

FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

AT TERRELL,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1898.



AUSTIN:

VON BOECKMANN, MOORE & SCHUTZE, STATE CONTRACTORS,
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BOARD OF MANAGERS.

J. S. GRINNAN, PRESIDENT.
JAS. YOUNG, VICE-PRESIDENT. A. H. ABLES,
W. A. BROOKS, A. J. CHILDRESS.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

D. L. GAILLARD, M. D. Superintendent.
T. B. BASS, M. D. First Assistant Physician.
J. S. MARSHALL, M. D. Second Assistant Physician.
GEO. E. KELLY. Steward and Bookkeeper.
MRS. MINNIE HOLLEY Matron.
CLARK GOODMAN Apothecary.
G. WILLIAMS Supervisor.
MISS LULA CHAMBERS Supervisoress.

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REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

To His Excellency C. A. Culberson, Governor of Texas.

DEAR SIR: We herewith submit for your consideration our report for year ending October 31st, 1898, of matters pertaining to the administration of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

First, the reduction in per capita expenses among other things proves the success and wisdom of the new statutes by which contracts for supplies, etc., are awarded by Board with assistance of Superintendent and Steward, at the institution, at the beginning of each quarter.

Second, we have the pleasure to report that the male annex, for which the Legislature appropriated \$30,000, was completed and accepted by the Board on the 25th day of May, 1898. We have a conscious assurance that for architecture, this structure is a model, being built of best material; a three story structure, large and commodious, dormitories, every department well ventilated, successfully heated by steam, water closets and sinks conveniently and neatly arranged, and in fact, being a model structure from turret to foundation stone.

And in this connection the Board feels it its duty to say that the efforts of C. A. Gill, the architect, and G. W. Donaghey, the contractor, were faithful, honest and efficient.

That this Annex for males only, is located about three hundred feet west of the main building, and has a capacity to accommodate about 250 patients.

It was completed and turned over to the State for \$30,000.

Thirdly, we also report that the male infirmary, a beautiful two story structure, has been fully completed, furnished and equipped, at a cost of a little less than the amount appropriated by the Legislature for this purpose, to-wit: \$10,000. That this building satisfies a long felt want and is now a comfort to a great number of aged, sick and decrepit unfortunates.

Fourthly, we also report that much has been added to the comfort of the unfortunates, by use of the appropriation by which grated doors have been placed in the main building, thus securing plenty of fresh air during the summer months, and adding much to the health of the patients.

Fifthly, many necessary and minor repairs have been made in and about the buildings, all of which are referred to in the report of the Superintendent, which accompanies this; the most important of which is the removal of all wooden floors from the basement, which have ever been a source of annoyance. The basement floors are now made of asphalt, and at an expense of \$2,000.

Sixthly, the dairy, garden and farm interests, have been carefully managed. Many of the patients have found it a pleasure to devote their services to these interests. Quite an abundant yield was made in all the crops. For detailed information we refer to the Steward's itemized report, which is submitted herewith. Estimated cash value of products, \$20,895.55.

Seventhly, the institution has a magnificent herd of Holstein cattle,

which furnish 36,500 gallons of milk annually, which is much appreciated by the inmates of the institution. This herd of cattle is well cared for and protected.

There are three hundred and thirty-three head of fine Berkshire hogs, raised and kept at small expense, from which the institution gets large quantities of lard and meat. There are now seventeen head of mules and horses, all in good condition, which are used about the farm and institution.

Eighthly, we refer with pleasure to the history of this institution during the past year, as being in every way successfully managed, patients well cared for, well fed, and comfortably clothed, the attendants being kind and patient and doing what they could to alleviate the sufferings of these wards of the State.

Ninthly, for detailed information as to the management of the institution, number of patients, those treated, discharged, etc., current expenses, improvements made, etc., etc., we call your attention to the very complete and accurate reports of Dr. D. L. Gaillard, Superintendent, and G. E. Kelly, Steward, as well as to other reports submitted herewith.

Tenthly, this institution has for the past year been efficiently and ably managed. The Superintendent, Dr. D. L. Gaillard, with his co-laborers, Drs. T. B. Bass and J. S. Marshall, have remained ever at their post of duty administering to this suffering and afflicted humanity, and through their unceasing efforts, these unfortunates have been relieved of their sufferings as far as is possible by human agency.

