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TWENTY-NINTH AND THIRTIETH  
ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

North Texas Hospital for the Insane

TERRELL, TEXAS

GEO. F. POWELL, M. D.,  
SUPERINTENDENT

FROM SEPTEMBER 1, 1912, TO AUGUST 31, 1914



VON BOECKMANN-JONES CO., PRINTERS, AUSTIN, TEXAS  
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1912/14

## REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

TERRELL, TEXAS, January 1, 1914.

*To His Excellency, O. B. Colquitt, Governor of Texas, Austin, Texas.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit my annual report as superintendent of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the year ending August 31, 1913.

At the beginning of this year, September 1, 1912, there were in this hospital 1903 patients, 960 of whom were males and 943 females.

There were admitted during the year, not including those received from furloughs, 365 patients; of this number 208 were males and 157 females.

One hundred and ninety-two were discharged, one hundred and thirty-five as restored, fifty-three as improved, and four as unimproved.

I desire to say with reference to those classed as restored, that a number of them are not mentally normal; some after being out on furloughs for a time, from under our observation, have been discharged on representation of those in whose care they left us that they were well; others, of whom we no longer received reports, were presumed to be restored; many of these will have recurrences and be returned to us or some other hospital, for, unfortunately, a majority of cured cases of insanity do not remain cured.

There were one hundred and sixty-eight deaths, tuberculosis leading with thirty-six; eight died of pellagra, and two suicided by hanging with sheets.

We have had no epidemic during the year.

The total number coming under our care was 2508, the greatest number in our history. Our daily average population was 1900, and we begin the new year with 1904 patients, an increase of one.

We have had for the amusement and recreation of patients Friday night dances and a few other entertainments.

On Thanksgiving and Christmas we had turkey dinners, 311 being served on Thanksgiving and 290 on Christmas, the latter being supplemented by a liberal amount of fruits, nuts and candies.

Have had religious services regularly, the weather permitting, Sunday afternoons, by the chaplain, Rev. E. R. Allman.

The garden cultivated by our gardener, assisted by select patients, made a good yield.

The farm produced a quantity of feed, as shown by tabulated report. We now have two excellent silos with combined capacity of 500 tons, which we consider indispensable to the proper conduct of our dairy.

We have one hundred and forty-five head of high grade cows and heifers, thirteen registered Kentucky bred Jersey heifers and four registered Jersey bulls, comprising a herd pronounced by competent judges as an excellent dairy herd.

We have four horses and nineteen mules, all of which are kept busy tilling farm and garden and hauling freight.

We are pleased to report at this time the construction since the year's expiration of a 40,000-gallon steel tank on a sixty-foot steel tower at



a cost of approximately \$3000, by which we have installed a supplementary water system, which enables us to utilize the hot salt water from our artesian well for bathing and sewage. While this has only been extended to a portion of our buildings, we no longer have a scarcity of water. For years it was necessary to cut off water from the buildings a great part of the night to insure water through the day, a condition greatly impairing our fire protection; now the pressure is adequate at all hours.

The Palmer forced draft slack burner, installed under our boilers on guarantee, has given efficient service and is proving a great saving in cost of fuel.

We completed construction of concrete conduits, reported as under way when I made last report, for steam pipes from powerhouse to various buildings for conveyance of steam for heating, 2200 running feet being required; our heating system has been greatly improved thereby.

Male Annex No. 1, repairs for which had been contracted for at last report, was put in good condition.

Have received, repaired throughout and repainted interior of three stories of administration building. Have constructed a quantity of concrete flooring in bathrooms and dining rooms, and made 7400 square feet of concrete walks. Recovered Male and Female Annexes No. 2 with galvanized shingles.

We present here a synopsis of repair appropriation, an itemized statement being deemed too voluminous for this report.

The appropriation for repairs for fiscal year ending August 31, 1912, was \$20,000.

The following amounts were expended out of above appropriation after August 31, 1912:

For material .....	\$ 5,902 94
For labor .....	284 00
For contract jobs.....	4,785 40
	<hr/>
	\$10,972 34

This \$10,972.34 being added to amount reported at last annual report, leaves a total amount unexpended of above appropriation of \$183.62.

The appropriation for repairs for fiscal year ending August 31, 1913, was \$10,000.

The following amounts were expended of this appropriation during the fiscal year ending August 31, 1913:

For material .....	\$5,421 52
For labor .....	734 74
For contract job.....	3,441 99
	<hr/>
	\$9,598 25

This \$9,598.25 leaves a total amount not expended of above appropriation of \$401.75.



I desire to express my thanks to the Board of Managers for their wise counsel and uniform courtesy throughout the year.

I wish also to acknowledge my indebtedness to my associates and assistants in every capacity for their loyalty and faithful services without which our labors would have been vastly more irksome.

In conclusion, I wish to thank you for courtesies during the year.

Respectfully,

GEO. F. POWELL,  
Superintendent.

**SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.**

January 1, 1914.

I herewith present a supplementary report:

When I became superintendent there was a balance in favor of what is known as scrap fund of \$53.65. Receipts since then have amounted to \$5905.91. This has come from slops, rags, scrap iron, and other waste materials. We have expended of this amount \$4479.68, leaving a balance at this time of \$1479.88.

Some of the larger items of this expenditure are \$285 for a bunch of hogs; \$526.57 for material to improve our sewage disposal plant; \$233 for haying outfit; \$525 for material to build a sanitary slaughter house; \$457.70 for turkeys for Thanksgiving; \$245 for a Burroughs' adding machine, and a number of smaller items, all of which has been accurately accounted for and reported at each regular meeting of the Board of Managers.

In addition to this we have on hand \$450 hog money. Our hogs died of cholera to such an extent that we closed out our remnant for this amount and deposited in bank for the purpose of again starting in the hog business after cultivating pens and making sure there was no longer any infection remaining.

We sold four head of worn-out horses and mules for \$194; used \$45 of this to pay difference in a mule trade and \$125 to buy a young horse, leaving a balance of \$24.

We have on hand \$723.12, representing receipts for twelve bales of cotton, and we have now sixteen bales to sell.

Have sold cattle to amount of \$1733.80; of this sum we have spent \$144.50 for cattle and \$468 for material to build a concrete bridge; this was done at a time when we had to have a bridge and had no appropriation whatever for building or repairs. We have now on hand of this fund \$1121.25, with which I contemplate purchasing registered Jersey heifers, if it meets with your approval.

Of all these funds there is now a balance on hand, mostly on deposit in the banks of the city, of \$3798.25.

We need a house for night watches and night firemen; there is no fund that can be used for this purpose; if not improper would like to use some of this money to build one; also, if permitted, would build a bathhouse for male patients in which we would utilize our hot salt water; it would be quite a relief to our regular water supply. We may not have been within the law in the use of these funds, but they have been judiciously and profitably expended.

Respectfully,

GEO. F. POWELL,  
Superintendent.



STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1913.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number in hospital September 1, 1912.....	960	943	1,903
Number out on furlough September 1, 1912.....	116	124	240
Number admitted during the year.....	208	157	365
Treated during the year.....	1,284	1,224	2,508
Discharged restored, during the year.....	67	68	135
Discharged improved, during the year.....	18	35	53
Discharged unimproved, during the year.....	2	2	4
Died during the year.....	100	68	168
Out on furlough August 31, 1913.....	129	115	244
Remaining in hospital August 31, 1913.....	968	936	1,904
	1,284	1,224	2,508
Daily average number in hospital for the year.....	964	936	1,900

EXPENDITURES.

General Expenses.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 71,942 32
Clothing and dry goods.....	23,616 33
Subsistence.....	182,311 92
Ordinary repairs.....	6,087 75
Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	2,514 63
Total.....	\$286,472 95
Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	12,175 51
Grand total.....	\$298,648 46

TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, Since Opening the Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Re-stored.	Im-proved.	Unim-proved.	Died.	Total discharged and died.
1885.....	130	130	16		1	1	18
1886.....	330	442	121	9	8	37	175
1887.....	343	610	154	23	7	54	238
1888.....	259	631	170	15	7	36	228
1889.....	239	642	171	14	1	44	230
1890.....	264	676	139	12	5	30	186
1891.....	371	861	187	7	7	50	251
1892.....	388	998	158	29	7	71	265
1893.....	300	1,033	143	35	4	66	248
1894.....	239	1,024	106	49	2	52	209
1895.....	229	1,044	134	8	1	59	202
1896.....	241	1,083	149	16	8	65	238
1897.....	234	1,079	159	23	11	41	234
1898.....	375	1,020	169	11	9	56	245
1899.....	342	1,317	156	54	3	63	276
1900.....	378	1,419	203	12	4	69	288
1901.....	370	1,501	47	4	5	62	118
1902.....	297	1,680	208	24		71	303
1903.....	192	1,569	97	6	4	85	192
1904.....	258	1,635	81	57	3	60	201
1905.....	186	1,620	94	11		71	176



TABLE NO. 2—Continued.

Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, Since Opening of Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total discharged and died.
1906.....	484	1,928	91	9	1	90	191
1907.....	696	2,433	206	38	11	174	429
1908.....	454	2,458	94	121	7	191	413
1909.....	378	2,423	42	84	7	161	294
1910.....	271	2,400	75	63	1	151	290
1911.....	374	2,484	88	88	2	179	357
1912.....	370	2,497	164	21	5	164	354
1913.....	365	2,508	135	53	4	168	360
Totals.....	9,357		3,757	896	135	2,421	7,209

Total number admitted since 1885.....9,357  
 Total number discharged and died since 1885.....7,209

Number remaining for treatment August 31, 1913.....2,148

Of this 2148, 244 are out on furlough August 31, 1913, subject to be returned at any time, if it should become necessary; and, 1904 are in the institution upon the same date.

