

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT  
OF THE  
NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

AT TERRELL

FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1897



AUSTIN:  
BEN C. JONES & CO., STATE PRINTERS  
1898





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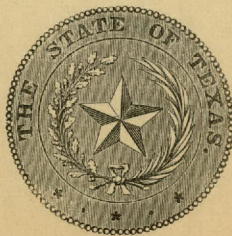
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## BOARD OF MANAGERS.

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J. S. GRINNAN, President.

JAS. YOUNG, V. P.,

A. J. CHILDRESS,

A. H. ABLES,

W. A. BROOKS.

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## RESIDENT OFFICERS.

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D. L. GAILLARD, M. D.....Superintendent.  
T. B. BASS, M. D.....First Assistant Physician.  
J. S. MARSHALL, M. D.....Second Assistant Physician.  
GEO. E. KELLY.....Steward and Bookkeeper.  
MRS. MINNIE HOLLEY.....Matron.  
CLARK GOODMAN.....Apothecary.  
G. WILLIAMS.....Supervisor.  
MRS. SOPHIE VOGEL.....Supervisress.



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## REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

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To His Excellency C. A. Culberson, Governor of Texas.

Dear Sir: We herewith submit for your consideration the annual report of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane, for the year ending October 31, 1897.

First, we desire to express our unqualified approval of the new law governing the awarding of contracts for supplies for this Asylum; this has proven doubly satisfactory, being more economical to the State, and enabling the Board to have the valuable advice and assistance of those in authority in making most suitable provision for the unfortunates under our charge.

Secondly, the acts of the Legislature, in appropriating means for building a male infirmary and an annex to the main building at this place, thereby enabling us to provide for the accommodation of more than three hundred of unfortunate insane people, many of whom now languish in the jails of the State, certainly receive the hearty endorsement of the Board, and of every good and true citizen throughout the State. The male infirmary is now nearing completion, and will be ready for occupancy by January 1, 1898; this will accommodate at least sixty patients. The construction of the annex is progressing very rapidly, and will be completed by the early summer of 1898.

You will please pardon the expression of pride on our part, as a Board, in referring to our success in awarding the contracts based upon the appropriations above mentioned; we feel that the greater part of the success is due to the excellent management and supervision of the architect, Mr. C. A. Gill, whom you selected for this work. He has been faithful and efficient in obtaining far better material than has heretofore been used, and his continued watchfulness has contributed very materially to the superior condition of the work. We feel that the interest of the State in the construction of these buildings will be entirely safe in his hands.

Thirdly, we take pleasure in endorsing the Superintendent's statement calling your attention to the award of the Legislature, permitting the construction of wire doors for the old building, thus greatly improving its ventilation.

Fourthly, we have made many necessary repairs, the kitchen enlarged, new smoke stacks for boilers, outside of old building well cemented to protect foundation, and sewerage repaired and placed in good condition.

Fifthly, the garden, farm, and dairy interests have been exceedingly well managed. The actual cash value of those products is estimated at \$23,000. For further information you are referred to the steward's itemized report. The orchard, which is very productive, is now being enlarged by the addition of new varieties of apples, peaches, grapes, and



berries. The lawns are in fine condition, well kept, and will be materially enlarged during the ensuing year.

Sixthly, our fine herd of Holstein cattle are doing well, furnishing daily from one hundred to one hundred and twenty-five gallons of milk, which is a great blessing to the inmates of the Institution. Our herd of three hundred and fifty Berkshire hogs are flourishing, furnishing vast quantities of meat and lard. There are also fourteen head of mules and three horses, all very valuable to the Institution.

Seventhly, the Board of Managers visit all the wards, and inspect the food and condition of the inmates regularly each month, besides visiting at irregular intervals. We find the food all that could be desired—abundant, neatly and well served. In inspecting the wardrobes of the Institution we find the clothing clean and in order, the inmates well clothed, and garments adapted to the season. Insanity is a sad thing—the mind wanders, is gone. When we see the kindness and affection manifested by the officers, nurses, and attendants in dealing with these unfortunate people; when we contemplate the magnificent provision which has been made for their care and treatment, we feel a just pride in the manhood of our Texas people who have thus indicated their firm belief in the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man.

Eighthly, the excellent report of the Superintendent, Dr. D. L. Gailard, is herewith transmitted for your consideration, in which you will find a full and complete itemized statement as to the number of patients, the number received and discharged during the past year, percentage of death and recovery, current expenses, expense per capita, and many other items of information.

