

AN ACT

relating to administrative penalties imposed by a public health district or a county for violations of health and safety provisions relating to retail food service.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Chapter 437, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Sections 437.0185 and 437.0186 to read as follows:

Sec. 437.0185. ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY BY PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICT OR COUNTY. (a) The director of a public health district or the commissioners court of a county may impose an administrative penalty on a person the district or county requires to hold a permit under Section 437.003 or 437.004 if the person violates this chapter or a rule or order adopted under this chapter.

(b) The amount of the penalty may not exceed \$500 per day, and each day a violation continues or occurs is a separate violation for the purpose of imposing a penalty. The amount shall be based on:

(1) the seriousness of the violation, including the nature, circumstances, extent, and gravity of the violation;

(2) the history of previous violations;

(3) the amount necessary to deter a future violation;

(4) efforts to correct the violation; and

(5) any other matter that justice may require.

(c) The enforcement of the penalty may be stayed during the

1 time the order is under judicial review if the person pays the  
2 penalty to the clerk of the court. A person who cannot afford to pay  
3 the penalty may stay the enforcement by filing an affidavit in the  
4 manner required by the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure for a party  
5 who cannot afford to file security for costs.

6 (d) Not later than the 20th day after the date the person  
7 receives notice of the penalty, the person in writing may:

8 (1) accept the determination and pay the recommended  
9 penalty of the director or commissioners court; or

10 (2) make a request for a hearing on the occurrence of  
11 the violation, the amount of the penalty, or both.

12 (e) The justice of the peace for the justice precinct in  
13 which the retail food store or food establishment is located or the  
14 mobile food establishment or roadside food vendor is based shall  
15 hold a hearing requested under Subsection (d).

16 (f) If the court sustains the finding that a violation  
17 occurred, the court may uphold or reduce the amount of the penalty  
18 and order the person to pay the full or reduced amount of the  
19 penalty.

20 (g) If the court does not sustain the finding that a  
21 violation occurred, the court shall order that a penalty is not  
22 owed.

23 (h) If the person paid the penalty to the clerk of the court  
24 and if the amount of the penalty is reduced or the penalty is not  
25 upheld by the court, the court shall order, when the court's  
26 judgment becomes final, that the appropriate amount be remitted to  
27 the person.

1           Sec. 437.0186. ASSESSMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY. An  
2 administrative penalty may be imposed for a violation of this  
3 chapter or a rule or order under this chapter by the state under  
4 Section 437.018 or by the director of a public health district or  
5 commissioners court of a county under Section 437.0185, but not  
6 both.

7           SECTION 2. Section 437.0185, Health and Safety Code, as  
8 added by this Act, applies only to a violation of Chapter 437,  
9 Health and Safety Code, or a rule or order adopted under that  
10 chapter, that occurs on or after the effective date of this Act. A  
11 violation that occurs before the effective date of this Act is  
12 governed by the law as it existed immediately before that date, and  
13 that law is continued in effect for that purpose.

14           SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.

David Newkum

President of the Senate

Jim Caddick

Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1585 was passed by the House on May 2, 2007, by the following vote: Yeas 147, Nays 0, 2 present, not voting.

Robert Haney  
Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1585 was passed by the Senate on May 21, 2007, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

Arseny Saw  
Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: 15 JUN 07

Date

Rick Perry  
Governor

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE  
SECRETARY OF STATE  
8 PM O'CLOCK

Roger Williams  
Secretary of State