

TWENTY-THIRD AND TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

BOARD OF MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

North Texas Hospital for the Insane
TERRELL, TEXAS.

CHAS. L. GREGORY, M. D.,
SUPERINTENDENT.

From September 1, 1906, to August 31, 1908.



AUSTIN, TEXAS:
VON BOECKMANN-JONES CO., PRINTERS.
1908

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BOARD OF MANAGERS.

B. L. GILL, PRESIDENT.
GEO. E. KELLY, VICE-PRESIDENT.
ELI W. GAFFNEY.
WALTER D. ADAMS.
JOHN E. OWENS.

OFFICERS.

DR. CHAS. L. GREGORY, *Superintendent.*

DR. G. F. POWELL, *First Assistant Physician.*
DR. C. M. POFF, *Second Assistant Physician.*
DR. W. J. JOHNSON, *Third Assistant Physician.*
DR. R. J. ROWE, *Fourth Assistant Physician.*
W. L. HUDSPETH, *Storekeeper and Accountant.*
MRS. M. E. HUDSPETH, *Matron.*
A. B. GREER, *Pharmacist.*
JOHN C. ANDERSON, *Male Supervisor.*
MISS LIZZIE GOTCHER, *Female Supervisor.*

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REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

TERRELL, TEXAS, November 8, 1907.

To His Excellency, Thomas M. Campbell, Governor of Texas:

The Board of Managers of the North Texas Insane Asylum, located at Terrell, Texas, in compliance with law, respectfully submit this report of the operations and management of the institution for the term ending August 31, 1907, the twenty-second year of its existence. The accompanying reports of the Superintendent and other officers are so full and complete that it becomes unnecessary for the Board to add much thereto.

The regular monthly meetings of the Board have been held, and many special meetings have been called as necessity required, and the business affairs of the institution have had that care and service that their importance demanded. The various buildings now making up this large plant and dotted over many acres of ground have been regularly inspected by the Board, and their ever clean, neat, well kept and orderly appearance is a matter of pride.

We can not refrain from quoting from a paragraph in the last annual report, which we endorse: "The Board has given such thought and care to the finances of the institution as were possible under the present system of purchasing supplies, but feels that it can not be held responsible for the cost of maintenance when the purchasing power is beyond its control, and in a large measure its requisitions and requests are wholly or partially disregarded to the detriment of the institution and usually to unnecessary additional expense to the State. No purchasing agent located at a distant point can understand and comprehend the wants of an institution as large as this as can a local superintendent and board, nor supply its demands as economically."

The Twenty-ninth Legislature appropriated funds to provide for additional room for 500 patients. These buildings are practically full, only about forty beds being held in reserve for the patients, numbering about 190, out on furlough, and some of whom are constantly returning and must be provided for, as they are a part of the population. Many applications for admission are on file, but for lack of room and provision of maintenance we are unable to receive them, except as patients die or are discharged. The next Legislature will of necessity be called upon to provide additional room for this ever-increasing unfortunate class of our citizenship who deserve our care and consideration above all others. As the Superintendent's report shows, we have a colored population of 108 males and 114 females. In a previous report of former Superintendent Dr. John S. Turner, who had given the management of the insane many years of careful thought and study, a recommendation was made which we heartily endorse: "That the State provide an independent colony for its colored insane, attention being called to the fact

that it would be more nearly self-sustaining than any eleemosynary department of the State, because the negro is out of his element when confined in comparative idleness; and to provide sufficient farming lands in connection with such an institution would assist the State in their care and provide beneficial employment for the patient. This, if done, would relieve the present four institutions of a large number of its population and thus provide for a corresponding number of white insane population for several years to come."

The last Legislature made an appropriation of \$20,000 for the building of a chapel and amusement hall, and plans are now being prepared for its construction. This was a most commendable and appreciated act. The large number of patients derive much pleasure from the weekly religious exercises and amusements planned for them, but only a few at a time have been enabled to avail themselves of these benefits because of the small space now provided for them.

In our last report attention was called to the necessity for economical reasons of a switch being constructed from the Texas Midland Railroad to a convenient point on the asylum grounds. We are pleased to report that an appropriation of \$3000 was made by the last Legislature for the purpose of buying necessary right of way and railroad track scales, and these have been purchased, the contract with railroad company executed and approved, the roadbed graded and work on the road will be completed in a short time. This will mean a great saving of labor and time to the institution, as well as afford the institution a check on weights of fuel and other heavy articles received in car lots, which we have heretofore been unable to do because of the lack of facilities which this move supplies. The fuel question has always been and is still a vexed and unsettled problem with us. For many years we were compelled to use the highest grades of lump coal because the appropriation for firemen has always been insufficient to enable us to get skilled labor as private concerns with ample latitude are enabled to do, by paying the market value for such labor and thereby saving many times over in the value of a cheaper fuel which a skilled fireman understands using. We are only allowed in our appropriation \$30 per month for firemen to handle a steam plant worth more than \$100,000. Good firemen are in demand today at \$75 per month, and we assert that it is an unwise and expensive so-called economy to continue this policy to save in wages one dollar and lose thousands which skilled labor at competitive wages could save in fuel and proper care of this vast amount of machinery so necessary for the proper conduct of so large an institution. Oil has been used as the principal fuel for several years past most satisfactorily, but the continual advance in price will cause us to have to abandon it in the near future, and we are now experimenting with various grades of coal with the view of ascertaining the most economical fuel, but so far they have all proven unsatisfactory because of the labor question referred to above. We have gone into this matter at some length because it has been one of the greatest concerns of the management and is one of the most expensive items we have to deal with. We could also apply the same reasoning to other departments of the institution which necessarily suffer because of a lack of proper appropriation

to meet competition of the open market for a higher class of skilled labor.

Another matter of much importance to the management is the fact that it has never been possible to get a sufficient appropriation for repairs. When it is remembered that it has been the policy of the Legislature for years when new buildings were to be erected to make the appropriation for them so meager that the question has been "not how good we can build them but how cheap," it can readily be understood that constant and heavy repairs must be going on all the time. Some of these buildings have been built since 1884, and from time to time as necessity required other buildings have been constructed until the size and number of them is quite large, and we consider it false economy to neglect the care of them because of the want of funds. The last Legislature gave us \$6000 for the first year and \$3000 for the second year. It will take the greater part of this to replace the floors in the main building, which have been worn out and in dangerous condition, leaving but a small balance for many other necessary repairs. This large institution has one carpenter, one plasterer and one painter, each on a salary of \$480, and, while they do the very best they can, it is impossible for these men to keep up the ordinary repairs on buildings occupied by a class of patients naturally destructive.

These suggestions are made as a result of many years experience and observation and for what we believe to be for the interest of the State and for the benefit of this unfortunate class of people who are its wards, but the management is always confronted with a lack of appropriation to act for what it believes to be for the interest of the State and its wards in their proper care.

The Board desires to thank Your Excellency for the interest you have shown in this institution and its success, and for your courtesies to the individual members of the Board of Managers.

Respectfully submitted,

B. L. GILL, President;
G. E. KELLY, Vice-President;
E. W. GAFFNEY,
W. D. ADAMS,
JNO. E. OWENS,

Board of Managers.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

TERRELL, TEXAS, September 1, 1907.

To His Excellency, T. M. Campbell, Governor of Texas.

DEAR SIR: I beg leave to hand you herewith the twenty-second annual report of the Superintendent of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

On September 1, 1907, there were 1044 male patients on hand and 960 females, making a total of 2004. There have been admitted during the year 379 male patients and 317 females, making a grand total of 696. Discharged restored during the year, 120 males and 86 females; total, 206. Discharged improved during the year, 26 males and 10 females; total, 36. Discharged unimproved during the year, 7 males and 4 females; total, 11. Died during the year, 97 males; 77 females; total, 174. Transferred to other asylums during the year, 1 male and 1 female; total 2. Out on furlough, August 31, 1907, 59 males; 70 females; total, 129. The average daily attendance of patients under treatment during the year was 1789. The health of the institution has been good. The causes of death was not due to any local cause, which points to the wholesome and sanitary condition of the hospital. When we take into consideration the large number of old people, who were feeble, both mentally and physically, a large number of whom were suffering with tuberculosis and senility, the death rate is small. It has been the policy of the management to encourage as many as possible to do light work in and around the institution. Light and judicious employment is very essential and helpful to the insane. It brings forth contentment, guarantees rest at night and improves mental and physical health.

AMUSEMENTS.

We have preaching every Sunday by Rev. C. B. Welborn, the Chaplain, and other diversions, such as attending circuses; also some professional troupes have given entertainments in our amusement hall. The regular Friday night dances given for the benefit of the patients are always looked forward to as the happiest evenings of asylum life.

MANAGEMENT.

We have in a large measure perpetuated the rules installed by the former management, having placed competent persons at the head of each department, and holding them responsible for their respective positions. The hospital has increased to such vast proportions that it is impossible for one man to supervise it, but we inspect personally each department three to four times weekly.

On the evening of May 21, 1907, Miss Georgia A. Hunt, a patient, was admitted from Cooke county, and committed suicide May 22, 1907, by hanging herself with a sheet to the head of her bed. A coroner's in-

quest was held, and the verdict rendered was that she came to her death in the manner as stated.

CROPS.

Owing to the cold wet spring and hot dry summer but a light crop was made on our farm. We made 500 bushels of corn, 1000 bushels of oats and 25 tons of sorghum. Owing to the overflows during the spring and summer, which washed up our sorghum, we did not raise sufficient amount to make required number of tons of ensilage to feed our cattle. We have 186 cattle on hand in thriving condition, and, in my opinion, they are valuable to the State.

HORSES AND MULES.

We have on hand 4 horses and 17 mules, all of which are in good condition.

OFFICIAL CHANGES.

Dr. Charles Burrus, fourth assistant physician, resigned February 1st, and Dr. W. J. Johnson, of Cookville, Texas, appointed fourth assistant physician. Dr. J. R. Nichols resigned September 10th, to do special practice, and Dr. W. J. Johnson, fourth assistant physician, promoted to third assistant physician, and Dr. R. J. Rowe appointed fourth assistant physician. Mr. R. G. Wade, supervisor, resigned, and John C. Anderson, assistant supervisor, promoted to supervisor, and J. H. Cobb was appointed assistant supervisor. Miss Lizzie Gotcher promoted from assistant supervisoress to supervisoress, and Mrs. May Votsberger was appointed assistant supervisoress. Mrs. W. L. Hudspeth, of Cookville, Texas, was appointed matron.

CLERICAL FORCE.