That G. E. Kelly, the Steward, has by his industry, business sagacity, and his high sense of honor and duty, shown himself to be the right man in the right place, and his services are well nigh indispensable to the institution.

That Mr. Clark Goodman, the Druggist, and Mrs. Minnie Holley, the Matron, have both proven themselves efficient in their respective positions, and of great service to the institution.

That M. Stuart, the veteran colonel, as store-keeper, is the same faithful officer as of yore, dignified, courteous and always maintaining just weights and measures.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The Board would respectfully call your attention to the fact of the male annex recently completed, which will accommodate numbers of unfortunate men over the State for some time to come, and in this connection we would recommend that there is a crying need for a similar "annex for females." The last available space for females in the institution has been utilized and almost daily applications are made to take these unfortunate people, and same are refused for lack of space. By an appropriation of \$30,000 an annex, the counterpart of the male annex above referred to, can be built that will accommodate 250 people.

Second—There are now some 1200 patients in this institution under the charge of the Superintendent and two assistant physicians. It is our conviction, that inasmuch as the Superintendent's time is largely engrossed by the business features of the institution, that there is a positive necessity for a third assistant physician, that the unfortunate wards of the State may have the care and treatment that suffering humanity demands.

In conclusion, we beg to acknowledge the uniform courtesies and kindly treatment received by us from all officers, attendants and employes at the institution during our official visits.

Respectfully submitted,

J. S. GRINNAN, President,

JAS. YOUNG, Vice-President,

A. J. CHILDRESS,

W. A. BROOKS,

A. H. ABLES,

Board of Managers.

Terrell, Texas, December 12, 1898.

Estimate of Supplies for North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

	Year ending Feb. 28th, 1900.	Year ending Feb. 28th, 1901.
Salary of superintendent	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000
Salary of first assistant physician	1,250	1,250
Salary of second assistant physician	1,250	1,250
Salary of steward and bookkeeper	1,000	1,000
Salary of matron	600	600
Salary of apothecary	600	600
Salary of ward supervisor	480	480
Salary of assistant supervisor	360	360
Salary of supervisoress	480	480
Salary of head farmer and outside super- visor	480	480
Salary of store-keeper	480	480
Salary of head engineer and plumber	720	720
Salary of assistant engineer and electri- cian	480	480
Salary of head carpenter	540	540
Salary of assistant carpenter	360	360
Salary of three firemen	900	900
Salary of painter and plasterer	480	480
Salary of gardener	320	320
Salary of assistant gardener and florist	280	280
Salary of scavenger	240	240
Salaries of three farm hands	540	540
Salary of head cook	550	550
Salary of first assistant cook	300	300
Salary of second assistant cook	240	240
Salary of third assistant cook	240	240
Salary of baker	480	480
Salary of assistant baker	240	240
Salary of head laundress	360	360
Salaries of eleven laundresses	2,640	2,640
Salary of head seamstress	300	300
Salaries of nine seamstresses	2,160	2,160
Salaries of seventy attendants	16,800	16,800
Salaries of four special nurses	1,200	1,200
Salary of outside watch	360	360
Salaries of five night watchmen	1,800	1,800
Salary of dairyman	300	300
Salary of one assistant dairyman	240	240
Groceries, fuel, light and water	90,000	95,000
Transportation	1,000	1,000
Contingent expense	1,000	1,000
Dry goods and clothing	20,000	22,500
Medical stores and surgical supplies	2,000	2,000
Trees, seed and stock	300	300

ESTIMATE OF SUPPLIES.

7

Wagons, hacks and harness.....	\$ 500	\$ 500
Carpenter's tools	100	100
Engineer's tools	100	100
Mowers, plows and farm tools.....	300	300
Furniture and beds	2,000	2,000
General repairs	5,000	3,000
Painting roof	1,000	1,000
Mules, cows, horses and swine.....	250	250
Literature and amusement	750	750
Stationery and printing.....	400	400
Pipes and piping.....	2,000	1,000
Bridges, culverts and grounds.....	500	500
Laundry machinery	500	500
Fencing	500	500
Painting stand pipe.....		100
Fire department	500	250

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

To His Excellency C. A. Culberson, Governor of Texas.