The management of the Institution by the Superintendent, ably assisted by his co-workers, Dr. T. B. Bass and Dr. J. S. Marshall, has been all that could be desired. Ever zealous of the welfare of the inmates, kind and sympathetic, we heartily endorse each of these gentlemen, and regard them as having the highest interests of the Institution, as well as the happiness and recovery of the inmates, always uppermost in their thoughts and purposes.

The Steward, Mr. G. E. Kelly, by his polite and obliging disposition, his close attention to business, his efficient oversight of the interests involved, has proven his value and worthiness, and deserves our full endorsement.

The Matron, Mrs. Minnie Holley, is worthy and efficient, and in her department has been of great service.

Our Druggist, Mr. Clark Goodman, is very efficient, keeping his department in elegant order—ever ready, polite, and attentive to his business.

We hereby express our appreciation of the peace and harmony which exists among the officers and attendants, and wish to thank one and all for their willingness at all times to assist us in the discharge of our duties.

Respectfully submitted,

J. S. GRINNAN,  
A. J. CHILDRRESS,  
A. H. ABLES,  
W. A. BROOKS,  
JAMES YOUNG,

Board of Managers.

Terrell, Texas, December 14, 1897.



## REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

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To His Excellency Chas. A. Culberson, Governor of Texas.

Dear Sir: In presenting this the thirteenth annual report of the North Texas Insane Asylum for your Excellency's consideration, your attention is especially directed to the three features of the report that are criterion of the efforts of this administration.

These are the exceptionally low death rate, the high percentage of recoveries, and the material reduction in cost of maintenance.

Of the 1078 patients treated 41 died, a mortality of a fraction over three per cent; 181 were discharged as recovered and improved, a percentage of over 16. Of the 234 admitted during the year, there were discharged as having recovered 75, a per cent of 32. The majority of the new admissions being recent or acute cases, more recoveries were proportionately to be expected.

The per capita cost per annum, as shown by the records of the Asylum, has been reduced from \$142.32 for 1896 to \$137.56 for 1897, and the total expenses for same years from \$130,642.86 to \$119,002.46, a difference in favor of 1897 of \$11,640.40. This, too, has been accomplished with an actual average daily attendance of 810, as against an actual average daily attendance of 802 for 1896.

In this report will also be observed a departure from precedents in that the actual daily average attendance for the year and the actual current expenses are given. Heretofore the first has been obtained by adding to the daily average the number of those at home on furlough. These being maintained by their respective families, their support should surely not be charged to the State. And adding their number to the actual daily average creates a fictitious daily attendance.

Likewise, the actual current expense has heretofore been exhibited as the deduction from the current expense of the resources of the Asylum's farm, garden, and dairy. These items—milk, cabbages, corn, etc.—represent so much cash, are unquestionably consumed by patients, and as they could not have been dispensed with without an equivalent expenditure of money, they should clearly be considered as part of the cost of maintenance. Final results obtained by such methods must be correspondingly misleading, and are of questionable utility.

These explanations are made simply that this report may not suffer by a superficial comparison with former ones. For the same reason, and as heretofore displayed, a peculiar rate of recoveries is given, as follows: Total number of patients admitted, 234; total number discharged as restored, 158; a worthless though brilliant percentage of 67.5. It is apparent at once that the whole number discharged should only be compared with the whole number treated, and not with the admissions for the year.

Before proceeding further, it is with pleasure acknowledged that whatever may have been effected by this administration is due above all to



the earnest efforts of officers and employes, who alike strove to crown this year's work with success. Dr. T. B. Bass, first assistant, and Dr. J. S. Marshall, second assistant, are especially to be commended for the faithful and efficient discharge of their duties; Mr. Geo. E. Kelly, the steward, for his managing qualities, and also for the care and judgment with which he has conducted the financial department; Mrs. Holley, our matron, for her thoughtfulness of the welfare of the Asylum household, and, moreover, for the creditable showing of her department work; and Mr. Goodman, the druggist, for the neatness and despatch with which he has dispensed his duties.

