-7



General — Historical evidence in the West Texas Chihuahuan Desert region indicates habitation for centuries prior to arrival of white men. Fort Pena established there 1879 to guard frontier against Indian uprisings; town developed 1882 with arrival of Texas and New Orleans Railroad.

Name suggested by sea captain who said the area reminded him of Marathon, Greece. Today the town on U.S. 90 at the junction with U.S. 385 is a tourist crossroads, a major gateway to Big Bend



NOSTALGIC DAYS RECALLED AT GAGE HOTEL IN MARATHON

National Park, and a headquarters for vast ranching activities. Ft. Pena/Colorado County Park, locally known as "the post," 4 miles south of town, is surrounded by mountains; a popular place to picnic and swim.

Big Bend National Park — Approximately 80 miles south via U.S. 385. See 3IG BEND NATIONAL PARK.

Black Gap Wildlife Management Area — 100,000 acres devoted to management study of native wildlife. Visitors welcome, though formal tours not available. Species include bobcat, mule deer, pronghorn antelope, javelina, fox, coyote and reintroduced desert bighorn sheep. Perm t hunting and fishing in Rio Grande at specified times. Camping area for authorized hunters and fishermen only. South 55 miles via U.S 385 and R.M. 2627.

Great Marathon Basin — Widely known geologic area noted for extensive surface outcroppings of varied rocks and minerals, popular with professional geologists and amateur rockhounds. Inquire locally for directions to many interesting spots.

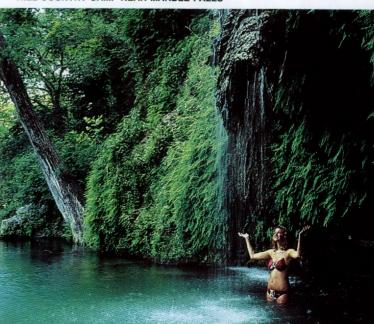
Historic Inn: *Gage Hotel* — Restored West Texas hotel of the 1920s, original pine floors and woodwork; utilitarian rooms (19) with ranch-style furnishings, 7 baths. Traditional Texas fare in restaurant. U.S. 90 in town.

MARBLE FALLS Pop. 4,007 Alt. 764 Map



General — Named for Colorado River waterfalls over marble outcroppings. Hunting, fishing and camping activities are popular. Native game fish abound in lakes and streams. Fall and winter hunting seasons offer plentiful white-tailed deer, wild turkey and excellent wing shooting of migratory and native game birds.

HILL COUNTRY CAMP NEAR MARBLE FALLS



Fox Memorial Marker — A monument overlooking Colorado River and scenic Hill Country is dedicated to Oscar J. Fox, composer of the classic popular song, "Hills of Home." In roadside park on U.S. 281 just south of town.

Granite Mountain - Huge dome of high-quality pink and red granite, prized worldwide. Quarrying began in the 1880s for construction of the Texas Capitol. Unending flow of the superb material has continued ever since, yet bulk of the dome has hardly been diminished. View from roadside picnic area on R.M. 1431 just north of town; visitors not admitted to quarry area.

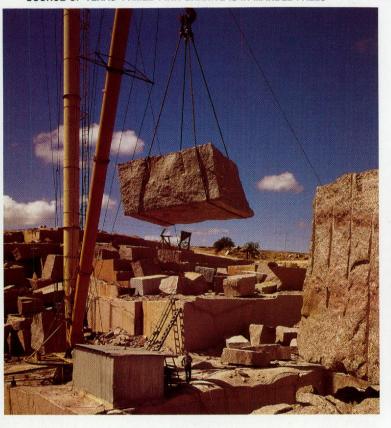
Lakes — Buchanan, Inks, Lyndon B. Johnson, Marble Falls, Travis.

See LAKES listing.

Scenic Drives - R.M. 1431 offers breathtaking scenery both northwest and southeast over winding curves and hills, with frequent glimpses of Highland Lakes. Spring scenes are exceptionally beautiful.

Both R.M. 2147 (not shown on most maps) along western shore of Lake Marble Falls, and Texas 71 through Hill Country are routes to be remembered.

SOURCE OF TEXAS' FAMED PINK GRANITE IS IN MARBLE FALLS



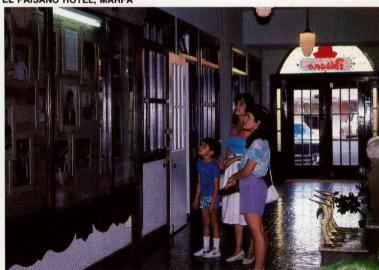


SPECTACULAR VISTAS ON U.S. 67/90 NEAR MARFA

Highest Golf Course in Texas — Municipal nine-hole course nearly a mile high. Visitors and locals enjoy golfing in the clear, dry mountain air.

Marfa Mystery Lights — First reported by early settlers in 1883, the mysterious lights still defy explanation. An historical marker at the prime viewing area, nine miles east of the city on U.S. 90, gives details.

EL PAISANO HOTEL, MARFA



MARFA

Pop. 2,424

Alt. 4,688

Map K-5

General — Established 1881 as water stop of Texas and New Orleans RR, now trading point for many large ranches in surrounding mountains. Superb climate makes Marfa a popular tourist center. In season, hunters are attracted by plentiful mule deer and pronghorn antelope.

Soaring is a popular sport, and sailplanes may sometimes be seen winging gracefully over high mesas and mile-high peaks; three national championships and nation's only world championship soaring contest were staged here in recent years.

Big Bend National Park — Approximately 156 miles southeast via U.S. 67 and F.M. 170. The river road, F.M. 170, offers spectacu-

lar scenery. See BIG BEND NATIONAL PARK.

Chinati Foundation — Large-scale sculpture by contemporary artists; some enclosed, some in open air. On grounds of historic Fort D. A. Russell on south edge of city. Open Thurs. - Sat. noon -5 p.m. At One Cavalry Rd. just off U.S. 67.

MARLIN

Pop. 6,386

Map H-18 Alt. 383



General — Established in 1830s, early settlers suffered numerous attacks by Indians, with out-numbered colonists often on losing side. Sites of such conflicts marked about town. In the early 1890s drillers struck hot artesian well whose curative qualities made town a spa and health resort for thousands who came to bathe in the "miracle" waters. Today the

water is again leading the way as residents investigate the promise of geothermal energy. A hospital and the chamber of commerce are heated by hot spring water.

Vacation area with excellent fishing and golf. Two miles west of city, Falls on the Brazos Park offers fishing, canoeing, swimming and camping. (Fee for overnight.)

Falls County Museum — History, local and pioneer exhibits. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 4 p.m. 141 Railroad St. Highlands Mansion — Although not as imposing on the outside as some mansions of its day, this 19th Century house displays

157



19TH-CENTURY HIGHLANDS MANSION IN MARLIN

exceptional elegance within. Building reflects graciousness of its era in details including a leaded stained-glass dome, cut-glass china cabinet and rufted leather paneling. One mile northeast on F.M. 147. Open 1C a.m. - 4 p.m. caily except Sun.. 1 - 4 p.m. Admission. No unaccompanied children under 12.

MARSHALL Pop. 23,682 Alt. 375



General - Settled 1839 became seat of Harrison County 1842. When Texas seceded from Union in 1861, city was one of biggest and wealthiest in the state. It produced saddles, harnesses, cothing, powder and ammunition for Confederacy. When Vicksburg fell, Marshall

became seat of civil authority west of the Mississippi Rver wartime capital of Missouri and headquarters of Trans-Mississippi Postal Department. Confederate Monument on courthouse lawn. Several historic homes offer bed and breakfast. Home of East Texas Baptist Univ. and Wiley College.

Caddo Lake State Park — See KARNACK.
Franks Doll Museum — Some 1,600 dolls, doll furniture and toys housed in medallion historic home. Open intermittently and by appointment; 211 W. Grand Ave. (U.S. 80 west). Admission.

Ginocchio National Historic District — Three square blocks in the heart of old downtown centering around the 1896 Ginocchio Hotel, one of the state's finest examples of Victorian hotel architecture with magnificent interior woodwork and decorative details. Early Texas notables locged and dined here. Occasionally open. Washington St. at T&P depot.

Another feature of the historic district is the nearby Allen house, a typical example of early Texas architecture, circa 1877, wth up and downstairs verandas fronting the full length of the white frame house. 610 N. Washington St.

Harrison County Historical Society Museum — Remodeled former county courthouse. Exhibits depict history of Marshall and Harrison County including Caddo Indian artifacts, pioneer and Civil War displays, Lady Bird Johnson display, and Y.A. Tittle exhibit. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1:30 - 5 p.m. Closed holidays. Admission.

Lakes - Brandy Branch, Caddo, Lake O' the Pines. See LAKES

Marshall Pottery - Established in 1896, one of the largest manufacturers of glazed pottery in the U.S. At main showroom 2.5 miles SE of Marshall on F.M. 31, visitors will see hundreds of kinds of decorative and utility pots, bowls, plaques and figurines. Regular demonstrations of pottery making and firing; greenhouse. Old World Store sells pottery and related items. Also RV park with 18 sites with water and electricity; dump station. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 6 p.m. Rsvns accepted for camping. 903/938-9201.

CLAY POTS IN EVERY FORM AND COLOR AT MARSHALL POTTERY



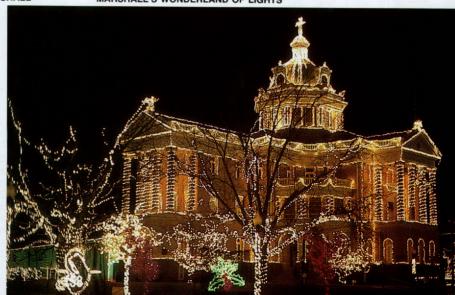
Michelson-Reves Art Museum - Features the work of the late French Impressionist Leo Michelson whose work is displayed internationally. Open Tues. - Fri. noon - 5 p.m., Sat. - Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. Closed Mon. and holidays. 216 N. Bolivar St. Admission.

Starr Family State Historic Site — Better known as Maplecroft, the name given when the house was built in 1870 by James F. Starr, son of Dr. James Harper Starr, early financier, Surgeon General of the Republic of Texas in 1837, Secretary of the Treasury for the Republic, Postmaster General of the Confederacy west of the Mississippi, and member of the first board of regents of the University of Texas. The family remained prominent in the

HARRISON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY MUSEUM IN MARSHALL



MARSHALL'S WONDERLAND OF LIGHTS



state's political and economic scene through successive generations. The construction materials and furnishings of the home were shipped from New Orleans and reflect the Italianate style that was then popular there. Shipwrights were imported to do the construction and all the red heart pine was inspected by a lumber expert. Open Wed. - Sun. with tours on the hour, 9 - 11 a.m. and 1 - 4 p.m. 407 W. Travis St. Admission.

Wonderland of Lights — Held annually Thanksgiving - New Year's Day features more than three-million tiny white lights (more than 300 miles of lights). This is one of the largest concerted holiday light shows in the nation. Hundreds of businesses outline buildings and decorate windows; entire neighborhoods decorate around central themes; more than 125,000 lights decorate featival's "jewel," the historic Courthouse Museum. Some 800,000 visitors visited here during the 1990 holidays. For information, 903/935-7868.

MASON Pop. 2,041 Alt. 1,550 Map J-14



General - Seat of Mason County, grew under protection of Fort Mason, one of series of Texas frontier forts. In rolling, scenic Hill Country noted for camping, hunting and fishing. White-tailed deer and wild turkey attract hunters each fall and winter; fishing in beautiful Llano River is year

round sport. Historical interest centers around Indians who once roamed area, a bloody feud known as the Mason County War, and the fort. Many homes and businesses in town are constructed of original-cut sandstone blocks from old Fort Mason. Bluebonnets blanket surrounding hillsides and valleys during spring. Note pictur-

esque rock fences stitched along scenic countryside.

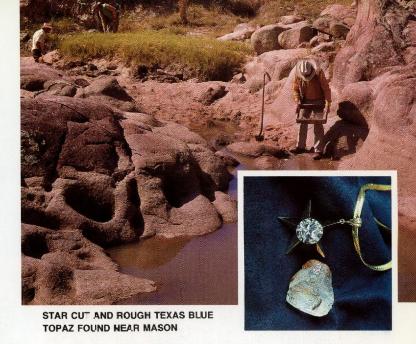
 An officers quarters reconstructed on crest of Post Hill marks location of fort that commanded a wide view. A number of crumbling foundations still show some sites of 23 original buildings that included barracks, officers quarters, storehouses, stables, guardhouse and hospital. Primarily a cavalry post, Fort Mason was duty station for such military figures as Albert Sidney Johnston, John Bell Hood and Robert E. Lee. Fort Mason was Lee's last command in U.S. Army—from here he was called to Washington where he refused command of Union army being prepared for the War Between the States. Briefly activated after that war, Fort Mason was abandoned in 1869. The reconstructed building is on original foundations; double fireplace foundations are original, and rock used was from original building materials of fort. About five blocks south of courthouse.

Mason County Museum — General collection of Mason County historical items is housed in old schoolhouse built in 1870s, largely from material from Fort Mason buildings. The original spring for the fort still flows just east of the museum, although not as profusely as when it served the fort. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. 300 Moody St.

Rocks and Minerals - Rock collectors from throughout nation seek out Mason County for variety of rocks and minerals appearing

RECONSTRUCTED OFFICERS QUARTERS AT FORT MASON





in ancient geologic outcroppings. Prized blue topaz, the Texas state gem, is eagerly sought, and often found. (See TEXAS ROCKS AND MINERALS at end of book.)

Seaquist Home - Constructed in 1880s; contains 17 rooms, 14 fireplaces; exhibits outstanding craftsmanship, unusual architecture, furnishings. Normally open for tours, but appointments advisable. 400 Broad St. Admission.

MATHIS - See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION



COTTON FIELDS ON HIGH PLAINS NEAR MEMPHIS

MEMPHIS

Pop. 2,465

Alt. 2,067



General - Seat of Hall County, one of major cotton-producing counties in Texas Panhardle and banking and marketing center for surrounding area. Industries include agribusiness firms cotton storage, processing and shipping, grain and livestock.

Bob Wills Museum—See TURKEY.
City Park—Facilities include overnight camping, swimming pool, nine-hole golf course, ternis courts.

Scenic Drive — Texas 256 west traverses rolling country often cut by tributaries of Pairie Dog Town Fork of Red River. It threads among the jumbed, broken remnants of the High Plains, then ascends the Cap Rock in a spectacular drive amid colorful cliffs and canyons.

MENARD

Pop. 1,606 Alt. 1,960

Map J-13



General - Established 1858 near ruins of ancient Spanish mission Santa Cruz de San Saba (see below), which had been abandoned a century before. Town was early trading post and stop on north and west cattle trails; compound of an old Spanish mission just east of town served

as corral, holding up to 3,000 cattle on way to market. Only scattered ruins of mission remain today. Currently, sheep and wool production are of primary importance, followed by beef cattle and Angora goats. Legends of lost silver mine still circulate in area. Picnic facilities in attractive, tree-shaded city park on San Saba River in midtown; public golf course adjacent to presidio ruins just west of town; camping and fishing in county park on F.M. 2292 a half-mile west of town.

Country Store - Locally produced handicrafts, arts and foods in this quaint and interesting establishment. Open daily 8 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; U.S. 83 north at Magnolia St.

Menard County Museum — Local history exhibits and frontier artifacts housed in small, vintage railroad depot. Open Mon. - Wed. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; at U.S. 83/ U.S. 190 (100 Frisco Ave.). Admission.

Ruins of Real Presidio de San Saba - Spanish fort established 1751 to protect Mission Santa Cruz de San Saba. Mission experienced increasing hostility from Indians, and presidio commander urged missionaries to abandon their effort. They refused, and on Mar. 16, 1758, a strong force of Comanche and other Indians overran the mission, killed many occupants and burned the buildings. Only a few escaped. Small relief force of soldiers from this presidio were so fiercely attacked, they were unable to prevent mission destruction. In following years Indian depredations became so severe that supply columns and other activities outside the presidio came to virtual standstill. Presidio was abandoned in 1769. Ruins maintained as county park 2 miles west off Texas 29.

RUINS OF REAL PRESIDIO DE SAN SABA, SPANISH FORT **ESTABLISHED IN 1751; IN COUNTY PARK NEAR MENARD**



MERIDIAN

Pop. 1,390

Alt. 791

Map F-17



General - Established on the Fourth of July, 1854, as seat of newly created Bosque County; named for its location on 100th meridian. A small log-cabin courthouse was first structure erected in town. Today a retail center for agricultural activities. A popular state park is nearby (see below).

Lake - Whitney. See LAKES listing.



MERIDIAN STATE PARK

Meridian State Park — Scenic 503 acres on Bee Creek in Bosque Valley, with 70-acre lake Facilities include camping and trailer sites screened shelters, group camp and opportunities for fishing, swimming, boating and niking Tawakon Indians lived in the area until the mid-1800s. Four miles southwest of Meridian via Texas 22, Fark Road 7, Admission.

MERTZON

Pop. 778

Alt. 2,184

Map H-11



General — Established 1910 as stop on Kansas City, Mexico and Orient Railmad; named for a director of the line Seat of rion County, a rolling to hilly area devoted or marily to ranching. County is one of Texas' eading sheep producing areas.

Open Mon. - Fri. 12:30 - 4:30 p.m. 1 blk. N of occurthouse.

Sherwooc Courthouse - One of best examples of early Texas courthcuses still stands in Sherwood, a mile north and a mile east of Mertzon Community was seat of Iron County from 1889 until 1936. The courthouse now belongs to Sherwood Baptist Church.

MESQUITE — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

MEXIA

Pop. 6,933

Alt. 534

Map G-19



General — Established 1871, named for Mexcan General Jose Antonio Mexia whose family donated townsite. The general first served under Santa Anna, but later joined an uprising against the Mexican dictator. The rebellion failed, and the city's namesake died before a firing squad.

CONFEDERATE REUNION GROUNDS STATE PAF (NEAR MEXIA



Natural gas discovered nearby in 1912; oil gusher blew in nine years later. Resulting boom brought rowdy period marked by violence and martial law. As in most cases, the boom faded quickly, and Mexia today is a small, quiet city devoted to modern agricul-

ture, oil and gas production.

Confederate Reunion Grounds State Park—Site of reunions of Confederate States of America veterans from 1889 till 1946. Historic features include 1872 Heritage House, the 1893 dance pavilion, Mordecai Yell's two-story log cabin, and a CSA cannon. Scenic nature trails with footbridges, fishing in Navasota River, picnicking. Open daylight hours. Six mi. south on Texas 14, 3 mi. west on F.M. 2705 (not shown on most maps).

Fort Parker State Park—1,485 acres of wooded and open park land offer natural beauty, varied recreational opportunities. On Navasota River and 750-acre Lake Springfield. Camping, fishing, swimming, nature study. Nearby is restored Old Fort Parker (see below). State Park is 5 miles southwest on Texas 14, Park Road 28.

Admission.

Lake — Mexia. See LAKES listing.

Old Fort Parker State Historic Site - Established 1834 by Silas and James Parker and other members of the family of Elder John Parker. The private fort was to protect a settlement of eight or nine families. However, in 1836 a mass attack by several hundred Comanches overran fort, killing five of Parker family and carrying into captivity five persons including Cynthia Ann Parker, then 9 years old. She grew up, married a Comanche chief and lived with the Indians until captured with her two-year-old daughter, Prairie Flower, 24 years later in 1860. She was mother of the last great Comanche chief, Quanah Parker. Cynthia Ann never became reconciled to her forced return to the life of her white kinsmen and tried several times to escape. Unhappy and virtual prisoners, both she and her daughter died about four years after they were separated from the wild, free life of the Comanche. Restored in 1936 and again in 1967, old fort has pioneer memorabilia, authentic log blockhouses and stockade. Open daylight hours; closed Mon. & Tues. Eight miles southwest on Texas 14, Park Road 35. Admis-

Tehuacana Hills — Highest point between Houston and Dallas, a focal point of history for nearly 200 years. In 1797 Philip Nolan's trading expedition found peaceful Tehuacana Indians farming here. Fierce Cherokees destroyed farming tribe around 1830. Tehuacana Academy, organized 1852, provided incentive for founding of Trinity Univ., now located in San Antonio. Silvery-towered former admin-

istration building dominates the site.

MIAMI Pop. 675 Alt. 2,744 Map C-5



General — Seat of Roberts County, name is an Indian word for sweetheart. Originated as construction camp on Santa Fe Railroad in 1887. Now commercial, shipping and banking center for county. Hunting and fishing available in surrounding areas.

Roberts County Museum — Housed in restored Santa Fe Railroad depot; extensive collections include kitchen, household antiques, pioneer documents, frontier firearms, Indian relics, farm and ranch antiques, including chuck wagon, buggies and implements, half-dugout, blacksmith, tinsmith, cobbler and print shop displays, and portion of Meade collection of prehistoric archaeological artifacts and fossils. Open Jun. - Aug. Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m.; Sept. - May same days 1 - 5 p.m., same Sun. hours. U.S. 60 midtown.

MIDLAND Pop. 89,443 Alt. 2,779



General - City lies on former Chihuahua Trail, Emigrant Road to California, and Comanche War Trail; named for location halfway between Fort Worth and El Paso. Established 1885 by thrifty midwestern farm families; predominant economic

basis was agricultural until 1923 discovery of oil in Permian Basin. Through "booms" and "busts" city has grown and developed with high-rise buildings, strong educational system

and dedication to fine arts.



MODEL OF MODERN JACKKNIFE OIL RIG AT PERMIAN BASIN PETROLEUM MUSEUM IN MIDLAND

Midland Angels, franchised by the California Angels, pay AA

professional baseball Apr. - Aug.

Fire Museum — Cortains city's first two fire tucks and other early fire fighting equipment. Photographs line the walls, and an original collection of early fire markers also on exhibit. Sponsored by Downtown Lions Club. Open Mon. - Sun. 9 a.m. - 9 p.m. 1500 W.

Midland County Museum — Exhibits include Indian artifacts. pioneer relics; mementos of Civil War and World Wars I and II. Open Mon. - Thurs. 11 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. In library at 301 W. Missouri.

Midland Man — Anthropologist Dr. Fred Wendorf authenticated remains (calvarium, upper skull) of what is now known as the Midland Man. Discovery proves existence of man in Midland area 22,000 years ago; site on Scharbauer Ranch south of city I mits: Reproduction of remains on display in Midland County Museum. (See above.)

Museum of the Southwest Complex — Dedicated to preservation and interpretation of Southwestern art and culture; housed in handsome estate of early Midland ranching and oil family, covering an entire landscaped city block. Interior house accents include carved wooden friezes, hand-painted tile and Italian marb e fireplaces. Exhibits feature historical and contemporary Southwestern art painting, sculpture, ceramics along with Indian artifacts and special exhibits. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 1705 W. Missouri.

Freeda Turner Durham Children's Museum - Interactive exhibits, generally geared to the Southwest, for children reflecting on archeology, astronomy, space and art. Guided tours by advance reservations Wed. & Thurs. 10 & 11 a.m.; open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. (Closed Wed. & Thurs. mornings during tours.) Children must be accompanied by an adult. Admission.

Marion West Blakemore Planetarium - Midland schools use facilities for astronomy classes during school year. Sky snows offered to public throughout the year. For information,

915/683-2882

Nita Stewart Haley Memorial Library/J. Evetts Haley History Center - With emphasis on Texas and Southwester history, museum features the collection and historical research of J. Evetts Haley, acknowledged dean of range country historians. Among 10,000 items in the collection are displays, volumes and papers on all facets of early Western life, especially the cowboy and range cattle industry. Foremost among historical relics is original Alamo mission bel, cast in 1722. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. at 1805 W. Indiana.

Parks - In a city of fine parks, four are exceptional: Dennis the Menace Park, Hogan Park, Chris Davidson Memorial Park, and Centennial Plaza. Dennis the Menace Park is a superb three-acre duplicate of original in Monterey, Calif., with bright colors, wading pools, walks, slides, playhouses and fountains. Hogan Park has



picnic areas, playgrounds, swimming pool, ball diamonds, 18-hole golf course, driving range, and the Sibley Nature Center and Trail which gives visitors a look at West Texas flora and fauna. Chris Davidson Memorial Park is one of three parks in the U.S. that is totally accessible to wheelchairs. Park offers merry-go-rounds, swings, physical fitness courses, basketball and volleyball courts, and a gazebo. Centennial Plaza is tribute to Midland's 100th anniversary, dedicated in honor of pioneers who settled here. In center of downtown, it offers waterfalls, terraced landscaping and seating for outdoor concerts and relaxed picnic lunches.

Permian Basin Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame — Although the title may appear ponderous, the museum's variety of collections, exhibits and interpretation of the oil industry makes it an outstanding visitor site. To mention only a few high-lights: thousand-year-old reed mats and woven fiber articles from the area's prehistoric population; superb historical paintings; cowboy tack and early railroad artifacts. About the oil industry, great historic photos of early boom-town activities; fascinating well-drilling techniques in paintings, models and hardware; 3-D models of oil strata; geological AV shows and the story of oil formation; actual oil-well cores from deep underground. Step back 230 million years and walk 30 feet "under water" in a Permian-age sea. Stand amid a wrecked drilling rig and experience a simulated wild well blowout. Outside, with interpretive signs, are early oil-drilling rigs and equipment. There's much more; try your luck in the "oil game" and plan on several hours to enjoy it all. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. at 1500 l-20 west. Admission.

Pliska Airplane — Blacksmith Johnny Pliska probably built and flew first airplane in Texas. Construction began in 1905, just two years after the Wright Brothers flew at Kitty Hawk. It's uncertain when the plane first flew, but sometime before 1911. Pliska's flying machine can be viewed daily in the Midland International Airport.

Water Wonderland — See ODESSA.

OLD BULLWHEEL AND WALKING BEAM OIL RIG AT PERMIAN BASIN PETROLEUM MUSEUM IN MIDLAND



MILES Pop. 793 Alt. 1,800 Map G-12



General - City named in 1890 when established as extension of the Ballinger-San Angelo railroad line. Named for Jonathan Miles, pioneer cattleman and railroad contractor.

Old Opera House — Built in 1904, structure was cultural and social center and housed bank. Later

used as store, school, post office and hotel. Closed in 1960; reopened in 1976 to again house bank and opera house. Restored and purchased by Miles Preservation Authority in 1977. Senior citizens who helped restore facility now meet here. Listed on National Register of Historic Buildings. Local handicrafts, antiques and foods available on first floor. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 4 p.m. Robinson St. (F.M. 1692) at 2nd St.

Rumley Tractor — After 40 years of neglect the 1909 "Advanced Rumley" was moved in 1976 to city where it is a popular prioto subject. Weighing in at 19 tons, top speed of the behemoth was 2 1/2 mph. On U.S. 67.

MINEOLA Pop. 4,321 Alt. 414 Map D/E-20



General — Town developed in southwestern Wood County when the Houston and Great Northern RR built through the area in 1871. Railroadman Ira H. Evans named the town for his daughter Ola and her friend, Minnie Patton, and

approved by I. E. Ward, construction engineer and resident of Mineola, NY. The town became shipping and retail center in the middle 1840s. When the Texas and Pacific and Missouri, Kansas, and Texas RRs arrived, railroad shops opened and town became a railroad junction point.

Diversified industries and agriculture play a dominant role in

today's economy.

Known as "gateway to East Texas pine country," city sponsors Holiday Motor Trails throughout the year beginning in spring when dogwood, bluebonnets, and crimson clover bloom profusely over green carpeted meadows and on through autumn when hardwood leaves turn crimson, vellow and gold among the pines.

More than a dozen antique and craft shops await shoppers. For location and map check with chamber of commerce at 101 E.

Broad St. 903/569-2087.

Bed and breakfast facilities offered in historic buildings.

Lakes — Hawkins, Holbrook, Quitman, and Winnsboro. See LAKES

Railroad Museum - Railroad memorabilia housed in old depot on Front St. recall early days of Mineola. Exhibits document the cotton industry and shipping of bales of cotton on trains to markets. Nearby is restored caboose. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m.

MINERAL WELLS Pop. 14,870 Alt. 925 Map D-16



General — Discovery of medicinal qualities in waters made city nationally famous in late 19thearly 20th Centuries. Was said that waters of the Crazy Well (discovered in 1885) could cure mental illness and a long list of other maladies. Today modern health seekers, conventioneers, retired persons, hunters and fishermen enjoy mild climate and surrounding

Palo Pinto Mountains. Several outfitters provide canoe rentals and trips on nearby Brazos River. A walking tour encompasses historic downtown area. (See Visitor Information below.)

VF Outlet Mall offers factory-direct stores with manufacturers

selling direct. Open daily. 4500 U.S. 180 east.

Crazy Water Well — Historical marker at intersection of U.S. 281/180 marks site of first mineral-water well in county. Several other historical markers in county detail area history.

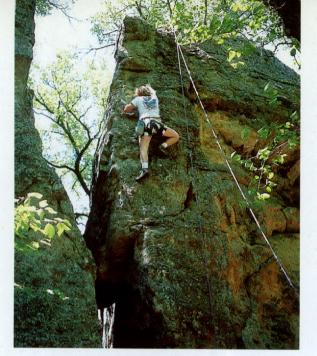
Famous Water Company — Founded in 1913 by Edward P. Dismuke, this bottling company is the only mineral water well in operation today. Some of Dismuke's products were Dismuke's Pronto-lax, Dismuke's Famous Mineral Crystals, Dismuke's Eye Bath, and Dismuke's residuum. Building includes historical marker. The drinking pavilion, well, and bottling plant are at 209 N.W. 6th St. Open Mon., Wed., Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - noon.

Lake Mineral Wells State Park — 2,853 acres of post-oak

woodlands and grassy meadows surround 673-acre Lake Mineral Wells; extensive day-use picnic facilities on south side of lake, overnight facilities on north side. Abundant wildlife includes whitetailed deer and wild turkey. Tent and RV sites with electricity and water, screened shelters, recreation hall, rest rooms, showers, dump station, boat ramp, 10-mile equestrian and hiking trail leads to primitive camp area. (Horses not provided.) Fishing and swimming in lake. Three miles east on U.S. 180. Admission.

Lakes - Mineral Wells, Palo Pinto and Possum Kingdom. See

LAKES listing.



ROCK FORMATIONS AMID LUSH GREENERY ATTRACT ROCK CLIMBERS TO LAKE MINERAL WELLS STATE PARK NEAR MINERAL WELLS

Palo Pinto Museum — Old jail and log cabin, area history and artifacts. Open weekend afternoons in summer. One block south of courthouse in Palo Pinto, 12 miles west, U.S. 180.

Scenic Drives — Texas 4 (12 m les west of Vineral Wells at Palo Pinto) south to I-20 offers spectacular bluffs and scenery through the Palo Pinto Mountains. U.S. 28° north from I-20 snakes through the Brazos River valley offering views of the valley floor from bluffs above.

Visitor Information — Details and free literature about Mineral Wells and Palo Pinto Co. historic sites, campgrounds, accommodations and current events available at chamber of commerce, 511 E. Hubbard. Open Mon. - Fri. E:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Call in TX. & US 1-800-252-MWTX or 817/325-2557

MISSION — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECT ON

MOBEETIE — See WHEELER.

MONAHANS Pop. 8,101 Alt. 2,613 Map G-7



General — Spanish explorers crossed area of present Ward County more than 400 years ago, but it remained undisturbed habitat of Indians until mid-1800s. City established about 1831 as stop on Texas and Pac fic Railroad, building west from Fort Worth County seat, today a financial

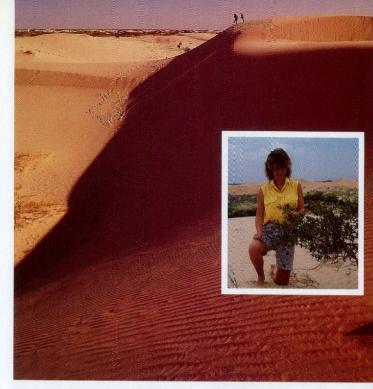
and marketing center for more than 800 square miles of cattle and oil country.

Oil wells, drilled at a distance from the downtown area, are slanted to draw oil from beneath city hall. courthouse, banks and business houses.

Lake - Imperial Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Million Barrel Museum — Built n 1928 as oil-storage facility, huge tank was abandoned due to leakage. Converted in 1987 to museum featuring relocated and restored Holman House that served as hotel at terminus of Monahans-Fort Stockton Stage Line early in 20th Century. Period turnishings. Also on site is first Ward County jail, display of antique oil field equipment and amphitheater. Open daily. On U.S. 80, 1.5 mil. east of city

Monahans Sandhills State Park — 4,000 acres of wind-sculptured sand dunes like classical landscape of the Sahara Park has modern museum and interpretive certer, picnicking, camping and sand surfing. Huge sandhills area, on y part of which is in park, was formidable obstacle to pioneer travelers and wagon trains.



WIND-SCULPTURED SAND DUNES AND LARGE FOREST OF HAVARD OAK TREES, THAT GROW NO TALLER THAN THREE FEET, FORM MONAHANS SANDHILLS STATE PARK

Indians knew it better and frequently camped here because pure, fresh water could be found between certain dunes by scooping a trench in sand. Not apparent to eye is one of largest oak forests in nation, stretching over 40,000 acres of arid land. The "forest" is not apparent because mature trees (Havard oaks) are selcom over three feet high, yet they send down roots as far as 90 feet to maintain miniature surface growth. The unusual park is on I-20/U.S. 80 five miles east. Admission.

Pyote Museum and Rattlesnake Bomber Base — Old base, south of I-20, was home of the 19th (B-17) Bomb Group during World War II. Museum displays area history, mementos of base. Open Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 6 p.m. Museum is in county park that also offers pichicking, swimming pool, three-hole golf course, tennis and overnight camping. On U.S. 30, 15 miles west of city.

MOODY Pop. 1,329 Alt. 783 Map H-17



General — Established 1852 as Ferry, Tex., by settlers from Perry. III. Renamed in 1881 to honor Col. W. L. Moody, director of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe Railroad, when that line built through. Moody Drug, established 1881, is one of oldest drug stores in Texas; the *Moody Courier*, es-

tablished 1889, is city's second oldest business. City's varied ar-

MOTHER NEFF STATE PARK, FIRST STATE PARK IN TEXAS, ON LEON RIVER NEAR MOCDY



chitecture is of interest. A Texas A&M experimental farm is 5 mi.

Mother Neff State Park - First state park in Texas, site donated by mother of Gov. Pat Neff. Shady 259-acre site on Leon River. Fishing, picnicking, playground, tent and trailer camping, nature study, hiking. West 8 mi. via F.M. 107, Texas 236. Admission.

MORTON

Pop. 2,597 Alt. 3,758 Map B-8



General - Founded 1923; post office established 1924. Became seat of Cochran County when county organized in 1924. Today banking, market and shipping center for county. Products include petroleum, cotton, cattle and feed.

C. C. Slaughter Ranch Headquarters—Adobe

buildings placed to form a quadrangle, part of once extensive headquarters complex of cattle baron who established ranching empire. Still ranch headquarters; visitors welcome. Two miles south on Texas 214; one mile west on F.M. 1169 (not shown on most

Muleshoe National Wildlife Refuge - North 13 mi. on Texas 214. See MULESHOE.

MOSCOW

Pop. 170

Alt. 310

Map H-22



General — The community on U.S. 59 south of Lufkin was established in 1846; serves lumbering and agricultural area of heavily forested Polk County.

Dinosaur Gardens - Life-size replicas of

dinosaurs along a 1,000-ft. path in dense forest. Hear sounds of the smilodon (saber-toothed tiger), triceratops (dinosaur with the bony plate covering on neck) and other species as you meander down the path. On U.S. 59 near intersection of F.M. 62. Open daily Jun. - Labor Day 10 a.m. - 6 p.m.; weekends untill Jan. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m., Apr. - May weekends, 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Closed Jan. & Feb. Admission.

Hobby Park — Highway roadside picnic area honors birthplace of William P. Hobby, former governor of Texas. Attractive fountains, playground, picnic tables, barbecue grills and landscaping. U.S. 59 in

Woodland Trails — The Moscow Trail meanders beside Long King Creek, named for an Indian chief. Two trail segments, 1.5 and 0.5 miles, explore an area of exceptionally tall pines and other forest growth. Entrance 1 mile south of city on U.S. 59.

Bull Creek Trail parallels a clear, spring-fed stream among large magnolia, white oak, maple, holly, dogwood and other forest species, all identified. Entrance to trail 8.5 miles west of Corrigan on U.S. 287. (Corrigan is 5 miles north of Moscow on U.S. 59.)

STROLL INTO DEEP WOODS ALONG THE WOODLAND TRAIL NEAR MOSCOW





LIFE-SIZED REPLICAS OF DINOSAURS FOUND AT DINOSAUR GARDENS NEAR MOSCOW

MOUNTAIN HOME Pop. 96 Alt. 2.135 Map K-14

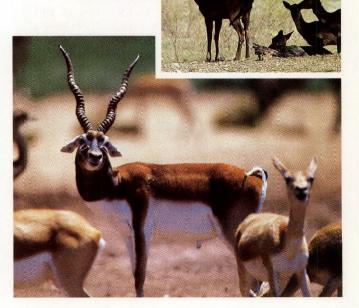


General — (Not really among mountains, but the Hill Country setting is picturesque.) Established 1890 by storekeeper Thomas A. Dowdy to serve surrounding ranchers with staple foods and supplies. Community in western Kerr County on Texas 27/41 (just south of 1-10) still provides

much the same service in a rather sparsely populated area of several very large ranches.

Y.O. Ranch - Established 1880 by Capt. Charles Schreiner (see KEFRVILLE), the vast ranch in scenic Hill Country is one of Southwest's largest deer and exotic game preserves, some 35 species of foreign wildlife. Guided hunting tours throughout year (but only during seasons for native species) can produce such trophies as blackbuck antelope of India (the Y.O. has more blackbuck than remain in their native habitat in India), wld Corsican ram, East African oryx, Axis deer and aoudad sheep. Both resident and norresident hunting licenses available at ranch. Hunting fee guarantees success or no charge. Photo safaris year round, and summer adventure camp for youths; fees. Of historic interest is substantial herd of Texas Longhorn cattle. Several historic buildings are pre-

ANIMALS NOT INDIGENOUS TO TEXAS ROAM WITH NATIVE WILDLIFE ON Y.O. RANCH **GRASSLANDS NEAR** MOUNTAIN HOME

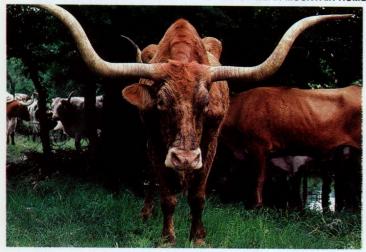




EXOTIC ANIMALS THRIVE ON THE Y.O. RANCH

served on ranch, including stagecoach stop from 1850s; Wells Fargo office from near Boerne; pioneer cabin from near Fredericksburg, and pioneer schoolhouse. 2,110-foot sod airstrip. Daily tour (reservations required; 512/640-3222) at 10 a.m., includes lunch. Overnight accommodations; swimming pool, nature trails. Ranch entrance is 15 miles west of Mountain Home on Texas 41 ranch headquarters 8 miles north of entrance.

IMPRESSIVE LONGHORN HERD AT Y.O. RANCH NEAR MOUNTAIN HOME



MOUNT PLEASANT Pop. 12,291 Alt. 416



General - Named from location on beautifully wooded hills. In early 1900s town attracted resort visitors to red mineral springs nearby. Today, commercial center for farming, livestock and oil. Home of Northeast Texas Community College, a three-county (Camp, Morris, Titus) college; rural

campus is near Chappell Hill.

Visitors enjoy access to three nearby reservoirs famed for outstanding bass, crappie and catfish fishing: Lakes Bob Sandlin, Monticello and Welsh. In recent years, state records for largemouth bass have been set at two of the lakes; state and national bass tourneys held at the other. The Kountry Korner store at F.M. 127 & F.M. 2882 can verify large bass caught in nearby lakes with some 2,000 photographs displayed of bass caught weighing 7 lbs.or more. For additional information on shopping, accommodations, and restaurants contact the Mt. Pleasant-Titus County Chamber of Commerce at 1604 N. Jefferson, 903/572-8567

Florey-Meriwether Home — Built by W.H. Florey, developer of the Dellwood Resort Hotel, in 1912. The home is a double galleried Colonial Revival home. The Meriwethers, current residents, have furnished the historic house with family antiques. Open daily (advance notice required). Admission. 702 South Lide St.

Bob Sandlin State Park - 640-acre park offers full range of day use and overnight camping facilities, including picnic sites, screened shelters, trails, boat ramp and fishing pier. 12 miles south of Mount Pleasant on F.M. 127 and F.M. 21.

Dellwood Park - Twenty-five acres in wooded area where mineral springs resort once stood. Picnicking and playground area, tennis courts, swimming pool, tennis courts and picturesque small

stream; off Texas 49 east.

Lakes — Bob Sandlin, Monticello and Welsh. See LAKES listing. Mount Pleasant Art Center/Gallery - Housed in small 85-year-old church, the center has two galleries with paintings in oils, watercolor, and pastels, as well as a collection of hand-painted china and pottery. Open Mon., Tues. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Thurs. 10 a.m. - noon. Approximately 3 1/2 miles north of I-30 on F.M. 1402. Pleasant Jamboree - Housed in former Martin Theater built in

1913 which at one time was only theater between Texarkana and Dallas. Photos of old theater to present time displayed in lobby. Each Saturday features live country/Western stage show with local and area entertainers. Performances begin at 8 p.m. At 112 W. Third St. For information, 903/572-2936.

Tankersley Gardens — A five-acre garden on Tankersley Creek consists of more than 100 species of plants. The garden includes walking paths, foot bridges, and sitting areas. Especially pretty in spring. Open Mar. 1st - Oct. 31st Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m., Sun. 6 p.m. (Group tours need two-week advance reservations.) Admission. I-30 at Loop 271.

Titus County Park - On the south shore of Lake Monticello, park offers boat-launching ramp, camping and picnic areas, electrical hookups and dump station. About 10 miles southwest of Mount Pleasant via F.M. 127 to town of Monticello; south on local road to the park and lake. Day use and camping fees.

LAKE BOB SANDLIN NEAR MOUNT PLEASANT ATTRACTS SWIMMERS, BOATERS AND FISHERMEN YEAR ROUND



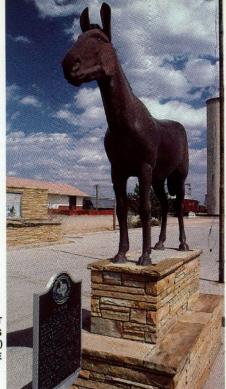
MULESHOE Alt. 3,769



General — Seat of Bailey County, long a sparsely settled area of huge cattle ranches. Early in 20th Century the immense ranches began to break up, and farming was introduced to this area of the High Plains. Town organized in 1926, named for muleshoe brand of famous early

ranch. Today a center for marketing and shipping of High Plains agricultural products.

Muleshoe Heritage Center, off U.S. 84, is in restored Santa Fe depot; offers museum and meeting place.



NATIONAL MONUMENT TO MULES AT (NATURALLY) MULESHOE

Muleshoe National Wildlife Refuge — Founded 1935, oldest national wildlife refuge in Texas. Established principally for migratory waterfowl, also home of native wildlife. Three small rainwater lakes, unusual features on the plains, attract the birds. Hunting is prohibited, but photography permittec. Among species wintering here is nation's largest concentration of sandhill cranes. Greatest numbers of waterfowl may usually be seen between late Aug. and Mar.; colony of prairie dogs is along entrance road. Open daylight hours. About 20 miles south on Texas 214.

National Mule Memorial — What better place for a monument to mules than this uniquely named town? Mules pulled the covered wagons west, plowed the first sod for pioneers, hauled freight, built the first railroads and highways. With disappearance of mules from the American scene in recent cecades, a group of Texas citizens determined to erect a memorial to those unsung beasts. Donations for the monument were received from throughout nation; in fact, a gift of 21 cents was sent by a mule driver from Samarkand, Uzbekistan, U.S.S.R. The memorial unveiled on July 4, 1965, is near intersection of U.S. 70/84 in downtown and is a popular picture-taking site.

Today wagons and mule teams still can be seen on Muleshoe's main streets and Mule Day is celebrated the second Sat. in Aug., hosting mule rodeo, mule races, other activities.

NACOGDOCHES Pop. 30,872 Alt. 283 Map G-22



General — Site of Indian settlement for centuries before first European arrived; named for the Nacogdoche Indians. Area visited by La Salle expedition in 1687. Spanish mission founded in 1716. For more than a hundred years town was major eastern gateway to Texas. Some of state's

most historic landmarks are here. Texas' first newspaper, Gaceta de Tejas, was published in Nacogdoches. Home of Stephen F. Austin

State Univ.

El Camino Real — "The King's Highway"; first blazed in 1691 by Domingo Teran de los Rios, first provincial governor of Texas. Often called "Old San Antonio Road" (OSR), route is virtually that of today's Texas 21.

L.T. Barret Memorial — Honors the man who drilled Texas' first oil well in Sept. 1866. It produced 10 barrels a day. Memorial

located on Stephen F. Austin State Univ. campus.

La Calle del Norte — Spanish for "The Street of the North," currently North Street in Nacogdoches, believed to be oldest public thoroughfare in the U.S. Long before Spanish explore's discovered and named it, route connected the major Indian community of Nacogdoches with other Indian villages to the north.

Haden Edwards House — Home of first Empresario of Texas and leader of the Fredonia Rebellion of 1826, which paved the way for Texas Independence. House is open for tours Sun. 2 p.m.

Admission. 106 N. Lanana.

Lakes - Nacogdoches, Sam Rayburn. See LAKES list ng.

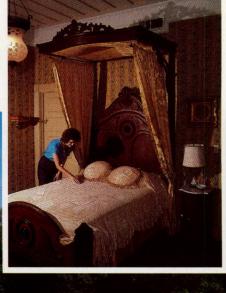
Lanana Creek Trail — Three-mile rustic trail through Pecan Acres Park along Lanana Creek. Scenic trail follows paths once traveled by Indians.

Millard's Crossing — A group of restored 19th Century buildings furnished with antiques and pioneer memorabilia. Guided tours Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. 6020 North St. (U.S. 59 north). Admission.

Oak Grove Cemetery — Graves date from 1837. Several interesting monuments; four signers of Texas Declaration of Independence, including Thomas J. Rusk, buried here. On N. Lanana St. at Hospital St.

Old Nacogdoches University — Built 1858, modified Grecian structure was first nonsectarian university established during Republic of Texas. On Washington Square, campus of Thomas J. Rusk Middle School, building is museum featuring antique furniture, sil-

GROUP OF 19TH CENTURY BUILDINGS FORM MILLARD'S CROSSING AT NACOGDOCHES





OLD STONE FORT IN NACOGDOCHES

ver, other relics. Open in summer Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - noon, 2 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. Mound and Hughes Sts.

Old North Church — Believed to be oldest union church in Texas; several denominations worshiped here. First was Baptist service held under a tree on the site in 1835. Present "new" church built in 1852. Protestant services were unlawful in Texas during church's early days North of city off U.S. 59 on old Highway 35.

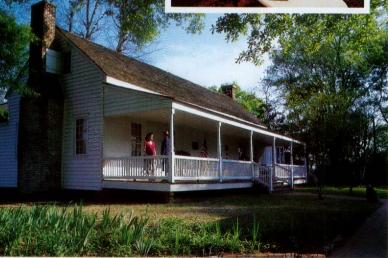
Old Stone Fort — Built 1779 as Spanish trading post and for trade with Indians. Was headquarters for four unsuccessful attempts to establish Republic of Texas; where first two Texas newspapers were printed, and where "Three-Legged Willie" Williamson held court with a pistol as "authority." Reconstructed fort stands on campus of Stephen F. Austin State Univ., where students learn about nine flags that have flown over it: France, Spain, Mage-Gutierrez Expedition, Long Republic, Fredonian Republic, Mex co, Republic of Texas, Confederacy and United States. Museum features Indian artifacts from Washington Square excavation (see below); gun and coin collections, period rooms. Regular schedule of operation, Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m., was to resume following major restoration during 1991.

Stephen F. Austin Arboretum & Herb Garden—Seven acres of native and exotic trees, shrubs, vines, ground cover and herbaceous p ants. Open daily. Off Wilson Dr. on SFAU campus.

