

TWENTY-FIFTH AND TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

BOARD OF MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR  
THE INSANE

TERRELL, TEXAS

CHAS. L. GREGORY, M. D.

SUPERINTENDENT

*From September 1, 1908 to August 31, 1910*



AUSTIN, TEXAS  
AUSTIN PRINTING CO.

1911





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BOARD OF MANAGERS.

---

B. L. GILL, PRESIDENT.  
GEO. E. KELLY, VICE PRESIDENT.  
J. B. PORTER.  
JOHN E. OWENS.  
J. H. REEVES.

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OFFICERS.

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DR. CHAS. L. GREGORY, *Superintendent.*

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DR. GEO. F. POWELL, *First Assistant Physician.*  
DR. CLAUDE M. POFF, *Second Assistant Physician.*  
DR. W. J. JOHNSON, *Third Assistant Physician.*  
DR. T. E. TABB, *Fourth Assistant Physician.*  
DR. PAUL SHEPPARD, *Fifth Assistant Physician.*  
W. L. HUDSPETH, *Storekeeper and Accountant.*  
MRS. M. E. HUDSPETH, *Matron.*  
A. B. GREER, *Pharmacist.*  
J. H. COBB, *Supervisor.*  
MISS LIZZIE GOTCHER, *Supervisor.*



362.2

T317

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## REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

TERRELL, TEXAS, December 1, 1909.

*To His Excellency, Thomas M. Campbell, Governor of Texas:*

The Board of Managers of the North Texas Insane Asylum, located at Terrell, Texas, in compliance with the law respectfully submit this report of the operation and management of the institution for the term ending August 31, 1909, the twenty-fourth year of its existence. The reports of the Superintendent and other officers are so complete in detail that we feel it only necessary to refer briefly to those matters that pertain to the duty of the Board with such recommendations as occur to us for improvement of the institution, and the unusual conditions that have confronted the past year.

In October, 1908, Female Annex No. 1 was almost totally destroyed by fire, and a sufficient appropriation was provided by you, and the building, which has a capacity of 250 patients, was restored at a cost of about \$17,000.00, the original cost of same being \$34,500.00. In August of this year the east wing of the administration building was found to be in a dangerous condition, and in our opinion and that of competent architects, considered it unsafe to occupy it. The matter was taken up with Your Excellency and report of architect submitted with an estimated cost of about \$8,500.00, and we were instructed to have repairs made. As we progressed with the work it was found to be worse than could be foretold, and the cost has now amounted to about \$13,300.00. This additional cost has been a matter of much concern to the Superintendent and Board, but we can not see how it could have been avoided. This new work is now completed and the work is first-class and permanent. The material is on the ground and we have contracted for repairs on Male Annex No. 1. This will cost about \$2,500.00. The last Legislature provided \$7,500.00 for repairs to steam heating; plans were offered by competent engineers and the lowest figures obtained were \$15,000.00. We again advertised for bids, with no better results, and contracted to begin at the power house and overhaul and work out from that point as far as possible with the means provided in a permanent and substantial manner; this work is about completed, but will not give us the relief desired until steam pipes underground are overhauled and placed in conduits, as our loss of steam is great, owing to the fact that the pipes are almost constantly in water and a large area has to be heated before the heat reaches the various buildings, and in cold weather it seems almost impossible to keep the buildings comfortable. With an additional appropriation to be made sufficient to do the work, that it can be completed, so we are assured, so as to guarantee an economical use of fuel and steam. We desire to renew our appeal for at least two pavilions or sheds, to be erected on the grounds to protect the patients from the sun and rain.



These will cost about \$4,000.00 and are very much needed for the comfort of the patients,, and as our natural shade is very insufficient, larger appropriations should be made for amusements and recreation, if the mission of the institution is to restore the minds of these unfortunate inmates. The names of such institutions in Texas should be changed to hospitals and sanitariums, as an odium seems to attach to them in the minds of many people, and a suitable and proper name would be a benefit to the patients and those concerned in their welfare.

We believe the time has come when a radical change should be made in the management and control of the eleemosynary institutions of Texas, because of the rapid and continued growth of the insane population. We believe there should be a board of five competent citizens of Texas, selected with a view to their fitness and ability, and to be paid a good salary and required to devote their entire time to the business of these institutions, and should be of various avocations in order to intelligently handle the various departments, such as a farmer, builder, merchant, physician and an accountant, and, above all, should have latitude and authority to manage as any successful business man should, subject only to sensible restrictions by law. They should be given lump appropriations to be used as their judgment dictates, and not separate appropriations for every item of expense, as is the rule now. We understand this change would have to be made by constitutional amendment, and the voters of Texas, not understanding it as those who have studied the question, might not feel disposed to approve it; but our judgment is that it would prove more economical and more satisfactory, from every standpoint, for one such board to manage all the institutions named.

These suggestions are made free from any selfish motives, but for what we conceive to be for the welfare of this unfortunate and ever-increasing part of our population, and in the interest of economy to the State, and, above all, more efficient control than is possible for a board of five members for each institution, who are only required to give it a small part of their time and attention, as now.

In conclusion, the Board desires to thank Your Excellency for the interest you have shown in this institution and your continued courtesies to the individual members of the Board of Managers.

B. L. GILL, President;  
G. E. KELLY, Vice-President;  
JOHN E. OWENS,  
J. B. PORTER,  
J. H. REEVES,

Board of Managers.



## REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

TERRELL, TEXAS, September 1, 1910.

*To His Excellency, T. M. Campbell, Governor of Texas:*

DEAR SIR: I beg leave to hand you herewith the twenty-fifth annual report of the Superintendent of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

### AMUSEMENTS.

We have preaching every Sunday evening at 3 o'clock by the Chaplain, Rev. E. W. Alderson. We also have occasional shows given by home talent and professional troupes. The regular Friday night dances given for the benefit of the patients are largely attended and are much enjoyed by all.

### SUICIDES.

On the night of November 3, 1908, Miss Lou Ella Lemmons, a patient admitted from Motley County, committed suicide by hanging herself to the window grate with a sheet. On the night of March 9, 1910, Mrs. Susan F. Hawkins of Hamilton County committed suicide by hanging herself with a twisted sheet to a window grate. In each case I called in the Justice of the Peace and the County Attorney to hold the Coroner's inquest.

### CROPS.

We made 2,400 bushels of corn, 1,500 bushels of oats and 300 tons of ensilage and 15 bales of cotton on our farm last year. We have 180 head of cattle, all of which are in first-class condition.

### HORSES AND MULES.

We have on hand 5 horses and 17 mules.

### OFFICIAL CHANGES.

Dr. R. J. Rowe, Fifth Assistant Physician, tendered his resignation on January 15, 1910, to take effect on February 1st, to go out to private practice. Dr. Paul Sheppard of Texarkana, Texas, was appointed Fifth Assistant Physician. Dr. E. W. Alderson was appointed Chaplain on February 1, 1910, for period of one year. Mr. A. D. Mangham resigned his position as assistant storekeeper and accountant March 15, 1909, to accept the position of storekeeper and accountant in the South-



western Hospital for the Insane at San Antonio, Texas. Mr. John C. Anderson was appointed assistant storekeeper and accountant.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS.