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

The administration building has been strengthened by having its outside walls anchored together near the top. The basement has been ventilated and lighted by cutting windows under the tower. The trusses supporting the balcony in the chapel were pronounced dangerously weak by a competent architect, and strengthened as he recommended. The officers' kitchen in the basement, a miserably ventilated room, with one small window, has been enlarged by cutting an arch in the intervening wall, and using two rooms as one. The roof is now undergoing repair, and will be made as good as new for much less than was appropriated for that purpose. The foundations of the whole building were endangered by rat holes and cracks in cement. These allowed the foundations to be flooded in heavy rains. The extent of these defects will be realized when it is shown that over twenty barrels of cement and sand each were required to fill them.

The laundry has been rendered much more enduring by placing a large rotary fan in center of ceiling. This discharges eighteen thousand cubic feet of air through the roof per minute. A ventilator has been placed in the drying room. This, by discharging the vapor-laden air, allows clothes to be dried in one-half the time hitherto consumed.

The large steam pipes between the boiler room and main building have been covered, and other exposed pipes protected, to a great saving of steam. To add to economy in this particular, plans are now being prepared to turn exhaust from kitchen into main building, and also to utilize several large cisterns that can be connected with butters to roof, and, by so much rain water caught, to save the deep well pump.

The farm has been enlarged by putting in cultivation about one hundred more acres. About half of this was fine bottom land, covered with trees and underbrush. This has been cleared, and the stumps grubbed up. On ground that was in this condition last spring, twenty bales of cotton have been gathered this fall. A large tank, that originally cost over \$500, and had filled up, has been made larger than it was originally.

Several hundred fruit trees and grape vines have been bought, and our gardener is now busy planting them.

There was a sixty-foot strip originally left on the outside all around the Asylum domain. As this was of no benefit to the Asylum, and much of it was being cultivated by neighbors, the fence was put on the line where practicable, and quite an addition was made in this way to the farm and pasture.

The grated doors asked for, and generously given by the last Legisla-



ture, are meeting all expectations. They will not only furnish ventilation through the wards, thus mitigating the misery of the poor unfortunates who occupy rooms on the north side of the building in summer, but are now preventing the pollution of air in crowded dormitories; a fact which the attendants promptly recognize upon opening the doors at rising hour in the morning.

The large bell in the tower was thought to cause too much vibration. Upon recommendation of Mr. Gill, it was taken down and mounted in wooden tower in rear of building.

As factors in reducing expenses, mention should be made of a shoemaker and blacksmith being employed. All the shoes are inspected and promptly repaired. This, it is estimated, saves the purchase of forty-five or fifty pairs of shoes a month.

The soap made by the matron has saved the purchase, for the past nine months, of \$1200 worth of soap. This soap is of superior quality, and does the work of twice its amount of ordinary laundry soap.

### RECOMMENDATIONS.

In view of the fact that the two handsome buildings provided by the last Legislature, now under construction, will be ready for occupancy by July 1, and knowing that they will be quickly filled, I beg to suggest, to postpone as long as possible the inevitable clamor for more asylum room, the creation of an asylum commission. This could very well be composed of the three Asylum Superintendents. It should meet at least once a year at each of the Asylums, and discharge all patients that could be safely kept on their respective county farms. Experience has shown that to care for all who will apply for asylum treatment would bankrupt the richest State. A colony, or home, for epileptics, where they could be made almost self-supporting, would assist greatly in relieving the pressure.

In reducing expenditures, the erection of an ice plant and building a railroad switch will save annually about \$3000. This can be demonstrated without mentioning the increased comfort a liberal supply of ice to patients would give.

In admitting patients, I have confined myself closely to the law; and, under the incessant pressure for asylum room, article 97 has proved a veritable boon. The only exceptions made have been in the case of old ex-Confederates. These it is the policy of the State to care for, and in no instance, where it was known, has the application of one been refused.

In concluding, I will express my appreciation and thanks for the assistance rendered me by the Board of Managers, and also for their manifest interest in the welfare of the North Texas Insane Asylum.

Respectfully submitted,

D. L. GAILLARD,  
Superintendent.

Terrell, Texas, December 14, 1897.



## REPORT OF STEWARD.

D. L. Gaillard, M. D., Superintendent.

Dear Sir: I herewith hand you the thirteenth annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane, for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1897.