Sterne-Hoya Home — Built in 1828 by Adolphus Sterne as

HANDSOME ANTIQUES ARE FEATURES OF THE STERNE-HOYA HOME IN NACOGDOCHES





home for his new bride. Pioneer merchant was active in ill-fated Fredonia rebellion of 1826-27; helped with founding of Texas Republic. Sam Houston baptized as Roman Catholic here, because Mexico required landholders to be Catholic. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - noon; 2 - 5 p.m. 211 S. Lanana St.

Visitor Information — Nacogdoches County Chamber of Commerce is housed in the handsome, Mediterranean-style Eugene Blount Home, built in 1923. Blount was a banker, politician, orator, and philanthropist. For information on city's accommodations, restaurants, and events, stop by 1801 North St. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Washington Square Archeology Site — Annual summer excavations (Jun. - Aug.) probe habitation layers from mound-building Caddoan period; visitors welcome. Recovered artifacts exhibited at Old Stone Fort (above).

NAVASOTA Pop. 6,296 Alt. 215 Map K-19/20



General — Area settlement began as early as 1822. City established in 1859 when Houston & Texas Central Railroad built through and platted town. Other railroads followed, and city became important shipping point during War Between the States. Downtown area is listed on National Reg-

ister of Historic places. Today banking and commercial center for large agricultural area.

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic Victorian mansion.



STATUE HONORS
THE FRENCH
TRADER-EXPLORER,
ROBERT LA SALLE,
WHOSE CAREER
ENDED AT NAVASOTA

Local chamber of commerce can supply information on historic sites, 409/825-6600.

La Salle Monument — 130 years before first Anglo-American settlers, the French arrived in Texas led by Robert Cavelier, Sieur de la Salle. It was a mistake: He was actually seeking mouth of Mississippi River, but series of misadventures brought his fleet of three ships to Matagorda Bay. He established a coastal colony called Fort Saint Louis. Two years later while exploring inland, one of his men murdered La Salle near present Navasota. Statue on Texas 90 downtown honors the French trader-explorer.

Washington-on-the-Brazos State Park — Six miles southwest on Brazos River, via Texas 90. See WASHINGTON.

NEDERLAND Pop. 16,192 Alt. 25 Map K/L-23



General — Founded just before turn of the century by immigrants from Holland. Name means "lowland" in Dutch. Early efforts at rice farming and dairying played important role, but growth began in earnest with discovery of Spindletop Oil Field (see BEAUMONT).

Windmill Museum — Built to preserve Dutch heritage; 25-foot blades revolve. Artifacts dating from city's founding exhibited on three floors; also mementos of famed country-Western singer, Tex Ritter. Open Tues. - Sun. afternoons Mar. - Labor Day; rest of year open Thurs. - Sun. afternoons; in Tex Ritter Park. La Maison des Acadiens Museum, tribute to early French settlers, also in park. 1500 block Boston Ave.

NEW BRAUNFELS— See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION

WINDMILL MUSEUM PAYS TRIBUTE TO DUTCH HERITAGE AT NEDERLAND



NEWCASTLE Pop. 505 Alt. 1,126 Map C-15



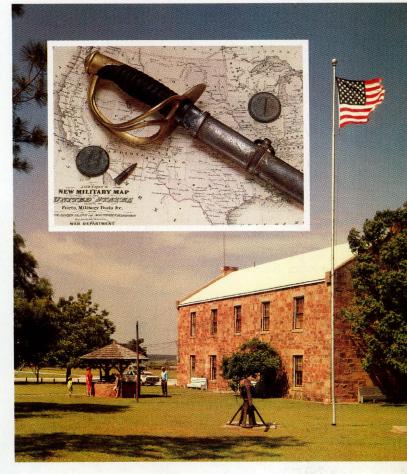
General — Founded 1908; because of early coal-mining interest, named after famous English coal-mining city. Agricultural today, area also produces significant quantities of petroleum.

Fort Belknap — U.S. Army post established in 1851 at another location by Gen. William G.

Belknap; moved same year to present site along Brazos River. One of the largest posts in North Texas prior to Civil War, it protected early settlers, travelers, and was stop on famous Butterfield Overland Mail Route. Abandoned 1867; six original buildings and one replica. Now a county recreational park with museum, archives, and picnic facilities. Open daily except Wed. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Three miles south off Texas 251.

Lakes — Eddleman, Graham, Possum Kingdom. See LAKES listing.

PRESERVED FRONTIER FORT BELKNAP NEAR NEWCASTLE



NEWTON Pop. 1,885 Alt. 190 Map H-23/24



General — Selected as site for new seat of Newton County in 1853. Today a commercial center for lumbering, livestock, oil and farming. **Lake** — Toledo Bend Reservoir. See LAKES list-

Sylvan Nature Trail — A Texas Forestry Association Woodlands Trail, the hiking path meanders through dogwood-filled area for about one and a quarter miles. Many species of forest trees are identified by signs. Four miles southeast on U.S. 190 opposite highway roadside park.

U.S. 190 opposite highway roadside park.

Wild Azalea Canyons Trail — A pocket wilderness featuring growth of wild azaleas (most spectacular in March) and other native flowering plants. Scenic rock cliffs. Five miles north on Texas 87; 10 miles east on F.M. 1414 (not shown on most maps).

BOOT MAKING IS TIME-HONORED TRADITION IN NOCONA

NOCONA

Pop. 2,870 Alt. 988 Map B-16



General - Named for Chief Peta Nocona, husband of Cynthia Ann Parker (see GROESBECK), city is famed as the "Leathergoods Center of the Southwest," with several firms producing leather products. Nccona Boot Co. displays boot-making tools from the 1890s. City park offers picnicking,

playground facilities; adjoins 18-hole municipal golf course. Nearby Lake Nocona offers water sports and camping facilities. Self-guided historical tour available from chamber of commerce.

ODESSA Pop. 89,699 Alt. 2,891 Map F/G-8



General — Established 1881 as stop on Texas and Pacific Railroad; it is said that name originated from area's resemblance to region around Russian city of the Ukraine. City is in heart of vast area that was once an ancient sea. Area today, geologically speaking, is known as the

Permian Basin, containing tremendous quantities of anhydrite, potassium salt, natural gas and oil. Oil boom beginning in 1929 brought great population growth. Symphony orchestra and chorale, Civic Music Association, Perman Playhouse Theatre and Globe of the Great Southwest. Two public golf courses; one (Ratliff Ranch Golf Links) is one of top public courses in Texas. City is home of Odessa College and Univ. of Texas of the Permian Basin.

Art Institute for the Permian Basin — Ultramodern showcase for the creative arts; two galleries featuring works of regional artists and traveling exhibits. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 -5 p.m. On grounds of Univ. of Texas of the Permian Basin at 4909 E. University Dr. west of Loop 338.

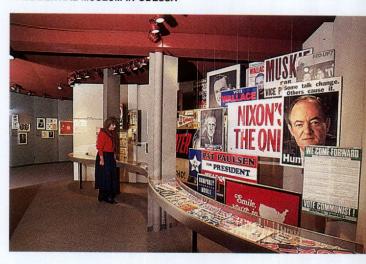
Ector County Coliseum — 10,000-seat coliseum hosts varied cultural attractions. Just north of coliseum is re-created cable-tool drilling rig, circa 1920. In driller's shack adjacent to rig is a collection of photographs and relics of West Texas oil-boom days. Andrews Highway and 42nd St.

Globe of the Great Southwest — On grounds of Odessa College, theater is authentic replica of original Shakespearean Globe Theatre. National road shows and local productions range from country-Western and bluegrass concerts to Broadway musical comedies. Shakespeare Festival held Feb. through April. On grounds is replica of Ann Hathaway's cottage that contains antiques and Shakespearian library. Open Mon. - Fri., 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. 2308 Shakespeare Rd. 915/332-1586.

Jackrabbit Statue — "World's Largest Jackrabbit" is a 10-ft.

statue in the school administration's parking lot at 802 N. Sam Houston. A popular photo spot.

CAMPAIGN POSTERS FROM PAST ELECTIONS DISPLAYED IN PRESIDENTIAL MUSEUM IN ODESSA







ODESSA'S GLOBE OF THE SOUTHWEST IS AUTHENTIC REPLICA OF ORIGINAL SHAKESPEAREAN GLOBE THEATRE IN ENGLAND



WATER WONDERLAND, MIDWAY BETWEEN MIDLAND AND ODESSA

Odessa Meteor Crater — Shower of meteorites plunged to earth some 20,000 years ago, shattering limestone bedrock and leaving explosion pit some 500 feet in diameter; other smaller adjacent pits. Over the centuries, desert winds silted crater almost level with surrounding plains, and site was not identified as meteor crater until the 1920s. Today a marked nature trail winds through crater and a free brochure interprets the unusual feature. Just west of Odessa exit I-20 at F.M. 1936 (south), drive west on frontage road 3.4 mi. to sign indicating crater site to south.

Prairie Pete Park—Now-rare prairie dogs can be viewed in their own "town." Playground equipment, picnicking. In Sherwood Park,

44th and Dixie.

Presidential Museum — An unusual museum devoted to the U.S. presidency and presidential political campaigns, from George Washington to the present. Campaign slogans, buttons and posters — some of them bizarre — biting political cartoons; coin-like campaign medalettes popular as give-away tokens during much of the 19th Century. Also a collection of dolls with replicas of hair styles and inaugural gowns of every first lady. The intricate miniature dresses required 20 years to research and craft. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. at 622 N. Lee St.; closed major holidays.

Water Wonderland — 18-acre water-fun park in middle of West Texas desert. Single-price admission provides unlimited use of all facilities including five water slides, water toboggan, swimming and diving pools, Mountain Rapids tube ride, wave pool, sandy beach, plus squirt pools and playgrounds for younger children. 2.5 mi. west of Midland International Airport on U.S. 80. Open Apr. - Sept. Adjacent miniature golf open year round. Admission.

White-Pool House — Oldest existing house in Ector County, two-story brick home was constructed 1887. On Register of National Historic Places. Period furnishings are those of original and second owners and reflect lifestyles of 1880s ranching period and 1920s oil era. Operational windmill. Open Sun. 3 - 6 p.m. and by

appointment. 112 E. Murphy St.

Yellow Rose (Ostrich) Ranch — Breeding and sales of ostriches that are now prohibited from export from Africa. May be viewed Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon and 1 - 5 p.m., but advance call to 915/333-5222 is appreciated and will provide tour if requested. On F.M. 1787, just off U.S. 385, 12 mi. south.

O'DONNELL Pop. 1,102 Alt. 3,110 Map D-9



General — The typical agricultural community on the table-flat South Plains of the Texas Panhandle (U.S. 87 south of Lubbock) was established in 1908 as a stop on the Panhandle & Santa Fe Railroad; named for a railroad official. Hometown of Dan Blocker, "Hoss Cartwright' of TV fame.

Star is remembered with a statue in downtown park across from museum (see below).

O'Donnell Museum — Housed in 1925, two-story bank building that remains in original condition. Exhibits include old telephone system, organ, bedroom furniture, kitchen equipment law and doctor offices, parlor setting and early church exhibit. Open Mon. - Sat. 10 a.m. - noon; 1 - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. Eighth & Coak Sts.

OLNEY Pop. 3,519 Alt. 1,184 Map C-15



General — Grew from 1880s site where early cattlemen gathered herds for brancing and forming trail outfits. Name honors Richard Olney, Secretary of State in Grover Cleveland's cabinet. Today commercial center for agricultural, ranching and petroleum activity. Excellent hunting during

seasons for dove, quail, migratory waterfowl, wild turkey and white-tailed deer; day and seasonal leases available. Water sports include swimming, boating and fishing on small Lakes Cooper and Olney a few miles northwest.

An unusual park that appeals to adults features artistic groupings

of pole structures on Ave. C just east of Main St.

Buffalo — View from Texas 114 of private herd of Luffalo (American bison) and elk pastured across from highway rest area 8 miles east of Olney.

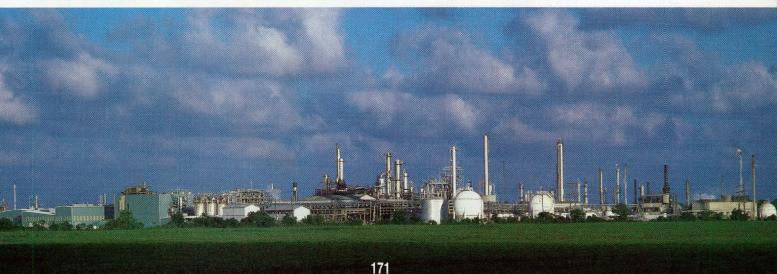
ORANGE Pop. 19,381 Alt. 20 Map K-24



General — Texas' easternmost city on the Sabine River boundary with Louisiana; established 1836, the year of Texas' independence. Named for landmark of wild orange groves on banks of the Sabine, as cited by early French and Spanish boatmen. Today Orange is both a recreational and

industrial portal to Texas. Abundant fresh- and saltwater fishing; hunting and bird-watching in vast coastal marshes.

MILES OF PETROCHEMICAL PLANTS FORM "CHEMICAL ROW" AT ORANGE





LIBRARY IN THE W.H. STARK HOUSE AT ORANGE

A walking tour map of downtown, available from the chamber of commerce at 1012 Green Ave., visits such sites as the central fire station where an antique fire engine and fire-fighting memorabilia are displayed, the First Presbyterian Church with its opalescent glass dome and stained-glass windows, plus other historic or interesting structures.

Also it's of interest that a winery operates here, far from the West Texas vineyards. They use Texas fruits like blackberries and plums to make their "Piney Woods Country Wines."

Chemical Row — Miles-long complex of modern plants producing myriad products derived from petroleum. An impressive drive day or night on F.M. 1006 south and southwest.

Community Playhouse—Excellent 200-seat little theater with several productions a year; summer children's theater. Inquire locally for schedule. 700 Division St.

Farmer's Mercantile — Fabulous browsing among incredible variety of farm, ranch and agricultural items on display, from horse collars and 19th-Century cream crocks to modern hybrid seeds and pH soil testers; 6th and Division Sts.

Heritage House Museum — Large, rambling, two-story structure built as home in 1902; changing historical exhibits plus authentic room settings with period furnishings. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Closed holidays. 905 W. Division St. Admission.

Lake — Sabine. See LAKES listing. **Lutcher Theatre for the Performing Arts** — The 1,500-seat theater of spectacular modern design showcases concerts, musical comedies, opera and drama. Inquire locally for current schedule; 7th and Front Sts. downtown.

Piney Woods Country Wines—Specializing in wines from locally grown fruits, berries, and Muscadine grapes, takes name from location in the piney woods. The winery is set among parklike woods, orchards, and vineyards. Usually open for tastings year

TRAVEL INFORMATION CENTER ON I-10 N ORANGE



round Mon. - Sat. 9:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m., Sun. I:30 - 5:30 p.m. (Some weekend and vacation closings, call ahead for confirmation 409/883-5408.) Group tours by appointment.

Port of Orange — Deep-water terminal 42 miles inland at junction of Sabine-Neches and Gulf Intracoastal Waterway. Port not open to casual visitors, but views available along Border St. from downtown.

"Rainbow Bridge" — A high, graceful arc over navigable Neches River on Texas 87 between Orange and Port Arthur. Vintage two-lane bridge, completed 1938, spans salt marshes and industrial river channel for 1.5 miles including approaches. The bridge's 177-foot clearance height resulted from requirement that any U.S. Navy ship could pass under; tallest ship of Navy's 1936 fleet was a dirigible tender with mast.

Veterans Memorial Bridge is new facility to east. With 143-foot navigation clearance, it is first cable-stayed bridge built on Texas highways. Park at south end has picnicking, playground, and good view of the bridge and ships in the intracoastal waters.

Stark Museum of Art — Facility created to showcase outstanding collections. Changing exhibits plus paintings of Taos School of New Mexico, works of Audubon, Remington bronzes, Steuben crystal, porcelain sculpture, Indian art and artifacts. Open Wed. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Closed holidays. 712 Green Ave.

Super Gator Airboat Tour—Travel through the beauty of the swamplands with giant cypress trees, Spanish moss, swamp flowers, and birdlife. Minimums apply. Tours available May - Sept. 10 a.m. - 7 p.m.; Oct. - Apr. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 106 E. Lutcher, 409/883-7725. Fare.

Travel Information Center—One of the centers provided by state at key highway entrances to Texas, in State Capitol and at Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Operated daily, except for Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day, and New Year's Day. Staffed by uniformed, trained travel counselors, services free to all visitors include information, maps, literature about every part of state and expert help in charting routes. At Texas-Louisiana state line, I-10 three miles northeast of downtown; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

W.H. Stark House — Opened in 1981 after 10-year restoration, the 15-room, 1894 Victorian mansion is a distinctive example of the era's architectural elegance. Period furnishings accented by displays of superb cut glass, rare porcelains, imported bronzes and Oriental antiques. Visitation by tour only (includes stair climbing); reservations advisable. Tours start at carriage house; no children under 14; each child 14 and over the responsibility of one adult. Tours Tues. -Sat. at 10, 11 & 11:30 a.m., 1, 2, & 3 p.m. 610 W. Main St. at Stark Civic Complex. Admission.

OZONA Pop. 3,500 Alt. 2,348 Map J-10



General — Seat of Crockett County, vast ranching and oil area of 3,000 square miles; city is state's largest unincorporated town and only town in entire county. One of nation's top areas in wool production; more than two million pounds marketed annually. In Edwards Plateau region,

hunters find white-tailed deer, javelina and upland game birds. **Crockett County Memorial Fair Park**—Present location of Emerald House, oldest dwelling in county. Moved from town of Emerald when Ozona became county seat in 1891. Park offers playgrounds, picnic facilities. Fast edge of city off U.S. 290.

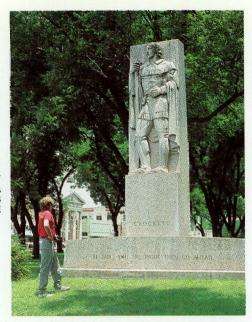
playgrounds, picnic facilities. East edge of city off U.S. 290. **Crockett County Museum**— Frontier antiques, Indian relics, artifacts from Fort Lancaster, ranch implements and household items of the Western frontier. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. 404 11th St (U.S. 290)

404 11th St. (U.S. 290).

Davy Crockett Monument — Statue in city park on town square honors legendary frontiersman and hero of the Alamo, for whom county was named.

Fort Lancaster State Historic Site — Established 1855 by 1st U.S. Infantry; large rectangle around parade ground was site of 25 buildings that housed two companies. Troopers on mules protected wagon trains on San Antonio-El Paso "lower road." Abandoned 1861. Modern visitor and interpretive center open Wed. - Sun. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. West 33 mi. on U.S. 290.

Scenic Drive Lancaster Hill, west on U.S. 290, overlooks Pecos River valley. A highway rest area provides an excellent spot for picnic lunch with panoramic view.



STATUE OF DAVY **CROCKETT IN OZONA** HONORS COUNTY'S NAMESAKE

PADUCAH

Map B-12 Pop. 1,788 Alt. 1,886



General - Established 1892 as county seat of newly created Cottle County; named for Paducah, KY, home town of county surveyor and county atterney. In 1893 town consisted of two stores, schoolhouse, and saloon that doubled as a church on Sunday. On Christmas Day, 1909, Quanah, Acme and Pacific RR reached the site and town was

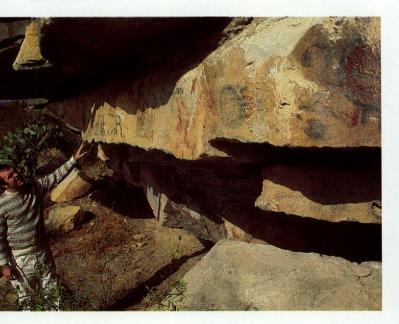
inco-porated the next year. Today serves as supply and distribution

point for region's petroleum and acribusiness interests.

Heritage Museum — Housed in restored QA&P Railroad depot. Features farming and ranching artifacts dating to previous century; large collection of actual photographs from county's earliest days. Open Mon. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. On U.S. 83 north.

Matador Wildlife Management Area — 28,000-acre area on Middle Pease and South Pease Rivers. Hunting (by permit only) includes special archery season. Northwest of city on F.M. 3256 off U.S. 83.

INDIAN PICTOGRAPHS ON LIMESTONE CLIFFS ABOVE CONCHO RIVER **NEAR PAINT ROCK**



PAINT ROCK Pop. 227 Alt. 1,639 Map G-13



General - Founded in 1879, present seat of Concho County. Named for extensive group of Indian pictographs painted on limestone cliffs bordering Concho River. Center for ranching and agriculture.

Paint Rock Excursions - Guided tours to site where earliest paintings date from prehistoric times; succeeding pictographs continued until last guarter of 19th Century when Comanche Indians still hunted in area. Weekend tours include boat ride down Concho River where visitors often see dear, wild turkey and other native wildlife along with approximately 1,500 markings; weekday tours travel to site in cars. Open Jun. - Aug. Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - noon, Sun. noon - 5 p.m. Other tours by appointment. Call 915/732-4376 or 915/732-4418. Office on west side of U.S. 83 in



LUTHER HOTEL IN PALACIOS HAS BEEN ACCEPTING GUESTS SINCE 1903

PALACIOS

Pop. 4,418 Alt. 17

Map 0-19

General - Founded 1903, in area named by shipwrecked Spaniards who supposedly saw a vision of tres palacios (three palaces). Fishing is dominant industry, both sport and commercial, along with seafood processing plants.

Historic Inn: Luther Hotel—Built 1903; a re-

corded Texas historic landmark; served as headquarters for early land developers. During heyday, formally attired orchestra played at mealtimes along rambling front porch (since razed), then said to be

POPULAR BEACHFRONT ON TEXAS GULF COAST NEAR PALACIOS



the longest in Texas. Still accepting guests on bayshore between 4th and 5th Sts.

Marine Fisheries Research Station — Research facility where studies include adaptability of saltwater species to freshwater. Tours are of interest to those with knowledge of marine biology. Appointment advisable. West 7.5 miles on Texas 35, south 5.5 miles on Well Point Rd.

Parks — Two free, lighted fishing piers, public boat ramps, and a (commercial) camping area along the bayshore drive.

PALESTINE Pop. 18,042 Alt. 510 Map G-20



General — In 1840s it was discovered that the seat of Anderson County, a village called Houston (not the major city of Harris County) was two miles off center. Taking literally the legislature's guidelines that county seats should be at center of counties, new town of Palestine was created

as county seat; former community faded away. Historic features in city can be explored with map from Tourist Information Center (see below).

Davey Dogwood Park — 400 acres in picturesque landscape of rolling hills, clear flowing streams, forests and meadows; picnic areas and scenic overlooks from paved roads winding through the park; featured area during annual Texas Dogwood Trails, late Mar. early Apr. Just north of Palestine on N. Link St. For dogwood information call Texas Dogwood Trails, Inc. 903/729-7275 or write 400 N. Queen, Palestine, TX 75801. **Eilenberger's Butternut Baking Company** — Famous since

Eilenberger's Butternut Baking Company—Famous since 1898 for fruit cakes baked from an Old World recipe. Also pies, cakes and specialty items. 512 N. John St. 903/729-2253.

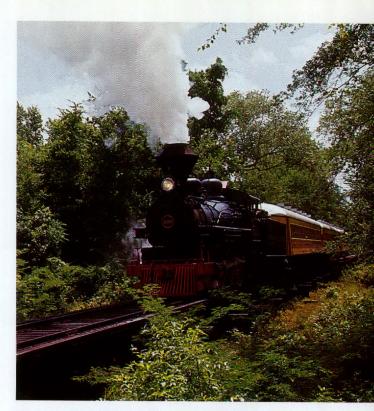
cakes and specialty items. 512 N. John St. 903/729-2253. **Engeling Wildlife Management Area**—11,000-acre wildlife habitat with deer, fox, wolves, squirrels, rabbits, alligators, coyotes and bountiful birds. Fishing, and day-use campsites. North of U.S. 287, 20 miles northwest.

Lakes — Jacksonville and Palestine. See LAKES listing.

Museum for East Texas Culture — Rooms in old (1915) schoolhouse display artifacts and special interest exhibits. One authentic vintage classroom. Railroad memorabilia, including refurbished caboose; recorded Texas Historic Landmark and listed on the National Register of Historic Places. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat, Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Admission (free Sat.). In Reagan Park, Crockett Rd. at Park Ave. 903/538-2924.

DOGWOOD BLOSSOMS, LATE MARCH - EARLY APRIL, ATTRACT VISITORS TO DAVEY DOGWOOD PARK IN PALESTINE





TEXAS STATE RAILROAD RUNS BETWEEN PALESTINE AND RUSK THROUGH PICTURESQUE EAST TEXAS WOODS

Old Magnolia Frontier Town — Historic buildings have beer assembled to re-create a 19th Century Old West town including jail, wagon factory, dry goods store, shingle mill, blacksmith shoo, doctor and dentist offices, hotel general store, Red Garter Saloon and ice cream parlor. Entertainment includes shoot-cuts and magic shows. Open Sat., Sun. and during Dogwood Trails. (Closed winter months.) On U.S. 79/84, 10 miles southwest

Palestine Community Forest — 700 acres of pines and hardwoods with scenic drives leading to four lakes. Fishing, boating and picnicking. Sumac, vaupon and sweetgum trees add accents of brilliant color during autumn. Access from intersection of Texas 19/U.S. 287 a few miles northwest of Palestine.

Palestine Firefighters' Museum — Housed in working fire sta-

Palestine Firefighters' Museum — Housed in working fire station; re-creation of original fire house office, and firefighting memorabilia. U.S. 287/Texas 19 north.

Pilgrim Church — Authentic reconstruction of original 1833 house of worship, said to be the first Protestant church in Texas. Four miles south of Elkhart on F.M. 861 (not shown on most maps).

Scientific Balloon Base — Operated by NASA. Balloons as large as 300 feet in diameter periodically launched to make studies of upper atmosphere and outer space. Tours may be arranged through public relations officer at the base by calling 903/729-0271.

Texas State Railroad — Operated by Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept., antique steam engines traverse the 25.5-mile route to Rusk through dense East Texas woodlands. Operates weekends Mar - May; then daily except Tues. & Wed. through mid - Aug.; weekends through Oct. Reservations advisable. (In Texas call to I-free 1-800/442-3951 or 903/683-2561.) On display is the huge locomotive 610 that was restored to pull the Bicentennial Freedom Train in Texas in 1976, an 1899 wooden T&P pus ness car and an old baggage car. Terminal is at state park four miles east on U.S. £4. Fee for train ride. Also see RUSK.

Tourist Information Center—Literature and maps on city and surrounding area, a sef-guided walking tour of downtown Palestine with informational plaques along the route, and information on events and accommodations is available at the chamber of commerce, open weekday cusiness hours, in the historic (1914) Carnegie Library building at 502 N. Queen at Crawford St. A photo collection of Palestine in its early days is on display. A 24-hour hotline, 903/729-6066, gives information on events.

General - Seat of Gray County, founded 1888 on the Santa Fe Railroad, named from Spanish word pampas meaning plains. Today a city of beautiful churches, large parks and fine homes. Fourteen municipal parks on tree-shaded draws give a spacious air to the plains city. An oil field supply point with allied industries, a marketing center for agricultural

and livestock-raising area, and an industrial center provide a diversified economy

Lakes - Greenbelt, McClellan, Meredith. See LAKES listing. White Deer Land Museum — Period rooms, chapel, carriage house, office. Records and documents of White Deer Land Company, established 1882. Exhibits recall early ranching days. Open Tues. - Sun. 1:30 - 4 p.m. Closed holidays. 116 S. Cuyler St.



WHITE DEER LAND MUSEUM IN PAMPA FEATURES **EXHIBITS OF EARLY RANCHING DAYS**

PANHANDLE Pop. 2,353 Alt. 3,451 Map C-4

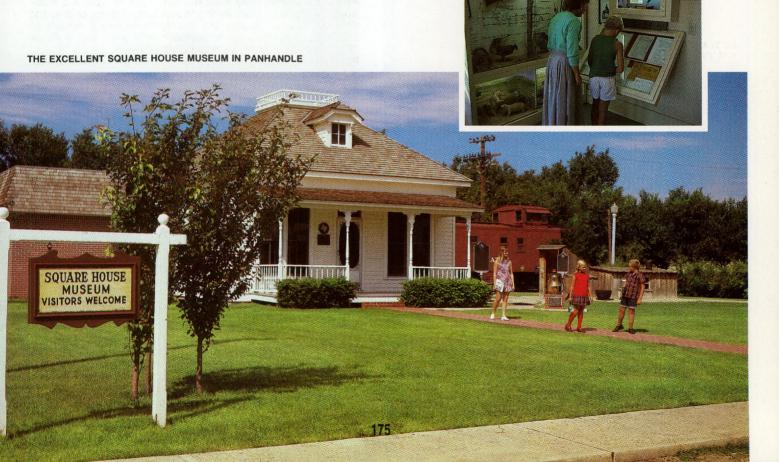


General — Named for its location in Texas Panhandle, became county seat upon organization of Carson County in 1888. Wheat, cattle and petroleum products are among commodities from this marketing and shipping center. Restored Santa Fe depot serves as city hall.

-F.M. 293 west to Texas 136 north provides Scenic Drive views of modern High Plains agriculture contrasted with traditional ranch lands unchanged for centuries. Precise row crops are left behind as route enters rolling grasslands of broad Canadian River Valley. Fascinating historical marker beside Texas 136, some 10 miles north of F.M. 293, marks portion of trail that wound from Fort Smith, AR, to Santa Fe, NM. Though now covered by grass, wagon ruts are still visible. Texas 136 leads north to Lake Meredith and popular federal recreational areas around it (see LAKES listing).

Square House Museum — One of the most attractive small museums in state. Guided lectures available through displays interpreting early Indian culture, days of immense cattle ranches, buffalo hunters, discovery of oil, and today's diversified agricultural and industrial aspects. Also antique chuck wagon, old Santa Fe Railroad caboose, buggies, ranch implements. In historic Square House, oldest structure in town. On grounds is reconstructed half-dugout furnished in pioneer style, typical of first shelters built by pioneer plainsmen in area where both lumber and stone were scarce and costly. Open daily. Pioneer Park on Texas 207.

Thomas Cree's Little Tree—Set behind protective fence at south edge of U.S. 60 about five miles southwest of city is first tree planted throughout entire Texas Panhandle. Immense plains were once a sea of grass from horizon to horizon. In 1888 pioneer settler Thomas Cree hauled a sapling of bois d'arc from beyond the Cap Rock and planted it by his dugout home. Cree is long gone, but the tree thrived until 1969 when accidentally killed by an agricultural chemical. Natural seedlings from original tree are growing today. Site is marked by a State Historical Marker and by medallion from National Men's Garden Clubs of America.





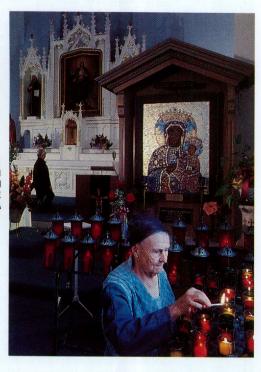
General - Reputed to be the oldest Polish settlement in America; is certainly the mother of Polish settlements in Texas. Established Dec. 1854 by Polish Catholics; in fulfillment of vow, immigrants named their new town Panna Maria, meaning Virgin Mary in Polish. Early years of the

colony were severely difficult, plagued by disease, climate extremes and outlaws who infested the region. Neighboring cowboys and ranchers often ridiculed the strange, non-English-speaking foreigners. The community established the first Polish school in the United States, and other villages like Cestohowa, Pawelkville and Kosciusko sprang from this original settlement.

Today, the older generation still speaks an antiquated Silesian dialect (difficult for modern Polish speakers to understand), but Polish is no longer taught in local schools, and the language is

being lost.

Visit the community cemetery and Immaculate Conception Catholic Church, topped by a cross carried from Poland by the original colonists more than a century ago. A museum near the church may be visited by request at the church. Southeast of San Antonio, just off Texas 123 between Stockdale and Karnes City; near Helena ghost town (which see).



IMMACULATE CONCEPTION CATHOLIC CHURCH AT POLISH VILLAGE OF PANNA MARIA

PARIS Pop. 24,699 Alt. 592 Map B-20



General — Founded 1839 on divide between Red and Sulphur Rivers; became seat of Lamar County 1844; settled by diverse frontier society including Sam Bell Maxey (see below), West Point graduate, attorney and Confederate general. Retired outlaw Frank James (brother of Jesse)

clerked in a local dry goods store. Home of John Chisum, who became one of the West's foremost cattle barons. Notorious frontier outlaw queen, Belle Starr, tended a farm near town.

The Paris Visitors and Convention Council at 1651 Clarksville St. will provide walking and driving tour maps that include some 34 points of interest, including the 1920s downtown architecture and historic sites.

Today a commercial/marketing center for fertile agricultural region; home of Paris Junior College.

A. M. and Welma Aikin Archives — Replica of Senator Aikin's Austin office; mementos of his 46-year career, much of which was devoted to Texas education; also historical archives for Delta, Fannin, Lamar, and Red River Counties. Open Mon. - Thurs. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.,



SAM BELL MAXEY STATE HISTORIC STRUCTURE IN FARIS

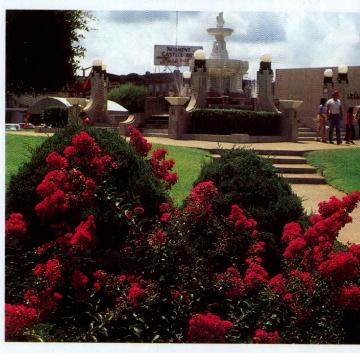
Fri. 8 a.m - noon. In Mike Rheudasil Learning Center, Paris Junio-College.

Evergreen Cemetery - Dating from 1866, large semetery contains more than 40,000 graves, including many early Texas patriots. Many unusual, hancsome carved headstones and moruments S. Church St. at Jefferson Rd.

Lakes — Crook and Pat Mayse. See LAKES listing.

Sam Bell Maxey State Historic Structure — Gem of Victorian architecture cuilt by Confederate General Maxey 1868, occupied by family for almost a century. Restored and furnished as state historic site. Maxeys were avid gardeners; restoration includes landscaped grounds and small Victorian garcen in original dimensions. Guided tours open Wed - Sun. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. 812 S Church St.; admission.

CRAPE MYRTLES DECORATE PARIS' DOWNTOWN PLAZA



PASADENA — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE EAY C TIES OF TEXAS SECTION

PEARSALL Pop. 6,924 Alt. 646



General — Established on International-Great Northern Railroad 1880; seat of Frio County and primary retail center for large area of diversified agriculture and livestock production. Giant peanut monument downtown salutes area's primary crop (over 55 million pounds marketed annually).

Cotton, grain sorghum and vegetables grow on 54,000 irrigated acres. Fishing is available in Frio River and smaller streams; during seasons hunters take white-tailed deer, javelina, dove and quail.

Old Frio County Jail Museum — Features items used by Frio County early settlers; Indian artifacts. Open Sat., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Cedar and Medina Sts.

PECOS Pop. 12,069 Alt. 2,580 Map G-6



General — Established 1881 as stop on Texas and Pacific Railroad, Pecos gained early fame as hangout for rowdy cowboys and fast-draw lawmen. Touted as "Home of World's First Ro-deo," Pecos was scene of cowboy contest in 1883 that was forerunner of today's popular

sport. (West of the Pecos Rodeo, 4th of July, re-enacts 1883 events.) Today a hub of travel both east-west and north-south; commercial center for ranching, irrigated farming and oil production. Area hunting for mule deer, javelina, upland game birds. Rock collectors seek agate, jasper, desert amethyst. Visit the chamber of commerce, 111 S. Cedar St. (U.S. 285) for details. **Lakes**—Balmorhea and Red Bluff. See LAKES listing.

Maxey Park & Zoo — Among several species of animals are buffalo, Longhorns, deer and antelope. There's also a prairie dog town. Picnic and overnight camping areas, playground with replica of the Alamo; in summer, miniature golf and swimming pool. On I-20 access road between U.S. 285 and Texas 17.

Pecos Cantaloupes — Grown in irrigated fields, luscious melon is the delight of gourmets throughout the United States. Quality derives from natural combination of alkali soil, western sunlight and altitude. Pecos cantaloupes enjoy comparable status with Maine lobsters, French wines and Swiss cheeses. Harvested late July through Sept. with a festival held first weekend in Aug.

West-of-the-Pecos Museum and Park — Museum occupies old saloon and two floors of historic hotel, once the area's finest. See restored ornate fixtures, accurate displays of life in the late 1800s, and site where two outlaws were gunned down by quickdraw bartender, Barney Riggs. Information on other Pecos attractions. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. (6 p.m. daily in summer). 120 E. First St. Admission.

Adjacent park contains first building in Pecos, grave of Clay Allison, the "Gentleman Gunfighter," replica of Judge Roy Bean's saloon (see LANGTRY for actual site), an Eclipse windmill and

offices of the tourist center and chamber of commerce.

TEXANS CAN HARDLY WAIT UNTIL JULY FOR HARVEST OF SWEET, JUICY PECOS CANTALOUPES





SUN-BLEACHED GRAVE OF PECOS' "GENTLEMAN GUNFIGHTER," **CLAY ALLISON**

PERRYTON Pop. 7,607 Alt. 2.942 Map A-5



General — Founded 1919, seat of Ochiltree County, northernmost county seat in Texas (545) miles from State Capital, Austin). Locally known as "Wheatheart of the Nation," city is shipping point for one of ration's top wheat-producing areas

Lake - Fryer, See LAKES listing.

Museum of the Plains — General history exhibits of the Texas and Oklahoma Panhandles; railroad depot, old store pioneer home from Ochiltree, covered wagon, barbed wire. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.; Sat. - Sun. 1:30 - 5 p.m. (closed weekends Jan. - mid-Apr.) U.S. 83 at north city limit.

PHARR — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

PINE SPRINGS — See EL PASO — CITY IN THE SUN SECTION

PITTSBURG Pop. 4,007 Alt. 398 Map D-21



General - Seat of Camp County, a heavily timbered area, also a commercial center for farming, poultry and livestock. Large peach production (one of top ten peach-producing counties in state), plus bluebe ries and blackberries, with some growers offering pick-your-own opportuni-

ties. Vintage grocery, hardware, and drug stores and antique shops.

FULL-SIZED REPLICA OF EZEKIEL AIRSHIP IN PITTSBURG; PREACHER-INVENTOR BUILT ORIGINAL IN 1902 BASED ON DESCRIPTION IN **BIBLICAL BOOK OF EZEKIEL**



For information on accommodations, restaurants, and events, stop by the chamber of commerce office at 202 Jefferson St. or call 903/856-3442.

Ezekiel Airship — In 1902 an inspired preacher-inventor built an airship based on description in Biblical book of Ezekiel. Said to have flown briefly, the machine was destroyed in a rail accident on way to St. Louis World's Fair, 1904. Historical marker at original building site, Pittsburg Foundry, Fulton St. Full-size replica of airship is displayed in downtown restaurant. (View during business hours; food purchase not required.)

Lake Bob Sandlin State Recreation Area — See MOUNT PLEASANT.

Lakes — Bob Sandlin, Lake O' the Pines. See LAKES listing. Other area lakes include Welsh, Cypress Springs and Monticello. Trophy bass of 13 and 14 lbs. are not unusual. A 15 lb. 3 3/4 oz. giant was taken from Welsh in Dec. 1983.

PLAINVIEW Pop. 21,700 Alt. 3,366 Map A-10



General — Seat of Hale County, founded 1887 and named for magnificent view of plains. Center of huge, shallow underground water belt, city and county have abundant water supply. County is a leader in grain and cotton production. Oil and gas also contribute to area economy. Recreational fa-

cilities include 18-hole golf course, tennis courts, swimming pools and two city parks. Hunters find abundant pheasant during season. Home of Wayland Baptist Univ.

Llano Estacado Museum — Bears the traditional Spanish name for the Texas High Plains. Hale County exhibits include artifacts from Plainview Man archeological site (8,000 B.C.), gems and minerals, pioneer firearms, re-created turn-of-the-century room settings, art collection. With discovery of prehistoric elephant skull and tusks in May 1988 near community of Easter, remains of the Imperial Mammoth became known as "Easter Elephant" and moved to new home in the museum. Open weekdays 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; weekends Mar. - Nov. 1 - 5 p.m. 1900 W. 8th St. On campus of Wayland Baptist Univ.

MACKENZIE STATUE IN PLAINVIEW HONORS COL. RANALD S. MACKENZIE, NOTED INDIAN FIGHTER AND TRAILBLAZER





COSTUMED FALCONER AT TEXAS RENAISSANCE FESTIVAL NEAR PLANTERSVILLE

PLANTERSVILLE Pop. 212 Alt. 325 Map K-20



General — Village in Grimes County founded about 1885 on the Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railroad; thrived as agricultural center and wagon-making site in late 1800s. Each fall the community about 45 miles north of Houston, on Texas 105/F.M. 1774, is major gateway to the Texas

Renaissance Festival (below).

King's Orchard — Pick your own fruit during season in the "King's" orchard near the Texas Renaissance Festival grounds (see below). Select fresh, plump strawberries, blackberries, raspberries, and blueberries; or large, juicy peaches, plums, or apples. All grown naturally and virtually chemical free. Orchards usually open Mar. - Sept. The "King" doesn't allow anyone in orchard during rain or lightning storms. During inclement weather, call the orchard to check picking conditions. Off F.M. 1774 south of Plantersville. 409/894-2766.

Texas Renaissance Festival — On seven weekends in the fall (Oct. - Nov.), drive 6 miles south of Plantersville on F.M. 1774 and discover medieval Europe on 237 wooded acres — men wearing plumed hats and embroidered waistcoats, women in elegant long gowns with the deeply scooped necklines of the 16th Century, harlequin jesters, minstrels, armored knights, magicians and raffish gypsies. There's jousting, juggling and dancing — raisin cakes and wine, fowl and beef turning on spits over open fires. Admission.

PLEASANTON Pop. 7,678 Alt. 374 Map N-15



General — Established 1858 but preceded by much earlier Spanish, Mexican and Anglo-American ranching activities, town bills itself as "Birthplace of the Cowboy," epitomized by bronze statue in front of city hall. Hunters seek white-tailed deer (among largest in Texas) as well as

dove and quail during fall-winter hunting seasons. **Atascosa River Park** — Towering oak and pecan trees shade picnic area; also tennis courts, athletic fields, and a specially de-

signed playground for children. Off U.S. 281 in town.

Longhorn Museum — Documents development of the American cowboy in area, from 1500s to present day. Indian and pioneer artifacts, ranch and farm implements, exhibits devoted to Texas Longhorns, wild mustangs, oil and coal fields. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 - 5 p.m. On Texas 97 west.

PORT ARANSAS — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COAST-AL BEND SECTION

PLANO — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

General — On northwest shore of Sabine Lake nine miles from Gulf of Mexico, site of settlement known as Aurora in 1840. City named after

General — On northwest shore of Sabine Lake nine miles from Gulf of Mexico, site of settlement known as Aurora in 1840. City named after Arthur E. Stilwell, Kansas City financier, who was instrumental in building railroad to edge of townsite. Home of Lamar Univ. at Port Arthur

(formerly Port Arthur College). Queen of Peace statue and Oriental gardens at 801 9th Ave. are especially beautiful when decorated with 700,000 lights at Christmas.

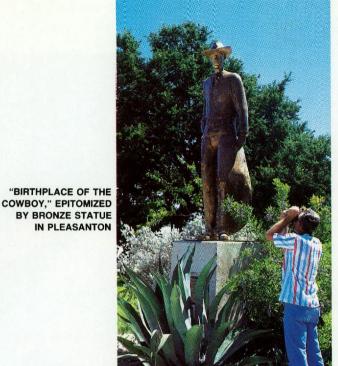
City is year-round fisherman's destination. Average temperature varies from 55 degrees in winter to 82 in summer. At 3401 Cultural Center Dr. (9th St. exit from Texas 73), Port Arthur Convention and Visitors Bureau sells an area Waters Guide showing many excellent locations to catch more than 25 varieties of freshwater and saltwater fish, along with charts, marina, fuel and services information.

Cargo tonnage, annually averaging about 23,000,000, justifies the claim "We Oil the World," because nearly a million barrels of crude oil are refined in area daily.

Lake - Sabine. See LAKES listing.

Museum of the Gulf Coast — Depicts great strides made in the span of Port Arthur's history. Relics from Battle of Sabine Pass, mortgage note issued by Santa Anna (\$500 mortgage bond issued by Mexican general on his personal property to raise funds for his army), and an Edison Talking Machine. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. In Gates Memorial Library at 317 Stilwell Blvd.

National Wildlife Refuges — McFaddin and Texas Point National Wildlife Refuges are to the south on the Gulf along Texas 87. At Sabine Pass is Texas Point Refuge, once called Sea Rim. As with other Gulf Coast refuges in the state, tremendous concentra-





DICK DOWLING STATUE AT SABINE PASS BATTLEGROUND STATE HISTORICAL PARK



McFADDIN WILDLIFE REFUGE NEAR PORT ARTHUR CONTAINS ONE OF THE DENSEST POPULATIONS OF AMERICAN ALLIGATORS IN TEXAS

tions of waterfowl are seen as well as a great variety - more than 60,000 snow geese (along with white-fronted and Canada geese) use the marsh; 23 species of ducks are represented and the number on the refuges reaches 100,000. The mottled duck, the only resident waterfowl species, uses the marsh for its summer nesting habitat. The McFaddin Refuge contains one of the densest populations of American alligators in Texas. Public activities include wildlife observation, photography, waterfowl hunting, fishing and crabbing. For directions and information contact refuge headquarters in Anahuac at 409/267-3337 or write P.O. Box 278, Anahuac, TX 77514; or visit McFaddin Refuge office on Shell Oil Company road off Texas 87

Pleasure Island - Connected to city by M. L. King-Gulfgate Bridge that arcs 138 feet above ship channel; access from island via Texas 82 causeway to Cameron Parish, LA. Island is in Sabine Lake, 100-square-mile lake which opens into Gulf of Mexico. Golf course, marina, boat ramps and miles of free roadside fishing levees from which anglers take redfish, drum, speckled trout, croak-

ers and other species; excellent crabbing year round.

Pompeiian Villa — Built for Isaac Ellwood, "Barbed-wire King," in 1900; sold to president of Diamond Match Co. who traded it for Texas Company (Texaco) stock worth \$10,000. Stock's value now would exceed \$1 billion. House on National Register of Historic Places. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. 1953 Lakeshore Dr.

Port of Port Arthur — From an observation deck view the harbor and "Big Arthur" — the largest gantry crane on the Gulf coast. Port tours by appointment: 409/893-2029. At east end of Houston Ave. and Lakeshore Dr.

"Rainbow Bridge" — A high, graceful arc over navigable Neches River on Texas 87 between Port Arthur and Orange. Vintage twolane bridge, completed 1938, spans salt marshes and industrial river channel for 1.5 miles including approaches. The bridge's 177-foot clearance height resulted from requirement that any U.S. Navy ship could pass under; tallest ship of the Navy's 1938 fleet was a dirigible tender with mast. New facility to east, with 133-foot navigational clearance, is first cable-stayed bridge built on Texas highways. Park at south end has picnicking, playground, and good view of the bridge and ships in the intracoastal waters.

Sabine Pass Battleground State Historical Park - Site of astonishing Civil War battle of Sept. 8, 1863, a Union attempt to invade Texas at Sabine Pass. Union fleet numbered some 20 vessels and 5,000 men; Confederate defense was small earthwork, six cannon, and 42 men under Lts. Richard W. Dowling and N.H. Smith. Confederate fire so devastating that three Union gunboats were crippled in 45 minutes, two captured. Federals lost 65 men killed, wounded and missing, 315 taken prisoner by the Confederates who suffered no casualties. Remaining Union force retired to New Orleans. Dominating today's park is a statue of Dick Dowling on base of Texas pink granite. Boat ramp, fish-cleaning shelter, rest rooms, picnic facilities with water and grills. Fine view of ships entering and leaving Gulf of Mexico. South 15 miles on F.M. 3322 off Texas 87. Day-use only.

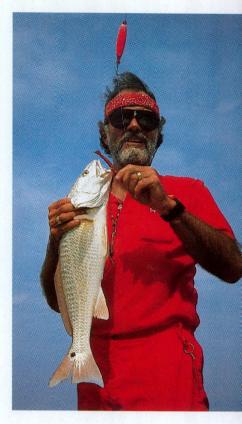
Sea Rim Airboat Tours - For birder, photographer, or nature lover, this tour through the marshes with an experienced guide offers an opportunity to see the diversity and beauty of plantlife, birdlife, and wildlife of the Sea Rim State Park (see below) from a new perspective. Tours operate daily, Apr. - Oct., 8 a.m. till dark. On Texas 87 near park. Fare.