TABLE NO. 3.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Angelina.....	2	1	3
Archer.....	1		1
Austin.....		1	1
Baylor.....	1		1
Bexar.....	1		1
Bowie.....	2	2	4
Brown.....	1		1
Calhoun.....		1	1
Camp.....	1		1
Cass.....	5	1	6
Castro.....		1	1
Childress.....		1	1
Clay.....		1	1
Collin.....	7	4	11
Cooke.....	3	5	8
Dallas.....	18	11	29
Deaf Smith.....	1		1
Delta.....	4	1	5
Denton.....	5	3	8
De Witt.....	2		2
Eastland.....	4	1	5
Ellis.....	2	10	12
Erath.....	1	2	3
Falls.....	4		4
Fannin.....	4	2	6
Fort Bend.....	1		1
Freestone.....	2	1	3
Galveston.....	6	3	9
Gonzales.....	1		1
Grayson.....	10	4	14
Gregg.....	1		1
Hale.....	1		1
Hall.....	2		2
Hardeman.....	1	1	2
Harrison.....	4	2	6
Hartley.....	1		1
Henderson.....	1		1
Hill.....	6	1	7
Hood.....	1	2	3
Hopkins.....	6	1	7
Houston.....		2	2



TABLE NO. 3—Continued.  
Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Hunt.....	6	7	13
Jack.....	1	1	2
Jasper.....		1	1
Jefferson.....		1	1
Johnson.....		1	1
Jones.....	2	1	3
Kaufman.....	1	1	2
Lamar.....	8	14	22
Limestone.....	4	2	6
Lynn.....	4	1	5
Marion.....	1		1
Matagorda.....		1	1
Mills.....	1	1	2
Montague.....		1	1
MtLennan.....	2	3	5
Nacogdoches.....	2	1	3
Navarro.....	1	3	4
Nolan.....	3	6	9
Palo Pinto.....	1		1
Panola.....		1	1
Parker.....		4	4
Potter.....	2		2
Rains.....	1		1
Red River.....	3	1	4
Rockwall.....	4	2	6
Rusk.....	2	3	5
San Augustine.....	1	3	4
Scurry.....		1	1
Shelby.....	2		2
Smith.....	1	1	2
Somervell.....	2	1	3
Tarrant.....	1		1
Titus.....	19	13	32
Tom Green.....	3		3
Upshur.....	1		1
Van Zandt.....	6	3	9
Walker.....	4	3	7
Wichita.....	1	1	2
Wilbarger.....		2	2
Wise.....	1	1	2
Wood.....	1	1	2
Wood.....	3	6	9
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 4.  
Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alabama.....			
Arkansas.....	12	10	22
Austria.....	7	4	11
England.....	1		1
France.....	1		1
Georgia.....	1	1	2
Germany.....	11	5	16
Illinois.....	1		1
Indiana.....	5		5
Iowa.....	2	2	4
Ireland.....	2		2
Italy.....		1	1
Kansas.....		1	1
Kentucky.....		2	2
Louisiana.....	6	6	12
Mississippi.....	1		1
Missouri.....	11	8	19
Missouri.....	6	5	11
New Jersey.....	1		1
New York.....	2	1	3
North Carolina.....	2	2	4
Ohio.....	1		1
Pennsylvania.....		2	2
Poland.....	2		2
Sweden.....	1		1
Tennessee.....	1		1
Tennessee.....	23	8	31
Texas.....	101	94	195
Unascertained.....	2	2	4
Virginia.....	6	1	7
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 5.

Ages When Admitted of Those Received Since September 1, 1912.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years.....	1	1	2
From 15 to 20 years.....	19	18	37
From 20 to 25 years.....	21	15	36
From 25 to 30 years.....	23	18	41
From 30 to 35 years.....	22	15	37
From 35 to 40 years.....	22	23	45
From 40 to 45 years.....	21	15	36
From 45 to 50 years.....	17	10	27
From 50 to 60 years.....	23	26	49
From 60 to 70 years.....	27	8	35
From 70 to 75 years.....	5	3	8
From 75 to 80 years.....	4	3	7
From 80 to 85 years.....	3		3
From 85 to 90 years.....		1	1
From 90 to 95 years.....		1	1
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 6.

Civil Condition of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Civil Condition.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Married.....	98	90	188
Single.....	94	41	135
Widowed.....	10	23	33
Divorced.....	3	1	4
Unascertained.....	3	2	5
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 7.

Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Barber.....	1		1
Bartender.....	1		1
Blacksmith.....	1		1
Clerk.....	6		6
Carpenter.....	4		4
Dentist.....	1		1
Druggist.....	1		1
Engineer.....	1		1
Farmer.....	93		93
Fireman.....	1		1
Housewife.....		83	83
Laborer.....	55	15	70
Laundress.....		1	1
Lawyer.....	7		7
None.....		18	18
Mechanic.....	4		4
Merchant.....	6		6
Milliner.....		1	1
Painter.....	2		2
Photographer.....	1		1
Physician.....	1		1
Plumber.....	1		1
Postman.....	1		1
Shoemaker.....	1		1
Student.....	2	1	3
Tailor.....	3		3
Teacher.....		2	2
Trader.....	3		3
Unascertained.....	11	36	47
Totals.....	208	157	365



TABLE NO. 8.

Form of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
De.usional.....	10	21	31
Dementia, praecox.....	15	24	39
Dementia, primary.....	4	3	7
Dementia, secondary.....	2		2
Dementia, senile.....	37	13	50
Dementia, terminal.....	2		2
Idiocy.....	2		2
Imbecility.....	19	4	23
Mania, acute.....	30	24	54
Mania, acute delirious.....		4	4
Mania, chronic.....	3	5	8
Mania, epileptica.....	5	3	8
Mania, recurrent.....	20	15	35
Mania, toxic.....	4	1	5
Manic depressive.....	2	1	3
Melancholia, acute.....	35	26	61
Melancholia, chronic.....	3	4	7
Paranoia.....	3	1	4
Paresis.....	9		9
Pellagrous.....	2	8	10
Unclassified.....	1		1
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 9.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Attacks.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First.....	163	116	279
Second.....	17	22	39
Third.....	6	9	15
Fourth.....	3	1	4
Fifth.....	1	1	2
Unascertained.....	18	8	26
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 10.

Duration of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	43	20	63
From 1 to 3 months.....	27	26	53
From 3 to 6 months.....	22	8	30
From 6 to 9 months.....	14	15	29
From 9 to 12 months.....	5	1	6
From 12 to 18 months.....	21	26	47
From 18 to 24 months.....	4	3	7
From 2 to 3 years.....	15	19	34
From 3 to 4 years.....	11	10	21
From 4 to 5 years.....	6	3	9
From 5 to 10 years.....	13	10	23
From 10 to 15 years.....	8	6	14
From 15 to 20 years.....	1	1	2
From 20 to 25 years.....	1	2	3
From 25 years and over.....	1		1
Unascertained.....	16	7	23
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 11.

Alleged Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1912.

Alleged Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	9		9
Apoplexy.....	1		1
Business trouble.....	3		3
Cigarettes.....	1		1
Domestic trouble.....		1	1
Epilepsy.....	1		1
Fanaticism.....	1		1
Heredity.....			
Ill health.....	32	42	74
Insolation.....	8	6	14
Masturbation.....	2		2
Meningitis.....	1		1
Menopause.....		1	1
Narcotics.....		1	1
Overexertion.....	1	1	2
Paralysis.....	1	1	2
Parturition.....	1		1
Pellagra.....		4	4
Religious excitement.....	1		1
Senility.....	3		3
Traumatism.....	16	10	26
Typhoid fever.....	7		7
Unascertained.....	2	1	3
Worry.....	115	85	200
	2	2	4
Totals.....	208	157	365

TABLE NO. 12.

Age When Attacked of Those Restored Since September 1, 1912.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Under 10 years.....	1		1
From 10 to 15 years.....		2	2
From 15 to 20 years.....	5	5	10
From 20 to 25 years.....	10	18	28
From 25 to 30 years.....	8	19	27
From 30 to 35 years.....	7	5	12
From 25 to 40 years.....	6	5	11
From 40 to 45 years.....	5	6	11
From 45 to 50 years.....	6	1	7
From 50 to 55 years.....	3	2	5
From 55 to 60 years.....	3	2	5
From 60 to 65 years.....	1		1
From 65 to 70 years.....	1		1
From 70 to 75 years.....		1	1
From 75 to 80 years.....	1		1
Unascertained.....	10	2	12
Totals.....	67	68	135

TABLE NO. 13.

Age When Attacked of Those Improved Since September 1, 1912.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Under 10 years.....		1	1
From 10 to 15 years.....	1		1
From 15 to 20 years.....	2	3	5
From 20 to 25 years.....	1	7	8
From 25 to 30 years.....	1	1	2
From 30 to 35 years.....	3	6	9
From 40 to 45 years.....	1	4	5
From 45 to 50 years.....		3	3
From 50 to 55 years.....	1		1
From 55 to 60 years.....	2	1	3
From 70 to 75 years.....	2	1	3
Unascertained.....	4	8	12
Totals.....	18	35	53



TABLE NO. 14.

Alleged Cause of Insanity of Those Restored Since September 1, 1912.

Alleged Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	1		1
Arrest of development.....		1	1
Bereavement.....		1	1
Business trouble.....	2		2
Cigarettes.....	1		1
Diabetes.....		1	1
Domestic trouble.....		2	2
Heredity.....	14	18	32
Ill health.....	3	3	6
La grippe.....	1		1
Masturbation.....	1		1
Menopause.....		2	2
Narcotics.....		1	1
Overexertion.....	1		1
Parturition.....		3	3
Religious excitement.....	3	2	5
Senility.....		2	2
Unascertained.....	39	32	71
Worry.....	1		1
Totals.....	67	68	135

TABLE NO. 15.

Alleged Cause of Insanity of those Improved Since September 1, 1912.