I would recommend that the Legislature would appropriate enough money to justify some skilled dentist to spend three or four days of each week at this hospital in the practice of his profession upon the unfortunate patients, many of whom are too poor to go to the local dentist for treatment. The State should have sufficient self-pride to see that her unfortunate insane, who are incarcerated in our asylums should receive prompt and proper treatment.

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

Since our last report our new chapel and amusement hall has been completed. It furnishes ample room for the various amusements given our patients. Our steam heating system has been overhauled at the cost of \$7,500. October 17, 1908, the Female Annex No. 1 was damaged by fire and was repaired by special appropriation at the cost of \$17,000. In the year 1909 half of the four female wards of the administration building were repaired at a cost of \$13,300. The southeast dormitories of the east end of the main administration building were repaired at a cost of \$595. The Female Infirmary has been rodded and repaired at a cost of \$1,435.00, and is now in first-class order. The southwest dormitories of the Male Annex No. 1 is now being repaired at a cost of \$1,797.00, and will soon be ready for occupancy.

#### CAUSES OF INSANITY.

Insanity is increasing out of proportion to the general population, not only in Texas and the United States, but in many countries of Europe. We take 1850 as the basis for our investigation. The statistical increase is startling. England's registered insane numbered at that time only thirty thousand. Thirty years later, with a population but 25 per cent greater, there were seventy thousand, an increase of over 100 per cent. Today the estimated increase is over 25 per cent above that of 1850, and England has an annual admission of over twenty-one thousand. The prevailing ratio of insanity over the continent of Europe is one to three hundred. A high insane ratio is self-serving and means a nervously bankrupt nation.

Take California, for instance, entering the Union in 1849. Its settlers were strong, hardy and healthy. In the year 1851, with a population of 130,000, there were only six registered insane, or a ratio of one to twenty-one thousand. In 1860 the ratio was one to one thousand, and in 1870 California had one insane person tabulated for every five hundred of the population. So rapidly has insanity increased in California that the registered insane number is 6,555, or one to two hundred and forty. In 1860 Texas had only fifty entries for her insane, or one to 12,800 of population. Today we have over 4,000 insane, or about a ratio of one to four hundred and fifty.



New York's ratio to sane population is one to three hundred and thirty, Massachusetts, one to three hundred and seventy. These ratios are taken from the census of 1890, the 1900 census not being available. Suffice it to say that the insane ratio is much greater now.

In discussing the problem and increase of insanity in California, the State Commission in Lunacy says: "In order to present this intelligently we will divide the causes of insanity into two distinct classes—the predisposing and the exciting cause. To illustrate—not many years ago consumption was considered to be hereditary, the disease being transmitted from the parent to the child. Now we know that the disease is not transmitted, but is produced by tuberculous bacilli; and that what is transmitted to the child is a weak physical organization endowed with a moderate amount of vital force and a lessened resistance to the encroachment of disease. Now the same principle appears in the predisposing causes of mental diseases. A very large percentage of mental diseases is the result of a weak, unstable, nervous organization received from our ancestors or acquired by dissipation or wasting diseases by the patient himself. It is a general law that everything that interferes with the normal action of the nervous system in either of the parents has a deleterious effect on the mentality of the child, and this condition is more marked and intensified in the child than in the parents. Alcohol, for instance, has a more deleterious effect upon the child than upon the person who drinks it. It poisons the germs in its development, and such a germ is not able to produce a healthy, normal individual, and the result is a weakened nervous organization, unstable in its action, a weak will and a consequent loss of self-control. This condition of the nervous system has been termed neuropathic, and a person so afflicted is said to have a neuropathic constitution. Many persons have received from their ancestors or have acquired for themselves a weak, unstable nervous organization, unable to withstand the trials of life. From this class of weaklings come in a large measure the criminals, the paupers and the insane. The predisposing cause is generally the weak neuropathic organization, and the exciting causes, the exigencies of human life, alcoholic indulgence being perhaps the most frequent, but by no means the only one. See table "G" of Dr. King's report, Superintendent of the Mendocino Hospital, to the California State Commission in Lunacy, under the head of Causes. "Of the two hundred and fifty-three commitments in 1908, one hundred males and fourteen females used alcohol to excess. From this table we learn that 45 per cent of those committed to this hospital used alcohol to excess. In a large percentage of cases one or both parents used alcohol to excess. In most of these cases alcohol was probably an exciting cause, the predisposing cause being heredity. At this point it is pertinent to ask, what was the cause of this abnormal heredity? In order to get the real facts we must ascertain the history of the patient's ancestors in each case. This is a very difficult matter, and in many cases can not be done."

We can get much information from relations, and we find in the ancestor a history of wasting disease, alcoholism, epilepsy or insan-



ity in 80 per cent of all cases. "All of these things reduce the tone of the system, and the germ, which is the father of the child, having been affected by the abnormal condition which produced it, develops into an imperfect child, with a result of imperfect manhood, with imperfect self-control, a weak, unstable, nervous organism, a rich soil for the development of criminals and the insane." This condition is responsible for much of our crime and insanity. The causes are deeply rooted in the human family, in many cases reaching back to the second or third generation. Every healthy, normal man who from any cause, either from alcoholic debauchery or other excesses, lowers the tone of his vital forces and afterwards propagates the species is preparing the soil which will bring forth a class of degenerates, many of whom will be insane or criminals, feeble-minded or idiotic."

Every unbiased man who investigates as to the cause of the widespread growth of insanity in this country must admit the foregoing causes are responsible for a large per cent of our insanity—the bane of civilization. The belief that insanity is not on the increase is not responsive to the immutable and unchallengeable figures tabulated in the Bureau of Statistics in the United States. I assert if insanity is to be diminished in Texas it must be by prevention, and not by cure. When the physicians of Texas put on the armor of bravery and courage and instruct the people as to the value and importance of good morals, hygiene and at the same time calling attention to the ills following the marriage of people into families of lunatics, drunkards and criminals—the sooner they sound the alarm and teach the people the causes of insanity, the quicker we will begin to prevent its increase.

Preventive measures will prove more humane and less costly than the erection of modern hospitals after insanity is established. The time is ripe and the physicians should enlighten the people concerning the genesis of mental disease, its causes and prevention. There is no tangible way of disputing this great law of physical inheritance. The visiting of the iniquities of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generations is the unchallengeable word of the law of God.

The law of heredity was intended as a good law and makes evil only when perverted. It was the wisdom of the Infinite Creator that arranged the great plan of propagating the race by the parents imparting their physical equipment to their offspring. Any sacred regard for the parenthood at all would teach the parents to avoid giving their children a diseased and degenerate equipment for life. It is a sad picture to see so many feeble-minded children in our hospitals. They are object lessons of violated law. The Commission of California says: "The ideally normally constructed man is not likely to become insane. Experience teaches that this is strictly true; it also teaches that the child of the weakling will necessarily be a weakling." It is the price men pay in order to satisfy their appetites.

Man in his indulgence of appetite spares not the innocent children whom God intended should have a clear heritage. Men



should not bring upon those who in coming years are to bear his name, everlasting dishonor. Give the youth of the land sound bodies, correct habits and cultured minds. This is the whole duty of man and the conclusion of the whole matter.