Sea Rim State Park - With a 5.2-mile coastline and 15,109 acres of marshland, the park offers a variety of recreational opportunities. From the visitors center, a boardwalk nature trail acquaints the visitor with marsh ecology. Boat trails provide access to the marsh. Camping in designated areas (with hookups), along beach. or on platforms in marsh area. Abundant wildlife. Fishing, swimming. On Texas 87, 14 miles southwest. Admission.

Southeast Texas Musical Heritage Museum — Rock star Janis Joplin, born here in 1943, is remembered with a bust and memorabilia here at the Gates Memorial Library where she once worked. Some two dozen other area musical stars are also memoralized with busts and memorabilia such as gold records and costumes worn at special events. Included are such stars as J. P. "Big Bopper" Richardson, Jr., Richard Valens and Tex Ritter. Open Mon. - Thurs. 8 a.m. - 7:30 p.m., Fri. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 2 - 6 p.m. In Gates Memorial Museum at 317 Stilwell Blvd.

White Haven - Victorian elegance fills this Southern Greek Revival mansion in the city's Historical District. Porcelains from the 18th and 19th Centuries, unique caldelabra from Persia, historic furniture pieces. Open for tours Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m., and most weekends. 2545 Lakeshore Dr. Donations.

PORT ISABEL — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION



REDFISH CAUGHT IN GULF OF MEXICO NEAR PORT LAVACA

PORT LAVACA Pop. 10,886 Alt. 19 Map O-19



General — Seat of Calhoun County, on a bluff overlooking Lavaca Bay; important center for commercial and pleasure fishing, ranching and agriculture; port facilities and diversified industries. Miles of nearby swimming beaches, abundant bait and tackle shops, boat ramps.

Waterfowl hunting during season.

Calhoun County Museum - Relics, artifacts and mementos of early days in area. Housed in courthouse annex. Open Mon. - Fri. 1:30 - 4:30 p.m. 201 W. Austin St. Halfmoon Reef Lighthouse — Established 1858 on Matagorda

Bay. Kept dark during War Between the States for benefit of blockade runners, was reactivated in 1868. Severely damaged in 1942 hurricane, but keeper kept light operating. Condemned following storm and moved in 1943 from location on WW II bombing range to Point Comfort. Moved again in 1979 to site next to chamber of commerce, Texas 35 Bypass near causeway. Indianola County Historic Park—At site of old Indianola

town. Down through history many ghost towns have dotted the Texas landscape, but none lived longer, thrived more successfully—nor died more tragically than Indianola on Matagorda/Lavaca Bays. For details, see INDIANOLA. Picnicking, fishing, boat ramp, camping (with hookups); 13 miles southeast via Texas 238 and 316.

La Salle Monument - Erected at site of Indianola to commemorate where La Salle is thought to have first landed in Texas in 1685. Entire memorial is of Kingsland pink granite, 22 feet in height. Highway rest area is adjacent to monument; about 14 miles south on Texas 316. (See INDIANOLA.)

Port Lavaca Causeway State Recreation Park - Old highway causeway, replaced by modern span, now popular lighted fishing pier extending 3,202 feet into Lavaca Bay. Swimming, boating and saltwater fishing. Facilities include snack bar, bait stand and rest rooms. Port Lavaca City Park at base of pier has boat ramp, picnicking and recreational vehicle facilities. Fee for pier use. Alongside Texas 35 causeway.



PORT O' CONNOR Pop. 1,147 Alt. 15 Map 0-19



General — Closely tied to the sea, the town is home port to commercial fishing and shrimp boats, plus charter boats and a fishing pier. A wide variety of sea birds draws birders to this colorful community. The coastline and bays were first mapped by Alanzo de Pinada in 1519; he

first mapped by Alanzo de Pinada in 1519; he called the mainland "Amichel"—the earliest recorded designation

of what was to become Texas.

Matagorda Island State Park and Wildlife Management Area — For several years, beginning in 1942, a portion of Matagorda Island was used for practice bombing by the U.S. Air Force. Now, as a state park, the 7,325-acre area has largely returned to its natural state as a haven for migratory water fowl and deer. The park is seven miles south of Port O'Connor, separated from the mainland by Espirito Santo and San Antonio Bays. Facilities include primitive beach campsites, dockside campsites, pit toilets and outdoor showers. Picnicking, camping, fishing, boating, swimming, beachcombing, nature study and birding. Accessible only by charter or private boat.

POST Pop. 3,768 Alt. 2,590 Map C-10



General — Seat of Garza County, named for C.W. Post, cereal manufacturer who founded town in 1907 to demonstrate his economic ideas. Town designed to be center of a community of farmers who owned their own land and homes in region of giant ranches. All supplies were first

brought in by mule train from nearest railhead, Big Spring, some 70 miles away. Between 1910-1913, city was scene of perhaps most elaborate series of experiments in rainmaking ever undertaken in U.S. Explosives were detonated in the atmosphere at timed intervals. Unfortunately, rainfall records do not indicate success. Post is at foot of majestic Cap Rock, southeastern edge of the Great Plains of the U.S.

Historic Main Street lined with unique gift and clothing stores, restored historic buildings. Details about city attractions at local chamber of commerce, 106 S. Broadway St.

Post lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway

connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Algerita Art Center — Features local and area artists works in the restored Algerita Hotel. Open afternoons. 129 East Main.

City-County Park — Small lake for fishing; swimming pool, walking trail and picnic areas. At south edge of city on U.S. 84.

Fort Justice — Buffalo burgers and steaks are restaurant's specialties; buffalo curios, tanned hides, and Western art gallery. In Justiceburg, 13 miles south on U.S. 84.

Garza County Museum — Features ranch, cowboy, and pioneer household items, Indian artifacts, room settings, period furnishings, typical frontier chapel interior. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - noon; 1 -

3 p.m. 119 North Ave. N.

Garza Theatre — One of the first movie theaters in West Texas, opened in 1920 featuring silent films; 1929 adapted to sound; closed in 1957. In 1986 renovated and reopened, housing a live theater company. For brochure and performance schedule write Garza Theatre, 226 E. Main, Post, Texas 79356, or call 806/495-4005.

Lake - White River. See LAKES listing.

Llano Estacado Tourist Marker — Stretching across the horizon as a range of flat-topped "mountains" is the Cap Rock escarpment, eastern boundary of the vast Llano Estacado or "Staked Plains." Marker provides details; on U.S. 84 between Post and Justiceburg.

Scenic Drive — F.M. 669 south toward Gail reaches edge of Texas High Plains called the Llano Estacado, which are southernmost extension of Great Plains of the U.S. In immensity beyond comprehension the Great Plains sweep north more than 1,600 miles, thrusting deep into Canada through the heartland of America that produces nation's abundance of grain, meat and fiber. Highway descends the abrupt edge where plains end, traveling through panoramas of steep cliffs and colorful canyons.



EVERYONE FORGETS CALORIES WHEN POTEET STRAWBERRIES ARRIVE

POTEET Pop. 3,206 Alt. 525 Map N-15



General — In center of truck-farming region; called the "Strawberry Capital of Texas." Also extensive ranching, dairying, and production of peanuts, hay and forage grains.

peanuts, hay and forage grains.

World's Largest Strawberry—Celebrating the distinction of producing 40 percent of Texas' a monument to the favorite fruit. Giant replica is

strawberries is a monument to the favorite fruit. Giant replica is seven feet tall and weighs 1,600 pounds. Also monument of Poteet Canyon, Steve Caryon comic strip character named for city.

Strawberry Festival held in early Apr. draws thousands to pay tribute to the sweetness of this region's fruit. In addition to judging and auction of strawberries, such events as a rodeo, fiddlers contest, and dances are held, along with fireworks and a variety of entertainment.

PRAIRIE VIEW Pop. 4,004 Alt. 250 Map K/L-20

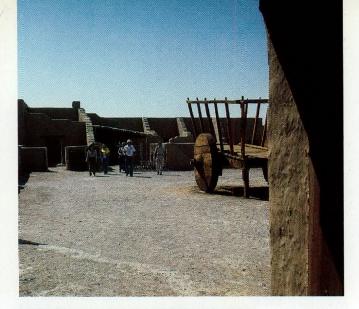


General — Named for plantation home of Col. Jack Kirby; later became a girls' school. Property deeded to state in 1876; legislature established college for black youths on the site, now Prairie View State Univ.

St. Francis Episcopal Church—Simple frame building (c. 1870), first Texas Episcopal Church north of Houston; furnished with original handhewn pews made by first congregation. Moved from Hempstead in 1958 to campus of Prairie View State Univ.

PRAIRIE VIEW STATE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS





FORT LEATON STATE HISTORIC SITE AT PRESIDIO

PRESIDIO Pop. 3,072



General — Isolated village on Rio Grande that grew from early Spanish settlement once protected by a presidio (fort). Surrounding terrain arid, rugged, and often spectacular (see Scenic Drive

below). Mexican town south of the river is Ojinaga.

Fort Leadon State Historic Site & Big Bend

Ranch State Natural Area—One of Texas' most unusual historic sites, massive adobe fortress built by frontiersman Ben Leaton in 1848 immediately after Mexican War at strategic site on Chihuahua-San Antonio Trail in arid West Texas by the Rio Grande. Leaton cornered lucrative trade with area Indians, supplied far-ranging U.S. Army patrols, and was accused of encouraging Indian raids on settlements in Mexico by trading weapons and ammunition for stolen livestock. Of more than 40 original rooms around large patio, 24 are architecturally restored and roofed with cottonwood vigas (beams) and rajas (split cottonwood), sheathed with adobe Restoration, not yet complete, eventually will include frortier furnishings of living and guest quarters, dining room, kitchen storerooms and granary. Interpretive exhibits trace area history and culture; audiovisual program on desert ecology. Open daily 8 a m. - 4:30 p.m., closed Dec. 25; 3 miles east of Presidio on F.M. 170; admission. (Daily, annual, restricted annual, annual group entrance permits and Parkland Passports are not valid.)

Visitor center at the fort introduces Big Bend Ranch State Natural Area; departure point for Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept. bus tours

the first Sat. of each month; tours include chuck wagon lunch deep in the state natural area; tour fee, reservations advisable; 915/229-3613. Bus tours also from LAJITAS (which see), third Sat. each month. Center also offers information about vehicle, hiking, and river raft access to the vast, primitive region. Experienced backpackers only; no developed facilities. Entry and user fees.

Scenic Drive — El Camino del Rio, Spanish for "The River Road," local name for F.M. 170 that stretches from Laiitas northwest to Presidio and beyond into the Chinati Mountains. An excellent paved route, it's one of the most spectacular drives in Texas, plunging over mountains and canyons along the sun-drenched Rio Grande. Drivers are cautioned that the route encounters steep grades (15%), sharp curves, occasional loose livestock, and low-water crossings; special alert for large RVs or vehicles pulling trailers.

QUANAH Pop. 3,413 Alt. 1,568 Map A-13



General - Named for Quanah Parker, last great war chief of the Comanche Indians, son of a Comanche chief and captive white girl, Cynthia Ann Parker. (See GROESBECK. Old Fort Parker State Historic Site.) Today seat of Hardeman County, agricultural marketing and shipping point

with cottonseed oil mill, cotton compress, dairy and meat packing

plants; large gypsum plant nearby.

Copper Breaks State Park — 1,933-acre park includes campsites with shade structures and utilities, picnicking, swimming, fishing, playgrounds, and hiking trails. Site is representative of stark and rugged beauty common to many parts of North and West Texas, with natural erosion of Permian red beds complementing the green of native redberry juniper. On Pease River, 13 miles south of Quanah on Texas 6. Admission.

Hardeman County Museum — In county jail built 1891 of native stone, upper floor cells left intact. General history museum features exhibits of history of Quanah and Hardeman County. Open Mon. - Sat. afternoons. 101 Green St. **Lake** — Pauline. See LAKES listing.

Medicine Mounds - Four unusual cone-shaped hills that rise some 350 feet above the surrounding plains; named by the Comanche Indians, held in awe and reverence by them. Indians believed the mounds were dwelling place of powerful and benevolent spirits who could cure ills, assure successful hunts, and protect in battle. Drive-by view about 5 miles south off Texas 283.

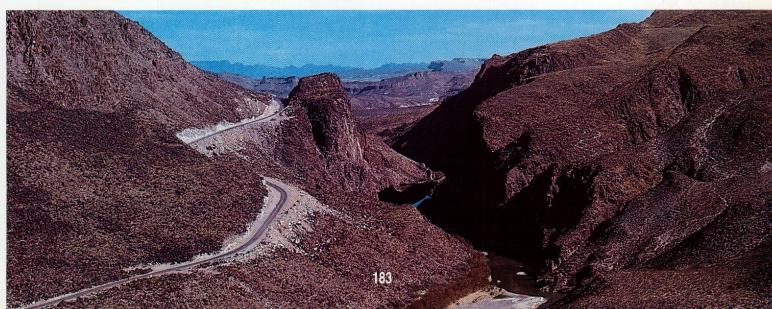
QUITAQUE Pop. 513 Alt. 2,570



General — (KIT-a-KWAY) Originally was site of trading post dealing with Plains Indians; became a stagecoach stop in 1890 and grew to village serving surrounding ranches and farms. Named for nearby Quitaque Creek and Ranch.

Caprock Canyons State Park — Park covers

"THE RIVER ROAD," ONE OF TEXAS' MOST DRAMATIC DRIVES, NEAR PRESIDIO





CAPROCK CANYONS STATE PARK NORTH OF QUITAQUE

13,960 acres in one of the state's most scenic regions. Erosion has carved spectacular landscapes at the edge of the Cap Rock (local terminology for the High Plains); colorful cliffs and caryons, abundant wildlife including African acudad sheep, mule deer and golden eagles. Park visitors enjoy sightseeing, hiking trais, picnicking, fishing and swimming in 100-acre lake. Some primitive campsites, some with hookups. Located 3.5 miles north of Quitaque on F.M. 1065. Admission.

QUITMAN Pop

Pop. 1,684 Alt. 414 Map D-20



General — Seat of Wood County, commercial center for farming, livestock, oi, heacquarters for electric co-op. James Stephen Hogg, one of the town's most famous citizens, published *Quitman Daily News* in 1873, was later ustice of the peace, county attorney, state attorney general.

peace, county attorney, state attorney general, and governor of Texas 1891-1895. Historical information available at chamber of commerce, 602 McAllister open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Governor Hogg Shrine and State Park — Historic site with buildings, museum and mementos related to the Hogg family, prominent in Texas history and politics. Miss Ima Hogg Museum displays memorabilia of Northeast Texas and family. Also on size is "honeymoon cottage" of her parents, James Stephen Hogg and Sarah Ann (Sallie) Hogg. Hogg was the first native-born governor of Texas. Here, too, is the Stinson House, restored home of the late Miss Ima's grandparents. An Old Settlers Tabernacle is available by reservation for family and other large gatherings. Old Settlers Nature Trail has 23 stops and four foot bridges along a half-mile trail. Park, picnic sites, and trail open daily; museum and historic buildings open Wed. - Sun 8 a.m. - noon; 1 - 5 p.m. 518 Main St. (Texas 37). Fee for Honeymoon Cottage and Stinson House. 903/763-2701.

Lakes — Fork, Holbrook, Quitman and Winnsboro. See LAKES listing.

"HONEYMOON COTTAGE" AT GOVERNOR HOGG SHRINE AND STATE PARK IN QUITMAN





LAKE FORK, NEAR QUITMAN, IS A FISHERMAN'S PARADISE

RALLS

Pop. 2,172

Alt. 3.108

Map B-10



General — Established 1911 by rancher John Robinson Falls who laid out the town on his 10,000-acre ranch, built homes, business houses and donated land for churches and schools. Today serves area producing cotton, wheat, grain sorghum and vegetab es.

Ralls Historical Museum — Exhibits include Indian artifacts, history of early railroads in area, and 19 period room settings — kitchen, bedroom, doctor's office, barbershop, veterans room and others. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon; 2 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 2 - 5 p.m.; 801 Main St.

RANGER Pop. 2,803 Alt. 1,429 Map E-15

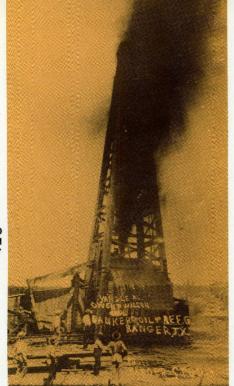


General — When oil boom towns are recalled, Ranger often leads the list. It was a quiet rural community established near a Texas Ranger camp in the 1870s. In October 1917 a gusher (see McClesky Number 1 below) blew in and touched off one of the greatest booms in petro-

leum history. World War I demand for oil was at an all-time high. The lure of instant riches was irresistible; the town erupted with every kind of frenzied activity. In one year population exploded from 1,000 to 30,000. Small farmers became millionaires. Four railroads raced to complete lines and one ra Iroad's receipts jumped from \$94,000 to \$8,000,000 in two years. As in most instances, the boom was short-lived and today there is no evidence of that bigger-than-life era. Oil activity is evident in orderly fields, while farming and ranching is major interest of area citizens. Ranger Junior College is here.

Lake - Leon. See LAKES listing.

McClesky Number 1 — Site of 1,700-barrel-per-day oil gusher that touched off Ranger's fantastic oil boom in 1917. Marked by granite monument at T&P depot downtown.



GUSHERS CREATED RANGER'S OIL BOOM

Parks—Two city-maintained parks, with shaded picnic facilities, playground equipment swimming pool and lighted tennis court. **Roaring Ranger Museum**—Artifacts and abundant photos of city's oil boom days, housed in old depot. Also chamber of commerce office. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Main & Commerce Sts. downtown. **Thurber Ghost Town**—16 mi es east on I-20 (See THURBER.)

ART FACTS OF RANGER S OIL BOCM DAYS AT ROARING RANGER MUSEUM



RANKIN

Pop. 1,011 Alt. 2,595 Map H-9



General — County seat of Upton Courty, named for F.E. Fankin who discovered a valuable, much-needed source of water in 1911. Town serves area ranchers and oilmen.

Rankin Museum — Housed in historic Yates Hotel (c.1927) built by oil tycoon Ira Yates; features re-

stored lobby, original wicker furniture and ceiling fan, pioneer artifacts and clothing, geological and shell exhibits. Open Thurs. - Fri. 2 - 5 p.m.; Sat. 1 - 5 p.m. at 200 W. Fifth St.

RAYMONDVILLE — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

REFUGIO

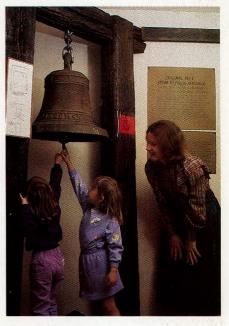
Pop. 3,158 Alt. 43 Map P-17/18



General — (Re-FURy-o) Founded 1834 at site of Mission Nuestra Senora del Refugo, relocated here from swamps of Calhoun County in 1795. Our Lady of Refuge Church, U.S. 77 south, displays model of original mission.

Town today is seat of Refugio County, commercial center for oil-producing, ranching, farming region. Public parks offer picnicking, playgrounds, tennis courts, and municipal

REFUGIO COUNTY HISTORICAL MUSEUM



swimming pool. Fishing and water sports on nearby coastal bays; hunters seek migratory waterfowl, deer, wild turkey, and wild boar. **Aransas National Wildlife Refuge** — About 38 miles east of Refugio. (See ROCKPORT.)

Refugio County Museum — Local and pioneer history; also exhibits of science, art, archeology and prehistory. Open Tues. - Sat. 1 - 5 p.m. 102 West St.

RICHARDSON — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

RICHMOND-ROSENBERG — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

RIO GRANDE CITY — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

RIO HONDO — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

ROCKPORT — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION



ANGORA GCATS IN ROCKSPRINGS AREA PRODUCE LUXURIOUS MOHAIR

ROCKSPRINGS Pop. 1,339 Alt. 2,450 Map L-12



General — Established 1891, named for springs prized as water source by wagon trains and Indians. In highest area of rugged, scenic Edwards Plateau known locally as the Hill Country. Climate is cool and dry in summer, mild and sunry in winter. Area is popular year-round vacation soot

offering camping, picnicking, hiking, and rock collecting. During specified seasons hunters take white-tailed deer, wild turkey and upland game birds. Fishing on nearby South Llanc and Nueces Rivers.

Angora Goat Breeders' Association Museum—Includes pictures, records and early history of Angora goat-rasing industry. Only registry office for industry in the nation. Open Mon., Wed. Fri. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. Austin St

9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m. Austin St.

Scenic Drives — Most hig-ways from Rocksprings are scenic routes through the rugged Hill Country, especially R.M. 674 south, U.S. 377 southwest and U.S. 377 northeast.

INTERNATIONAL FESTIVAL-INSTITUTE'S CONCERT HALL, ROUND TOP



ROMA — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

ROUND ROCK — See AUSTIN CEN-TEX AREA SECTION

ROUND TOP Pop. 81 Alt. 390 Map L-18

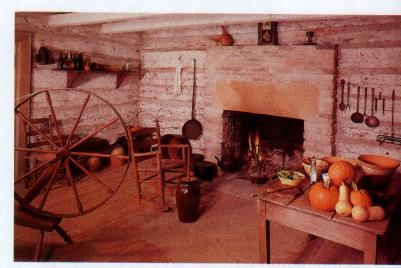


General — One of the smallest incorporated cities in Texas; established in 1835 as Jones Post Office. In 1854 Round Top Academy was founded; advertised tuition for the five-month session was \$10, with board, laundry, fuel and lights to cost an additional \$12 to \$15 per semester.

School closed in 1861.

Round Top lies along the Texas Pioneer Trail covering four-county area. For additional information and map, contact Henkel Square

(below). **Bethlehem Lutheran Church** — Center of Lutheran faith in Fayette County; dedicated 1866. Stone construction and simple lines show German architectural influence. Unique pipe organ of hand-shaped cedar. One block west of Texas 237.



PIONEER KITCHEN AT WINEDALE HISTORICAL CENTER

EMPORIUM AT HENKLE SQUARE IN ROUND TOP





WINEDALE HISTORICAL **CENTER IN ROUND TOP**

Henkel Square - In split-rai fence on town square, several dwellings and structures, c. 1820-1870, with superb collection of Anglo- and German-American furnishings, utensils, and quaint decorative art of the period. Project of the Texas Pioneer Arts Foundation. Open noon - 5 p.m. Admiss on.

International Festival-Institute — Fourded by acclaimed pianist James Dick. One concert weekend scheduled every month from Aug. - Apr. For six weeks in June and July, students in residence from throughout the world join distinguished performers and teachers in performances of orchestral, chamber and solo repertoire. All concerts are in a r-conditioned Festival Concert Hall on the 80-acre permanent campus. Tours of restored building can be arranged. For performance schedules, call 409/249-3129. Texas 237, five blocks north of Henkel Sq.

Moore's Fort — Built in 1828 by famed Indian fighter Col. John Henry Moore at bend in Colorado River that s present site of La Grange. Moved to Round Top for restoration. Cn Texas 237.

Winedale Historical Center — Restored 19th-Century farmstead with plantation homes, log cab ns, fireplace kitchen, smokehouse and barns. Center for study of ethnic cultures of Central Texas; operated by Univ. of Texas at Austin. Open Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m. Group tours Mon. - Fri. wth at least two days notice. Four miles east of Round Top via F.M. 1457 anc F.M. 2714 (not shown on most highway maps). Admission.

RUSK

Pop. 4,366

Alt. 489

Map F-21



General — A though only one family was living here in 1846, site was chosen as seat of Cherokee County. Named after Thomas Jefferson Rusk, a signer of Texas Declaration of Independence. Town famed as birthplace of James Stephen Hogg and Thomas Mitchell Campbell who were first and second native-born Texans to serve as governor.

Bonner Bank Building - Cherokee County's first bank, established 1884, in 1865 building. Euclid St. and U.S. 69.

Fairchild State Forest — Thirteen miles west on U.S. 84. (See STATE FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Footbridge Garden Park - Wooded setting for 546-foot footbridge, said to be nation's longest, originally built 1861 for crossing

valley during rainy season. Two blocks east of town square.

Jim Hogg State Historic Park — 175-acre scenic fcrest area of lofty pines. Dedicated as memorial to Governor Hogg, attractions include restored birthplace, picnic areas, museum and family cemetery. Two mi. northeast off U.S. 84.

Lakes — Jacksonville and Striker. See LAKES listing. New Birmingham Trail - 2.6-mile walking trail follows route that in 1880s was major artery between booming city of New



LEGEND SAYS RUSK'S NEW BIRMINGHAM TRAIL IS HAUNTED

Birmingham and rest of state. City was headquarters for early iron industry, but with financial panic of 1893 and a furnace explosion, the industry diec. Walking trail s north of old townsite which the forest has reclaimed. Trail is southeast of Rusk off F.M. 343 from U.S. 69 south

Old Rusk Penitentiary Bldg. — Central administration building of present Rusk State Hospital built as main building of former Rusk State Prison, 1878. Iron structures, including dome of State Capitol, fabricated here by prisoners. Ave. A and U.S. 69. Historical marker gives details



TEXAS STATE RAILROAD TERMINAL NEAR RUSK

Rusk State Park—100-acre park around the Rusk terminal of Texas State Railroad (see below). Group shelter, bothhouse, tennis courts, picnic area, primitive and hookup camping. In scenic area of towering pines 2 mi. west on U.S. 84; admission.

Scenic Drive — Several routes near Rusk offer excellent woodland scenery: U.S. 69 both north and south; also F.M. 347, F.M. 747 (neither shown on most maps) that lead north from U.S. 84 west.

Texas State Railroad — Operated by Texas Parks and Wildlife Department, antique steam engines power vintage coaches 25.5 miles to Palestine in the nation's longest, skinn est state park through dense East Texas forestlands. Operates weekends Mar. - May; then daily except Tues. & Wed. through mic-Aug.; weekends through Oct. Reservations advisable. (In Texas call toll-free 1-800-442-8951, or 903/683-5123.) Fee for train ride. Depot is in Rusk State Park (see above). Also see PALESTINE.

SABINE PASS — See PORT ARTHUR.



General — Sabine City laid out in 1836 by Sam Houston and Philip A Sublett. Name changed to Sabine Pass in 1839. At one time population numbered around 6,000 but storms in 1886, 1900 and 1915 took heavy tolls. Historically significant event was Battle of Sabine Pass during War Be-

tween the States (see PORT ARTHUR). City was annexed by Port Arthur in 1978.

SAINT JO Pop. 1,048 Alt. 1,146 Map B-17



General — Originally known as Head of Elm when established in 1856 or springs that were headwaters of Elm Fork of the Trinity River. Renamed for Joe Howell who laid out the townsite. Howell allegedly opposed the sale of liguor in town, thus giving both himself and town

liquor in town, thus giving both himself and town the name of "Saint Jo." The community on U.S. 82 between Wichita Falls and Sherman was important watering stop where Chisholm Trail and California Road crossed. Ind an raids took place as late as 1874.

Stonewall Saloon Museum—Authentically restored salcon displays historic items related to era of cattle drives and other pioneer artifacts. Open daily 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; closed Jan. - Feb. North corner of town square.

SALADO

Pop. 1,500

Alt. 695

Map J-17



General — Charming village on 1-35 south of Temple in Central Texas dates from Texas' early days. The town grew around the Sterling C. Robertson home and plantation, and was incorporated in 1367. Named for Salado (salty), Creek, town prospered with the founding of

Salado College in 1860, and was prominent on the Chisnom Trail First farmer's Grange in Texas established 1873. But when bypassed by the railroad, the late 19th Century's ultimate transportation mode, college closed and town dwindled to the status of an isolated village.

Today's visitors find a fascinating variety of shops—art galleries, antiques, crafts and women's fashions. Several outstanding craftsmen and artists reside in Salaco. Also excellent restaurants, crive-by historic sites. Eighteen listings on National Register of Historic Homes.

Bed and breakfast accommodations offered in historic building. **Central Texas Area Museum** — Small, excellent showcase of local history, but open irregularly for group appointments and on special occasions several times a year Across from Stageccach Inn (below).

VISITORS ENJOY SKIRL OF BAGPIPES WHEN TEXAS SCOTS GATHER EACH FALL IN SALADO

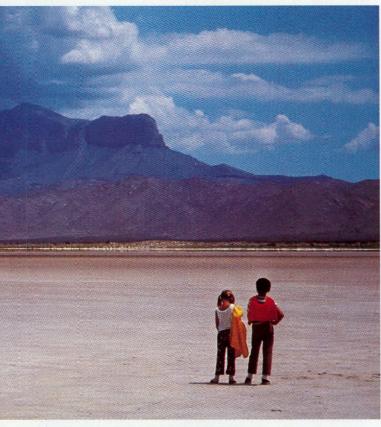


Lake - St I house Hollow. See LAKES listing.

Pace Park — Tree-shaded picnic area beside picturesque Salado Creek, which was Texas' first designated natural landmark. Site was

an Indian campground long before recorded history.

Stagecoach Inn — Originally the Shady Villa Inn, a prominent site on the Chisholm Trail in the 19th Century. Inn's guest book reads like a frontier Who's Who: Gen. George A. Custer, Robert E. Lee, Sam Houston. Jesse James and Shanghai Pierce. The primary old frame structure is today restored as a notable restaurant, surrounded by modern motor inn. Off I-35, Salado exit.



SALT FLATS BELOW THE GUADALUPE MOUNTAINS

SALT FLAT Pop. 35 Alt. 3,715 Map G-4



General — Small community that grew near extensive surface salt deposits let by intermittent lakes in Hudspeth County just west of the Guadalupe Mountains. Area was focus of bloody dispute known as the Salt War in 1860s and '70s. Before the dispute reached a conused,

tragic end, it had involved both Mexican and U.S. citizens, political parties, judges, legislators, mob action, army troops and Texas Rangers. Murder, assassination and revenge killings took place on both sides. Some of the gray-white salt deposits may be seen today from U.S. 62/180.

SAN ANGELO Pop. 84,474 Alt. 1,847 Map G/H-12



General — Community grew around frontier site of Fort Concho, established 1867 at junction of north and midcle branches of Concho River. Became early ranching center for cattle and sheep; today nation's largest primary wool and mohair market and major livestock auction center.

Regional hub of cotton, grain and pecan production. A variety of industries, medical and retirement facilities and Goodfellow Air Force Base lend diversity. Symphony orchestra, ballet and one of state's oldest civic theaters. Home of Angelo State Univ.

Angelo State Univ. Planetarium — Nation's fourth largest university planetarium features a three dimensional view of the universe with sparkling stars and celestial fireworks. Open when classes in session Thurs. 8 p.m. and Sat. 2 p.m. In Nursing-Physical Science Bldg, on campus. Admission.

Concho River Pearls — Formed in freshwater mussels, pearls range in color from pink to rich purple. Local jewelers offer variety of unique settings for these rare pearls from lakes and rivers. Pearl seekers must have annual permit from Texas Parks and Wildlife

Department, Austin.

Concho River Walk — Over six miles of jogging/walking trails. Flowing fountains and water treatments; outdoor stage, small amusement park, 9-hole golf course. Downtown.

Concho Street — Across Concho River from Fort Concho (see below) is street that hosted off-duty soldiers from the fort. Now historic district with antique shops, saddle shop, cafes, "Miss Hattie's" (see below).

Fort Concho — Among the best preserved of Texas frontier military forts, 40-acre National Historic Landmark is comprised of 23 original and restored buildings within the city limits near downtown.

Established 1867 as pivot post on frontier line replacing Fort Chadbourne (see BRONTE). Most stone structures built with pecan-wood beams and rafters by skilled German craftsmen from Fredericksburg.

Frontier troops protected stagecoaches and wagon trains, escorted U.S. mail, explored and mapped new territory and occasionally clashed with Indians. Many well-known infantry and cavalry officers commanded the fort, including Col. Ranald S. Mackenzie, Col. William R. Shafter and Col. Benjamir H. Grierson. Both black and white troops took part in their campaigns.

The bluecoats were no longer needed when the frontier moved farther west. In a sentimental ceremony the colors were struck and the last company of the 16th Infantry moved out of Fort Concho on June 20, 1889, as the regimental band played "Tre Girl I Left

Behind Me."

Several buildings have been restored to their original appearance and others have been reconstructed on existing foundations. Exhibits tell the story of fort, Indian campaigns and of San Angelo. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m.; closed Thanksgiving, Christmas, New Year's. Fort is just east of S. Oakes St., between Avenues C and D. Admission.

E. H. Danner Museum of Telephony—Models of telephones

E. H. Danner Museum of Telephony — Models of telephones from Alexander Graham Bell's "Gallows Frame Phone" (only five ever built) through wooden phones and pushbutton phones of the 1880s to present models. Open museum hours; in Officers' Quarters No. 4.

Robert Wood Johnson Museum of Frontier Medicine— Instruments, medicines, surgical kits, hospital furniture, and other items of a typical 19th Century frontier hospital; some on loan from Johnson & Johnson collection. Also items related to San Angelo's medical history. In North Ward of Post Hospital.

San Angelo Museum of Fine Arts—Varied, changing exhibits of different media from many eras. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. Fort Concho Quartermaster Bldg., Burgess St.

at E. Ave. G. Admission.

FORMED IN FRESHWATER MUSSELS, CONCHO RIVER PEARLS RANGE IN COLOR FROM PINK TO RICH PURPLE





HISTORIC "GALLOWS" PHONE AT TELEPHONE MUSEUM IN SAN ANGELO

Lakes — Nasworthy, O.C. Fisher and Twin Buttes. See LAKES listing.

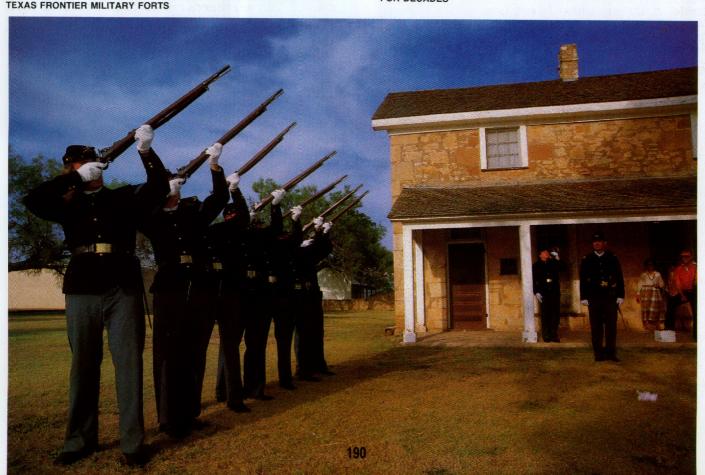
Miss Hattie's Museum—Restored "ladies of the evening" saloon-"parlor house" that was a surreptitious San Angelo landmark for decades. Faithfully restored with original furnishings and fashions to depict living style of those who entertained soldiers, ranchers and cowboys. House operated from mid-1800s until closed by Texas Rangers in 1946. Open Tues. - Sat. 9:30 a.m. - 4 p.m. Upstairs above Miss Hattie's Antiques and Museum at 18 E. Concho. Admission.

Parks — Several city parks along Concho River offer golf, tennis, f shing, swimming and picnicking; Corps of Engineers parks on area lakes.

FORT CONCHO, IN SAN ANGELO, IS AMONG THE BEST PRESERVED TEXAS FRONTIER MILITARY FORTS



MISS HATTIE'S MUSEUM, A RESTOREC "LADIES OF THE EVENING" SALOON-"PARLOR HOUSE," WAS A SAN ANGELO LANDMARK FOR DECADES



Producers Livestock Auction Company — Second-largest livestock auction in the state. Sale days: Tues. (and some Wed.), sheep; Thurs. - Fri., cattle. 1131 N. Bell St.

San Angelo Nature Center — In former Lake Rangers Headquarters building at Lake Nasworthy built by Works Progress Admin. Natural science and history museum emphasizing understanding of Edwards Plateau region. Displays feature native wildlife: live reptiles and amphibians, mounted birds and other wildlife, 200-gallon aquarium, glass-enclosed beehive, and ant farm. Audiovisual programs. Open Sat. 9 a.m. - 7 p.m., Sun. noon - 5 p.m. In Mary Lee Park on Knickerbocker at Lake Nasworthy. Admission.

Visitor Information Center — Maps, free literature, details about current events and city attractions. Open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. 500 Rio Concho Dr. at Convention Center.

SAN ANTONIO — See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION

SAN AUGUSTINE Pop. 2,337 Alt. 304 Map G-23



General — Known as "The Cradle of Texas," history walks the streets here. Located on historic *El Camino Real* (the Royal Highway, now Texas 21 in this area). Sam Houston walked here; Davy Crockett was feted on his way to the Alamo; and J. Pinckney Henderson, Texas' first

governor, lived here when San Augustine was the eastern gateway to Texas. Several church congregations lay claim as Texas' oldest: Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal and Baptist (24 miles east, five miles north of Milam). All features are too numerous to list here, but chamber of commerce can provide details and directions for drive-by views of many sites. Chamber open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. 611 W. Columbia St.

Angelina National Forest — Nearest entrance about 11 miles south on Texas 147. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

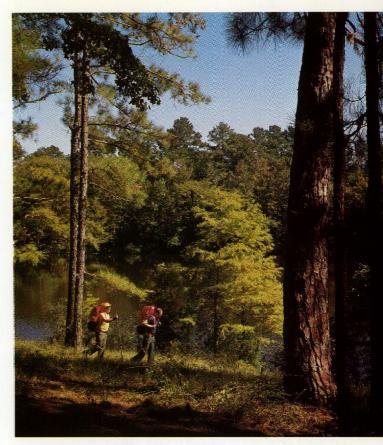
EI Camino Real — Spanish for the Royal Highway, also called Old San Antonio Road, the first "interstate" (actually international) highway system in North America. In this area Texas 21 follows the old route laid out about 1690 from St. Augustine, FL, to San Antonio and Mexico City.

Ezekiel W. Cullen Home—An early judge of the First District Court of Texas, Cullen lived in this large house of Greek Revival style, the entire upper floor a ballroom. The 1839 structure is open Mon. - Sat. 1 - 5 p.m., at Congress and Market Sts.

Lakes — Sam Rayburn and Toledo Bend. See LAKES listing. **Mission** Senora de los Dolores de los Ais — Also known as Dolores Mission, was established 1716 by the Domingo Ramon

EZEKIEL CULLEN HOUSE IN SAN AUGUSTINE





HIKERS EXPLORE SABINE NATIONAL FOREST NEAR SAN AUGUSTINE

expedition. Abandoned due to French invasion in 1719; restored in 1721 and became headquarters for Zacatecan missions in East Texas. Abanconed 1773 when Spanish evacuated all East Texas missions. Today only historical markers identify the site four blocks south of courrhouse on Texas 147.

Old Town Well — Dug to a depth of 27 feet by slave labor n 1860, supplied citizens as well as travelers on *El Camino Real* (The Royal Highway). Restored, complete with sweetgum roller, handwrought iron handle and oaken bucket, located in F.N. Stripling's downtown drug store.

Sabine National Forest— Nearest entrance about five miles east on F.M. 353. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

SAN FELIPE Pop. 618 Alt. 155 Map L-19



General — Known as the 'Birthplace of Anglo-American Settlement in Texas," San Felipe ce Austin was named for Stephen F. Austin, who located his first Texas colonists here in 1823. Historic village was home of Texas first Englishlanguage newspaper (the Gazette, 1829), origin of

Texas postal system, and saw beginning of legendary Texas Rangers. Location of Conventions of 1832 and 1833, and Consultation of 1835—meetings that led to Texas Declaration of Independence. Community razed by fire and occupied by Santa Anna's invading Mexican army in 1836; restored after Texan victory at San Jacinto. Stephen F. Austin Park Assn. operates information center at San Felipe Post Office where literature and information are available.

San Felipe lies on I-10, a segment of the Ports to Flains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

City is pivotal point on the Texas Pioneer Trail severing fourcounty area. For additional information and map, contact local information center.

Stephen F. Austin State Park—664-acre park is in two sections, historical and recreational. Historical section is near an old



STEPHEN F. AUSTIN'S ORIGINAL DESK AND FLAG

ferry crossing of Brazos River; includes replica of Austin's dog-run log cabin where he conducted business of the first colonists. Dominating many monuments and historical markers is magnificent statue of Stephen F. Austin, "The Father of Texas." Restored J.J. Josey Store, built in 1847, is now museum displaying merchandise of pioneer era. (Open Sat., Sun.; admission.) Recreational portion of

park offers picnic, camping and trailer sites, screened shelters, swimming pool and golf course; also dining hall, park store. Nature trail, and fishing in Brazos River. Just north of San Felipe on Park Road 38. Admission.

SAN JUAN — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

SAN MARCOS — See AUSTIN CEN-TEX AREA SECTION

SAN SABA Pop. 2,626 Alt. 1,210 Map H-15



General — Settled 1854 and named for scenic river on which it is located. Seat of San Saba County, agricultural area producing wool, mohair, cattle, horses, hogs and poultry. City is also widely known for its pecan crops which are shipped worldwide. San Saba and Colorado Rivers are

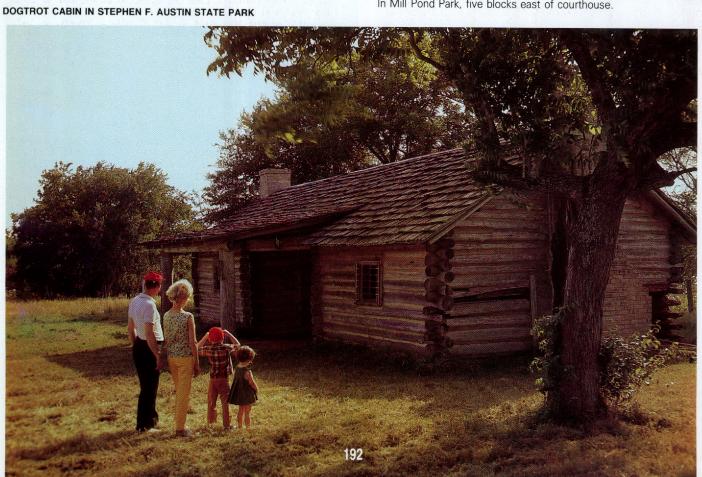
popular with campers and fishermen. During autumn-winter seasons, hunters take white-tailed deer, wild turkey, squirrel, and native game birds.

Municipal park features 24 acres of shady parkland including a small lake, swimming pool, picnic sites, camper hookups, and 18-hole golf course.

Colorado Bend State Park — Scenic settings along banks of Colorado River. Primitive camping, chemical toilets, hiking trails, and picknicking facilities. Fantastic fishing in river with fish cleaning site. (Vanishing Texas River Cruise offers trips up the Colorado River on Lake Buchanan. See BURNET.) Take U.S. 190 east to F.M. 560 13 miles to Bend. Follow signs to park entrance. Camping is on a first-come basis. No reservations. Limit 300 vehicles in park. For information, 915/628-3240.

Rocks and Minerals—Noted for rich variety of native stone building materials, and an even greater variety of mineral specimens attractive to collectors. Details may be obtained by inquiry at chamber of commerce in the county courthouse.

San Saba County Historical Museum — Items from ranch, farm, and Western life. Household relics and period clothing. Housed in two 100-year-old log cabins. Open Sun. 1:30 - 4:30 p.m. In Mill Pond Park, five blocks east of courthouse.



SARATOGA Pop. 1,000 Alt. 83



General - Settled a decade before the Civil War in Hardin County northwest of Beaumont; named after Saratoga, N.Y., because of medicinal springs. Health resort fell into disuse after discovery of oil in 1901. Currently a small retail center in heart of the Big Thicket.

Big Thicket Museum -- Backwoods memorabilia from butter molds to logging tools, pioneer artifacts and documents, 19th-Century log cabin, interpretive material on Big Thicket flora and fauna. Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. Small group tours, environmental education school programs and guided canoe trips on Village Creek by advance arrangements 409/274-5000. Admission.

THE BIG THICKET NATIONAL PRESERVE NEAR SARATOGA



SATTLER — See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION

SCHULENBURG Pop. 2,455 Alt. 344 Map L-18



General — Established in 1873 as GH&SA Railroad (now part of Southern Pacific) was moving west, town was named for Louis Schulenburg who donated land for depot. Schulenburg is German word meaning "school town.

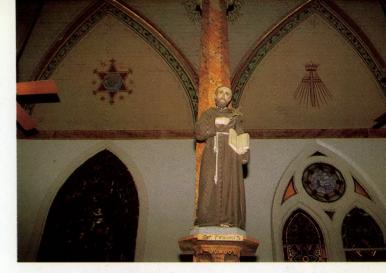
German-Czech heritage is reflected in offerings

of city's eating establishments.

Wolters Park, at south end of Bohlmann St., includes area for picnicking, rest rooms and other recreational facilities. Also includes

Jacob Wolters' 1835 log cabin.

City lies along the Texas Pioneer Trail covering four-county area; noted for many historic buildings, homes, and historical markers. Chamber of commerce at 101-B Kessler Ave. (U.S. 77) has information and map.



ST. MARY'S CHURCH IS ON SCHULENBURG'S PAINTED CHURCHES TOUR

Painted Churches Driving Tour — Hand-painted murals, frescoes and other historic art offer much beauty and culture to the beholder. Map and brochure describes rural churches in Dubina, Ammannsville, Praha, St. John's and other communities; available free from chamber of commerce. Tour is self-guided; docents available by appointment, Mon. - Sat. for groups of 15 or more.

Schulenburg Historical Museum — Exhibits depict life in early days of this rural German-Czech community. Open. Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. At 631 N. Main St.

SEAGRAVES Pop. 2,398 Alt. 3,353 Map D-8



General - Founded 1917 as terminus of Santa Fe RR spur from Lubbock; named for railroad executive. Soon became major cattle shipping point. Today is center for area ranches.

Attractive Gaines County Park with picnicking, playground, golf, is 7 mi. south on U.S. 62/385.

Quanah Parker birthplace (See GROESBECK) 20 mi. east at Cedar

Lake; marker at site.

Gaines County Museum & Art Center — Housed in 1924 Armstrong Bldg. Collections of pioneer memorabilia, furnished rooms, and street scene. Adjacent old depot houses antique farm machinery and first fire truck. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m. Main St. at Hill Ave.

SEGUIN Pop. 18,853 Alt. 520 Map M-16



General — Founded as Walnut Springs in 1838 by members of Mathew Caldwell's Gonzales Rangers, name changed in 1839 to honor Juan N. Seguin, distinguished Mexican-Texan who served n Sam Houston's army that won Texas independence. He later served as a Texas senator and

mayor of San Antonio. Fishing, swimming and water sports are popular in area, with five hydroelectric power dams on Guadalupe River within six miles of town.

Guadalupe County is noted for its pecan harvest with nuts shipped across the nation. Also, peach orchards, Christmas tree

farms, and other civersified agribusiness.

Home of Texas Lutheran College on whose campus is Fiedler Museum with archaeological and mineral exhibits, outdoor rock garden and nature trail. Open during co lege hours. The 102-acre campus is site of Jackson Auditorium which serves as home of Mid Texas Symphony. Located between U.S. 90 and U.S. 90A.

Historic Homes and Buildings — Many pre-Texas Revolution buildings designated by historical markers. Among them the Magnolia Hotel of 1824, and restored Juan Seguin Post Office (see Los

Nogales Museum below).

Lakes - Lake Placid is small lake on Guadalupe River southwest of city. Lake McQueeney, 5 miles no thwest, is touted as "water ski capital of Texas."



RESTORED VICTORIAN HOME IN SEGUIN

Los Nogales Museum - Euilt 1823 by Mexican government for use as post office, building was known as Juan Sequin Post Office 1835-1870. Contains Texas historical papers, pictures, and furniture. Cpen by appointment E. Live Oak and S. River Sts

Max Starcke Park — One of finest municipal parks for a city of this size in nation. River Drive along Guadalupe River, beneath towering oak I ve oak and pecan trees. Golf course, swimming pool and picnic area. At Guadalupe River off Texas 123 south.

Sebastopol House State Historic Structure - Also known as Zorn Home; built early 1350s, fronted by traditional high-columned porch. Probably named for Russian naval base during Crimean War. Unusual split-level T-shaped residence made of limecrete (ar early form of concrete) and detailed with Greek-Ravival style architecture. Structure received U.S. Department of Interior's Award of Merit, and plans are on file with Library of Congress. Recently restored by Texas Parks & Wildlife Dept. to its mid-to-late 1870s appearance with period furnishings. Exhibits recourt original construction and restoration processes and history of the house. Open Wec. - Sur. 8 a.m. - noon and 1 - 5 p.m. (Guided tcurs 9 - 11 30 a.m. and 1 - 4 p.m.) 704 Zorn St. Acmiss on

SELMA — See ALAMO COUNTRY SECTION

PIONEER WEST MUSEUM IN SHAMROCK



SHAMROCK Pop. 2,286 Alt. 2,310 Map D-6



General — Established as a post office in 1890 at dugout home of George Nichols, an Irish sheep rancher. Incorporated in 1911; oil discovered in 1926, highly productive natural gas wells in recent decades. Cattle, agriculture, tourism, oil and gas are primary economic factors. During seasons, hunters take quail, mourning dove, wild turkey and deer.

