BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

STATE ORPHAN HOME

FOR THE

Two Years Ending September 1, 1914





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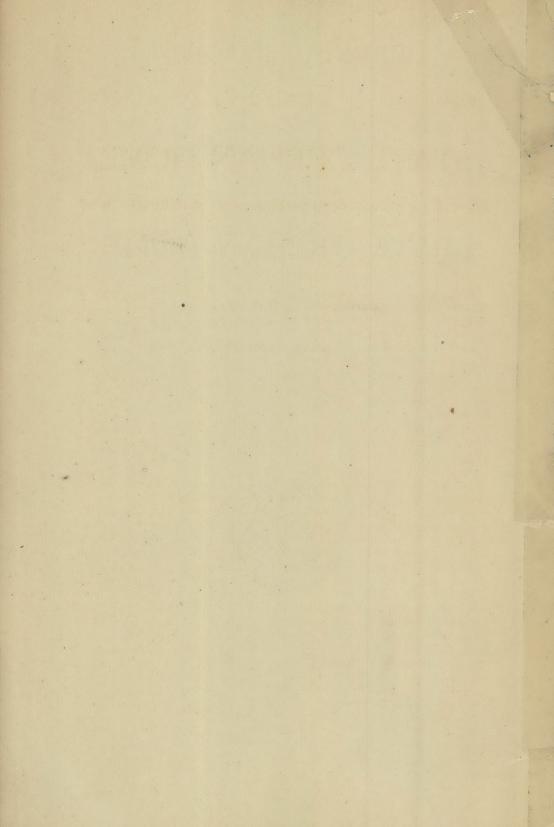
OF THE

EXAL STATE ORPHAN HOME

FOR THE

Two Years Ending September 1, 1914





1912/14

REPORT

OF THE

STATE ORPHAN HOME.

REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT.

Corsicana, Texas, September 1, 1914.

To His Excellency, O. B. Colquitt, Governor of Texas.

DEAR SIR: In compliance with the law, we are pleased to submit the following report concerning the work, the object and needs of and the results accomplished in the State Orphan Home during the biennial period ending September 1, 1914.

As this institution is educational in its character, permit me to say

a word on education in general.

Emerson says: "If a man can preach a better sermon, write a better book, or make a better mouse trap than his neighbor, though he built his house in the woods, the world will make a beaten path to his door."

What education would we give ourselves could we begin life again? If we could have our own will; the education we would give our children?

Suppose it were perfectly certain that the life and the fortune of every one would one day depend upon our winning or losing a game of football. Don't you think that every one would consider it a primary duty to at least learn the name and responsibility of each position, to acquire the greatest possible amount of skill in playing the different positions? Don't you think we would all look with scorn upon the father who allowed his son, or the State which allowed its members to grow up without knowing full-back from right end? Yet, it is very plain, that the life and fortune, and the happiness of every one, and especially those connected with this institution, do depend upon our knowing something of the game, infinitely more difficult and more complicated than football. It is a game that has been played for untold ages. Every man and every woman each for himself or herself must play. The football field is the world; the paraphernalia is the phenomena of the universe; the rules of the game are what are called the laws of nature; the player on the other side is hidden from us. We know that His play is always fair, just and patient; and we also know to our cost, that He never overlooks a mistake, or makes the smallest allowance for ignorance.

To the one who plays well, the highest stakes are paid; but to the one who plays not well, is given his discharge, without haste, but with

remorse.

To me education is learning the rules of this mighty game; instruct-

ing the affections and the will, so that there is an earnest and loving desire to move in harmony with those laws. Any school work that professes to call itself education must be tried by this standard and if it fails to stand the test, to me it is not education whatever claims there

may be on the other side.

In infancy the world was as fresh and new to us as to Adam; nature took us in hand before we were susceptible to any other mode of instruction, and every moment of waking life brought its educational influence. It matters not how old we may be, nature has not relinquished her hold upon us. The world is today as fresh as it was the first day, and as full of untold novelties, to those who have the eyes to see them. Nature is still continuing her patient education of us in the great University, the Universe. Those who learn the laws which govern men and things and obey them are the really great and successful men of the world. The great mass of mankind picks up only just enough to get through without discredit. Those who will not learn at all are plucked and they can't come up again. Nature's pluck means extermination.

So far as nature is concerned, she settles the question of compulsory education. Education only by nature is harsh and wasteful in its operation. Ignorance meets with the same punishment as crime. Nature does not give a word and then a blow, but the blow without the word. We must find out for ourselves why our ears are boxed. The object of education is to teach the child to obey without the box. A liberal education not only teaches a man to obey Nature's laws, but trains him to appreciate and size up the rewards which Nature scatters with as free

a hand as her penalties.

I think the man has a liberal education who has been so trained in youth that his body is the ready servant of his will and does with ease and pleasure all the work of which it is capable, whose intellect is a elear, cold, logical machine with all its parts of equal strength and in working order, ready to turn to any kind of work; whose mind is stored with great fundamental truths of Nature and of the laws of her operation; one who is full of life and fire, and whose passions are trained to yield to a vigorous will, the servant of a tender conscience. Who has learned to love all beauty whether of Nature or of art; to hate all vileness and to

respect others as himself.

In the field of life all do not have an equal opportunity. It is left to many to receive the box on the ear from Nature without having an opportunity to evade the correction. A number have the best of training from their youth until maturity, the pitfalls have been pointed out to them and the road to happiness and success. These have no right to take on arrogance and walk with high heads. They possibly had a praying mother and a godly father to direct them "beside the still waters"; to make the rough places smooth and the croocked paths straight. There are many who have only the box of Nature together with the blow and curses of those who should have been their patient teachers. Many of the Christian fathers and mothers proceed to exterminate those who have failed to learn the game well. Do they reach down and lift up the fallen? How often do we find the Christian people who will receive into their homes again the girl who has broken the rules of the game?

The purpose of the State Orphan Home should be to teach the children who are placed under its tuition the principles of this great game.

We should teach them that to play this game fairly and well, insures to them the greatest possible success. There is more to be done than to teach a boy the principles of geometry, the science of farming, the art of blacksmithing, or the principles of bookkeeping; and to teach the girl home economics, the art of music, or a knowledge of the languages. If we increase the knowledge of a rogue, we increase his power for evil. The great work of this Home is to teach the boys and girls the rules of the great game. There are many now in the Home who have bright minds but little heredity. The hope for these is environment and proper train-The conditions found here when we took charge were good and reflect credit upon the former Superintendent, Dr. Bringhurst, and his helpers, as well as those who preceded him. The institution is classed as one of charity, but we do not so consider it. The State will lose no money invested in the child who is raised here, who, in after life, makes a good and useful citizen. The work is one of great hopes for the future, and the money spent on this Home will return a profit of untold value if the management is equal to its opportunity.

Many improvements have been made during the past two years that have added materially to the beauty of the institution as well as to its efficiency. The electric lines have been placed under ground and all buildings rewired, the drives have been graveled and put in condition equal to a first class pike, storage-battery lights have been placed in the dormitories to furnish lights after the power house closes for the night, an industrial building has been erected for the purpose of increasing the efficiency of the school, a moving picture machine has been installed, a hundred-and-eighty ton silo erected and filled this year for the first time, a cement-block machine and many other forms for cement work have been purchased and are now in use, the farm lands wherever needed, have all been terraced, sub-irrigation tile have been laid under the garden plot to care for the water from the sewers, a septic tank has been installed, a new bath and toilet room built for baby girls' building. These different items will be explained in detail under the separate heads to

which they belong.

The enrollment at the present time is probably greater than at any other period in the history of the institution, and the demands are exceedingly great. There are now 175 applicants for admittance and it is practically impossible to admit other children only as the number now in the Home decreases. If it is thought best on the part of the next Legislature to make provisions for housing more children, the present equipment is sufficient to accommodate at least 300 more so far as land and building sites are concerned. We have made recommendations as to the needed buildings and equipment, if thought best to increase the present capacity. It is our opinion that the State can make no better investment than to make arrangement to care for other We believe that if in future years it should be necessary to build another institution similar to this, to care for the children who have no parental care, that the investment will be more than profitable. Children raised under conditions similar to those existing here in the Home will make better citizens than if raised in the homes of a great per cent of those existing within the borders of our State. It is true that there are many cases asking for admission who have a living parent or parents and there are many now in the Home who have living parents. In most cases these parents are worthless citizens, having deserted their children, and left them at the mercy of some charitable person or persons and the child is left without advantages for general development. We have many children whose intelligence is above the average and whose parents are not worthy of being called a citizen. If these children are kept under the proper tuition there is sufficient breeding somewhere, back down the line, that gives them natural ability to make useful citizens. If, on the other hand, they are left without training it is more than likely they would drift to the bad and become vile criminals, helping to fill our already overflowing penitentiaries besides causing much sorrow and suffering on the part of innocent persons.