In the clerical force, Mr. R. C. Goodman, who has been with the institution for thirteen years, resigned the position as bookkeeper and accountant to accept a position with the First National Bank of Terrell. He had rare qualifications, was very popular and resigned on his own account, leaving the institution with the good will of the entire population. He was succeeded by W. L. Hudspeth, of Cookville, Texas, who is rendering conscientious and efficient service.

Our training school for nurses will be organized again September 15th, from which we expect much good.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

At this institution, whenever a patient's teeth require care or work and the patient has the money, he or she is sent to a dentist by a nurse and receives the necessary treatment. With those who are less fortunate and have no means with which to pay the dentist, their teeth are extracted by the physicians, who are not skilled in dentistry. The State is not a pauper, and she should have sufficient self-pride to see that all of her unfortunates receive prompt and proper treatment in

every particular. In order that these demands may be met, we would recommend that the next Legislature appropriate at least eight hundred or a thousand dollars to defray the expense of the dental work of this institution. I also recommend that the next Legislature appropriate sufficient funds with which to build a number of neat cottages for consumptives, in a suitable climate; thus, in a measure, relieving the congested condition of our insane asylums. Our connection with this institution has enabled us to see and realize the burning need of a home for the feeble-minded children of our State. There are many such here, and something should be done to protect these children from influences of ward life, where much vile and indecent language is heard, also every imaginable delusion and perverted idea. This is wrong and should not exist any longer for the reason that it is impossible to give these children the moral training and education they so rightly deserve. I, therefore, recommend some provision be speedily made for the mental and moral development of such children, whose future depends upon our State. I also recommend that the next Legislature appropriate sufficient money to overhaul the heating system of this institution, for it is impossible to keep the patients warm in the various wards under the existing condition of the heating plant and its tributaries. In many instances the piping conveying the steam to some of the annexes, many of them located long distances from the power house, are incased in wooden boxes or tunnels eighteen to twenty inches underground, and during wet weather these tunnels are full of water and there is unnecessary waste of fuel and steam in heating this water before it can reach the annexes. If this is economy on the part of the State, I am unable to comprehend it.

In conclusion, I wish to thank you for the trust which you have committed to my care, and for the privilege of a wider field of usefulness. I feel very keenly the great responsibility of caring for this institution and so many fellow beings who are unable to care for themselves. This is more easily borne because of the cordial manner with which your Board of Managers have welcomed me into their midst and the interest they have manifested in public welfare of this institution. No hospital ever had a more loyal and faithful Board of Managers than the North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

In prosecuting my many duties in the future, I look hopefully forward. If success does not follow, I know it shall not be for lack of wise counsel and sympathy from you. Nor shall it be for the want of honest and earnest efforts on the part of your Board of Managers to make this hospital such a one as you wish it to be.

I wish to thank my medical staff for their faithfulness to duty. I am under lasting obligations to Mr. Fred H. Page for his services in the capacity of stenographer and the keeping of the patients' records, also statistics of the institution. In compiling statistics and for keeping accurate and neat records, he has no superior.

Again thanking you and the Board of Managers for your many words of advice and encouragement through the year, I beg to remain,

Very truly yours,

CHAS. L. GREGORY,
Superintendent.

REPORT OF MATRON.

TERRELL, TEXAS, September 1, 1907.

Dr. C. L. Gregory, Superintendent.

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit report of work done in the departments under the supervision of the Matron for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1907.

Respectfully,

MINNIE E. HUDSPETH,
Matron.

GARMENTS MADE IN SEWING ROOM.

Aprons	1,043
Barber spreads	8
Bed ticks	1,148
Buggy cushions	1
Camisoles	53
Chair covers	57
Coats	299
Copying cloths	12
Arch curtains	7
Drawers, ladies'	432
Dresses, chapel	108
Waists, chapel	23
Dressing sacques	7
Generator covers	1
Jumpers	145
Kimonos	8
Mangle sheets	1
Napkins	485
Pants	1,096
Pillow ticks	360
Rugs, for buggy	4
Boat sails	2
Sheets	1,912
Shirts, negligee	77
Shirts, infants'	6
Shrouds	75
Skirts, under	618
Sofa covers	2
Table covers	72
Tool sack	1
Towels, dish	212
Underskirts, chapel	23
Waists, plain	11
Awnings	7
Bread covers	15
Bonnets	729
Caps	48

Chair cushions	24
Chemise	434
Corset covers	38
Curtains	731
Drawers, men's	1,320
Dresses, plain	3,010
Dresses, trimmed	121
Dress skirts, chapel	25
Gowns	2,042
Jackets	124
Knife case	1
Laundry bags	34
Mosquito bars	33
Overalls	170
Pillow slips	1,991
Restraint belts	14
Scarfs	4
Splashers	3
Shirts, plain	2,525
Shirts, under	818
Silent cloth	6
Skirts	725
Skirts, flannel	7
Table cloths	184
Tent covers	1
Towels	1,114
Union suits	38
Waists, under	23
Total	<hr/> 24,668

WORK DONE BY PATIENTS.

Aprons	24
Drawers, ladies'	4
Gowns	18
Napkins	42
Pillow ticks	140
Skirts, under	7
Table cloths	42
Bonnets	2
Dresses	5
Jackets	1
Pillow slips	2,880
Sheets	395
Silent cloth	8
Towels	3,502
Total	<hr/> 7,070
	24,668
Grand total	<hr/> 31,738

Garments laundered	1,485,379
Garments repaired	7,073
Buttonholes worked	45,790
Gallons soap made	57,451
Gallons preserves made	20
Gallons jelly made	10

REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

Dr. Chas. L. Gregory, Superintendent:

I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1907.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance; and, in figuring the per capita cost, the products of the garden, farm and dairy were not included.

Very respectfully,

W. L. HUDSPETH,
Storekeeper and Accountant.

To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1906	\$ 25,454 44	
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by State Treasurer for this institution.	270,397 63	
By sale of scrap iron, etc., and remitted to State Treasurer		\$ 461 36
By amount received for board and medicine for officers' families and remitted to State Treasurer		523 19
By amount of fuel, groceries, dry goods and drugs on hand September 1, 1907		18,304 84
By permanent improvements made and permanent property purchased		11,800 00
By actual current expenses		260,906 98
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer		3,855 70
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$295,852 07	\$295,852 07

Average daily attendance	1789
Actual current expenses	\$260,906.98
Cost per capita per year	\$145.83
Cost per capita per month	\$12.15
Cost per capita per day	39.9 cents

AMOUNTS REMAINING OF THE SEVERAL APPROPRIATIONS AUGUST 31, 1907.

	Amount Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Salaries	\$ 63,920 00	\$ 63,804 14	\$ 415 86
Maintenance	166,300 00	165,860 79	439 21
Dry goods and clothing	22,500 00	20,275 38	2,224 62
Transportation	1,000 00	730 62	269 38
Furniture and beds	2,500 00	2,193 62	306 38
General repairs	4,000 00	3,937 45	62 55
Literature and amusement	500 00	439 97	60 03
Trees, seeds and stock	250 00	250 00	
Horses, mules, cows, etc.	500 00	91 00	408 10
Engineers' tools	150 00	64 69	85 31
Wagons, hacks and harness	300 00	255 58	44 42
Mowers, plows, farm tools	300 00	272 54	27 46
Bridges, culverts, grounds	300 00	300 00	
Carpenters' tools	100 00	38 21	61 79
Fencing	250 00	188 73	61 27
Laundry machinery	800 00	748 65	51 35
Engines, elevators, etc.	5,500 00	5,442 09	57 01
Fire department	1,000 00	1,000 00	
Enlarging auditorium	10,000 00		10,000 00
Sewerage system	5,000 00	4,803 27	196 73
Totals	\$285,770 00	\$270,397 63	\$ 14,772 37

PRODUCTS OF THE DAIRY.

54,838 gallons sweet milk at 20 cents	\$10,967 60
7,096 pounds butter at 20 cents	1,419 20
26 graded calves	117 00
5,397 pounds beef at 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents	283 34
Total	\$12,787 14

PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

9 bushels apples at 75 cents	\$ 6 75
45 gallons blackberries at 40 cents	18 00
208 bushels snap beans at 50 cents	104 00
1,422 bushels beets at 50 cents	711 00
3,802 cantaloupes at 2 cents	76 04
3,682 cabbages at 3 cents	110 46
12 bushels carrots at 50 cents	6 00
869 dozen green corn at 10 cents	86 90
399 bushels green corn at \$1	399 00
92 dozen cucumbers at 10 cents	9 20
512 bushels collards at 20 cents	102 40
12 dozen egg plants at 25 cents	3 00
20 pounds honey at 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents	2 50

115 bushels lettuce at 40 cents.....	46 00
8 bushels mustard at 40 cents.....	3 20
436 bushels onions at \$1.....	436 00
472 bushels okra at 45 cents.....	212 40
134 bushels green peas at 40 cents.....	53 60
39 bushels English peas at 65 cents.....	25 35
18 bushels pepper at 50 cents.....	9 00
12 dozen bunches parsley at 25 cents.....	3 00
848 bushels Irish potatoes at \$1.....	848 00
657 pumpkins at 5 cents.....	32 85
26 bushels peaches at 75 cents.....	19 50
353 dozen radishes at 3 cents.....	10 59
171 bushels squashes at 30 cents.....	51 30
257 bushels tomatoes at 50 cents.....	128 50
2,806 bushels turnips at 50 cents.....	1,403 00
753 bushels turnip greens at 10 cents.....	75 80
257 watermelons at 8 cents.....	20 56
Total	<u>\$ 5,011 40</u>

PRODUCTS OF THE FARM.

38,090 pounds pork at 7 cents.....	\$ 2,666 30
500 bushels corn at 60 cents.....	300 00
1,000 bushels oats at 40 cents.....	440 00
50 tons hay at \$7.....	350 00
25 tons sorghum at \$3.....	75 00
260 pigs at \$5.....	1,300 00
Total	<u>\$ 5,131 30</u>

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1907.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number in hospital September 1, 1906.....	887	776	1,663
Number out on furlough September 1, 1906.....	29	45	74
Admitted during the year.....	379	319	696
Number treated.....	1,295	1,138	2,433
Discharged, restored during the year.....	120	86	206
Discharged improved during the year.....	26	10	36
Discharged unimproved during the year.....	7	4	11
Died during the year.....	97	77	174
Transferred to other asylums during the year.....	1	1	2
Out on furlough August 31, 1907.....	59	70	129
Number in hospital August 31, 1907.....	985	890	1,875
	1,295	1,138	2,433
Daily average actually in hospital during year.....	944	845	1,789

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 65,504 14
Clothing	20,275 38
Subsistence	165,860 79
Ordinary repairs	3,937 45
Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	—\$255,577 76

Extraordinary Expenses.