Blarney Stone — Appropriate to the town's ethnic orientation, a fragment of the genuine Blarney Stone from ruins of Blarney Cas-

tle, County Cork, Ireland, is mounted in Elmore Park.

Pioneer West Museum - Housed in the former Reynolds Hotel, typical drummers' hotel of 1920s and 30s, museum fills some 20 rooms with fascinating variety of exhibits from Plains Indian culture to NASA moon-mission articles. Emphasis is on regional history, cowboys, farm and ranch artifacts, pioneer weapons. Room settings include vintage doctor and dentist offices, general store, schoolroom, pioneer kitchen. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m. at 206 N. Madden St.

FRAGMENT OF GENUINE BLARNEY STONE FROM BLARNEY CASTLE IN COUNTY CORK, IRELAND, SYMBOL OF SHAMROCK'S ETHNIC HERITAGE



SHERMAN Pop. 31,601 Alt. 728 Map B-18



General — Established as county seat when Grayson County organized in 1846. First laid out a short distance west of present location, but because of scarce firewood and water, moved to present site in 1848. Early establishment of sev-

eral colleges, as well as a drama club, earned Sherman title of "Athens of Texas." Today an educational, medical, commercial, and industrial center with a large number of Fortune 500 industries located here. Numerous historical markers in and around city. Historical driving tour brochure available at chamber of commerce at 1815 S. Sam Rayburn Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Several antique shops are centered around intersection of Lamar and Travis Streets.

Home of Presbyterian-affiliated Austin College, chartered 1849, located first in Huntsville, 1852; moved to Sherman and enrolled first students here in 1878

Hagerman National Wildlife Refuge — On Lake Texoma approximately 15 miles northwest. See DENISON.

Kelly Square — Shopping opportunities in beautifully restored three-story turn-of-the-century building; art galleries, antiques, foods, specialties. 115 S. Travis.

Lake — Texoma. See LAKES listing.

Red River Historical Museum - In old Carnegie Library with preserved 1933 murals. History of Grayson County; pictures and artifacts. Open Tues. - Fri. 10 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4:30 p.m.; Sat. 2 - 5 p.m. 301 S. Walnut.

Pop. 2,074

Alt. 350

Map M-18

SILSBEE

Pop. 6,368

Alt. 85

Map K-23



General - Founded in 1887; a trade center for Czech and German farmers. Cotton still king in area although beef and dairy cattle play important roles in economy.

Spoetzl Brewery - One of few remaining breweries whose product is made, bought and con-

sumed entirely in Texas; almost all of the annual 25,000 barrels marketed in surrounding area. Gift shop/museum features memorabilia from brewery and Shiner and is open daily, except Wed. & Sun. Brewery tours Mon. - Thurs. at 11 a.m. (Groups of 20 or more need advance reservation.) 512/594-3852.

Edwin Wolters Memorial Museum — Displays include guns, furniture, utensils, natural history and memorabilia of early Shiner history. Open second and fourth Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 306 Ave. I.



HUDSPETH COUNTY COURTHOUSE IN SIERRA BLANCA IS SOUTHWEST'S ONLY IN-USE GOVERNMENT ADOBE STRUCTURE

SIERRA BLANCA Pop. 700 Alt. 4,512 Map H-3



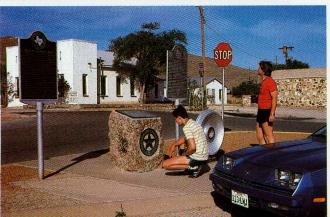
General - Now on modern I-10 in far West Texas, town grew at juncture of the nation's second transcontinental rail route in 1881 (Southern Pacific and Texas & Pacific). Historical marker commemorates the event downtown at corner of Sierra Blanca Ave. and U.S. 80. Town named for

Sierra Blanca Mountain (6,950 ft.) just northwest.

Adobe Courthouse — Under a neat white stucco sheath, the Hudspeth County Courthouse is the Southwest's only in-use governmental structure of adobe. It's a popular snapshot subject.

Scenic Drive — F.M. 1111 north 43 miles to intersection with primary east-west route of U.S. 62/180. Generally flat ranching areas edged by mountains on the horizon. Profuse stands of giant yuccas growing 15 to 20 feet high. These desert "forests" are most spectacular in March and April when each stalk is topped by huge cluster of white blossoms.

HISTORICAL MARKER IN SIERRA BLANCA AT JUNCTURE OF NATION'S SECOND TRANSCONTINENTAL RAIL ROUTE IN 1881



General — Established 1894 by John Henry Kirby as sawmill town; today home of giant Kirby Forest Industries. Largest city and principal commercial center in Hardin County.

The Silsbee Little Theater is one of best-known amateur theaters in Southeast Texas. Excellent

city parks include tennis and basketball courts, picnic areas and playgrounds. Excellent hunting and fishing in immediate area.

Big Thicket — See KOUNTZE.

Red Cloud Water Park — Eight-acre spring-fed lake, white sandy beach and four water slides lure visitors to park. Special children's area, jogging trails and picnic area. Open daily Jun. - Aug. 10 a.m. - 7 p.m.; weekends only, May & Sept. 10 a.m. - 7 p.m. On U.S. 96 North Bypass. Admission.

Roy E. Larsen Sandyland Sanctuary — A Texas Nature Conservancy Preserve of 2,138 acres. Exhibits a curious intermingling of various forest and wetland communities. Of special interest is arid sandy lands where desert plants such as prickly pear cactus and yucca are found with longleaf pines and drought-resistant oak. Rare orchids and carnivorous plants grow here among acid-loving ferns and sphagnum moss.

Village Creek flows 8 miles through Sanctuary providing an enjoyable canoeing experience. Contact preserve manager for information on canoe trail. Sandylands Nature Trail open daily 9 a.m. - 7 p.m. 4

miles west on Texas 327. 409/385-4135.

Timber Ridge Tours — Guides/outfitters offer 1.5-hour Neches River Boat Rides exploring the Big Thicket biosphere, introducing forests, swamps, flowers, mammals, reptiles, and birds that inhabit the dense preserve. Weekends at 1, 3, and 5 p.m. from April through Sept.; fare. Boat rides depart from public boat ramp on U.S. 96 at the Neches River. Also custom, charter excursions for fishing, camping, nature hiking, and historical tours, offered from Feb. 15 through Nov. 15; fees. Tel. 409/246-3107.



LAKE MACKENZIE IN SCENIC AND HISTORIC TULE CANYON **NEAR SILVERTON**

SILVERTON Alt. 3,261 Pop. 779



General — Established as county seat when Briscoe County organized in 1892. One of only two towns in county, a commercial center for immense farming-ranching area that includes some spectacular scenery in Palo Duro Canyon, Tule Canyon and at edge of Cap Rock.

Old Jail Museum — Built in 1892, old stone jailhouse is oldest building in county. Features old jail office with cells upstairs. Outside is restored windmill. On courthouse square. Open Mon. - Fri. during business hours. Visitors should visit county attorney's office for entry.

Lake — Mackenzie. See LAKES listing.

Scenic Drives — Vivid illustrations of High Plains topography along Texas 86 and Texas 207 north. Travelers will see immense proportions of High Plains agriculture where the land is typically flat — then in startling contrast, the effect of erosion where water courses have carved plunging, colorful canyons. Drive between Silverton and Claude crosses both Tule and Palo Duro Canyons.

Texas 256 east reaches edge of the High Plains, or as local residents say, edge of the Cap Rock, and spirals down jagged escarpment amid feast of scenic vistas. This dramatic change in scenery marks eastern edge of Great Plains of the United States.

Texas 86 east offers another scenic route down edge of Cap Rock and through the town of Quitaque.

SINTON — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION

SLATON Pop. 6,078 Alt. 3,250 Map C-10



General — Established 1910 as suitable place for a division terminal for Santa Fe RR; named for O.L. Slaton, said to have been instrumental in completion of railroad project. Today town serves as rail center, plus regional agricultural and trade center.

Slaton lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Slaton Museum — General history museum featuring old machine gun, antique furniture, historic books, vintage doctors' instruments. Open Tues. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m. 155 N. Eighth St.

SMITHVILLE Pop. 3,196 Alt. 324 Map L-17/18



General — Established about 1827 in rich farming area, still devoted to agriculture. A large, popular state park is nearby

popular state park is nearby. **Buescher State Park**—1,730 acres of rolling, scenic parkland in "Lost Pines" region, also includes groves of huge live oaks festooned with

Spanish moss. Camping, shelters, trailers permitted, rest rooms, picnicking, fishing on Lake Buescher, nature study, hiking. Three miles north via Texas 71/95, F.M. 2104. Scenic Park Road 1 connects this park with Bastrop State Park 15 miles west. Admission.

Central Texas Museum of Automotive History — See BASTROP.

BUESCHER STATE PARK, NEAR SMITHVILLE, IS IN "LOST PINES" REGION; PARK ROAD 1 CONNECTS WITH BASTROP STATE PARK 15 MILES WEST





SCURRY COUNTY MUSEUM IN SNYDER

SNYDER Pop. 12,195 Alt. 2,316 Map E-11



General — Settled 1878 by W.H. (Pete) Snyder, who opened trading post. Townsite laid out 1882, county organized two years later. Present seat of Scurry County. In 1950 city grew from 4,000 population to more than 12,000 after discovery of Canyon Reef Oil Field. Now center of largest

unitized (operated by a single operator) oil field in the world. Industries include petroleum processing, cottonseed breeding, farming and ranching, and other diversified industries. Home of Western Texas College. For more information contact chamber of commerce office at 2302 Avenue R or 915/573-3558.

Snyder lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

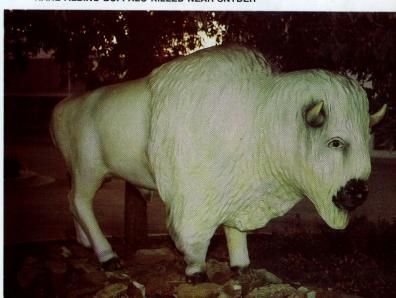
Lake — J.B. Thomas. See LAKES listing.

Scurry County Museum — County history rich in lore and legends of the Old West: Indian relics, early box-and-strip house, chuck wagon, pioneer ranch and home articles. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Western Texas College, Texas 350 south.

Towle Memorial Park — Popular municipal park with playgrounds, athletic fields, swimming pool, picnic areas, courts for croquet and tennis, fishing lake for youngsters, and prairie-dog town where the now rare little animals can be seen at close hand. South side of city on Texas 350.

White Buffalo Statue — Recalls frontier days and rare albino buffalo killed near here. On courthouse square. Several historical markers on square detail area history.

WHITE BUFFALO STATUE RECALLS FRONTIER DAYS AND RARE ALBINO BUFFALO KILLED NEAR SNYDER





LAKE SOMERVILLE STATE PARK OFFERS CAMPING AREAS. BOAT RAMPS, FISHING, SWIMMING AND TRAIL BIKE AREA

SOMERVILLE Pop. 1.542 Map K-19 Alt. 250



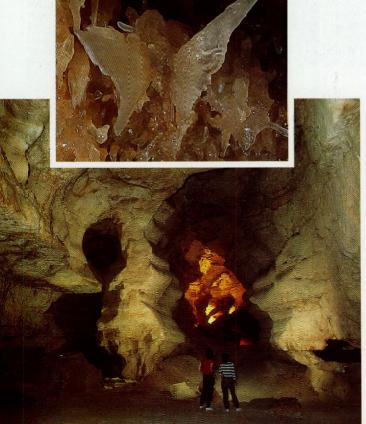
General - Rail oad division point for two branches of Guf, Colorado and Santa Fe Failroad, city is named for rai road's first president. Settlers arrived soon after town was surveyed in 1883. Population and development increased after establishment of rairoad tie plant in 1890s. City is

trade center for surrounding agricultural areas, and is gateway to huge Somerville Reservcir.

Somerville lies on Texas 36, a segment of the Ports to Plains Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports

Lake — Somerville. See LAKES Isting Lake Somerville State Park — To wo sites on Lake Somerville offer camping areas, boat ramps, fishing swimming, trail bike area. Birch Creek Area on north shore some 15 miles west via Texas 36

EXCEPTIONAL FORMATIONS HIGHLIGHT THE CAVERNS OF SONOFA



north, F.M. 60 west, Park Road 57 south. Nails Creek Area on south shore some 32 miles southwest via Texas 36 south and F.M. 390 west to Burton, F.M. 1697 northwest and local road northeast.

Somerville Historical Museum — Features archeology, local and pioneer exhibits. Open Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. 12:30 - 3:30 p.m. Texas 36 at Eighth St.

SONORA Pop. 3,320 Alt. 2,120 Map J/K-11



General — On western slope of the Edwards Plateau, began as trading post on Old San Antonio-El Paso Road with Anglo-American settlement beginning about 1890; was connected by stage to San Angelo until 1915, and Western heritage is reflected still. The Sutton County seat is a leading

wool and mohair center; local firm produces garments, blankets and fabric from locally produced products. Hunters take deer and turkey

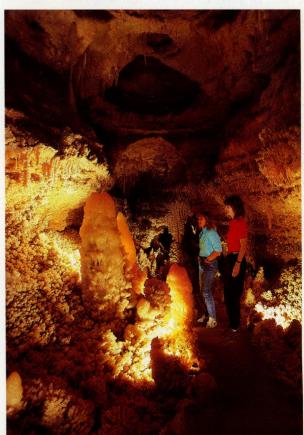
during season.

The longest fenced cattle trail in the world once extended from a railhead at Brady to Sonora. Fort Worth & Rio Grande Railroad purchased 250-foot-wide right of way and fenced it for the 100-mile distance. Holding pastures and windmills were along route that operated profitably for decade — until another railroad completed a line to Sonora.

Caverns of Sonora — Fantastic caverns are called unbelievable by cave authorities. Formations called "impossible" grow in delicate crystal beauty and amazing profusion on ceilings, walls, and floors. A past president of the National Speleological Society said, "This is the most indescribably beautiful cavern in the world. Its beauty cannot be exaggerated, even by Texans!" Guided cave tours regularly each half hour cover about 1.5 miles under ground. (Rest stops provided, but tours are strenuous — equivalent to climbing several hundred steps.) West of Sonora about 8 miles, exit I-10 on Caverns of Sonora Road (R.M. 1989); drive south about 7 miles. Camping area with hookups available. Admission.

Covered Wagon Dinner Theater — Performed in small, natural amphitheater near the Caverns of Sonora. Costumed storytellers recall early days of area along with a variety of musical entertainment. Audiences sit at picnic tables or in lawn chairs for catered dinner and performances. Usually mid-Jun. - mid-Aug. For information, call the chamber of commerce at 915/387-2880. Admission.

"VALLEY OF THE ICE" IN CAVERNS OF SONORA





SOUTH PADRE ISLAND — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE **VALLEY SECTION**

Pop. 3,410 Alt. 3,105 **SPEARMAN** Map A-4



General — Established in the 1920s when North Texas and Santa Fe Railroad built across Hansford County; named for railroad executive. Today the county seat; industries include grain storage, shipping, gas, oil, refineries, irrigated farming and cattle.

Battle of Adobe Walls - Site of two Indian battles. See

Rolling Plains Mule Train Association — A group of area residents who for many years maintained mule teams and covered wagons for old-fashioned rides across the plains, even up to weeklong trips. Present activity limited largely to parades.

Stationmaster's House Museum - Two-building complex includes depot agent's home; exhibits feature home life, general history of Hansford County. Outdoor exhibit of farm machinery and an Indian sculpture. Open intermittently; 30 S. Townsend St.

SPRING — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

Pop. 3,817 Alt. 1,614 Map D-13 **STAMFORD**



General — Retail, banking and commercial center for three-county area. Business facilities include grain elevators, cotton gins, delinting plant, cotton compress, clothing factory, cottonseed oil mill, feed mill, oil well machinery, and wholesale outlets. Developed in 1899 as project of Texas

Central Railroad, named after Connecticut hometown of the railroad

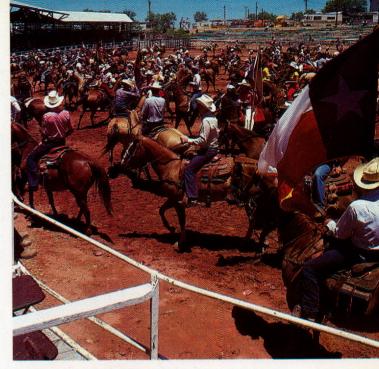
president. City is known for its Texas Cowboy Reunion, three days around July 4, dedicated to the Old West. The Reunion was started in 1930 as nonprofit community enterprise, and is unchallenged as greatest amateur rodeo in the world. Population of city more than triples when 500-plus rodeo contestants and thousands of spectators converge. Rodeo prizes include cash, trophies and handmade saddles. Food served from chuck wagons. Includes major Western

art show, rodeo ground pavilion.

Lake — Stamford. See LAKES listing.

Mackenzie Trail Monument — Large hand-carved marker erected by descendants of early ranchers, summarizes the famous Mackenzie Trail and what it meant to area pioneers in the late 1800s.

Intersection of U.S. 277/Texas 6 north. **Texas Cowboy Museum** — Original paintings and prints by noted cowboy artists; farm and ranch artifacts from early 20th Century, including living room/kitchen and blacksmith shop. Open



STAMFORD IS KNOWN FOR ITS TEXAS COWBOY REUNION AND AMATEUR RODEC

Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - noon; 1 - 5 p.m. Adjacent to chamber of commerce office at 113 S. Wetherbee St. (Texas 6).

Map F-10 STANTON Pop. 2,576 Alt. 2,664



General — Settled 1881 by German Catholics, originally named Marienfeld (field of Mary). Seat of Martin County, organized 1884. Town's name changed in 1890 to honor Abraham Lincoln's Secretary of War, Edwin M. Stanton. Carmelites opened monastery 1882 monks left in 1894 and Sisters of Mercy established convent-boarding school that educated

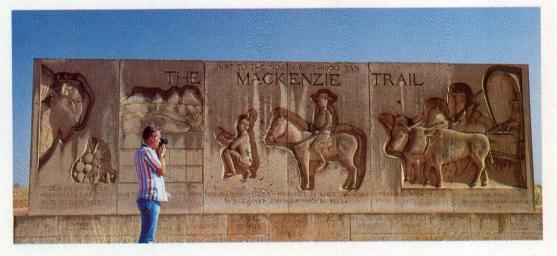
2.000 students until most of the school was destroyed by a tornado in 1938. Abandoned structures remain on N. Convent St. City is cotton, agribusiness and oil center.

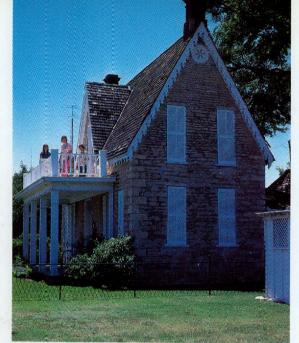
Old Jail - Restorec 1908 jail exhibits jail artifacts, houses visitor center and chamber of commerce. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5

p.m. On courthouse square N. of U.S. 80.

Martin County Historical Museum — Features county history: Indian, Catholic heritage, ranching exhibit of cowboy artifacts and pictures, history cf oil and railroad activities and development, "Grandmother's Attic Open Tues. - Sat. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Broadway at Co-vent St.

MONUMENT TO STORIED MACKENZIE TRAIL **NEAR STAMFORD**





1869 VICTOR AN COTTAGE AT HISTORICAL HOUSE MUSEUM COMPLEX IN STEPHENVILLE

STEPHENVILLE Pop. 13,502 Alt. 1,283 Map F-16



General - Seat of Erath County, began in 1850 with settlement by Stephens brothers in area; one, John, donated origina townsite. Among severa industries is one of the largest tree nurseries in the Southwest. Area s state's leading producer of popular Coastal Bermuda range grass

and county is state's second-largest dairy procucer. Home of

Tarletor State Univ

Historical House Museum Complex - Includes 1869 Victorian home with period furnishings and relics of area history. Also carriage house, reconstructed log cabin, c. 1854, 19th Century church. Open Fri. - Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. 525 E. Washington St. Admission.

STINNETT Pop. 2,166 Alt. 3,173 Map B-4



General - Established 1901, a trade center and livestock shipping point at north edge of Canadian River Valley that cuts proad swath through High Plains of the Texas Parhandle.

Battle of Adobe Walls - Site where two famous Indian battles were fought. Col. Kit Carson (in his

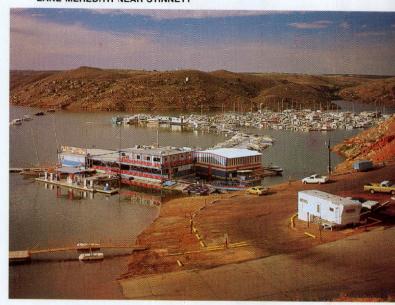
last fight) and his U.S. troops in 1864 narrowly escaped defeat by Kiowa and Comanche Indians who had been molesting wagon trains and sattlers. Ten years later, in 1874, Indians under Quanah Parker and Lone Wolf attacked buffalo hunters camp at second battle of Adobe Walls near first site. A fierce dawn attack opened the siege, and though Indians were repulsed, the party of 28 men and one woman was surrounded, and it seemed only a matter of time before the superior number of Indians would prevail. On the second day a group of Cheyenne appeared on a high mesa over-looking the camp, setting the stage for William (Billy) Dixon's famous shot. From within the stockade he shot an indian from his horse at a distance approaching seven-eighths of a mile! The Indians were so shocked at the white man's shooting ability that they mounted only desultory attacks thereafter and soon withdrew. Site is some 18 miles northeast of Stinnett on private ranch lands off highways; not readily accessible. Local directions available. Historical markers at site.

Isaac McCormick Pioneer Cottage - Restcred home of area's first settler, built in 1899. Furnished in pioneer style displaying artifacts from 1890s. Inquire locally for hours. On town square. Lake — Meredith/Sanford Recreation Area. See LAKES listing.

Scenic Drive — A 25-mile loop south and east to Borger crosses

rough, canyon-cut landscapes of Canadian River breaks and leads across dam impounding Lake Meredith. South on F.M. 687, FM. 1319, and east on Texas 136.

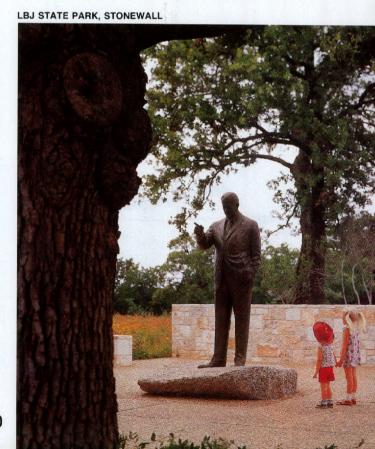
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RECREATION AREAS SURROUND LAKE MEREDITH NEAR STINNETT



STONEWALL Pop. 245 Alt. 1,512 Map K-15



General — The Central Texas vilage on U.S. 290 west of Austin was established 1870, named for Confederate Gen. Stonewall Jackson. Famed for delicious Gilespie County peacnes, and location of LBJ Ranch, home of the late President Lyndon B. Johnson.

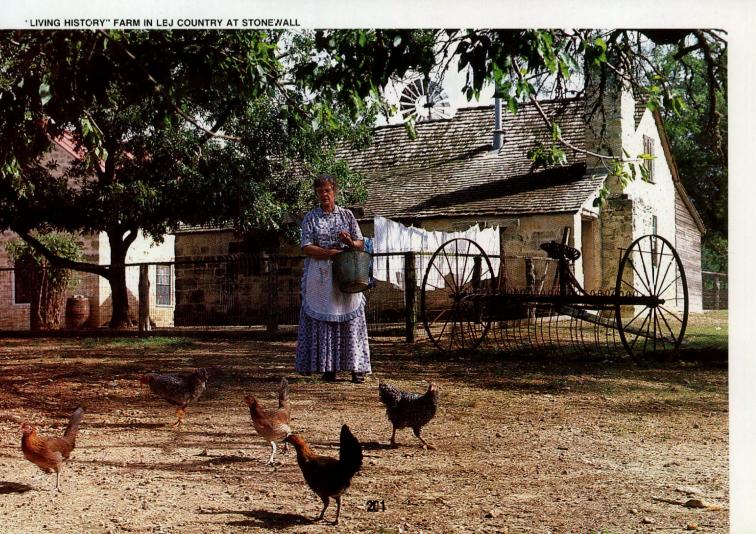


LUSCIOUS HILL COUNTRY PEACHES ARE A STONEWALL TRADITION



BUSES TOUR LBJ RANCH AND HISTORIC SITES





Lyndon Baines Johnson National Historical Park — Replica of four-room birthplace of the late President is operated by National Park Service as part of National Historic Park that includes Johnson Boyhood Home (see JOHNSON CITY). Free Park Service tour buses operate from LBJ State Park headquarters (below) 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. (5 p.m. in summer). Tour includes the birthplace, LBJ Ranch, one-room Junction school, and the President's grave in Johnson family cemetery. Park Road 49, which leads to those sites, is closed to all vehicles except tour buses 8:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. (6:15 p.m. in summer).

LBJ State Park — 710-acre park (day use only) is boarding point for NPS tours (see above). Visitor center open daily 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. (9 a.m. - 6 p.m. in summer) presents interpretive exhibits of storied Texas Hill Country. Picnic facilities, swimming pool, tennis courts, and nature trail. Wildlife displays include Texas Longhorns, white-tailed deer, and buffalo. Historic buildings include two restored dog-run cabins of area pioneers, furnished in frontier style, and the Sauer-Beckmann Farmstead (open daily 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.; 9 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. in summer) where rural life of the early 1900s is interpreted by living history demonstrations. Open daily. U.S. 290 just east of Stonewall.

STUDY BUTTE Pop. 120 Alt. 2,500 Map M-6



General — The wild, harsh region of the Big Bend was for centuries only the retreat of bandits, smugglers and fierce Apache and Comanche warriors. Civilization came slowly, was admitted grudgingly, and at the first opportunity was swept away as an intruder in this primitive land. Rich

deposits of mercury were discovered here about 1900, and the mining town of Study Butte (Stew-dy Beaut) came into being around the Big Bend Cinnabar Mine, managed by Will Study. But fame and progress, elusive as the quicksilver itself, faded as the mine became less and less profitable and was closed in the early 1940s. Today a few families live among old stone and adobe structures. Visitors pause to absorb silent impressions of a colorful past, and occasional rockhounds search tailing heaps for fragments of cinnabar, agate, and other colorful rocks. Located on Texas 118 at western edge of Big Bend National Park.

at western edge of Big Bend National Park. **Rio Grande Float Trips**— Licensed river outfitters provide one-to nine-day float trips through the remote canyons of the Rio Grande. Advance reservations required for lengthy trips. Inquire locally

Scenic Drive — El Camino del Rio, Spanish for "The River Road," local name for F.M. 170 that stretches from Lajitas northwest to Presidio and beyond. An excellent paved route, it's one of the most spectacular drives in Texas, plunging over mountains and canyons along the sun-drenched Rio Grande. Drivers are cautioned that the route encounters steep grades (15%), sharp curves, occasional loose livestock, and low-water crossings; special alert for large RVs or vehicles pulling large trailers.

SUGAR LAND — See HOUSTON — GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

SULPHUR SPRINGS Pop. 14,062 Alt. 530 Map C-20



General — Post Office first known as Bright Star, but changed its name to Sulphur Springs in 1871 for the many mineral springs in the area. Leading dairy county in Texas and U.S. with some 490 dairies. Also extensive beef cattle production, as well as center for national and re-

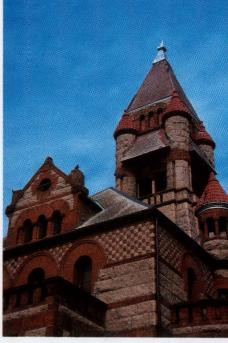
gional manufacturing facilities. Hopkins County Regional Civic Center Complex includes meeting rooms, theater/auditorium, livestock exhibition area, indoor rodeo arena.

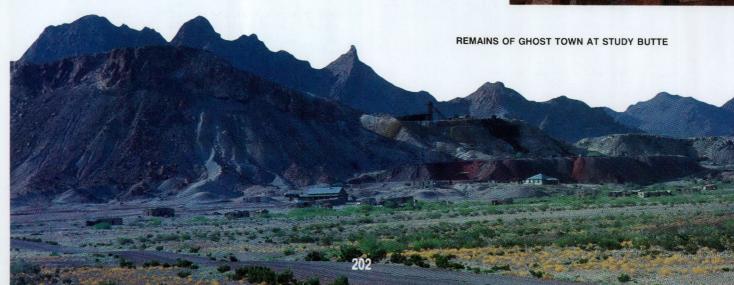
Romanesque Revival 1894 Hopkins County courthouse is almost identical to those in Wise and Ellis Counties. Original cost of the impressive red granite and limestone structure was \$40,000.

Hopkins County Museum and Heritage Park — This 11-acre complex is home for growing number of original historic houses, shops, and mills moved to the site. The county's oldest brick structure, the Atkins House, built in 1870, is here. Open Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. 416 N. Jackson St. Music Box Gallery — Collection of more than 150 music boxes,

Music Box Gallery — Collection of more than 150 music boxes, started in 1919 when Belgian royal family gave Leo St. Clair a music box. Includes many sizes, varieties. Open Mon. - Fri., 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sat., 9 a.m. - noon. 201 N. Davis St. in library.

ROMANESQUE REVIVAL
HOPKINS COUNTY
COURTHOUSE, IN
SULPHUR SPRINGS,
COST AN
IMPRESSIVE \$40,000
WHEN BUILT IN 1894







ON DISPLAY IN NOLAN COUNTY COURTHOUSE IS WALT DISNEY'S "FIFINELLA" — MASCOT OF WWII WOMEN PILCTS WHO TRAINED IN SWEETWATER

SWEETWATER Pop. 11,967 Alt. 2,164 Map E-12



General — A stcre established in a dugout to accommodate buffalo hunters was the beginning of the city in 1377. Today seat of Nolan County is banking and commercial center. Industrial firms include gypsum plants, cement plants, cottonseed oil mll, and garment manufacturer.

The Sweetwater Commercial Historic District, listed on the National

Register of Historic Places, includes more than 90 sites representing architectural styles from the 1900s - 1930s.

Sweetwater lies on U.S. 84, a segment of the Ports to Plains

Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.

Pioneer City-County Museum — More than a dozen display rooms depict the lives of early Nolan County settlers. Extensive photograph files, farm and ranch exhibits, Indian artifacts. Cpen ues. - Sat. 2 - 5 p.m. 610 E. 3rc St

Lakes - Sweetwater, Trammell and Oak Creek Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

TAFT — See CORPUS CHRISTI AND THE COASTAL BEND SECTION

TAHOKA Pop. 2,868 Alt. 3,090 Map C-9



General — Named for nearby Tahoka Lake, a natural spring-red lake whose Indian name meant fresh or clear water. Seat of Lynn County since 1903 today a cotton marketing and shipping point with gins and compress.

Pioneer Museum — Historical exhibits of early

ranching days and pioneer memertos. Open Mon. - Thurs. 9:30 a.m. - 3 p.m. 1600 Lockwood.

Tahoka Daisy - First discovered at Tahoka Lake, the lavender wild flower spreads over plains to rival the buebonnet (state flower) and wild verbena.

TASCOSA — See EO'S FANCH.

TATUM Pop. 1,289 Alt. 385 Map E-22



General — Established 1885 when Santa Fe Railroad built through; townsite donated by Tatum family settlers in area. Town was on earlier Trammel's Trace, prominent foot and horseback trail from Conway, AR, to Nacogdoches. Current trade center for lumber, farm, and dairy

enterprises. Excellent fishing in nearby lakes and streams; also woodlands hunting.

Lake — Martin Creek. See LAKES listing.

Martin Creek Lake State Park — On Martin Creek Lake with camping, rest rooms, showers and boat-launching ramp. Activities include fishing, swimming, boating, water skiing, and nature trails in scenic woodlands. Texas 43 southwest, F.M. 1716. Admission.

BOATING AT MARTIN CREEK STATE PARK NEAR TATUM



TAYLOR — See AUSTIN CEN-TEX AREA SECTION

TEAGUE

Pop. 3,268

Alt. 499

Map G-19



General - Dating from establishment of machine and car shops by Trinity & Brazos Valley Railway, city is named for niece of railroad magnate B.F. Yoakum. The T&BV was called the "Boll Weevil Line" in the first decades of the 20th Century because so many special trains ran

RELICS FROM GOLDEN AGE OF RAILROADS ARE AT THE BURLINGTON-ROCK ISLAND RAILROAD MUSEUM IN TEAGUE



to conferences about combating the insect devastation in Texas cotton fields. Area has large deposits of coal, lignite, oil, sand, and clay. Natural gas production has become important in recent years.

City park offers picnicking, recreational facilities, and swimming

Burlington-Rock Island Railroad Museum — Trinity & Brazos Valley Railway was purchased by Burlington and Rock Island lines in 1905; in 1936 inaugurated first streamlined passenger train in Texas, the "Sam Houston Zephyr," between Dallas-Fort Worth and Houston. The old two-story 1906 brick depot is listed on the National Register of Historic Places and is now a now museum with varied relics from golden age of railroads, plus county historical items. Also on site is the Col. B.A. Philpott log house built in the early 1850s. Col. Philpott served with the Confederate Army during the War Between the States and returned to Freestone County following the war. The log house is complete with period furnishings. Open Sat. - Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 208 S. Third Ave. Admission.

TEMPLE

Pop. 46,109

Alt. 736

Map H-17



General - Established 1880, first years of growth as railroad town on Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe Railroad, and Missouri, Kansas and Texas lines. Today retail trade and agricultural center, one of the Southwest's leading medical centers, and growing industrial producer.

Medical facilities include Scott and White Santa Fe Center, King's Daughters Hospital, Scott and White Hospital and Clinic, Olin E. Teague Veterans' Center and Texas A&M Univ. School of Medicine.

Location of Temple Junior College. Diversified industrial products, railroad shops, computer equipment, furniture, plastics, and oil field machinery; championship municipal golf course

Temple lies on U.S. 190, a segment of the Ports to Plains

Highway connecting the state's heartland to coastal ports.
The Texas Early Day Tractor and Engine Association's permanent home is here. Shows are usually scheduled in April and October featuring historic tractors and allied activities and displays. Pioneer city currently being developed.

In 1989 city was designated "Wildflower Capital of Texas." Tours

and weekend events are held in March and April.

Czech Heritage Museum — Czech contributions to the ethnic diversity of Texas are highlighted in a comprehensive exhibit at SPJST (Czech) Insurance Co. Building. Preserved artifacts include 1530 Bible, 1895 handmade dulcimer and other antique musical instruments, clocks, colorful Old-World costumes, and quilts more than 150 years old. Also extensive archives of Czech immigration to Texas. Open 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. weekdays; 520 N. Main. **Lakes** — Belton and Stillhouse Hollow. See LAKES listing.

Railroad and Pioneer Museum — Housed in restored, vintage depot, exhibits devoted to pioneer farm, ranch and home articles, hand tools, clothing, and the early days of railroading in Texas. Retired steam engine and other railroad equipment. Open Tues. - Fri. 1 - 4 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. at South 31st and Ave. H.

Temple Lake Park — 172 acres on Lake Belton feature a boatlaunching ramp, camping, picnicking, fishing, boating and lake swimming. Nine mi. NW on F.M. 2305.

The Grove Country Life Museum — W.J. Dube General Store features collection of tins, boxes, products and old equipment - scales, coffee grinders, tools, hardware and patent medicines. Planters State Bank recalls early banking days and blacksmith shop demonstrates lost art. U.S. Post Office and Cocklebur Saloon complete the museum. Open for tours Sat., Sun. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. The Grove lies 15 miles northwest of Temple on Texas 36. Admission.

PUPPETS DRESSED IN ETHNIC COSTUMES AT CZECH HERITAGE MUSEUM IN TEMPLE



TERLINGUA

Pop. 25

Alt. 2,720

Map M-6



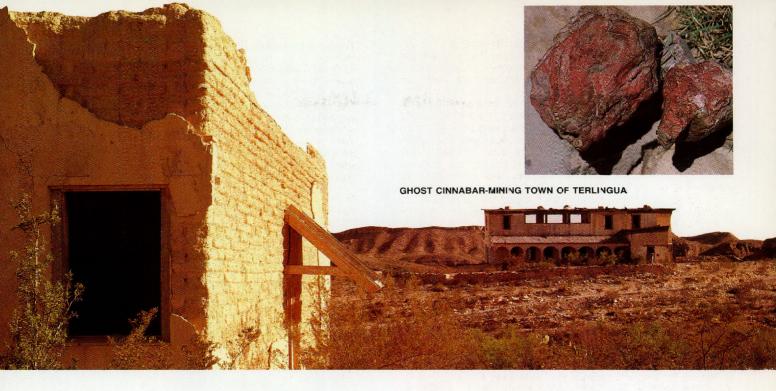
General - In the 1800s area around Terlingua was inhabited by a few scattered Mexican herders, living in a precarious relationship with Apache and Comanche Indians who regularly moved through the wild country. Mercury was discovered in 1890, and soon thriving city of al-

most 2,000 was devoting its energies to extracting the rich red ore (cinnabar) from beneath barren hills. Millions of dollars worth of quicksilver was marketed before the boom tapered off. The hundreds of wooden shacks are gone entirely; many rock and adobe buildings stand roofless, walls crumbling.

Some modern residents have come of late - leisure homes in the remote desert setting, a country store with grocery staples, souvenirs and mineral specimens, a few motel-type accommoda-

RETIRED SANTA FE LOCOMOTIVE AT RAILROAD AND PIONEER MUSEUM IN TEMPLE





tions, and a rustic, nome-cooking-style restaurant. The ghost town sinear the western edge of Big Bend National Park, off F.M. 170.

Once a year, on the first Sat. in Nov., some 5,000 "chiliheads" converge on the desolate area for the International Championship Chili Cookoffs. The first, started in 1967 as a contest both of wit and chili between humorists Wick Fowler and H. Allen Smith, has become a cherished Texas tradition. The other contest includes individuals and representatives from the Chili Appreciation Society International; Texas is represented by the winner of an earlier state chili cookoff in San Marcos. Aircraft from across the nation crowd the dirt airstrip, and because there are few accommodations in the cesert wilderness, RVs and makeshift facilities are much in evicence. Zany entertainment coexists with the showmanship of chili chefs concocting their steaming "bowls of red."

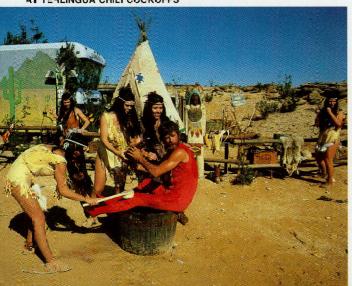
Rio Grande Float Trips — Licensed river outfitters provice one-

Rio Grande Float Trips — Licensed river outfitters provice oneto nine-day float trips through the remote canyons of the Ric Grande. Advance reservations required for lengthy trips. 1-800-359-4138 and

1-E0C-343-1640.

Scenic Drive—E! Camino del Rio, Spanish for "The River Road," local name for F.M. 170 that stretches from Lajitas northwest to Presidio and beyond. An excellent paved route, it's one of the most spectacular drives in Texas, plunging over mountains and canyons along the sun-drenched Fic Grande. Drivers are cautioned that the route encounters steep grades (15%), sharp curves, occasional locae vestock, and low-water crossings; special alert for large RVs or vehicles pulling large trailers.

COMPETITION IS BOTH SERIOUS AND SILLY



TERRELL Pop. 12,490 Alt. 530 Map D-19



General — First settlers in the area 1348; town organized about 1873 when railroad built through. Currently banking-market center for agricultural area featuring cotton, beef cattle and dairying; 33 local industries include garments, steel, aluminum, plastic and wood fabrication. Home of

rum, plastic and wood fabrication. Home of Southwestern Christian College and Trinity Valley Jun or College,

accredited junior colleges.

Carnegie Cultural Arts Center — Historical tems of local history. In Carnegie building built in 1904 that served as public library until 1984. Art exhibits on first floor; historical museum upstairs. Open Wed. & Sun. 1:30 - 5 p.m. 207 N. Frances St.

Lakes — Cedar Creek, Tawakoni, and Flay Hubbard. See _AKES

listing

Silent Wings Museum — Dec cated to airborne personnel of WW II with special emphasis on role of glider pilots. On exhibit is one of only two restored WW II 15-place CG-4A transport gliders. Also Link Trainers, combat photos, uniforms, weapons and memorabilia of WW II era. Many VCR tapes of gliders in action. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. noon - 5 p.m. At municipal airport, 2 mi. north of I-20 via Texas 34 (Exit 501) and Airport Rd.

TEXARKANA Pop. 31,656 Alt. 325 Map C-23



General — Commercially and culturally one city, but two separate municipalities, one in Texas, one in Arkansas. Federal Building is only one of ts kind in America. Photo island on State Line Ave. in front of post office is popular photo spot; sourists can stand with one foot in Texas, one in

Arkansas.

Nation's only bestate Justice Center serves two states at State Line Ave. and Broad St. Center houses courts and ail for two states, two counties and two cities. Like the Post Office, Justice Center built square you the Arkansas-Texas line.

Home of Texarkana Community College and East Texas State

Univ. at Texarkana.

A Scott Joplin mural, at Third & Main Sts downtown, colorfully depicts the life and accomplishments of the Pulitzer Prize-winning musical pioneer from Texarkana. In first two decades of 20th Century, Texarkana's Joplin was America's "King of Ragtime." Joplin's works have been recently rediscovered; best known as composer of "Macle Leaf Rag," his music was utilized as theme in movie, "The Sting."



DRAUGHN-MOORE "ACE OF CLUBS HOUSE" IN TEXARKANA

Crystal Springs Beach - Family-oriented theme park centered around 12-acre spring-fed lake. Facilities include two water slides and paddle/b_mper boats. Concession, video arcade and three-acre picnic area. Camping with hookups: fee. Open 10 a.m. - 7 pm. on weekends in May; daly Mamorial Day through Labor Day 18 miles west on U.S. 67. General admission plus use fee for water slides.

The Discovery Place — Rotating displays geared for children, but adults enjoy, too! Oper saily at 215 Pine St.

Draughn-Moore "Ace of Clubs House" — Legend says James Draughn won a huge pot in poker game by playing the ace of clubs. House is built in shape of that card. Elegant 1884 Italianate-Victorian house is furnished as living museum. Extensive restoration uncovered original wall coverings which have been reproduced. Mahogany treatment on paneling, embellished with gold leaf. Period furnishings. Tours Wed. - Fri. 10 & 11:30 a.m., 1 & 2:30 p.m.; Sat., Sun. 1 & 2:30 p.m. At 420 Fine St. Admission.

Lake - Wright Patman. See LAKES listing.

Perot Theatre - 1600-seat neo-Renaissance theater elegantly restored to its original royal blue and gilt splendor with gleaming chandeliers and mirrored checkerboard marble lobby. Features drama, chamber music, ballet and musical theater. For information, call 903/792-4992. Box office open Tues. - Fri., 11 a m. - 5 p.m. Third and Main Sts

Texarkana Historical Society and Museum — Archeological, pioneer, early medical, and farm tool displays; Caddo Indian artifacts; period parlor, kitchen and office. Housed in first brick structure (1879) ir city. Open Tues. - Fr. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat., Sun. noon - 3 p.m. 219 State Line Ave.

TRAVEL INFOFMATION CENTER ON 1-30 AT TEXARKANA



Travel Information Center - One of the centers provided by the state at key highway entrances to Texas, in the State Capitol, and at the Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Operated daily except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day, and New Year's. Staffed by uniformed professional counselors, free services include information, maps, literature about every part of the state, and expert assistance in charting routes. On I-30 west of U.S. 59; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transporta-

Union Station - Built in 1929; served the two cities as major transportation center for train service. Restored, the building houses a restaurant, and it's open Mon. - Sat. 6:30 a.m. - 3 p.m., 5 - 9 p.m., Sun. 8 a.m. - 3 p.m. Tours by appointment. 903/794-0990. At 101 W. Front St.

TEXAS CITY - See HOUSTON - GALVESTON AND THE BAY CITIES OF TEXAS SECTION

THREE RIVERS Pop. 1,889 Alt. 145 Map 0-16



General - First called Hamiltonburg, name changed to cite location near confluence of Atascosa, Nueces, and Frio Rivers. Commercial center for farming and ranching, uranium mining, and oil refineries. First glass factory in Texas established here in 1913.

During season hunters take deer, quail, and dove.

Choke Canyon State Park - Opened 1986, park features fishing and boating on 26,000-acre Choke Canyon Reservoir, an impoundment of the Frio River. Camping, rest rooms, and picnicking. The townsite of Old Calliham, within the park, provides campsites, screened shelters, 7-lane boat ramp, rock jetty, fishing pier, swimming area, fish-cleaning stations, trails, concession facilities. Fee. Lake — Choke Canyon Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Tips State Recreation Park - 31-acre park one mile west off Texas 72 on Frio River. Camping, fishing, and picnic areas.

SWIMMERS AT CALLIHAM UNIT, CHOKE CANYON STATE PARK, NEAR THREE RIVERS



THURBER Pop. 8 Alt. 1,100 Map E-15



General - Founded 1888 by Texas & Pacific Coal Company (now owned by Sun Oil Company), flourished as coal mining town; reached a population of 10,000. Town was totally owned by company; believed to have been first city with totally unionized industries. Electricity provided in

1895, one of first towns in world with complete electric service. Miners recruited from throughout world; 17 nationalities represented. With discovery of high grade clay, brick manufacturing added. The mines closed in 1921; brick plant in 1930. City was abandoned in 1933 and almost entirely razed. Former company



REPLICA OF MINE TIPPLE IN THURBER

store building now serves as restaurant displaying protos of Thurber in its heyday. Adjacent service station is replica of a mine tipp e. Strip coal-mining in area is recent development. Some 70 miles west of Fort Worth on I-20 at Texas 108

TOMBALL Pop. 6,370 Alt. 196 Map K-20



General — Small town in northern Harris County named for Thomas H. Ball, prominent Houston attorney and U.S. Congressman from Texas at turn of the century. Community experiencing growth from expanding population of Houston. David Wayne Hooks Airport is state's largest pri-

vately owned airport.

Community Museum Center — Collection of restored and furrished rural structures including century-old Griffin House, little country church, vintage cotton gin, rural doctor's office from turn of the century and collection of antique farm machinery. Open Sun. 2 -5 p.m.; Thurs. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m., 510 Pine St.

TULIA Alt. 3,501 Pop. 4,699 Map E-3



General — Designated county seat when Swisher County was organized in 1890. Today a commerc al center for abundant agricultural production of the plains featuring milo, wheat, cotton, and several large livestock feedlot operations

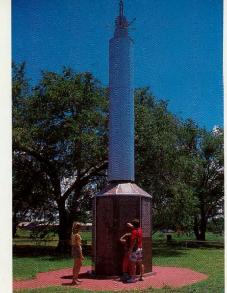
Swisher County Museum — Excellent collection of pioneer ranch and farm artifacts includes home furnishings, tools, firearms, photos of early life on the plains. Also replica of blacksmith shop, restored first log cabin of area, and typical homes from 1890 to 1930 era. Open Mon. - Tues. and Thurs. - Fri. afternoons. 127 SW Second St.

TURKEY Pop. 507 Alt. 2,348 Map A-11



General - Wild turkeys discovered along a small creek gave it the name of Turkey Creek, and the settlement that grew up there was known as Turkey Roost. But the Post Office shortened it to Turkey. Several businesses and a \$50,000 hotel were bult with the coming of the railroad. Town was a shipping point for cattle, grain, and cotton.

An annual event, on the last Saturday in April, is the Bob Wills Reunion. The musician is recognized with a monument at the west end of Main St.



MONUMENT HONORS TURKEY'S OWN **BOB WILLS**

Bob Wills Museum - Honors the man known as the King of Western Swing, who was reared on a farm just north of the town. Memorabilia of the Texas Playboys and of Wills' career and its influence on American music is displayed: fiddles, boots, hats, recordings, music, and photos. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 - 10 a.m. and 1 -5 p.m. Sixth and _yles Sts.