"Forty-two and three tenths of all our men and eighteen per cent of our women had excess in alcohol assigned as the cause of their insanity." This is from Dr. Clouston's report of the Morning Side Asylum, in 1903.

Every child has a right to be born healthy and not marked by disease before birth through the sins of its parents. The law should make marriage more difficult and should prohibit lunatics, criminals and habitual drunkards from marriage. If the above classes desire to marry they should be sterilized under the direction of a suitable commission of physicians. If we check the increase of insanity in Texas, we must adopt methods of prevention. With the insane, confirmed criminals and habitual drunkards vasectomy should be compulsory. Sterilization of the above classes has been adopted by some States in the Union—would you think it inhuman for Texas to fall in line?

When the physicians of Texas educate the people along these lines—when they are satisfied that it is not cruel to make defectives unfruitful, which can only be done by physicians, then we will begin to make headway against the encroachment of insanity. We should demand the enactment of such wholesome laws. Humanity demands that we should exercise the same degree of prudence and care in safe-guarding the human race that stock breeders exercise in breeding animals.

Dr. Forbes Winslow, of London, says: "Insanity, crime and degeneracy increase in Great Britain in proportion to the amount of alcohol consumed."

#### CONCLUSION.

In conclusion I desire to thank you for your uniform courtesies, and your promptness in granting every request I have made of you since I have had charge of this Hospital. I also thank my Board of Managers for their faithfulness to duty and their untiring efforts to aid in making my administration a success. To my Medical Staff I desire to extend my congratulations upon their wise and painstaking judgment, and in each case sharing my great responsibilities in caring for the unfortunates of this institution.

Very truly yours,

CHAS. L. GREGORY,  
Superintendent.



## REPORT OF MATRON.

*Dr. C. L. Gregory, Superintendent.*

I herewith submit report of work done in the departments under the supervision of the Matron for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1909.

MINNIE E. HUDSPETH,  
Matron.

### GARMENTS MADE IN SEWING ROOM BY EMPLOYEES.

Aprons .....	900
Aprons for baby .....	6
Awnings .....	17
Baby garments .....	42
Bags, laundry .....	15
Bags, sand .....	4
Bep spreads, (swiss ruffle) .....	6
Bed ticks .....	977
Belts .....	24
Bed covers .....	10
Billiard table covers .....	1
Bonnets, plain .....	698
Bonnets, white .....	26
Caps .....	63
Camisoles .....	104
Caps for baseball .....	9
Chair covers .....	48
Chemise .....	1050
Chair cushions .....	8
Coats .....	100
Copying cloths .....	48
Corset covers .....	85
Clothes sacks .....	7
Clothes curtains .....	4
Clothes plain .....	377
Drawers, men's .....	1478
Drawers, ladies' .....	107
Drawers, children's .....	6
Drawers bodies, children's .....	6
Dresses, plain .....	2628
Dresses, chapel .....	2235
Dresses, trimmed .....	349
Dresses, duck .....	38
Dresses, tie .....	15
Dresses, baby .....	15
Dressing sacques .....	16
Dress skirts, chapel .....	12
Diapers .....	125
Dough covers .....	2
Floor pillow covers .....	38
Gowns .....	2128
Gowns for baby .....	6
Infant's garments .....	36
Jackets .....	3
Jumpers .....	349



Kimonas .....	16
Mangle sheets .....	2
Mortar covers .....	1
Mosquito nets .....	117
Napkins .....	439
Overalls .....	276
Pants .....	1061
Pants for baseball .....	9
Pillow slips .....	2511
Pillow ticks .....	278
Sacks for cotton .....	24
Scarfs .....	98
Sheets .....	1787
Shirts, plain .....	2195
Shirts, neg .....	205
Shirts, flannel .....	3
Shirts, under .....	583
Shirts, under night, .....	6
Shirts, blouse baseball .....	9
Skirts, under, plain .....	1316
Skirts, under, chapel .....	88
Skirts, under, flannel .....	20
Shrouds .....	56
Splashers .....	4
Table cloths .....	156
Table covers .....	7
Tea packets .....	2
Towels .....	1498
Towels, cup .....	60
Tool sacks .....	1
Union suits .....	37
Vests .....	1
Waists, chapel .....	16
Waists, under, flannel .....	2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>25,570</b>

GARMENTS MADE BY PATIENTS.

Aprons .....	225
Bed ticks .....	62
Bed spreads, swiss ruffle .....	1
Bonnets .....	39
Coats .....	6
Corset covers .....	12
Chemise .....	103
Curtains .....	71
Cup towels .....	26
Cushion covers .....	2
Drawers, ladies' .....	70
Dresses, trimmed .....	14
Dresses, plain .....	41
Dresses, chapel .....	21
Gowns .....	136
Mosquito nets .....	5
Napkins .....	371
Overalls .....	2
Pants .....	9
Pillow slips .....	2868
Pillow ticks .....	140
Scarfs .....	15
Sheets .....	2560
Shirts .....	76
Skirts, under, plain .....	156



## NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

Skirts, under, flannel .....	4
Skirts, under, chapel .....	18
Table covers .....	12
Table cloths .....	283
Towels .....	3148
Total .....	10,496
	25,570
Grand total .....	36,066
Garments repaired in sewing room.....	6224
Button holes made by hand .....	38,837
Garments laundered .....	1,371,202
Garments pressed.....	4,631
Soap made, gallons .....	48,000
Butter made in dairy, pounds.....	5,386
Preserves made, gallons.....	10
Jelly made, gallons .....	5

## REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

*Charles L. Gregory, M. D., Superintendent.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane, for the fiscal year ending August, 31, 1909.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance; and in figuring the per capita cost, the products of the farm and dairy were not included.

Very respectfully,

W. L. HUDSPETH,  
Storekeeper and Accountant.

To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1908 .....	\$ 21,512.35
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by State Treasurer for account of this Institution.....	264,550.71
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer .....	\$ 4,511.66
By sale of scrap iron, hogs, etc., and remitted to State Treasurer .....	2,445.47
By amount received for board and laundry of officer's families and remitted to State Treasurer.....	302.65
By amount of groceries, dry goods, etc., on hand August 31, 1909 .....	18,047.04
By permanent improvements made, and permanent property purchased .....	3,819.54
By actual current expenses.....	256,936.70
	<u>\$286,063.06</u> \$286,036.06

Average daily attendance of patients.....	1841
Actual current expenses .....	\$256,936.70
Cost per capita per year .....	139.563
Cost per capita per month .....	11.63
Cost per capita per day .....	.387



APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

	Amount Appropri'd.	Expended.	Remaining.
Salaries .....	\$ 69,780.00	\$ 66,977.12	\$ 2,802.88
Maintenance .....	170,000.00	165,356.41	4,643.59
Dry goods and clothing.....	28,000.00	23,165.82	4,834.18
Transportation .....	800.00	635.95	164.05
Furniture and beds .....	2,800.00	2,401.22	398.78
General repairs and paint.....	3,000.00	3,247.14	.....
Literature and amusement.....	750.00	749.52	.48
Fire department .....	250.00	250.00	.....
Trees, seed, etc .....	300.00	293.70	6.30
Horses, hogs, etc .....	500.00	500.00	.....
Eng. Carp. tools .....	250.00	58.10	191.90
Bridges, grounds, ect .....	300.00	252.48	47.52
Laundry machinery, etc .....	300.00	255.89	44.11
New galleries .....	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00
Fencing* .....	200.00	160.22	39.78
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$282,230.00</b>	<b>\$264,303.57</b>	<b>\$17,926.43</b>
Add deficiency and general repairs to expenses .....	.....	257.19	247.14
	<b>\$282,230.00</b>	<b>\$264,550.71</b>	<b>\$17,679.29</b>
Deficiency of \$247.14, general repairs.			