DEAR SIR: I hereby present for your excellency's consideration a detailed report of the operations of the North Texas Insane Asylum for the year 1898. It is with gratification that your attention can be directed to these important facts: that the percentage of recovery is high, the mortality low, 4.5 per cent; and the actual per capita cost reduced from \$137.56 for 1897 to \$134.40 for 1898.

It will be of interest to note the per capita cost for the years from 1891 to present, and also the varying rates of mortality for same years:

1891 per capita cost.....	\$170.00;	mortality.....	5.8 per cent.
1892 per capita cost.....	168.80;	mortality.....	7.1 per cent.
1893 per capita cost.....	166.02;	mortality.....	6.4 per cent.
1894 per capita cost.....	165.36;	mortality.....	5. per cent.
1895 per capita cost.....	150.15;	mortality.....	5. per cent.
1896 per capita cost.....	138.77;	mortality.....	5.9 per cent.
1897 per capita cost.....	131.87;	mortality.....	3.8 per cent.
1898 per capita cost.....	129.42;	mortality.....	4.5 per cent.

In published reports the manner of obtaining the per capita cost has varied with each administration and also with same administration. For comparison, the figures given in table were obtained by a uniform method and are accurate. In this no notice is taken of products of the farm, garden and dairy, but the average number of those on furlough, whose names were still on record, was added to the actual average number present. This explanation will account for difference in figures given for actual per capita cost in my report for 1897 and 1898 and those shown in comparative statement above.

The new infirmary for males has supplied a want long felt and added greatly to comfort of the sick, the aged and such as need special diet and attention. The new annex is a very handsome building and will accommodate 250 patients.

All applications for men are now being accepted and for them accommodation will be ample for several years to come. I am sorry that the same can not be said for women. By utilizing all space possible, 45 more are being cared for than at any time previous. This gave a very temporary relief. Now applications for females are daily refused for lack of room. An annex similar to one just completed for men is a pressing necessity.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Will briefly mention the most important improvements made during my incumbency. Namely:—Substituting grated doors, asked for by me, on wards for solid doors for purpose of improving ventilation and adding to comfort of inmates, especially during the heated months of sum-

mer. Ventilating and lighting basement of administration building. Using asphalt for wood for basement flooring. Wood rotted on damp ground as soon as laid and was unsanitary and expensive. From 1887 to 1897, \$11,200 have been expended in repairs to this alone. With \$2,000 appropriated for repairing basement, I have laid the whole of it, about 4,000 square yards, in asphalt, thus ending an expense that has averaged over \$1,000 yearly. Have also added fifteen feet to height of stand pipe to furnish increased protection from fire and to have at all times pressure sufficient to flush closets on upper stories.

ECONOMICAL FEATURES INSTITUTED.

There has been put in operation soap-making, with a saving to the State of from \$1,200 to \$1,500 yearly. A fireman has been employed, who also does the blacksmithing. A shoemaker has been given work on an attendant's salary. This inexpensive innovation has reduced the shoe bill one-half for an average daily population of 872. Have also inaugurated a broom factory at a saving to the State of \$1.00 per day. Have planted the first cotton, this year realizing 22 bales; the first wheat, yielding this year 138 barrels of flour, and its accompanying bran, etc.; the first broom corn from which has been manufactured over 1,200 brooms, and also made the first molasses, this year 13 barrels.

SUGGESTIONS.

I feel it my duty to respectfully urge the immediate consideration of establishing a cold storage and ice plant, the building of a railroad switch and the substitution of the Webster system of steam heating for that now in use. The Webster system consists mainly in drawing steam through the building by a vacuum pump. In the present system, steam is forced through the building by its own pressure, and requires 25 or 30 per cent. more fuel than the Webster. These three additions will more than pay for their construction the first year and will save over \$5,000 annually thereafter.

The necessity of a colony, that is, a farm, work shops, etc., for epileptics can not be too forcibly presented. In such a place these unfortunates who are too sane to be confined in an asylum and at the same time are too irresponsible to be at large, are more contented, have actually fewer seizures, and at the same time can be made almost self-supporting. This would incidentally relieve the asylums to a great extent.