TYLER Pop. 75,450 Alt. 558 Map E-21



General — Chartered 1547, named for President John Tyler. Diversified economy based on oil, manufacturing and agriculture. A famous product is the Tyler rosebush (see Municipal Rose Garden below). Site of Texas College, Univ. of Texas at Tyler, and Tyler Junior College, home of "Apache

Bellas, tamous precision dance-drill team.

East Texas Fair, six days late Sept draws some 100,000 visitors. Outstanding livestock event, large variety of beef and dairy cattle, ponies, swine, sheep, industrial displays and midway attractions.

Texas Rose Festival in mid-Oct. attracts thousands to the floral gala. Includes queen's coronation, rose show, parade and tours to rose nursuries. Most events at Municipal Rose Garcen. (See beow. Admissior to some events.

Brooksnire's World of Wildlife Museum and Country Store - Features more than 250 specimens of animals, reptiles, and fish from Africa and North America. The Country Store is cepictive of what grocery stores were like in 1928 with products and fixtures common in early part of century. It also exhibits a 1926





GOODMAN-LEGRAND HOME IN TYLER

Model T Ford delivery truck and old-time gasoline pump. Outside museum is an antique fire truck, as well as picnic tables. Open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 4 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Closed major holidays. For groups of 15 or more, call two weeks in advance, 903/534-2169. At 1600 W.S.W. Loop 323 & Old Jackson-ville Hwy.

Caldwell Zoo — Started in 1938 as backyard menageria; now a free 35-acre zoo with elephant and giraffe houses, mankey is and, birds, bears, alligators, herpetarium, aquarium; native Texas exhibit, and even a pow (milking hours posted). Designed especially for enjoyment of children. Petting zoc. Open daily; Apr. - Sept. 9:30 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Oct. - Mar. 9:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. 2203 Martin Luther King Dr.

Camp Ford — At its zenith in spring of 1864, Camp Ford stockade contained some 6,000 Union troops—largest prisoner of war compound west of the Mississippi. An historical marker in rest area on U.S. 271 two miles northeast provides details.

Carnegie History Center — nodd library building, exhibits feature artifacts reflecting Tyler's historic, social and economic culture. Displays feature Indian, Republic of Texas, Civil War and 20th-Century eras. Open Wed. - Sun., 1 - 5 p.m., 125 S. College St.

Century eras. Cpen Wed. - Sur., 1 - 5 p.m. 125 S College St **Goodman-LeGrand Home**—Built 1859 by Galatin Smith, wealthy young Tyler pachelor and Confederate officer. The stately colonial mansion is now city museum housing artifacts of antebellum years, 18th-Century dental and medical tools medicines, antique dressers and period furniture. Open Wed. - Sur., 1 - 5 p.m. Closed holidays 624 N Broadway.

Hudnall Planetarium—At Tyler Junior College, planetarium is one of Texas' largest. Among exhibits are replicas of exploratory space vehicles. Campus east of downtown just of Texas 64.

Lakes — Palestine, Tyler and Tyler East. See LAKES listing.

Municipal Rose Garden — 22-acre garden is nation's largest rose showcase featuring 38,000 rose bushes representing nearly 500 varieties. Roses are at their floral peak May - Nov. Commercial growers around Tyler ship hundreds of thousands of bushes to

SWIMMERS ENJOY COO., REFRESHING WATER AT TYLER STATE PARK



nurseries throughout the nation and to 25 foreign countries. Open daily, W. Front St.

Tyler Museum of Art — Features changing displays focusing on special artist or collection. Modern museum building adjacent to Tyler Junior College campus. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 1300 S. Mahon Ave.

Tyler State Park — 994-acre scenic playground is in one of finest forested sections of Texas. Facilities include camping, picnicking, nature trail, screened snelters, rest rooms and showers, snack bar, fishing, swimming, and boats. Ten miles north via F.M. 14, Park Road 16. Admission.



GARNER MEMORIA_ MUSEUM IN UVALDE

UVALDE

Pop. 14,729

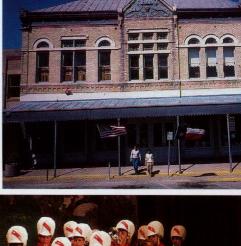
Alt. 913

Map N-13



General — First settled 1853, and in 1855-56 known as Encina. Once domain of notorious frontier sheriff and outlaw, J. King Fisher. Historical marker on Fisher and graves of early settlers killed by Indians in Pioneer Cemetery, 500 block N. Park St. Today a retail center for extensive

PERFORMANCES, LIKE "THE MUSIC MAN," PRESENTED IN AN ORIGINAL TURN-OF-THE-CENTURY SETTING AT THE OPERA HOUSE IN UVALDE





cattle, sheep and goat ranching; also truck farming and honey production. Industries include vegetable packing and processing and garment making. City is at intersection of nation's two longest highways, U.S. 90 and U.S. 83. Home of Southwest Texas Junior College.

Garner Memorial Museum — Former home of John "Cactus Jack" Garner, vice president under Franklin D. Roosevelt. Miscellaneous historical material and special displays associated with Garner and area history. Open Mon. - Sat. 9 a.m. - noon, 1 - 5 p.m. Closed holidays. 333 N. Park St.

Garner State Park — North 31 miles via U.S. 83. See CONCAN. Opera House — Restored and refurbished, the Grand Opera House, c. 1891, was once the center of cultural activity in Southwest Texas. Today's performances are given in an original turn-of-the-century setting. Tours available Tues. - Fri., 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sat., 10 a.m. - 1 p.m. Downtown.

Scenic Drive - U.S. 83 north through Concan, past Garner State Park to Leakey, then west on F.M. 337 and south on Texas 55; or at Leakey, east on F.M. 337 to Vanderpool (near Lost Maples Natural Area), and south on F.M. 187 to Sabinal; some of the most spectacular scenery in Texas Hill Country. Take your camera!

VAN ALSTYNE Pop. 2,090 Alt. 632 Map C-18



General - Settlers established rural homesteads in the 1840s; town laid out by Scott McKinney in 1853. Named for railroad stockholder Mrs. Marie Van Alstyne, when town was made a stop on the line. Just off U.S. 75 between Dallas and Sherman.

Van Alstyne Museum — Features old horse-drawn buggy, c.1880s; historical material on the area's prominent families; equipment used by early undertakers, old caskets, grave liners, and cooling boards. Open Mar. - Sept., Mon. - Fri. 1 - 4 p.m., at 216 E. Jefferson.

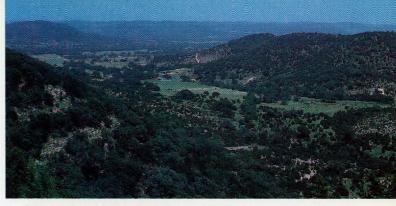
VANDERPOOL Alt. 1,610 Map L-13



General — Town received its name (from early settler L.B. Vanderpool) when a post office was granted in 1885. On the Sabinal River in the exceptionally scenic Hill Country of western Bandera County. Largely utilized for sheep, goat

and cattle ranching, area is a favorite of deer hunters during season, and year-round gateway to popular Lost Maples State Natural Area (below).

Lost Maples State Natural Area — While they aren't really the bigtooth maples for which the park is named are very selective in their habitat. Widely scattered over several western



SCENIC HILL COUNTRY BETWEEN VANDERPOOL AND LEAKEY

states and northern Mexico, this maple thrives only in small, protected pockets in mountainous regions where temperature and humidity are mocerated, where moisture is retained, and solar adiation is minimal. Because of their shallow roots, the trees are susceptible to damage by soil compaction and visitors are cautioned to stay on prescribed paths to ensure continued vigor of the maple stands. Fall color is usually at its peak in early Nov. (Note: Usually proced in autumn when fall follage at peak; it's recommended to see scenery during weekdays. Reservations needed this time of year for overnight stays. Also, nature scmetimes plays tricks and autumn colors don't always attain usual brilliance. For information and reservations, call 512,966-3413.)

Other vegetation in the scenic Hill Country park includes more than 90 plant families with some 350 species recorded. Bird life is also abundant, including the rare golden-cheeked warbler. Of many mammal species n the park, native white-tailed deer are most numerous.

Park facilities include campsites with water and electricity, picno areas, rest rooms, showers, and primitive camp areas reached by almost 11 miles of hiking and backpacking trails.

Three trees are State Champion Big Trees, an escarpment chokecherry, a Texas ash, and a Bigtooth maple. The chokecherry and Texas ash have been nominated to the American Forestry Assn. Big Tree program for consideration as national champs. Park s four mi. north cr R.M. 187. Admission.

Scenic Drives — While the Hill Country is laced with scenic drives, the east-and-west route of F.M. 337 is unquestionably among the most spectacular-massive wooded steeps enfolding tiny, secluded valleys - beautiful! Remember to take your camera.

F.M. 187 north of Vanderpool climbs to the surface of the Edwards Plateau (2,300 ft.) as it joins Texas 39. Sinkho es, porcus basins that feed rainwater into the deep Edwards Aquifer, abundently dot the Hill Country. A textbook example lies immediately at the west edge of F.M. 187 exactly 8.9 miles north of Lost Maples State Park

MOTHER NATURE TOUCHES LOST MAPLES STATE NATURAL AREA IN AUTUMN





A RELIC OF MINING DAYS NEAR VAN HORN

VAN HORN Pop. 2,930 Alt. 4,010



General — Grew from wayfaring stop on historic Bankhead Highway and Old Spanish Trail from San Antonio to California in mid-1800s. Still a primary road junction of I-10 (U.S. 80), U.S. 90 and Texas 54; in a broad basin devoted to irrigated farming, surrounded by Van Horn, Sierra

Diablo and Apache Mountains. Mining includes talc, sulfur and marble, plus undeveloped indications of copper, uranium and feldspar. A popular stop for east-west or north-south travelers; caters to longer-staying vacationers with sunny climate, interesting rock and mineral deposits, hunting for white-tailed deer, mule deer, pronghorn antelope and upland game birds.

Sierra Diablo Wildlife Refuge, north on Texas 54, is home to resurgent population of Texas bighorn sheep. Occasionally opened

to public; check with the Management Area Ranger.

Culberson County Historical Museum - A vivid reminder of civilization which came slowly to this remote region. Displays of Indian artifacts (still being found) and antique ranch, farm, and home implements. A resplendent antique bar, complete with ornate hardwood, mirrors and brass rail, recalls lusty frontier times. In historic Clark Hotel, intersection U.S. 80 & U.S. 90 downtown. Open only 2 - 4 p.m. Sun. afternoons or by appointment with chamber of commerce; 915/283-2043.

VERNON Pop. 12,001 Alt. 1,205 Map A-14



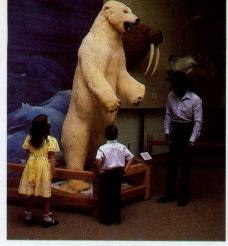
General - First called Eagle Flats because of eagles nesting nearby. Post Office changed name to Vernon for Washington's home, Mount Vernon. Seat of Wilbarger County, headquarters of huge W. T. Waggoner Ranch, and commercial center for rich farming, ranching, and oil area.

About 15 miles north is Doan's Crossing, one of the most famous of historic cattle crossings on Red River. Industries include agricultural supplies and processing, seed breeding, textiles, meat packing, cottonseed, and alfalfa milling. Home of Vernon Regional Junior College.

Diversion, Kemp and Pauline. See LAKES listing.

Red River Valley Museum - Exhibits include William A. Bond big game collection, archeological exhibit, Indian artifacts, Waggoner Ranch history exhibit, including work of sculptor Electra Waggoner Biggs. Currently compiling history of Waggoner Ranch dealing with history of ranching, farming and oil industry in Wilbarger County. Also of special interest is Jack Teagarden exhibit containing memorabilia of great jazz trombonist who was born and reared in Vernon. Open Tues - Sun., 1 - 5 p.m. 4400 College Dr.

RED RIVER VALLEY MUSEUM IN VERNON



VICTORIA Pop. 55,076 Alt. 93 Map N-18



General — Scattered Anglo-American settlers lived in area when Don Martin de Leon founded townsite with 41 Spanish families in 1824. Named for Ger. Guadalupe Victoria, who became Mexico's first president. Historical markers and graves in Evergreen Cemetery (Red River and

Vine Sts.) cite the de Leon family, prominent in early Texas colonization. Was one of the first three towns incorporated by the Republic of Texas. Today a major industrial and agricultural crossroads of South Texas; home of Victoria College and Univ. of

Houston at Victoria.

McNamara Historical Museum — Collections of Texana, documents and artifacts from Spar sh, Mexican and Texan historical eras, plus antique furnishings in the charming 1876 Victorian homestead. Open Tues. - Sun. 1 - 5 p m. 502 N. Liberty St.

Nave Museum - Named for Royston Nave, Texas artist who achieved distinction in New York art circles in 1920s, and who painted extensively in and around Victoria. Greco-Roman hall built by his widow in 1931 houses Nave's paintings. Also features contemporary art, sculpture and traveling exhibits. Open Tues. -Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 306 W. Commercial St.

Riverside Park — 400 acres of woodland bordered by Guadalupe River; 200 picnic areas with tables and barbecue pits; several locations provide playground equ pment. Beautiful trees border fairways of 18-hole Riverside Golf Course.

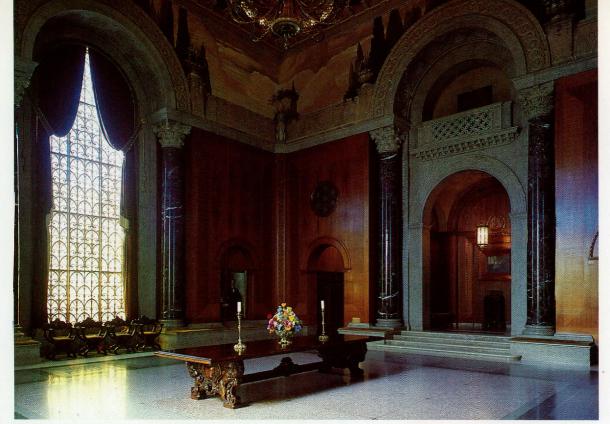
The Texas Zoo — Devotec exclusively to native Texas species; displayed in natural environment with no cages. Open daily 10 a.m. -

dusk. In Riverside Park. Admissior.

Victoria Memorial Square — Landmark is old grist mill; handshaped logs fastened by wooden pegs and homemade nails of early German farmers. South Texas winds once turned giant blades, grinding corn into feed for livestcck, or cornmeal for family table. Mechanical parts of mill brought from Germany before 1860; park also features Southern Pacific oil-burning locomotive. E. Commercial and De Leon Sts.

THE TEXAS ZOO IN VICTORIA HOUSES NATIVE SPECIES, SUCH AS THIS ENDANGERED RED WOLF





THE ELEGANT ARMSTRONG BROWNING LIBRARY IN WACO

WACO Pop. 103,590 Alt. 427 Map G-18



General — One of Texas' major cities, located in rich agricultura region of the Brazos River Valley. Modern rdustry thrives, but city retains favor of its past when five "C's" were its support: cattle, cotton, corn, collegians, and culture. Large, cold springs on the Brazos River were long

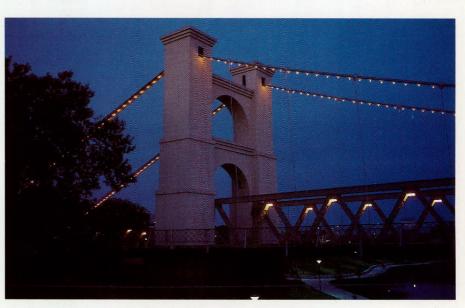
popular with the Waco Indians. First white men to see area were remnants of De Scto's band in 1542. Texas Ranger fort established near Indian village in 1837; first white settlers came 12 years later. Great plantations along the Brazos prospered briefly, but Civil War wrecked plantation economy and scattered population. Renewed Western movement and Chisholm Trail through Waco brought another boom—and frontier wildness that nicknamed the town "Sixshooter Junction."

Today knowr for educational, cultural, and recreational facilities. Heart O' Texas Fair and Rodeo, first week in Oct., is professional rodeo with entertainers, livestock and horse shows, and fine arts exhibits.

Institutions of higher learning are Baylor Univ., McLennan Community College, and Texas State Technical Institute.

Armstrong-Browning Library — On campus of Baylor Univ., world's largest collection of works and memoirs of Robert and Elizabeth Barrett Browning. Fifty-four stained glass windows, each depicting a Browning poem, in 18th-Century Italian Renaissance-style building. Contains numerous Renaissance paintings and bronze sculptures. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon, 2 - 4 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. - noon.

Cen-Tex Zoo — Over 400 mammals, birds, reptiles, and fish. Informality and enchantment, with special planning for children. Also includes playground and petting zoo. Selected animals may be hand-fed. Open weekdays Jun. - Aug. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; 9 a.m. - 7



WACO'S OLD SUSFENSION BRIDGE WAS NATION'S LARGEST WHEN BUILT IN 1870



p.m. weekends. (Close one hour earlier Sept. - May.) Near Municipal Airport.

Dr Pepper Museum — A fountain drink mixed in The Old Corner Drug Store in the 1880s was dubbed Dr Pepper. R.S. Lazenby, Waco beverage chemist and patron of the drug store, became interested in the new drink and began extensive research. In 1885, after some two years of testing, blending, and processing, the new flavor was originated and put on sale commercially. So perfect was Lazenby's work that the formula has remained basically unchanged. Museum opened in spring 1991; housed in original 1906 bottling plant, now listed on the National Register of Historic Places. It features restored operating soda fountain along with other Dr Pepper memorabilia with interactive audio visual displays. Open Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sat. - Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. at 300 S. Fifth St. For information, 817/757-10-2-4. Admission.

Historic Homes — Four gracious Southern mansions: Fort House (503 S. Fourth St.), East Terrace Palacio (100 Mill St.), McCullough House (407 Columbus St.), Earle-Napier-Kinnard House (814 S. Fourth St.). Open Sat. - Sun. 2 - 5 p.m. Special tours during annual Brazos River Festival (third week in Apr.) and the Christmas-on-the-Brazos Celebration (first weekend in Dec.). Fee.

Lakes - Brazos, Waco. See LAKES listing.

Old Suspension Bridge — Still in use as pedestrian crossing of Brazos River in downtown Waco, was nation's largest suspension bridge when built in 1870 and became vital avenue over which passed much of great Western movement including the Chisholm Trail. The famous Brooklyn Bridge later patterned after it.

Parks — Network of 36 spacious municipal parks, unrivaled in Southwest, led by 380-acre Cameron Park with scenic vistas and miles of quiet bridle paths; one of the state's largest natural

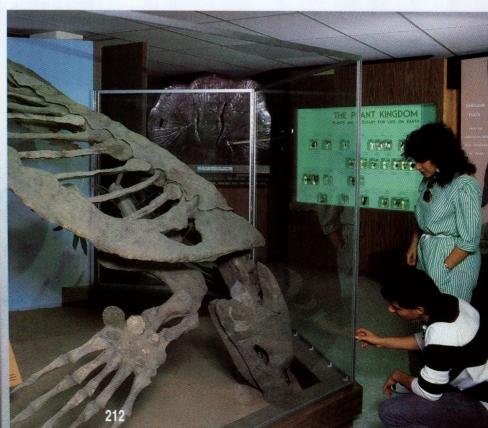
municipal parks - all in heart of the city.

Strecker Museum — Indian life and lore, geological, biological, and anthropological collections. Currently adding 14 buildings representative of settlements along major navigable Texas waterways. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m. - 1 p.m., Sun. 2 - 5 p.m.; closed holidays. Sid Richardson Hall, Baylor Univ. campus.

Texas Ranger Hall of Fame & Museum at Fort Fisher — Replica of original Texas Ranger fort established 1837. Displays commemorate history and heritage of Texas Rangers. Headquarters for present Company F, Texas Rangers. Famous collection of guns and weapons from the Old West; Indian artifacts and Western art. In 35-acre park along I-35 at University Parks Dr. on Lake Brazos. Camping, picnic sites. Museum open daily June - Aug. 9 a.m. - 6 p.m.; Sept. - May 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Admission.

FOSSIL MARINE
TURTLE AT
STRECKER
MUSEUM
IN WACO













STAR OF THE REPUBLIC MUSEUM AT WASHINGTON OFFERS EXHIBITS, ACTIVITIES, DISPLAYS

Texas Sports Museum — Honors Texas high school athletes' achievements in basketball, footbal, and tennis dating from 192Cs. Trophies, memorabilia. annual inductions. Open Sun. - Fri. 1 - 5 p.m.; Sat. 10 - 5 p.m. 1401 Jefferson.

Visitor Information Center — Details about Waco attractions and events, free maps, directions, literature, accommodations and dining information. Provided daily by Waco Convertion & Visitors Bureau 817/753-1505 or 1-800-WACO-FUN. University Parks Dr. off I-35 (Exit 335B). 24-hr. recorded phone message of events, 817/752-WACO. Open 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Mon. - Sat., 3 a.m. - 5 p.m. Sun.

Waco Art Center— Features rotating exhibits of various media including paintings, sculptures, woodcarvings, pottery, and weaving. Beautiful Mediterranean-style one-time home with countyard, cabanas, and colonnades. Sits on a bluff with magnificent views of Brazos and Bosque River valleys. Open Tues. - Sat. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. 1300 College Dr.

WASHINGTON Pop. 265 Alt. 200 Map K-19



General — Known variously as Washington-onthe-Brazos or Cld Washington, the town was established in 1834 near the location of a Brazos River ferry that had operated since 1822. The town achieved prominence during the Texas Revolution in 1836 as the site of the signing of the

Texas Declaration of Independence and the drafting of the Constitution of the newly born Republic of Texas. From 1842 to 1845,

KITCHEN IN HOME OF ANSON JONES, LAST PRESIDENT OF TEXAS



Washington-on-the-Brazos served as the capital of the Republic. Through the 1840s and 1850s the town flourished as a retail and commercial center for the cotton-producing Brazos Valley. The little village today (southeast of Bryan-College Station) lies just off Texas 105 between Brenham and Navasota.

Peaceable Kingdom School — Resident staff practices and teaches gardening, land management and variety of ways of dealing with energy. Classes in spring and fall. Brazos River Outpost offers handmade crafts for sale. Tours Wed. - Sun. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Closed Jan. & Aug. Tour fee. On County Rd. 96, 3 mi. north of Washington-on-the-Brazos State Park off Texas 105.

Star of the Republic Museum—In Washington-on-the-Brazos State Park, museum is dedicated to presenting the history of the Texas Republic through exhibits, publications, and media presentations. Exhibits depict all aspects of the Republic period, including social life, agriculture, transportation, politics, and military affairs. Additionally, the museum's research library is accessible to the public. Administered by Blinn College. Open daily Mar. - Aug., and Wed. - Sun. Sept. - Feb. 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.

T. C. LINDSEY & CO. GENERAL STORE NEAR WASKOM



Washington-on-the-Brazos State Historical Park — The 154-acre park contains part of the historic townsite; a reconstruction of Independence Hall; Barrington, the home of Anson Jones, last President of Texas; an auditorium for public use; a pecan-grove picnic area, and an outdoor amphitheater. Open daily 8 a.m. until sundown for day-use activities only; no overnight camping. Texas Independence Day celebration is annually on Sun. closest to Mar. 2. Entrance on F.M. 1155.

WASKOM Pop. 1,812 Alt. 371 Map E-23



General — Established 1850, originally known as Powellton. Name changed to Waskom Station in 1872 to honor man who was instrumental in bringing Southern Pacific Railroad through community. Waskom Gas Field discovered in 1924.

T. C. Lindsey & Co. — Part old-fashioned general store, part museum, this establishment offers a wide variety of merchandise as well as nostalgia. Store has been used in several Disney films. Open Mon. - Sat. 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. On Texas 134, west 3 miles.

Travel Information Center—One of the centers provided by state at key highway entrances to Texas, in State Capitol, and at Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Operated daily throughout the year except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's. Staffed by uniformed, professional travel counselors, services free to all visitors include information, maps, literature on every part of the state, and expert assistance in charting routes. At Texas-Louisiana state line on I-20; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation.

WAXAHACHIE — See DALLAS/FORT WORTH METROPLEX CITIES SECTION

WEATHERFORD Pop. 14,804 Alt. 1,052 Map D-16



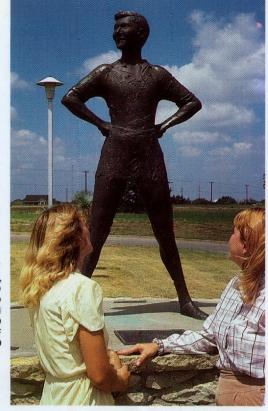
General — Originated in 1850s when selected as seat of Parker County. Named after Jefferson Weatherford, member of the Texas Senate when county was created. In early years town was last settlement on the Western frontier, on route of wagon trains operating between Fort Worth and

Fort Belknap. Southwest area of town boasts many Victorian-style









STATUE OF PETER PAN. **DEDICATED TO** MARY MARTIN WHO CREATED ROLE ON **BROADWAY AND** NATIVE OF WEATHERFORD

residences built in late 1800s. Industries include oil field equipment, silicone and plastic products. Home of Weatherford Junior College. established 1869, oldest continuing two-year college in Southwest.

Stop by the chamber of commerce in the cld Santa Fe Depot (see below) to receive map for driving and walking tours around the city. The chamber also has informat on on restaurants, accommodations, and events.

First Monday — Evolving from trades day held when court was in session on first Monday of each month when farmers and ranchers brought produce and livestock to town; event now features variety of "trash and treasures," produce, and still some livestock. Held on Sat., Sun. preceding first Mcnday every month. At U.S. 80/180, three blocks east of courthouse.

Holland Lake Park - Municipal park is 10-acre living museum of nature with marked nature trai that explores three different ecosystems. Site of G. A. Holland's doub e-log cabins which were awarded a Texas Centennial Historical Marker in 1936 Playground and picnic facilities. Off Clear Lake Rd., exit 409 from I-20.

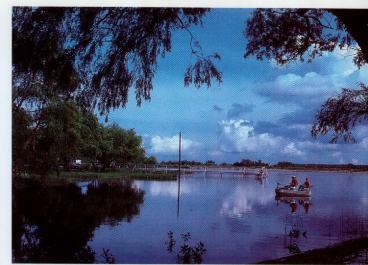
Lake — Weatherford. See LAKES listing.

Oliver Loving's Grave — Known as "Dean of Texas Trail Drivers," Loving came to Parker County from Kentucky about 1855. Wounded by Indians during a drive with Charles Goodnight, he died at Fort Sumner in 1867 after traveling in secret without food for five days. Loving's son and Goodnight returned his body over 600 miles by wagon for burial in Weatherford. State historical marker granted in 1977 for his grave in Greenwood Cemetery at Front & Mill Sts.

Parker County Courthouse - After three previous structures were destroyed by fire, present courthouse was begun in 1884 and dedicated in 1886. Designed by architect Wesley Clarke Dobson of Waco who designed nine other Texas courthouses, the Victorian building is constructed of limestone quarried locally at a cost of \$55,555.55. Junction of U.S. 80/180 and Texas 171.

Peter Pan Statue - Bronze statue sculpted by artist Ronald Thomason honors Weatherford native Mary Mart n who created the role of Peter Pan on Broadway. (Miss Mart n's childhood home is at 314 W. Oak St.; not open to the public.) Statue stands in front of library at 1214 Charles St. Inside the library is a collection of works on Miss Martin and a museum room

Santa Fe Depot - Restored 1909 all-brick structure was one of first in area to be built with concrete floors. Now nouses chamber of commerce office and visitors center. Open Mon. - Fri. 8:30 a.m. - 5 p.m. Three blocks east of courthouse at 401 Ft. Worth St.



FISHING ON LAKE WEATHERFORD

WECHES

Pop. 26

Alt. 450

Map G-21



General — A rural community first settled before 1847. Originally called Neches, the citizens chose Weches when a post office application revealed the first name was already in use. A Spanish mission (see below) had been established 150 years earlier at large Tejas Indian vil-

lage nearby. The town on Texas 21 west of Nacogdoches is within boundary of Davy Crockett National Forest. (See NATIONAL FOR-ESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Mission Tejas State Historic Park — Landmark structure in 118-acre state park commemorates Mission San Francisco de los Tejas, first Spanish mission in East Texas, built in 1690 to stem tide of French settlement, but was not successful and closed in 1693. Reestablished in 1715, the mission was never prosperous, and with the French threat gone, the mission moved to San Antonio in 1731.

Also in the park is Rice family log home-stagecoach nn, one of many criginally along *El Camino Real* (the Royal Highway). Started as a one-room building in 1828, hostile Indians forced abardonment for two years, but Joseph Raymond Rice, Sr. returned and built this substartial way staton. Camping, picnicking, hiking and nature study. Park is just southwest of Weches off Texas 21 (about 21 mi. northeast of Crockett). Admission.

COMMEMORATIVE STRUCTURE OF MISSION SAN FRANCISC DE LOS TEJAS, FIRST SPANISH MISSION IN EAST TEXAS IN 1690; IN MISSION TEJAS STATE H STOR C PARK NEAR WECHES



WELLINGTON Pop. 2,456 Alt. 2,078 Map D-6



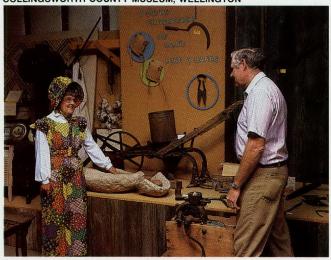
General — Seat of Collingsworth County, named for the Duke of Wellington. Before 1890 it was one of the estates on Rocking Chair Ranch that was known to Texas cowboys as "Nobility Ranch" because of ownership by British noblemen, the Baron of Tweedmouth (Sir Dudley

Coutts Majoribanks) and the Earl of Aberdeen (John Campbell Hamilton Golden). Today's economy based on grain elevators, gins,

cotton compress, and small manufacturing plants. **Collingsworth County Museum**— Exhibits trace history of area. Open by appointment 806/447-2352. 1404 Fifteenth St.

Recreational Sites - Picnic areas and hiking paths along Salt Fork of the Red River at each of three bridges near town: U.S. 83 bridge north, F.M. 1547 bridge northwest, and Texas 203 bridge east. Overnight camping at Pioneer Park at U.S. 83 bridge.

COLLINGSWORTH COUNTY MUSEUM, WELLINGTON



WESLACO — See THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY SECTION

WEST COLUMBIA Pop. 4,372 Alt. 40 Map N-20



General — During Texas Revolution known simply as Columbia; town figured prominently in history of Texas. From Sept. - Dec. 1836 was first capital of Republic, period when first Congress convened, Sam Houston was inaugurated president, and Stephen F. Austin served as secretary

of state. Replica (built in 1977) of first capitol is at 14th and Hamilton; open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - noon. Historic Ammon Underwood House, circa 1836, is in East Columbia, 2 mi. east on Texas 35. Many historical monuments in area. Today a center for farming, livestock and oil. Area known for white-tailed deer, waterfowl and upland game birds. Fishing available in nearby San Bernard

Varner-Hogg Plantation State Historic Park — Feature is dignified Greek Revival plantation home built mid-1830s on rich Brazos River lands by Columbus R. Patton, planter from Kentucky. Land originally obtained in early grant from Stephen F. Austin Colony by Martin Varner, pioneer who established first rum distillery in Texas. Last private owner was James Stephen Hogg, first nativeborn governor of Texas. Filled with period furnishings and relics of epic past. Plantation house open daily except Mon. and Tues., guided tours 9 - 11:30 a.m., 1 - 4:30 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 4:30 p.m.; picnic sites on landscaped grounds; admission. One mile north via county road off Texas 35.



GREEK REVIVAL HOME OF GOV. JAMES S. HOGG AT VARNER-HOGG PLANTATION STATE HISTORIC PARK IN WEST COLUMBIA

WHARTON

Pop. 9,011 Alt. 111

Map M-20



vellow mineral.)

General — On Colorado River, established as Wharton County seat when county organized in 1846. Home of Wharton County Lunior College and Gulf Coast Medical Center. Principle indistries are rice storage, milling, and sulphur processing. Texas Gulf Sulphur mining operation, 12 mi. east via F.M. 1301, provides travelers an impressive view of the

Veterars Memorial Monument in Monterey Square, downtown, bears the names of service personnel who died in combat in World Wars I & I, Korea, Vietnam and Lebanon.

A soothing rverside park, Riverfront Park, overlocks the winding Colorado River with benches and picnic tables, basketball and volleyball courts, hike and bike trails. 1 block west of courthouse.

Dickson Monument — Granite shaft honors Sheriff Hamilton B. Dickson, killed in 1894 during attempted capture of murder suspect. Lawman was so widely respected, trains were prartered from distant points to accommodate huge attendance at funeral.

Wharton County Museum - Housed in old jail, museum details heritage as well as economic background of county. Asc changing exhibits. Oper Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. Fulton St. downtowr.

WHEELER Pop. 1,393 Alt. 2,520 Map C-6

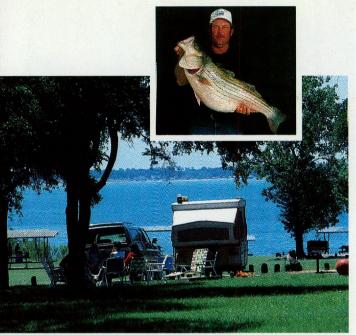


General — Post office established when area became "thickly settled" by five families living in dugcuts within two-mile radius. Town became seat of Wheeler County 1906. Today serves as regional, educational, medical, commercia, and agricultural center for county. Extensive cattle

feedlot operations.

Mobeetie Jail Museum - In restored jail; early-day sherif's quarters authentically furnished. Displays of historical tems from Wheeler Ccunty; antiques Open Mon. - Sat. except Tues. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. In Mobeetie, 11 miles west √a Texas 152.





LAKE WHITNEY IS ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR WATER RECREATION AREAS IN THE NATION

WHITNEY

Pop. 1,626 Alt. 585 Map F-17



General — Established 1879 when the Texas Central Railroad crossed Hill County; named for Charles 'Whitney of New York, a major railroad stockholder. Now an agricultural/recreational center, gateway to immensely popular Lakes Aquila and Whitney, one of the leading water sport and lake resort areas of Texas; 18-hole golf course three miles north-

west on F.M. 933 Rodeo on the Brazos features monthly rodeos from Apr. - Sept.

Local RV park highlights bluegrass music on weekends.

Arts Unlimited — Features collection of artists' paintings, ceram-

ics, and other crafts. Six focus of locally handmade goods. Open Sat., Mon. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. and by appointment. 213 N. Brazos St Lakes — Aquilla, Whitney. See LAKES listing.

Lake Whitney Cycle Ranch — Motorcyclists find trails challenging along rolling terrain beside Brazos River. Races held 1st, 2nd 10 Control of the 3rd, & 5th Suns. 10 a.m. Camping available. Trails also open for practice. West on Texas 22 to F.M. 2960 (Iron Springs Rd., not shown on most highway meps). Admission.

Lake Whitney State Park — 1315 acres on eastern shore of Lake Whitney. Facilities and features include camping areas and trailer sites, screened shelters, airstrip, three boat ramps, docks, picnicking, swimming and fishing. Access via F.M. 1244, 2.5 miles

west. Admission.

Old Fort Graham—U.S. military post established in 1849. As line of settlement moved westward, the need for the fort was less and troops withdrawn in 1853. Criginal location in Lake Whitney bed. When lake was built, much of the ruins and rock transpoted to new site and used in the reconstruction. One-room rock building houses mementos of early days of Whitney and other artifacts. Open Memorial Day - Labor Day Sat. 10 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sun. 1 - 4 p.m. North on F.M. 933 to F.M. 2604 to Pioneer Cove.

WICHITA FALLS Pop. 96,259 Alt. 946 Map B-15



General - Named for Wichita Indians who I ved near waterfalls on what is now the Wichita Rver. In 1882, Fort Worth and Denver Railroad brought first train to area, establishing town as an agricultural and trade center. Oil boom in early 1900s made city headquarters for north Texas petro-



RE-CREATED FALLS ON WICHITA RIVER IN WICHITA FALLS

leum production, service and manufacturing. City is seat for Wichita County and leading gateway to Texas on I-44. Major trace and industrial center with economy based on Sheppard Air Force Base, oil processing and other varied manufacturing. Cultural aspects include symphony orchestra, ballet, community theater, museum and art center, and activities at N'idwestern State Univ.

Sheppard Air Force Base is a technical training center, one of the largest of five in the U.S., and hosts the only NATO pilot training

program in the world.

MSJ-Burns Fantasy of Lights features thousands of lights during holidays. Animated displays fill awn of Midwestern State Univ. throughout December. Displays once belonged to L.T. Burns and date from the 1920s. For additional information, 817/692-661

Chaparral Ranch - Offers havr des, overnight trailrides, chuckwagon campouts, and horseback riding. Reservations requested. 817/723-0297

Kell House — Historic home of local business and community leader, Frank Kell. Original 19th-Century furnishings include player paby grand piano, seven fireplaces, hand-stenciled decorations; changing exhibits. Open Tues. - Fr. & Sun. 2 - 4 p.m. 900 Bluff St. Admission.

Lake Arrowhead State Park - Water-criented recreation featured at this 524-acre park. Visitors find campsites with/without hookups, rest rooms with showers, groceries, a boat ramp, and a dump station. Activities include fishing, swimming, and water sking. Some 14 miles south of Wichita Falls v.a U.S. 281 south, F.M. 1954 east. Admission.

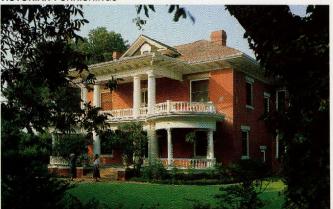
Lakes — Arrowhead, Diversion, Kemp, Kickapoo and Wich ta. See

Midwestern State Univ. Fine Art Gallery — Features works of regional artists throughout academic year. Emphasis on students' art May - July. Open Sept. - Jun., except holidays, Mon. - Fri. 9:30 a.m. - noon; 1:30 - 5 p.m. West Campus Dr. at Nocona Trail on campus in southwest part of city

Museum and Art Center - Features planetarum, scientific, art and historical subjects. Weekend planetarium shows. Open Tues. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.; Sat., 10 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.; Sun. 1 - 5 p.m. at No. 2 Eureka Circle. Museum free; fee for planetarium.

Parks — 38 parks offer outdoor recreation, including swimming pools, jogging trails, golf, tennis, ponicking and children's fishing pond. Also amusement park with tides.

TURN-OF-THE-CENTURY KELL HOUSE BRIMS WITH ELEGANT VICTORIAN FURNISHINGS





TRAVEL INFORMATION CENTER ON I-44, WICHITA FALLS

Lucy Park is a 170-acre park with log cabin, pool, Lucy Land Playground, duck pond, paved trail, pavilions, and picnicking areas, and rest rooms. River walk trail along Wichita River connects Lucy Park to the Wichita Falls (see below). Take U.S. 277 West, turn north on Sunset Dr. Open 6 a.m. - midnight.

Travel Information Center - One of the centers at key highway entrances to Texas, in State Capitol, and at Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center in Langtry. Open daily except for Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and New Year's. Staffed by unformed, professional travel counselors, free services include information, maps, literature about every part of the state, and expert assistance in charting routes. In northern part of Wichita Falls on I-44; operated by State Department of Highways and Public Transportation. Wichita Falls Waterfall - A re-creation of falls faces north on I-44 and replaces original falls washed away in a flood in 1886. 54 feet high, water is recirculated at 3,500 gallons a minute. About a mile south of Travel Information Center (see above).

WILLS POINT Pop. 2,986 Alt. 518 Map D-19



General - First settled near T&P Railroad in 1873 as Iola; renamed for William Wills, whose log cabin served as resting place for travelers between Shreveport and Dallas and referred to as "the Wills point." Today, downtown features quaint 1890s buildings, original brick streets; cen-

ter for ranching, livestock, agriculture and recreation. ("Gateway to Lake Tawakoni.

Van Zandt Gin Co., founded 1891, still gins cotton during fall season

Historical Society Museum — In old T&P depot; features



SYRUP, THE OLD-FASHIONED WAY, NEAR WINNSBORO

memorabilia for city and Van Zandt County. Open on Sat. before first Monday of month Jun. - Aug. 1 - 5 p.m. U.S. 80 & Eth St.

Lake — Tawakoni. See LAKES listing.

Wills Cabin - B&PW Club owns original preserved home of Wiliam Wills built of logs hewn on two sides; has Texas Historical Medallion. Open on Sat. before first Monday of month Jun. - Auc. 1 - 5 p.m. On First St., just off U.S. 80.

Wiley & Son Exotic Game & Gun Ranch - Longhorn cattle exotic animals and thousands of old and new guns on display. Open Mon. - Sat. 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 12 miles south on F.M. 47.

WIMBERLEY — See AUSTIN CEN-TEX AREA SECTION

WINNSBORO Pop. 2,904 Alt. 533 Map D-21



General - Founded in 1854 as a trade center at intersection of two main roads, and first known as Crossroads. Now situated between two major highways (I-20 and I-30). Name changed to horor eary settler, John E. Wynn. Spelling was sup-

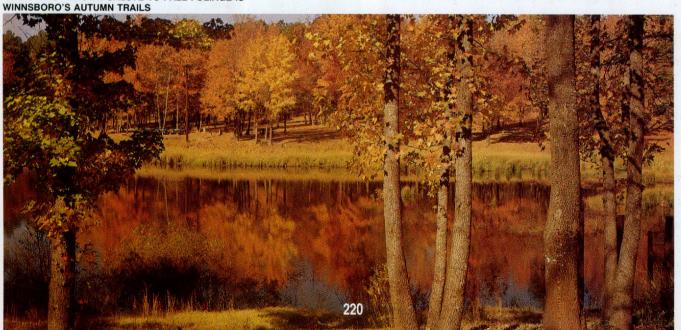
posedly changed by a newspaper editor in the 1870s because of a shortage of "y's" in his type. Center of scenic area popular with photographers in any season. Recreational op-

portunities on nearby lakes; hunting and camping.

One of Texas' best known salutes to fall foliage is Winnsbord's Autumn Trails, held every weekend in Oct. Sightseers from throughout the state enjoy special mapped routes of East Texas forest land and a variety of special events.

Lakes - Bob Sandlin, Cypress Springs, Monticello, and Winnsboro. See LAKES listing.

TEXAS' BEST KNOWN SALUTE TO FALL FOLIAGE IS



WINTERS Pop. 2,905 Alt. 1,860 Map F-12/13



General - First settled about 1880, post office was established in 1886 before townsite was designated. City incorporated in 1909 when railroad built through and land value jumped to \$7 per acre. Now commercial and distribution center for large agricultural and ranching area.

Lake - E.V. Spence Reservoir. See LAKES listing.

Z. I. Hale Museum — Keeping with theme "Our Heritage," museum features exhibits of area history, photographs and documents, and old horse-drawn hearse used in city from 1906-1920. Major exhibits during year include dolls and quilts. Open Tues. afternoon. 242 W. Dale St.

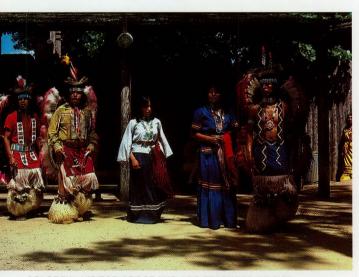
WOODVILLE Pop. 2,636 Alt. 232 Map J-22



General — A commercial center for lumbering and forest products; seat of Tyler County, an area more than 90 percent forested. Named for George T. Wood, second governor of Texas. **Alabama-Coushatta Indian Reservation**—Home

of Alabama and Coushatta Indians, part of South-

ern forest tribes, in dense, wooded area known as the Big Thicket. Sam Houston, a staunch friend of Indians, was influential in having reservation created in 1850s. Excellent visitor program today features Living Indian Village where tribal members employ traditional skills to make jewelry, basketry and leather items; Big Thicket tours via swamp buggy and miniature railroad; museum and crafts shop; colorful tribal dances, and Inn of 12 Clans Restaurant offering customary fare plus pit-cooked barbecue, traditional Indian foods. Scenic camping areas, fishing lake, swimming. Village open Jun. - Aug. 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Mon. - Sat.; Sun. 12:30 - 6 p.m. (Mar. - May & Sept. - Nov. open weekends.) Closed entirely Dec. - Feb.



COLORFUL VISITOR PROGRAMS ARE FEATURED AT THE ALABAMA-COUSHATTA INDIAN RESERVATION NEAR WOODVILLE

Big Thicket National Preserve — Some 84,000 acres of dense woods, swamps and streams administered by National Park Service as biological preserves in several units; each unit an ecological pocket of birds, animals and rare plant life. Nature and canoe trails under development, along with primitive camping areas. Units nearest Woodville include Beech Creek, Turkey Creek and Big Sandy Creek Units, the latter adjoining the Alabama-Coushatta Indian Res-ervation (above). Inquire locally for directions, or visit the Big Thicket Information Station near Kountze (which see).

Heritage Village Museum — Texas' past preserved in unusual setting created by ceramist Clyde E. Gray, honored by the Texas Heritage Society for his efforts in historical preservation. Open-air display features old buildings, shops, homes and vehicles, plus pictures, historical documents, maps and pictorial records of



DENSE WOODS, SWAMPS AND STREAMS COMPOSE BIG THICKET NATIONAL PRESERVE NEAR WOODVILLE

everyday life from pioneer days through the Roaring Twenties. Among the buildings is a log cabin built in 1866 and in continuous use through 1960. Restored to original condition, cabin has handmade pegged windows and wooden door hinges oiled with washers of bacon rind. Housed in an ancient schoolhouse, the Pickett House restaurant serves family-style meals daily in summer 11 a.m. - 8 p.m.; Sun 11 a.m. - 6 p.m. (winter, weekdays 11 a.m. - 3 p.m., Sat. 11 a.m. - 8 p.m., Sun. 11 a.m. - 6 p.m.) Village open daily, 9 a.m. - 6:3C p.m. in summer, 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. in winter. One mile west of Woocville on U.S. 190. Admission.

Kirby State Forest - 14 miles south on U.S. 287 (See STATE

FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Lake — B.A. Steinhagen. See LAKES listing.

Martin Dies Jr. State Park — See JASPER.

Scenic Drives - In an area of rolling hills, lively springs and streams, thousands of wild flowers and 250 species of trees, any

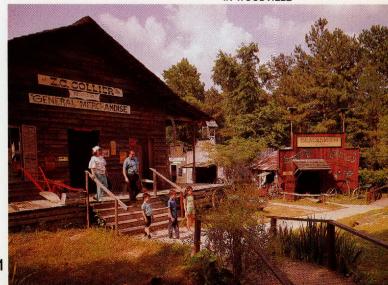
highway provides scenic treasures.

Shivers Library and Museum — Former Texas Governor and Mrs. Allan Shivers made a gift of this restored Victorian home to the people of Woodville. Among handsome furnishings is carpeting from France. Mementos and historical documents of Shivers administration also are d splayed. Open Mon. - Fri. 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. (Thurs. 6 p.m.); Sat. 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. 302 N. Charlton. Admission.

REMNANTS OF EAST TEXAS RUSTIC PAST ARE PRESERVED AT HERITAGE VILLAGE IN WOODVILLE



WEATHERED "GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORE" AT HERITAGE VILLAGE IN WOODVILLE



YOAKUM

Pop. 5.611 Alt. 366 Map M-18



General — Yoakum is in western Lavaca County on the boundary of DeWitt County. In its early years, Anglo-Americans used this site for gathering herds of bawling Texas Longhorns that were driven to market along the Chisholm Trail. With arrival of San Antonio and Aransas Pass RR in

1887, townsite established. Today, city derives its economy from leather goods factories and is center for manufacturing and distribution in South Central Texas.

Tours of leather factories available on the second Tuesday of the month. For reservations, contact the chamber of commerce at

Heritage Museum — Contains history of Yoakum and of the San Antonio and Aransas Pass RR. Artifacts depict the work, leisure, and development of residents. Leather Room features history of the leather industry from Chisholm Trail drives to first tannery, and to the creative workmanship in leather goods today. Vintage leather products from 1900. Open Tues. - Thurs. 10 a.m. - noon, 3 - 5 p.m.; Sun. 3 - 5 p.m. 312 Simpson St.

YORKTOWN Pop. 2,207 Alt. 266 Map N-17



General - First settler, 1846, was John York. Road from Indianola to San Antonio, surveyed in 1848, went by way of the York home, and the surveyor, Charles Eckhardt, built a home at site of Yorktown. York was killed by Indians and

Eckhardt moved away, but German, Czech and Polish immigrants using the road settled the area, and greetings are often given in those languages today. A famous live oak tree, hundreds of years old, is in front of the Lutheran church.