To groceries, fuel and dry goods on hand		
October 31, 1896 .....	\$10,419	53
To total expense .....	119,002	46
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer.....		\$3,006 30
By groceries, fuel and dry goods on hand.....		10,078 45
By farm products .....		7,210 20
By garden products .....		6,371 62
By dairy products .....		8,551 20
By permanent improvements .....		2,876 58
By permanent property purchased .....		2,032 35
By actual current expense .....		89,295 29
	\$129,421	99
	\$129,421	99

Average daily attendance for the year .....	845
Cost per capita per annum .....	\$105 69
Cost per capita per diem.....	28 19-20

In figuring the daily attendance, it has been customary in this and similar institutions in the State to count all furloughed patients as in actual attendance. And in calculating the actual current expense it has also been customary to deduct the products of the garden, farm, and dairy from the current expense.

I have used this method in the above calculations. Below I give the actual daily attendance in the building, omitting all patients out on furlough; also the actual current expense, without deducting the garden, farm, and dairy products.

Actual current expense .....	\$111,428	31
Actual daily attendance .....		810
Cost per capita per annum .....	\$137	56 5-8
Cost per capita per diem .....		37 5-7

The latter, in my opinion, is the proper way to figure the per capita cost of maintenance. But that our institution may not suffer by comparison with others, I have calculated the per capita cost both ways.

Very respectfully,

G. E. KELLY,  
Steward.



**Total Expenditures for the Year Ending October 31, 1897:**

Superintendent's salary .....	\$2,000 00
First assistant physician, salary .....	1,333 28
Second assistant physician, salary .....	1,333 28
Steward and bookkeeper, salary .....	966 64
Apothecary, salary .....	566 64
Matron, salary .....	600 00
Employes .....	30,409 55
Groceries, fuel, light, and water .....	60,663 58
Transportation of patients .....	551 60
Contingent expense .....	676 11
Dry goods and clothing .....	10,842 95
Medical stores .....	1,637 45
Trees, seed, and stock .....	212 99
Wagons, hacks, and harness .....	207 05
Carpenters' tools .....	59 20
Mowers, plows, and farm tools .....	374 70
Engineers' tools .....	19 52
Furniture and beds .....	1,495 63
Expense Board to Austin .....	75 00
General repairs .....	1,837 13
Mules, cows, horses, and swine .....	145 00
Literature and amusement .....	254 95
Stationery and printing .....	182 00
Pipes and piping .....	573 81
Basement floors .....	736 92
Bridges, culverts, and grounds .....	37 00
Laundry machinery .....	213 75
Fencing .....	3 72
Hose for fire department .....	477 00
New roof, administration building .....	18 67
Grated doors .....	497 34
Total .....	\$119,002 46

**REPORT OF FARMER.**

10 tons prairie hay, at \$7.....	\$70 00
95 tons sorghum hay, at \$6.....	570 00
5 tons millet, at \$9.....	45 00
90 tons alfalfa, at \$8.....	720 00
4,350 bundles fodder, at 2½ cents.....	108 75
2,000 bundles oats, at 23 cents.....	460 00
1,342 bushels corn, at 40 cents.....	536 80
40 bushels peas, at \$1.....	40 00
20 bales of cotton, at \$25.....	500 00
600 bushels cotton seed, at 10 cents.....	60 00
236 pigs, raised, at \$3.....	708 00



47,005 pounds pork, at 5 cents.....	2350 25
16,785 pounds beef, at 4 cents.....	671 40
60 cords wood, at \$2.....	120 00
50 tons oat straw, at \$5.....	250 00
Total . . . . .	\$7210 20

### REPORT OF GARDENER.

1,222 bushels turnips, at 50 cents.....	\$611 00
100 bushels turnip tops, at 50 cents.....	50 00
896 bushels onions, at \$1.00.....	896 00
159 bushels radishes, at \$1.00.....	159 00
20 barrels lettuce, at \$1.00.....	20 00
172 bushels English peas, at 75 cents.....	129 00
934 bushels Irish potatoes, at 75 cents.....	700 50
20,380 heads of cabbage, at 5 cents.....	1019 00
3,500 collards, at 3 cents.....	105 00
522 bushels snap beans, at 50 cents.....	261 00
636 quarts blackberries, at 10 cents.....	63 60
424 bushels peaches, at 75 cents.....	318 00
139 bushels squash, at 75 cents.....	104 25
604 bushels apples, at 75 cents.....	453 00
359 bushels beets . . . . .	179 50
43 bushels cucumbers . . . . .	43 00
616 dozen sweet corn, at 10 cents.....	61 60
345 bushels okra, at 75 cents.....	259 75
4,524 musk melons, at 3 cents.....	135 72
3,060 water melons, at 3 cents.....	91 80
1,387 pumpkins, at 5 cents . . . . .	69 15
30 bushels pears, at \$1.00.....	30 00
172 bushels tomatoes, at 50 cents.....	86 00
701 bushels sweet potatoes, at 75 cents.....	525 75
Total . . . . .	\$6371 62