PRODUCTS OF THE DAIRY.

44,207 gallons sweetmilk, @ .....	.20c	\$ 8,841.40
5,932 pounds butter, @ .....	.20c	1,186.40
3,875 pounds beef @ .....	.05½c	203.44
<b>Total .....</b>		<b>\$10,231.24</b>

PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

259 dozen egg plant, @ 10c .....	\$ 25.90
7040 bushels turnip greens, @ 10c .....	704.00
3321 bushels turnips, @ 50c .....	1660.50
13 bushels mustard, @ 15c .....	1.95
592 dozen radishes, @ 05c .....	29.60
1774 dozen green onions, @ 10c .....	177.40
42 bushels lettuce, @ 15c .....	6.30
66 bushels English peas, @ 50c .....	33.00
2 bushels garlick, @ \$1 .....	2.00
341 bushels green peas, @ 50c .....	170.50
537 bushels tomatoes, @ 50c .....	260.50
1494 watermelons, @ 10c .....	149.40
1500 cantaloupes, @ 03c .....	45.00
1885 pumpkins, @ 05c .....	94.25
843 dozen green corn @ 10c .....	84.30
88 bushels ekra, @ 40c .....	35.20
11030 pounds cabbage, @ 03c .....	330.90
654 dozen beets @ 03c .....	19.62
2 bushels pepper, @ 50c .....	1.00
1 bushel peaches @ 75c .....	.75
186 bushels squashes @ 30c .....	55.80
153 bushels snap beans, @ 50c .....	76.50
114 dozen cucumbers, @ 10c .....	11.40
2 bushels apples, @ 75c .....	1.50
1 bushel grapes, @ \$1 .....	1.00



## NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

1 bushel pie plant, @ \$1 .....	1.00
12 bushels Irish potatoes, @ 112c .....	13.20
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$4,000.47</b>

## PRODUCTS OF THE FARM.

31,930 pounds pork, @ 7c.....	\$ 2,235 10
2,500 bushels corn @ 60c.....	1,500 00
1,200 bushels oats @ 40c.....	480 00
10 bales cotton @ \$70.....	700 00
250 tons sorghum @ \$3.....	750 00
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$ 5,655 10</b>



# STATISTICAL TABLES

**TABLE NO. 1.**

**Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1909.**

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number in hospital September 1, 1908.....	982	899	1881
Number out on furlough September 1, 1908.....	82	82	164
Admitted during the year.....	220	158	378
Total number treated.....	1284	1139	2423
Discharged, restored, during the year.....	22	20	42
Discharged, improved, during the year.....	64	18	82
Discharged, unimproved, during the year.....	6	1	7
Died, during the year.....	98	63	161
Transferred, to Austin, during the year.....	2	-	2
Out on furlough, August 31, 1909.....	117	139	256
Remaining in hospital, August 31, 1909.....	975	898	1873
Totals .....	1284	1139	2423
Daily average number of patients in hospital.....	959	882	1841

## EXPENDITURES.

### *General Expenses.*

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 66,977 12	
Clothing .....	23,165 82	
Subsistence .....	165,356 41	
Ordinary expenses, repairs.....	3,247 14	
Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	1,737 54	
	\$ 260,484 03	

### *Extraordinary Expenses.*

New buildings, land, etc.....	\$ 17,000 00	
Permanent improvements to existing buildings....	3,819 54	
	\$ 20,819 54	
Grand total.....		\$ 281,303 57



TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and Discharges Since the Opening of the Asylum, July, 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total discharged, died and transferred.
1885	130	130	16		1	1	18
1886	339	442	121	9	8	37	175
1887	343	610	154	23	7	54	238
1888	259	631	170	15	7	36	228
1889	239	642	171	14	1	44	230
1890	264	676	139	12	5	30	186
1891	371	861	187	7	7	50	251
1892	388	998	158	29	7	71	265
1893	300	1,033	143	35	4	66	248
1894	239	1,024	106	49	2	52	209
1895	229	1,044	134	8	1	59	202
1896	241	1,083	149	16	8	65	238
1897	234	1,079	159	23	11	41	234
1898	375	1,120	169	11	9	56	245
1899	342	1,317	156	54	3	63	276
1900	378	1,419	208	12	4	69	288
1901	370	1,501	47	4	5	62	118
1902	297	1,680	208	24		71	303
1903	192	1,569	97	6	4	85	192
1904	258	1,635	81	16	3	60	201
1905	186	1,620	94	11		71	176
1906	484	1,928	91	8	1	90	191
1907	696	2,433	206	36	11	174	429
1908	454	2,458	94	121	7	191	413
1909	378	2,423	42	82	7	161	294
Totals	7,977		3,295	625	123	1,759	5,848

Total admissions since the opening of the asylum in July, 1885.....7,977  
 Total discharged, died and transferred.....5,848

Remaining for treatment August 31, 1909.....2,129

### HOW PATIENTS ARE ADMITTED.

First. All indigent and public pay-patients are admitted upon the application of the county judge, after having been adjudged insane by the county court.

Second. Private or pay-patients are admitted upon application of parent, near relative or guardian, under oath, and the certificate of a reputable physician endorsed by the county judge, attested by his seal of office, accompanied by a payment in advance of six months board, with bond and security for the prompt payment of all future expenses.

Third. Acute and supposedly curable cases are given the preference over chronic or incurable cases in admission, by statute.

Fourth. Private or pay-patients can be admitted only when there are no applications pending for admission of acute cases of the indigent class, the latter being given the preference by law.



TABLE NO. 3.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson	3		3
Angelina		1	1
Austin		1	1
Bastrop		1	1
Baylor		1	1
Bell	2		2
Bosque	1	1	2
Bowie	3	4	7
Brewster	1		1
Brown	1	1	2
Callahan	1		1
Cass	2	3	5
Chambers		1	1
Cherokee	3	5	8
Childress	1		1
Clay	2	1	3
Coleman	5		5
Collin	5	7	12
Crosby		1	1
Comanche	3	1	4
Cooke	1	1	2
Coryell		2	2
Cottle	1	1	2
Dallas	18	13	31
Delta	1	1	2
Denton	4	4	8
De Witt	1		1
Eastland	5	3	8
Ellis	6	2	8
Erath	1	1	2
Falls	3		3
Fannin	4	2	6
Fisher	1		1
Foard		1	1
Franklin		2	2
Freestone	2		2
Galveston	4	2	6
Garza	1		1
Grayson	7	4	11
Gregg	3	2	5
Grimes	1	1	2
Hale	2		2
Harris	7	4	11
Harrison	1	1	2
Henderson	2		2
Hood	2	2	4
Hopkins	2	5	7
Houston	3	2	5
Hunt	9	11	20
Jack	1		1
Jefferson	1		1
Johnson	1	3	4
Jones	1	1	2
Kaufman	3	2	5
Kent		1	1
Knox	1	2	3
Lamar	2	2	4
Lampasas	2		2
Leon		2	2
Limestone	2	2	4
Lubbock	1		1
Marion	1	1	2
Martin		1	1
McCulloch	2		2
McLennan	1	1	2
Mitchell		3	3
Montague	1	1	2
Morris	3		3
Motley		2	2
Nacogdoches	3	1	4
Navarro	3	4	7
Newton	2	2	4
Nolan		1	1
Nueces	2		2
Orange		1	1
Palo Pinto		1	1
Panola	1	1	2
Parker		2	2
Potter		2	2