Alleged Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Arrest of development.....	1		1
Domestic trouble.....	1		1
Epilepsy.....		1	1
Heredity.....	1	5	6
Ill health.....		2	2
Menopause.....		3	3
Senility.....	2	1	3
Unascertained.....	13	22	35
Worry.....		1	1
Totals.....	18	35	53

TABLE NO. 16.

Duration of Treatment of Those Restored Since September 1, 1912.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	2		2
From 3 to 6 months.....	4	4	8
From 6 to 9 months.....	4	3	7
From 9 to 12 months.....	6	6	12
From 12 to 18 months.....	16	4	20
From 18 to 24 months.....	9	17	26
From 2 to 3 years.....	10	20	30
From 3 to 4 years.....	7	8	15
From 4 to 5 years.....	1	3	4
From 5 to 10 years.....	3	2	5
From 10 to 15 years.....	4	1	5
From 15 to 20 years.....	1		1
Totals.....	67	68	135

TABLE NO. 17.

Duration of Treatment of Those Improved Since September 1, 1912.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 weeks.....	2	1	3
From 1 to 3 months.....	1	2	3
From 3 to 6 months.....	1	2	3
From 6 to 9 months.....		3	3
From 12 to 18 months.....	3	3	6
From 18 to 24 months.....	2	1	3
From 2 to 3 years.....	5	5	10
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	2	4
From 4 to 5 years.....	1	4	5
From 5 to 10 years.....	1	9	10
From 15 to 20 years.....		3	3
Totals.....	18	35	53

TABLE NO. 18.

Form of Insanity When Admitted of Those Restored Since September 1, 1912.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Delusional insanity.....	1	8	9
Dementia, praecox.....	7	6	13
Dementia, primary.....	4	3	7
Dementia, secondary.....	3	2	5
Mania, acute.....	6	15	21
Mania, chronic.....	5	1	6
Mania, recurrent.....	5	13	18
Mania, toxic.....	1		1
Manic depressive.....	1	1	2
Melancholia, acute.....	23	10	33
Melancholia, agitative.....		4	4
Melancholia, chronic.....	8	3	11
Paranoia.....	2	2	4
Unclassified.....	1		1
Totals.....	67	68	135

TABLE NO. 19.

Form of Insanity When Admitted of Those Improved Since September 1, 1912.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Delusional insanity.....		3	3
Dementia, praecox.....	1	1	2
Dementia, primary.....		2	2
Dementia, senile.....	2	2	4
Epilepsy.....		6	6
Imbecility.....	1	2	3
Mania, acute.....	4	4	8
Mania, chronic.....	1	2	3
Mania, recurrent.....	1	6	7
Mania, toxic.....	1		1
Melancholia, acute.....	7	7	14
Totals.....	18	35	53



TABLE NO. 20.

Age at Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1912.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years.....	2		2
From 15 to 20 years.....	2	1	3
From 20 to 25 years.....	5	2	7
From 25 to 30 years.....	6	4	10
From 30 to 35 years.....	6	6	12
From 35 to 40 years.....	7	4	11
From 40 to 45 years.....	14	9	23
From 45 to 50 years.....	8	6	14
From 50 to 55 years.....	10	8	18
From 55 to 60 years.....	7	7	14
From 60 to 65 years.....	13	6	19
From 65 to 70 years.....	9	5	14
From 70 to 75 years.....	4	3	7
From 75 to 80 years.....	3	3	6
From 80 to 85 years.....	2	2	4
From 85 to 90 years.....	2	1	3
From 90 to 95 years.....		1	1
Totals.....	100	68	168

TABLE NO. 21.

Duration of Treatment of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1912.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	13	7	20
From 1 to 3 months.....	4	9	13
From 3 to 6 months.....	7	5	12
From 6 to 9 months.....	6	2	8
From 9 to 12 months.....	3	2	5
From 12 to 18 months.....	8	8	16
From 18 to 24 months.....	4	6	10
From 2 to 3 years.....	10	4	14
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	3	5
From 4 to 5 years.....	5	1	6
From 5 to 10 years.....	16	12	28
From 10 to 15 years.....	10	2	12
From 15 to 20 years.....	6	2	8
From 20 to 25 years.....	3	4	7
From 25 to 30 years.....	3	1	4
Totals.....	100	68	168

TABLE NO. 22.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1912.

Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Aortic regurgitation.....	1		1
Apoplexy.....	10	3	13
Arterio-sclerosis.....	10	4	14
Cholelithiasis.....		1	1
Dysentery.....	3	2	5
Endo-carditis.....		2	2
Enteritis.....	9	4	13
Epi epsy.....	4	2	6
Erysipelas.....	6	1	7
Gastritis.....		1	1
Heart dilatation.....		2	2
Inanition.....	1	3	4
Intra-capsular fracture.....		1	1
La grippe.....	4		4
Mania, acute delirious.....		5	5
Mania, acute, exhaustion.....	1	3	4
Mania, chronic, exhaustion.....	1	10	11
Melancholia, chronic, exhaustion.....	1		1
Mitral regurgitation.....	2		2
Paresis.....	15	1	16

TABLE NO. 22—Continued.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1912.

Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Pellagra.....	2	6	8
Peritonitis.....	1		1
Pernicious anemia.....		2	2
Pneumonia.....	1	2	3
Pulmonary tuberculosis.....	24	12	36
Strangulated hernia.....	1		1
Suicide, by hanging.....	1	1	2
Syphilis.....	1		1
Uremia.....	1		1
Totals.....	100	68	168

TABLE NO. 23.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1913.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	5	5	10
Angelina.....	6	6	12
Archer.....	2	1	3
Armstrong.....		1	1
Austin.....	2	5	7
Bastrop.....	1	3	4
Baylor.....	2		2
Bell.....		2	2
Bexar.....	5	9	14
Borden.....		1	1
Bosque.....	11	9	20
Bowie.....	13	11	24
Brazoria.....	1	1	2
Brazos.....	3	4	7
Briscoe.....		1	1
Brown.....	5	4	9
Burleson.....	3	4	7
Caldwell.....	2		2
Calhoun.....		1	1
Callahan.....	3	4	7
Cameron.....	1		1
Camp.....	5	2	7
Carson.....	1		1
Cass.....	13	12	25
Castro.....		2	2
Chambers.....		1	1
Cherokee.....	12	15	27
Childress.....	3	1	4
Clay.....	3	3	6
Coke.....		1	1
Coleman.....	6	3	9
Collin.....	27	39	66
Collingsworth.....		1	1
Comanche.....	5	9	14
Concho.....		1	1
Cooke.....	13	21	34
Coryell.....	4	9	13
Cottle.....		1	1
Crosby.....	1		1
Dallas.....	79	76	155
Dawson.....		1	1
Deaf Smith.....	1		1
Delta.....	15	13	28
Denton.....	14	19	33
DeWitt.....	4	2	6
Dickens.....	2		2
Donley.....	3	2	5
Eastland.....	10	9	19
Ector.....	1		1
Ellis.....	25	32	57
El Paso.....	2		2
Erath.....	10	12	22
Falls.....	6	6	12
Fannin.....	23	16	39
Fayette.....	5	6	11
Fisher.....	4	1	5
Floyd.....		2	2



TABLE NO. 23—Continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1913.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Fort Bend.....	2		2
Franklin.....	4	4	8
Freestone.....	5	5	10
Galveston.....	17	12	29
Garza.....	1		1
Goliad.....	1		1
Gonzales.....		3	3
Grayson.....	53	45	98
Gregg.....	7	1	8
Grimes.....	2	1	3
Guadalupe.....	1	1	2
Hale.....	4	1	5
Hall.....	3		3
Hamilton.....	2	3	5
Hardeman.....		1	1
Hardin.....	2		2
Harris.....	18	19	37
Harrison.....	16	11	27
Hartley.....	2		2
Haskell.....	1		1
Hays.....	1		1
Henderson.....		7	7
Hill.....	10	6	16
Hood.....	6	5	11
Hopkins.....	15	15	30
Houston.....	3	9	12
Howard.....	2		2
Hunt.....	33	31	64
Jack.....	2	6	8
Jackson.....	1		1
Jasper.....		1	1
Jefferson.....		2	2
Johnson.....	22	17	39
Jones.....	7	6	13
Karnes.....	1	1	2
Kaufman.....	35	41	76
Kent.....	1		1
King.....	1		1
King.....	3		3
Knox.....			
Lamar.....	25	22	47
Lampasas.....	1	3	4
Lavaca.....	1		1
Lee.....		2	2
Leon.....	3	6	9
Limestone.....	14	8	22
Lubbock.....	1		1
Lynn.....	1		1
Madison.....	1		1
Marion.....	1	5	6
Martin.....		1	1
Matagorda.....	1	1	2
Maverick.....		1	1
Midland.....		1	1
Milam.....	5	1	6
Mills.....	2	1	3
Mitchell.....	3	4	7
Montague.....	4	13	17
Moore.....	1		1
Morris.....	6	5	11
Motley.....	3		3
McCulloch.....	2	1	3
McLennan.....	23	21	44
Nacogdoches.....	11	9	20
Navarro.....	19	19	38
Newton.....	3	2	5
Nolan.....	6	1	7
Nueces.....	1		1
Orange.....	1	1	2
Palo Pinto.....	9	13	22
Panola.....	5	5	10
Parker.....	17	17	34
Polk.....	1		1
Potter.....	3		3
Rains.....	9	8	17
Randall.....	1		1
Red River.....	15	7	22
Reeves.....	1	1	2
Robertson.....		5	5
Rockwall.....	4	5	9

TABLE NO. 23—Continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1913.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Runnels.....	4	3	7
Rusk.....	8	7	15
Sabine.....	3	4	7
San Augustine.....	1	7	8
San Jacinto.....	1	1	2
Scurry.....	4	2	6
Shackelford.....		1	1
Shelby.....	5	5	10
Smith.....	10	16	26
Somervell.....	4		4
Stephens.....	2	4	6
Tarrant.....	73	52	125
Taylor.....	3	4	7
Terrell.....	1		1
Titus.....	6	6	12
Tom Green.....	2	3	5
Travis.....	1	1	2
Trinity.....	2	2	4
Tyler.....	2		2
Upshur.....	16	21	37
Van Zandt.....	26	25	51
Victoria.....	1	1	2
Walker.....	16	2	18
Waller.....	1	2	3
Webb.....	2	1	3
Wharton.....	1	1	2
Wheeler.....	2	2	4
Wichita.....	4	1	5
Wilbarger.....	3	4	7
Williamson.....	4	1	5
Wilson.....	1		1
Wise.....	12	11	23
Wood.....	16	20	36
Young.....	3	6	9
Totals.....	1,097	1,051	2,148

NOTE.—These totals include names of those out on furlough, September 1, 1913; consisting of 129 males, 115 females, total 244.



## REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

January 1, 1914.

*George F. Powell, M. D., Superintendent.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1913.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance, and in figuring the per capita cost, the products of the farm and dairy were not included.

Very respectfully,

D. E. NICHOLSON,  
Storekeeper & Accountant.

To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1912.....	\$ 28,190 63	
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by State Treasurer for account this institution .....	298,648 46	
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to the State Treasurer.....		\$ 2,972 85
By amount received for board of officers' families and remitted to State Treasurer..		341 20
By amount of groceries, dry goods, etc., on hand September 1, 1913.....		27,194 87
By permanent improvements made and permanent property purchased.....		18,263 26
By actual current expenses.....		278,066 91
	\$326,839 09	\$326,839 09

Average daily attendance of patients, 1900.

Actual current expenses, \$278,066.91.

Cost per capita per year, \$146.35.

Cost per capita per month, \$12.19.

Cost per capita per day, 40 cents.

### APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1912-1913.

	Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Salaries .....	\$ 73,700 00	\$ 71,942 32	\$ 1,757 68
Maintenance .....	190,000 00	186,502 19	3,497 81
Dry goods and clothing.....	32,000 00	23,616 33	8,383 67
Transportation .....	800 00	497 81	302 19
Dental work .....	1,000 00	831 85	168 15
Furniture and beds.....	3,500 00	1,788 98	1,711 02
General repairs .....	10,000 00	8,784 60	1,215 40
Literature and amusement...	750 00	460 00	290 00
Fire department .....	500 00	453 50	46 50

## NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

Trees, seeds and stock.....	400 00	218 85	181 15
Horses, cows, etc.....	500 00	457 50	42 50
Engineer's and carpenter's tools	300 00	94 30	205 70
Bridges, culverts, etc.....	2,000 00	2,000 00	.....
Laundry machinery and repairs	1,000 00	219 67	780 33
Fencing .....	250 00	238 06	11 94
Wagons, hacks, etc.....	300 00	278 61	21 39
Mowers, plows, etc.....	300 00	263 89	36 11
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$317,300 00	\$298,648 46	\$ 18,651 54

## PRODUCTS OF DAIRY.

49,335 gallons sweet milk, at 30 cents.....	\$14,800 50
3,345 pounds beef, at .0711.....	237 83
Total .....	<hr/>
9,482 pounds butter, product from sweet milk.	\$15,038 33

## PRODUCTS OF THE FARM.

1,800 bushels corn, at 90 cents.....	\$ 1,620 00
80 tons oats, at \$15.....	1,200 00
35 tons alfalfa, at \$24.....	840 00
6 bales cotton, at \$65.....	390 00
3 tons cotton seed, at \$16.....	48 00
10 tons maize, at \$10.....	100 00
15 tons sorghum, at \$10.....	150 00
10 tons prairie hay, at \$14.....	140 00
600 tons ensilage, at \$5.....	3,000 00
1,410 pounds pork, at 12½ cents.....	176 25
Total .....	<hr/>
	\$ 7,664 25

## PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

230 bushels beans, snap, at \$1.....	\$ 230 00
344 bushels beets, at 60 cents.....	206 40
164 gallons blackberries, at 20 cents.....	32 80
15,395 pounds cabbage, at 3 cents.....	461 85
26 bushels cucumbers, at \$1.50.....	39 00
800 cantaloupes, at 5 cents.....	40 00
525 dozen green corn, at 10 cents.....	52 50
220 bushels green corn, at \$1.....	220 00
61 dozen egg plants, at \$1.....	61 00
82 bushels lettuce, at 30 cents.....	24 60
26 bushels mustard, at 25 cents.....	6 50
174 bushels onions, at \$1.50.....	261 00
452 dozen onions, green, at 8 cents.....	36 16
308 bushels okra, at 50 cents.....	154 00
178 bushels peas, English, at \$1.....	178 00



484 bushels peas, green, at 50 cents.....	242 00
50 bushels peas, B. E., shelled, at \$2.50.....	125 00
334 bushels potatoes, Irish, at \$1.10.....	367 40
96 bushels peaches, at \$1.....	96 00
26 bushels pumpkins, at 5 cents.....	1 30
18 bushels pepper, at 50 cents.....	9 00
305 dozen radishes, at 5 cents.....	15 25
663 bushels tomatoes, at 50 cents.....	331 50
117 bushels turnips, at 50 cents.....	58 50
554 bushels turnip greens, at 20 cents.....	110 80
500 watermelons, at 5 cents.....	25 00
Total .....	<u>\$ 3,384 56</u>





# THIRTIETH ANNUAL REPORT

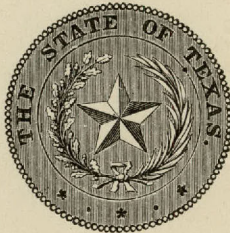
OF THE

## North Texas Hospital for the Insane

TERRELL, TEXAS

GEO. F. POWELL, M. D.,  
SUPERINTENDENT

FROM SEPTEMBER 1, 1913, TO AUGUST 31, 1914



VON BOECKMANN-JONES CO., PRINTERS, AUSTIN, TEXAS

1914

## BOARD OF MANAGERS.

GEO. E. KELLY, President.                      R. C. GOODMAN, Vice-President.  
J. C. LYON.    A. R. ANDREWS,  
J. S. GRINNAN, JR.                                  T. B. GRIFFITH.

## OFFICERS.

GEO. F. POWELL, M. D. . . . . Superintendent.  
WILLIAM THOMAS, M. D. . . . . First Assistant Physician.  
PAUL SHEPPARD, M. D. . . . . Second Assistant Physician.  
U. P. HACKNEY, M. D. . . . . Third Assistant Physician.  
C. W. STEVENSON, M. D. . . . . Fourth Assistant Physician.  
D. E. NICHOLSON. . . . . Storekeeper and Accountant.  
MISS IDA HODGES. . . . . Matron.  
A. B. GREER. . . . . Pharmacist.  
J. H. COBB. . . . . Supervisor.  
J. D. HUFFMAN. . . . . Supervisor.  
MISS LIZZIE GOTCHER. . . . . Supervisoress.  
MRS. J. D. HUFFMAN. . . . . Supervisoress.



## REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

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TERRELL, TEXAS, November 14, 1914.

*To His Excellency, O. B. Colquitt, Governor, Austin, Texas.*

DEAR SIR: In accordance with that provision of the law pertaining to State institutions wherein the Board of Managers shall file an annual report of its deliberations, we, the undersigned, have the honor to submit you this our report of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane at Terrell, Texas, for the fiscal year commencing September 1, 1913, and ending August 31, 1914:

The Board has held all its regular monthly sessions and with practically every member present each time, in addition to a number of specially called meetings.

We have at all times endeavored to keep in close touch with the various departments of the institution by making, in addition to our regular inspection, a number of especial visits by individual members.

During the month of February, 1914, our attention was directed to some alleged irregularities in the receiving of beef from the contractors. The Board immediately went into a thorough investigation of same, and the result of our findings were transmitted in detail to Your Excellency, as well as a copy furnished the grand jury of this county. (For additional information, see report.)

In September, 1914, an inspection was made of the institution by State Fire Marshall English, accompanied by members of the Board, in order to secure certain information for the next Legislature and make recommendations for the purpose of reducing the fire hazard to a minimum. The detail report from the State Fire Insurance Commission has not as yet been forwarded, but, upon its receipt, the Board will give same the prompt attention it deserves. In this connection, we recommend that ample appropriations be made by the Legislature to provide every facility necessary to guard the lives of the unfortunate patients from fire, and we especially urge thoughtful consideration of this important matter.

We find that on account of the inferior construction of the administration building and annexes, caused by the limited amount of funds appropriated, the buildings are not in a state of preservation as they should be to insure safety of the occupants, and we recommend that sufficient money be appropriated in order that the buildings may be put in the proper condition.

Your attention is directed to the annual report of Dr. George F. Powell, Superintendent, which we are taking the liberty of attaching and forming a part of this report, for the reason that it embodies in such a comprehensive way the true status of the institution it leaves us only a minimum report to render.

The Hospital, as a whole, is in splendid condition and reflects credit upon the manner in which Superintendent Powell has managed same. He has been most diligent in the discharge of his various duties, having in mind at all times the interest of the patients and the general

welfare of the institution. Under his Superintendency the institution has been free from any contagious disease, and perfect harmony has prevailed among those under his jurisdiction. His corps of assistants in charge of the various departments also deserve praise for their labors in assisting in preserving the high standard of efficiency which characterizes the institution.

The Board individually desires to express their thanks and appreciation for the various courtesies extended them, and we have endeavored to conscientiously discharge the duties and merit the confidence you have reposed in us to the best of our ability.

Respectfully submitted,

G. E. KELLY, President.

R. C. GOODMAN, Vice President.

J. S. GRINNAN, JR.,

T. B. GRIFFITH,

J. C. LYON,

A. R. ANDREWS,

Board of Managers.



## REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

TERRELL, TEXAS, November 9, 1914.

*To His Excellency, O. B. Colquitt, Governor of Texas, Austin, Texas.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit for your consideration as the law directs, my annual report for the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the year beginning September 1, 1913, and ending August 31, 1914, same being the thirtieth annual report of this Hospital.

On September 1, 1913, there were in Hospital 1904 patients, 968 of whom were males and 936 females. Of the foregoing number 220 are negroes. There were at this date 244 away on furlough with relatives or friends, making a total of 2148 enrolled. We admitted during the year 132 males and 131 females, or a total of 263. There were discharged as restored 130, as improved 50, and as unimproved 10, a total of 190. One hundred and thirty-one died during the year and 175 remain out on furlough, leaving in our care 1915. The daily average in the Hospital for the year was 1910. The greatest number at any time was 1923, never being as low as 1900 on any day.

The admissions for the year were 102 less than the previous year. There were 2 less discharged and a smaller number of deaths by 37, and fewer by 20 than on any year during the last eight, or since the Hospital reached the approximate population of what it now is.

### ENTERTAINMENT AND DIVERSION.

We have had religious services in our chapel regularly Sundays afternoon by the Chaplain, Rev. D. K. Ferguson, pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Terrell, he having been elected to succeed Rev. E. R. Allman, rector of the Episcopal Church, in accordance with our custom to rotate among the different denominations here. During the summer months moving picture shows were substituted for the weekly dances, and were greatly enjoyed by a number of patients. The usual Christmas and Thanksgiving turkey dinners were served to all, 300 turkeys being required for each occasion.

### FARM AND GARDEN.

With exception of short corn crop as result of overflow and excessive early rains, we have had very good yield from farm and garden. Our dairy herd is better and yield from this source larger than for any previous year, and as a whole we have a better class of work stock than formerly.

### SEWAGE DISPOSAL.

Improvements made in sewage disposal plant, referred to in former report, continues in very satisfactory condition and we are having no complaints from that source.



## WATER SUPPLY.

The deep well drilled during your first administration, and which we thought at that time was of little value, is now being utilized through a separate system for sewage and baths and has so relieved the demand on our good water supply as to furnish an abundance of water for all purposes, and as this well flows without pumping and does not at any time have to be heated for baths, it is paying good interest on the investment in saving of fuel. We also at this time are getting sufficient gas from this well to supply large range in State kitchen.

## HEALTH OF INSTITUTION.

We are pleased to report no epidemic during the year. There was but 1 death of typhoid fever, 21 died of tuberculosis and 14 of pellagra, the greatest number yet resulting from this latter disease, only 2 of these, however, had been here as long as a year at time of death, 12 of them having unmistakable evidence of the disease on admission.

## ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY.

Of the 116 cases admitted in which we had sufficient data to base an opinion as to probable cause, 56 showed heredity to have existed, 10 the result of senility, 6 to alcohol, and in 12 ill-health was assigned as cause. Complete statistical tables furnished herewith.

## INCREASE OF INSANITY.

That there has been an increase of insanity out of proportion to the increase in the country's population at large, can hardly be questioned; but the large increase of insane in hospitals is due in part at least to our recognition of insanity in many instances where we formerly considered them criminal or depraved. The problem of caring for the insane will always be with us, the State will continue to build institutions for their care, and those apparently cured will have recurrences, for a greater portion of the insane were never stable or of well-ordered mind, and the dream of the optimist or enthusiast who knows of some one cause and a ready remedy is not going to be realized nor will there be any decrease of insanity so long as the unfit marry the unfit and the cured return to their homes to continue the production of their kind.

On the face of our report it would appear that there was an increase of per capita cost of maintenance over last year of \$7.15 per capita; but taking into account \$13,580.00 worth of supplies on hand in excess of what we had at beginning of the year it shows to be approximately the same.

## RECAPITULATION.

When I undertook the management of this Hospital in February, 1911, a great portion of our buildings were in bad repair. We have overhauled the large Male Annex, placing it in good condition. The Male Infirmary has been refloored, ceiled and plastered throughout, and from products of the place a commodious and substantial brick kitchen has been added to this building. The Administration Building has been



receded and repaired throughout. The two Annexes built in 1905 and 1906 have had new roofs placed on them. Concrete conduits have been made for steam heating pipes from power house to the various buildings, thereby greatly improving our heating system. We have built a new carpenter shop, paint shop, house for fire hose and hook and ladder truck, and old paint shop converted into a barber shop.

We have an abundant water supply for all purposes at all times, including fire protection, it having formerly been found necessary to cut off water from buildings during the night to avoid a shortage of water.

We were forced by high price of oil to return to coal as fuel last year. In order to get efficient service with coal it was necessary to install a forced draft burner at a cost of \$6,275.00 but the result was a saving for the year of approximately \$20,000.00.

Without drawing on State's appropriation for funds we built galleries to one of the Female Annexes, built a tuberculosis pavillion, at cost of about \$1,600.00, for accommodation of 20 patients; built a new slaughter house; a concrete bridge over branch running through grounds; made substantial additions to dairy barn and numerous other smaller improvements; and while there is much yet needed in way of repairs, the properties as a whole have been greatly improved.

In conclusion, I wish to express my thanks to you for courtesies and assure you of my continued esteem and personal high regards. I wish also to thank the Board of Managers for their counsel and encouragement and my associates in the work in all departments for their loyalty and faithful performance of duties.

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. F. POWELL,  
Superintendent.

## STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1914.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number in hospital September 1, 1913.....	968	936	1,904
Number out on furlough September 1, 1913.....	129	115	244
Number admitted during year.....	132	131	263
Total number treated.....	1,229	1,182	2,411
Discharged restored, during the year.....	66	64	130
Discharged improved, during the year.....	34	16	50
Discharged unimproved, during the year.....	6	4	10
Died during the year.....	72	59	131
Out on furlough August 31, 1914.....	82	93	175
Remaining in hospital August 31, 1914.....	969	946	1,915
	1,229	1,182	2,411
Daily average number in hospital for the year.....	969	941	1,910

## GENERAL EXPENSES.

Salaries and wages .....	\$ 80,201 72
Clothing and dry goods .....	30,924 79
Subsistence .....	196,372 82
Ordinary repairs .....	4,902 94
Office, domestic and outdoor expenses .....	2,914 97
Total .....	\$315,317 24
Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	\$ 9,805 88
Grand total .....	\$325,123 12

TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and Discharges Since Opening of the Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Re-stored.	Im-proved.	Unim-proved.	Died.	Total Discharged and Died.
1885.....	130	130	16	9	1	1	18
1886.....	330	442	121	9	8	37	175
1887.....	343	610	154	23	7	54	238
1888.....	259	631	170	15	7	36	228
1889.....	239	642	171	14	1	44	230
1890.....	264	676	139	12	5	30	186
1891.....	371	861	187	7	7	50	251
1892.....	388	998	158	29	7	71	265
1893.....	300	1,033	143	35	4	66	243
1894.....	239	1,024	106	49	2	52	209
1895.....	229	1,044	134	8	1	59	202
1896.....	241	1,083	149	16	8	65	238
1897.....	234	1,079	159	23	11	41	234
1898.....	375	1,020	169	11	9	56	245
1899.....	342	1,317	156	54	3	63	276
1900.....	378	1,419	203	12	4	69	288
1901.....	370	1,501	47	4	5	62	118
1902.....	297	1,680	208	24	.....	71	303
1903.....	192	1,569	97	6	4	85	192
1904.....	258	1,635	81	57	3	60	201
1905.....	186	1,620	94	11	.....	71	176



TABLE NO. 2—Continued.  
Admissions and Discharges Since Opening of Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Re-stored.	Im-proved.	Unim-proved.	Died.	Total Discharged and Died.
1906.....	484	1,928	91	9	1	90	191
1907.....	696	2,433	206	38	11	174	429
1908.....	454	2,458	94	121	7	191	413
1909.....	378	2,423	42	84	7	161	294
1910.....	271	2,400	75	63	1	151	290
1911.....	374	2,484	88	88	2	179	357
1912.....	370	2,497	164	21	5	164	354
1913.....	365	2,508	135	53	4	168	360
1914.....	263	2,411	130	50	10	131	321
Totals.....	9,620		3,887	946	145	2,552	7,530

Total number admitted since 1885.....9,620  
Total number discharged and died since 1885.....7,530

Number remaining for treatment August 31, 1914.....2,090

TABLE NO. 3.  
Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Angelina.....	2		2
Archer.....		1	1
Bell.....	1		1
Bosque.....	2		2
Bowie.....	1	2	3
Brown.....	1		1
Burleson.....		1	1
Callahan.....	1	1	2
Camp.....		3	3
Cass.....	1		1
Cherokee.....	1		1
Clay.....		1	1
Collin.....	6	6	12
Collingsworth.....	1		1
Comanche.....		1	1
Cooke.....	3		3
Coryell.....	2		2
Dallam.....	1		1
Dallas.....	11	12	23
Delta.....	1	2	3
Denton.....	4	2	6
Eastland.....		1	1
Ellis.....	6	2	8
Erath.....	2	2	4
Fannin.....	3	3	6
Fisher.....		1	1
Franklin.....		1	1
Galveston.....		1	1
Grayson.....	3	4	7
Gregg.....	2	3	5
Hall.....		2	2
Hardeman.....		1	1
Hardin.....		1	1
Harris.....		1	1
Harrison.....	2	1	3
Henderson.....	1	1	2
Hill.....	5	5	10
Hood.....	3		3
Hopkins.....	2	1	3
Houston.....		1	1
Hunt.....	4	8	12
Jack.....	2		2
Johnson.....		3	3
Kaufman.....	6	4	10
Lamar.....	7	2	9
Limestone.....	2	1	3