In conclusion, will return my thanks to the Board of Managers and to my associates for their assistance and for their manifest interest in the management of the North Texas Insane Asylum.

Respectfully submitted,

D. L. GAILLARD,
Superintendent.

Terrell, Texas, December 10, 1898.

STEWARD'S ANNUAL REPORT.

D. L. Gaillard, M. D., Superintendent.

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the 14th annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year ending October 31st, 1898.

To groceries, fuel and dry goods on hand		
October 31st, 1897.....	\$ 10,078	45
To total expense.....	180,190	62
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer.....		\$ 3,824 23
By groceries, fuel and dry goods on hand..		14,200 51
By permanent improvements		45,649 00
By permanent property purchased.....		9,335 41
By actual current expense.....		117,259 92
	\$190,269	07
		\$190,269 07

Average daily attendance for the year.....	872
Cost per capita per annum	\$134 40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Cost per capita per diem.....	36 $\frac{3}{8}$

In calculating the daily attendance I have included only those actually in the building, not having counted any who were out on furlough, and in figuring the per capita cost I have not included any of the products of the garden, farm and dairy.

To include those out on furlough the per capita cost per annum would be \$129.42.

Very respectfully,
G. E. KELLY, Steward.

EXPENDITURES.

Total expenditures for the year ending October 31st, 1898:

Superintendent's salary	\$ 2,000 00
First assistant physician.....	1,250 00
Second assistant physician.....	1,250 00
Steward and bookkeeper.....	950 00
Apothecary	550 00
Matron	600 00
Employes	30,859 35
Groceries, fuel, light and water.....	75,863 58
Transportation	457 85
Contingent expense	770 00
Dry goods and clothing.....	14,707 22

Medical stores	\$	1,294	44
Trees, seed and stock.....		250	00
Wagons, hacks and harness.....		122	45
Engineer's tools		30	25
Carpenter's tools		83	00
Mowers, plows and farm tools.....		146	70
Furniture and beds		1,878	45
General repairs		2,685	73
Mules, horses, cows and swine.....		80	00
Literature and amusement.....		342	20
Pipes and piping		480	67
Basement floors		1,985	30
Bridges, culverts and grounds.....		260	02
Laundry machinery		138	30
Fencing		103	10
Hose for fire department.....		29	00
Painting stand pipe.....		46	00
New roof administration building.....		977	01
Erection male hospital.....		10,000	00
Erection male annex.....		30,000	00
Total	\$	180,190	62

FARM PRODUCTS.

Alfalfa, tons	33	@	\$ 8 00	\$ 264 00
Millett, tons	7	@	9 00	63 00
Prairie hay, tons	47 $\frac{3}{4}$	@	6 00	286 50
Sorghum, tons	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	@	6 00	347 00
Broom corn, tons	5	@	40 00	200 00
Wheat, bushels	795	@	60	477 00
Oats, bushels	1424	@	20	284 80
Corn, bushels	2175	@	40	870 00
Fodder, bundles	7420	@	02 $\frac{1}{2}$	185 50
Molasses, gallons	638	@	30	191 40
Sorghum seed, bushels	225	@	40	90 00
Cotton, bales	21	@	25 00	525 00
Cotton seed, bushels.....	693	@	10	69 30
Wood, cords	75	@	2 00	150 00
Pork, pounds	33,378	@	05	1,668 90
Pigs raised	333	@	3 00	999 00
Total				\$6,671 40

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Milk, gallons	36,500	@	\$ 20	\$7,300 00
Butter, pounds	2049	@	20	409 80
Thoroughbred calves	10	@	20 00	200 00
Grade calves	43	@	10 00	430 00
Total				\$8,339 80

GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Onions, bushels	1336	@	\$ 1 00	\$1,336 00
Squash, bushels	110	@	75	82 50
Peas, bushels	125	@	1 00	125 00
Beets, bushels	825	@	50	412 50
Irish potatoes, bushels	519	@	75	388 25
Peaches, bushels	225	@	75	168 75
Apples, bushels	602	@	75	451 50
Cucumbers, bushels	72	@	1 00	72 00
Okra, bushels	139	@	75	104 25
Pears, bushels	40	@	1 00	40 00
English peas, bushels	130	@	75	97 50
Beans, bushels	225	@	50	112 50
Turnips, bushels	1000	@	50	500 00
Cantaloupe	5420	@	03	162 60
Spinach, barrels.....	52	@	50	26 00
Blackberries, quarts	1170	@	10	117 00
Cabbage, heads	7340	@	5	367 20
Radishes, bushels	44	@	1 00	44 00
Lettuce, barrels.....	76	@	1 00	76 00
Mustard, barrels.....	160	@	50	80 00
Water melons	1429	@	05	71 45
Green corn, dozen	1216	@	10	121 60
Tomatoes, bushels	767	@	50	383 50
Pumpkins	1900	@	05	95 00
Turnip tops, barrels.....	411	@	50	205 50
Sweet potatoes, bushels.....	325	@	75	243 75
Total				<hr/> \$5,884 35

REPORT OF MATRON.

Dr. D. L. Gaillard, Superintendent.

DEAR SIR: The enclosed report is work done in all departments under my supervision for the year ending October 31st, 1898.

Very respectfully,

MRS. MINNIE HOLLEY, Matron.

GARMENTS MADE.

Aprons	289	Gowns	284
Awnings	3	Jackets	104
Bonnets	250	Mosquito bars	68
Bed ticks	650	Overalls	32
Blankets tagged	185	Pants	770
Burial robes	24	Pillow cases	1973
Chemise	755	Pillow ticks	580
Curtains	191	Sheets	1876
Chair cushions	6	Shirts	1085
Coffee bags	43	Shirts, night	104
Candy bags	846	Shirts, under	522
Cotton sacks	45	Splashers	4
Dresses, plain	1320	Transom covers	19
Dresses, trimmed	295	Towels	509
Dresses, duck	183	Table cloths	497
Drawers, ladies'	397	Table napkins	709
Drawers, men's	680	Undershirts	568
Total		15,866	

Garments repaired	5,946
Garments laundered	600,012

Butter made, pounds.....	2049	Preserves made, gallons.....	57
Blackberries canned, gallons..	24	Pickles made, gallons.....	25
Chickens raised, dozen.....	33	Kraut made, barrels.....	41
Chow-chow, gallons.....	27	Turkeys raised.....	7
Eggs, dozen.....	364	Jam made, gallons.....	29
Soap made, pounds.....	17,690		

TABLE No. 1.

Movement of Population for Year Ending October 31, 1898.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining on hand November 1, 1897.....	419	426	845
Admitted during the year.....	223	152	375
Total number treated.....	642	578	1,220
Discharged, restored.....	102	67	169
Discharged, improved.....	1	10	11
Discharged, unimproved.....	6	3	9
Died.....	27	29	56
Total discharged and died.....	136	109	245
Remaining in house October 31, 1898.....	490	451	941
Out on furlough October 31, 1898.....	16	18	34
Total on hand October 31, 1898.....	506	469	975

TABLE No. 2.

Admissions and Discharges since the Opening of the Asylum.

YEAR	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Not insane.	Escaped.	Died.	Total discharged and dead.
1885	130	130	15	.....	1	.....	1	1	18
1886	350	442	119	9	8	1	1	37	175
1887	343	610	152	23	7	1	1	54	238
1888	259	631	169	15	7	.....	1	36	228
1889	239	642	169	14	1	.....	2	44	230
1890	264	676	137	12	5	.....	2	30	186
1891	367	857	184	7	7	1	2	50	251
1892	388	994	158	29	7	.....	.....	71	265
1893	300	1022	139	35	4	2	2	66	248
1894	239	1022	106	49	2	.....	.....	52	239
1895	229	1043	123	8	1	.....	2	59	191
1896	241	1084	148	16	8	.....	1	65	238
1897	234	1078	158	23	11	1	.....	41	234
1898	375	1220	169	11	9	.....	.....	56	245
Total	3838	.....	1946	251	78	6	15	662	2956

TABLE No. 3.