REPORT OF THE INDUSTRIAL MANAGER FOR THE FARM.

When we took charge of the farm in June, 1913, we found much to be done to make the land produce equal to average tillable soil. The soil at best is poor, and it has been allowed to wash until there is scarcely anything left to feed plant life. There was a large field of about 18 or 20 acres which was fallow land, not having been in cultivation for several years. During the past year we have cut drainage ditches on lines and terraced the rolling lands so that the washes have been to a great extent stopped. It will require several years of intense cultivation to place the farm land as a whole, on a paying tillable basis. We are now hauling all of the fertilizer we can get to the farm and we hope that by deep plowing in the fall and by turning under green cover crops the farm will be much improved within the next two or three years.

It is the opinion of the present management of the Home that a boy takes more interest in the work in his home if he feels that he owns some part of the same. In accordance with this belief, there are several boys allotted tracts of land and furnished seed, teams and farming implements with the understanding that they receive one-half of the proceeds from what they raise. A good interest was manifested and the boys did very well for the first year. This plan will be followed again the coming year and larger tracts of land will be assigned to each boy. The farm is one of the great factors of the Home, in fact we believe that it is the greatest factor. We find that from statistics compiled by the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., that 92 per cent of the United States, 91 per cent of the Governors of the States, 84 per cent of the members of the Presidents' Cabinets, 55 per cent of the presidents of the railroads, 64 per cent of the Congressmen, and 70 per cent of the Senators of the United States have been reared on the farm. The Home farm should be a model for all of the boys, and each one of them required to study carefully the principles of agriculture as applied to practical farming in this State.

The younger boys have been given a start of chickens and a place to care for them. They are required to give the Home one-half of the profits and to give the business the best of attention. There are something more than 20 boys engaged in this work and they have increased the poultry products of the institution besides saving some money for their future use. Some of the boys are now taking up the study of hogs.

We give them a start and assist in breeding, feeding and market study. The report shown elsewhere in this connection, gives amount of money made by the children during the past year, which is on deposit to their credit to be used when they leave the Home.

The following table shows the crops raised since June 1, 1913:

Products.	1913.	1914
Oats, bushels	. 1674	1260
Wheat, bushels		89
Cotton, bales	. 5	5
Broom corn, tons	. 41	3
Sorghum hay, bales	600	130
Kafir hay, tons		3
Oat straw, bales	. 200	160
Crab-grass hay, tons		5
Ensilage, tons		180
GARDEN AND TRUCK PATCHES.		
Watermelons	. 1000	500
Cantaloupes		400
Sweet potatoes, bushels	. 50	60
Turnips, bushels		75
Squash, bushels		15
Irish potatoes, bushels	. 15	20
Sweet corn, roasting ears, dozen		50
Lettuce, bushels	. 25	100
Green peas (English), bushels	. 20	25
Green peas (stock), bushels	. 150	100
Beets (table use), bushels	. 2	8
Okra, bushels	. 3	. 6
Cucumbers, bushels	. 5	15
Tomatoes (ripe), bushels		12
Tomatoes (green), bushels		50

LIVE STOCK.

We are much in need of more motor power. It is three and one-half miles to town, and it requires a team most of the day to take a load in and bring one back. We are hauling all of the ice for the Home from town and all perishable groceries, besides a good deal of building material. This requires the time of one team. We need more mules unless some provision could be made to keep the teams we now have regularly at work on the farm. If we had a good motor truck with two beds, one arranged for heavy hauling and the other for hauling the children, it would be worth to us more than two or three additional teams. Since the road is to be graveled between the Home and the city, there would be no time that we could not go with the motor truck and haul a heavy load.

We have ten head of mules and three head of horses. One of the mules is a pensioner and is not worth her feed, however, she has done so much for the institution we feel that we should care for her in her old days. She is thirty odd years old, and her life has been spent here

in the Home, being one of the mules that assisted in hauling the first brick for building material. Two of the horses are getting old and are not able to stand heavy work.

There are now 38 cows giving milk, 11 dry cattle, 37 calves, and 2

registered bulls that belong to the dairy department.

There are 76 head of hogs and quite a number of small pigs to be used for meat and breeding purposes. We will have 60 head to kill for meat this winter. There is a registered Duroc Jersey boar and several full-blood Poland China sows in the breeding pens. The cross is proving to be a success. The number of pigs to the litter has been increased above the average Poland China sows and the general health of the pigs fine.

POULTRY.

This work is under the supervision of a special employee whose duty it is to teach the boys the industry and see to the feeding and care of the chickens. During the present year this work has been given special attention, the increase in the health and products has well paid for the adventure. There have been something over 500 chickens raised. There are now in yards 325 hens and pullets. A number have been used at the hospital for those who were not well and many have been used on the tables for the children and employees. The eggs received during the year amount to 750 dozen. The boys engaged in the chicken business have sold a number to employees.

We run four incubators and during the early spring a large number of chickens were hatched, but on account of very bad weather early in the spring and the coops not well protected, many died. The arrangements for the incoming year will be better and the results will be

much above this year.

FARM MACHINERY.

A 16-horsepower gas engine was bought to be used in cutting silage and for our general use; a grain binder was bought for this year's crop; two new wagons were bought in the fall of 1913. This is all of the farm implements that have been bought since June 1, 1913. We will need some new plows and also another wagon. All of the general tools such as harrows, cultivators, and drills are much worn and will have to be replaced soon.

GENERAL WORK OF THE DEPARTMENT.

This department has hauled eighteen cars of road gravel, unloaded 235 cords of wood, eight cars of building sand have been hauled from the switch to the grounds, all of the drives, amounting to one and one-half miles have been graded, over 1000 tons of freight have been hauled from town, besides caring for the transportating of the children. This has required much of the time of our teams. We employ only one farm hand. Our boys do the rest of the work. Many of the boys are good workers and can be trusted, however, they do not work as well as trained men and it is necessary to give them attention and assistance.

Respectfully submitted,
D. B. Osburn, Industrial Manager.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

The powerhouse is too near the central dormitory or Administration Building to be safe. It is only thirty feet from the west end of the Administration Building to the frame building where the fire fighting apparatus is housed. This building is a wooden structure and is attached

to the powerhouse.

The powerhouse proper is constructed of brick with walls only eight inches thick. These walls are rather old and are beginning to crumble. If the interior of the building was plastered with strong cement plaster and the outside walls stuccoed, the building would last for several years without further improvement. If the frame building mentioned above, were to be torn away and a brick built in its place, the fire risk would be greatly reduced. The powerhouse property has been reroofed this year with galvanized iron roofing.

ELECTRIC DEPARTMENT.

All outside wires have been placed under ground with the exception of one line leading from the powerhouse to the school building and hospital: 5000 feet of cable was put in during the year. A new switch-board was installed, placing the leads to the different buildings directly under the control of the engineer. A storage battery was put in to furnish lights in halls and toilets of the dormitories after the powerhouse shuts down. The system is giving satisfaction and has enabled us to discard the oil lamps which had been used in all of the dormitories to a greater or less degree. The Administration Building has been rewired throughout and all wires placed in conduits. All of the switch-boards are of standard type, being those approved by the Insurance Board. The fixtures have all been put in new. The south dormitory was carefully worked over and all exposed wires put in conduits, and new switch-boxes put in. All of the buildings have been carefully rewired and every precaution used to protect them from exposure from the wires. All out buildings with the exception of the stock barn have been rewired. There have been twelve large street lights placed about over the campus and in good substantial iron posts. Electric cook stoves were installed in the domestic science building.

WATERWORKS.

Over 3000 feet of new water lines have been placed and all of the fire plugs carefully repaired and inspected. Hose have been placed in all of the buildings with one and one-half to two inch water supply pipes connected to them. The standpipe is beginning to show the necessity of a new one. The top for two rounds down is now full of holes and in one or two places near the bottom the rust has about eaten through. It is the opinion of the engineer that it will be necessary to make some arrangements before the next meeting of the Legislature and accordingly a recommendation has been made for an appropriation for this purpose.

SEWERAGE.

A number of new parts have been added to the sewerage system. We have just about completed the construction of a septic tank and sub-

irrigation system. This tank is large enough to care for the sewerage of the institution for several years to come. If the present installation proves successful we will sub-irrigate four acres of land for our gardens. This will save the waste of the water and furnish good gardens during the dry seasons. We pump about 35,000 gallons of water daily and this amount will irrigate several acres quite well.