Permanent improvements to existing build-
ings

Grand total \$270,397 63

TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and Discharges Since the Opening of the Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Transferred.	Total discharged, died and transferred.
1885.....	130	130	16	.....	1	1	.....	18
1886.....	330	442	121	9	8	37	.....	175
1887.....	343	610	154	23	7	54	.....	238
1888.....	259	631	170	15	7	36	.....	228
1889.....	239	642	171	14	1	44	.....	230
1890.....	264	676	139	12	5	30	.....	186
1891.....	371	861	187	7	7	50	.....	251
1892.....	388	998	158	29	7	71	.....	265
1893.....	300	1,033	143	35	4	66	.....	248
1894.....	239	1,024	106	49	2	52	.....	209
1895.....	229	1,044	134	8	1	59	.....	202
1896.....	241	1,083	149	16	8	65	.....	238
1897.....	234	1,079	159	23	11	41	.....	234
1898.....	375	1,120	169	11	9	56	.....	245
1899.....	342	1,317	156	54	3	63	.....	276
1900.....	378	1,419	203	12	4	69	.....	288
1901.....	370	1,501	47	4	5	62	.....	118
1902.....	297	1,680	208	24	.....	71	.....	303
1903.....	192	1,569	97	6	4	85	.....	192
1904.....	258	1,635	81	16	3	60	41	201
1905.....	186	1,620	94	11	.....	71	.....	176
1906.....	484	1,928	91	8	1	90	1	191
1907.....	696	2,433	206	36	11	174	2	429
	7,145	.....	3,159	422	109	1,407	44	5,141

Total admissions since opening of asylum in 1885.....7145

Total number discharged, died and transferred.....5141

Remaining for treatment August 31, 1907.....2004

HOW PATIENTS ARE ADMITTED.

First.—All indigent and public pay patients are admitted upon the application of the county judge, after having been adjudged insane by the county court.

Second.—Private patients are admitted upon the application of parent, near relative or guardian, under oath, and the certificate of a reputable physician endorsed by the county judge, attested by his seal of office, accompanied by payment in advance for six months' board, with bond and security for the prompt payment of all future expenses.

Third.—Acute and supposedly curable cases are given the preference over chronic or incurable cases in admission.

Fourth.—Private patients can be admitted only when there are no applications pending for admission in acute cases of the indigent class, the latter being given preference by law.

TABLE NO. 3.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	3	2	5
Angelina.....	2	1	3
Armstrong.....		1	1
Austin.....	1	2	3
Bandera.....	1		1
Bastrop.....	4	3	7
Baylor.....	1		1
Bell.....	1	3	4
Bexar.....	8	8	16
Bosque.....	2	4	6
Bowie.....	3	2	5
Brewster.....	1		1
Brown.....	2		2
Burleson.....		1	1
Caldwell.....	3		3
Callahan.....	1	1	1
Carson.....	1		1
Camp.....		2	2
Cass.....	1	5	6
Cherokee.....	3	2	5
Childress.....	1		1
Clay.....	4	1	5
Coke.....		1	1
Coleman.....	1		1
Collin.....	7	9	16
Collinsworth.....	1		1
Comanche.....	4	7	11
Cooke.....	4	9	13
Coryell.....	2	3	5
Dallas.....	26	21	47
Dawson.....		1	1
Delta.....	4	3	7
Denton.....	4	6	10
DeWitt.....	1		1
Donley.....	1	1	2
Eastland.....	3	5	8
Ellis.....	11	5	16
El Paso.....		2	2
Erath.....	3	4	7
Falls.....	1		1
Fannin.....	9	10	19
Fayette.....	4	1	5
Fisher.....	3	1	4
Floyd.....	1	1	2
Fort Bend.....	2		2
Franklin.....	1	1	2
Galveston.....	4	2	6
Glasscock.....	1		1
Goliad.....	1		1
Gonzales.....	1	2	3
Grayson.....	13	15	28
Grimes.....		1	1
Hall.....	1		1
Hamilton.....	5	3	8
Hardeman.....	2		2
Hardin.....	1		1
Harris.....	19	13	32
Harrison.....	7	1	8
Haskell.....	1		1

TABLE NO. 3—continued.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Henderson.....	5		5
Hill.....	1	1	2
Hood.....	3	4	7
Hopkins.....	3	2	5
Houston.....	1	2	3
Howard.....	1		1
Hunt.....	13	6	19
Jack.....		1	1
Johnson.....	7	11	18
Jones.....	1	2	3
Karnes.....	3	2	5
Kaufman.....	5	4	9
Kendall.....		1	1
Knox.....	1	2	3
Lamar.....	8	9	17
Lavaca.....	1	1	2
Lee.....		1	1
Leon.....		3	3
Limestone.....	6	2	8
Lipscomb.....		1	1
Marion.....	1		1
Mason.....	1		1
McLennan.....	13	6	19
Midland.....		1	1
Milam.....	1	1	2
Mills.....	1	1	2
Mitchell.....	1	1	2
Montague.....	3	1	4
Morris.....		1	1
Nacogdoches.....	2	2	4
Navarro.....	6		6
Palo Pinto.....	2	9	11
Panola.....	2	1	3
Parker.....	6	5	11
Potter.....	2	3	5
Rains.....	1	3	4
Red River.....	5	1	6
Reeves.....	2		2
Robertson.....	1	2	3
Rockwall.....	5		5
Runnels.....		2	2
Rusk.....	3	1	4
Sabine.....		1	1
San Augustine.....	1		1
Scurry.....		1	1
Shackelford.....		1	1
Shelby.....	1	2	3
Sherman.....	1		1
Smith.....	2	10	12
Somervell.....	4		4
Stephens.....	2		2
Swisher.....		1	1
Tarrant.....	21	17	38
Taylor.....	4	2	6
Terrell.....	1		1
Titus.....	1	1	2
Trinity.....		1	1
Tyler.....	1		1
Upshur.....	2	2	4

TABLE NO. 3—continued.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Van Zandt.....	5	6	11
Walker.....	10		10
Wichita.....	1		1
Wilbarger.....	3	1	4
Williamson.....	1		1
Wise.....	8	5	13
Wood.....		2	2
Young.....	1	2	3
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 4.

Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alabama.....	24	29	53
Arkansas.....	6	8	14
Austria.....	3	2	5
Bohemia.....	2	1	3
Denmark.....	1		1
England.....	2		2
Europe.....		2	2
Georgia.....	16	14	30
Germany.....	13	8	21
Illinois.....	2	2	7
Indiana.....	3	3	6
Ireland.....	3	4	7
Italy.....	1		1
Iowa.....	2		2
Kansas.....	2	2	4
Kentucky.....	8	16	24
Louisiana.....	11	3	14
Maine.....	1		1
Maryland.....		1	1
Mexico.....	8	4	12
Michigan.....		1	1
Mid-ocean.....	1		1
Minnesota.....	1	1	2
Mississippi.....	17	25	42
Missouri.....	5	6	11
Nebraska.....	2	2	4
Nevada.....	1		1
New Jersey.....	1		1
New Mexico.....		1	1
New York.....	2		2
North Carolina.....	6	7	13
North Dakota.....	1		1
Norway.....	1	1	2
Ohio.....	3		3
Pennsylvania.....	3	2	5
Poland.....	3		3
Prussia.....	1		1
Russia.....	1		1
Scotland.....	1	1	2

TABLE NO. 4—continued.

Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
South Carolina.....	2	3	5
Sweden.....	1	1	2
Tennessee.....	35	27	62
Texas.....	150	115	265
Turkey.....	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	25	18	43
Vermont.....	2	.....	2
Virginia.....	3	3	6
Wales.....	1	.....	1
Wisconsin.....	.....	1	1
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 5.

Number at Each Age When Admitted Since September 1, 1906

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 5 to 10 years.....	1	.....	1
From 10 to 15 years.....	8	8	16
From 15 to 20 years.....	22	15	37
From 20 to 25 years.....	43	32	75
From 25 to 30 years.....	48	40	88
From 30 to 35 years.....	50	46	96
From 35 to 40 years.....	52	44	96
From 40 to 50 years.....	75	57	132
From 50 to 60 years.....	38	37	75
From 60 to 70 years.....	26	25	51
From 70 to 80 years.....	13	8	21
From 80 to 90 years.....	3	5	8
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 6.

Civil Conditions of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Married.....	161	160	321
Single.....	180	86	266
Widowed.....	29	65	94
Divorced.....	.....	2	2
Unknown.....	9	4	13
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 7.

Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Barber.....	1		1
Bartender.....	1		1
Bookkeeper.....	2		2
Broommaker.....	1		1
Butcher.....	1		1
Carbuilder.....	1		1
Carpenter.....	8		8
Chaffeur.....	1		1
Cigarmaker.....	1		1
Clerk.....	10		10
Coachman.....	1		1
Contractor.....	1		1
Convict.....	4		4
Cook.....		1	1
Dairyman.....	1		1
Dressmaker.....		2	2
Drummer.....	1		1
Electrician.....	1		1
Engineer.....	4		4
Equestrian.....	1		1
Farmer.....	210		210
Gambler.....	1		1
Hatter.....	1		1
Hostler.....	1		1
Housekeeper.....		30	30
Housewife.....		145	145
Laborer.....	57	12	69
Laundress.....		2	2
Liveryman.....	1		1
Mattressmaker.....	1		1
Mechanic.....	3		3
Merchant.....	5		5
Miner.....	1		1
Minister.....	2		2
Painter.....	1		1
Peddler.....	1		1
Photographer.....	1		1
Piano tuner.....	1		1
Policeman.....	1		1
Postman.....	1		1
Printer.....	1		1
Sailor.....	1		1
Servant.....		9	9
Shepherd.....	3		3
Stockman.....	1		1
Student.....		3	3
Surveyor.....	1		1
Tailor.....	2	2	4
Teacher.....	1		1
Telegrapher.....	1		1
Tinner.....	1		1
Trader.....	3	6	9
Unknown.....	32	105	137
Upholster.....	1		1
Watchmaker.....	1		1
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 8.