Number at Each Age when Admitted since October 31, 1897.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 10 to 15 years.....	2	.....	2
From 15 to 20 years.....	12	6	18
From 20 to 25 years.....	30	25	55
From 25 to 30 years.....	27	23	50
From 30 to 35 years.....	24	24	48
From 35 to 40 years.....	36	29	65
From 40 to 50 years.....	51	29	80
From 50 to 60 years.....	28	12	40
From 60 to 70 years.....	13	3	16
From 70 to 80 years.....	.....	1	1
Grand total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 4.

Duration of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Duration of Insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 to 4 weeks.....	47	42	89
1 to 3 months.....	69	39	108
3 to 6 months.....	19	19	38
6 to 12 months.....	17	11	28
1 to 2 years.....	13	11	24
2 to 5 years.....	35	9	44
5 to 10 years.....	6	2	8
10 to 15 years.....	1	2	3
Unknown.....	16	17	33
Grand total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 5.

Civil Condition of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Civil Condition,	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single.....	123	26	149
Married.....	78	90	168
Widowed.....	12	31	43
Unknown.....	10	5	15
Grand Total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 6.

Nativity of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Nativity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama.....	17	19	36
Arkansas.....	4	6	10
Austria.....	4		4
California.....		1	1
England.....	2		2
Germany.....	4	2	6
Georgia.....	17	3	20
Illinois.....	4	2	6
Indiana.....	3		3
Ireland.....	1	1	2
Kansas.....	1		1
Kentucky.....	4	7	11
Louisiana.....	2	3	5
Mexico.....	1		1
Mississippi.....	16	8	24
Missouri.....	4	3	7
Norway.....	1		1
New York.....	1		1
North Carolina.....	4	3	7
Pennsylvania.....	1		1
Russia.....	1		1
Switzerland.....		1	1
South Carolina.....	3	3	6
Sweeden.....	1	1	2
Tennessee.....	21	18	39
Texas.....	57	41	98
Unknown.....	45	25	70
Virginia.....	4	4	8
Wisconsin.....		1	1
Grand Total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 7.

Residence of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Angelina.....	1	1	2
Anderson.....		1	1
Armstrong.....		1	1
Austin.....	1		1
Baylor.....		1	1
Bosque.....	4	2	6
Borden.....		1	1
Bowie.....	1	2	3
Briscoe.....	1		1
Camp.....	2		2
Caldwell.....		1	1
Clay.....		1	1
Cass.....	3	3	6
Chambers.....	1		1
Cherokee.....	1	2	3
Collingsworth.....		1	1

TABLE No. 7.—Continued.

Residence of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Collin.....	5	5	10
Comal.....		1	1
Cooke.....	6	1	7
Comanche.....	5	1	6
Coryell.....	3	1	4
Dallas.....	20	13	33
Delta.....		3	3
Denton.....	5	6	11
Eastland.....		1	1
Ellis.....	5	7	12
Erath.....	2	1	3
Falls.....	2	1	3
Fayette.....	1		1
Fannin.....	1	1	2
Freestone.....	2		2
Grayson.....	6	6	12
Goliad.....	1		1
Gregg.....	2		2
Galveston.....		1	1
Hardeman.....		1	1
Harris.....	3	1	4
Hamilton.....	5	1	6
Harrison.....	4		4
Henderson.....	3	2	5
Hill.....	6	4	10
Hopkins.....	2	3	5
Houston.....	3	1	4
Hood.....	1	2	3
Hunt.....	9	6	15
Jasper.....		1	1
Jack.....	1	1	2
Jackson.....	2		2
Jones.....		2	2
Johnson.....	4	4	8
Kaufman.....	3	7	10
Llano.....	1		1
Limestone.....	4	1	5
Lee.....	1		1
Lamar.....	9	3	12
Leon.....		2	2
McLennan.....	8	3	11
McCullough.....	1		1
Madison.....	1		1
Mills.....		1	1
Mitchell.....	2		2
Montague.....	3		3
Milam.....	2	1	3
Morris.....	1	1	2
Montgomery.....	1		1
Nolan.....	1		1
Navarro.....	1	3	4
Newton.....	1		1
Panola.....	1		1
Parker.....	4	5	9
Palo Pinto.....	1	1	2
Rains.....	1		1
Red River.....	2	1	3
Runnels.....		1	1

TABLE No. 7.—Continued.