STEAMFITTING AND PLUMBING.

The steam line to the hospital has given way and it has become necessary to take it out. We are now installing a separate heating system for this building and it will make it independent of the main plant. The reason for the change is as follows: the hospital is some 500 feet from the power plant, and it is practically impossible to heat it with our steam lines without we had a tunnel built for the steam pipes. The cost of installing this tunnel would be rather great. The hospital needs heat quite often when it is not needed in other buildings and to run the entire plant for the purpose of heating this building is an unnecessary expense. A new toilet building was erected and an entire new toilet apparatus put in at Baby Girls' Building. A number of new oil valve supply apparatus have been placed in the north dormitory toilets to take the place of the over-head tanks. The results obtained have been very satisfactory. Heating system was placed in the new industrial building and also several lavatories put in.

CARPENTERING AND REPAIR DEPARTMENT.

This department has been attending to all repair work and has been very helpful in assisting in the general improvements. All outbuildings and additions have been made by this department. The repair work requires most all of the time of the carpenter, however, during the past year the man in charge, has done much along other lines. He has attended to the blacksmithing for the farm, looked after the general repair of the farm machinery, and is now devoting much time to cement work.

CEMENT DEPARTMENT.

A special department in cement work has been started and although the work is only well begun, the outlook for the usefulness of this character of work for the Home and the boys is certainly bright. Under the supervision of the carpenter the boys are now erecting a concrete-block blacksmith shop, 20x50 feet. This is to be used as a general shop as well as a place for teaching the boys farm blacksmithing. There will be forges placed for the class and this work will be the same to the boy as his other school studies. We have already built several feet of cement sidewalks and curbings. It is our intention to make all of our fence posts in the future. The concrete-block machine and the brick machine are great additions to our Home equipment. We believe that the concrete business is worth careful attention and that it will not only be profitable to the Home but will be of a great benefit to the boy in his future life.

THE LAUNDRY AND SEWING DEPARTMENTS.

The laundry is under the supervision of a former inmate of the Home. The young lady in charge, graduated from the high school in 1913, and in the fall of the same year was placed in charge of the laundry. She has as her assistant a mute who was raised in the Home and then schooled in the Deaf and Dumb Institute at Austin. These two, with the assistance of the larger girls, do all of the laundry work including the work for the employees. The girls who work in the laundry do all that is required of them in about two and one-half hours each week. The work is so well handled that the laundry is idle from two to three days of each week. All of the girls' clothes are made by the seamstresses and the larger girls. There are two regular seamstresses and the older girls do a certain amount of sewing each year. These girls work under the direction of the seamstresses. Much work is turned out and most all of it is first class. The girls have not had an opportunity to learn cutting and fitting, but since the domestic art department has been installed in the school they have this advantage besides being taught fancy work in sewing.

REPORT OF THE PHYSICIAN FOR THE HOSPITAL.

As physician in charge, I herewith have the honor of tendering you the biennial report of the hospital and dispensary of the State Orphan Home, from September 1, 1912, to September 1, 1914.

The past two years have been again fortunate from the viewpoint of serious illness or death. There have been no deaths during the time included in this report. This makes a clean death record for four years. The most serious illness was a series of pneumonia cases, acute lobar, all of which terminated in recovery.

We have had a second epidemic of conjunctivitis (sore eyes) similar to the one in the fall of 1911, which was caused again by the large

number of gnats. This is at the present time abating.

There was a mild epidemic of influenza in the spring of 1913 which amounted to but little. There have been no acute infectious diseases during the past two years, with the exception of eleven cases of pneumonia, four of which were severe, but fortunately all terminated favorably. Two children developed malaria while in quarantine for admission, but so far there have been no other cases.

All of the children are now vaccinated against smallpox and are also immunized to typhoid and paratyphoid fever. The hookworm treatment has been practically finished and each child upon admission is imme-

diately treated if found infected.

There has been no pellagra. Dr. Goldburger of the United States Health Service on his tour of the Southern States visited the Home and examined the conditions from a sanitary and hygienic point of view and took full notes as to diet, etc. He found no signs of any pellagrous condition.

There have been a number of infected wounds, slight wounds, and pus infection of the hands and face. This, I am able to state, obtains all over this part of the State, not only in Dallas, Fort Worth and other cities, but also in the rural districts. There has been almost an epidemic of sores in the schools of the different cities, as well as in private prac-

tice, everywhere.

In the detailed report following, I have called those cases which show some fever and intestinal derangements, headache, etc. "Biliousness with intestinal toxaemia and fever." This is for want of a better term. The trouble is practically due to an error of diet and carelessness as regards the secretions. It amounts to but little as the child is well in from two to seven days.

Taking everything into consideration, especially in view of the fact that there are nearly twice the number of children now than there were two years ago, I think that the health conditions are wonderfully good.

The superintendent is to be thanked for the interest always manifested in the hygienic conditions and in the number of improvements which have been and are being put into service. One great need is still felt which was mentioned in the 1910-1911 report. The whole institution is handicapped because there is not room enough in the hospital proper for the children who may be sick. There are no detention or infectious wards. If a grave epidemic should break out it would spread through the whole institution simply because we could not isolate the first ten or more cases. This grave omission should certainly be remedied.

The surgical work for the past two years has amounted to almost nothing. Three operations for appendicitis were all the major surgery that has been necessary. These were all successful.

The following is a detailed list of hospital patients treated and opera-

tions performed:

DETAILED REPORT OF THE HOSPITAL, STATE ORPHAN HOME, FROM SEPTEMBER, 1912, TO SEPTEMBER, 1914.

Medical Cases

Ahaaaaaa
Abscesses
Accidents, various
Appendicus
Biliousness (intestinal toxemia) 1 Bronche proposition 1 438
Broncho pneumonia
Broncho pneumonia
Bronchitis
Colds and sore throats
Croup
Constipation
Dysmenorrnea
Erysipelas
Cilliensy
Earache
Earache
Headache
Hemorrhage
115 thruenza
Infected fleads
Infected feet
Infected wounds

REPORT OF THE STATE ORPHAN HOME.	13
Indigestion, acute Jaundice Otitis media Pneumonia, lobar Rheumatism Sore and inflamed eyes Sore mouth Sprains Supurating glands	15 1 4 11 69 16 2 2
Toothache Tonsilitis	10 12
Tonsilitis, with architis	1
Total	902
Surgical Cases.	
Adenoid and tonsil operations Appendectomies Dislocation Fractures Partial amputation of hand	10 3 1 3 1
Total	18
Grand total	920

Respectfully submitted, J. H. Frey, Physician in charge.

REPORT OF THE SCHOOL.

As suggested in the beginning of this report, the school is the essential factor of the institution and accordingly we are giving it our best attention. The development of any school system is evolutionary. It has to be builded upon foundations which have been builded previously to the innovations which one wishes to introduce. This school has been well prepared in years past and many young people over this and other states are today enjoying life because of the preparation they have received here. With this condition it is our duty to advance the already great work that has been done, and to take advantage of the opportunity offered us by those who have preceded in the management.

Our school term is practically for eleven months in each year. There are nine months of regular work with a full teaching force. Two months are devoted to the children who are delinquent in the school course, because of having had no advantages before coming to the Home. Also, during these two months, the manual training, domestic science, broom and mattress factory are running with a more complete course than during the regular school session.

The teachers have been selected because of their qualifications and spe-

cial aptitude for the work assigned them. The greater per cent of them are college graduates and all have had much experience with the exception of one teacher who is teaching this year for the first time. They are giving the work most excellent consideration and the instruction given our children is of the best.

The buildings are, one for literary work, consisting of nine recitation rooms, an assembly hall and four rooms for teachers and an industrial building for manual training, domestic science, bookkeeping, shorthand, telegraphy, and physical science. The first of the buildings mentioned, is a brick structure but not fireproof, the second is reinforced

concrete fireproof and modern in every particular.

Our classification was raised this year to a First Class High School by the State Department of Education. We have affiliation with the State University and many other leading colleges of the State. The boys and girls who finish at this institution have but little opportunity of entering other schools and it is of vast importance that the work done here is practical and thorough. A few do enter other schools and do well. There are now three boys in the A. and M. College and one in the State University. These boys are working during the summer months and during the school term to make their way. The reports received from them indicate that they are all doing well.