Yorktown Historical Museum — In two historic buildings, both on National Register of Historic Places, museum preserves history of city and area. Open Apr. - Oct. Sun., Thurs. 3 - 4:30 p.m.; Nov. -Mar. Sun. 2:30 - 4:30 p.m. W. Main & Eckhardt Sts.

YSLETA - See EL PASO.

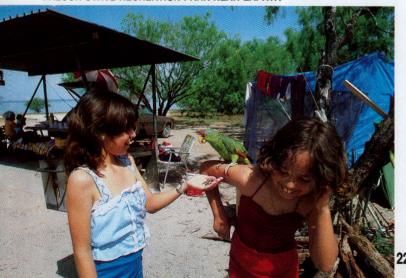
ZAPATA Pop. 3,500 Alt. 311 Map S-14



General — Earliest civilized settlement in present Zapata County was Hacienda Dolores founded by Jose Vasquez Borrego in 1750. (Ruins designated a state historic site.) Town was named in honor of Antonio Zapata, hardy Hispanic pioneer and fierce Indian fighter. When the his-

toric old town on banks of Rio Grande was flooded by Falcon Reservoir, new Zapata was built on U.S. 83. Zapata County seat is

CAMPERS OFTEN INCLUDE PETS, LIKE THESE VISITORS TO **FALCON STATE RECREATION PARK NEAR ZAPATA**



headquarters for large ranching area and Falcon Reservoir visitors.

Falcon State Recreation Park - 572.6 acres on shores of Falcon Reservoir. Facilities include cabins, boat docks, camping, picnicking, fishing, swimming, trailer sites with electricity, rest rooms with showers, groceries and snack bar, and 3.500-foot air strip. About 28 miles south via U.S. 83, F.M. 2098, Park Road 46. Admission.

Lake - Falcon Reservoir. See LAKES listing

La Paz Museum — In typical, 200-yr.-old Mexican home. Exhibits include photos of old Zapata, antique ranch furniture, early doctor's equipment, and early cooking utensils. Open Mon. - Fri. 8 a.m. - 3 p.m. Sept. - May. At Benavides Elementary School in San Ygnacio, about 25 miles north on U.S. 83. Inquire at school office for directions.

ZAVALLA Pop. 701 Alt. 228 Map H-22



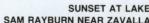
General — Rural community that grew around Concord Church before the Civil War; once an important shipping point for forest products on Texas and New Orleans RR. In Angelina National Forest, town is a gateway to recreation areas on Lake Sam Rayburn.

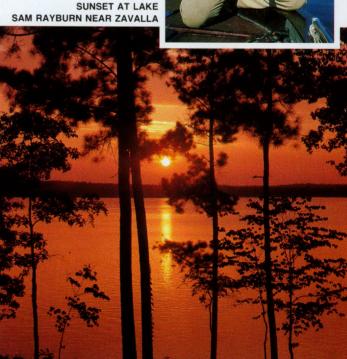
Angelina National Forest - Town is within the forest boundary. (See NATIONAL FORESTS IN TEXAS at end of book.)

Cassells/Boykin State Park — 265-acre recreation area on Lake Sam Rayburn. Boat ramp, fishing, swimming, picnicking, camping and dump station. Access 7 miles northeast via Texas 147, F.M. 3123. Fees.

Lake — Sam Rayburn. See LAKES listing.

FISHING IS FANTASTIC ON LAKE SAM RAYBURN NEAR ZAVALLA

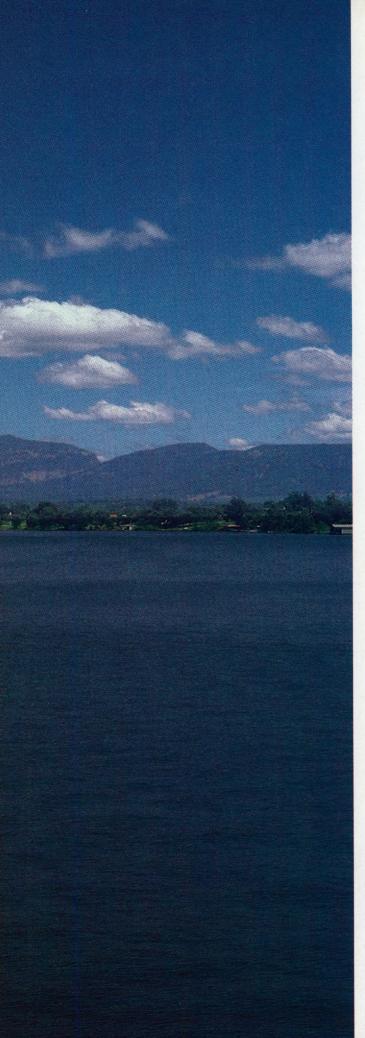












Lakes of Texas

An abundance of lakes and rivers, coupled with hundreds of miles of coastal shoreline, offer ample opportunities for anglers to test their skills at fresh- or saltwater fishing year round. Lake record fish below were current through September 1990.

Abilene, Lake — Adjacent to Abilene State Park, 595-acre lake offers fishing, swimming, boating and other water sports as well as lakeside camping. About 15 miles southwest of Abilene. Also accessible from Buffalo Gap.

Amistad Reservoir — Joint project of United States and Mexico, Amistad (friendship) Dam impounds waters of the Rio Grande just below its confluence with Devils River. Toll-free access to Mexico across the dam. Huge reservoir covers some 67,000 acres at normal level, extending 74 miles up the Rio Grande, 25 miles up the Devils River, and about 14 miles up the Pecos River. International boundary is marked by buoys on huge lake that hosts sportsmen from both countries. Fishing, boating and sightseeing are superb on clear blue waters. The U.S. side is controlled by National Park Service; two marinas currently available, others planned. Lake Amistad Resort and Marina near south end of U.S. 90 bridge over the reservoir; Rough Canyon Marina off U.S. 277/377 on the Devils River arm of the reservoir. Lake record fish include largemouth bass, 15.58 lbs., striped bass, 45 lbs., carp, 10.54 lbs., smallmouth buffalo, 28.13 lbs. For details about reservoir facilities and regulations, contact Amistad Recreation Area headquarters on U.S. 90 about a mile west of the Del Rio city limits.

Amon G. Carter Lake — 2,126-acre reservoir named for noted Fort Worth philanthropist and publisher. Provides variety of water sports including boating, skiing, swimming and fishing, plus picnicking and camping facilities at lakeside. Serves as flood control on Big Sandy Creek and as city of Bowie water supply. Historical marker at Hudspeth Beach, popular sand beach recreation spot, notes crossing of Butterfield Overland Mail Route. About 6 miles south of Bowie via F.M. 1125.

Aquilla Lake — Impoundment began in April 1983 on this lake with a normal surface area of 7,000 acres. Texas Parks and Wildlife Department stocked the lake with blue catfish, believing the habitat to be especially suited to them. Also stocked were Florida largemouth bass; record largemouth bass, 11.09 lbs. About 10 miles southwest of Hillsboro via I-35, F.M. 310.

Arlington, Lake—Scenic 2,275 acres owned and operated by the city. Popular for boating, sailing and skiing; home of Arlington Yacht Club. Fishing good for white bass and black bass; facilities for boaters and fishermen, plus municipal and commercial parks. Not shown on most maps. Record largemouth bass, 9.97 lbs. In southwest Arlington off Loop 303.

Arrowhead, Lake — On Little Wichita River, covering 16,200 acres at spillway crest behind earthen dam more than three miles long; one of several municipal water sources for Wichita Falls. Visitors will see more than a dozen steel derricks over oil wells in lake itself. Lakeside recreation areas offer swimming, fishing, boating and picnicking, including the facilities at Lake Arrowhead State Park (see WICHITA FALLS). Lake record fish include smallmouth buffalo, 23.5 lbs. and striped bass, 10.12 lbs. About 14 miles southeast of Wichita Falls via U.S. 281 south and F.M. 1954 east; also accessible from Archer City and Henrietta.

Athens, Lake — Popular 1,520-acre impoundment offers boat ramps, a commercial marina, picnic sites, camping area with RV hookups, swimming, and fishing for crappie, bass (record, large-mouth 13.81 lbs.) and catfish. About 8 miles east of Athens via Texas 31 east and F.M. 2495 south.

Austin, Lake — 1,830-acre Lower Colorado River Authority impoundment begins within western edge of Austin, winds 20 miles

up the Colorado. Record fish include hybrid striped bass 17.69 lbs., striped bass, 43.55 lbs., northern pike, 7.91 lbs., and warmouth, 0.9 lbs. Very popular for boating and skiing; shoreline dotted with marinas, clubs and leisure home developments. Emma Long Metropolitan Park at lakeside.

B. A. Steinhagen, Lake — 13,700-acre Corps of Engineers impoundment also known as Dam B and Town Bluff Reservoir. Modern public parks, marinas and camps are at lakeside. Popular for fishing, boating and swimming. Also location of Martin Dies Jr. State Park (see JASPER). Record largemouth bass 11.2 lbs. For details on lake facilities, contact project headquarters at dam off F.M. 92. Midway between Jasper and Woodville.

Balmorhea, Lake — Impoundment on Sandia Creek covering 573 acres. Boating and fishing are permitted on lake that provides water for irrigating thousands of surrounding acres. Three miles southeast of Balmorhea via local road from U.S. 290.

Bardwell, Lake — 3,570-acre Corps of Engineers impoundment on Waxahachie Creek offering full range of water sport activities. At lakeside are parks with boat launching ramps, camping, and picnic areas. Fishing, swimming, boating and water skiing. Obtain details at project headquarters, north end of dam via local roads about 4 miles southwest of Ennis. Also accessible from Bardwell, Corsicana and Waxahachie.

Bastrop, Lake — 906-acre constant-level lake set amid low hills and the "lost pines." Two recreational areas, on north and south sides of lake, operated by Lower Colorado River Authority. Picnic areas, fishing, swimming, boating, water skiing, boat launching ramps. North area access via Texas 95 north, F.M. 1441 east. South area access via local road north from Texas 21 north; admission. Record fish is blue catfish, 43.5 lbs.

Belton, Lake — Scenic 12,300-acre impoundment of Leon River and several creeks, noted for numerous arms and coves along 110-mile shoreline. Corps of Engineers lake with 13 public parks offering camping and picnic areas, boat-launching ramps, and marina facilities. Brushy areas are prime habitat for largemouth and smallmouth bass (record smallmouth bass, 4.76 lbs.); also fishing for crappie, catfish, and panfish. Other record fish include channel catfish, 3.63 lbs., largemouth bass, 7.7 lbs., and smallmouth buffalo, 36.5 lbs. For details, visit the Corps of Engineers headquarters area at the dam, junction of F.M. 2271 and F.M. 439. Just northwest of Belton via Texas 317 north, F.M. 2271 west; also accessible from Killeen and Temple.

Benbrook, Lake — 3,770-acre Corps of Engineers impoundment on the Clear Fork of the Trinity River. As at all such projects, fine Corps parks at lakeside offer wide range of facilities for outdoor recreation: camping and trailer areas, rest rooms, drinking water, boat rentals and launching ramps, fishing supplies, snack bar. Record fish for lake include largemouth bass, 13.66 lbs., smallmouth bass, 5.94 lbs., and hybrid striped bass, 12.75 lbs. Obtain details from project headquarters at the dam. Lake Shore Dr. from U.S. 377 at Benbrook A few miles southwest of Fort Worth, also accessible from Cresson and Crowley.

Bob Sandlin, Lake — 9,460-acre reservoir on Big Cypress River offers commercial marinas, fishing barges, cabins, restaurants, boat ramps; excellent fishing for native and Florida bass. Bob Sandlin State Park, 640 acres on F.M. 127 and F.M. 21, offers full range of day use and overnight camping facilities, including picnic sites, screened shelters, trails, boat ramp and fishing pier. A largemouth bass, 14.31 lbs. and white bass, 3.39 lbs., hold lake records. Information and maps at lake headquarters off F.M. 3417 from U.S. 271 south of Mount Pleasant; also accessible from Pittsburg. Lakes Cypress Springs and Monticello (which see) are immediately adjacent.

Bonham, Lake — 1,020-acre lake on Timber Creek supplies water for city of Bonham. Park near dam on south shore provides picnic sites, camping, rest rooms and dump station. Four miles north of Bonham on Texas 78.

Brady Reservoir — 2,020-acre reservoir on Brady Creek affording wide range of water sports activities at edge of the scenic Hill Country area. Fishing throughout year. Lakeside facilities include

boat ramps, docking and service, resorts, camps, plus leisure homes. Records include largemouth bass, 9.56 lbs., and smallmouth bass, 4.75 lbs. About 3 miles west of Brady via F.M. 2028.

Brandy Branch Reservoir — Power plant cooling reservoir, built in 1983, reached its 1,240-acre pool level in 1985. Florida-strain largemouth bass stocked in 1983 flourished in lake's excellent habitat. A boat ramp is provided, bank fishing is limited, and there are no camping facilities. Record fish is largemouth bass, 11.25 lbs., and a bluegill sunfish, 0.53 lbs. Between Marshall and Longview, off I-20 on F.M. 3251 (exit 610) 3 miles south.

Braunig, Lake — 1,350-acre reservoir on Arroyo Seco, tributary of the San Antonio River, owned and operated by City of San Antonio for recreation and cooling in power generation plant; produces trophy-size bass. Two non-native species of game fish have been introduced. One is a hybrid cross between Texas saltwater seatrout (speckled trout) and orangemouth corvina from California's Salton Sea. Very similar to speckled trout in appearance; growth rate far exceeds normal rate of either separate species. Also red drum (redfish), a popular saltwater species that is doing well in several Texas freshwater lakes. Lake record fish is largemouth bass, 13.31 lbs. and hybrid striped bass, 10.4 lbs. Fishing, boating and lakeside picnic areas. A few miles southeast of San Antonio off I-37; also accessible from Floresville and Elmendorf.

Brazos, Lake — Stabilized course of Brazos River through Waco. Parks and campsites on lake.

Bridgeport, Lake — 13,000-acre impoundment on the West Fork of Trinity River. Swimming, excellent year-round fishing, campsites, picnic areas, boat rentals, launching ramps and services at lakeside. Site of 3,000-acre Sid Richardson Boy Scout Camp, largest wilderness Scout camp in Texas. Four miles west of Bridgeport off U.S. 380; also accessible from Decatur.

Brownwood, Lake — 7,300 acres among pleasant hills; 95-mile shoreline. Commercial camps and boat docks at many locations; swimming, fishing, boating, water skiing and camping. Noted for excellent black bass and white bass fishing (record, largemouth bass, 12.65 lbs.), plus crappie, catfish and bream. Location of several religious and youth camps; also Lake Brownwood State Park (see BROWNWOOD). About 23 miles north of Brownwood off Texas 279.

Buchanan, Lake — 23,060-acre Lower Colorado River Authority impoundment, the highest and broadest in series of six Highland Lakes. Water sports and fishing are superb with generous space for boating, skiing, sailing. Innumerable beaches, docks, marinas, and leisure home developments at lakeside. Public and commercial camps, boat ramps. Lake's record fish include Guadalupe bass, 2.25 lbs., white bass, 3.06 lbs., striped bass, 27.8 lbs. Many water-related festivals staged on lake during summer months. At Lake Buchanan community on Texas 29; also accessible from Llano and Burnet.

Buffalo Springs Lake — Small 200-acre lake on Double Mountain Fork of Brazos River is very popular for fishing, boating, picnicking and weekend outings. About 9 miles southeast of Lubbock via U.S. 84 south, F.M. 835 north.

Caddo Lake — Huge expanse of 25,400 acres spreads over portions of both Texas and Louisiana. It is rich in Indian legends that say the lake was formed at night, in the dark of the moon, by powerful shaking earth spirits who were angered at a Caddo Indian chief. There could be a factual basis for the legend because the lake may have resulted from the great New Madrid (Mo.) earthquake of 1811. Steamboats from New Orleans and elsewhere regularly plied the lake in mid-1800s. In 1869 a tragedy took 60 lives when river boat Mittie Stevens burned near Swanson's Landing. Pearls in freshwater mussels brought a swarm of pearl hunters about the turn of the century. Today lake has a primeval aura, edged by dense forests that frequently invade the waters; Spanish moss drapes the trees, and lush aquatic growth appears jungle-like. Because maze of channels can be confusing, state has marked 42 miles of "boat roads" on Caddo. Fishing is superb; record fish include largemouth bass, 13.25 lbs., and redear sunfish, 1.17 lbs. Many camps and marinas are at lakeside, including Caddo Lake State Park (see

KARNACK). Lake is a few miles north of Karnack, also accessible from Jefferson and Uncertain.

Calaveras, Lake — 3,450-acre impoundment on Calaveras Creek is among pre-eminent Texas bass lakes, producing trophy-size brutes above 12 lbs. Two non-native species of game fish have been introduced. One is a hybrid cross between Texas saltwater seatrout (speckled trout) and orangemouth corvina from California's Salton Sea. Very similar to speckled trout in appearance; growth rate far exceeds normal rate of either separate species. Also red drum (redfish), a popular saltwater species that is doing well in several Texas freshwater lakes. Also stocked with hybird white/striped bass. Record fish, largemouth bass, 13 lbs. Boat ramps and lakeside picnic facilities; accessible a few miles southeast of San Antonio off U.S. 181 south and Loop 1604.

Canyon Lake — 8,240-acre Corps of Engineers lake, one of most scenic in Texas, spreading among steep-shouldered, evergreen hills. Public parks along shore offer camping/trailer areas, picnicking, and boat ramps. Two yacht clubs, two marinas, a ski club, and fishing groups schedule a host of activities. Lake fishing is excellent. Several record fish include flathead catfish, 86 lbs., largemouth bass, 9.94 lbs., striped bass, 25.5 lbs., and smallmouth bass, 6.13 lbs. In the Guadalupe River below, anglers take rainbow and brown trout. About 20 miles north of New Braunfels via Texas 46 and F.M. 2722 north, or via F.M. 306 north of l-35; also accessible from Sattler, San Marcos and Blanco.

Casa Blanca, Lake — 1,656-acre lake built as recreational facility also supplies water for excellent Casa Blanca Public Golf Course. Lake, 10 minutes from downtown Laredo, offers boating, complete bait-tackle shop, boat rentals, skiing and good fishing; experimental stocking with walleye proved successful; picnic grounds and swimming area. Lake record is largemouth bass, 9.38 lbs.

Cedar Creek Reservoir — Huge 33,750-acre impoundment operated for recreation and Fort Worth municipal water supply. Nestled among post oaks and pines, the lake offers numerous campsites, pinicking areas, excellent fishing, with record fish: largemouth bass, 12 lbs., channel catfish, 19.76 lbs, flathead catfish, 27 lbs., and striped bass, 18.56 lbs.; swimming and boating; one of the most popular in North Central Texas. About 10 miles west of Athens north of Texas 31, also accessible from Malakoff, Trinidad, Kemp and Mabank.

Champion Creek, Lake — 1,560 acres with lake campsites and picnic areas, boat docks, swimming and fishing facilities. About 7 miles south of Colorado City off Texas 208.

Childress and Baylor, Lakes — Adjacent lakes are used as water supply for Childress; also provide boating, fishing, camping area with RV sites and dump station. About 9 miles west of Childress off U.S. 287.

Choke Canyon Reservoir — Midway between San Antonio and Corpus Christi, the 26,000-acre reservoir on the Frio River has been heavily stocked with largemouth, striped and Florida bass, crappie, sunfish, and channel and blue catfish. Some 3,700 acres were left uncleared when the lake was built, thus ensuring prime fish habitat. Record catches include black crappie, 3.5 lbs., hybrid striped bass, 16.56 lbs., blue catfish, 70.5 lbs., and largemouth bass, 13.88 lbs. State park (see THREE RIVERS) provides camping, rest rooms, picknicking. The townsite of Old Calliham, within the park, provides campsites, screened shelters, 7-lane boat ramp, rock jetty, fishing pier, swimming area, fish-cleaning stations, trails, and concession facilities. About 3 miles west of Three Rivers on Texas 72.

Cisco, Lake — A 445-acre lake in the shape of an irregular cross between scenic hills. Excellent fishing and water sports. City park offers picnicking, miniature golf, primitive camping area. Unusual rock formations interest mineral collectors. About 4 miles north of Cisco off Texas 6.

Clear Lake — Joint mouth of Clear Creek, Armand and Taylor Bayous in the NASA area of southeast Houston; egress into Galveston Bay. Lakeside residences, leisure homes, yacht clubs, marinas and launching ramps; much boating activity. Fishing both for fresh- and saltwater species. Access from NASA Road 1 between I-45 and Texas 146 southeast of Houston.

Coleman, Lake — 190-acre Press Morris Park (city of Coleman) on 2,000-acre lake enhances visitor enjoyment of water sports, fishing, camping, picnicking, and glimpses of wildlife. Lake record

fish: largemouth bass, 8.06 lbs. About 17 miles north of Coleman off U.S. 283.

Coleto Creek Reservoir — Popular South Texas lake covering 3,100 acres. Public recreation areas provide picnicking, camping, RV hookups, rest rooms, boat ramps and docks. Fishing for native black bass and exotic, imported peacock bass; also catfish and crappie. Largemouth bass, 11.75 lbs., holds lake record. Access just north of U.S. 59 between Goliad and Victoria.

Colorado City, Lake — Dotting the shore of this 1,612-acre lake are popular fishing camps, boat ramps, pinic and camping areas, and 500-acre Lake Colorado City State Park (see COLORADO CITY). Fishing and most water sports enjoyed year round. About 7 miles southwest of Colorado City off I-20 west, or Texas 163 south.

Conroe, Lake — 20,985-acre impoundment on the West Fork of the San Jacinto River, partly edged by Sam Houston National Forest. At lakeside are several marinas with boat ramps and boat rentals (including sailboats); campgrounds. Several record fish caught include blue catfish, 99 lbs., channel catfish, 15.5 lbs., flathead catfish, 86 lbs., hybrid striped bass, 10.25 lbs., largemouth bass, 12.93 lbs., smallmouth buffalo, 33.75 lbs., and white bass, 3.56 lbs. Dam and observation point off Texas 105 west of Conroe. Other access from I-45 via F.M. 1097 west, and F.M. 830 (not shown on most maps) west. Excellent for native game fish, catfish, and introduced species including striped bass and walleye.

Corpus Christi, Lake — 19,336-acre reservoir on Nueces River, popular South Texas water sports and recreational area also provides Corpus Christi municipal water supply. Swimming, boating, sailing and skiing. Large areas of submerged brush in upper reaches of 27-mile-long lake provide prime fish habitat. All fishing good; noted especially for excellent catfish—channels, flatheads and blues; record is flathead weighing 60 lbs. Record largemouth bass, 13.5 lbs. Fishing camps and marinas accessible at several spots around shore, plus fine facilities at Lake Corpus Christi State Park (see MATHIS). A few miles west of Mathis off Texas 359 south; also accesible from Alice.

Crook, Lake — 1,226-acre lake operated by city of Paris for recreation and water supply; lighted picnic areas and campsites. Water skiing is popular sport, and anglers find excellent fishing for largemouth bass, crappie, sunfish, catfish, and hybrid striped bass. The scenic lake is about 3 miles northwest of Paris off U.S. 271.

Cypress Springs, Lake — Set in scenic piney woods area, 3,400-acre lake offers abundant visitor facilities: shoreline parks, picnic and campgrounds, RV hookups, commercial marinas, boat ramps, rest rooms, swimming beach. Five parks include Walleye Park, Dogwood Park, Mary King Park, Overlook Park, and W.D. Jack Guthrie Park. Anglers seek black bass and catfish; record is largemouth bass, 10.38 lbs. Adjacent to Lake Bob Sandlin (which see). Access 8 miles southeast of Mount Vernon via Texas 37 south, F.M. 2723 east. Also accesible from Pittsburg.

Diversion Lake—3,419-acre impoundment owned by city of Wichita Falls, on Wichita River (tributary of Red River). Popular for water sports and fishing, with record hybrid striped bass weighing in at 10.53 lbs. About 27 miles southwest of Wichita Falls via U.S. 82/277 west to Dundee, then F.M. 2846 north; also accessible from Mankins, Electra and Vernon.

E.V. Spence Reservoir — 14,950-acre lake west of Robert Lee is called a "showcase lake for striped bass." The native saltwater species, stocked here during the 1970s, is reproducing and growing to sizes approaching 30 lbs. Good catches of black bass, catfish and crappie with record largemouth bass, 11.19 lbs. and striped bass, 35.13 lbs. Other records include blue catfish, 51.81 lbs. and flathead catfish, 54.31 lbs. Two water-district recreational areas, operated by concessionaires, offer boat ramps, supplies, camping.

Eagle Lake — Private 1,200-acre impoundment widely known in goose and duck hunting circles. Site of very popular hunting clubs

and shooting resorts (see EAGLE LAKE). No fishing or boating. Lake is adjacent to town of Eagle Lake.

Eagle Mountain Lake — 9,200 acres on West Fork of Trinity River for recreation and Fort Worth water supply. All water sports plus extensive service and recreational facilities: trailer areas, rest rooms, snack bars, boat rentals and launching ramps, fishing supplies. Home of Fort Worth Boat Club. Fishing good year round, a hot spot for schooling white bass in spring. Record fish include hybrid striped bass 8.2 lbs. and smallmouth bass 3.5 lbs. Twelve miles northwest of Fort Worth via F.M. 1220; also accessible from Azle and Rhome.

Eddleman and Graham, Lakes — On Salt Creek, tributary of Brazos River, the two connected by canal form impoundment of more than 2,600 acres. Fishing, boating and lakeside campsites. Record hybrid striped bass caught weighing 8.91 lbs. Two miles northwest of Graham off U.S. 380 west; also accessible from Newcastle and Olney.

Ellison Creek Reservoir — Daingerfield city park areas on the 1,516-acre lake offer picnicking, playgrounds, swimming area, boat ramp, and fishing pier. No overnight camping. Fishermen take black bass, crappie and catfish. At Lone Star 8 miles south of Daingerfield via U.S. 259.

El Sal del Rey, Lake — Name translates as "The King's Salt"; intermittent salt lake that was personal property of king of Spain during Spanish colonial period. Water accumulates in shallow depression during wet seasons, evaporates to leave deposits of crystallized rock salt. For two centuries salt was mined here; very important to Confederacy during Civil War. Salt lake is some 20 miles west of Raymondville off Texas 186. Local inquiry will provide directions to site via county roads.

Fairfield Lake — Only public access to the 2,350-acre impoundment is at Fairfield Lake State Park (see FAIRFIELD). Park offers abundant range of visitor amenities; anglers seek native largemouth and lunker Florida bass, hybrid white/striped bass, channel catfish, and panfish including bluegills and redears. Lake records include channel catfish, 14.12 lbs. and largemouth bass, 13.01 lbs. First lake in Texas stocked (1983) with a species of Nile perch. Also two other non-native species of game fish have been introduced. One is a hybrid cross between Texas saltwater seatrout (speckled trout) and orangemouth corvina from California's Salton Sea. Very similar to speckled trout in appearance; growth rate far exceeds normal rate of either separate species. Also red drum (redfish), a popular saltwater species that is doing well in several Texas freshwater lakes. Access 7 miles northeast of Fairfield via F.M. 488, F.M. 1124 and Park Road 64.

Falcon Reservoir — Owned jointly by U.S. and Mexico; 87,210-acre impoundment on Rio Grande built for conservation, power, irrigation, flood control and recreation. Dam nearly five miles long, averages 100 feet high. Numerous private and public facilities, including excellent Falcon State Park (see ROMA or ZAPATA). Famed for excellent fishing, especially black bass and huge catfish. Record fish is largemouth bass, 14.16 lbs. About 14 miles northwest of Roma off U.S. 83; also accessible from nearby towns of Falcon, Lopeno and Zapata.

Fayette (Power Project) Lake — Serves primarily as cooling pond for coal-fired electric generating plant. Surface area 2,420 acres. Very popular bass-fishing lake. Two records include blue catfish, 65 lbs. and largemouth bass, 12.25 lbs. Primitive overnight camping permitted; no potable water. Access only at entrance station; about 10 miles east of La Grange on Texas 159; entrance fee. Also accessible from Fayetteville.

Fork, Lake — On Lake Fork Creek, a tributary of the Sabine River, lake's acreage is 27,690 at conservation level. Little clearing of timber was done prior to impoundment, making for excellent fish habitat with record largemouth bass, 17.67 lbs., being caught. Other records include blue catfish, 53.96 lbs.; bowfin, 16.34 lbs.; channel catfish 15.32 lbs.; and white crappie 2.81 lbs. Boat launch ramps are at Lake Fork Bridge on F.M 515 and on south shore on Texas 154. Maps and information available at lake headquarters at dam on Texas 182. Accessible from Quitman and Alba.

Fort Phantom Hill, Lake — Covers 4,246 acres with 29-mile shoreline. Encircled by paved highways, lake south of old fort ruins (see ABILENE) has numerous campsites, marinas and other facilities for water sports and outdoor recreation. Good fishing with record walleye at 7.46 lbs. Ten miles northeast of Abilene via F.M. 600; also accessible from Anson.

Fryer, Lake — (Not shown on most maps.) Pleasant recreation spot along beautiful Wolf Creek. 700-acre county park popular with fishermen, boaters, swimmers, picnickers; RV camp sites. Access 12 miles southeast of Perryton off U.S. 83.

Georgetown, Lake—On North Fork of San Gabriel River, 1,310-acre lake is well-stocked with channel cat and smallmouth bass (record 5.88 lbs.); record walleye is 3.01 lbs. Boat speed restricted in designated fishing area. Three public use areas; boat launch ramps; camping areas, with RV hookups. Primitive hiking, camping trail, The Good Water Trail, is around upper end of lake. About 4 miles west of I-35 at Georgetown via F.M. 2388.

Gibbons Creek Reservoir — Waters of the Hog, Plum, Cedar, Cat, Gibbons and Sulphur Creeks are impounded to form the 2,500-acre reservoir that serves as a cooling pond for a generating plant. Fishing for bass, catfish and crappie is good in the slightly warmed water. Lake record is largemouth bass, 16.17 lbs. Day use only, 5:30 a.m. - 9:30 p.m. Closed Wednesday and major holidays. About 22 miles east of Bryan on County Road 164 off F.M. 244, 0.25 miles north of Texas 30.

Gladewater, Lake — 800-acre impoundment on Glade Creek is constant level lake that serves as water supply for Gladewater, as well as recreational facility for the surrounding area. Boat dock and launching area large enough for 75 vehicles with trailers. Fishing pier and two-acre swimming beach. Rest rooms, concessionaire. Three half-acre fish hatcheries provide restocking of bass, crappie, sunfish, and channel and flathead catfish. Off F.M. 2685 north of U.S. 80 in Gladewater.

Graham and Eddleman, Lakes — On Salt Creek, tributary of Brazos River, the two connected by canal form impoundment of more than 2,600 acres. Fishing, boating and lakeside campsites. Record hybrid striped bass caught weighing 8.91 lbs. Two miles northwest of Graham off U.S. 380 west; also accessible from Newcastle and Olney.

Granbury, Lake — 8,700-acre impoundment at De Cordova Bend on Brazos River. Parks, camps and service facilities for outdoor recreation dot the 103-mile shoreline. Picturesque lake holds several fish records: channel catfish, 23.5 lbs., hybrid striped bass, 13.82 lbs.; largemouth bass, 8.68 lbs; smallmouth bass, 3.56 lbs.; and striped bass, 18.58 lbs. Lake edges the city for which it is named, following the looping channel of the Brazos. Jacob de Cordova, for whom the dam is named, was a man of unusual abilities. He accumulated land scrip for more than a million Texas acres, and billing himself as "Publicity Agent for an Empire," lectured throughout the East in 1859 to stimulate interest in Texas. Lake also accessible from Acton.

Granger Lake — Opened in 1981, Corps of Engineers lake was stocked with channel catfish and Florida largemouth bass. (Largemouth bass holds lake record weighing 10.97 lbs. along with a white bass at 2.55 lbs.) Surface area is 4,400 acres. Hiking trail along scenic shoreline, swimming beach at Wilson Fox Park. Boat ramps, camping with hookups, free picnic areas. Headquarters at dam, 7 miles east of Granger on F.M. 971. Also accessible from Taylor, Bartlett and Georgetown.

Grapevine, Lake — 7,380-acre Corps of Engineers reservoir with a 60-mile shoreline. Parks at lakeside offer campsites, picnic areas, boat ramps, marina service, swimming, and fishing supplies. Home of the Dallas Water Ski Club; many ski shows and competitions staged throughout the spring and summer. Lake record fish, flathead catfish weighing 73.5 lbs.; largemouth bass, 8.15 lbs; smallmouth bass 3.36 lbs.; and spotted bass, 3.36 lbs. For details on facilities contact project headquarters at south end of dam off Texas 21. About 27 miles northeast of downtown Fort Worth off

U.S. 377. Also accessible from Arlington, Dallas, Denton, Grapevine, Irving and Lewisville.

Greenbelt Lake — 1,990-acre reservoir on Salt Fork of Red River offers rare water-recreation pleasures to large area of the Texas Panhandle. Lake records include flathead catfish, 18 lbs., and walleye, 7.25 lbs. Also boating, water skiing. Five miles north of Clarendon off Texas 70.

Hawkins, Lake — One of four small Wood County lakes for flood control and recreation, 776 acres. Lakeside facilities cater to boaters, fishermen and campers at Lake Hawkins Camp Park. Record fish, largemouth bass, 11.91 lbs. A few miles northwest of Hawkins via F.M. 14; also accessible from Mineola.

Holbrook, Lake — 653-acre Wood County lake designed for recreation and flood control. A county-operated campground is at lakeside. Water sports, swimming beach, and fishing. Record fish include largemouth bass, 11.13 lbs. and white crappie 2.20 lbs. On Keys Creek, 4 miles northwest of Mineola off U.S. 69; also accessible from Quitman.

Hords Creek Lake — 510-acre conservation reservoir popular for all water sports, fishing, camping and picnicking. Three Corps of Engineers-administered parks offer excellent facilities. Boat rental and launching ramps, nature trail, fishing supplies and other services available. About 8 miles west of Coleman off Texas 153.

Houston County Lake — A small impoundment of 1,282 acres on Little Elkhart Creek, popular with area fishermen and boaters. Anglers took blue catfish, 41.5 lbs., and largemouth bass, 15.2 lbs., for lake records. Lakeside picnic and camping areas. Inquire locally for details of facilities. About 7 miles southwest of Grapeland via F.M. 227; also accessible from Crockett.

Houston, Lake — 12,240 acres, owned by City of Houston, popular with residents of upper Texas coast. Fishing, water sports. About 18 miles northeast of Houston via U.S. 90 east to Barrett Station, and north on F.M. 2100. Also accessible from Humble via F.M. 1960 east.

Hubbard Creek Lake—Large impoundment covering 15,250 acres with picturesque shoreline of 100 miles. Fishing excellent all year; record fish, largemouth bass, 9.94 lbs. Visitors may rent boats or launch their own at several public and commercial ramps. Other activities include swimming, water skiing, sailing, camping and picnicking. About 6 miles northwest of Breckenridge, accessible via U.S. 180 west, or off U.S. 183 north.

Imperial Reservoir — Covering 1,530 acres, the reservoir provides irrigation and water recreation in an arid region of West Texas. Fishing, swimming, boating and related water sports. Access off Texas 18 between Monahans and Fort Stockton.

Inks Lake — 803-acre Lower Colorado River Authority reservoir, one of series of Highland Lakes. Very scenic; excellent year-round fishing; lake records include Guadalupe bass, 2.75 lbs., and striped bass, 33.38 lbs.; popular for boating and water sports. Lakeside docks; marinas and leisure homes; also Inks Lake State Park and Highland Lakes Golf Course (see BUCHANAN DAM). South of Buchanan Dam via Park Road 4; also accessible from Llano and Burnet.

J.B. Thomas, Lake — Large lake of 7,820 acres on Colorado River whose waters and 75-mile shoreline attract thousands. Wide range of water sports and recreational activities include swimming, boating, skiing, camping and excellent fishing. About 20 miles southwest of Snyder via Texas 350 south, F.M. 2085 west; also accessible from Big Spring.

Jacksboro, Lake — 125-acres popular for picnics, boating, skiing, swimming, camping and fishing. Anglers fish for bass, catfish, bluegill, and crappie. Off Texas 59 northeast of Jacksboro.

Jacksonville, Lake — 1,320 acres rated by area fishermen as one of best bass lakes (record is largemouth bass, 15.12 lbs.) in Texas. Skiers and boaters enjoy the waters, while picnicking and camping are popular along scenic wooded shore. Screened shelters, camper hookups, electricity, water and dump station, gasoline and rest rooms. Fishing guide available. About 4 miles south of Jacksonville off U.S. 69; also accessible from Rusk.

Joe Pool, Lake — Recently completed 7,470-acre lake along Dallas, Tarrant Counties line, impounds water from of Mountain Creek. Parks include Loyd, Britton, and Lynn Creek. Cedar Hill State Park offers lakeside activities on more than 2,000 northshore acres. Excellent fishing with lake record largemouth bass 10.76 lbs. Reservoir accessible from Arlington, Dallas, Grand Prairie and Waxahachie.

Kemp, Lake — Wichita Falls municipal lake on Wichita River, a tributary of Red River. Many campsites available around the 16,540-acre lake, as well as service facilities for boaters and fishermen. Record fish, striped bass at 35 lbs. Site of annual Fish Day on first Mon. in May when nearby town of Seymour practically closes up to "go fishin'." About 48 miles southwest of Wichita Falls accessible off U.S. 183/283 north of Seymour; also accessible from Vernon and Wichita Falls.

Kickapoo, Lake — Popular water sports facility for large surrounding area, covers 6,200 acres at spillway crest. Swimming, fishing, boating, water skiing, camping, and picnicking. On North Fork of Little Wichita River about 12 miles northwest of Archer City off Texas 25; also accessible from Wichita Falls.

Lake O' the Pines — Large 18,700-acre Corps of Engineers reservoir amid scenic rolling forest lands; one of the most attractive lakes in East Texas. Lake fish records include huge smallmouth buffalo, 97 lbs.; largemouth bass, 12.63 lbs.; white bass, 1.94 lbs.; and spotted bass, 5.56 lbs. Modern Corps of Engineers parks, commercial marinas and camps at lakeside. Excellent fishing, boating, sailing, water skiing, swimming and camping. For details of facilities contact reservoir headquarters at east end of Ferrell's Bridge Dam, F.M. 726. About 10 miles west of Jefferson via F.M. 729; also accessible from Gilmer, Ore City, Lone Star, Daingerfield and Avinger.

Lavon, Lake — Large Corps of Engineers reservoir covers 21,400 acres. Four large parks with hookups for campers; also day-use parks, motorcycle riding trail, one park (Caddo) especially for handicapped. Boat ramps, marina services, swimming beaches, duck hunting in specified area. Lake's record fish are hybrid striped bass, 16.12 lbs and white crappie, 2.73 lbs. Obtain details at project headquarters west end of dam off Texas 78 about 10 miles north of Rockwall; also accessible from Dallas, Plano, McKinney, Farmersville, Lavon and Wylie.

Leon, Lake — 1,590 acres hosting fishermen, water sport enthusiasts, campers. Country club and golf course at lakeside, plus boat docks, fishing and marina services. About 6 miles southeast of Eastland via F.M. 570 and F.M. 2214; also accessible from Ranger.

Lewisville, Lake — (Formerly Garza-Little Elm Reservoir.) Huge 23,280-acre Corps of Engineers reservoir immensely popular for water sports and outdoor recreation in the Dallas-Fort Worth metroplex. More than a score of public parks are operated by the Corps at lakeside; also Lake Lewisville State Park with abundant facilities on the east shore (see LEWISVILLE). Marinas, boat rentals, launching ramps. Anglers' supplies and excellent fishing for largemouth bass, crappie, catfish, white bass (sandies), and spectacular hybrid white/striped bass. Several lake records include flathead catfish, 98 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 11.38 lbs; largemouth bass, 8.21 lbs; white crappie, 3.5 lbs.; white bass, 3.14 lbs.; and channel catfish, 13.88 lbs. Swimming, water skiing, sailing, camping, trailer and picnic areas. Home of Dallas Corinthian Yacht Club and two Coast Guard Auxiliary flotillas. For details on facilities contact project headquarters at west end of dam off I-35E about 27 miles north of downtown Dallas. Also accessible from Lewisville, Denton, Frisco and McKinney.



Limestone, Lake — On upper Navasota River, impounded by Sterling C. Robertson Dam, lake's normal surface area is 14,200 acres, but lake level is variable depending on rainfall and water use. Major water customers are Texas utilities generating plants. Recreational facilities include boat ramps, primitive camping areas; boating, fishing for bass, crappie, catfish and panfish. Lake record fish is largemouth bass, 11.38 lbs. Accessible from Groesbeck via F.M. 937 south; also accessible from Buffalo and Centerville.

Livingston, Lake—Huge 82,600-acre reservoir on the Trinity River, spreads into four counties. Operated by Trinity River Authority and city of Houston. Stretching 52 miles long, the lake has a timbered shoreline of 452 miles devoted mainly to recreation. A host of lakeside parks, camps and marinas offer complete range of services for camping, boating, and fishing, including Lake Livingston State Park (see LIVINGSTON). Fishermen take all native game species, plus trophy specimens of Florida bass and huge stripers. Lake records include blue catfish, 78 lbs.; flathead catfish, 114 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 12.88 lbs.; largemouth bass, 12.45 lbs.; striped bass, 31.5 lbs.; and white crappie 1.35 lbs. Accessible west of Livingston off U.S. 190 and by many F.M. roads on both sides of the lake.

Lyndon B. Johnson, Lake—(Formerly Granite Shoals Lake.) 6,375 acres, one of most scenic in series of Highland Lakes on Colorado River. Edged by steep hills; granite domes rise in several places at shoreline. Lakeside marinas, boat rentals, launching ramps. Fishing is rated excellent, with lake records of hybrid striped bass, 11.25 lbs; largemouth bass, 12.55 lbs.; striped bass 23.5 lbs.; and smallmouth bass, 6.46 lbs. Water skiing and sailing popular. Just south of Kingsland, accessible from F.M. 1431 edging the lake's east side; from F.M. 2900 and other F.M. roads that lead to recreational areas on the lake's west shoreline.

Lake O' the Pines — Large 18,700-acre Corps of Engineers reservoir amid scenic rolling forest lands; one of the most attractive lakes in East Texas. Lake fish records include huge smallmouth buffalo, 97 lbs.; largemouth bass, 12.63 lbs.; white bass, 1.94 lbs.; and spotted bass, 5.56 lbs. Modern Corps of Engineers parks, commercial marinas and camps at lakeside. Excellent fishing, boating, sailing, water skiing, swimming and camping. For details of facilities contact reservoir headquarters at east end of Ferrell's Bridge Dam, F.M. 726. About 10 miles west of Jefferson via F.M. 729; also accessible from Gilmer, Ore City, Lone Star, Daingerfield and Avinger.

Lavon, Lake — Large Corps of Engineers reservoir covers 21,400 acres. Four large parks with hookups for campers; also day-use parks, motorcycle riding trail, one park (Caddo) especially for handicapped. Boat ramps, marina services, swimming beaches, duck hunting in specified area. Lake's record fish are hybrid striped bass, 16.12 lbs and white crappie, 2.73 lbs. Obtain details at project headquarters west end of dam off Texas 78 about 10 miles north of Rockwall; also accessible from Dallas, Plano, McKinney, Farmersville, Lavon and Wylie.

Leon, Lake — 1,590 acres hosting fishermen, water sport enthusiasts, campers. Country club and golf course at lakeside, plus boat docks, fishing and marina services. About 6 miles southeast of Eastland via F.M. 570 and F.M. 2214; also accessible from Ranger.

Lewisville, Lake — (Formerly Garza-Little Elm Reservoir.) Huge 23,280-acre Corps of Engineers reservoir immensely popular for water sports and outdoor recreation in the Dallas-Fort Worth metroplex. More than a score of public parks are operated by the Corps at lakeside; also Lake Lewisville State Park with abundant facilities on the east shore (see LEWISVILLE). Marinas, boat rentals, launching ramps. Anglers' supplies and excellent fishing for large-mouth bass, crappie, catfish, white bass (sandies), and spectacular hybrid white/striped bass. Several lake records include flathead catfish, 98 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 11.38 lbs; largemouth bass, 8.21 lbs; white crappie, 3.5 lbs.; white bass, 3.14 lbs.; and channel catfish, 13.88 lbs. Swimming, water skiing, sailing, camping, trailer and picnic areas. Home of Dallas Corinthian Yacht Club and two Coast Guard Auxiliary flotillas. For details on facilities contact project headquarters at west end of dam off I-35E about 27 miles north of downtown Dallas. Also accessible from Lewisville, Denton, Frisco and McKinney.

Limestone, Lake — On upper Navasota River, impounded by Sterling C. Robertson Dam, lake's normal surface area is 14,200

acres, but lake level is variable depending on rainfall and water use. Major water customers are Texas utilities generating plants. Recreational facilities include boat ramps, primitive camping areas; boating, fishing for bass, crappie, catfish and panfish. Lake record fish is largemouth bass, 11.38 lbs. Accessible from Groesbeck via F.M. 937 south; also accessible from Buffalo and Centerville.

Livingston, Lake — Huge 82,600-acre reservoir on the Trinity River, spreads into four counties. Operated by Trinity River Authority and city of Houston. Stretching 52 miles long, the lake has a timbered shoreline of 452 miles devoted mainly to recreation. A host of lakeside parks, camps and marinas offer complete range of services for camping, boating, and fishing, including Lake Livingston State Park (see LIVINGSTON). Fishermen take all native game species, plus trophy specimens of Florida bass and huge stripers. Lake records include blue catfish, 78 lbs.; flathead catfish, 114 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 12.88 lbs.; largemouth bass, 12.45 lbs.; striped bass, 31.5 lbs.; and white crappie 1.35 lbs. Accessible west of Livingston off U.S. 190 and by many F.M. roads on both sides of the lake.

Lyndon B. Johnson, Lake — (Formerly Granite Shoals Lake.) 6,375 acres, one of most scenic in series of Highland Lakes on Colorado River. Edged by steep hills; granite domes rise in several places at shoreline. Lakeside marinas, boat rentals, launching ramps. Fishing is rated excellent, with lake records of hybrid striped bass, 11.25 lbs; largemouth bass, 12.55 lbs.; striped bass 23.5 lbs.; and smallmouth bass, 6.46 lbs. Water skiing and sailing popular. Just south of Kingsland, accessible from F.M. 1431 edging the lake's east side; from F.M. 2900 and other F.M. roads that lead to recreational areas on the lake's west shoreline.

McClellan, Lake — Small lake of 376 acres provides water for several towns and very popular recreation in Panhandle region. Wooded picnic areas, camping with RV hookups, boat ramps, swimming, fishing for black bass, crappie, blue cat, and hybrid white/stripers. Some 28 miles south of Pampa via Texas 70 and F.M. 2477 east.

Mackenzie, Lake — 910 acres in scenic and historic Tule Canyon; offers facilities for picnicking, camping, RV hookups, boat ramps, swimming area. Water skiing popular; fishing for largemouth bass, walleye, striped bass, and catfish. Record fish include blue catfish, 9.75 lbs.; channel catfish, 3.75 lbs.; flathead catfish, 29.42 lbs.; hybrid striped bass 10.75 lbs.; largemouth bass 6.88 lbs.; smallmouth bass, 3.56 lbs.; walleye, 4.75 lbs.; and white bass, 2.84 lbs. Access 12 miles northwest of Silverton via Texas 86 west, Texas 207 north.

Marble Falls, Lake — Small 780-acre impoundment on Colorado River, one of series of Highland Lakes. Scenic blue waters wind among hills. Fishing good year round with records for largemouth bass, 5.39 lbs.; smallmouth bass, 4.87 lbs.; and striped bass, 18.4 lbs. Boating, sailing, swimming and skiing very popular. Launching ramps, city parks, picnic facilities and swimming pool at lakeside. Lake is impounded within city of Marble Falls, winds nearly six miles up the Colorado.

Martin Creek Lake — 5,020-acre East Texas lake popular with fishermen and boaters. Anglers seek black bass, catfish, crappie, bluegills and other panfish. Record fish include flathead catfish, 66 lbs., hybrid striped bass, 5.25 lbs., and striped bass, 3.19 lbs. State park (see TATUM) on north shore offers camping, picnic area, boat ramp, bait, tackle. Some 4 miles southwest of Tatum via Texas 43, and local road south from F.M. 1716 intersection.