Residence of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Rusk.....	2	1	3
Robertson.....	1	.....	1
Rockwall.....	1	1	2
San Augustine.....	1	1	2
Stephens.....	2	.....	2
Shelby.....	.....	1	1
Smith.....	4	1	5
San Jacinto.....	.....	1	1
Tarrant.....	15	4	19
Trinity.....	.....	1	1
Taylor.....	2	1	3
Titus.....	3	.....	3
Tyler.....	2	.....	2
Travis.....	1	.....	1
Upshur.....	.....	2	2
Van Zandt.....	4	5	9
Walker.....	5	.....	5
Wilbarger.....	1	.....	1
Williamson.....	2	.....	2
Wood.....	1	3	4
Wise.....	3	4	7
Young.....	.....	1	1
Grand total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 8.

Occupation of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Barber.....	1	.....	1
Blacksmith.....	1	.....	1
Baker.....	1	.....	1
Capitalist.....	2	.....	2
Clerks.....	5	.....	5
Carpenter's wife.....	.....	1	1
Carpenter.....	8	.....	8
Druggist.....	1	.....	1
Convict.....	4	.....	4
Drummer.....	4	.....	4
Electrician.....	1	.....	1
Farmer.....	101	.....	101
Farmer's wife.....	.....	68	68
Farmer's daughter.....	.....	8	8
Harness maker.....	3	.....	3
Hotel keeper.....	1	.....	1
Housekeeper.....	.....	32	32
Jeweler.....	2	.....	2
Laundryman's wife.....	.....	1	1
Lawyer.....	4	.....	4
Laborer.....	53	.....	53
Laborer's wife.....	.....	7	7
Laborer's daughter.....	.....	1	1

TABLE No. 8—Continued.

Occupation of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Merchant.....	4	.....	4
Merchant's wife.....	.....	2	2
Machinist.....	.....	.....	.....
Minister.....	2	.....	2
Minister's wife.....	.....	1	1
Painter.....	2	.....	2
Painter's wife.....	.....	2	2
Physician.....	3	.....	3
Physician's wife.....	.....	1	1
Prostitute.....	.....	1	1
Policeman.....	1	.....	1
Railroad laborer.....	3	.....	3
Saloon keeper.....	1	.....	1
Servant.....	.....	9	9
Stockman.....	4	.....	4
Seamstress.....	.....	1	1
Stenographer.....	2	.....	2
Teacher.....	.....	2	2
Telegraph operator.....	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	12	15	27
Grand total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 9.

Supposed Cause of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Supposed Cause.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholism.....	2	.....	2
Cancer.....	1	.....	1
Dissipation.....	7	.....	7
Domestic trouble.....	1	1	2
Epilepsy.....	8	2	10
Financial trouble.....	2	.....	2
Grief.....	1	1	2
Hardship.....	.....	3	3
Heredity.....	29	27	46
Ill health.....	9	20	29
Insolation.....	2	1	3
Masturbation.....	7	.....	7
Narcotics.....	4	2	6
Puerperal state.....	.....	6	6
Religious excitement.....	5	3	8
Senility.....	6	2	8
Traumatism.....	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	135	84	219
Overwork.....	3	.....	3
Grand total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 10.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1897.

Form of Insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Dementia, acute.....	3	7	10
Dementia, chronic.....		3	3
Dementia, senile.....	9		9
Mania, acute.....	40	38	78
Mania, chronic.....	36	8	44
Mania, recurrent.....	75	53	128
Mania, epileptica.....	9	2	11
Melancholia, acute.....	39	36	75
Melancholia, chronic.....	12	4	16
Paranoia.....		1	1
Grand total.....	223	152	375

TABLE No. 11.

Cause of Death of those who have Died since October 31, 1897.

Cause of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abscess, cerebral.....		1	1
Accidental suffocation.....	1		1
Apoplexy.....	1		1
Consumption.....	3	13	16
Cancer.....	1	1	2
Epileptic convulsions.....	9		9
Exhaustion, acute mania.....		5	5
Exhaustion, chronic mania.....	9	2	11
Exhaustion, epilepsy.....		2	2
Exhaustion.....	1	3	4
General paresis.....		1	1
Intestinal obstruction.....	1	1	2
Suicide.....	1		1
Grand total.....	27	29	56

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