The Commercial Department consists of the following special subjects: Bookkeeping, shorthand, typewriting, commercial law, and telegraphy. There are eight typewriters that are in almost continuous use. The bookkeeping equipment is first class in every respect and our telegraph department is as good as can be found in the State. We have special advantages for preparing the children to take up office work as soon as they leave the Home and do practical telegraphing. We have a Western Union wire in our classroom, besides the splendidly equipped tables and instruments for practice before the children are able to handle the main line wire. There are now 35 boys and girls taking advantage of this special work.

The Musical Department is under the supervision of an expert teacher who teaches both voice and piano. There are five average pianos now in use besides one or two old ones that are almost worthless. The "Glee Club" is worthy of special mention in this connection. There are twenty girls in this organization and the singing is much above the average high school glee club work. There are several of the girls who have splendid voices and can sing before musical critics with ease.

Band and orchestra organizations have been established and much interest is taken in these. The band has been organized for about four years and can furnish splendid music. The orchestra has been organized since the opening of school this year. There are twenty-two pieces in the band and twelve in the orchestra. The band has done quite a little playing for the public during the past year. We have a nice uniform for the boys which gives them a good appearance when they are called away from home. These departments of the school are under the supervision of an expert, a gentleman who has given his past life to study and instruction.

Manual training is being taught this year for the first time. The equipment is first class and there are now twenty-four boys taking the course. We have four double benches, one wood lathe, drawing tables

for a class of six and general and special tools for a class of eight at one time.

The Domestic Science has never been taught before with sufficient apparatus to do the right kind of work. An appropriation was made in 1911 for teaching domestic science but no arrangement was made for a place to teach nor for apparatus, thus it was practically impossible to do any kind of work. At present we have tables and cooking utensils for a class of twelve girls at a time. There are now over forty girls taking this course and others who will soon enter.

Our science apparatus is worthy of special mention. We have sufficient apparatus to perform all experiments in physics required for affiliation with the State University, a complete set for teaching the elements of agriculture, such as soil tubes, thermometers, scales, incubators, etc.,

and the equipment for teaching physiology is first class.

The Broom and Mattress Factory is a part of the educational system of the Home. All of the mattresses for the institution are made by our boys as well as all of our brooms. Besides making all of the brooms for the Home which amounts to about \$200 per annum, we sell from \$70 to \$75 worth of brooms each month during the year, or something over \$1000. There are a number of boys who have finished the broom course here at the Home who are today making a good living at the business. In fact the present teacher was raised here and is doing well as an instructor in broom and mattress making and also as teacher of manual training. He took the manual training course at the State University during the past summer term and is now doing well with our classes.

The Girls' Canning Club and the Boys' Poultry Business belongs rightfully to our school system. Our girls, during the past year under very poor advantages on account of weather and a late start, have put up a number of cans of tomatoes, made 95 gallons of chowchow and sold 30 bushels of ripe tomatoes to the Home. The past year was the beginning of this adventure and we anxiously look forward to greater results the coming season. There are twenty-one boys connected with the poultry business and most of them are doing well. These children receive one-half of the proceeds of the work as a sinking fund to be used by them when they begin life for themselves.

REPORT OF THE STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

To W. F. Barnett, Superintendent of State Orphan Home.

DEAR SIR: The following is the report of the expenditures of this institution, showing balances in each appropriation for the two years ending, August 31, 1913, and August 31, 1914, together with the cash that has passed through my hands during the same period of time.

Yours very truly,
S. H. HORNBEAK,
Storekeeper and Accountant.

Year 1912 and 1913. Approp	riated.	Balance
0.1	1,500.00	\$ 18.97
	7,175.00	φ 10.97 663.24
Installing commercial department and salary	1,175.00	000.%4
of teacher	NOO 00	0N1 00
Material for broom and mattress factory	700.00	271.66
Fuel	250.00	16.82
Fuel	4,000.00	144.45
Postage and stationery	250.00	113.60
School and kindergarten supplies	500.00	13.30
Transportation	250.00	14.38
Telephone rents and tolls	150.00	7.53
Literature, reading and Sunday school	250.00	89.66
Material for carpenter and blacksmith shop.	150.00	72.50
Material and work for plumbing and electric	0.0'0.00	
lights.	300.00	1.50
Renewing and repairing heating plant	500.00	17.25
Purchasing horses, mules and vehicles	300.00	
Purchasing orchard and forest trees	100.00	41.23
Repairing and extending sewerage	200.00	6.80
Engine and dynamo	800.00	104.70
General maintenance 3	0,000.00	2,574.58
Total\$ 5	7.375.00	\$4,172.11
	,	4-12-1
Year 1913 and 1914. Appr	copriated.	Balance.
	1,800.00	
	7,925.00	1,691.98
Material for mattress factory	400.00	214.00
	4,000.00	.54
Postage and stationery	200.00	.84
School supplies	600.00	
Transportation	250.00	$\frac{.36}{46.25}$
Telephone rent and tolls	100.00	15.00
Material and work for plumbing and electric	100.00	15.00
lights	200.00	25.00
lights	300.00	35.82
Renewing and repairing heating plant	250.00	3.69
Purchasing horses, mules and vehicles	600.00	8.25
Purchasing orchard and forest trees	75.00	69.75
Repairing and extending sewers	250.00	57.53
	0,360.00	.55
Rebuilding electric lights and purchasing fire	2 200 00	0.40
	2,000.00	9.52
Improving grounds and drives	300.00	3.77
Repairing heating lines	150.00	56.90
Installing storage batteries	500.00	6.30
	1,200.00	.40
Industrial building 1	5,000.00	
Total\$ 7	6,260.00	\$2,321.98

Cash Account.

Cash on hand September 1, 1912
Total\$2,177.31
Paid to State Treasurer and boys' labor in broom factory\$2,123.47
Balance cash on hand August 31, 1914\$ 53.84

ESTIMATE OF APPROPRIATIONS NECESSARY FOR THE STATE ORPHAN HOME FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING AUGUST 31, 1916 AND 1917.

	For ye	ears ending
Augus	st 31, 1916	August 31, 1917
Salary of superintendent with provisions for		
himself and family, not to exceed \$500		
per annum with fuel, lights, laundry,		
water and housing\$	1,800.00	\$ 1,800.00
Salary of principal of school with board for		
nine months	810.00	810.00
Salary of chaplain to act as teacher during		
the school in connection with his duties		
as chaplain	720.00	720.00
Salary of two teachers for the high school	1,080.00	1,080.00
Salary of teacher of music, vocal and in-		
strumental	540.00	540.00
Salary of teacher of commercial course	540.00	540.00
Salary of two primary teachers	810.00	810.00
Salary of one grade teacher	405.00	405.00
Salary of one instructor in cooking and		
sewing	540.00	540.00
Salary of instructor in broom making and		
manual training for twelve months, per		
annum	900.00	900.00
Salary of head matron	540.00	540.00
Salary of six ward matrons	1,800.00	1,800.00
Salary of chief cook	600.00	600.00
Salary of two assistant cooks	600.00	600.00
Salary of stewardess	300.00	300.00
Salary of head laundress	300.00	300.00
Salary of one assistant laundress	240.00	240.00
Salary of industrial manager	1,200.00	1,200.00
Salary of farm laborers and gardeners	800.00	800.00
Salary of nightwatchman	540.00	540.00
Salary of physician, not to live at the home	600.00	600.00
Salary of trained nurse in hospital	720.00	720.00
Salary of engineer, electrician and plumber.	900.00	900.00

	For years ending	
Aug	ust 31, 1916	August 31, 1917
Salary of shoe and harness repairer.	420.00	
Salary of carpenter and blacksmith	660.00	660.00
Salary of sewing ladies	720.00	720.00
Salary of storekeeper and accountant.	900.00	900.00
Salary of band instructor	300.00	300.00
Material, supplies and machinery for broom		
and mattress factory	400.00	400.00
Repairing heating lines	500.00	500.00
sewer and plumbing	250.00	250.00
material for heating and light plant	300.00	300.00
ruel	5,000.00	5,000.00
Postage and stationery	200.00	200.00
School supplies, books, cravons, tablets, etc.	600.00	600.00
Transportation	300.00	300.00
relephone rents	100.00	100.00
improving grounds, drives, etc.	300.00	300.00
General maintenance	40,000.00	40,000.00
	10,000.00	1 40,000.00

ESTIMATE FOR NEEDED IMPROVEMENTS AND ADDITIONAL BUILDINGS.

Building for dining room, store room, cold storage and ice	
lactory	60,000.00
Stuccoing and plastering powerhouse An assembly hall which can be built as second story of the	1,200.00
dining hall	15,000,00
Isolation ward for hospital	8,000.00

INVENTORY OF PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, SEPTEMBER 1, 1914.