Form of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary.....	22	9	31
Dementia, secondary.....	21	2	23
Dementia, paralytica.....		1	1
Dementia, senile.....	25	16	41
Epilepsy with insanity.....		18	18
Mania, acute.....	86	61	147
Mania, acute delirious.....	8	1	9
Mania, chronic.....	8	48	56
Mania, epileptica.....	23		23
Mania, recurrent.....	31	62	93
Melancholia, acute.....	112	59	171
Melancholia, chronic.....	20	31	51
Idiocy.....		2	2
Imbecility.....	5	4	9
Paranoia.....	2	3	5
Paresis.....	16		16
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 9.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First.....	249	190	439
Second.....	62	55	117
Third.....	25	20	45
Fourth.....	3	13	16
Fifth.....	6	7	13
Sixth.....	1	2	3
Seventh.....	2	2	4
Unknown.....	31	28	59
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 10.
Duration of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 7 days.....	12	3	15
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	90	46	136
From 1 to 3 months.....	83	64	147
From 3 to 6 months.....	33	36	69
From 6 to 12 months.....	31	33	64
From 1 to 2 years.....	24	19	43
From 2 to 3 years.....	22	20	42
From 3 to 4 years.....	8	13	21
From 4 to 5 years.....	6	9	15
From 5 to 10 years.....	18	31	49
From 10 to 15 years.....	10	9	19
From 15 to 20 years.....	9	3	12
From 20 years and over.....	6	5	11
Unknown.....	27	26	53
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 11.
Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	12		12
Amenorrhea.....		1	1
Apoplexy.....	2	1	3
Arrest of development.....	6	2	8
Bereavement.....	6	13	19
Business matters.....	9		9
Cerebral hemorrhage.....	1		1
Chorea.....		2	2
Cigarettes.....	1		1
Cystitis.....	1		1
Disappointed affection.....	1		1
Domestic trouble.....	9	8	17
Epilepsy.....	2	2	4
Fright.....		1	1
Gastro-enteritis.....		1	1
Gestation.....		4	4
Gynecological.....		11	11
Hemiplegia.....	1	1	2
Heredity.....	25	20	45
Illness.....	16	23	39
Injury.....	12	5	17
Lactation.....		5	5
Masturbation.....	2		2
Measles.....	1		1
Meningitis.....	1	2	3
Menopause.....		36	36
Mental strain.....	4	1	5
Narcotics.....	1	4	5
Nephritis.....	1		1
Overexertion.....	7	7	14
Parturition.....		3	3
Pubescence.....		2	2
Religious excitement.....	6	2	8

TABLE NO. 11—continued.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Rheumatism.....	1		1
Senility.....	7	10	17
Syphilis.....	1		1
Thermic fever.....	11		11
Typhoid fever.....	5	4	9
Unknown.....	227	146	373
Totals.....	379	317	696

TABLE NO. 12.

Age When Attacked of Those Restored Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	9	5	14
From 20 to 25 years.....	17	10	27
From 25 to 30 years.....	20	12	32
From 30 to 35 years.....	17	19	36
From 35 to 40 years.....	20	17	37
From 40 to 45 years.....	5	7	12
From 45 to 50 years.....	9	7	16
From 50 to 60 years.....	14	7	21
From 60 to 70 years.....	6	2	8
From 70 to 80 years.....	3		3
Totals.....	120	86	206

TABLE NO. 13.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Restored Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	7	1	8
Bereavement.....	1	8	9
Business matters.....	2		2
Cigarettes.....		1	1
Cystitis.....	1		1
Domestic trouble.....	1	2	3
Gynecological.....		9	9
Hardship.....	1	2	3
Hemiplegia.....	1		1
Heredity.....	8	4	12
Illness.....	5	6	11
Injury.....	5	2	7
Lactation.....		2	2
Measles.....	1		1
Menopause.....		11	11
Mental strain.....	3	2	5
Narcotics.....	1		1
Overexertion.....	4	1	5
Parturition.....		1	1
Religious excitement.....	6	1	7
Senility.....	1	1	2
Syphilis.....	1		1
Thermic fever.....	5		5
Typhoid fever.....		1	1
Unknown.....	65	32	97
Totals.....	120	86	206

TABLE NO. 14.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Improved Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	1		1
Arrest of development.....	1		1
Bereavement.....		1	1
Business matters.....	1		1
Epilepsy.....	1		1
Gastro, enteritis.....		1	1
Illness.....	3	1	4
Overexertion.....		1	1
Unknown.....	19	6	25
Totals.....	26	10	36

TABLE NO. 15.

Whole Duration of Disease of Those Restored Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	11	2	13
From 3 to 6 months.....	19	3	22
From 6 to 9 months.....	18	16	34
From 9 to 12 months.....	21	9	30
From 12 to 18 months.....	18	20	38
From 18 to 24 months.....	6	8	14
From 2 to 3 years.....	7	8	15
From 3 to 4 years.....	3	4	7
From 4 to 5 years.....		3	3
From 5 to 10 years.....	13	9	22
From 10 to 15 years.....	1	4	5
From 15 to 20 years.....	2		2
From 20 years and over.....	1		1
Totals.....	120	86	206

TABLE NO. 16.

Whole Duration of Disease of Those Improved Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	1		1
From 3 to 6 months.....	2	2	4
From 6 to 9 months.....	3	2	5
From 12 to 18 months.....	6	1	7
From 18 to 24 months.....	8		8
From 2 to 3 years.....	1	1	2
From 3 to 4 years.....	1		1
From 4 to 5 years.....	3	1	4
From 5 to 10 years.....	1	3	4
Totals.....	26	10	36

TABLE NO. 17.

Duration of Treatment of Those Restored Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 2 weeks.....	1		1
From 2 to 4 weeks.....	2		2
From 1 to 3 months.....	10	2	12
From 3 to 6 months.....	28	13	41
From 6 to 9 months.....	27	14	41
From 9 to 12 months.....	20	20	40
From 12 to 18 months.....	15	19	35
From 18 to 24 months.....	3	4	7
From 2 to 3 years.....	7	3	10
From 3 to 4 years.....	1	4	5
From 4 to 5 years.....		5	5
From 5 to 10 years.....	5	2	7
From 10 to 15 months.....	1		1
Totals.....	120	86	206

TABLE NO. 18.

Duration of Treatment of Those Improved Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals
From 1 to 2 weeks.....		1	1
From 2 to 4 weeks.....		3	3
From 1 to 3 months.....	1		1
From 3 to 6 months.....	5	1	6
From 6 to 9 months.....		1	1
From 9 to 12 months.....	5	1	6
From 12 to 18 months.....	11	1	12
From 18 to 24 months.....	1		1
From 2 to 3 years.....	1	1	2
From 4 to 5 years.....	1		1
From 5 to 10 years.....	1	1	2
Totals.....	26	10	36

TABLE NO. 19.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Restored Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary.....	3		3
Mania, acute.....	48	22	70
Mania, chronic.....	4	10	14
Mania, recurrent.....	17	23	40
Melancholia, acute.....	44	24	68
Melancholia, chronic.....	3	7	10
Paresis, pseudo.....	1		1
Totals.....	120	86	206

TABLE NO. 20.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Improved Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary.....	1		1
Dementia, secondary.....	1		1
Dementia, senile.....	3	3	6
Epilepsy.....		1	1
Mania, acute.....	6	1	7
Mania, chronic.....	2	2	4
Mania, epileptica.....	4		4
Mania, recurrent.....	1	2	3
Melancholia, acute.....	5	1	6
Imbecility.....	2		2
Paresis.....	1		1
Totals.....	26	10	36

TABLE NO. 21.

Age at Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years.....		1	1
From 15 to 20 years.....	4	4	8
From 20 to 25 years.....	6	5	11
From 25 to 30 years.....	7	10	17
From 30 to 35 years.....	10	5	15
From 35 to 40 years.....	8	8	16
From 40 to 50 years.....	16	16	32
From 50 to 60 years.....	23	12	35
From 60 to 70 years.....	12	10	22
From 70 to 80 years.....	7	3	10
From 80 to 90 years.....	4	3	7
Totals.....	97	77	174

TABLE NO. 22.

Duration of Disease of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1906.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	9	4	13
From 1 to 3 months.....	4	6	10
From 3 to 6 months.....	11	1	12
From 6 to 9 months.....	5	1	6
From 9 to 12 months.....	7	4	11
From 12 to 18 months.....	3	8	11
From 18 to 24 months.....	5	2	7
From 2 to 3 years.....	10	5	15
From 3 to 4 years.....	7	5	12
From 4 to 5 years.....	5	2	7
From 5 to 10 years.....	17	20	37
From 10 to 15 years.....	3	7	10
From 15 to 20 years.....	2		2
From 20 to 25 years.....	3	8	11
From 25 to 30 years.....	6	4	10
Totals.....	97	77	174

TABLE NO. 23.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1906.

	Males..	Females.	Totals.
Angina pectoris.....	1		1
Apoplexy.....	4	4	8
Asphyxiation, auto.....	1	1	2
Cerebritis.....	1		1
Dementia, paralytica, exhaustion.....		2	2
Dementia, primary, exhaustion.....	5		5
Dementia, senile, exhaustion.....	18	10	28
Dementia, terminal, exhaustion.....		1	1
Endo-carditis, chronic.....	1		1
Enteritis, acute.....		1	1
Enteritis, gastro, acute.....		1	1
Epilepsy.....	11	12	23
Fever, pernicious malarial.....	3	1	4
Fever, remittent malarial.....	1		1
Fever, typhoid.....	1	1	2
Gastritis, acute.....		1	1
Heart disease, organic.....	3	2	5
Imbecility, exhaustion.....	1		1
Mania, acute, exhaustion.....	8	5	13
Mania, acute delirious, exhaustion.....	4	1	5
Mania, chronic, exhaustion.....	1	3	4
Mania, recurrent, exhaustion.....	2		2
Marasmus.....		1	1
Measles.....		1	1
Melancholia, acute, exhaustion.....	1	3	4
Melancholia, choronic, exhaustion.....	3	2	5
Nephritis, interstitial, chronic.....	1	1	2
Nephritis, parenchymatous, chronic.....	4	1	4
Paralysis, agitans, exhaustion.....	1		1
Paralysis, intestinal.....		1	1
Paresis.....	4		4
Peritonitis.....		1	1
Pneumonia.....	4	1	5
Pulmonary tuberculosis.....	11	18	29
Septicaemia.....	1		1
Traumatism, somatic.....	1		1
Tuberculosis, miliary, acute.....		2	2
Totals.....	97	77	174

Percentage of deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis during year..16.666