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Lynn.....	1		1
Madison.....		1	1
Matagorda.....		1	1
McLennan.....	4	4	8
Montague.....	1	2	3
Morris.....		1	1
Motley.....		1	1
Nacogdoches.....	3	3	6
Navarro.....	1	1	2
Orange.....	1		1
Palo Pinto.....		2	2
Parker.....	1		1
Potter.....	1		1
Red River.....	3		3
Reeves.....		2	2
Rockwall.....		3	3
Rusk.....	1	1	2
San Augustine.....	1	1	2
Shelby.....	1	2	3
Smith.....		2	2
Somervell.....		1	1
Sterling.....		1	1
Stonewall.....	1		1
Tarrant.....	10	7	17
Taylor.....		1	1
Titus.....	2	1	3
Upshur.....	5	2	7
Val Verde.....	1		1
Van Zandt.....	2	5	7
Wichita.....	2	1	3
Wilbarger.....		1	1
Wise.....	1	1	2
Wood.....		1	1
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 4

Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alabama.....	10	10	20
Arkansas.....	6	6	12
Belgium.....		1	1
California.....	1		1
Colorado.....		1	1
England.....	1		1
Florida.....			
Georgia.....	4	8	12
Germany.....	4	1	5
Illinois.....	1	4	5
Indiana.....		1	1
Kansas.....	1	3	4
Kentucky.....	7	5	12
Louisiana.....	2	1	3
Maryland.....		1	1
Michigan.....		1	1
Mississippi.....	5	7	12
Missouri.....	7	2	9
North Carolina.....	1		1
Norway.....	1		1
Ohio.....	1		1
Oklahoma.....		1	1
Russia.....	1		1
South Carolina.....		1	1
Tennessee.....	10	8	18
Texas.....	63	66	129
Unascertained.....	4	2	6
Virginia.....	1	1	2
Totals.....	132	131	263



TABLE NO. 5.

Number at Each Age When Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 5 to 10 years.....		1	1
From 15 to 20 years.....	13	5	18
From 20 to 25 years.....	6	11	17
From 25 to 30 years.....	13	25	38
From 30 to 35 years.....	14	16	30
From 35 to 40 years.....	19	16	35
From 40 to 45 years.....	15	13	28
From 45 to 50 years.....	11	17	28
From 50 to 55 years.....	9	9	18
From 55 to 60 years.....	14	7	21
From 60 to 65 years.....	8	1	9
From 65 to 70 years.....	3	3	6
From 70 to 75 years.....	3	4	7
From 75 to 80 years.....	4	1	5
From 85 to 90 years.....		2	2
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 6.

Civil Condition of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Civil Condition.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Married.....	70	84	154
Single.....	47	27	74
Widowed.....	9	14	23
Divorced.....	2	4	6
Unascertained.....	4	2	6
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 7.

Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Agent.....	2		2
Barber.....	4		4
Blacksmith.....	1		1
Bookkeeper.....	2		2
Brickmason.....	1		1
Carpenter.....	3		3
Clerk.....	5		5
Drayman.....	3		3
Engineer.....	1		1
Farmer.....	61		61
Ginner.....	1		1
Housewife.....		92	92
Jeweller.....	1		1
Laborer.....	28	2	30
Lawyer.....	1		1
Merchant.....	2		2
Physician.....	1		1
Preacher.....	1		1
Shoemaker.....	1		1
Stenographer.....		1	1
Stockman.....	2		2
Teacher.....		1	1
Telegrapher.....	2		2
Trader.....	1		1
Unascertained.....	8	35	43
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 8.

Form of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Delusional.....	13	21	34
Dementia, praecox.....	17	10	27
Dementia, senile.....	13	14	27
Dementia, terminal.....	3	0	3
Imbecility.....	2	5	7
Mania, acute.....	14	15	29
Mania, acute delirious.....	2	0	2
Mania, chronic.....	1	1	2
Mania, epileptica.....	2	1	3
Mania, recurrent.....	9	7	16
Mania, toxic.....	7	1	8
Manic depressive.....	2	3	5
Melancholia, acute.....	22	47	69
Melancholia, chronic.....	3	0	3
Melancholia, recurrent.....	2	2	4
Not insane.....	1	0	1
Pellagrous.....	3	4	7
Paresis.....	10	0	10
Paranoia.....	6	0	6
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 9.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Attacks.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First.....	106	95	201
Second.....	1	20	21
Third.....	6	5	11
Fourth.....	1	1	2
Fifth.....	1	1	2
Sixth.....	1	1	2
Unascertained.....	19	8	27
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 10.

Duration of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	20	25	45
From 1 to 3 months.....	17	17	34
From 3 to 6 months.....	15	12	27
From 6 to 9 months.....	12	16	28
From 9 to 12 months.....	1	1	2
From 12 to 18 months.....	10	15	25
From 18 to 24 months.....	1	2	3
From 2 to 3 years.....	16	6	22
From 3 to 4 years.....	7	3	10
From 4 to 5 years.....	6	3	9
From 5 to 10 years.....	3	14	17
From 10 to 15 years.....	1	5	6
From 15 to 20 years.....	4	2	6
From 20 to 25 years.....	1	3	4
Unascertained.....	18	7	25
Totals.....	132	131	263



TABLE NO. 11.

Alleged Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1913.

Alleged Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	6		6
Brain congestion.....	1		1
Financial trouble.....	1		1
Fright.....		1	1
Gestation.....		2	2
Heredity.....	16	40	56
Ill health.....	5	7	12
Injury.....	4		4
Insolation.....	1		1
Meningitis.....		1	1
Menopause.....		2	2
Narcotics.....	2		2
Overexertion.....	1	1	2
Paralysis.....	1		1
Parturition.....		4	4
Pellagra.....	3	2	5
Religious excitement.....	1	1	2
Senility.....	3	7	10
Syphilis.....	2		2
Typhoid fever.....		1	1
Unascertained.....	85	62	147
Totals.....	132	131	263

TABLE NO. 12.

Age When Attacked of Those Restored Since September 1, 1913.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	11	3	14
From 20 to 25 years.....	11	9	20
From 25 to 30 years.....	7	9	16
From 30 to 35 years.....	8	6	14
From 35 to 40 years.....	12	5	17
From 40 to 45 years.....	6	10	16
From 45 to 50 years.....	4	9	13
From 50 to 55 years.....	4	6	10
From 55 to 60 years.....	2	7	9
From 65 to 70 years.....	1		1
Totals.....	66	64	130

TABLE NO. 13.

Age When Attacked of Those Improved Since September 1, 1913.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	3		3
From 20 to 25 years.....	1	5	6
From 25 to 30 years.....	3	3	6
From 30 to 35 years.....	6		6
From 35 to 40 years.....	7	2	9
From 40 to 45 years.....	4	1	5
From 45 to 50 years.....	2	2	4
From 50 to 55 years.....	5	1	6
From 55 to 60 years.....	2	1	3
From 60 to 65 years.....	1		1
From 65 to 70 years.....		1	1
Totals.....	34	16	50

TABLE NO. 14.

Alleged Cause of Insanity of Those Restored Since September 1, 1913.

Alleged Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	6		6
Appendicitis.....		1	1
Arrest of development.....	1		1
Brain congestion.....	1		1
Cigarettes.....	1		1
Disappointed affection.....		1	2
Financial trouble.....	2		2
Fright.....		1	1
Gestation.....		1	1
Heredity.....	11	19	30
Ill-health.....	4	2	6
Lightning shock.....	1		1
Masturbation.....	1		1
Menopause.....		2	2
Narcotics.....	2		2
Paralysis.....	1		1
Parturition.....		1	1
Religious excitement.....	1	2	3
Tapeworm.....	1	1	1
Typhoid fever.....	1	1	2
Unascertained.....	32	32	64
Totals.....	66	64	130

TABLE NO. 15.

Alleged Cause of Insanity of Those Improved Since September 1, 1913.

Alleged Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	2		2
Apoplexy.....	1		1
Heredity.....	6	4	10
Ill-health.....	3	2	5
Injury.....	1		1
Parturition.....		1	1
Unascertained.....	20	9	29
Totals.....	34	16	50

TABLE NO. 16.

Duration of Treatment of Those Restored Since September 1, 1913.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	1		1
From 3 to 6 months.....	2	2	4
From 6 to 9 months.....	3	1	4
From 9 to 12 months.....	5	9	14
From 12 to 18 months.....	17	15	32
From 18 to 24 months.....	6	3	9
From 2 to 3 years.....	11	10	21
From 3 to 4 years.....	8	8	16
From 4 to 5 years.....	1	3	4
From 5 to 10 years.....	9	12	21
From 10 to 15 years.....	1	1	2
From 15 to 20 years.....	2		2
Totals.....	66	64	130



TABLE NO. 17.

Duration of Treatment of Those Improved Since September 1, 1913.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	2	1	3
From 3 to 6 months.....	1	1	2
From 6 to 9 months.....	1	1	2
From 9 to 12 months.....	1	1	2
From 12 to 18 months.....	4	1	5
From 18 to 24 months.....	4	1	5
From 2 to 3 years.....	4	3	7
From 3 to 4 years.....	3	1	4
From 4 to 5 years.....	3	3	6
From 5 to 10 years.....	12	4	16
Totals.....	34	16	50

TABLE NO. 18.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Restored Since September 1, 1913.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Delusional insanity.....	1	7	8
Dementia, precox.....	5	6	11
Dementia, primary.....	2	1	3
Mania, acute.....	17	14	31
Mania, chronic.....	2	5	7
Mania, recurrent.....	9	12	21
Mania, toxic.....	5		5
Manic depressive.....	2		2
Melancholia, acute.....	21	17	38
Melancholia, chronic.....	2	2	4
Totals.....	66	64	130

TABLE NO. 19.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Improved Since September 1, 1913.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Delusional insanity.....	2		2
Dementia, precox.....	2	3	5
Dementia, primary.....	2	1	3
Dementia, secondary.....		1	1
Dementia, senile.....	3	1	4
Epilepsy.....	1		1
Imbecility.....	2		2
Mania, acute.....	5	1	6
Mania, chronic.....	2	2	4
Mania, recurrent.....	2	1	3
Melancholia, acute.....	8	2	10
Paranoia.....	2	2	4
Paresis.....	3		3
Pellagra.....		2	2
Totals.....	34	16	50

TABLE NO. 20.