TABLE NO. 3—continued.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Red River			2
Reeves	2		1
Rockwall	2	1	3
San Augustine	1	1	2
San Jacinto	1		1
Scurry	1		1
Shakelford	3		3
Shelby	1	3	4
Smith	3	1	4
Somervell	1	1	2
Stephens	1	1	2
Tarrant	16	5	21
Taylor	1		1
Titus		1	1
Tom Green	2	3	5
Upshur	2		2
Van Zandt	3	2	5
Walker	1		1
Wheeler	1		1
Wichita	1		1
Wise	9	2	11
Wood	6	1	7
Young	1	1	2
Totals	220	158	378

TABLE NO. 4.

Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alabama	15	13	28
Arkansas	5	2	7
Austria	5		5
Bohemia		2	2
California	1		1
Canada		2	2
Denmark	1		1
England	2	1	3
Europe	1		1
Georgia	6	5	11
Germany	2	2	4
Greece	1		1
Illinois	1	2	3
Indiana	2		2
Iowa	1		1
Ireland	4		4
Kansas	1		1
Kentucky	6	1	7
Louisiana	1	3	4
Massachusetts	1		1
Mississippi	12	9	21
Missouri	7	5	12
New York		1	1
North Carolina	1		1
Ohio		2	2
Poland	1		1
Russia	1		1
Scotland	1	1	2
South Carolina	1	2	3
Tennessee	11	14	25
Texas	99	70	169
Unknown	27	20	47
Virginia	3	1	4
Totals	220	158	378



**TABLE NO. 5.**  
Number at Each Age When Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 5 to 10 years	1		1
From 10 to 15 years	2	2	4
From 15 to 20 years	16	8	24
From 20 to 25 years	23	17	45
From 25 to 30 years	26	21	47
From 30 to 35 years	24	21	45
From 35 to 40 years	21	24	45
From 40 to 50 years	44	30	74
From 50 to 60 years	31	22	53
From 60 to 70 years	18	11	29
From 70 to 80 years	9	1	10
From 85 to 90 years		1	1
Totals	220	158	378

**TABLE NO. 6.**  
Civil Condition of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Civil Condition.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Married	96	96	192
Single	108	40	148
Widowed	16	18	34
Divorced	1	1	2
Unknown	4	3	7
Totals	220	158	378

**TABLE NO. 7.**  
Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Barber	1		1
Blacksmith	1		1
Brickmason	1		1
Carpenter	4		4
Clergyman	1		1
Clerk	5	1	6
Contractor	1		1
Cook		3	3
Domestic		6	6
Druggist	2		2
Electrician	2		2
Engineer	1		1
Farmer	111		111
Gardener	1		1
Housekeeper		2	2
Housewife		89	89
Laborer	33	8	41
Laundress		1	1
Lawyer	2		2
Mechanic	3		3
Merchant	6		6
Miner	1		1
Milliner		1	1
Musician	1		1
Painter	1		1
Peddler	2		2
Physician	6		6
Sailor	1		1
Shoemaker	1		1
Stockman	5		5
Student	2	3	5
Tailor	1		1
Teacher	1	1	2
Telegrapher	1		1
Unknown	22	44	66
Totals	220	158	378



TABLE NO. 8.

Form of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, praecox		1	1
Dementia, primary	5	18	23
Dementia, secondary	1	6	7
Dementia, senile	13	5	18
Epilepsy	7		7
Mania, acute	37	43	80
Mania, acute delirious		4	4
Mania, chronic	19	4	23
Mania, epileptica	2	5	7
Mania, puerperal		5	5
Mania, recurrent	13	8	21
Mania, toxic	4	1	5
Melancholia, acute	66	44	110
Melancholia, agitans		1	1
Melancholia, chronic	21	8	29
Not insane	1		1
Idiocy	4		4
Imbecility	7		7
Paranoia	3	4	7
Paresis	17	1	18
Totals	220	158	378

TABLE NO. 9.

Number of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Number of attacks.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First	144	116	260
Second	29	21	50
Third	8	7	15
Fourth	2	1	3
Fifth	1		1
Sixth	1		1
Seventh	1		1
Unknown	34	13	47
Totals	220	158	378

TABLE NO. 10.

Duration of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks	45	34	79
From 1 to 3 months	51	36	87
From 3 to 6 months	27	19	46
From 6 to 9 months	14	15	29
From 9 to 12 months	1	2	3
From 12 to 18 months	7	10	17
From 18 to 24 months	2		2
From 2 to 3 years	9	9	18
From 3 to 4 years	9	8	17
From 4 to 5 years	4	2	6
From 5 to 10 years	10	7	17
From 10 to 15 years	5	3	8
From 15 to 20 years		2	2
20 years and over	5	4	9
Unknown	31	7	38
Totals	220	158	378



**TABLE NO. 11.**

**Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.**

Probable cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism	9		9
Arrest of development	2	2	6
Bereavement	2		2
Business trouble	2		2
Epilepsy	1	1	2
Gestation		1	1
Grief	1	2	3
Gynecological		1	1
Heredity	36	28	64
Illness	18	29	47
Injury	6		6
Meningitis	2		2
Menopause		4	4
Narcosis	3		3
Over-exertion	3	1	4
Parturition		1	1
Pneumonia	1		1
Pubescence		1	1
Religious excitement	2	3	5
Senility	7	8	15
Syphilis	1		1
Typhoid fever	6	1	8
Unknown	116	74	190
Totals	220	158	378

**TABLE NO. 12.**

**Age When Attacked of Those Restored Since September 1, 1909.**

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years		1	1
From 15 to 20 years	2	2	4
From 20 to 25 years	3	5	8
From 25 to 30 years	6	4	10
From 30 to 35 years	2	2	4
From 35 to 40 years	2		2
From 40 to 45 years	5	2	7
From 45 to 50 years	1		1
From 50 to 55 years	1		1
From 55 to 60 years		4	4
Totals	22	20	42

**TABLE NO. 13.**

**Age When Attacked of Those Improved Since September 1, 1908.**

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years	1		1
From 15 to 20 years	1		1
From 20 to 25 years	9	3	12
From 25 to 30 years	13	4	17
From 30 to 35 years	7	2	9
From 35 to 40 years	10	6	16
From 40 to 45 years	7		7
From 45 to 50 years	5		5
From 50 to 55 years	3	1	3
From 55 to 60 years	7	1	8
From 60 to 70 years	1	1	2
Totals	64	18	82

TABLE NO. 14.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Restored Since September 1, 1908.