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

Pasture land, 100 acres, at \$60 per acre\$	
Timber land, 10 acres, at \$20 per acre	6,000.00
Building plots, 88 acres, at \$60 per acre	5,280.00—\$ 23,480.00
LIVE STOCK.	
10 head of mules	1,475.00
3 head of horses	360.00
36 head of milk cows	2,160.00
II head of dry cattle	660.00

REPORT OF THE STATE ORPHAN II	LOMEE.	10
325 chickens Dairy equipment Total value of farm implements 1 Horse barn 1 Dairy barn 1	150.00 296.00 ,000.00 87.00— 248.15 ,904.25 ,500.00 ,000.00 350.00 500.00 100.00—8	6,188.00
Total value of the farm and equipment	1	36,810.40
DORMITORIES AND FURNITURE.		
South Dormitory—		
Two-story building	3,000.00 1,735.20 90.00 120.00 30.00 51.95 98.00 52.00 60.00 287.55—6	\$ 10,524.70 \$ 4,862.45
	42.00-	φ ±,002.49
	3,000.00 1,450.00 40.10 21.85—	\$ 4,511.95
North Dormitory—		
Two-story fireproof building \$ 45	4,163.10 55.00 216.00 750.00 125.00	\$ 50,364.10

Central Dormitory—	
Two-story building \$ Furniture and clothing	15,000.00
Superintendent's office and private room	1,192.20 112.50
Library and furniture	400.00
Guest's room	50.00
Head matron's room	50.00
Stewardess room	50.00
Kitchen equipment	750.00
Dining room equipment	1,273.95
Heating and toilets	2,500.00—\$ 21,378.65
School and Equipment—	
One two-story, nine-room building, old\$	13.000.00
One two-story industrial building	13.495.00
School books, literary department	583.18
School books, commercial department	54.00
Typewriters, Underwood, eight	400.00
Radiators	700.00
Manual training equipment	350.00
Science apparatus	350.00
Domestic science equipment	500.00
Tables and chairs	150.00
Furnished rooms for teachers	180.00—\$ 29,582.18
Broom Factory—	
Frame building\$	800.00
Furnished room for instructor	35.00
Machinery and supplies	1,474.21
Stock of brooms on hand	419.00
Mattress factory machinery	1,391.00—\$ 4,119.21
Laundry—	
Building, one-story brick\$	1,200.00
Machinery and other equipment	1,741.35—\$ 2,941.35
Powerhouse—	
Building, one-story brick\$	3,000.00
Machinery and boilers	13,230.50—\$ 16,230.50
Carpenter Shop—	
Building, frame and rather old\$	1,000.00
Tools and material	551.15
Shoe repair shop, tools and equipment	250.00
Chief engineer's room, or residence furniture	45.00
Blacksmithing tools	186.50—\$ 2,032.65
Hospital—	
Building, one-story brick\$	2,500.00
Furniture and bedding	313.05

Drugs in stock at hospital
Store—
Building, one-story brick \$ 3,250.00 Fixtures 176.00 Goods on hand, September 1 1,795.72—\$ 5,221.72
Grand total \$196,038.77
SUMMARY OF BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE STATE ORPHAN HOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDING AUGUST 31, 1914.
Total appropriations for the year 1912-13. \$ 57,365.00 Unused part of the above appropriation. 4,172.11
Total expenditures for the year\$ 53,202.89
Total amount of above appropriated for salaries\$ 18,675.00 Unused part of the salary appropriation
Total expenditures for salaries
The amount of above appropriated for general maintenance.\$ 30,000.00 Unused part of the general maintenance
Total amount used for maintenance \$ 27,425.42
The amount of above appropriation used for permanent improvements
Total appropriation for the year 1913-14. \$ 76,260.00 Unused part of above appropriation. 2,321.91
Total amount used for the year \$ 73,938.02
Total amount of above appropriation for salaries. \$ 19,725.00 Unused part of salary appropriation
Total amount used for salaries \$ 18,033.02
Total amount appropriated for general maintenance\$ 30,360.00 Unused part of the maintenance appropriation
Total amount of the appropriation used\$ 30,359.45

Total amount of the appropriation for permanent improvements
Total amount used for permanent improvements \$ 18,884.91
Average number of children actually in the Home for the year
improvements\$ 100.59
Average cost per child including salaries, but not including permanent improvements
Interest on above amount at 8 per cent
Total cost of maintenance, including interest on the entire investment
Actual cost per inmate based upon the entire investment\$ 191.53

In making the estimates for the cost of the children the employees were not included as this cost was figured in the salaries.

ROLL OF INMATES OF STATE ORPHAN HOME.

Names.	County.	Present Age.	When Admitted.
Adams, Martha	Navarro	12	Oct. 6, 1910
Alverson, Mable		1 17	Mar 5 1902
Alverson, Jessie		15	Mar. 5, 1902 Nov. 3, 1903 Nov. 3, 1903
Anderson, Bessie			Nov. 3, 1903
Anderson, Virgie			Nov. 3, 1903
Armstrong, Cynthia	Angelina		Sept. 4, 1909
Armstrong, Roger	Angelina	15	Sept. 4, 1909
Anderson, Charley	Rever	111	June 1, 1912
Anderson, Ruby	Tarrant.	9 .	Sept. 4, 1909
Antis, Silas	Tarrant.	9	May 1, 1912
Antis, Ivy			May 1, 1912
antis, ivy	T dirant	1	Way 1, 1012
Brown, Boyd	Henderson	17	Sept. 5, 1903
Burton, Bertha May			Jan. 24, 1907
Burton, Rosa Belle	Navarro		Jan. 24, 1907
Burton, Tilda L	Navarro		Jan. 24, 1907
Brown, Minnie May	Montague		Jan. 31, 1907
Brown, Alva	Montague.		Jan. 31, 1907
Brady, Katherine	Wise	14	Dec. 9, 1910
Bennett, Perry	Montague		Oct. 16, 1910
Bennett, Van	Montague		Oct. 16, 1910
Bennett, Dave	Montague		Oct. 16, 1910
Bennett, Stephen			Oct 16 1910
Boatman, Eddie			Sept. 2, 1913
Boatman, Sallie	Grayson		Sent 2 1915
Boatman, Luther	Grayson	6	Sept. 2, 1913 Oct. 6, 1913
Britton, Wylie			Oct. 6, 1913
Britton, Gladys			Oct. 6, 1913
Britton, Saddie	Jefferson	8	Oct. 6, 1913
Britton, Paul		8 5	Oct. 6, 1913
Burnsides, John			Heh 18 1914
Burnsides, Mary.		9	Feb. 18, 1914
Burnsides, Maude		9	Feb 18 1914
Belk, Ona		15	Feb. 18, 1914 May 7, 1907
Belk, Tressie.	Neogdoches		May 7, 1907