Percentage of deaths to number treated during year..... 7.151

TABLE NO. 24.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment August 31, 1907.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	6	6	12
Angelina.....	5	3	8
Archer.....	1	1	2
Armstrong.....		1	1
Austin.....	3	6	9
Bandera.....	1		1
Bastrop.....	3	3	6
Baylor.....	2		2
Bell.....	3	6	9
Bexar.....	11	12	23
Borden.....		1	1
Bosque.....	10	8	18
Bowie.....	12	12	24
Brazos.....	4	3	7
Brewster.....	2		2
Briscoe.....		1	1
Brown.....	3	4	7
Burleson.....	2	5	7
Burnet.....	1		1
Caldwell.....	4	1	5
Callahan.....	2	5	7
Cameron.....	2		2
Camp.....	6	5	11
Carson.....	1		1
Cass.....	10	9	19
Chambers.....	1	1	2
Cherokee.....	15	13	28
Childress.....	1		1
Clay.....	5	3	8
Coke.....	1	1	2
Coleman.....	2	1	3
Collin.....	26	30	56
Collingsworth.....		1	1
Colorado.....	2		2
Comanche.....	10	12	22
Cooke.....	16	23	39
Coryell.....	6	9	15
Dallas.....	68	58	126
Dawson.....		1	1
Delta.....	11	11	22
Denton.....	13	24	37
DeWitt.....	2		2
Dickens.....	2		2
Donley.....	2	2	4
Eastland.....	8	8	16
Ector.....	1		1
Ellis.....	21	20	41
El Paso.....	2	3	5
Erath.....	14	10	24
Falls.....	2	6	8
Fannin.....	24	19	43
Fayette.....	10	5	15
Fisher.....	2	2	4
Floyd.....		1	1
Fort Bend.....	2	1	3
Franklin.....	5	4	9
Freestone.....	6	3	9
Galveston.....	11	13	24
Glasscock.....	1		1

TABLE NO. 24—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment August 31, 1907.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Goliad.....	1		1
Gonzales.....	1	2	3
Grayson.....	45	41	86
Gregg.....	4	2	6
Grimes.....	2	2	4
Guadalupe.....	2		2
Hale.....	1		1
Hall.....		1	1
Hamilton.....	7	3	10
Hardeman.....	2	2	4
Hardin.....	1	3	4
Harris.....	31	20	51
Harrison.....	12	6	18
Haskell.....	2		2
Hayes.....	1		1
Henderson.....	9	5	14
Hill.....	7	9	16
Hood.....	4	7	11
Hopkins.....	11	7	18
Houston.....	5	5	10
Howard.....	2		2
Hunt.....	30	25	55
Jack.....	2	7	9
Jackson.....	1		1
Jasper.....		1	1
Jefferson.....	1	1	2
Johnson.....	16	22	38
Jones.....	3	3	6
Karnes.....	2	2	4
Kaufmah.....	26	29	55
Kerr.....	1		1
Knox.....	2		2
Lamar.....	26	27	53
Lampasas.....		1	1
Lavaca.....	2		2
Lee.....		3	3
Leon.....	2	4	6
Limestone.....	10	9	19
Lipscomb.....		1	1
Lubbock.....	1		1
Madison.....	2		2
Marion.....	1	4	5
Mason.....	2		2
Matagorda.....	1		1
Maverick.....		1	1
McCullough.....	2	1	3
McLennan.....	26	18	44
Midland.....		2	2
Milam.....	7	4	11
Mills.....	3	1	4
Mitchell.....	3	1	4
Montague.....	6	13	19
Morris.....	1	2	3
Montgomery.....	1		1
Nacogdoches.....	13	9	22
Navarro.....	20	14	34
Newton.....	1	2	3
Nolan.....	2		2
Orange.....	1		1

TABLE NO. 24—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment August 31, 1907.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Palo Pinto.....	9	18	27
Panola.....	5	5	10
Parker.....	18	19	37
Potter.....	3	3	6
Rains.....	4	6	10
Randall.....	1		1
Red River.....	14	11	25
Reeves.....	1	1	2
Robertson.....	1	6	7
Rockwall.....	6	2	8
Runnels.....		3	3
Rusk.....	8	6	14
Sabine.....	2	2	4
San Augustine.....	6	6	12
San Jacinto.....	2	1	3
San Saba.....	3		3
Scurry.....		1	1
Shackelford.....		2	2
Shelby.....	6	6	12
Sherman.....	1		1
Smith.....	14	17	31
Somervell.....	4		4
Stephens.....	3	3	6
Swisher.....		1	1
Tarrant.....	55	43	98
Taylor.....	4	5	9
Terrell.....	1		1
Throckmorton.....	1		1
Titus.....	5	3	8
Tom Green.....	2	1	3
Travis.....	5	1	6
Trinity.....	2	2	4
Tyler.....	2	1	3
Upshur.....	10	12	22
Van Zandt.....	20	24	44
Victoria.....	3	2	5
Walker.....	23	1	24
Waller.....	1	4	5
Webb.....	5	1	6
Wharton.....	1	1	2
Wichita.....	3		3
Wilbarger.....	5	3	8
Williamson.....	7	1	8
Wilson.....	1		1
Wise.....	17	13	30
Wood.....	6	18	24
Young.....	1	6	7
Totals.....	1044	960	2004

TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

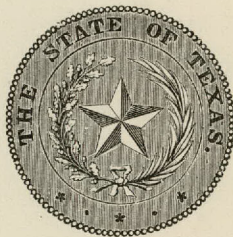
BOARD OF MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

North Texas Hospital for the Insane
TERRELL, TEXAS.

CHAS. L. GREGORY, M. D.,
SUPERINTENDENT.

From September 1, 1907, to August 31, 1908.



AUSTIN, TEXAS
VON BOECKMANN-JONES COMPANY, PRINTERS
1908

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

B. L. GILL, PRESIDENT.

G. E. KELLY, VICE-PRESIDENT.

ELI W. GAFFNEY.

JOHN E. OWENS.

J. B. PORTER.

OFFICERS.

DR. CHARLES L. GREGORY, *Superintendent.*

DR. G. F. POWELL, *First Assistant Physician.*

DR. C. M. POFF, *Second Assistant Physician.*

DR. W. J. JOHNSON, *Third Assistant Physician.*

DR. R. J. ROWE, *Fourth Assistant Physician.*

W. L. HUDSPETH, *Storekeeper and Accountant.*

MRS. M. E. HUDSPETH, *Matron.*

A. B. GREER, *Pharmacist.*

JOHN C. ANDERSON, *Male Supervisor.*

MISS LIZZIE GOTCHER, *Female Supervisor.*

REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

To His Excellency, Thomas M. Campbell, Governor of Texas:

The Board of Managers of the North Texas Insane Asylum located at Terrell, as required by law, respectfully submits this report of the operations and management of the institution for the term ending August 31, 1908, the twenty-third year of its existence.

It is unnecessary for us to enter into details that are fully reported in the accompanying reports of the Superintendent and other officers.

Regular monthly meetings have been held, and many special meetings required to attend to the ever-increasing business of this institution, and as much care has been given to it as possible and its importance demanded. The entire Board and its official force has worked in perfect harmony for the welfare of the institution, and while we find that we have done the best we could with the means at hand and the methods required by law, we can not resist calling attention to several things that could be improved upon for the comfort of the unfortunate part of our population making their homes here, for the economical management of the institution and the false economy in vogue, necessitated by meager appropriations in some things. The policy of the Legislature for some years has been to practically demand of the Board of Managers, when a new building is to be erected, that it cost so many dollars, and is to house so many people. The result is, so far as our observation extends, that the State has done well with the means at hand, but does not make sufficient provision for keeping these buildings in repair. Here we have a town of more than two thousand destructive people, with an appropriation of only \$3000 for repairs the coming year, when five times that amount would not put them in condition a prudent business man of sufficient means would demand as an act of economy, and we are only given one carpenter and an assistant, one painter and one plasterer to keep up the repairs on so large a plant with a totally insufficient appropriation for repairs. Again, the practice of the Appropriation Committee of appropriating so much money for certain uses, and insisting by law that it shall be used for nothing else, is not in the interest of good management, because all of the wants of so large an institution can not be anticipated for two years to come, and some funds are returned to the State, while others are insufficient.

Another thing we believe to be wrong is the requirement of returning to the State proceeds of material produced, and waste sold, and sales of increase of stock. We have bought this year from appropriation for stock about seventy-five hogs at a cost of about \$370. These, with others raised by us, were fattened by the slops from the kitchen. In August we shipped out fifty-three hogs, which sold for \$935, and, as required by law, the proceeds paid to the State Treasurer. We kill a great many hogs in winter, but were compelled to dispose of these because they were finished and the weather would not permit us to carry them longer.

We submit that we should have been permitted to use this money to replace the hogs sold, as the institution was entitled to the use of the money, and was good business for the State to have permitted its use. Many more such practical illustrations could be offered to show that this law should be corrected.

The new chapel, for which an appropriation of \$20,000 was made by the last Legislature, will be ready for use about December 1st next. It is a beautiful building, well constructed and a credit to the State, and will be much appreciated.

The Board takes occasion to express to Your Excellency its thanks for your continued interest in this institution and you personally for your many courtesies to the individual members of the Board of Managers.

Respectfully submitted,

B. L. GILL, President;
G. E. KELLY, Vice-President;
J. B. PORTER,
ELI W. GAFFNEY,
JNO. E. OWENS.

Board of Managers.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

TERRELL, TEXAS, November 2, 1908.

To His Excellency, T. M. Campbell, Governor of Texas.

DEAR SIR: I beg to hand you herewith the twenty-third annual report of the Superintendent of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

Since making our twenty-second annual report, we have constructed a switch from the Texas Midland Railroad to the power house, which saves the State considerable money, as it took our farm hands most of their time in hauling freight and pumping oil.

I have no new recommendations to make, as I made all the recommendations I thought necessary in my twenty-second annual report.

Yours very truly,

CHAS. L. GREGORY,
Superintendent

REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

Dr. Chas. L. Gregory, Superintendent:

I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1908.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance; and, in figuring the per capita cost, the products of the garden, farm and dairy were not included.

Very respectfully,

W. L. HUDSPETH,
Storekeeper and Accountant.

To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1907.....	\$ 18,304 84
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by the State Treasurer for account of this institution	282,959 15
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer.....	\$ 4,163 56
By amount received for board, medicine and laundry for officers' families and remitted to State Treasurer.....	255 75
By amount received from sale of empty barrels and remitted to State Treasurer.....	29 60
By amount of fuel, groceries, dry goods and drugs on hand September 1, 1908.....	21,512 35
By permanent improvements made and permanent property purchased.....	6,639 60
By actual current expenses.....	268,663 13
	\$301,263 99 \$301,263 99
Average daily attendance of patients.....	1870
Actual current expenses.....	\$268,663.13
Cost per capita per year.....	\$143.67
Cost per capita per month.....	\$11.97
Cost per capita per day.....	39.2 cents

AMOUNTS REMAINING OF THE SEVERAL APPROPRIATIONS AUGUST 31, 1908,
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR.