Probable cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism			
Bereavement	1		1
Illness	1		1
Heredity	3	5	6
Narcotics	3	3	6
Over-exertion	3		3
Parturition	1		1
Pubescence		1	1
Religious excitement		1	1
Syphilis	1	2	3
Typhoid fever	1		1
Unknown	1	1	2
	9	7	16
Totals	22	20	42

TABLE NO. 15.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Improved Since September 1, 1908.

Probable cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism			
Bereavement	3		3
Domestic trouble	1		1
Heredity	1	1	2
Illness	6	3	9
Insolation	6	1	7
Masturbation	2		2
Menopause	1		1
Over-exertion		1	1
Parturition	4		4
Religious excitement		1	1
Typhoid fever	2		2
Unknown	2		2
	36	11	47
Totals	64	18	82

TABLE NO. 16.

Duration of Treatment of Those Restored Since September 1, 1908.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months	3		3
From 3 to 6 months	6	3	9
From 6 to 9 months	4	3	7
From 9 to 12 months	1	2	3
From 12 to 18 months	3	6	9
From 18 to 24 months	2	3	5
From 2 to 3 years	1	2	3
From 3 to 4 years	1		1
From 4 to 5 years	1	1	2
Totals	22	20	42



**TABLE NO. 17.**

**Duration of Treatment of Those Improved Since September 1, 1908.**

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months.....	7		7
From 3 to 4 months.....	2	1	3
From 4 to 6 months.....	7		7
From 6 to 9 months.....	2	2	4
From 9 to 12 months.....	5	2	7
From 12 to 18 months.....	12	7	19
From 18 to 24 months.....	10	3	13
From 2 to 3 years.....	9	3	12
From 3 to 4 years.....	1		1
From 4 to 5 years.....	3		3
From 5 to 10 years.....	6		6
Totals.....	64	18	82

**TABLE NO. 18.**

**Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Restored Since September 1, 1908.**

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Mania, acute.....	7	6	13
Mania, recurrent.....	1	5	6
Mania, toxic.....	4		4
Melancholia, acute.....	10	7	17
Melancholia, chronic.....		2	2
Totals.....	22	20	42

**TABLE NO. 19.**

**Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Improved Since September 1, 1908.**

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary.....	1		1
Dementia, secondary.....	1		1
Dementia, senile.....	1		1
Epilepsy.....	1	1	2
Mania, acute.....	15	5	20
Mania, acute delirious.....	1		1
Mania, chronic.....	3	1	4
Mania, epileptica.....	2		2
Mania, recurrent.....	10	4	14
Melancholia, acute.....	25	4	29
Melancholia, chronic.....	2	1	3
Melancholia, recurrent.....		1	1
Melancholia, toxic.....		1	1
Paresis.....	2		2
Totals.....	64	18	82

**TABLE NO. 20.**

**Age at Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1908.**

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	3		3
From 20 to 25 years.....	6	2	8
From 25 to 30 years.....	6	8	14
From 30 to 35 years.....	10	8	18
From 35 to 40 years.....	13	9	22
From 40 to 45 years.....	8	4	12
From 45 to 50 year.....	13	7	20
From 50 to 60 years.....	14	7	21
From 60 to 70 years.....	12	9	21
From 70 to 80 years.....	10	8	18
From 80 to 85 years.....	3		3
From 85 to 90 years.....		1	1
Totals.....	98	63	161

TABLE NO. 21.

Duration of Treatment of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1908.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks	14	9	23
From 1 to 3 months	6	6	12
From 3 to 6 months	5	5	10
From 6 to 9 months	3	2	5
From 9 to 12 months	8	4	12
From 12 to 18 months	8	5	13
From 18 to 24 months	6	5	11
From 2 to 3 years	11	7	18
From 3 to 4 years	5	1	6
From 4 to 5 years	3	4	7
From 5 to 10 years	19	8	27
From 10 to 15 years	5	5	10
From 15 to 20 years	1	1	2
From 20 to 25 years	4	1	5
Totals	98	63	161

TABLE NO. 22.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1908.

Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Accidental injury	1		1
Angina pectoris		1	1
Apoplexy	10	6	16
Auto-asphyxiation		1	1
Cancer		2	2
Carbuncle		1	1
Diabetes mellitus		1	1
Dysentery	11	2	13
Empyema	1		1
Enteritis		4	4
Epilepsy	12	4	16
Erysipelas	1	4	5
Exhaustion, mania acute	4	7	11
Exhaustion, mania chronic	3	1	4
Exhaustion, dementia primary		2	2
Exhaustion, dementia secondary		2	2
Exhaustion, dementia senile	1		1
Exhaustion, melancholia acute	8	11	19
Exhaustion, melancholia chronic	2	2	4
Gangrene	2		2
Heart failure	1		1
Hepatic abscess	4		4
Multiple sclerosis	1		1
Nephritis		1	1
Paralysis	2		2
Paresis	1		1
Peritonitis	4	1	5
Pneumonia	1		1
Puerperal mania	2		2
Pulmonary tuberculosis		1	1
Senility	23	10	33
Typhoid fever	1		1
Violence	1		1
Totals	98	63	161



TABLE NO. 23.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1909.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson	9	4	13
Angelina	3	4	7
Archer	1	1	2
Armstrong		1	1
Austin	2	5	7
Bastrop		3	3
Baylor	3	1	4
Bell	1	4	5
Bexar	8	11	19
Borden		1	1
Bosque	13	11	24
Bowie	15	13	28
Brazoria	1		1
Brazos	4	3	7
Brewster	1		1
Briscoe		1	1
Brown	4	3	7
Burleson	2	6	8
Burnet	1		1
Caldwell	2		2
Callahan	3	4	7
Cameron	2		2
Camp	4	3	7
Carson	1		1
Cass	10	14	24
Castro	1	1	2
Chambers	1	2	3
Cherokee	12	19	31
Childress	2		2
Clay	4	4	8
Coke	1	1	2
Coleman	6	2	8
Collin	30	38	68
Collingsworth		1	1
Colorado	1		1
Comanche	8	12	20
Cooke	13	17	30
Coryell	6	11	17
Cottle		2	2
Crosby		1	1
Dallas	83	67	150
Dawson		1	1
Delta	10	10	20
Denton	13	23	36
De Witt	3	1	4
Dickens	2		2
Donley	1	2	3
Eastland	13	12	25
Ector	1		1
Ellis	26	24	50
El Paso	2	2	4
Erath	14	11	25
Falls	4	7	11
Fannin	25	19	44
Fayette	9	5	14
Fisher	3	1	4
Floyd		1	1
Foard		1	1
Fort Bend	1	1	2
Franklin	4	6	10
Freestone	7	4	11
Galveston	12	12	24
Garza	1		1
Glasscock	1		1
Goliad	1		1
Gonzales	1	2	3
Grayson	46	44	90
Gregg	7	3	10
Grimes	3	3	6
Guadalupe	2	1	3
Hale	3		3
Hall	1	1	2
Hamilton	3	2	5
Hardeman		2	2
Hardin	1	1	2
Harris	23	21	49
Harrison	10	5	15
Hartley	1		1