Names.	County.	Present Age.	When Admitted.
Belk, Gertrude	Nacogdoches	. 12	May 7, 19
Belk, Aubrey	Nacoadoches	11	May 7, 19 May 7, 19 May 7, 19
Belk, Aubrey Belk, Thelma	Nacogdoches	10	May 7, 19
Bohanon, Zana	Navarro		Oct. 4, 19
Bohanon, Earnest	Navarro	10	Oct. 4, 19
Bohanon, Gracie	Navarro	. 8	Oct. 4, 19
Bohanon, Zelma	Navarro	6 14	Oct. 4, 19 Mar. 23, 19
Birchfield, Jewel May Birchfield, Josephine	Harris	12	Mar. 23, 19
Bell. Willie May	Tarrant	13	May 15, 19
Bell, Willie MayBell, Tom	Tarrant	. 4	May 15, 19
Sell, Ollie	Tarrant	10	May 15, 19
ell, Frank		. 6	May 15, 19
illington, Lucy	Wise	13	Dec. 7, 19
sillington, Louis	Wise	10	June 3, 19
Billington, RethaBillington, Ruthie	Wise	. 8	June 3, 19 June 3, 19
Billington, Ivy	Wise	6	June 3, 19 Dec. 7, 19
sillington Albert	Wise	. 4	Dec. 7, 19 Dec. 7, 19
Bailey Clifford	Wood.	9	May 6, 19
illington, Albert ailey, Clifford ailey, Pearl. ailey, Ira.		. 12	May 6, 19
Sailey, Ira.		. 6	May 6, 19
reeland, Alvin reeland, Rosella		13	Oct. 4, 19
reeland, Rosella	Navarro Harris	. 11	Oct. 4, 19
Burk, Hiram	Harris	. 12	July 6, 19
Burk, John	Harris		July 6, 19
Braham, EdwardBraham, Harry	Galveston		July 17, 19 July 17, 19 Oct. 7, 19 Oct. 7, 19 Oct. 7, 19
Prohom Dogolog	Galveston	12	July 17, 19 Oct. 7, 19
Braham Victor	Galveston	10	Oct. 7, 19
raham, Roselee raham, Victor Iraham, Joe Gere, Fred	Galveston	7	Oct. 7, 19
Seere, Fred	Montague	14	June 16, 19
		. 13	Tuna 6 10
Bruner, Frank.	Tarrant	12	April 12. 19
runer, Frank runer, Robert	Tarrant.	. 10	
Blackshire, Arthur	Falls	. 11	Nov. 4, 19
Blackshire, Arthur. Blackshire, Wylie. Blackshire, Freddie Lee	Falls	. 9	Nov. 4, 19 Nov. 4, 19 Nov. 4, 19 Dec. 12, 19
Punkholten Mor	Falls	18	Nov. 4, 19
Burkhalter, Max Barnes, Jefferson	HuntGrayson	17	Dec. 12, 19 Jan. 11, 19
Compton, Clay	Rusk		Dec. 31, 19
Jornwell, Antonett	Parker	16	Mar. 10, 19 Mar. 10, 19
Coogle Pearl	Parker.	14 17	Mar. 10, 19
Longle Annie	Navarro	16	Dec. 7, 19
ompton, Ciay. cornwell, Antonett. cornwell, Eugene. cogle, Pearl. cogle, Annie cannon, Mary Belle cannon, Rosa Lee combs, Hester combs, Mamie traig, Mable castler. Augusta	Navarro Navarro Hunt	18	Dec. 7, 19 Dec. 7, 19 Dec. 12, 19
Cannon, Rosa Lee	Hunt	. 12	1Dec. 12, 19
Combs, Hester		12	Jan. 13, 19
lombs, Mamie	Collin Hall	. 9	
raig, Mable	Hall	15	Dec. 19, 19
astler, Augusta	Bastrop.	15	[ADIII 22, 19
hapman, Sallie	Jones	12 15	June 6, 19
hapman, Šallie hapman, Tommie hapman, Robbie lements, Katie	Jones	11 11	June 6, 19
lamente Ketie	Jones Henderson	114	June 6, 19
dements, James	Henderson	12	Mar. 20, 19 Mar. 20, 19
lements, Ona	Henderson	8	IMar. 20. 19
lements, Ora	Henderson	10	IMar. 20, 19
lements, Irahenney, Mable	Henderson	10	IMar. 20. 19
henney, Mable	Parker.	12	July 7, 19
hildress Bosa Anna	Henderson	. 8	Jan. 10, 19
alvert, Maxie alvert, Grady alvert, Robert	Navarro	. 5	Nov. 26, 19
alvert, Grady	Navarro	12	Nov. 26, 19 Nov. 26, 19
arpenter, Oscar	Navarro Kaufman	18	Feb. 19
lark. Biley	Dallas	16	May 8, 19
lark, Charles	Dallas	13	May 8, 19
lark, Riley lark, Charles unningham, Jeff	Henderson		July 1, 19
Jawson, Allia	Anderson	16	April 24, 19 April 24, 19
Trake Sodie	Anderson	14	April 12 10
Orake Bertha	Hunt	14	April 12, 190 April 12, 190
Dawson, Anna Dawson, Evie Drake, Sadie Drake, Bertha. Daniels, Golda May	Tarrant	13	May 5 10
Dean, Ollie	McLenan	12	Dec. 25, 19
Dillinder, Clara	Haskell	12 7 8 5	May 5, 19 Dec. 25, 19 April 1, 19
Poyle, Corine	Navarro	. 8	June 6, 19
Ooyle, Fred	Navarro	. 5	June 6, 19 June 6, 19
Cckert, Harry			
	Tarrant	13	Dec. 1, 19

Names.	County.	Present Age.	When Admitted.
Eads, Arver		9	Feb. 19, 191
Eads, Arver Eads, Earl Eads, Claud	Collingsworth	6	Feb. 19, 191
Eads, Claud	Collingsworth	4	Feb. 19, 191 Feb. 19, 191 Sept. 4, 190
Edwards, Noble	Tarrant	14	Sept. 4, 190
Franks, Jimmie	Navarro	15	Nov. 7, 191 Nov. 7, 191 June 6, 191 Jan. 20, 190
Franks, Letha.	Navarro	12	Nov. 7, 191
Franks, Letha Franks, Christopher Euqua, Maud	Navarro Hill	9	June 6, 191 Jan. 20, 190
Freeman, Lois	Limestone	10	Aug. 7, 191
Freeman, Lois Freeman, Earl	Limestone	8	Aug. 7, 191
Freeman, Roy	Limestone	6	Aug. 7, 191
Freeman, Roy Fairchild, James. Fairchild, Nancy	Trinity	14 10	Sept. 9, 191 Sept. 9, 191
Green, Stella	Limestone Harris	15	Dec. 8, 190
Garrett, Virginia	Harris.	12	April 14, 191 April 14, 191
Goodner, Helen	Navarro	1	Nov. 26, 191
Gocher, Eula	Tarrant	3	Nov. 26, 191 May 15, 191
Gocher, Neva May Green, Lubby	Tarrant	3 5 12	May 15, 191
Green, George	Angelina	9	
Green, George Green, Carl Gains, Sam	Angelina	9 8 9	Feb. 27, 191
regory Clarance	Wise	9	Nov. 14, 190
Gregory, ClaranceGregory, Lucy	Jones	8	Sept. 14, 190 Sept. 14, 190
fillintine, Minnie	Ellis	13	Oct. 7, 191 Dec. 15, 190
Gilbert, GeorgeGladney, Willie Blythe	Henderson	17	Dec. 15, 190
madney, while brythe	Travis	20	Mar. 10, 190
Harris, Henry	Grayson	12	May 6, 191
Hadad, JoeHadad, Fred	Red River	11	May 10, 191
Hadad, Fred	Red River	9 7	May 10, 191
Howard, George	Bexar	13	Nov. 26, 191 Aug. 7, 191
Toward, Bill	Bexar	12	Aug. 7, 191
Howard, Warden	Bexar	9 7	Aug. 7, 191
Howard, Ira Haves, Viola	Tarrant	14	Aug. 7, 191 Aug. 7, 191 Aug. 7, 191 Aug. 7, 191 Aug. 7, 191 April 12, 191
Hayes, Viola Hayes, Wessie	Tarrant.	11	
Hayes, Leon	Tarrant	5 7	April 12, 191
Haynes, Bruce Haynes, Thelma	Williamson	10	May 12, 191
Haley, Hazel		12	May 12, 191 May 5, 191
Haley, Frank	Tarrant	10	May 5, 191
Haley, James	Tarrant	8 7	May 5, 191
Haley, Lillie Harvey, Francis	TarrantOrange	6	May 5, 191 April 18, 190
Harvey, Charles	Orange	10	
Hickman, Ruby	Henderson	18	Sept. 13, 190
Houston, Edna Harville, Lovenia		17 21	July 1, 190
Hebel. Vernon	Kaufman	19	Aug. 15, 190 July 31, 190
Hebel, Vernon Hebel, Arthur	Kaufman	16	July 31 100
Hebel, Frank	Kaufman	14	111137 31 106
Hebel, Peter	Kaufman Navarro	12 12	
Hardy, Lucile Howell, Ella	Navarro	18	Nov. 10, 190 Nov. 23, 189 Nov. 15, 191
laves. Arthur	Jones	10	Nov. 15, 191
Hayes, Mildred Hayes, Benjamine Franklin	Jones	9	Nov. 15. 191
Hayes, Ruby	Jones	7 4	Nov. 15, 191 Nov. 15, 191
Johnson, Agnus	Bexar	10	Nov. 20, 191
lones, Rufus	Limestone Limestone	18 16	Sept. 9, 190 Sept. 9, 190
ones, Helen	Limestone	12	Sept. 9, 190
Jordan, Fairy	Dallas	13	
Jordan, Azaline Jordan, Louis	Dallas	11	Feb. 11, 19 Feb. 11, 19
Jordan, Charley	Dallas	9 7	Feb. 11, 191
Jernigan, James	Galveston	9	June 28, 191
Jones, Laura	Jones	13	Sept. 1, 191
Jones, Hattie	Jones Jones	8 4	Sept. 1, 19: Sept. 1, 19:
Iones Jessie	Iones	11	Sent 1 19
Jones, Velma	Jones	9	Sept. 1, 19
Jones, Velma Jones, Earl Jones, Lamar	Tarrant	12	Sept. 1, 193 May 15, 193 May 15, 193 May 15, 193 Sept. 9, 196
Jones, Lamar Johnston, Arthur Jones, Sadie	Tarrant	10	May 15, 19
Johnston, Arthur	I dii dilt	20	Way 15, 19