### REPORT OF DAIRYMAN.

39,232 gallons sweet milk, at 20 cents.....	\$7846 40
1,824 pounds butter, at 20 cents.....	364 80
9 thoroughbred calves, at \$20 . . . . .	180 00
16 grade calves, at \$10.....	160 00
Total . . . . .	\$8551 20



## REPORT OF MATRON.

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Dr. D. L. Gaillard, Superintendent.

Dear Sir: I respectfully submit the following as a report of work done in sewing room, laundry, and other departments under my supervision, for the year ending October 31, 1897.

Respectfully,

MRS. MINNIE HOLLEY,  
Matron.

### GARMENTS MADE.

Aprons . . . . .	210	Drawers, men's . . . . .	354
Awnings . . . . .	30	Gowns . . . . .	486
Bonnets . . . . .	185	Jackets . . . . .	94
Baseball suits . . . . .	11	Mosquito bars . . . . .	58
Baby dresses . . . . .	12	Pants . . . . .	506
Baby skirts . . . . .	18	Pillow cases . . . . .	1,885
Baby gowns . . . . .	6	Pillow ticks . . . . .	494
Bed ticks . . . . .	240	Sheets . . . . .	1,671
Chemises . . . . .	526	Shirts . . . . .	764
Curtains . . . . .	225	Shirts, night . . . . .	93
Chair cushions . . . . .	7	Splashers . . . . .	7
Coffee bags . . . . .	30	Sacques . . . . .	108
Candy bags . . . . .	825	Towels . . . . .	426
Cotton sacks . . . . .	26	Table cloths . . . . .	335
Capes . . . . .	24	Table napkins . . . . .	229
Dresses, plain . . . . .	933	Underskirts . . . . .	867
Dresses, trimmed . . . . .	246		
Dresses, duck . . . . .	196	Total . . . . .	12,632
Drawers, ladies' . . . . .	505		

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Garments repaired . . . . .	5,608	Preserves, gallons . . . . .	35
Garments laundered . . . . .	500,026	Pickles, gallons . . . . .	31
Soap made, pounds . . . . .	9,570	Jam, gallons . . . . .	10
Butter made, pounds . . . . .	1,824	Jelly, gallons . . . . .	5
Chickens raised . . . . .	420	Chow-chow, gallons . . . . .	5
Eggs, dozen . . . . .	248	Kraut, barrels . . . . .	10



TABLE No. 1.

Movement of Population for Year Ending October 31, 1897.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining on hand November 1, 1896 .....	423	421	844
Admitted during the year .....	119	115	234
Total number treated .....	542	536	1078
Discharged, restored .....	83	75	158
Discharged, improved .....	13	10	23
Discharged, unimproved .....	5	6	11
Died .....	22	19	41
Not insane .....		1	1
Total discharged and died .....	123	117	234
Remaining in house October 31, 1897 .....	408	406	814
Out on furlough October 31, 1897 .....	12	18	40
Total on hand October 31, 1897 .....	420	424	844

TABLE No. 2.

Admissions and Discharges since the Opening of the Asylum.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Not insane.	Escaped.	Died.	Total discharged and dead.
1885 .....	130	130	15	.....	1	.....	1	1	18
1886 .....	330	442	119	9	8	1	1	37	175
1887 .....	343	610	152	23	7	1	1	54	238
1888 .....	259	631	169	15	7	.....	1	36	228
1889 .....	239	642	169	14	1	.....	2	44	230
1890 .....	264	676	137	12	5	.....	2	30	186
1891 .....	367	857	184	7	7	1	2	50	251
1892 .....	388	994	158	29	7	.....	.....	71	265
1893 .....	300	1022	139	35	4	2	2	66	248
1894 .....	239	1022	106	49	2	.....	.....	52	239
1895 .....	229	1043	123	8	1	.....	2	59	191
1896 .....	241	1084	148	16	8	.....	1	65	238
1897 .....	234	1078	158	23	11	1	.....	41	234
Total .....	3563	.....	1777	240	69	6	15	606	2711



TABLE No. 3.