	Amount Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Salaries	\$ 69,780 00	\$ 67,110 61	\$ 2,669 39
Support and maintenance	170,000 00	176,989 28	
Dry goods and clothing	28,000 00	22,711 04	5,288 96
Transportation	800 00	589 15	210 85
Furniture and beds	2,800 00	1,908 88	891 12
General repairs and painting	6,000 00	5,147 19	852 81
Literature and amusement	750 00	574 55	175 45
Fire department	250 00	41 00	209 00
Trees, seed, etc.	300 00	289 68	10 32
Horses, mules, etc.	500 00	497 96	2 04
Engineers' and carpenters' tools	250 00	12 21	237 79
Bridges, culverts, etc.	300 00	192 28	107 72
Laundry machinery and repairs	300 00	189 06	110 94
New hall and chapel	20,000 00	6,639 60	13,360 40
Fencing	200 00	66 66	133 34
Totals	\$300,230 00	\$282,959 15	\$ 24,260 13
Deficiency in maintenance			6,989 28
Net amount remaining			\$ 17,270 85

PRODUCTS OF THE DAIRY.

43,790 gallons sweet milk at 20 cents	\$ 8,758 00
4,822 pounds butter at 20 cents	964 40
Total	\$ 9,722 40

PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

8 bushels apples at 75 cents	\$ 6 00
80 bushels beets at 50 cents	40 00
194 bushels snap beans at 50 cents	97 00
32 gallons blackberries at 40 cents	12 80
1,311 dozen green corn at 10 cents	131 10
516 bushels collards at 30 cents	154 80
2,830 pounds cabbage at 3 cents	84 90
40 dozen cucumbers at 10 cents	4 00
2,619 cantaloupes at 2 cents	52 38
3,048 egg plants at 10 cents per dozen	25 40
30 pounds honey at 12½ cents	3 75
43 bushels lettuce at 15 cents	6 45
10 bushels mustard at 10 cents	1 00
1,154 dozen green onions at 10 cents	115 40

NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

260 bushels okra at 45 cents.....	117 00
54 bushels peaches at 75 cents.....	40 50
30 bushels pears at \$1.50.....	45 00
1,395 pumpkins at 5 cents.....	69 75
4 bushels green pepper at 50 cents.....	2 00
49 bushels English peas at 50 cents.....	24 50
137 bushels green peas at 65 cents.....	89 05
1,030 bushels Irish potatoes at \$1.10.....	1,133 00
477 dozen radishes at 5 cents.....	23 85
273 bushels squashes at 30 cents.....	81 90
414 bushels tomatoes at 50 cents.....	207 00
944 bushels turnips at 50 cents.....	472 00
2,170 bushels turnip greens at 10 cents.....	217 00
2,296 watermelons at 8 cents.....	183 68
Total	\$ 3,441 21

PRODUCTS OF THE FARM.

1,600 bushels corn at 50 cents.....	\$ 800 00
1,200 bushels oats at 40 cents.....	480 00
4 bales cotton at \$50.....	200 00
2 tons cotton seed at \$10.....	20 00
50 tons hay at \$7.....	350 00
400 tons sorghum at \$3.....	1,200 00
280 pigs at \$5.....	1,400 00
Total	\$ 4,450 00

REPORT OF MATRON.

Dr. Chas. L. Gregory, Superintendent:

I herewith submit report of work done in the departments under the supervision of the Matron for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1908.

MINNIE E. HUDSPETH,
Matron.

GARMENTS MADE IN SEWING ROOM BY EMPLOYEES.

Aprons	1,139
Awnings	16
Bedspreads, ruffled	9
Bed ticks	27
Bread covers	4
Bonnets	528
Camisoles	75
Caps	46
Chemise	966
Centerpieces	12
Chair cushions	60
Coats	205
Corset covers	59
Couch covers	1
Collar pads	6
Clothes sacks	3
Clothes curtains	1
Curtains, ruffled	4
Curtains	547
Curtains, arched	1
Drawers, men's	1,340
Drawers, ladies'	219
Dressing sacques	4
Drawers, bodies	6
Dresses, plain	2,639
Dresses, chapel	266
Dresses, gingham	403
Dress skirts	26
Doe covers	2
Flower pit covers	10
Floor pillow covers	6
Gowns	1,479
Jackets	33
Jumpers	193
Kimonos	14
Laundry bags	11

Lounge lining	1
Mangle sheets	2
Motor cover	1
Mosquito bars	45
Napkins	1,003
Overalls	178
Pants	1,081
Pillow slips	2,706
Pillow ticks	263
Sheets	2,987
Scarfs	30
Shirts	1,512
Shirts, flannel	2
Shirts, negligee	228
Shirts, under	578
Shirts, night	12
Skirts, under	622
Sausage sacks	24
Shrouds	57
Slashers	4
Towels	4,714
Table cloths	187
Table covers	58
Tea pocket	1
Tool sacks	1
Union suits	132
Vests	15
Waists	20
Total	<hr/> 26,824

GARMENTS MADE BY PATIENTS.

Bonnets	44
Chemise	4
Cushion covers	4
Cup towels	111
Dresses	4
Gowns	2
Napkins	24
Pillow slips	1,138
Sheets	760
Table cloths	29
Towels	1,383
Total	<hr/> 3,503
Grand total	<hr/> 26,824
	<hr/> 30,327

Garments repaired in sewing room.....	6,928
Buttonholes made by hand.....	36,465
Garments laundered	1,309,353
Garments pressed	3,728
Soap made, gallons.....	48,000
Butter made, pounds.....	46,614
Preserves made, gallons.....	75
Chow chow, gallons.....	25

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1908.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number in hospital September 1, 1907.....	985	980	1,875
Number out on furlough September 1, 1907.....	59	70	129
Admitted during the year.....	268	186	454
Total number treated.....	1,312	1,146	2,458
Discharged, restored during the year.....	53	41	94
Discharged, improved during the year.....	73	48	121
Discharged, unimproved during the year.....	3	4	7
Died during the year.....	119	72	191
Out on furlough August 31, 1908.....	82	82	164
Remaining in hospital August 31, 1908.....	982	899	1,881
Totals.....	1,312	1,146	2,458
Daily average number in hospital for the year.....	993	877	1,870

EXPENDITURES.

General Expenses.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 67,110 61
Clothing	22,711 04
Subsistence	176,989 28
Ordinary repairs	5,147 19
Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	2,452 55—\$274,410 67

Extraordinary expenses.

New buildings, land, etc.....	\$ 6,639 60
Permanent improvements to existing buildings	1,908 88— 8,548 48
Grand total	\$282,959 15

TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and Discharges Since the Opening of the Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Transferred.	Total discharged, died and transferred.
1885.....	130	130	16	.....	1	1	.....	18
1886.....	330	442	121	9	8	37	.....	175
1887.....	343	610	154	23	7	54	.....	238
1888.....	259	631	170	15	7	36	.....	228
1889.....	239	642	171	14	1	44	.....	230
1890.....	264	676	139	12	5	30	.....	186
1891.....	371	861	187	7	7	50	.....	251
1892.....	388	998	158	29	7	71	.....	265
1893.....	300	1,033	143	35	4	66	.....	248
1894.....	239	1,024	106	49	2	52	.....	209
1895.....	229	1,044	134	8	1	59	.....	202
1896.....	241	1,083	149	16	8	65	.....	238
1897.....	234	1,079	159	23	11	41	.....	234
1898.....	375	1,120	169	11	9	56	.....	245
1899.....	342	1,317	156	54	3	66	.....	276
1900.....	378	1,419	203	12	4	69	.....	288
1901.....	370	1,501	47	4	5	62	.....	118
1902.....	297	1,680	208	24	.....	71	.....	303
1903.....	192	1,569	97	6	4	85	.....	192
1904.....	258	1,635	81	16	3	60	41	201
1905.....	186	1,620	94	11	.....	71	.....	176
1906.....	484	1,928	91	8	1	90	1	191
1907.....	696	2,433	206	36	11	174	2	429
1908.....	454	2,458	94	121	7	191	.....	413
Totals.....	7,599	.....	3,253	543	116	1,598	44	5,554

Total admissions since the opening of the asylum in 1885.....7599
 Total discharged, died and transferred.....5554

Remaining for treatment August 31, 1908.....2045

HOW PATIENTS ARE ADMITTED.

First.—All indigent and public pay patients are admitted upon the application of the county judge, after having been adjudged insane by the county court.

Second.—Private patients are admitted upon the application of parent, near relative or guardian, under oath, and the certificate of a reputable physician, endorsed by the county judge, attested by his seal of office, accompanied by payment in advance for six months' board and treatment, with bond and security for the prompt payment of all future expenses. Private patients can be admitted only when there are no applications pending for admission of acute cases of the indigent class, they being given preference by law.