Names.	County.	Present Age.	When Admitted.
Knight, Malindy	Hamilton	14	Sept. 27, 1912 Sept. 27, 1912 Sept. 27, 1912 Sept. 27, 1912 Sept. 27, 1912 Sept. 15, 1910 Sept. 15, 1910 Sept. 15, 1910 Mar. 7, 1914
Knight, Winfred Leroy Knight, Joe	Hamilton	. 10	Sept. 27, 1912
Knight, Joe	Hamilton	10	Sept. 27, 1912
Knight, Joe Knight, Viola Knight, Robert	Hamilton	7 5	Sept. 27, 1912
Knight, Robert	Hamilton	. 5	Sept. 27, 1912 Sept. 15, 1910
			Sept. 15, 1910 Sept. 15, 1910
Kelly, Moren.	Potter	10	Sept. 15, 1910
Kelly, Cecil. Kelly, Vera.	Potter.	9	Sept. 15, 1910
Kemp Tom	1 211 211	13	Mar. 7, 1914
Kemp, Ferris	Tarrant		Mar. 7, 1914 Mar. 7, 1914
Leeds, Charley	Grayson		Sept. 18, 1910 Sept. 18, 1910 Sept. 18, 1910 Mar. 24, 1911 Mar. 24, 1911 April 12, 1914 April 12, 1914 April 12, 1914 June 7, 1914 June 7, 1914 June 7, 1914 June 7, 1914 May 22, 1911
Leeds, Roy	Grayson		Sept. 18, 1910
Leeds, Ethel	Grayson		Mar. 24 1911
Leeds, Ruby	Grayson		Mar. 24, 1911
Lacy, Cleo	Tarrant		April 12, 1914
Lacy, Ora	Tarrant	10	April 12, 1914
Lacy Boss	Larrant	9	April 12, 1914
Long, W. J.	Hunt	12	Aug. 12, 1914
Long, W. J. Land, May	Kaufman		June 7, 1914
Land, Gertrude. Land, Susie	Kaufman	. 14	June 7, 1914
Land, Susie	Kaufman		May 29 1911
Lae, Bessie	wood	1	
Moreland, Audry	Hays	. 18	June 14, 1909 June 14, 1909
Moreland Octie		16	June 14, 1909
Moreland, James Moreland, Walter	Hays		June 14, 1909 June 14, 1909 Dec. 5, 1910
Moreland, Walter	Grayson	16	Dec. 5, 1910
McCoy, Bonnie	Grayson		Dec. 3, 1910
McCoy, Bonnie McCoy, Bryan McCoy, Lee McCoy, Guindaline McCoy, Guindaline	Grayson		Dec. 5, 1910 April 4, 1911
McCoy Guindaline	Gravson	9	April 4, 1911
Meeks, Aline.	Navarro		
Morgan, Virgie	Freestone		Jan. 22, 1913 Mar. 3, 1914
Morgan, Virgie	Archer	12	Jan. 22, 1913 Mar. 3, 1914 Mar. 3, 1914
Martin, Albert	Archer		Mar. 3, 1914
Martin, Ellie. Martin, Albert. Martin, Pearl Martin, George F. Martin, Lonnie. McCreedy, Claude.	Archer		Mar. 3, 1914
Martin, George F	Archer		Mar. 3, 1914
McCraedy Claude	Tarrant		May 5, 1914
Moore, Leona	Jones	12	June 9, 1914 June 29, 1914 April 5, 1909 Feb. 1, 1914
Moore, Opal	Jones	8	June 29, 1914
Myers, Harris	Navarro	11	April 5, 1909
Mass, Henry		12	Feb. 1, 1914
Moore, Leona	Harris Dallas		April 5, 1912
	7-3	13	Mar. 3, 1914 July 21, 1914 June 12, 1910 June 12, 1910 June 6, 1910 June 6, 1910
Napier Audie	Delta	9	July 21, 1914
Noire Lottie	Grayson		June 12, 1910
Noire, Clarence.	Grayson		June 12, 1910
Neira, Gladys	Galveston		June 6, 1910
Norris, Raymond. Napier, Audie. Noire, Lottie. Noire, Clarence. Neira, Gladys. Neira, Roy. Noire, Roy.	Galveston	15	Nov. 8, 1908
Owene Ette	Harris		July 16, 1906 July 16, 1906 July 16, 1906 July 16, 1906 July 16, 1906
Owens John	Harris		July 16, 1906
Owens, John Owens, Daisy	Harris		July 16, 1906
Owens Katheryne	Harris		July 16, 1906
Owens, KatheryneOwens, Susie	Harris	10	
Parsons, Ruth Parsons, Alfred. Parsons, Jessie.		16	Mar. 10, 1907 Mar. 10, 1907 Mar. 10, 1907 Mar. 10, 1907 Mar. 10, 1907
Parsons, Alfred.	Limestone		Mar 10, 1907
Parsons, Jessie	Limestone	10	Mar. 10, 1907
Parsons, Alice	Limestone	9	Mar. 10, 1907
Parsons, Jessie Parsons, Alice Parsons, Jimmie Pressley, Agatha	Montgomery	16	Dec. 10, 1904
Pressley, Agatna. Pressley, John Pressley, Juanita. Parnell, Albert Parnell, Elwood	Montgomery		Dec 15 1904
Pressley, Juanita	Montgomery	11	
Parnell, Albert	Grimes	15	Mar. 19, 1907
Parnell, Elwood	Grimes	12	Mar. 19, 1907
		18	Nov. 5, 1908
Pliner, Louis. Price, Marie.	I arrant	13	Sept. 4, 1909 Mar. 2, 1910
Price, Mamie	Jefferson Hardeman	15	Sept. 19, 1910
Pitt, Gertrude	Hardeman	18	July 19, 1910
Pitt, Allen	Hardeman	16	July 19, 1910
Pitt, Gertrude Pitt, Allen Pitt, Bernice Pitt, Milton Pringle, Rufus Pringle, Sallie	Hardeman	11	July 19, 1910 June 6, 1913
PILL VIIILON	ITal uelliali		T . C 1019
Dringle Bufus	Freestone	12	June 6, 1913