Age at Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1913.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years.....	1		1
From 15 to 20 years.....	1	2	3
From 20 to 25 years.....	4	3	7
From 25 to 30 years.....	5		5
From 30 to 35 years.....	7	5	10
From 35 to 40 years.....	7	5	12
From 40 to 45 years.....	6	4	10
From 45 to 50 years.....	4	9	13
From 50 to 55 years.....	7	7	14
From 55 to 60 years.....	6	2	8
From 60 to 65 years.....	11	5	16
From 65 to 70 years.....	4	4	8
From 70 to 75 years.....	5	5	10
From 75 to 80 years.....	5	3	8
From 80 to 85 years.....		1	1
From 85 to 90 years.....	1	4	5
Totals.....	72	59	131

TABLE NO. 21.

Duration of Treatment of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1913.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	4	1	5
From 1 to 3 months.....	8	6	14
From 3 to 6 months.....	4	2	6
From 6 to 9 months.....	6	2	8
From 9 to 12 months.....	7	5	12
From 12 to 18 months.....	5	2	7
From 18 to 24 months.....	4	1	5
From 2 to 3 years.....	6	8	14
From 3 to 4 years.....	1	3	4
From 4 to 5 years.....		3	3
From 5 to 10 years.....	16	10	26
From 10 to 15 years.....	4	7	11
From 15 to 20 years.....		1	1
From 20 to 25 years.....	4	7	11
From 25 to 30 years.....	3	1	4
Totals.....	72	59	131

TABLE NO. 22.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1913.

Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Angina pectoris.....		1	1
Apoplexy.....	2	4	6
Arterio sclerosis.....	4		4
Asthma, bronchial.....	1		1
Carcinoma.....		2	2
Cerebral concussion.....	1		1
Cholecystitis.....	1		1
Drinking caustic potash.....	1		1
Dysentery.....	1		1
Enterocolitis.....	2		2
Epilepsy.....	5	2	7
Epithelioma of lip.....	1		1
Exhaustion, dementia primary.....	1		1
Exhaustion, dementia senile.....	7	4	11
Exhaustion, dementia terminal.....	4		4
Exhaustion, mania acute.....	1	2	3
Exhaustion, mania acute delirious.....	1	1	2
Exhaustion, mania chronic.....	1	4	5
Exhaustion, melancholia chronic.....	1	2	3
Gastritis, acute.....	2		2
Gastro-enteritis.....	3	1	4



TABLE NO. 22—Continued.

Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Heart disease.....	3	6	9
Inanition.....	1	1	2
Insolation.....	1		1
Internal hemorrhage, traumatic.....	1		1
Intestinal obstruction.....	1	1	2
Nephritis, chronic.....	1	1	2
Paresis.....	5	2	7
Pellagra.....	7	7	14
Pneumonia.....		1	1
Septicemia.....	1	1	2
Shock, femur fracture.....		1	1
Suicide by hanging.....	1		1
Tuberculosis, intestinal.....		1	1
Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	8	12	20
Typhoid fever.....		1	1
Uremia, acute.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	1		1
Totals.....	72	59	131

TABLE NO. 23.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1914.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	3	5	8
Angelina.....	6	5	11
Archer.....	2	2	4
Armstrong.....		1	1
Austin.....	2	4	6
Bastrop.....		3	3
Baylor.....	1		1
Bell.....	1	2	3
Bexar.....	5	7	12
Borden.....		1	1
Bosque.....	11	9	20
Bowie.....	13	10	23
Brazoria.....	1	1	2
Brazos.....	3	4	7
Briscoe.....		1	1
Brown.....	5	4	9
Burleson.....	2	5	7
Caldwell.....	1		1
Calhoun.....		1	1
Callahan.....	3	4	7
Cameron.....	1		1
Camp.....	5	5	10
Carson.....	1		1
Cass.....	13	10	23
Castro.....		2	2
Chambers.....		1	1
Cherokee.....	12	14	26
Childress.....	3	1	4
Clay.....	3	4	7
Coke.....		1	1
Coleman.....	6	3	9
Collin.....	28	39	67
Collingsworth.....	1	1	2
Comanche.....	5	9	14
Concho.....		1	1
Cooke.....	12	19	31
Coryell.....	5	9	14
Cottle.....		1	1
Crosby.....	1		1
Dallam.....	1		1
Dallas.....	79	76	155
Dawson.....		1	1
Deaf Smith.....	1		1
Delta.....	14	14	28
Denton.....	14	19	33
De Witt.....	4	2	6
Dickens.....	2		2
Donley.....	3	2	5
Eastland.....	7	8	15

TABLE NO. 23—Continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1914.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Ector.....	1		1
Ellis.....	29	28	57
El Paso.....	2		2
Erath.....	12	13	25
Falls.....	4	6	10
Fannin.....	23	16	39
Fayette.....	5	5	10
Fisher.....	3	2	5
Floyd.....		2	2
Fort Bend.....	1		1
Franklin.....	1	5	6
Freestone.....	5	5	10
Galveston.....	15	13	28
Garza.....	1		1
Goliad.....	1		1
Gonzales.....		3	3
Grayson.....	49	48	97
Gregg.....	7	2	9
Grimes.....	1	1	2
Guadalupe.....		1	1
Hale.....	4	1	5
Hall.....	3	2	5
Hamilton.....	2	2	4
Hardeman.....		2	2
Hardin.....	1	1	2
Harris.....	15	18	33
Harrison.....	14	9	23
Hartley.....	1		1
Haskell.....	1		1
Hays.....	1		1
Henderson.....	8	6	14
Hill.....	11	11	22
Hood.....	8	5	13
Hopkins.....	13	16	29
Houston.....	3	8	11
Howard.....	2		2
Hunt.....	31	34	65
Jack.....	2	4	6
Jackson.....	1		1
Jasper.....		1	1
Jefferson.....		2	2
Johnson.....	18	14	32
Jones.....	7	4	11
Karnes.....	1	1	2
Kaufman.....	34	41	75
Kent.....	1		1
King.....	1		1
Knox.....	3		3
Lamar.....	27	19	46
Lampasas.....	1	3	4
Lavaca.....	2		2
Lee.....		2	2
Leon.....	3	6	9
Limestone.....	15	8	23
Lubbock.....	1		1
Lynn.....	1		1
Madison.....		1	1
Marion.....		4	4
Matagorda.....	1	1	2
Maverick.....		1	1
Midland.....		1	1
Milan.....	5	1	6
Mills.....	2		2
Mitchell.....	3	4	7
Montague.....	5	11	16
Morris.....	3	6	9
Motley.....	2	1	3
McCulloch.....	2	1	3
McLennan.....	26	24	50
Nacogdoches.....	13	12	25
Navarro.....	18	16	34
Newton.....	2	2	4
Nolan.....	6	1	7
Nueces.....	1		1
Orange.....	2	1	3
Palo Pinto.....	6	13	19
Panola.....	5	5	10
Parker.....	17	16	33



TABLE NO. 23—Continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1914.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Polk.....	1		1
Potter.....	4		4
Rains.....	8	7	15
Randall.....	1		1
Red River.....	17	5	22
Reeves.....	1	2	3
Robertson.....		5	5
Rockwall.....	3	7	10
Runnels.....	3	3	6
Rusk.....	7	8	15
Sabine.....	2	3	5
San Augustine.....	2	6	8
San Jacinto.....	1	1	1
Scurry.....	3	1	4
Shackelford.....		1	1
Shelby.....	5	6	11
Smith.....	7	16	23
Somervell.....	3	1	4
Stephens.....	2	4	6
Sterling.....		1	1
Stonewall.....	1		1
Tarrant.....	68	48	116
Taylor.....	2	5	7
Terrell.....	1		1
Titus.....	6	7	13
Tom Green.....	2	3	5
Travis.....	1	1	2
Trinity.....	2	1	3
Tyler.....	2		2
Upshur.....	16	21	37
Val Verde.....	1		1
Van Zandt.....	27	27	54
Victoria.....	1	1	2
Walker.....	16	2	18
Waller.....	1	2	3
Webb.....	1		1
Wharton.....	1	1	2
Wheeler.....	2	1	3
Wichita.....	5	1	6
Wilbarger.....	2	4	6
Williamson.....	3	1	4
Wilson.....	1		1
Wise.....	12	10	22
Wood.....	9	21	30
Young.....	1	5	6
Totals.....	1,051	1,039	2,090

## REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

*George F. Powell, M. D., Superintendent.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1914.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance, and in figuring the per capita cost the products of the farm and dairy are not included.

Very respectfully,

D. E. NICHOLSON,  
Storekeeper and Accountant.

	Appropriated.	Expended.
To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1913.....	\$ 27,194 87	
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by State Treasurer, for account this institution .....	325,123 12	
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to the State Treasurer.....		\$ 3,264 29
By amount received for board of officers' families and remitted to State Treasurer..		
By amount of groceries, dry goods, etc., on hand September 1, 1914.....		40,774 36
By permanent improvements made and permanent property purchased.....		14,708 82
By actual current expenses.....		293,186 32
	\$352,317 99	\$352,317 99

Average daily attendance of patients, 1910.

Actual current expenses, \$293,186.32.

Cost per capita per year, \$153.50.

Cost per capita per month, \$12.79.

Cost per capita per day, .426.

### APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1913-1914.

	Appropriated.	Expended.	Balances.
Salaries .....	\$ 83,500 00	\$ 80,201 72	\$ 3,298 28
Support and maintenance.....	200,000 00	196,372 82	3,627 18
Dry goods and clothing.....	32,000 00	30,924 79	1,075 21
Transportation .....	800 00	381 05	418 95
Dental work .....	1,000 00	999 75	25
Furniture and beds.....	3,500 00	872 44	2,627 56
General repairs and painting..	15,000 00	8,727 03	6,272 97
Literature and amusement....	1,000 00	925 90	74 10
Fire department .....	800 00	613 11	186 89



Trees, seeds and stock.....	400 00	317 03	82 97
Horses, mules, cows and hogs..	500 00	365 00	135 00
Engineer's and carpenter's tools.	500 00	259 95	240 05
Bridges, culverts and ground..	500 00	344 17	165 83
Laundry, machinery and repairs.	750 00	155 50	594 50
Fencing .....	250 00	213 67	36 33
Wagons, hacks and harness....	300 00	129 63	170 37
Carpenter shop .....	2,000 00	1,997 75	2 25
Mowers, plows and farm tools.	300 00	208 45	91 55
Steam heating .....	5,000 00	1,123 36	3,876 64
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$348,100 00	\$325,123 12	\$22,976 88

## PRODUCTS OF DAIRY.

Sweet milk, 74,847 gallons, at 35 cents.....	\$26,196 45
Dressed beef, 5816 pounds, at .0779.....	453 07
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$26,649 52
Butter, 14,101 pounds; product from sweet milk.	

## PRODUCTS OF THE FARM.

Pork, 1780 pounds, at 12½ cents.....	\$ 222 50
Corn, 500 bushels, at 90 cents.....	450 00
Cotton, 20 bales, at \$35.....	700 00
Alfalfa, 35 tons, at \$15.....	525 00
Bermuda hay, 22 tons, at \$14.....	308 00
Ensilage, 450 tons, at \$5.00.....	2,250 00
Blackeyed peas, 300 bushels, at \$2.50.....	2,250 00
Cottonseed, 10 tons.....	120 00
Oats, baled, 20 tons, at \$15.....	300 00
Oats, sheaf, 6300 bundles, at 3 cents.....	189 00
	<hr/>
Total .....	\$5,814 50

## PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

Cabbage, 22,595 pounds, at 2½ cents.....	\$ 564 87
Green corn, 180 bushels, at \$1.00.....	180 00
Tomatoes, 98 bushels, at 50 cents.....	49 00
Green peas, 65 bushels, at 50 cents.....	32 50
Okra, 369 bushels, at 50 cents.....	184 50
Egg plant, 14 bushels, at \$1.00.....	14 00
Peaches, 12 bushels, at \$1.00.....	12 00
Turnip greens, 287 bushels, at 20 cents.....	57 40
Lettuce, 41 bushels, at 50 cents.....	20 50
Radishes, 48 bushels, at \$1.00.....	48 00
Sweet potatoes, 104 bushels, at \$1.00.....	104 00
Turnips, 115 bushels, at 50 cents.....	57 50
Beets, 273 bushels, at 60 cents.....	163 80

Onions, 90 dozen, at 8 cents.....	7 20
Dried blackeyed peas, 304 bushels, at \$2.50.....	760 00
Onions, 387 bushels, at \$1.50.....	580 50
English peas, 61 bushels, at \$1.00.....	61 00
Snap beans, 296 bushels, at \$1.00.....	296 00
Squash, 95 bushels, at 30 cents.....	28 50
Blackberries, 37 bushels, at \$1.60.....	59 20
Irish potatoes, 251 bushels, at \$1.10.....	276 10
Cucumbers, 3 bushels, at \$1.50.....	4 50
Total .....	<u>\$3,561 07</u>

## MATTRESS FACTORY.

Pillows made .....	1,496
Mattresses made .....	2,169



## REPORT OF MATRON.

*Dr. Geo. F. Powell, Superintendent.*

I herewith submit report of work done in the department under the supervision of the Matron, for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1914.

Respectfully,

IDA S. HODGES,  
Matron North Texas Insane Hospital.

### GARMENTS MADE IN SEWING ROOM BY EMPLOYEES.

Aprons .....	2,096
Aprons (operating) .....	6
Awnings .....	22
Baby bibs .....	4
Bags (laundry) .....	66
Bags (baseball) .....	3
Barber spreads .....	12
Bed ticks .....	751
Bed covers .....	9
Bonnets (white) .....	34
Bonnets (plain) .....	627
Caps .....	138
Chair covers .....	68
Chemise .....	1,606
Coats .....	137
Coffee sheets .....	4
Corset covers .....	129
Curtains .....	656
Cushion covers .....	23
Drawers (ladies') .....	1,233
Drawers (men's) .....	1,233
Drawers, waist .....	19
Dresses (baby) .....	23
Dresses (chapel) .....	489
Dresses (plain) .....	3,673
Dresses (tie) .....	11
Gowns .....	2,434
Infant garments .....	120
Jumpers .....	340
Kimonas .....	4
Mangle covers .....	2
Motor covers .....	1
Mosquito nets .....	27
Napkins (baby) .....	16
Napkins (table) .....	1,350
Overalls .....	324
Pants .....	1,408
Pants (chapel) .....	6
Pillow cases .....	2,762
Pillow ticks .....	533

Sacques (dressing) .....	7
Sacques (flannel) .....	67
Scarfs .....	123
Sheets .....	2,865
Sheets (typewriter) .....	18
Shirts (top) .....	1,897
Shirts (under) .....	1,754
Shirts (negligee) .....	30
Shirts (night) .....	2
Shrouds .....	75
Silence cloths .....	2
Skirts (under) .....	1,710
Skirts (chapel dress) .....	12
Splashers .....	3
Table cloths .....	372
Towels .....	3,165
Trunk covers .....	4
Union suits .....	68
Waists (chapel) .....	8
Waists (blouse) .....	13
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35,770</b>
Number button holes worked .....	56,702
Number garments repaired .....	3,583

## PATIENTS' WORK IN SEWING ROOM.

Chemise .....	7
Curtains .....	6
Drawers (ladies') .....	3
Dresses (ladies') .....	1
Dresses (baby) .....	1
Gowns .....	7
Napkins .....	361
Pillow cases .....	3,693
Sheets .....	2,709
Shirts (plain) .....	8
Skirts (under) .....	29
Table cloths .....	89
Towels .....	4,687
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11,601</b>

## REPORT OF LAUNDRY.

Number garments laundered .....	1,580,250
Number gallons soap made .....	48,000

## DAIRY AND KITCHEN.

Number pounds butter made .....	14,101
Number gallons jelly made .....	22



## SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT.

I herewith present a supplemental report of our Scrap, Hog, Cattle, Horse and Cotton Accounts.

## SCRAP ACCOUNT.

Dec. 9, 1912	Balance.....		\$ 1,479 88
Aug. 31, 1914	Receipts from Dec. 9, 1912.....		7,800 52
	Paid out since Dec. 9, 1912.....	\$ 7,126 28	
	To balance.....	2,154 12	
		\$ 9,280 40	\$ 9,280 40
Aug. 31, 1914	Balance.....		\$ 2,154 12

## HOG ACCOUNT.

Dec. 9, 1912	Balance.....		\$ 450 00
Aug. 31, 1914	Receipts since Dec. 9, 1912.....		15 00
	Paid out since Dec. 9, 1912.....	\$ 103 00	
	To balance.....	362 00	
		\$ 465 00	\$ 465 00
Aug. 31, 1914	Balance.....		\$ 362 00

## HORSE ACCOUNT.

Dec. 9, 1912	Balance.....		\$ 24 00
Aug. 31, 1914	Receipts since Dec. 9, 1912.....		110 00
	Paid out.....	\$ 134 00	
		\$ 134 00	\$ 134 00

## CATTLE ACCOUNT.

Dec. 9, 1912	Balance.....		\$ 1,121 25
Aug. 31, 1914	Receipts since Dec. 9, 1912.....		1,472 50
	Paid out.....	\$ 1,863 25	
	To balance.....	730 50	
		\$ 2,583 75	\$ 2,583 75
Aug. 31, 1914	Balance.....		\$ 730 50

## COTTON ACCOUNT.

Dec. 9, 1912	Balance.....		\$ 723 12
Aug. 31, 1914	Receipts since Dec. 9, 1912.....		1,087 0
	Paid out.....	\$ 1,810 17	
		\$ 1,810 17	\$ 1,810 17

The receipts in Scrap Account are from sale of rags, bones, scrap iron, slops and other waste material.

The following represents some of the larger items paid for out of the above accounts. Out of Scrap Account we purchased 270 turkeys for 1912 Christmas dinner, 321 turkeys for 1913 Thanksgiving dinner, 300 turkeys for 1913 Christmas dinner. We also purchased material to erect a slop house and storage room for lard and tallow, purchased

material and built brick kitchen in connection to male infirmary at a cost of approximately \$1,200.00.

We purchased a pair of young mules, using the whole of the horse account and balance from scrap account.

The receipts in cotton account represent the sale of sixteen bales of cotton. Out of this account we purchased material and erected galleries in connection to Female Annex No. 2, at a cost of \$1140. The balance of this account was used as part payment on tuberculosis cottage erected here, the balance for the cottage being paid out of scrap account.

The receipts in cattle account are for sale of cattle. Out of this account we have purchased fourteen head of registered Jersey cattle from Kentucky, at a cost of \$1035; also purchased material and erected a kitchen and warming house at the dairy; also material for overhauling dairy barns.

Out of the hog account we have purchased ten head of hogs.

We have a complete record of all expenditures of each account; a report of same is furnished the Board of Managers at each regular Board meeting.

Respectfully,

GEO. F. POWELL,  
Superintendent.