Marvin, Lake — Small lake in National Grasslands area offers campsites, cottages, boat rentals, picnic grounds. Fishing for bass, channel catfish and sunfish. Nature trails popular during fall foilage season. Abundant deer, wild turkey, squirrels and waterfowl attract hunters during fall-winter seasons. Access 11 miles east of Canadian via F.M. 2266.

Medina Lake — 5,575-acre impoundment on Medina River, long popular for water sports and excellent year-round fishing. Medina's record fish is largemouth bass, 13.5 lbs. Lakeside facilities include camping, service establishments, marinas and cottages. About 23 miles southeast of Bandera via Texas 46 east to Pipe Creek; F.M. 1283 south; also accessible from Castroville.

Meredith, Lake — Built by U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, beautiful blue lake spreads among colorful buttes and cliffs of Canadian River Valley, covering 16,504 acres. Eight public parks of the Lake Meredith Recreation Area (see FRITCH) administered by National Park Service. Facilities include marina, boat launching ramps, camping and picnicking areas. Fishermen take walleye, bass, crappie and catfish. Several lake records include channel catfish, 22.75 lbs.; largemouth bass, 5.79 lbs; smallmouth bass, 6.29 lbs.; white crappie, I.52 lbs., and walleye, 11.88 lbs. Obtain details and lake map at park headquarters, Texas 136 one mile east of Fritch. Also accessible from Borger, Stinnett, and Amarillo.

Mexia, Lake — Navasota River and lesser streams form the 1,200-acre recreational spot for boating, swimming, skiing, lakeside camps, and excellent year-round fishing. Lake record, largemouth bass, 10.12 lbs. One of smaller streams is Baines Creek. (George Washington Baines, great-grandfather of the late President Lyndon Baines Johnson, was circuit-riding Baptist preacher in area during Civil War years.) About 8 miles west of Mexia off U.S. 84; also accessible from Groesbeck.

Miller's Creek Reservoir—1,900-acre lake operated by North Texas Municipal Water District provides water for several towns. Development of recreational facilities is pending. No boat ramps, but fishing is permitted. Access some 16 miles east of Munday via U.S. 277 to Goree; F.M. 266 south, F.M. 1608 east; also accessible from Seymour.

Mineral Wells, Lake — State park surrounds this small 646-acre lake that has long been popular for fishing and swimming. For state park facilities see MINERAL WELLS. About 3 miles east of Mineral Wells via U.S. 180.

Monticello, Lake — 2,000-acre companion impoundment to Lake Bob Sandlin (which see), is a reservoir whose waters are kept warmer than normal by power-plant cooling, thereby producing some of the biggest bass in Texas. Popular year round, but especially during winter when fishermen seek bass in the lunker category; record largemouth bass, 14.09 lbs. County park offers picnicking, boat ramps, camping sites and electric hookups. Fishermen also take crappie, a variety of catfish, bluegills and sunfish. Access 8 miles southwest of Mount Pleasant via F.M. 127.

Moss Creek, Lake — Local lake serves as an auxillary water supply and recreational facility for Big Spring. Open 6 a.m., may stay overnight. Fishing, boating (limited to 15 h.p. motor), swimming, camping facilities, groceries and bait available Good area for birding. From Big Spring take I-20 east to county road. Approximately 10 miles southeast of city.

Moss Lake — 1,125-acre Gainesville city lake popular with local fishermen. No picnicking or camping facilities. Anglers seek native black bass, Florida bass, Kentucky bass, and sand bass. Some 12 miles northwest of Gainesville via F.M. 1201.

Mountain Creek Lake — 2,710-acre lake primarily for power generating plant use; also popular for fishing and boating. Not shown on most maps; in southwest Dallas near Dallas Naval Air Station and Grand Prairie. Accessible off U.S. 80.

Murvaul, Lake — 3,820 acres; built for industrial purposes, but also furnishing recreational facilities for residents and visitors. Excellent fishing, water skiing, boating and swimming, plus campsites at lakeside. Two records for fish: flathead catfish, 76 lbs. and largemouth bass, 14.55 lbs. Waterfowl hunting during winter season. Twelve miles southwest of Carthage via F.M. 10; also accessible from Henderson, Tenaha and Mount Enterprise.

Nacogdoches, Lake — 2,210-acre impoundment offers two city parks at lakeside with boat ramps, individual and group picnic shelters, swimming areas, floating dock. Boating, sailing, skiing and fishing. Record fish for lake is largemouth bass, 14.02 lbs. Marked nature trail identifies large variety of pines and hardwood trees and other native flora. No overnight camping. Access 12 miles west of Nacogdoches on F.M. 225.

Nasworthy, Lake — 1,596-acre municipal lake, a companion to larger Twin Buttes Reservoir, provides water supply, flood control and recreation for San Angelo area. Two non-native species of game

fish have been introduced. One is a hybrid cross between Texas saltwater seatrout (speckled trout) and orangemouth corvina from California's Salton Sea. Very similar to speckled trout in appearance; growth rate far exceeds normal rate of either separate species. Also red drum (redfish), a popular saltwater species that is doing well in several Texas freshwater lakes. Camping, picnicking, fishing, swimming and other water sports available. Record fish for lake include hybrid striped bass, 17.5 lbs., flathead catfish, 51.5 lbs., and largemouth bass, 8.69 lbs. About 6 miles southwest of San Angelo off U.S. 277.

Navarro Mills, Lake — 5,070-acre Corps of Engineers impoundment on Richland Creek, a tributary of the Trinity River. Several public parks offer camping, trailer and picnic areas, boat rentals and launching ramps, rest rooms, drinking water and fishing supplies. Fishing very good; black bass on rods and reels, catfish on trot lines. Several lake records include flathead catfish, 61 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 17.5 lbs; striped bass, 14.75 lbs.; and white crappie, 4.56 lbs. About 18 miles southwest of Corsicana, access off Texas 31; also accessible from Hillsboro and Hubbard.

Nocona, Lake — 1,470-acre impoundment on Farmers Creek offers commercial marinas, campsites with RV hookups, picnicking, boat ramps, and swimming area. Lake visitors enjoy water skiing and fishing for black and sand bass, crappie, catfish, and tiger muskies, hybrids of northern pike and muskellunge. Lake record fish: largemouth bass, 11 lbs. Access 3 miles northeast of Nocona via F.M. 1956 east and F.M. 3301 north.

Oak Creek Reservoir — At 2,375 acres, largest of three lakes supplying Sweetwater's municipal needs; visitors enjoy a wide range of water sports including fishing, swimming, boating and skiing. Services and accommodations at lakeside. Largemouth bass at 8.75 lbs. holds lake record. About 30 miles southeast of Sweetwater via Texas 70.

O.C. Fisher, Lake — (Also called North Concho Lake or Lake San Angelo.) Reservoir on North Concho River serves flood control, conservation and recreational capacities. 5,440 acres with ample room for camping, fishing, swimming and other water sports. Record fish include channel cat, 13.06 lbs.; flathead catfish, 57 lbs.; largemouth bass, 12.23 lbs.; and walleye, 7.75 lbs. Three miles northwest of San Angelo, accessible from F.M. 2288 that edges the lake's west shore.

O.H. Ivie, Lake — 19,150-acre impoundment owned and operated by the Colorado River Municipal Water District. Lake is about 25 miles southeast of Ballinger; 25 miles south of Coleman; 50 miles east of San Angelo; and 55 miles northwest of Brady. Three public recreation areas: Concho, on the south side; Padgitt, on the north side, and the Kennedy area near the north end of the dam. Rest rooms and picnic tables. Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept. stocked lake with large and small-mouth bass, crappie, and catfish.

Palestine, Lake — 25,560-acre impoundment for recreation, municipal and industrial water supplies, on Neches River in hilly timber area. Popular for boating, water sports and fishing. Several lake fishing records include black crappie, 2.31 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 12.31 lbs.; largemouth bass, 12 lbs., walleye, 4.13 lbs.; white bass, 2.81 lbs.; and white crappie, 3.94 lbs. Facilities include marina, bait and tackle shops, swimming beach, boat launching ramps and camping areas. Some 13 miles northwest of Jacksonville via U.S. 175 west; also accessible from Tyler via Texas 155 south, as well as from Athens, Palestine and Frankston.

Palo Pinto, Lake — On Palo Pinto Creek, tributary of Brazos River; 2,661 acres offering water sports and excellent fishing. About 25 miles south of Palo Pinto via F.M. 4 south. F.M. 3137 west; also accessible from Mineral Wells.

Pat Cleburne, Lake — 1,550-acre municipal lake owned by city of Cleburne. Locally popular for water sports including fishing, swimming, skiing, power boating and sailing. Several lakeside service facilities for boatment and anglers. About 5 miles west of Cleburne via U.S. 67; also accessible from Glen Rose.

Pat Mayse, Lake — 5,993-acre Corps of Engineers impoundment on Sanders Creek, a tributary of the Red River. Along 62 miles of shoreline, public parks offer boat ramps, picnic and camping areas. Boating and fishing very popular. Food, tackle and bait available nearby. For details on area facilities, contact project office at dam, F.M. 906. About 13 miles north of Paris off U.S. 271; also accessible from nearby towns of Arthur City and Chicota.

Pauline, Lake — Small lake of 612 acres on Wanderers Creek offers tent-camping sites with hookups, picnicking, swimming, boat ramp, bait and tackle. Fishing for crappie, largemouth (record 9 lbs.) and Florida bass. About 5 miles east of Quanah off U.S. 287; also accessible from Vernon.

Pinkston, Lake — Small (compared to its giant neighbor, Toledo Bend) 560-acre lake routinely provides trophy-size bass. A 16.9-lb. largemouth bass, caught in February 1986, set lake record. The Texas Parks and Wildlife Department credits the introduction of Florida bass as responsible for the large hybrids found here. Owned by the City of Center, lake is 12 miles southwest of Center off Texas 7.

Possum Kingdom, Lake — Dotted with lakeside resorts and camps, the 17,700-acre reservoir is among Texas' most popular outdoor recreation destinations for swimmers, skin divers, boaters and fishermen. Lake fish records include hybrid striped bass, 15.12 lbs.; largemouth bass, 16.02 lbs.; smallmouth bass, 6.4 lbs.; and striped bass, 31.6 lbs. Scenic woodlands surround lake offering good hunting during season. Possum Kingdom State Park (see CADDO) is located on southwestern shoreline. About 30 miles northwest of Mineral Wells via Texas 337; also accessible from Breckenridge, Caddo, Graford and Graham.

Proctor, Lake — U.S. Corps of Engineers conservation, flood control and recreational impoundment on Leon River covering 4,610 acres. Lakeside camps, resorts, marinas and services. Boating and water sports, plus excellent fishing. Record fish for lake are flathead catfish, 59 lbs. and hybrid striped bass, 16.31 lbs. For details on facilities, contact reservoir headquarters at dam; 8 miles northeast of Comanche off U.S. 67/377; 8 miles south of De Leon off Texas 16; also accessible from Dublin.

Quitman, Lake — Covering 814 acres, one of four small Wood County lakes for flood control and recreation. Lakeside facilities include marinas, boat service and rentals, tent and RV campsites with hookups, swimming area. Popular for bass (record largemouth bass 12.58 lbs.), crappie, catfish, and bluegills. Access 4 miles north of Quitman via F.M. 2966 (not shown on most maps).

Ray Hubbard, Lake — Large 22,745-acre reservoir on the East Fork of the Trinity River, owned by city of Dallas for municipal water supply and recreation. Lakeside marinas, camps, leisure home areas; fishing and boating excellent. Anglers set records with black crappie, 4.38 lbs.; bowfin, 4.68 lbs.; largemouth bass, 8.5 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 19.66 lbs.; and striped bass, 22.44 lbs. About 10 miles east of Dallas off I-30; also accessible from Mesquite, Garland, Rockwall and Forney.

Ray Roberts Lake — One of Texas' newest lakes with a surface area of 29,350 acres. Dam is at river mile 60 on the Elm Fork of the Trinity River midway between the towns of Sanger and Pilot Point, approximately 12 miles northeast of Denton off I-35. Currently two ramps for boat launching. Parks being developed. Owned by cities of Dallas and Denton. Accessible from Gainesville and the Dallas/Fort Worth Metroplex Cities.

Red Bluff Lake — Water conservation/irrigation project on Pecos River, just south of Texas-New Mexico line. The 11,700-acre impoundment provides a variety of water sports in this arid region, excellent fishing for native catfish, white bass, and hybrid striped bass. Five miles north of Orla off U.S. 285; 43 miles north of Pecos.

Richland-Chambers Lake — A 44,752-acre reservoir impounding waters of Chambers and Richland Creeks for Tarrant County (Fort Worth) water supply and outdoor recreation. Built in the 1980s,

lakeside facilities are still under development. Current visitors will find public boat ramps, a marina, and a lakeside campground. Excellent fishing for native largemouth and Florida-strain bass, sand bass, crappie, coppernose bluegill, and catfish. Details at lake head-quarters, Tarrant County Water District Office, F.M. 416 east of I-45/Streetman. Also accessible from Athens, Corsicana, Eureka, Powell, Kerens, Cayuga, and Fairfield.

Sabine Lake — Common mouth of Sabine and Neches Rivers; main body of lake is some 19 miles long by 7.5 miles wide at greatest width. Fishing from two mile-long levees for saltwater speckled trout, redfish, flounder and numerous other species. Crabbing is popular and productive. Accessible from Port Arthur and Orange.

Sam Rayburn, Lake — Giant lake in heart of Angelina National Forest, one of most popular recreation areas in East Texas. Largest body of water wholly within state, it covers 114,500 acres at normal capacity. Corps of Engineers and National Forest Service parks, camps, marinas and recreational areas dot 560-mile shoreline. Open water for all types of boating activities, plus huge areas of flooded timber providing prime fish habitat. Boat roads through flooded timber areas. Fishermen take black bass, white bass, striped bass, Florida bass, walleye, crappie, catfish, and bream. Lake record fish include largemouth bass, 12.75 lbs., blue catfish, 30.47 lbs., largemouth buffalo, 50 lbs., and spotted bass, 5.5 lbs. For details on facilities, contact project headquarters at west end of dam on F.M. 255, or chambers of commerce in nearby towns. Huge lake is about 20 miles north of Jasper via U.S. 96 and F.M. 1007 west; also accessible from Zavalla, Huntington, Lufkin, Etoile, San Augustine, Broaddus, Hemphill, Pineland and Brookeland.

Somerville, Lake—85-mile shoreline around 11,460 acres of water. Corps of Engineers lake has numerous camping and park areas, commercial marinas and public areas. Lake fish records include blue catfish, 69 lbs., largemouth bass, 10.37 lbs., and hybrid striped bass, 8.25 lbs. Obtain details at headquarters, north end of dam off Texas 36. Also, Lake Somerville State Park (see SOMERVILLE) on north and south shores has facilities for camping and water sports. East of Somerville via Texas 36 north to Lyons, F.M. 60 west; also accessible from Brenham and Caldwell.

Squaw Creek Lake — Built for cooling of nuclear power plant, the 3,228-acre lake is unusually deep and clear, with a rocky shoreline. Excellent fishing for stocked population of spotted, smallmouth and hybrid striped bass and walleye, and native game fish. Fee access; about 4 miles north of Glen Rose off Texas 144.

Stamford, Lake—4,690-acre impoundment popular for fishing, boating and water skiing; campsites and vacation cabins at lakeside. Stamford municipal park includes concessions, lodges, cabins and docks. About 15 miles northeast of Stamford via U.S. 277 and F.M. 618 east. About 14 miles southeast of Haskell.

Stillhouse Hollow Lake — 6,320-acre impoundment of the Lampasas River features broad areas of open water between rocky, steep shorelines; one of the few Texas lakes where anglers may take smallmouth, largemouth, and Kentucky spotted bass on the same outing. Also trophy-size hybrid striped bass, and popular panfish species. Lake record fish include hybrid striped bass 11.63 lbs., and smallmouth bass, 4.31 lbs. Five public parks offer marina service, camping, picnicking, and boat-launching ramps. Details at Corps of Engineers headquarters area at the dam, F.M. 1670. Eight miles southwest of Belton, access via F.M. 1670 off U.S. 190 west, or via F.M. 2766 and F.M. 1670 west of I-35 from Salado. Also accessible from Killeen and Temple.

Striker, Lake— (Formerly Striker Creek Reservoir) 2,400 acres used for recreation, power generation and industrial water supply. A great bass lake with marina services and boat launching facilities, plus picnicking and camping areas. Eighteen miles southwest of Henderson off U.S. 79; also accessible from Jacksonville, New Salem and New Summerfield.

Sulphur Springs, Lake — City park on 1,340-acre impoundment offers picnicking, boat ramps, water skiing, fishing, campsites for self-contained units. Access 2 miles north of Sulphur Springs via Texas 19 and Airport Road west to the lake.

Sweetwater, Lake—Spacious municipal park surrounds meandering 630-acre impoundment. Fishing, water sports, and golf course on lakeshore. A 8.06-lb. largemouth bass holds record for lake. About 8 miles southeast of Sweetwater via F.M. 1856.

Tawakoni, Lake — 36,700-acre Sabine River Authority reservoir, one of the larger lakes entirely within Texas; spreads over portions of three counties with 200-mile shoreline. Hosts of marinas, camps and parks along wooded shores with boat ramps, weather reporting station and designated water ski areas. Some of the state's best fishing in countless coves and inlets; more than five square miles of submerged timber provide prime habitat. Lake records for fish include flathead catfish 104 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 15.25 lbs.; largemouth bass, 9.53 lbs.; white crappie, 1.56 lbs., and striped bass, 20.25 lbs. For information on facilities contact Sabine River Authority at north end of Iron Bridge Dam, off F.M. 47 south of Point. Lake is some 16 miles southeast of Greenville off U.S. 69; also accessible from Commerce and nearby towns of Wills Point, Quinlan, Edgewood, Emory, Point and Lone Oak.

Texana, Lake — 11,000-acre reservoir extends 18 miles up the Navidad River from Palmetto Bend Dam, with 125 miles of shoreline. Ten boat ramps around lake provide launching spots and parking areas. Park sites, camping areas, marina, picnic sites and nature trails. Headquarters at dam site 8 miles southeast of Edna via F.M. 1822. Also accessible from Ganado.

Texoma, Lake - Huge reservoir spreads over 89,000 acres of Texas and Oklahoma; impoundment of the Red River. Shoreline of 580 miles includes innumerable scenic coves and inlets. One of the most popular Corps of Engineers lakes in the nation, logging more than nine million visitors annually. Modern facilities include 57 campgrounds, scores of trailer parks, 110 picnic areas, more than 100 shelter buildings, and over 80 boat ramps. Superb marinas and luxury resorts on both the Texas and Oklahoma shores. Room for every kind of boating activity; 10,000 boats are registered on Texoma, and thousands more are trailered in. Fishing is some of best in nation. Popular species are native black bass, smallmouth bass, Florida bass, white bass (called sand bass or sandies), striped bass (to 30 lbs.), crappie, walleye, and "man-sized" catfish. (Well. almost. A sport fisherman on Texoma landed the national-record blue cat, a 118 1/2-pounder, in 1988.) Other lake records include hybrid striped bass, 11.34 lbs.; smallmouth bass, 6.53 lbs.; largemouth bass, 9.5 lbs.; spotted bass, 4.38 lbs; largemouth buffalo, 41.5 lbs., and striped bass, 35.12 lbs. Several enclosed docks provide fishing in air-conditioned comfort. Reservoir maps and information on facilities available at project headquarters, south end of the dam on U.S. 75A. A few miles north of Denison via U.S. 75A; also accessible from Sherman and Whitesboro.

Toledo Bend Reservoir — Gigantic impoundment on Sabine River between Texas and Louisiana, 65 miles long, covering 185,000 acres with 650 miles of shoreline. Joint project of the two states, largest lake in Texas or on its borders. Parks of Sabine River Authority and National Forest Service at lakeside, plus almost unlimited commercial camps, resorts and marinas. Vast open water areas provide room for sailing and boating of all kinds; equally large regions of submerged timber are prime fish habitat. Fishing is superb with native largemouth bass the favorite game fish, plus huge striped bass, abundant white bass, crappie, catfish, bluegills and bream species. Lake fishing records include black crappie, 3.69 lbs.; blue catfish, 40.75 lbs.; flathead catfish, 75 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 15.81 lbs., largemouth bass, 9.38 lbs.; striped bass, 33.22 lbs.; and white bass, 4.25 lbs. Maps and information about lakeside facilities available at nearby towns and at seven offices of Texas Sabine River Authority: at dam north of Burkeville, F.M. 692 and F.M. 3125 (not shown on most maps); off Texas 87 south of Hemphill; off Texas 21 as it crosses lake east of Milam; southeast of Patroon on local roads; east of Shelbyville on F.M. 2694 (not shown on most maps); northeast of Shelbyville via F.M. 417, F.M. 139 north; and southeast of Joaquin off F.M. 139. Lake is accessible from Center, San Augustine, Hemphill and other nearby towns.

Town Lake — Stabilized course of Colorado River through Austin. Scenic; site of Aqua Festival activities and water parade. The *Lone Star* paddlewheeler sightseeing boat offers cruises Memorial Day to

Labor Day. (See AUSTIN.) Fishing available at lakeside. Anglers have the following records: blue catfish, 41 lbs.; Guadalupe bass, 3 lbs.; largemouth bass, 9.5 lbs.; redear sunfish, 1.12 lbs.; smallmouth bass, 5.75 lbs. and striped bass, 29.94 lbs. Sailing and canoeing; no swimming or power boats permitted. (Not shown on most maps.)

Trammell, Lake — (Not shown on many maps.) Smallest of Sweetwater's lake system, a quiet fisherman's lake; record large-mouth bass is 8.5 lbs. No swimming, skiing or boating; bait and permit service at the lake shore. About 10 miles south of Sweetwater via F.M. 1809.

Travis, Lake — 18,930-acre reservoir of Lower Colorado River Authority, one of famous Highland Lakes that stair-step up the Colorado from Austin. Winds between steep, scenic hills for 65 miles; 270 miles of shoreline largely devoted to camps, marinas, resorts and leisure home developments. Immensely popular for boating, skiing, sailing and fishing; interesting mineral outcroppings and fossils. Lake fish records include Guadalupe bass, 3.69 lbs.; striped bass, 30.5 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 13.75 lbs.; largemouth bass, 8.75 lbs., and white bass, 2.88 lbs. Several resort airstrips near lake. For maps and information on facilities contact LCRA headquarters, 3700 Lake Austin Blvd. in Austin, or Box 220, Austin 78767. Also, Highland Lakes Tourist Assn., Box 294, Buchanan Dam, TX 78609.

Twin Buttes Reservoir— Impoundment on Middle and South Concho Rivers has one of longest earthfill dams ever built by U.S. Bureau of Reclamation: 8.1 miles long with maximum height of 131 feet. Conservation pool covers 9,080 acres; offers boating, swimming, fishing and other water sports, lakeside camps and service facilities. Anglers took blue cat, 45.44 lbs.; largemouth bass, 13 lbs.; smallmouth bass, 5.31 lbs., and walleye, 8.25 lbs. for lake records. Lake Nasworthy (which see) is an adjacent impoundment. About 8 miles southwest of San Angelo off U.S. 277.

Tyler and Tyler East, Lakes — Adjacent municipal lakes for water supply and public recreation cover 4,800 acres. Lakeside facilities offer a marina, boat ramps, camping and RV sites with hookups. Fishing for black bass, crappie, catfish, and a variety of scrappy panfish. Lake Tyler records include channel catfish, 20.44 lbs., flathead catfish 72 lbs., and largemouth bass, 12.9 lbs. About 12 miles southeast of Tyler via Texas 110 south and F.M. 346 east; also accessible from Arp, Troup and Whitehouse.

Waco, Lake —7,270-acre impoundment of Bosque River; 60 miles of shoreline, much within the city limits of Waco. Boating, long sand beaches, swimming, year-round fishing, lakeside camps, marinas and parks. Record fish is striped bass, 16 lbs. Northwest edge of Waco.

Walter B. Long, Lake — 1,269-acre city of Austin impoundment, primarily a fishing lake; boat ramp. Surrounding lands administered as city park. Some surprised anglers hook saltwater flounder and redfish that have been stocked in the lake along with native freshwater species. Record fish include largemouth bass, 12.21 lbs.; and smallmouth buffalo, 43.10 lbs. Accessible just east of Austin via F.M. 969 east, F.M. 973 north.

Weatherford, Lake — 1,210-acre municipal lake owned by city of Weatherford on Clear Fork of Trinity River. Several public fishing areas are designated, and commercial facilities are easily accessible. About 7 miles east of Weatherford via U.S. 80/180 and F.M. 730.

Welsh Reservoir—1,365-acre impoundment is locally popular for fishing—largemouth bass (record for lake is 15.23 lbs.), crappie, bream, and catfish. Lakeside camping areas, cabins, boat ramps, bait and tackle. Access about 11 miles southeast of Mount Pleasant via Texas 49 east and F.M. 1735 south. Also accessible from Pittsburg.

White River Reservoir — 2,020 acres, supplies water for Crosbyton, Post, Spur and Ralls; features camping areas, lakeside cabins, boat launch and rental, picnic areas and fishing supplies. A sport fisherman landed lake record largemouth bass weighing 8.69 lbs. On tributary of Salt Fork of the Brazos about 16 miles southeast of Crosbyton via F.M. 651 south, F.M. 2794 east. Accessible from Post, Dickens and Spur.

White Rock Lake — Scenic 1,119-acre lake in White Rock Lake

Park, northeast Dallas; city's most popular lake. Fishing, boating, lakeside picnic and park facilities. Record fish: flathead catfish, 38 lbs., largemouth bass, 4.75 lbs., and smallmouth buffalo, 5.41 lbs. No skiing. Lake shown only on city maps. Access off Texas 78 and Loop 12.

Whitney, Lake — 23,560-acre Corps of Engineers impoundment on the Brazos River, one of most popular water recreation areas in nation. Attendance figures show more than four million visitors annually, but there is ample room on the lake that stretches 45 miles up the Brazos River Valley. Scores of campsites, marinas, parks, recreation areas, and leisure home developments along the shore. Fishing excellent in innumerable sheltered coves and inlets; lake record fish include channel cat, 23.75 lbs.; blue catfish, 41.5 lbs.; hybrid striped bass, 13.5 lbs.; white bass, 2.5 lbs.; largemouth bass, 9.06 lbs.; striped bass, 39.69 lbs. white crappie, 2.13 lbs., and smallmouth bass, 7.72 lbs., which was also a state record, caught Nov. 1988. Towering cliffs often edge the clear blue waters, and scuba divers explore depths that range to nearly 100 feet. Lake Whitney State Park is on the eastern shore (see WHITNEY). A few miles west of Whitney via F.M. 1244 or F.M. 1713; also accessible from Clifton, Meridian and Hillsboro.

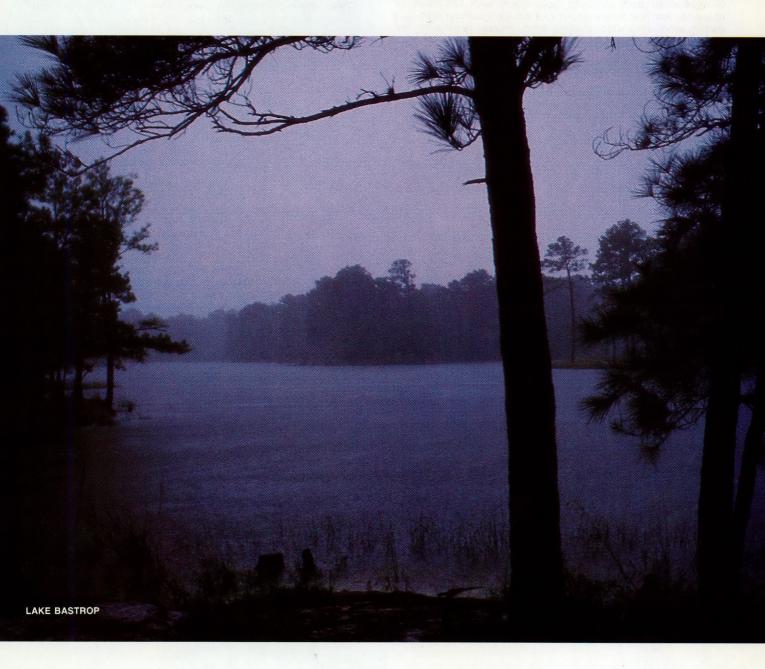
Wichita, Lake — Small 2,200-acre lake at south limits of Wichita Falls, popular for swimming, picnicking, weekend outings; on

Holliday Creek. Fishing is excellent and lake record includes large-mouth bass at 10.25 lbs.

Winnsboro, Lake — An 806-acre recreational impoundment with lakeside campsites, RV hookups, picnicking, swimming, marina, boat rentals, bait and tackle. Site of annual bass tournaments; lake record largemouth bass is 10 lbs. and black crappie, 3.19 lbs. Six miles southwest of Winnsboro via Texas 37; also accessible from Quitman.

Worth, Lake —3,560 acres in northwest Fort Worth, noted for scenic vistas along Meandering Drive, which wanders nearly all around it. Locally popular for boating, skiing and sailing. City parks and picnic areas edge the shoreline. Location of Fort Worth Nature Center and Refuge (see FORT WORTH). Accessible via local streets and roads from Texas 199.

Wright Patman Lake — 20,300-acre Corps of Engineers lake on Sulphur River, an immensely popular recreation area of northeast Texas. Many public parks and commercial facilities are along shoreline. Water sports, camping, picnicking, and hiking trails; fishing consistently good. Atlanta State Park is on south shore (see ATLANTA). About 12 miles southwest of Texarkana off U.S. 59; also accessible from Atlanta, Douglassville, Linden, Maud and Queen City.



TEXAS: A Quick Look

Historic Eras of Texas

TEXAS UNDER SPAIN: 1519 — 1685; 1690 — 1821

Imperial Spain, first of six nations claiming Texas, flew her banners here for more than three centuries. Early figures were proud conquistadores in gleaming armor and plumed helmets; also solitary missionaries who worked among the Indians, building a chain of mission-schools throughout the

TEXAS UNDER FRANCE: 1685 — 1690

France claimed the new territory in 1685 when explorernobleman Robert Cavelier, Sieur de La Salle, landed on the Texas Gulf Coast. His colony, Fort St. Louis, was short-lived. LaSalle was murdered, his colony had dwindled to a handful of survivors when found by the Spanish four years later.



TEXAS UNDER MEXICO: 1821 — 1836

For more than a decade, Mexico's tricolor witnessed the intermingling of cultures—on one side, newcomers from the United States; on the other, spirited adventurers from Old Spain. The historic rift in 1836 freed Texas politically, but Hispanic influences have remained both in custom and language.

TEXAS AS A REPUBLIC: 1836 — 1845

The unique flavor of many a Texas yarn even today took root during nearly a decade of Texas independence. While the Lone Star flag waved over the new Republic of Texas, rawhide-tough cowboys, fast stagecoaches and faster gunmen branded a colorful and indelible imprint on this legendary land.





TEXAS IN THE CONFEDERACY: 1861 — 1865

When clouds of national dissension erupted into Civil War, the Stars and Bars were raised to signal Texas' lot with the Confederacy. As in other Southern states, the war brought devastation and economic collapse. But at its end, returning Texan veterans found one thing of immense promise: Longhorns!

TEXAS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1845 — 1861; 1865 —

Shrugging aside defeat and bitter reconstruction, Texas marshalled its resources for its climb to greatness. First the fabled Longhorn-providing beef for a growing nation. Then black gold from deep underground, and a bounty of agriculture from rich topsoil. Today Texas looks up - to outer space.





Name: From tejas, Indian word meaning "triends." Motto: Friendship. Sobriquet: The Lone Star



State Tree: The Pecan, office ly adopted in 1919.



State Stone: Petrified Palmwocd. Adopted by the Legislature in 1969.



Hunting & Fishing: Native and exotic wildlife, waterfowl and game birds; saltand Ireshwater fishing. Licenses required.



Capitol: Decidated in 1888, the traditional pink granite structure is the nation's largest statehouse. Austin.



State Flower: The Bluebonnet. Many varieties of this native lupine blanket hil sides and valleys each spring.



State Shell: Lightning Whelk, adopted by the Legislature in 1987.



State Grass: Sideoats grama, a nutritious native species favored by wildlife as well as livestock.



State Bird: The Mockingbrd, officially recognized by the Legislature in 1927.



State Dish: Chili, a fiery stew brewed with Texas pr de. Adopted by the Legislature in 1977.



State Gem: Texas blue topaz, adopted by the Legislature in 1969.



State Fish: Guadalupe bass; strictly a Texas species. Adopted by the Legislature in 1989.



Mountains: Rugged, lofty ranges rise dramatically in far West Texas. More than 90 peaks are above a mile high.



Forests: Mainly in East Texas, some 23.4 million acres of forest and woodland, including four national forests.



Seashore: 624 miles of coastline along the Gulf of Mexico. Major islands include Padre Island National Seashore.



Parks: Some 114 state parks and two national parks offer scenic, historical and recreational opportunties.



Climate: Year-round sunshine, with mild winters. Annual average temperature in lower Rio Grande Valley, 73°.



Petroleum: More than onethird of nation's oil product or Texas natural gas serves three-fourths of the U.S.

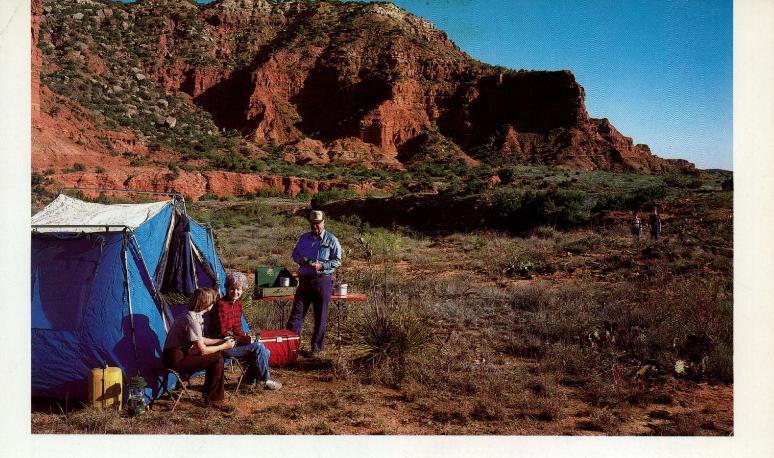


Inland Water: A total of 5,175 square miles of lakes and streams...surpassed only by Alaska.



State Highways traverse more than 71,000 miles... more than the total highway mileage of Russia.





Texas State Parks

No trip to or through Texas would be complete without visiting some of the state's marvelous variety of handsome, beautifully maintained state parks.

The Texas Parks and Wildlife Department currently offers some 114 operational parks whose features range from wilderness preserves to outdoor recreational areas to historic sites. Park visitors find abundant camping facilities, hiking and nature trails, close-up views of colorful birds and wildlife, flora from shady forests to desert cacti, and frequent opportunities for fishing, swimming, and boating. Fishing is allowed in all water-access state parks, and fishing I censes are available at each. No hunting or shooting of any kind is permitted.

Landscape variety includes serie supterranean chambers, mile-high mountain vistas, spectacular caryons, and sandy seashores.

Parks accenting Texas' historical Feritage preserve centuries-old Spanish missions, the San Jacinto Battleground where Texas won its independence from Mexico in 1836, rough-hewr frontier army forts, and dignified mansions from gracious, bygone eras.

This book's index provides page-number references for individual state park names whose narrative descriptions are under the park's (nearest) bity heading in the body of the book. Park facilities are detailed in the chart on the following pages.

Most Texas state parks require an admission fee, plus a range of rental fees for camping and other accommodations. Texas parks are very popular, and reservations for park camping/accommodations are always advisable.

TEXAS PUBLIC CAMPGROUNDS is a publication of the Texas highway department that lists descriptions and telephone numbers for all state parks with camping facilities, as well as parks operated by federal, municipal, county, and other government authorities such as the Corps of Engineers. The brochure is available free from all Trave Information Centers, or by mail from TEXAS PUBLIC CAMPGROUNDS, P.O. Box 5054, Austin 78763-5064.

For the mobility impaired, the folder Texas State Park Facilities Accessible to & Useable by the Handicapped is available at most parks or from the headquarters of ice in Austin (address below).

Annual entrance permits for unlim ted visits to Texas state parks are available at the headcuarters building of individual parks, or from Texas Parks & Wildlife headquarters at 4200 Smith School Road, Austin 78744. For information about Texas parks, hunting, and fishing, call in Texas) the toll-free Parks & Wildlife number: 1-30C-792-1112 or 512/389-4300 weekday business hours.

FACILITIES

- * FACIL TIES NOT OPERATED BY PARKS
 AND WILDLIFE
- O PERMITTED BUT FACILITIES NOT PROVIDED
- * SEASONAL
- FACILITIES OR SERVICES FROVIDED
 FOR ACTIVITY
- A AUDITORIUM
- *B BCATS FOR RENT
- C GFOUP CAMP
- CT CHEMICAL TOILETS
- D SCENIC DRIVE
- G GCLF
- GB GROUP BARRACKS
- H RECREATIONAL/DINING HALL
- L TEXAS LONGHORN HERD
- *M MINIATURE GOLF
- P GROUP FICNIC
- *R RENTAL HORSES
 - HORSEBACK AREA/TRAILS
- X OPEN SHELTERS
- Z FRIMITIVE CAMPING

Facility Symbols Identified on Page 239 PARK NAME	NEAR THE TOWN OF:	CAMPING	SCREENED SHELTERS	GROUP FACILITY	CAMPSITES ELEC/SEWAGE	CAMPSITES WATER/ELEC	REST ROOMS	SHOWERS	CABINS	PICNICKING	GROCERIES (SEASONAL)	FISHING	SWIMMING	WATER SKIING	BOAT RAMP	MUSEUM AND/OR EXHIBIT	HISTORIC STRUCTURE	DAY USE ONLY	GROUP TRAILER	TRAILER DUMP STATION	NATURE/HIKING TRAILS	MISCELLANEOUS
Abilene 915/572-3204	Buffalo Gap	•	•	P		•	•	•		•			•		619				•	•	•	L
Acton	Granbury														THE PERSON NAMED IN		•	•				
Admiral Nimitz State Historic Site 512/997-4379	Fredericksburg						•								1	•	•	•				A
Atlanta 903/796-6476	Atlanta	•		P	•	•	•	•		•		0	0	0	•					•	•	
Balmorhea 915/375-2370	Balmorhea	•				•	•	•		•			•							•		
Bastrop 512/321-2101	Bastrop	•		H GB	•	•	•	•	•	•		0	•								•	Z GD
Battleship Texas 713/479-2411	Houston														6.78	•	•	•				
Bentsen-Rio Grande 512/585-1107	Mission	•		P	•		•	•		•		0			•					•	•	
Bryan Beach (Undeveloped Beach) 409/737-1222	Freeport	0								0	<u>E</u>	0	0									
Big Spring 915/263-4931	Big Spring						•			•						•		•			•	D
Blanco 512/833-4333	Blanco	•	•	P	•	•	•	•		•		0	0							•	•	В
Bonham 903/583-5022	Bonham	•		P GB		•	•	•		•		•	0		•					•		В
Brazos Bend 409/553-3243	Richmond	•	•	н		•	•	•		•		•								•	•	PZ
Big Bend Ranch 915/424-3327	Lajitas	0								0						•					•	
Buescher 512/237-2241	Smithville	•	•	н		•	•	•		•		•	0		4					•		Р
Caddo Lake 903/679-3351	Karnack	•	•	н	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	0	0	0	•				•	•	В
Caddoan Mounds 409/858-3218	Alto						•									•	•	•				
Caprock Canyons 806/455-1492	Quitaque	•		P		•	•	•		•		•	0		•	•				•		SZ
Cassells/Boykin 409/384-5231	Zavalla	•					•			•		0	0	0	•					0		J.
	Three Rivers	•	•	НР		•	•	•		•	•	0	0	0	•		1/1/2			•	•	AB
Choke Canyon (CALLIHAM) 512/786-3868		•	-	P		•	•	•		•		0	0	0	•	•				•		AB
Choke Canyon (SOUTH SHORE) 512/786-3538	Three Rivers	•	•	200000	•	•	•	•		•	•	0	0	0						20000		
Cleburne 817/645-4215	Cleburne	6 (000)		GB	-		2000					20x255	Berry.							•		
Colorado Bend 915/628-3240	Bend	0					•					•	0									
Confederate Reunion Grounds 817/562-5751	Mexia			P			•			•		0	0					•			•	
Copano Bay Fishing Pier** 512/729-8633	Rockport	-				-	•			-	100	•			•							7
Copper Breaks 817/839-4331	Quanah	•		P		•	•	•		•		•	0		•	•				•	•	Z LS
Daingerfield 903/645-2921	Daingerfield	•	2000	P	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0		•		000000	2000		•	•	В
Davis Mountains Lodge: 915/426-3254 Park: 915/426-3337	Fort Davis	•		P	•	•	•	•		•						•				•	•	D
Dinosaur Valley 817/897-4588	Glen Rose	•		P		•	•	•		•		0	0			•				•	•	L
Eisenhower (MARINA) 903/465-1956	Denison	•	•	н	•	•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•				•	•	•	
Eisenhower Birthplace 903/465-8908	Denison			-			•									•	•	•				
Enchanted Rock 915/247-3903	Fredericksburg	•		P			•	•		•			per l								•	Z CT
Fairfield Lake 903/389-4514	Fairfield	•				•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•			6		•	•	z
Falcon 512/848-5327	Zapata	•	•	н	•	•	•	•		•		0	0	0	•					•		
Fannin Battleground 512/645-2020	Goliad			P			•			•						•		•				
Fanthorp Inn 409/873-2633	Anderson						•									•	•	•				
Fort Griffin 915/762-3592	Albany	•		P		•	•	•		•	1	0				•	•			•		L
Fort Lancaster 915/836-4391	Ozona						•					18			1	•	•	•				
Fort Leaton 915/229-3613	Presidio						•			•		F				•	•	•				
Fort McKavett 915/396-2358	Fort McKavett						•			•						•	•	•			•	
Fort Parker 817/562-5751	Mexia	•	•	GB		•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•					•	•	
Fort Richardson 817/567-3506	Jacksboro	•		P		•	•	•		•		0				•	•			•	•	z
Franklin Mountains 915/877-1528	El Paso																	•			•	
Fulton Mansion 512/729-0386	Fulton	1						-								•	•	•				
Galveston Island 409/737-1222	Galveston	•	•			•	•	•		•		0	0			-			•	•	•	
Garner 512/232-6132		•	•	СН		•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0							•		МВ
	Concan		2000		•			•		200000		0	•				•			90000	•	MB
Goliad 512/645-3405	Goliad	•	•	Н	-	0.000	•			•		000000	20000			•			•	•	95000	PZ
Goose Island 512/729-2858	Rockport	•		н		•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•					•	•	
Governor Hogg Shrine 214/763-2701	Quitman	-		P	-		•			•					-	•	•	•				
Guadalupe River 512/438-2656	Boerne	•			-	•	•	•		•		0	0		1				-	•	•	Z
Hill Country 512/796-4413	Bandera	0																				z
Hueco Tanks 915/857-1135	El Paso		1	1000	100				1000							1					•	

PARK NAME	NEAR THE TOWN OF:	CAMPING	SCREENED SHELTERS	GROUP FACILITY	CAMPSITES ELEC/SEWAGE	CAMPSITES WATER/ELEC	REST ROOMS	SHOWERS	CABINS	PICNICKING	GROCERIES (SEASONAL)	FISHING	SWIMMING	WATER SKIING	BOAT RAMP	MUSEUM AND/OR EXHIBIT	HISTORIC STRUCTURE	DAY USE ONLY	GROUP TRAILER	TRAILER DUMP STATION	NATURE/HIKING TRAILS	MISCELLANEOUS
Huntsville 409/295-5644	Huntsville	•	•	Р		•	•	•		•	•	•	0		•	•				•	•	вм
Inks Lake 512/793-2223	Burnet	•	•	P		•	•	•		•	•	•	0	0	•					•	•	cz
Jim Hogg 903/683-4850	Rusk		200000	200000	2010	E-300000	•		800000	•	203200	000000	0000000	2000000	100000	•	•	•	1000000		•	F2005000
Jose Antonio Navarro House 512/226-4801	San Antonio	-					•									0	•	•				
Kerrville 512/257-5392	Kerrville	•	•	HP P	•	•	•					0	0							0	•	
Lake Arrowhead B17/528-2211 Lake Bob Sandlin 903/572-5371	Wichita Falls Mount Pleasant	•	•	P		•	•				•		0	0	•					•	•	S
Lake Brownwood 915/784-5223	Brownwood	•	•	P	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	•					•	•	2
Lake Colorado City 915/728-3931	Colorado City	•	Ť	НР	Ť	•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•					•		
Lake Corpus Christi 512/547-2635	Mathis	•	•	P	•	•	•	•				•	0	0	•					•		В
Lake Lewisville 214/292-1442	Lewisville	•	•	•		•	•			ă		0	0	0	•					•		
Lake Livingston 409/365-2201	Livingston	•	•			•	•	•		Ö	•	0	ă	0	•				•	•	•	
Lake Mineral Wells 817/328-1171	Mineral Wells	•	•	СН		•	•	•		•	•	•	0		•			000000		•	•	SB
Lake Somerville Birch Creek: 409/535-7763 Nails Creek: 409/289-2392	Somerville	•				•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•		197		•	•	•	cz
Lake Texana 512/782-5718	Edna	•		Р		•	•	•		•		•	0		•					•		
Lake Whitney 817/694-3793	Whitney	•	•	Ç	•	•	•	•		0		0	0	0	•					•	•	
Landmark Inn 512/538-2133	Castroville						•			0						O	0				•	
Lockhart 512/398-3479	Lockhart	•		н	•	•	•			•			0									GZ
Longhorn Cavern** 512/756-4680	Burnet						•			•						•		•				
Lost Maples 512/966-3413	Vanderpool	•				•	•	•		•		0	0			•			•	•	•	cz
Lyndon B. Johnson 512/644-2252	Stonewall	,		н			•			•		0	•			•	•	•			•	LA
Mackenzie** 806/762-6411	Lubbock						•			O		•	•									G
Magoffin Home 915/533-5147	El Paso						•									•	•	0				
Martin Creek Lake 903/836-4336	Tatum	•	•			•	•	•		O		0	0	0	•					0	•	
Martin Dies, Jr. 409/384-5231	Jasper	•	•	н	•	•	•	•		•		•	0	0	•					•	•	
Matagorda Island (BOAT ACCESS ONLY) 512/983-2215	Port O'Connor	0			6.		СТ			0		0	0				•					cz
McKinney Falls 512/243-1643	Austin	•	•	СН	•	•	•	•		•		0				•	•			•	•	
Meridian 817/435-2536	Meridian	•	•	С	•	•	•	•		Ω		0	0		0					0	•	Z
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Monahans Sandhills 915/943-2092	Monahans	•				•	•	•								•				•		
Monument Hill/Kreische Brewery 409/968-5658	La Grange	-					•			•						•	•	•			•	
Mother Neff 817/853-2389	Moody	•		X		•	•	•	- 7	•		0								•	•	
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Old Fort Parker 8177729-5253	Groesbeck						•									•	0	0				
Palmetto 512/672-3266	Luling	•		P		•	•	0		Q		0	0							0	O	X
Palo Duro Canyon 806/488-2227	Canyon	•			•	•	•	•		•	•					•				•	•	RS LD
Pedernales Falls 512/868-7304	Johnson City	•				•	•	•		•		0	0						•	•	•	CZ
Port Isabel Lighthouse 512/943-1172	Port Isabel																•	•				
Port Lavaca Fishing Pier** 512/552-4402	Port Lavaca		8800		8399	•	•		•		•	•		0	•		00000				0000	0000
Possum Kingdom 817/549-1803 Purtis Creek 903/425-2332	Caddo	•				0	•	•				•	0	O						0	•	LB
Rusk-Palestine 903/683-5126	Eustace & Busk	•		P	•	0	•	6		d		0			•					•		
Sabine Pass Battleground 409/971-2451	Palestine & Rusk Port Arthur						•					0			•			•				В
Sam Bell Maxey House 903/785-5716	Paris											-				•	•	•				
San Jacinto Battleground 713/479-2019	Houston			P			•			•		0				•	•	•				
San Jose Mission 512/229-5701	San Antonio			•			•										0					
Sea Rim 409/971-2559	Port Arthur	•				•	6	0				0	0						•	•	•	CZ
Sebastopol 512/379-4833	Seguin															Ö	•	•				
Seminole Canyon 915/292-4464	Langtry	•			A1000		•	•		•		2000		07/552		•				•	•	
Starr Family Home 903/935-3044	Marshall						•									•	•	•				
Stephen F. Austin 409/885-3613	San Felipe	•	•	н	•		•	•		•		0	•	9 1		•	•			•	•	G
Texas State Railroad IN TX 1-800-442-8951	Rusk						•									•		•				
Tips**	Three Rivers	•		Р		•	•	•		•		0										
Tyler 903/597-5338	Tyler	•	•	PC	•	•	•	•		•	•	0	0		•				•	•	•	В
Varner-Hogg Plantation 409/345-4656	West Columbia			Р			•			•						•	•	•				
						_	_	_		_				_	_	_			_			A



National Forests

Referred to collect vely as the National Forests in Texas, the Angelina, Sabine, Davy Crockett, and Sam Houston National Forests are in the heavily forested "Piney Woods" of East Texas. They are comprised of 634,912 acres of federally owned land scattered throughout 12 counties. The National Forests are administered by the U.S. Forest Service under the multiple use principle with each natural resource—timber, water forage, wildlife and recreation—managed under a coordinated, balanced plan. Primitive camping is allowed in all areas except where posted. No electric, water or sewer nookups are provided at any camping area. Hunting and fishing in National Forests is regulated by the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department. Developed recreation areas have varying facilities as shown in the chart. Fee areas require self-deposit of fees for overnight camping or day use of developed swimming beaches.