TABLE NO. 3.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	2		2
Angelina.....	1	1	2
Bastrop.....	1	1	2
Bell.....	1	1	2
Borden.....	1		1
Bosque.....	6	5	11
Bowie.....	1	3	4
Brazoria.....	1	1	2
Brown.....		1	1
Burleson.....	2	2	4
Burnet.....		1	1
Callahan.....	1	1	2
Camp.....		1	1
Carson.....	1		1
Cass.....		3	3
Castro.....	1	1	2
Cherokee.....	2	3	5
Clay.....	2	1	3
Coleman.....	2	1	3
Collin.....	8	8	16
Comanche.....	3	3	6
Cooke.....	4	3	7
Coryell.....	3		3
Cottle.....		1	1
Crosby.....	1		1
Dallam.....		1	1
Dallas.....	25	17	42
Delta.....	1	1	2
Denton.....	3	4	7
DeWitt.....	2	1	3
Eastland.....	3	2	5
Ellis.....	9	5	14
Erath.....	6	3	9
Falls.....	1	3	4
Fannin.....	3	2	5
Fisher.....	3		3
Franklin.....	1		1
Freestone.....		1	1
Galveston.....	2	3	5
Glasscock.....	1		1
Gonzales.....	1		1
Grayson.....	15	8	23
Gregg.....	1	1	2
Grimes.....	1	1	2
Guadalupe.....	2	1	3
Hall.....	2		2
Hamilton.....	1	1	2
Hardeman.....	1		1
Harris.....	11	1	12
Harrison.....	2		2
Hartley.....	1		1
Haskell.....	2	1	3
Henderson.....	4		4
Hood.....	3	1	4
Hopkins.....	1	4	5
Houston.....		1	1
Howard.....	1		1
Hunt.....	12	6	18
Jack.....	2	1	3

TABLE NO. 3—continued.
Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Jefferson.....		2	2
Johnson.....	5	3	8
Jones.....	1		1
Kaufman.....	9	5	14
Kemp.....	1		1
Lamar.....	3	6	9
Limestone.....	1	3	4
Madison.....	2	1	3
McCulloch.....	2		2
McLennan.....	2	6	8
Mills.....	2		2
Mitchell.....	1		1
Montague.....	3	1	4
Morris.....	2	1	3
Motley.....	2		2
Nacogdoches.....	1	2	3
Navarro.....	7	6	13
Nolan.....	1		1
Palo Pinto.....	1	1	2
Panola.....	1	1	2
Parker.....	1		1
Potter.....	2		2
Reins.....	1		1
Red River.....	3	2	5
Rockwall.....	2		2
Rusk.....	3	1	4
Sabine.....	1	2	3
Scurry.....		1	1
Shelby.....		1	1
Smith.....	3	3	6
Somervell.....	2		2
Stephens.....	1		1
Stonewall.....		1	1
Tarrant.....	17	12	29
Taylor.....	1		1
Throckmorton.....	1		1
Titus.....	1	1	2
Upshur.....	3	1	4
Uvalde.....	1		1
Van Zandt.....	3	1	4
Waller.....		1	1
Wharton.....		1	1
Wheeler.....		1	1
Wichita.....		1	1
Wise.....	4	1	5
Wood.....	3	5	8
Young.....	1		1
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 4.

Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alabama.....	19	9	28
Arkansas.....	4	6	10
Austria.....	1		1
Bohemia.....		1	1
California.....	1		1
Canada.....	1		1
England.....	1		1
Florida.....	2	1	3
France.....	1		1
Georgia.....	15	5	20
Germany.....	4	3	7
Illinois.....	6	4	10
Indiana.....	4	1	5
Iowa.....	4		4
Ireland.....		1	1
Italy.....	1	1	2
Kansas.....		1	1
Kentucky.....	5	3	8
Louisiana.....	4	2	6
Massachusetts.....	1		1
Minnesota.....	1		1
Missouri.....	6	4	10
Mississippi.....	18	11	29
Nebraska.....		1	1
New York.....		1	1
North Carolina.....	1	1	2
North Dakota.....	1		1
Nova Scotia.....	1		1
Ohio.....	3	2	5
Oklahoma.....		1	1
Pennsylvania.....	1		1
Russia.....	1	1	2
Scotland.....	1		1
South Carolina.....	3	3	6
Sweden.....	1		1
Switzerland.....		1	1
Tennessee.....	22	12	34
Texas.....	107	84	191
Unknown.....	25	24	49
Virginia.....	2	2	4
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 5.
Number at Each Age When Admitted Since September 1, 1907

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 5 to 10 years.....		1	1
From 10 to 15 years.....	4		4
From 15 to 20 years.....	15	7	22
From 20 to 25 years.....	35	20	55
From 25 to 30 years.....	31	30	61
From 30 to 35 years.....	39	23	62
From 35 to 40 years.....	31	35	66
From 40 to 50 years.....	38	36	74
From 50 to 60 years.....	43	16	59
From 60 to 70 years.....	27	10	37
From 70 to 80 years.....	4	6	10
From 80 to 85 years.....	1	2	3
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 6.
Civil Condition of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Civil condition.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Married.....	107	109	226
Single.....	137	40	177
Widowed.....	8	31	39
Divorced.....	1	3	4
Unknown.....	5	3	8
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 7.
Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Baker.....	1		1
Barber.....	1		1
Blacksmith.....	3		3
Brakeman.....	1		1
Carpenter.....	3		3
Clergyman.....	3		3
Clerk.....	3	3	6
Cook.....	2	1	3
Contractor.....	1		1
Cowboy.....	1		1
Dressmaker.....		2	2
Domestic.....		2	2
Electrician.....	1		1
Engineer.....	2		2
Farmer.....	142		142
Fireman.....	1		1
Grocer.....	1		1
Harnessmaker.....	2		2
Housewife.....		121	121

TABLE NO. 7—continued.

Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Huckster.....	1		1
Laborer.....	37	4	41
Lawyer.....	1		1
Machinist.....	1		1
Merchant.....	2		2
Miller.....	1		1
Miner.....	2		2
Musician.....	1		1
Optician.....	1		1
Painter.....	4		4
Physician.....	7		7
Postman.....	1		1
Printer.....	5		5
Salesman.....	1		1
Sheriff.....	1		1
Shoemaker.....	1		1
Stenographer.....	2	1	3
Stockman.....	4		4
Student.....	2	1	3
Tailor.....	1		1
Teacher.....	1	4	5
Teamster.....	1		1
Telegrapher.....	2		2
Trader.....	1		1
Trained nurse.....		1	1
Unknown.....	19	46	65
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 8.

Form of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Form of insanity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, precox.....		2	2
Dementia, primary.....	9	20	29
Dementia, secondary.....		9	9
Dementia, senile.....	20	14	34
Mania, acute.....	59	29	88
Mania, acute delirious.....		6	6
Mania, chronic.....	5	5	10
Mania, epileptica.....	7	3	10
Mania, recurrent.....	27	24	51
Mania, toxic.....	11	3	14
Melancholia, acute.....	87	46	133
Melancholia, chronic.....	27	14	41
Melancholia, hypochondriacal.....		1	1
Melancholia, recurrent.....		5	5
Melancholia, toxic.....		1	1
Idiocy.....	1	1	2
Imbecility.....	5	2	7
Paranoia.....	2	1	3
Paresis.....	8		8
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 9.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Number of attacks.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First.....	163	104	267
Second.....	52	48	100
Third.....	15	11	26
Fourth.....	4	5	9
Fifth.....	1		1
Sixth.....		2	2
Seventh.....	2		2
Unknown.....	31	16	47
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 10.

Duration of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	82	43	125
From 1 to 3 months.....	52	30	82
From 3 to 6 months.....	23	26	49
From 6 to 9 months.....	23	10	33
From 9 to 12 months.....		5	5
From 12 to 18 months.....	11	10	21
From 18 to 24 months.....	13	9	22
From 2 to 3 years.....	10	8	18
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	7	9
From 4 to 5 years.....	6	8	14
From 5 to 10 years.....	12	9	21
From 10 to 15 years.....	3	3	6
From 15 to 20 years.....	1		1
From 20 years and over.....	2	1	3
Unknown.....	28	17	45
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 11.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1907.

Probable cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Abortion.....		1	1
Alcoholism.....	17		17
Arrest of development.....	4	3	7
Bereavement.....	2	2	4
Business matters.....	1		1
Cigarettes.....	2		2
Congestion of the brain.....	1		1
Disappointed affection.....		1	1
Domestic trouble.....	1	1	2
Epilepsy.....	2		2
Grief.....		1	1
Gynecological.....		1	1
Hardship.....		1	1
Heredity.....	27	23	50
Illness.....	27	29	56
Injury.....	3		3
Insolation.....	1		1
Masturbation.....	2		2
Menengitis.....		1	1
Menopause.....		7	7
Mental strain.....	1	1	2
Narcotics.....	5	1	6
Overexertion.....	1	1	2
Parturition.....		4	4
Religious excitement.....	8	1	9
Senility.....	7	8	15
Syphilis.....	1		1
Surgical operation.....		1	1
Unknown.....	155	98	253
Totals.....	268	186	454

TABLE NO. 12.

Age When Attacked of Those Restored Since September 1, 1907.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	4	4	8
From 20 to 25 years.....	6	7	13
From 25 to 30 years.....	7	6	13
From 30 to 35 years.....	8	7	15
From 35 to 40 years.....	8	4	12
From 40 to 45 years.....	5	5	10
From 45 to 50 years.....	4	4	8
From 50 to 55 years.....	4	3	7
From 55 to 60 years.....	4		4
From 60 to 70 years.....	2	1	3
From 70 to 80 years.....	1		1
Totals.....	53	43	94

TABLE NO. 13.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Restored Since September 1, 1907.

Probable cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Adolescence.....	1		1
Alcoholism.....	3		3
Arrest of development.....	1		1
Bereavement.....		1	1
Business matters.....	1		1
Domestic trouble.....	1	1	2
Gestation.....		1	1
Gynecological.....		1	1
Heredity.....	5	3	8
Illness.....	3	3	6
Insolation.....	2		2
Menopause.....		3	3
Mental strain.....	1		1
Narcotics.....	4		4
Overexertion.....		3	3
Parturition.....		1	1
Religious excitement.....	1		1
Rheumatism.....	1		1
Senility.....	1		1
Typhoid fever.....		1	1
Unknown.....	28	25	53
Totals.....	53	41	94

TABLE NO. 14.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Improved Since September 1, 1907.

Probable cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism.....	5		5
Arrest of development.....	1		1
Bereavement.....	1	4	5
Business matters.....	2		2
Disappointed affection.....	1	1	2
Domestic trouble.....	2	1	3
Gestation.....		1	1
Gynecological.....		1	1
Heredity.....	8	5	13
Illness.....	1	4	5
Insolation.....	1		1
Injury.....	2	1	3
Lactation.....		1	1
Masturbation.....	1		1
Menopause.....		6	6
Narcotics.....		1	1
Overexertion.....		1	1
Parturition.....		2	2
Religious excitement.....	1	1	2
Senility.....	1		1
Unknown.....	46	18	64
Totals.....	73	48	121

TABLE NO. 15.

Whole Duration of Disease of Those Restored Since September 1, 1907.

Whole duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	4		4
From 3 to 6 months.....	9	5	14
From 6 to 9 months.....	8	6	14
From 9 to 12 months.....	6	5	11
From 12 to 18 months.....	9	7	16
From 18 to 24 months.....	2	5	7
From 2 to 3 years.....	6	5	11
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	3	5
From 4 to 5 years.....	2	1	3
From 5 to 10 years.....	5	2	7
From 10 to 15 years.....		2	2
Totals.....	53	41	94

TABLE NO. 16.

Whole Duration of Disease of Those Improved Since September 1, 1907.