TABLE NO. 23—continued.  
Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1909.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Haskell	3		3
Hays	1		1
Henderson	14	4	18
Hill	5	9	14
Hood	4	5	9
Hopkins	10	13	23
Houston	8	8	16
Howard	2		2
Hunt	36	32	68
Jack	2	7	9
Jackson	1		1
Jasper		1	1
Jefferson	1	1	2
Johnson	18	21	39
Jones	4	3	7
Karnes	2	1	3
Kaufman	29	30	59
Kent	1		1
Knox	2	1	3
Lamar	23	29	52
Lampasas	2	1	3
Lavaca	2		2
Lee		3	3
Leon	2	5	7
Limestone	8	12	20
Lipscob		1	1
Lubbock	1		1
Madison	3	1	4
Marion		5	5
Martin		1	1
Mason	2		2
Matagorda		1	1
Maverick		1	1
McCulloch	5	1	6
McLennan	24	20	44
Midland		1	1
Milam	6	3	9
Mills	2		2
Mitchell	1	3	4
Montague	2	11	13
Morris	6	3	9
Motley	2		2
Nacogdoches	14	9	23
Navarro	21	18	39
Newton	3	4	7
Nolan	3	1	4
Nueces	2		2
Orange	1	1	2
Palo Pinto	7	14	21
Panola	5	6	11
Parker	16	20	36
Potter	2	2	4
Rains	5	6	11
Red River	14	10	24
Reeves	1	1	2
Robertson	1	5	6
Rockwall	5	2	7
Runnels		3	3
Rusk	7	5	12
Sabine	2	4	6
San Augustine	2	6	8
San Jacinto	3	1	4
San Saba	2		2
Scurry	1	2	3
Shackelford	2	1	3
Shelby	5	6	11
Sherman	1		1
Smith	15	16	31
Somervell	5	1	6
Stephens	4	4	8
Tarrant	61	47	108
Taylor	4	5	9
Terrell	1		1
Throckmorton	1		1
Titus	4	5	9
Tom Green	4	3	7
Travis	3	1	4
Trinity	1	2	3



TABLE NO. 23—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1909.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Tyler -----	2	1	3
Upshur -----	13	12	25
Van Zandt -----	20	24	44
Victoria -----	1	2	3
Walker -----	21	1	22
Waller -----	1	3	4
Webb -----	3	1	4
Wharton -----	1	2	3
Wheeler -----	1		1
Wichita -----	2		2
Wilbarger -----	3	3	6
Williamson -----	6	1	7
Wilson -----	1		1
Wise -----	21	15	36
Wood -----	13	13	31
Young -----	3	7	10
Totals -----	1,092	1,037	2,129

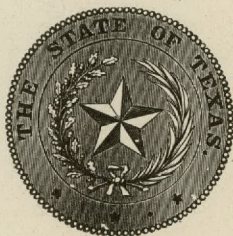




TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
BOARD OF MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT  
OF THE  
NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR  
THE INSANE  
TERRELL, TEXAS

CHAS. L. GREGORY, M. D.  
SUPERINTENDENT

*From September 1, 1909 to August 31, 1910*







## REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

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*To His Excellency, Thomas M. Campbell, The Governor of Texas.*

The Board of Managers of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane located at Terrell, Texas, respectfully submits the annual report of the operation and management of this institution for the year ending August 31, 1910, the details of which are given in the Superintendent's accompanying report.

All the regular monthly meetings of this Board have been held and many special sessions have been necessary to attend to the increasing needs of the institution. The Board has endeavored at all times to co-operate with the Superintendent and other officials of this institution for the welfare and comfort of the inmates and safe-guarding of all funds appropriated.

Considerable repairs on the buildings have been necessary the past year, due largely it is claimed by architects, to the long continued drouth, causing many walls to crack and become damaged to such an extent, in some instances, that portions of walls had to be removed and built new. A summary of these repairs is herewith given.

A, B, C and D wards of the administration building became badly damaged in the early fall of 1909, and were repaired during September, October and November at a cost of \$13,000.

The power plant and steam heating system, which by long use had become defective and inadequate for the institution, was thoroughly overhauled and repaired during the fall of 1909, at a cost of \$7500.

In January, 1910, the east wing of the main building had to be rodded and repaired, at a cost of \$500.

In February, 1910, the Female Infirmary became badly cracked and was repaired, at a cost of \$1368.

During the summer of 1910, cracks have continued to appear in several building necessitating constant inspection and continued repairs.

Under the supervision of Superintendent C. L. Gregory, all doors and windows of the institution have been screened this year, the first time in the history of this asylum, which protects the patients and attendants from the mosquito pest, which has been quite troublesome in the years past.

The asylum garden has been kept in good condition and has produced a supply of vegetables for the inmates of this institution during the greater portion of the season.

The farm is in excellent condition. Plenty of feedstuff to supply all work stock owned by the asylum has been grown and considerable surplus of corn, which was sold and the proceeds returned to the State treasurer.

The milk and stock cattle belonging to the institution are in good condition.

A large herd of hogs are being grown and fattened from the waste that comes from the kitchen, supplemented by corn.

The barns, dairy, fencing and grounds are all in good shape and the entire institution is kept in a clean and sanitary condition at all times.

The Board desires to thank Your Excellency for the continued interest you have shown in the welfare of this institution and for your hearty co-operation with this Board in all matters pertaining to the improvement and success of the institution, and for the many courtesies extended us.

Respectfully submitted,

G. E. KELLY,

President.

J. B. PORTER,

Vice President.

J. H. REEVES,

JOHN E. OWENS,

R. JARVIS,

Board of Managers.



## REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

TERRELL, TEXAS, December 5, 1910.

*To His Excellency, T. M. Campbell, Governor of Texas, Austin, Texas.*

DEAR SIR: I beg leave to hand you herewith the twenty-sixth annual report of the Superintendent of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane.

On September 1, 1909, there were 975 male patients on hand and 898 female patients, making a total of 1873. Besides there were out on furlough 117 male patients and 139 females, totals of 256, making a grand total of 2129.

The number admitted during the year was 150 males, and 121 females, total 271. Total number treated males 1242, females 1158, total 2400. Discharged restored during the year, 57 males, 28 females, total 75. Discharged improved during the year 31 males, 12 females, total 43. Discharged unimproved during the year, males 1, females 0, total 1. Died during the year, males 89, females 62, total 151. Transferred to other asylums during the year, males 9, females 11, total 20.

Out on furlough August 31, 1910, males 134, females 145, total 279. Remaining in hospital August 31, 1910, 931 males 900 females, total 1831. The average daily population under treatment during the year was 961 males, 898 females, total 1859.

The health of the institution has been fairly good. The causes of death was not due to any local cause, which points to the wholesome sanitary condition of the hospital. When we take into consideration the large number of old people who were feeble both mentally and physically, a large number of whom were suffering with tuberculosis and senility, the death rate is small.

It has been the policy of the management to encourage as many as possible to do light work in and around the institutin. Light and judicious employment is very essential and helpful. It brings forth content, guarantees rest at night and physical health.

### AMUSEMENTS.

We have had preaching of Sunday afternoons at 3 o'clock, by the Rev. E. W. Alderson, the Chaplain, and other diversions, such as attending circuses. The regular Friday night dances given for the benefit of the patients, are always looked forward to as the happiest evenings of asylum life.

### CROPS.

Crops were good on our farm. We made 3500 bushels of corn and 3500 tons of hay. About 200 head of cattle in thriving condition.