Number at Each Age when Admitted since October 31, 1896.

Age.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 10 to 15 years.....	1	.....	1
From 15 to 20 years.....	7	3	10
From 20 to 25 years.....	19	16	35
From 25 to 30 years.....	15	17	32
From 30 to 35 years.....	16	26	42
From 35 to 40 years.....	11	20	31
From 40 to 45 years.....	15	16	31
From 45 to 50 years.....	9	6	15
From 50 to 60 years.....	18	10	28
From 60 to 70 years.....	7	1	8
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	.....	1
Grand total.....	119	115	234

TABLE No. 4.

Duration of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1896.

Duration of insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 to 4 weeks.....	37	31	68
1 to 3 months.....	21	15	36
3 to 6 months.....	12	14	26
6 to 12 months.....	6	9	15
1 to 2 years.....	8	8	16
2 to 5 years.....	15	21	36
5 to 10 years.....	16	11	27
10 to 15 years.....	.....	2	2
15 to 20 years.....	1	1	2
20 to 30 years.....	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	2	3	5
Grand total.....	119	115	234

TABLE No. 5.

Civil Condition of those Admitted since October 31, 1896.

Civil Condition.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single.....	51	25	76
Married.....	55	81	136
Widowed.....	5	8	13
Unknown.....	8	1	9
Grand total.....	119	115	234



TABLE No. 6.

Nativity of those Admitted since October 31, 1896.

Nativity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama.....	8	9	17
Arkansas.....	4	5	9
Belgium.....	1	.....	1
California.....	.....	1	1
Colorado.....	1	.....	1
France.....	1	.....	1
Germany.....	1	2	3
Georgia.....	5	5	10
Illinois.....	1	.....	1
Indiana.....	1	.....	1
Kansas.....	.....	1	1
Kentucky.....	1	5	6
Louisiana.....	2	2	4
Mississippi.....	7	5	12
Missouri.....	5	3	8
New Jersey.....	1	.....	1
Nebraska.....	1	.....	1
Norway.....	3	.....	3
New York.....	1	.....	1
North Carolina.....	2	.....	2
Ohio.....	2	1	3
Pennsylvania.....	1	1	2
Russia.....	1	.....	1
South Carolina.....	3	2	5
Tennessee.....	8	10	18
Texas.....	34	30	64
Unknown.....	23	31	54
Virginia.....	1	2	3
Grand total.....	119	115	234

TABLE No. 7.

Residence of those Admitted Since October 31, 1896.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Angelina.....	2	1	3
Anderson.....	1	1	2
Archer.....	.....	1	1
Bosque.....	3	1	4
Bowie.....	2	1	3
Briscoe.....	.....	1	1
Brazos.....	.....	1	1
Camp.....	1	1	2
Callahan.....	1	.....	1
Clay.....	.....	2	2
Cass.....	1	.....	1
Cherokee.....	.....	1	1
Coleman.....	.....	1	1
Collin.....	3	.....	3
Cooke.....	3	3	6
Comanche.....	4	4	8



TABLE No. 7—continued.

Residence of those Admitted Since October 31, 1896.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Collingsworth.....		1	1
Coryell.....	2	2	4
Dallas.....	9	11	20
Delta.....		2	2
Denton.....	5	1	6
Eastland.....		1	1
Ellis.....	2		2
Erath.....	1		1
Fannin.....	2	3	5
Grayson.....	7	7	14
Glasscock.....	1		1
Haskell.....	2		2
Hale.....	1		1
Harris.....		1	1
Henderson.....	1	3	4
Hamilton.....		2	2
Harrison.....	1	1	2
Hill.....	1	4	5
Hopkins.....	2	5	7
Howard.....	1		1
Houston.....		1	1
Hunt.....	2	3	5
Jack.....		2	2
Jones.....	1		1
Johnson.....	1	3	4
Kaufman.....	1	6	7
Limestone.....	1	2	3
Lamar.....	7	1	8
Marion.....	2		2
McLennan.....	1	4	5
Mitchell.....	1		1
Midland.....		1	1
Montague.....		1	1
Milam.....	2	1	3
Morris.....	1		1
Nacogdoches.....	1	2	3
Nolan.....	2		2
Navarro.....	1		1
Panola.....	3	2	5
Parker.....	3	3	6
Palo Pinto.....	1	2	3
Red River.....	1	2	3
Rusk.....		1	1
Rockwall.....	2	2	4
Sabine.....		2	2
Smith.....	1		1
Tarrant.....	7	7	14
Upshur.....	1	1	2
Van Zandt.....	3	1	4
Walker.....	2		2
Wilbarger.....	3	1	4
Williamson.....	1		1
Wichita.....	2		2
Wood.....	2		2
Wise.....	4	1	5
Grand total.....	119	115	234



TABLE No. 8.