Whole duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	1		1
From 3 to 6 months.....	4	2	6
From 6 to 9 months.....	4		4
From 9 to 12 months.....	11	6	17
From 12 to 18 months.....	20	6	26
From 18 to 24 months.....	5	11	16
From 2 to 3 years.....	13	7	20
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	3	5
From 4 to 5 years.....	2	4	6
From 5 to 10 years.....	8	2	10
From 10 to 15 years.....	2	3	5
From 15 to 20 years.....	1	4	5
Totals.....	73	48	121

TABLE NO. 17.

Duration of Treatment of Those Restored Since September 1, 1907.

Duration of treatment.	Males.	Females.	Totals
From 1 to 3 months.....	6	1	7
From 3 to 6 months.....	12	7	19
From 6 to 9 months.....	7	6	13
From 9 to 12 months.....	4	6	10
From 12 to 18 months.....	10	8	18
From 18 to 24 months.....	3	7	10
From 2 to 3 years.....	4	3	7
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	1	3
From 4 to 5 years.....	2		2
From 5 to 10 years.....	3	2	5
Totals.....	53	41	94

TABLE NO. 18.

Duration of Treatment of Those Improved Since September 1, 1907.

Duration of treatment.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	2		2
From 3 to 6 months.....	4	1	5
From 6 to 9 months.....	12	3	15
From 9 to 12 months.....	16	5	21
From 12 to 18 months.....	17	20	37
From 18 to 24 months.....	8	7	15
From 2 to 3 years.....	9	3	12
From 3 to 4 years.....	1	5	6
From 4 to 5 years.....	1		1
From 5 to 10 years.....	3	3	6
From 10 to 15 years.....		1	1
Totals.....	73	48	121

TABLE NO. 19.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Restored Since September 1, 1907.

Form of disease.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary.....	4		4
Mania, acute.....	16	17	33
Mania, chronic.....	4	1	5
Mania, recurrent.....	3	8	11
Mania, toxic.....	3	1	4
Melancholia, acute.....	22	10	32
Melancholia, chronic.....	1	4	5
Totals.....	53	41	94

TABLE NO. 20.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Improved Since September 1, 1907.

Form of disease.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary.....	2		2
Dementia, senile.....	3	1	4
Epilepsy with insanity.....		1	1
Imbecility.....	1		1
Mania, acute.....	31	9	40
Mania, chronic.....	1	3	4
Mania, recurrent.....	10	19	29
Mania, toxic.....		1	1
Melancholia, acute.....	25	11	36
Melancholia, chronic.....		3	3
Totals.....	73	48	121

TABLE NO. 21.

Age at Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1907.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	2	4	6
From 20 to 25 years.....	4	3	7
From 25 to 30 years.....	11	6	17
From 30 to 35 years.....	14	6	20
From 35 to 40 years.....	13	12	25
From 40 to 45 years.....	13	8	21
From 45 to 50 years.....	11	10	21
From 50 to 55 years.....	10	6	16
From 55 to 60 years.....	15	6	21
From 60 to 70 years.....	18	4	22
From 70 to 80 years.....	7	5	12
From 80 to 85 years.....	1	2	3
Totals.....	119	72	191

TABLE NO. 22.

Duration of Disease of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1907.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	10	6	16
From 1 to 3 months.....	1	2	3
From 3 to 6 months.....	10	3	13
From 6 to 9 months.....	9	3	12
From 9 to 12 months.....	5	3	8
From 12 to 18 months.....	16	5	21
From 18 to 24 months.....	8	3	11
From 2 to 3 years.....	6	4	10
From 3 to 4 years.....	2	2	4
From 4 to 5 years.....	3	2	5
From 5 to 10 years.....	28	26	54
From 10 to 15 years.....	10	7	17
From 15 to 20 years.....	3	2	5
From 20 years and over.....	8	4	12
Totals.....	119	72	191

TABLE NO. 23.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1907.

Cause of death.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Apoplexy.....	4	3	7
Appendicitis.....	1		1
Agina pectoris.....	2	1	3
Bronchitis, acute.....		2	2
Dementia, primary, exhaustion.....	3	1	4
Dementia, secondary, exhaustion.....	3	2	5
Dementia, senile, exhaustion.....	10	6	16
Diarrhea, acute.....		1	1
Dysentery.....	21	2	23
Empyema.....	1		1
Enterocolitis.....		3	3
Epilepsy.....	13	7	20
Fever, typhoid.....	4	2	6
Fever, pernicious malarial.....		3	3
Gastro-entritis.....		2	2
Heart failure.....	1		1
Hemorrhage, intestinal.....	1		1
Influenza.....	1		1
Intestinal obstruction.....	1		1
Mania, acute, exhaustion.....	5	4	9
Mania, acute delirious, exhaustion.....		5	5
Mania, chronic, exhaustion.....	2	5	7
Mania, recurrent, exhaustion.....	5		5
Melancholia, acute, exhaustion.....	3	1	4
Melancholia, chronic, exhaustion.....	2		2
Neuritis, multiple.....	1		1
Nephritis, intestinal.....	1		1
Nephritis, parenchymatous.....	5		5
Paresis.....	5		5
Paranoia, exhaustion.....	1		1
Peritonitis.....		2	2
Pneumonia.....	2		2
Shock, surgical.....		1	1
Traumatism.....	1		1
Tuberculosis.....	20	19	39
Totals.....	119	72	191

Percentage of deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis during year... 20.42

Percentage of deaths to number treated during year..... 7.77

TABLE NO. 24.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment, September 1, 1908.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	7	4	11
Angelina.....	3	3	6
Archer.....	1	1	2
Armstrong.....		1	1
Austin.....	2	5	7
Bandera.....	1		1
Bastrop.....	1	3	4
Baylor.....	1		1
Bell.....	3	5	8
Bexar.....	9	12	21
Borden.....	1	1	2
Bosque.....	14	12	26
Bowie.....	12	13	25
Brazoria.....	1		1
Brazos.....	4	3	7
Briscoe.....		1	1
Brown.....	3	3	6
Burleson.....	3	6	9
Burnet.....	1	1	2
Caldwell.....	4		4
Callahan.....	3	5	8
Cameron.....	2		2
Camp.....	5	4	9
Carson.....	2		2
Cass.....	10	12	22
Castro.....	1	1	2
Chambers.....	1	1	2
Cherokee.....	13	15	28
Childress.....	1		1
Clay.....	3	3	6
Coke.....	1	1	2
Coleman.....	4	2	6
Collin.....	30	34	64
Collingsworth.....		1	1
Colorado.....	1		1
Crosby.....	1		1
Comanche.....	10	12	22
Cooke.....	13	18	31
Coryell.....	7	9	16
Cottle.....		1	1
Dallam.....		1	1
Dallas.....	74	66	140
Delta.....	9	9	18
Dawson.....		1	1
Denton.....	12	22	34
DeWitt.....	2	1	3
Dickens.....	2		2
Donley.....	2	2	4
Eastland.....	9	9	18
Ector.....	1		1
Ellis.....	23	22	45
El Paso.....	2	2	4
Erath.....	16	12	28
Falls.....	3	9	12
Fannin.....	26	17	43
Fayette.....	10	5	15
Fisher.....	3	2	5
Floyd.....		1	1
Fort Bend.....	1	1	2

TABLE NO. 24—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1908.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Franklin.....	5	4	9
Freestone.....	5	4	9
Galveston.....	9	12	21
Glasscock.....	1		1
Goliad.....	1		1
Gonzales.....	2	2	4
Grayson.....	45	44	89
Gregg.....	4	2	6
Grimes.....	3	3	6
Guadalupe.....	3	1	4
Hale.....	1		1
Hall.....	2	1	3
Hamilton.....	4	4	8
Hardeman.....		2	2
Hardin.....	1	2	3
Harris.....	28	19	47
Harrison.....	11	4	15
Hartley.....	1		1
Haskell.....	4		4
Hays.....	1		1
Henderson.....	12	4	16
Hill.....	5	9	14
Hood.....	4	5	9
Hopkins.....	11	8	19
Houston.....	5	6	11
Howard.....	2		2
Hunt.....	35	26	61
Jack.....	2	7	9
Jackson.....	1		1
Jasper.....		1	1
Jefferson.....	1	1	2
Johnson.....	19	18	37
Jones.....	3	2	5
Karnes.....	2		2
Kaufman.....	29	31	60
Kent.....	1		1
Knox.....	2		2
Lamar.....	24	30	54
Lampasas.....		1	1
Lavaca.....	2		2
Lee.....		3	3
Leon.....	2	3	5
Limestone.....	7	12	19
Lipscomb.....		1	1
Lubbock.....	1		1
Madison.....	3	1	4
Marion.....	1	4	5
Mason.....	2		2
Matagorda.....	1		1
Maverick.....		1	1
McCulloch.....	4	1	5
McLennan.....	24	22	46
Midland.....		1	1
Milam.....	6	4	10
Mills.....	4		4
Mitchell.....	1	1	2
Montague.....	6	10	16
Morris.....	3	3	6
Motley.....	2		2

TABLE NO. 24—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1908.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Nacogdoches.....	13	9	22
Navarro.....	21	16	37
Newton.....	1	2	3
Nolan.....	3		3
Orange.....	1		1
Palo Pinto.....	8	13	21
Panola.....	4	5	9
Parker.....	17	18	35
Potter.....	4	1	5
Rains.....	5	6	11
Red River.....	16	10	26
Reeves.....	1	1	2
Robertson.....	1	5	6
Rockwall.....	7	2	9
Runnels.....		3	3
Rusk.....	8	5	13
Sabine.....	3	4	7
San Augustine.....	3	5	8
San Jacinto.....	2	1	3
San Saba.....	3		3
Scurry.....		2	2
Shackelford.....		1	1
Shelby.....	4	4	8
Sherman.....	1		1
Smith.....	17	17	34
Somervell.....	5		5
Stephens.....	3	3	6
Swisher.....		1	1
Stonewall.....		1	1
Tarrant.....	60	46	106
Taylor.....	3	5	8
Terrell.....	1		1
Throckmorton.....	1		1
Titus.....	5	4	9
Tom Green.....	2	1	3
Travis.....	5	1	6
Trinity.....	1	2	3
Tyler.....	2	1	3
Upshur.....	13	12	25
Van Zandt.....	20	24	44
Victoria.....	3	2	5
Walker.....	21	1	22
Waller.....	1	4	5
Webb.....	4	1	5
Wharton.....	1	2	3
Wheeler.....		1	1
Wichita.....	2		2
Wilbarger.....	3	3	6
Williamson.....	6	1	7
Wilson.....	1		1
Wise.....	17	13	30
Wood.....	8	21	29
Young.....	2	6	8
Totals.....	1064	981	2045