Names.	County.	Present Age.	When Admitted.
Pugh, Harreld	Limestone	11	T- 0 101
Price, Van	Tarrant	11 10	Jan. 2, 191
Price, Lonnie	Tarrant.	12	Nov. 4, 191
Price, Van Price, Lonnie Pierce, Ruby	Limestone	13	Jan. 2, 191 Nov. 4, 191 Nov. 4, 191 Sept. 21, 191
Riley, Johnie Riddle, Huddle Riddle, Frank	Kaufman	18	Aug. 30, 190 April 19, 190 April 19, 190 April 19, 190 April 19, 190 April 19, 190 Jan. 10, 191 Aug. 30, 191 Aug. 30, 191 Oct. 7, 191
Riddle, Huddle	Falls	15	April 19, 190
Rhodes Posses	Falls	13	April 19, 190
Rhodes, Roscoe	Hunt	14	April 19, 190
Rhodes, Rosa Lee	Hunt	10	April 19, 190
Robinson, Thomas	Parker.	8 9	April 19, 190
Roscoe, Earl	Henderson	13	Aug 30 191
Roscoe, Preston	Henderson	8	Aug. 30, 191
Riddings Arthur	Grayson	12	Oct. 7, 191 Oct. 7, 191 In 27 191
Richmond, Minnie.	Grayson Henderson	6 13	Oct. 7, 191
Rhodes, Bennie. Robinson, Thomas. Roscoe, Earl	Henderson	12	Oct. 7, 191 Oct. 7, 191 Jan. 27, 191 Jan. 27, 191 Jan. 27, 191 Jan. 27, 191
Richmond, Bluford	Henderson	10	Jan. 27, 191
Richmond, Nellie	Henderson	8	Jan. 27, 191
Roscoe, Harvey Rock, Cathleen Rock, Loyd	Henderson	11	Aug. 30, 191
Rock, Lovd	Jefferson	12	May 18, 191
Rock, Annie	Jefferson	11 9	May 18, 191
Rock, Annie	Jefferson	6	May 18, 191 May 18, 191
Rock, Alice	Jefferson	6	May 18, 191
Rock, Alice. Rice, Olen Rust, Edward.	Tom Green	11	Mar. 7, 191
Rhodes Ine	Dallas	12	May 15, 191
Rhodes, Joe Reynolds, Ophelia	Tarrant Henderson	8 .	May 15, 191
Reynolds, Jettie	Henderson	13 11	Aug. 10, 191
Reynolds, Jettie Reynolds, Freeman	Henderson	6	May 15, 191 May 15, 191 Aug. 10, 191 Aug. 10, 191 Aug. 10, 191
stanley, Raymond	Tarrant.	11	May 15, 191 May 15, 191 May 15, 191 Sept. 31, 190 Sept. 31, 190 April 11, 190 Jan. 23, 190 Jan. 23, 190 Jan. 23, 190 Jan. 23, 190 Jan. 24, 190 Jan. 25, 190 Jan. 26, 190 Jan. 27, 190 Jan. 28, 190 Jan. 28, 190 Jan. 29, 190
tanley, Gordon	Tarrant		May 15, 191
mith John	Tarrant	5 7	May 15, 191
mith, Arthur	Hunt	13	Sept. 31, 190
uggs, John.	Falls	10 15	Sept. 31, 190
uggs, John. mith, Essie	Llano	10	April 11, 1908 Jan. 23, 1909
mith, Jessie mith, Leroy mith, Ethel	Llano Llano	10	Jan. 23, 190
mith Ethel	Llano	10	Jan. 23, 190
tokes, Roy	McLennan Travis	10	June 10, 190
tokes, Roy helanders, Minnie Maude helanders, Boy	Harris	10 16	Ang 10 1016
	Harris	12	Aug. 16, 1915
	Harris	6	Aug. 16, 191. Aug. 16, 191. Aug. 16, 191. April 21, 191.
mith, Florence	Montgomery	14	April 21, 191
mith, James Monroe	Montgomery	12 10	April 21, 191
mith, Frank	Montgomery	15	April 21, 191; April 21, 191;
mich, Ame	Montgomery		April 21, 191
tandford Clavia	Montgomery	7 5	April 21, 191
tandford, Clevietanford, Frazie	Henderson	11	
LFICKIANG, Bessie	Henderson Hardiman	9 14	Sept. 1, 1912
tuffelbaum, Pearl	Navarro	10	May 7, 1913 Nov. 26, 1913
nerton, wayne	Archer	10	Sept. 1, 1912 Sept. 1, 1912 May 7, 1912 Nov. 26, 1913 Nov. 26, 1913 Nov. 26, 1913 Nov. 26, 1913 Nov. 26, 1914
helten Pune Moy	Archer	12	Nov. 26, 191
deleten, Duna Way	Archer	8	Nov. 26, 191;
imms Minnie	Archer. Navarro	13	Nov. 26, 191;
imms Thelma		10 13	Feb 17 101
imms, Nora May	Navarro	5	Feb. 17, 1914
mith, Angie.	Navarro	14	May 15 1914
hepard, A. C.	Navarro	3	July 18, 191
ewell, Jessie	Henderson	12	LINIV IX 191
ewell, Sam	Henderson	10	July 18, 1914
ewell, Lula.	Henderson	6 .	July 18, 1914 July 18, 1914
mith, Luia Belle	Falls	14	July 18, 1914 July 20, 1903
urner, Emily.	Navarro	17	June 1 100:
renearn, Thez	Dallas	18	Nov. 5, 1900 Feb. 16, 1914
raular Irana	riarris	11	Feb. 16, 191
hompson. Thelma	Montague	17	
hompson, Virgil.	Tarrant	10	
hompson, Cecil	Torront	5	May 15, 1914
ravis, Louise	Hardeman	15	May 15, 1914 May 15, 1914 May 20, 1912

Names.	County.	Present Age.	When Admitted.
Vess, Mattie	Lamar	14	Aug. 19, 1908
Vess, Charley		11	Aug. 19, 1908
Vandy, Andrew		11	Aug. 24, 1909
Vandy, Thomas		8	Aug. 24, 1909
Wilson, Myrtle	Milam	19	Aug. 5, 1901
West, Eunice	Lamar	13	Feb. 28, 1906
Walker, Elmer	Knox	11	July 12, 1907
Wolfe, Leslie	McLennan	13	May 5, 1908 May 5, 1908
Wolfe, Paul	McLennan	11	May 5, 1908
Willett, John	Hill	11	Aug. 5, 1910
Willett, Clarence	Hill	9	Aug. 5, 1910
Wheatley, Franklin	Montague	5	June 10, 1911
Weatherford, Herbert	Navarro	12	Mar 17 1915
Weatherford, Vernon	Navarro	9	Mar. 17, 1912
Weatherford, Harold	Navarro	4	Nov. 26, 1913
Wilson, Leo	Fannin	9	Mar. 30, 1912
Wells, Linn	Hardiman	14 .	May 1, 1912
Webah, Nami	Grayson	10	Jan. 17, 191
Webah, May	Grayson	9 7	Jan. 17, 191
Webah, Annie			Jan. 17, 191
Walls, Carrie	Travis	10	June 2, 191 June 2, 191 June 2, 191
Walls, Inez	Travis	8 7	June 2, 191
Walls, Virgie	Travis	7	June 2, 191
Walls, Codelia	Travis	5	June 2, 191
Wynne, Raymond	Anderson	7	Nov. 26, 191
Wynne, Lionel	Anderson	12	Nov. 26, 191
Wynne, Florence		10	Nov. 26, 191 Jan. 7, 191
White, Eva		14	Jan. 7, 191 Jan. 7, 191
White, Ralph		5 12	Jan. 7, 191
White, Dortha		14	Jan. 7, 191
White, Carter		7 7 5 5	Mar. 7, 191
Welch, Florence		5	Mar. 7, 191
Welch, Jimmie		5	Mar. 7, 191
Willis, Joe Marvin		7	Mar. 7, 191 Mar. 7, 191
Willis, Mattie May		11	Sept. 10, 191
Wood, Roice Wood, Kathlees	Harris	8	Sept. 10, 191
		10	May 15, 191
Whitehead, ClaraWhitehead, Della		8	May 15, 191
		0	May 15, 191
Whitehead, Jewel		12	May 15, 191
Wright, Burnard		9	May 15, 191
Wright, Samuel Wright, Clinton		6	May 15, 191
Welch, Barney		9	May 15, 191
Welch, Bertha Lee	Tarrant.	10	May 15, 191
Walters, Willie Lee		17	June 5, 189
Yarbrough, James Henry		. 9	Mar. 7, 191
Verbrough Verne		13	Mar. 7, 19
Yarbrough, Verna Yarbrough, Joe	Parker	11	Mar. 7, 19 Mar. 7, 19
Zumwalt, Edward		14	Mar. 6, 19
			Mar. 6, 19
Zumwalt, CletisZumwalt, Curtis			Mar. 6, 191
Zumwait, Curus	Dentoll	11	1,1d1. 0, 10.

Report of the enrollment by counties shows that fifty-five counties are represented. The following shows the counties and the number from each:

Angelina, 5; Anderson, 6; Archer, 9; Bexar, 6; Bastrop, 1; Bell, 1; Collin, 2; Collingsworth, 3; Dallas, 9; Delta, 1; Denton, 3; El Paso, 2; Ellis, 1; Freestone, 4; Fannin, 1; Falls, 7; Grayson, 22; Galveston, 12; Grimes, 2; Henderson, 27; Harris, 19; Hunt, 11; Hall, 1; Haskell, 1; Hill, 3; Hamilton, 5; Hays, 4; Hardeman, 7; Jefferson, 12; Jones, 16; Jackson, 1; Knox, 1; Kaufman, 9; Limestone, 14; Llano, 3; Lamar, 4; Montague, 9; Montgomery, 9; Milam, 1; McLennan, 6; Navarro, 39; Nacogdoches, 5; Orange, 2; Parker, 7; Potter, 4; Red River, 3; Rusk, 1;

Tarrant, 53; Trinity, 2; Travis, 6; Tom Green, 2; Wise, 8; Wood, 4; Williamson, 2.

Respectfully submitted, W. F. BARNETT, Superintendent. J. S. CALLICUTT, Corsicana. AARON FERGUSON, Corsicana. R. J. SANDERS, Frost. Doc Boyette, Purdon. M. G. Young, Blooming Grove. W. B. GRAY, Corsicana.

Board of Managers.