Occupation of those Admitted since October 31, 1896,

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Blacksmith's wife .....		4	4
Banker .....	1		1
Book agent .....		1	1
Clerk .....	2		2
Carpenter .....	1		1
Carpenter's wife .....		2	2
Cigar maker .....	1		1
Drummer's wife .....		1	1
Farmer .....	81		81
Farmer's wife .....		51	51
Farmer's daughter .....		8	8
Gambler .....	1		1
Harness maker .....	1		1
Housekeeper .....		9	9
Lawyer's wife .....		2	2
Laborer .....	4		4
Laborer's wife .....		8	8
Laborer's daughter .....		1	1
Merchant .....	5		5
Merchant's wife .....		4	4
Minister's wife .....		1	1
Machinist .....	1		1
Painter .....	1		1
Physician .....	1		1
Prostitute .....		1	1
Policeman .....	1		1
Railroad laborer's wife .....		1	1
Saloon keeper .....	1		1
Stone cutter's daughter .....		1	1
Servant .....		2	2
Stockman's wife .....		2	2
Stockman .....	6		6
Seamstress .....		3	3
Stenographer .....	1		1
Teacher .....	3		3
Telegraph operator .....	1		1
Unknown .....	5	13	18
Restaurant keeper .....	1		1
Grand total .....	119	115	234



TABLE No. 9.

Supposed Cause of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1896.

Supposed cause.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholism .....	1		1
Dissipation .....	1		1
Domestic trouble.....	1	4	5
Epilepsy.....	2	1	3
Financial trouble .....	2		2
Grief .....		3	3
Heredity .....	27	20	47
Ill health.....	7	9	16
La grippe .....	2		2
Masturbation .....	10		10
Menopause .....		3	3
Narcotics .....	2	1	3
Puerperal state.....		4	4
Religious excitement.....	3	10	13
Senility .....	2		2
Traumatism .....	1		1
Unknown .....	54	56	110
Overwork .....	2	1	3
Political excitement.....	1		1
Syphilis .....	1		1
Hardships .....		3	3
Grand total.....	119	115	234

TABLE No. 10.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1896.

Form of insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Dementia, acute.....	6	8	14
Dementia, chronic .....	1	1	2
Mania, acute.....	28	43	71
Mania, chronic.....	2		2
Mania, recurrent.....	40	38	78
Mania, epileptica .....	2	3	5
Melancholia, acute .....	39	18	57
Melancholia, chronic .....	1	3	4
Not insane.....		1	1
Grand total.....	119	115	234



TABLE No. 11.

Cause of Death of those who have Died since October 31, 1896.

Cause.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accident.....	2	1	3
Apoplexy.....	2	1	3
Bright's disease.....	1	2	3
Consumption.....	7	8	15
Epileptic convulsions.....	4	2	6
Exhaustion, acute mania.....	1	1	2
Exhaustion, chronic mania.....	1	1	2
Exhaustion.....	4	2	6
Malarial fever.....	.....	1	1
Grand total.....	22	19	41

PAPERS RECEIVED COMPLIMENTARY, FOR WHICH THANKS  
ARE EXTENDED.

Texas Baptist and Herald (2 copies).	Gainesville Register.
Greenville Banner.	Christian Register.
Wills Point Chronicle.	Austin Daily Statesman.
Cleburne Chronicle.	Terrell Times-Star (2 copies).
McKinney Democrat.	Twentieth Century.
Denison Sunday Gazetteer.	San Antonio Semi-Weekly Express.
Pittsburg Gazette.	Texas Farm and Ranch.
Jacksboro Gazette.	Chicago Sunday Herald.
Texas Church Helper.	Southern Mercury.
Jefferson Jimplecute.	Van Alstyne News.
Graham Leader.	Kaufman Sun.
New York Ledger.	Rockwall Success.
Belden Monitor.	Stock and Farm Journal.
Decatur News.	Texas Medical Practitioner.
Nord Texas Presse.	