Some areas have been set aside as "wilderness areas" to provide totally primitive camping experiences. No wheeled vehicles of any kind are permitted in the wilderness areas.

ANGELINA NATIONAL FOREST—Smallest with 154,307 acres in Angelina, Jasper Nacogdoches and San Augustine Courties, with these recreational areas:

Bouton Lake — Southeast of Zavalla: 7 miles east on Texas 63, 7 miles south on Forest Service Road (FSR) 303.

Boykin Springs — Southeast of Zavalla: 11 miles east on Texas 63, 3 miles south on FSR 313.

Caney Creek — On Lake Sam Rayburn about 14 miles southeast of Zavalla via Texas 63. F.M. 2743.

Harvey Creek — On Lake Sam Rayburn about 9 miles east and south of Broaddus via F.M. 83, F.M. 2390.

Sandy Creek — On Lake Sam Rayburn about 21 miles southeast of Zavalla via Texas 63 FSR 333.

Turkey Hill Wilderness Area — North from Broaddus on Texas 147, 5 miles; east on FSF 300

Upland Island Wilderness Area — North of the Neches River 1 1/2 miles on U.S. 69. east on FSR 314.

DAVY CROCKETT NATIONAL FOREST— 161 500 acres in Houston and Trinity Counties, containing these recreational areas:

Big Slough Canoe Trail and Wilderness Area — On Neches River near Neches Bluff. From Ratcliff, F.M. 227 north 2 miles, east 5 miles on FSR 547, north on FSR 511.

4-C's Hiking Trail — A 19-mile trail between Ratclift Lake and the Neches Bluff overlook south of Texas 21.

Kickapoo — 4bout 1.5 miles southeast of Groveton on U.S. 287.

Neches Bluff — On Neches River about 7 miles southwest of Alto via Texas 21, FSR 511.

Ratcliff Lake — On Texas 7, 20 miles east of Crockett.

NATIONAL FOREST RECREATION AREAS	Designated Fee Area	Picnicking	Camping	Swimming	Boating	Skiing	Shelter	Concessionaires	Sanitary Facilities	Hiking Trails	Drinking Water	Interpretive Trails
ANGELINA NATIONAL FOREST		(Rar	nger	offic	ce in	Lui	kin)					
Boykin Springs		•	•	•	*		•		•	•	•	
Harvey Creek	•	•	•		•	•	•		•		•	
Caney Creek	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•
Sandy Creek	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•	
Bouton Lake		•	•		*				•	•	•	
Sawmill Hiking Trail										•		
DAVY CROCKETT NATIONAL FOREST			nger:		ices	in C	Croc	kett	&			
Ratcliff Lake	•	•	•	•	*		•	•	•	•	•	•
Neches Bluff		•								•		
Kickapoo		•							•		•	•
Big Slough Canoe Trail					•							
4-C's Hiking Trail										•		
SABINE NATIONAL FOREST		(Rar Her	nger	offic	ces	in S	an A	ugu	stine	&		
Snyders					•							
Indian Mounds	•	•	•		•				•		•	
Lakeview			•						•		•	
Ragtown	•		•						•		•	
Red Hills Lake	•	•	•	•	*		•		•		•	•
Willow Oak	•	•	•		•				•		•	
East Hamilton					•							
SAM HOUSTON NATIONAL FOREST		(Rai	nger w W	s off	fices ly)	in (Cleve	eland	& b			
Double Lake	•	•	•	•	*		•	•	•	•	•	•
Stubblefield Lake	•	•	•				•		•	•	•	•
Big Creek Scenic Area				1						•		
Kelley Pond			•						•			
Scott's Ridge					•				•			
Cagle					•				•		•	
Lone Star Hiking Trail										•		

★ No Motors Allowed

SABINE NATIONAL FOREST—Includes 157,951 acres in Jasper, Sabine, San Augustine, Newton and Shelby Counties with these recreational areas:

East Hamilton—On Toledo Bend Reservoir, northeast of San Augustine via Texas 353 about 11 miles; north on Texas 87, 2 miles; east on F.M. 2261, 9 miles; FSR 105 east 2 miles.



Indian Mounds Recreation Site and Wilderness Area — On Toledo Bend Reservoir, east of Hemphill via F.M. 83 about 5 miles, and 7 miles southeast and south on FSRs 115 and 115A.

Lakeview — On Toledo Bend Reservoir, primitive camping area, 16 miles southeast of Hemphill via Texas 87 and local road.

Ragtown — On Toledo Bend Reservoir about 15 miles southeast of Shelbyville via Texas 87, east on F.M. 139 and FSR 132.

Red Hills Lake — About 3 miles north of Milam via Texas 87.

Snyders — On Toledo Bend Reservoir, southeast of Center via Texas 87 for 13 miles; east on Texas 139 for 6.5 miles and F.M. 3184 for 4 miles; FSR 126 north one mile, then east one mile on FSR 147.

Willow Oak — On Toledo Bend Reservoir about 14 miles southeast of Hemphill via Texas 87, FSR 117.

SAM HOUSTON NATIONAL FOREST—161,154 acres in Montgomery, San Jacinto and Walker Counties with these recreational areas:

Big Creek Scenic Area — About 8 miles south of Coldspring via Texas 150, FSR 217.

Cagle — On Lake Conroe, west of New Waverly 4.2 miles via F.M. 1375 and 3 miles southwest on FSR 234.

Double Lake — About 4 miles south of Coldspring via Texas 150, F.M. 2025.

Kelley Pond — Off-road vehicle area. From New Waverly, F.M. 1375 west 11 miles; south one mile on FSR 204; west one mile on FSR 271.

Little Lake Creek Wilderness Area — From I-45 at New Waverly, F.M. 1375 east 14 miles, F.M. 149 south 4 miles.

Lone Star Hiking Trail — A 27-mile segment of 140-mile forest hiking route is designated National Recreation Trail. Begins near Montague Church on F.M. 1725 approx. 6.7 miles northwest of Texas 105 (near Cleveland). Obtain map from forest ranger.

Scott's Ridge — From Willis Exit on I-45, F.M. 1097 west 8 miles; FSR 212 north one mile.

Stubblefield Lake—On West Fork of San Jacinto River about 12 miles north and west of New Waverly. From I-45: F.M. 1375 northwest 7.8 miles; FSR 208 southwest 3.3 miles.

State Forests

Texas' five state forests, managed by the Texas Forest Service that is part of the Texas A&M Univ. System, display results of modern forestry techniques. State forests are wildlife refuges; hunting is prohibited. Fishing is permitted in designated areas. No overnight camping permitted in any state forest.

Information about forestry is available from district foresters and Forest Service headquarters at A&M Univ. at College Station

Forest Service headquarters at A&M Univ. at College Station.
Forest Service operates Indian Mound Tree Nursery on Texas 21, near Alto, which provides some 25 million seedings annually to private landowners for reforestation of their land.

Fairchild State Forest — Named for State Senator I.D. Fairchild of Lufkin; 2,740 acres in five tracts — largest 13 miles west of Rusk along U.S. 84. Originally owned by state prison system, most of area was first logged over in 1909-10. Small day-use area with fishing, hiking, picnicking in main tract one-quarter mile south of U.S. 84.

Jones State Forest — Purchased in 1926 and named for founder of Texas Forestry Assn., W. Goodrich Jones; 1,725-acre area 5 miles south of Conroe was first logged in 1892; 1923 fire burned over entire area. Nesting site of rare red-cockaded woodpecker. Self-guided nature trail of interpretive forestry in northwest corner of forest, and small pond near district headquarters offers picnic grills and rest rooms.



Kirby State Forest — Donated in 1929 by John Henry Kirby, pioneer lumberman; 600-acre area 14 miles south of Woodville off U.S. 287; picnicking.

Masterson State Forest — Donated in 1985 by Leonora Masterson in honor of her husband Paul; 519 acres 3 miles scutheast of Buna on F.M. 2938 (not shown on most highway maps) No public facilities.

Siecke State Forest—1,722-acre forest is named for E.C. Siecke, State Forester 1918-1942. Main tract 5 miles southeast of Kirbyville via J.S. 96 and F.M. 82; 100-acre adjunct a mile west. Fishing permitted in small ponc near entrance to district head-quarters and in Trout Creek, swimming, picnic shelters and fire-places along creek open year round.





Hunting and Fishing in Texas

Hunting and fishing in Texas rank with the best in the nation. The variety of fish and game is great, and is often abundant

Fishermen may try more than 5,175 square miles of inland freshwater—hundreds of creeks, rivers and lakes—plus scores of tidal bays and 624 miles of shoreline along the Guri of Mexico

Native freshwater game fish include plack bass (largemouth, smallmouth, Guadalupe, spotted bass), crappie, bluegill (pream), various other sunfish, white or sand bass, and catfish including channel, blue and fathead (yellow). In recent years, outstanding success has been achieved with exotic species stocked in Texas lakes and rivers. They include Florida pass (a bigger cousin of the native largemouth), walleye, northern pike, rainbow trout, and priginal saltwater species such as redfish flounder and striped bass. Several Texas lakes are now producing striped pass weighing over 30 pounds!

Along the Gulf Coast some 250 different species await lure or bait. Among the most popular are redfish, speckled trout, king and Spanish mackerel, wahoo, bonito, tuna, sailfish, marlin, pompano, flounder, grouper, jewfish, red snapper, sheepshead and drum. Many taken from beach, jetty or pier.

The feature Texas game animal is the white-tailed deer found almost statewide, but most densely in the Hill Country of Central Texas where they live in greater numbers than anywhere else in the nation. Mule deer and pronghorns are found in West Texas. Other

wild animals include javelinas, wild boars, feral hogs and squirrels. Game birds include a great variety of migratory waterfowl that winter in Texas, plus wild turkey, believe and blue quai, mourning, white-tipped, and white-winged doves, pheasants, prairie chickens, sandhill cranes and chacha acas.

Of unusual interest are several ranches where exotic game animals are stocked for year-round hunting. Among popular species are Indian blackbuck antelope, wild Corsican rams, African aoudad sheep, axis and sika deer

Hunting in Texas can be very rewarding, though requiring some special arrangements for the nonresident. Texas has four large areas of public lands inational forests, in the eastern part of the state freely accessible for hunting. Almost all other lands are privately owned, requiring permission from the landowner before entering or hunting.

The situation has given rise to the hunting lease system: fees paid landowners for permission to hunt. Some leases may be had on a daily basis. A central list of leases is available from the Parks & Wildlife Dept. by calling toll-free in Texas 1-800-792-1112 or 512/389-4505 for nonresidents.

REGULATIONS

The following is a brief summary of Texas hunting and fishing fees that were in effect at the time this book was printed. Because changes do occur, all persons intending to nunt or fish should obtain a current copy of the free pamphlet, A Guide to Texas Hunting and Sport Fishing Regulations, from the Texas Parks & Wildlife Department, 4200 Smith School Road, Austin, Texas 78744. The guide provides seasona dates, size, bag and possession limits, and special provisions of fishing and hunting laws. In addition, questions about Texas hunting and fishing may be answered by calling 512/389-4800 or toll-free in Texas, 1-800-792-1112.

Licenses are sold at most sporting goods and tackle stores,



county courthouses, Parks & Wildlife Dept. offices and by some, not all, local game wardens. All annual licenses are valid from Sept. 1 through the following Aug. 31, no matter when purchased.

LICENSES-COMBINATION

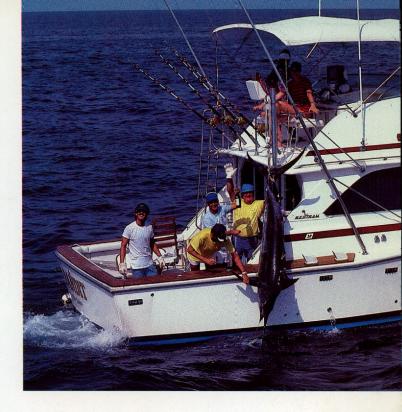
Available for Texas residents only, a combination hunting and fishing license costs \$15.00.

FISHING LICENSES

A fishing license is required for all nonresident fisherman. For residents, only those between 17 and 65 years of age are required to have a fishing license. Saltwater stamps and freshwater trout stamps are not required for those who are exempt from fishing licenses

RESIDENT, ANNUAL: \$8.00
RESIDENT, TEMPORARY 14-DAY: \$5.00
NONRESIDENT ANNUAL: \$15.00 (No age exemptions, except for residents of Oklahoma, Lou siana, and Kansas.) NONRESIDENT TEMPORARY 5-DAY: \$8.00 SALTWATER STAMP: \$5.00

RAINBOW TROUT STAMP: \$5.00



HUNTING LICENSES

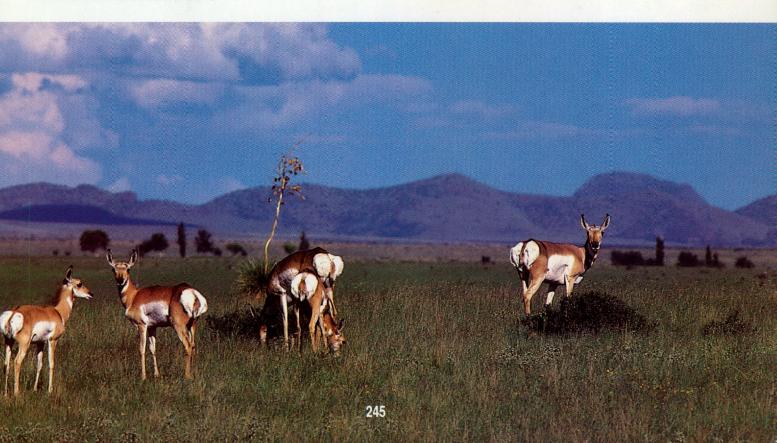
RESIDENT: \$10.00. Required of all Texas citizens. Texans under 17 or over 65 years of age do not need a regular hunting license, but must have a \$6.00 Resident Exempt Hunting License.

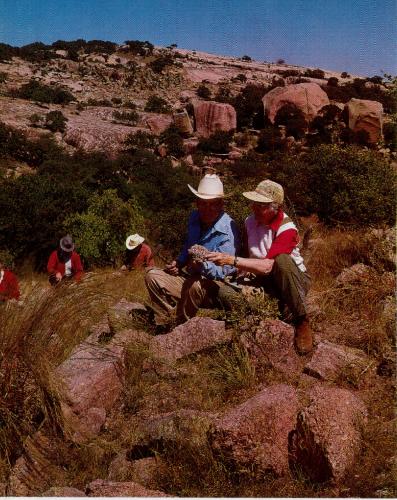
NONRESIDENT GENERAL HUNTING: \$200.00. Valid for all game

NONRESIDENT SMALL GAME: \$75.00. Valid for nongame animals and all game birds except turkey; not valid for game species except squirrels.

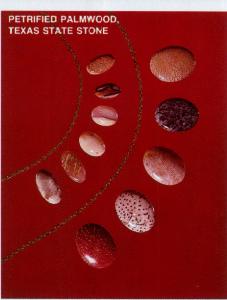
NÖNRESIDENT 5-DAY: \$25.00. (Not good for deer or turkey.)

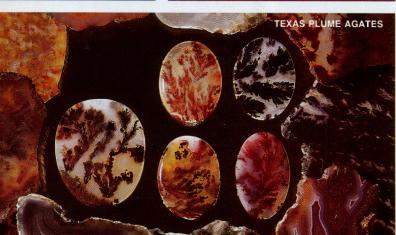
Hunting and Fishing in Mexico: See MEXICO at end of book.













Texas Rocks and Minerals

Texas' diverse geography is a bonanza for rock and mineral collectors. Terrain ranges from sea level to mountains, with outcroppings in a multitude of types and ages from Quaternary to Precambrian.

Among the most sought-after minerals are Texas blue topaz, plume agate in a rainbow of colors, graphic granite, cinnabar, petrified palm wood, tektites, and an astonishing number of superb fossils.

Three amateur guidebooks are available by mail from the Bureau of Economic Geology, The Univ. of Texas at Austin, Univ. Station Box X, Austin, 78713-2508: *Texas Rocks & Minerals* (Guidebook 6); *Texas Gemstones* (R.I. 42); and *Texas Rocks & Fossils* (Guidebook 2). Write the above address for price and mail order instructions.

Listed here are just a few interesting specimens to be found in Texas. Local inquiry is the best method to obtain specific information about collecting sites, and remember that the lancowner's permission is always required before entering private property.

Agate — Plume, banded, pom pom, thistle, zebra and other superb varieties. Abundant in areas around Alpine, Marfa, Sierra Blanca, Hovey Flats west of Fort Stockton, and along much of the Rio Grande.

Amethyst — Prized purple or violet gemstones often in perfect six-sided prisms found in the Sierra Blanca and Quitman Mountains near Sierra Blanca, and around Alpine.

Celestite — Clear to blue crystals found in the Mount Bonnell area of Austin, also around Lampasas and Georgetown. Celestite geodes are prized finds.

Cinnabar — Red, heavy, soft mercury ore (mercuric sulfide), found around the ghost mining towns of Study Butte and Terlingua immediately west of Big Bend National Park.

Granite — Huge domes at the surface in the Llano Uplift region of Central Texas. Texas red and pink granite is widely used for handsome monuments and building material. The State Capital is of Texas pink granite. A collectible prize is graphic granite marked by unusual, alphabet-like inclusions.

Llanite — A beautiful, gem-quality type of granite with sky-blue quartz inclusions; found only in small area near Llano.

Petrified Wood — Abundant and of great variety. Petrified palm wood is the Texas State Stone.

Tektites — Rare spheres of dark natural glass that show characteristics of objects that have passed through the atmosphere at extreme speed; origin still debated by scientists. Reported elsewhere in the U.S. only in Georgia and near Martha's Vineyard, Mass.

Topaz — The Texas State Gem, eagerly sought by collectors. From colorless to the prized blue variety. Most famous gemston∋ specimens are from Mason County.



Flowers of Texas

In East Texas' humid marshlands, carnivorous pitcher plants trap unwary insects. Far across the state, rare, red Mexican silenes seek the seclusion of cool canyons. On sun-swept Padre Island, ropy peach morning glories ramble across lonely dunes. Such is the story of Texas' 5,000 wildflower species — products of the state's diverse environment. More gregarious types such as bluebonnets, buttercups and Indian paintbrushes roam statewide, draping festive serapes over meadows and highway shoulders each spring.

Other seasons offer their own specialties. The sun-drenched western desert can blithely ignore the calendar. In almost any month, "spring" follows each rare welcome rain; thirst quenched, the yuccas, ocotillos and cacti erupt in a brief frenzy of blooms.

Throughout the year in the lower Rio Grande Valley, towering palms accent bougainvillea-draped boulevards. In winter, giant poinsettias decorate homes to the eaves for the holiday season.

Write for a free *Wildflowers of Texas* folder from P.O. Box 5064, Austin, Texas 78763-5064, or get a copy at any Travel Information Center (see list).



















LICHTENSTEIN'S ORIOLE



BROWN PELICAN



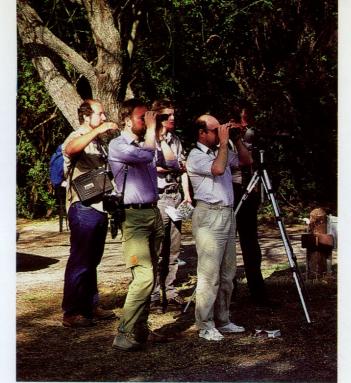
RED-TAILED HAWK



ROADRUNNER

GREEN JAY





Birds of Texas

With three-fourths of all American birds represented in Texas, there are birds for the watching anytime, anywhere in the state.

No other state offers the birding variety (or challenge) that Texas does. In fact, Roger Tory Peterson devotes an entire volume just to this state: A Field Guide to the Birds of Texas, available at virtually any bookstore. Varied vegetation, altitudes from sea leve to over 8,CC0 feet, rainfall from less than 10 inches annually to more than 55 inches, and a strategic position on the North American continent, combine to provide Texas' diversity of avian habitats. In addition, Texas' resident bird population is augmented by multitudes of migrating species.

Refuges offer exceptional viewing of both rare specimens and large concentrations of familiar species. (See WILDLIFE REFUGES, Index.)

The 624-mile Texas coastline teems with shoreb ds —g_lls, pelicars, egrets and roseate spoontills, plus the world's few remaining whooping cranes that winter at the Aransas National Wildlife Refuge.

The lower Rio Grande Valley area hosts tropical birds, Inca and whte-winged doves, and is the only place in the nation where such species as white-fronted doves, chachalacas, and green jays may be observed. Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge is an ideal spot to add them to a life list.

The Texas Panhandle is home to horned larks, kites and prairie chickens. Lakes attract mallard, baldpate and pintail migrants. Muleshoe National Wildlife Refuce is haven for thousands of wintering sandhill cranes.

In West Texas are rare Col ma warblers and eagles, canyon wrens, desert-dwelling flycatchers and tiny verdins.

The Hill Country hosts large flocks of wild turkeys, almost countless resident and migrant species, and is the nesting place of rare golden-cheeked warblers. More open terrain is habitat of fleet-footed roadrunners.

The East Texas pine forests are the home of several eastern species including the wood thrush, Acadian flycatcher and Kentucky warbler. A few swallow-tailed kites may live here with, perhaps, the once-thought-to-be extinct ivory-billed woodpeckers.

Eirding in Texas can be a rewarding experience!

Climate of Texas

Like other attributes of the state, Texas climate is varied, but with one predominant characteristic—sunshine. Texas is sun land from the Gulf Coast to mile-high mountains, and in every season of the year. Native and visitor alike enjoy the vitamin D abundance—living keyed to the great outdoors—places to go, miles to cover, and things to see. What's more, air pollution doesn't stand a chance in Texas. Here you can count on fresh breezes and clear skies.

WINTER

Winter comes late to Texas, and leaves before wearing out its welcome. Only January and February can really be called winter, and depending on when and where you are, you might not recognize it. This is the season of "northers" cold fronts that sweep rapidly through the state bringing sudden drops in temperature. Then within a day or two, warming trends under sunny skies. Snow may powder the High Plains, but down in the Border Tropics they've never seen a snowflake, and it's sport-shirt weather beneath swaying palms. Texas "winter sports" include golf, fishing, sailing, shuffleboard, and picnics on the beach.

SPRING

Spring in Texas is a Sigmund Romberg musical: "Blossom Time." During March and April, bluebonnets, Indian paintbrush and a thousand other wildflowers splash meadows with carpets of color. Temperatures are warm, bringing out shorts and bikinis that were hardly packed away from the previous sun season.

SUMMER

With a minimum of fanfare, spring blends into summer. Long, lazy days stretch from horizon to horizon. Silvery bass drift beneath lily pads, awaiting a tempting lure. Swimmers plunge into cool lake depths, and bronze themselves along uncrowded beaches beside the Gulf of Mexico.

Sure, temperatures climb on a summer afternoon. After all, this is sun land. But humidity is low, living's casual, and Texans revel in the ultimate season of the sun. Comes time to relax with a frosty glass, there's always air conditioning. In Texas, almost every place under roof is air conditioned.

FALL

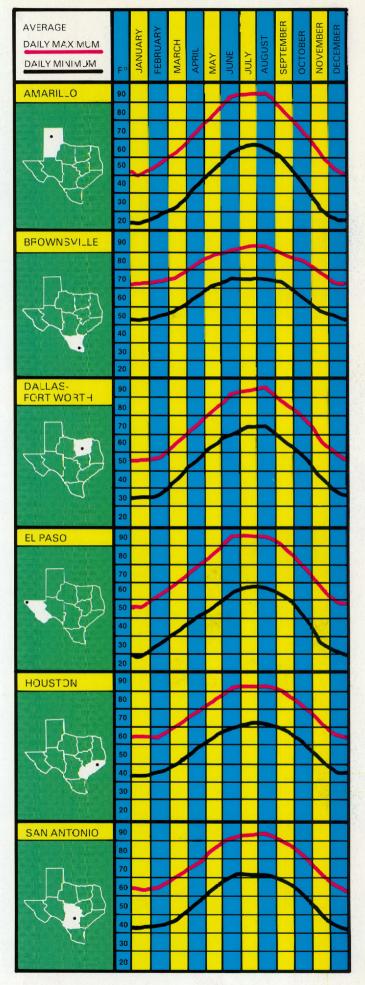
Delightful! October through December feature mild, sparkling days under the bluest skies, and cool nights accented by the notes of a Spanish guitar. This is another season of color—golden in the woodlands, and green on Astroturf gridirons. You'll want a sweater or light jacket for evenings at hillside theaters. And if a norther arrives around Christmas, so much the better for tradition.

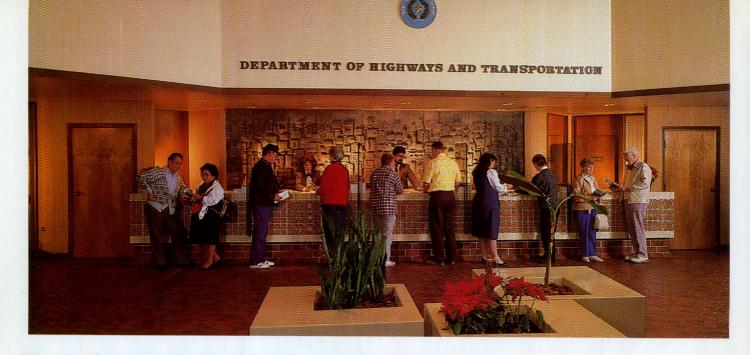
"OTHER" WEATHER

You've heard about Texas hurricanes and tornadoes. Relax. An occasional good, salty hurricane gives Gulf Coast residents something to talk about—sort of breaks the monotony of perfection. But if you'd just as soon pass up that kind of spice, there's always plenty of warning so you can travel inland. Of course if you do, you'll miss the beachcombing and fishing. Beachcombing is best after a hurricane, and fishing is absolutely fantastic.

Without question, tornadoes are fierce, but this is one category Texas can't claim the most of. In fact, on an average square-mile basis, Indiana, Massachusetts, Florida, Iowa, and that many other states average more tornadoes than Texas. Texans don't waste much time worrying about them.

Enjoy the Texas sun land. Enjoy the place where the good old summertime really is. Enjoy the freshness of spring and fall. Enjoy winter that's not a battle for survival. Enjoy the climate that's a way of leisure life.





Travel Information and Highways

Travel Information Centers

The State Department of Highways and Fublic Transportation operates travel information centers for the convenience of the traveling public. Uniformed, professional travel counselors welcome visitors and provide a wealth of literature, information, and suggestions to make every Texas trip more pleasant.

Working with the Official Highway Travel Map, counselors expartly chart routes to any area of Texas. They point cut the most convenient short-ine directions, or leisurely scenic drives. They supply comprehensive statewide travel publications, plus detailed brocrures about your destination. And they'll acvise about points of ir terest, attractions, and recreational areas along the way

All those travel services are free. At Travel Information Centers,

their business is your travel pleasure.

The centers are open daily except New Year's, Thanksgiving, Christmas and the day before. They are at major highway entrances to Texas, one is in the State Capitol in Austin, one in Harlingen serves the lower Rio Grande Valley, and one is the fascinating Judge Roy Bean Visitor Center at Langtry, an attraction in itself.

Amarillo Anthony Austin Gainesville Langtry Laredo Orange Texarkana Valley Waskom Wichita Falls 1-40 (from Oklahoma & New Mexico) I-10 (from New Mexico)

State Capitol

U.S. 77, I-35 (from Oklahoma) U.S. 90, Loop 25

1-35 (from Mexico)

-10 (from Louisiana) -30 (from Arkansas)

Jct. U.S. 77 & U.S. 83 in Harlingen

-20 (from Louisiana)

-44, U.S. 277/281 (from Oklahoma)

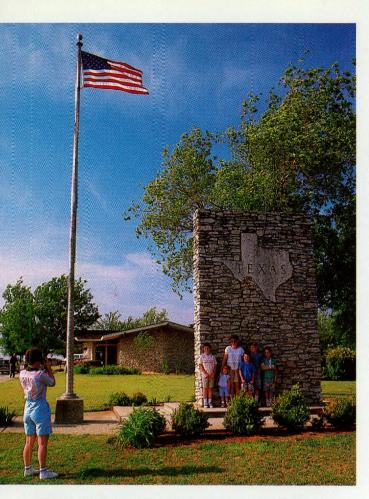


HIGHWAY REST AREAS

Throughout the superb system of Texas highways, motorists find bonuses of travel pleasure in highway rest areas. Texas pioneered the concept of miniature parks along travelways, an idea that has been adopted nationally.

Today more than a thousand Texas rest areas, picnic areas, and scenic turnouts invite motorists to pause and relax from the corcentration of driving. Often the site has been selected for its impressive landscape views, and each of the small parks is landscaped to complement its individual surroundings. All are equipped with shaded artors, tables, benches, and cooking grills Remaining in a rest area for more than 24 hours, or erecting any kind of structure is prohib ted by law.





UNUSUAL P CNIC SHELTERS ON F.M. 170, WITH MOUNTAINS OF MEXICO BEYOND



INFOBORDS

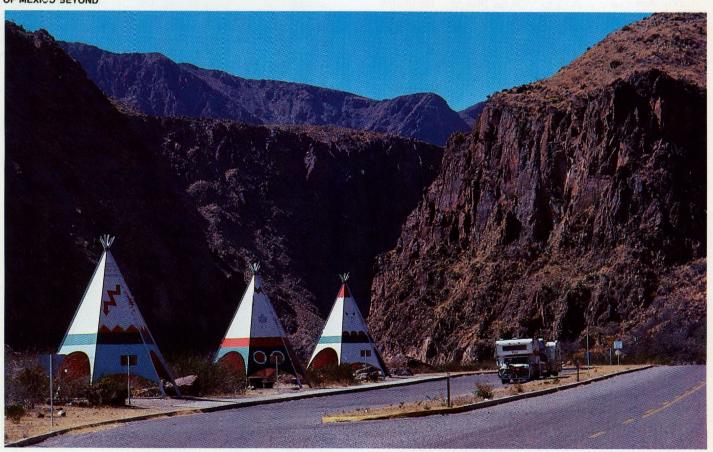
InfoBords are attractive exhibits at more than 100 major rest areas scattered along many of the routes visitors to Texas most often travel. These displays summarize tourism features that lie just off the highway lanes—invitations to stop and visit instead of just driving through.

driving through.

Each InfoBord location includes a Highway Map, with panels devoted to nearby attractions. Still others tell of features down the road ahead.

The panels feature local visitor attractions, such as museums and other historical points of interest; state and national parks; caverns that are open for tours; lakes and other recreational opportunities: and major visitor attractions such as San Antonio's River Walk, Houston's Astrodome/Astroworld, and Galveston's Strand. Other panels detail special features: freshwater and saltwater fishing, public camparounds, and facts about Texas.

As you travel Texas nighways, be sure to stop a moment at our major rest areas (the ones with rest room facilities, drinking water and picnic areas) and read the nfoBords. You may discover a point of historical interest, a fun-filled family attraction, or a pleasant campground that you might have overlooked—just cown the road. Enjoy!



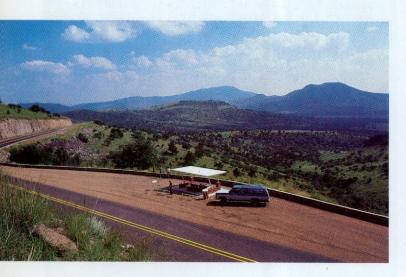


SPEED LIMITS

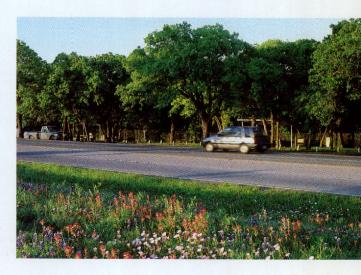
Speeds, caution areas, stops and directions are marked along 76,900 miles of Texas highways by over half a million signs. Passing is illegal when there is a continuous yellow stripe on the driver's side of the center line. Center lines are yellow dash stripes. White dash stripes separate dual lanes of traffic in the same direction. Painted or reflectorized pavement arrows often show approved directions or turns. Arrows pointing toward you or showing red reflectors indicate you are driving the wrong way on a freeway ramp or one-way street. In Texas, the maximum speed limit for cars and light trucks (pickups, panels, vans, etc.) on most *rural* interstate and some federal and state highways is 65 miles per hour, *where posted*. All other highways, including *urban* interstates, are 55 miles per hour, or *lower* as posted.

AUTO SAFETY BELTS AND CHILD SEATS

Texas law requires front seat occupants must be buckled up while riding in cars and light trucks. Further, the law requires children under age four be secured whether in front or back seat. Infants under age two must be secured in a federally approved child safety seat; children between two and four may use such a seat or be secured in standard safety belts. Fines of \$25 to \$50 may be levied for failure to use safety belts and child safety seats as prescribed. The driver and all passengers of a motorcycle may not operate the vehicle unless each is wearing a safety helmet of approved design.









Mexico

Entrance and Exit Regulations

The enchantment of Mexico is but a bridge away from much of exas. Visitors find Mexican shops and markets colorful and fascinating, filled with a variety of gift, handicraft and art items at attractive prices. The people of Mexico are gracious and friendly.

Border crossing is easy and simple; there are no fees other than tor auto insurance or special permits such as hunting and fishing licenses, toll bridges, and for U.S. Customs duties as mentioned below

General

No visas, passports or other documents are required of U.S. citizens to visit the border cities of Mexico. A statement to the Mexican customs official (who meets your car at the border) that vou intend to visit only the border city is all that is required for entrance.

On returning to Texas from Mexico, a stop at U.S. Customs s required, stating nationality and declaring Mexican purchases.

A Mexican tourist card is required for visit ng Mexico beyond the border cities, or for stays longer than 72 hours. The free tourist cards are available from Mexican immigration authorities at the border, and also from Mexican consulates and Mexican Government Tourist Offices in the U.S. A birth certificate or other proof of U.S. citizenship, such as voter registration, military I.D. showing place of birth, or passport, is required to obtain the tourist card.

Canadian citizens who visit Mexico from Texas should have a passport or birth certificate. Other foreign nationals should have a passport and appropriate visas both for entering Mexico and return-

ng to the U.S.

Driving Into Mexico

An automobile permit is required when driving into the interior of Mexico beyond the border cities. The free auto permits may be obtained at the border after the tourist card has been stamped by Mexican immigration officials. Vehicle Title of Ownership is required. If the vehicle owner is not in the party, written permission from the owner must be presented. The individual to whom the car permit is issued will have his tourist card stamped to that effect, and it is mandatory that he accompany the auto upon leaving Mexico.

Auto tourists must stop at Mexico's Federal Inspection Points ocated on all principal highways to the interior, usually about 12 miles from the border. There the auto permit must be presented for inspection, and baggage inspection may also be required.

Mexican Auto Insurance

According to Mexican civil statutes, it is unlawful to operate a motor vehicle in Mexico without automobile insurance issued by a Mexican insurance company. In the past, most U.S. insurance companies offered provisions to adjust claims arising from auto accidents in the immediate border cities of Mexico (Endorsement 74). Although that endorsement may still be carried on U.S. policies, Mexican authorities no longer recognize it, and their law is explicit: drivers must be covered by Mexican insurance.

Short-term Mexican auto insurance is available from numerous agencies and travel services on the Texas side of the border.

Returning to the U.S.

Each U.S. citizen may bring back Mexican purchases valued to \$400 retail, duty free every 30 days, or on any one re-entry. Federal duty fees will be assessed on the value of articles above the \$400 exemption. NOTE: Many items of Mexican manufacture, such as handicrafts and jewelry, may qualify for exemption even above the \$400 limit; ask for GSP brochure from U.S. Customs.

Federal law permits only one quart or liter of duty-free alcoholic beverages to be brought back by each adult U.S. citizen each 30 days. Alcoholic beverages in excess of the one quart limit are subject to duty and internal revenue tax. In addition, Texas law requires a state tax on all alcoholic beverages brought in from Mexico

Foreign-Made Articles Taken Into Mexico

Foreign-made articles such as cameras, watches and jewelry previously acquired in the U.S. or elsewhere, should be registered with U.S. Customs before entering Mexico. Without proof of prior possession, such articles may be dutiable when brought back into the U.S.

Mexican Currency

Visitors to Mexican border cities will seldom need Mexican currency. U.S. dollars are readily accepted at the current exchange rate. Mexican banks, large hotels-motels and tourist service facilities provide currency exchange if needed.

Pets

Both Mexico and the U.S. enforce rather stringent regulations about animal pets, and many visitors to Mexico find it more convenient to leave pets at veterinary boarding facilities in Texas border cities. For pets taken into Mexico and returned to the U.S., owners must present a rabies vaccination certificate dated not less than one month nor more than 12 months previously.

Prohibited Imports

Upon entering the U.S. from Mexico, certain articles are either prohibited or subject to various quarantines, limitations or special permit requirements. Those articles include all narcotics or drugs, weapons, certain trademarked articles, most fruits, vegetables, plants, animals, birds and meats, and products made from the hides, shells, feathers, or teeth of endangered species. If you are unsure of regulations governing the import of a wildlife product, check with local authorities of U.S. Embassy before making a purchase. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Law Enforcement, P.O. Box 28006, Washington, D.C. 20005, or TRAFFIC (U.S.A.), World Wildlife Fund, 1255 23rd St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20037, can provide you information.

Hunting and Fishing In Mexico

Mexican authorities must be contacted for current regulations, hunting and fishing licenses, and procedures for taking in firearms and ammunition. Any game legally taken in Mexico may be brought into Texas, but must be accompanied by a statement, issued by U.S. Customs at the border, that the game originated in Mexico. There are no restrictions on bringing fish caught in Mexico into Texas, but they must be declared at the Texas port of entry.

NOTE

The above information is only a general summary of primary travel regulations between the U.S. and Mexico. For further details or significant changes that may have been effected since this printing, contact the Immigration and Customs authorities of the appropriate country.

Need Additional Information?

For a detailed listing of hundreds of Texas happenings, write for the quarterly *Texas Events Calendar* at P.O. Box 5064, Austin, TX 78763-5064. Contact any of the following travel authorities for up-to-the-minute information on events, accommodations, and dining opportunities:

REGIONAL AND STATE ASSOCIATIONS

Bed & Breakfast Texas Style 4224 W. Red Bird Lane Dallas. TX 75237 214 298-8586

Big Bend Area Travel Association P.O. Box 401 Alpine. TX 79831 915 837-2326

Dallas/Fort Worth Area Tourism Council P. O. Box 836167 Richardson, TX 75083 214 234-4448

East Texas Tourism Association P.O. Box 1592 Longview, TX 75606 903 757-4444 Highland Lakes Tourist Association P. O. Box 294 Buchanan Dam. TX 78609 512 793-6666

Hill Country Tourism Association 1001 Junction Highway Kerrville. TX 78028 512 895-5505

LBJ Heartland Council P.O. Box 475 Blanco. TX 78606 512 833-5778

Northeast Texas Tourism Council P.O. Box 1237 Mount Pleasant. TX 75455 903 572-8567 Rio Grande Valley Chamber of Commerce U. S. 83 at Airport Dr. P.O. Box 975 Weslaco. TX 78596 512 968-3141

Texas Department of Commerce Tourism Division P. O. Box 12728 Austin. TX 78711 512 462-9191

Texas Historic Hotel Association 501 West Main Fredericksburg. TX 78624 512 997-3980

Texas Travel Industry Association 900 Congress Ave., Ste. 301 Austin, TX 78701 512 476-4472

FOR ADDITIONAL CAMPING INFORMATION

Texas Association of Campground Owners 6900 Oak Leaf Drive Orange, TX 77630 409 886-4082 Texas KOA Kampgrounds Owners Association 602 Gembler Rd. San Antonio. TX 78219 512 547-5201 **Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept.** 4200 Smith School Road Austin, TX 78744 512 389-4800 TX 1-800-792-1112

TEXAS ASSOCIATION OF CONVENTION & VISITORS BUREAUS

Abilene Convention & Visitors Council 325 Hickory P.O. Box 2281, 79604-2281 915-677-7241 TX & US 1-800-727-7704

Amarillo Convention & Visitors Council 1000 Polk St. P.O. Drawer 9480, 79105 806/374-1497 US 1-800-654-1902 TX 1-800-692-1338

Arlington Convention & Visitor Bureau 921 Six Flags Dr., 76011 817/640-0252 TX & US 1-800-342-4305

Athens Convention & Visitors Dept. 1206 Palestine P.O. Box 2600, 75751 903/675-5181

Austin Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 2990, 78769 512/474-5171 TX & US 1-800-888-8287

Bandera Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 171, 78003 512/796-3045 TX & US 1-800-364-3833

Beaumont Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 3827, 77704 409/880-3749 TX & US 1-800-392-4401

Big Spring Area Convention & Visitors Bureau 215 West Third St. P.O. Box 1391, 79721 915/263-7641

Brady Convention & Visitors Bureau 101 E. First St., 76825 915/597-2420 **Brownwood Chamber of Commerce** 521 East Baker St. P.O. Box 880, 76801 915 646-9535

Bryan-College Station Convention & Visitors Bureau
715 University Drive East

715 University Drive East College Station, TX 77840 409 260-9898

Clear Lake Area Convention & Visitors Bureau 1201 NASA Road One Houston, TX 77058 713 488-7676

Corpus Christi Area Convention & Tourist Bureau

1201 N. Shoreline P.O. Box 2664, 78403 512/882-5603 TX & US 1-800-678-6232

Dallas Convention & Visitors Bureau 1201 Elm St., Suite 2000, 75270 214/746-6600 TX & US 1-800-752-9222

Del Rio Chamber of Commerce 1915 Avenue F, 78840 512/775-3551

Denison Tourist & Convention Bureau 313 W. Woodard P.O. Box 325, 75020 903:465-1551

Denton Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Drawer P, 76202 817/382-7895

El Paso Convention & Visitors Bureau 1 Civic Center Plaza, 79901 915/534-0600 US 1-800-351-6024 TX 1-800-592-6001 Ennis Chamber of Commerce P.O. Box 1177, 75119 214 875-2625

Fort Worth Convention & Visitors Bureau Water Gardens Place 100 E. 15th St., Suite 400, 76102 817 336-8791 TX & US 1-800-433-5747

Fredericksburg Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 506, 78624 512 997-6523

Galveston Convention & Visitors Bureau 2106 Seawall Blvd., 77550 409 763-4311 US 1-800-351-4237 TX 1-800-351-4236

Garland Convention & Visitors Council P.O. Box 469002, 75046 214 205-2749

Georgetown Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 409, 78627 512 863-5533

Granbury Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 100, 76048 817/573-5548 TX & US 1-800-950-2212

Grand Prairie Convention & Visitors Bureau 900 Conover P.O. Box 531227, 75053 214/264-1558

Grapevine Convention & Visitors Bureau 1280 S. Main St., Suite 103, 76051 817 481-0454 TX & US 1-800-457-6338



Harlingen Chamber of Commerce P.O. Box 189, 78551 512/423-5440 TX & US 1-800-531-7346

Henderson Tourist Development 201 North Main, 75652 903/657-5528

Houston Convention & Visitors Council 3300 Main St., 77002 713/523-5050 TX & US 1-800-231-7799

Huntsville Visitor/Convention Bureau 1327 11th St. P.O. Box 538, 77340 409/295-8113 TX & US 1-600-289-0389

Irving Convention & Visitors Bureau 3333 N. MacArthur Blvd., #200, 75062 214/252-7476 TX & US 1-800-247-8464

Kerrville Convention & Visitors Bureau 1200 Sidney Baker, 78028 512/896-1155 TX/US/Canada 1-800-221-7958

Killeen Visitors & Conventions Bureau P.O. Box 548, 76540 817/526-9551 TX & US 1-300-869-8265

Kingsville Visitor Center P.O. Box 1562, 78363 512/592-85⁻⁶ TX & US 1-300-333-5032

Lewisville Visitors Bureau P.O Box 416 214/436-9571

Longview Convention & Visitors Bureau 100 Grand 3lvd., 75604 903/753-3281 TX & US 1-800-833-5282

Lubbock Visitors & Conventions Bureau 14th and Ave. K P.O. Box 561, 79408 806/763-4666 TX 1-800-692-4035

McAllen Convention & Visitor Bureau P.O. Box 790, 78502 512/682-2871

Marshall Visitor Development Division P.O. Box 520, 75671 903/935-7668

Mesquite Tourism, Convention & Promotion Division P.O. Box 850115, 75149 214/285-0211

Midland Convention & Visitors Bureau 109 N. Main P.O. Box 1890, 79702 915/683-3381 TX & US 1-800-624-6435

Mineral Wells Chamber of Commerce P.O. Box 1408, 76067 817/325-2557 TX & US 1-800-252-6989

Nacogdoches Tourist & Convention Dept. 1801 North St. P.O Drawer 631918, 75963 409/564-7351

New Braunfels Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 311417, 78131 512/625-2385 TX 1-800-445-2323

Odessa Convention & Visitors Bureau 400 W. Fourth P.O. Box 3626, 79760 915/332-9111 TX & US 1-800-583-6400

Orange Area Chamber of Commerce 1012 Green Ave. P.O. Box 218, 77630 409/883-3536

Palestine Convention & Visitors Bureau 502 Queen St. P.O. Box 1177, 75802 903/729-6066 TX & US 1-800-658-1131

Paris Visitors & Convention Council P.O. Box 1096, 75460 903/784-2501

Pecos Dept. of Tourism & General Development P.O. Box 27, 79772 915/445-2406

Plano Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 860358 1520 Avenue K, 75086-0358 214/578-7112

Port Aransas Chamber of Commerce P.O. Box 356, 78373 512/749-5919 US 1-800-221-9198 TX 1-800-242-3084

Port Arthur Convention & Visitors Bureau 3401 Cultural Center Drive, 77642 409/985-7822 TX & US 1-800-235-7822

Richardson Chamber of Commerce 411 Belle Grove Dr., 75080 214/234-4141

San Angelo Convention & Visitors Bureau 500 Rio Concho Drive, 76903 915/653-3162

San Antonio Convention & Visitors Bureau 121 Alamo Plaza P.O. Box 2277, 78298 512/270-8700 TX & US 1-800-447-3372

Seguin Visitor & Convention Dept. P.O. Box 710, 78155 512/379-6382

Sherman Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 1029, 75090 903/893-1184

South Padre Island Tourist Bureau P.O. Box 3500, 78597 512/761-6433 TX/US/Canada 1-800-343-2368

Temple Convention & Visitors Bureau Mayborn Civic & Convention Center Municipal Building, 76501 817:778-2732

Texarkana Chamber of Commerce 819 State Line P.O. Box 1468, 75501 903/792-7191

Tyler Convention & Visitors Council Tyler Area Chamber of Commerce P.O. Box 390, 75710 903/592-1661

Uvalde Conference & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 706, 78802 512/278-3361

Van Horn Convention Center & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 488, 79855 915/283-2682

Victoria Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 2456, 77902 512/573-5277

Waco Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 2570, 76702 817/753-3621 TX & US 1-800-922-6386

Washington County (Brenham) Convention and Visitors Bureau 314 S. Austin St., 77833 409/836-3695

Waxahachie Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 187, 75165 214/937-2390

Wichita Falls Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Box 1860, 76307 817/723-2741

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