## HORSES AND MULES.

We have on hand 4 horses and 17 mules, all of which are in good condition, but many of them are old.

## RECOMMENDATIONS.

At this institution whenever a patient's teeth require care or work and the patient has the money, he or she is sent to a dentist in care of a nurse and receives the necessary treatment. With those who are less fortunate and have no means with which to pay the dentist, their teeth are extracted by the physicians who are not skilled in dentistry. The State is not a pauper, and she should have sufficient self-pride to see that all of her unfortunates receive prompt and proper treatment in every particular. In order that these demands may be met we would recommend the next Legislature appropriate at least \$800 or \$1000 to defray the dental work of the institution. Our connection with this institution has enabled us to see and realize the burning need of a home for the feeble-minded children of our State. There are many such here, and something should be done to protect these children from the influences of ward life where such vile and indecent language is heard, also every imaginable delusion and perverted idea. This is wrong and should not exist any longer for the reason that it is impossible to give these children the moral training and education they so rightly deserve. I therefore recommend that some provision be speedily made for the mental and moral development of such children, whose future depends upon our State. I also recommend that the next Legislature appropriate sufficient money to overhaul the heating system of this institution, for it is impossible to keep the patients warm in the various wards, under the existing condition of the heating plant and its tributaries. In many instances the piping conveying the steam from some of the annexes, many of them located long distances from the power house, are encased in wooden boxes or tunnels, 18 to 20 inches under the ground and during wet weather these tunnels are full of water and there is an unnecessary waste of fuel and steam in heating this water, before it can reach the annexes. If this is economy on the part of the State, I am unable to comprehend it.

I wish to thank my medical staff for their faithfulness to duty. I wish to express my lasting obligations to Mr. Fred H. Page, for his services in the capacity of stenographer, and the keeping of the patient's records, also statistics of the institution.

Again thanking you and the Board of Managers for your many words of advice and encouragement through the years, I beg to remain,

Very truly yours,

CHAS. L. GREGORY,  
Superintendent.



## REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

*Charles L. Gregory, M. D. Superintendent.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane, for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1909.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance; and in figuring the per capita cost, the products from the farm and dairy were not included.

Very respectfully,  
W. L. HUDSPETH,  
Storekeeper and Accountant.

To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1908.....	\$ 21,512 35	
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by State Treasurer for account of this Institution .....	264,550 71	
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer.....		\$ 4,511 66
By sale of scrap iron, hogs, etc., and remitted to State Treasurer.....		2,445 47
By amount received for board and laundry of officers' families and remitted to State Treasurer..		302 65
By amount of groceries, dry goods, etc., on hand August 31, 1909.....		18,047 04
By permanent improvements made and permanent property purchased .....		3,819 54
By actual current expenses.....		256,936 70
	\$ 286,063 06	\$ 286,063 06

Average daily attendance of patients.....	1841
Actual current expenses.....	\$256,936.70
Cost per capita per year.....	\$139,563
Cost per capita per month.....	\$11.63
Cost per capita per day.....	38.7 cents

### APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

	Amount Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Salaries .....	\$ 69,780 00	\$ 66,977 12	\$ 2,802 88
Maintenance .....	170,000 00	165,356 41	4,643 59
Dry goods and clothing.....	28,000 00	23,165 82	4,834 18
Transportation .....	800 00	635 95	164 05
Furniture and beds.....	2,800 00	2,401 22	398 78
General repairs and paint.....	3,000 00	3,247 14	.....
Literature and amusement.....	750 00	749 52	48
Fire department .....	250 00	250 00	.....
Trees, seeds, etc.....	300 00	293 70	6 30
Horses, Hogs, etc.....	500 00	500 00	.....
Engineers' and carpenters' tools...	250 00	58 10	191 90
Bridges, grounds, etc.....	300 00	252 48	47 52
Laundry machinery, etc.....	300 00	255 89	44 11

New galleries .....	5,000 00	.....	5,000 00
Fencing .....	200 00	160 22	39 78
Totals .....	\$ 282,230 00	\$ 264,303 57	\$ 17,926 43
Add deficiency and general repairs to expenses .....		247 14	247 14
	\$ 282,230 00	\$ 264,550 71	\$ 17,679. 29

Deficiency of \$247.14, general repairs.

## PRODUCTS OF THE DAIRY.

44,207 gallons sweetmilk, @ 20c.....	\$ 8,841 40
5,932 pounds butter @ 20c.....	1,186 40
3,875 pounds beef @ 5½c.....	203 44
Total .....	\$ 10,231 24

## PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

259 dozen egg plants at 10c.....	\$ 25 90
7,040 bushels turnip greens at 10c.....	704 00
3,321 bushels turnips at 50 cents.....	1,660 50
13 bushels mustard at 15c.....	1 95
592 dozen radishes at 5c.....	29 60
1,774 dozen green onions at 10c.....	177 40
42 bushels lettuce at 15c.....	6 30
66 bushels English peas at 50c.....	33 00
2 bushels garlick at \$1.....	2 00
341 bushels green peas at 50c.....	170 50
537 bushels tomatoes at 50c.....	268 50
1,494 watermelons at 10c.....	149 40
1,500 cantaloupes at 3c.....	45 00
1,885 pumpkins at 5c.....	94 25
843 dozen green corn at 10c.....	84 30
88 bushels okra at 40c.....	35 20
11,030 pounds cabbage at 3c.....	330 90
645 dozen beets at 3 cents.....	19 62
2 bushels pepper at 50c.....	1 00
1 bushel peaches at 75c.....	75
186 squashes at 30c.....	55 80
153 snap beans at 50c.....	76 50
114 dozen cucumbers at 10c.....	11 40
2 bushels apples at 75c.....	1 50
1 bushel grapes at \$1.....	1 00
1 bushel pie plant at \$1.....	1 00
12 bushel Irish potatoes \$1.12.....	13 20
Total .....	\$ 4,000 47

## PRODUCT OF THE FARM.

31,930 pounds pork at 7c.....	\$ 2,235 10
2,500 bushels corn at 60c.....	1,500 00
1,200 bushels oats at 40c.....	480 00
10 bales cotton at \$70.....	700 00
250 tons sorghum at \$3.....	750 00
Total .....	\$ 5,665 10



## REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

*Charles L. Gregory, M. D., Superintendent.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the annual report of the financial department of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1910.

Only those actually in the buildings have been included in collecting the daily attendance; and in figuring the per capita cost, the products of the farm and dairy were not included.

Very respectfully,  
W. L. HUDSPETH,  
Storekeeper and Accountant.

To groceries, fuel, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1909.....	\$ 18,047 04	
To total expenditures, or actual amount paid out by State Treasurer for account of this institution .....	315,151 05	
By amount received from pay patients and remitted to State Treasurer.....		\$ 2,993 57
By amount received for board and laundry for officers' families and remitted to State Treasurer .....		339 30
By amount of groceries, dry goods, etc., on hand September 1, 1910.....		23,418 84
By permanent improvements made and permanent property purchased.....		36,997 00
By actual current expenses.....		269,449 38
	\$ 333,198 09	\$ 333,198 09
Average daily attendance of patients.....		1860
Actual current expenses.....		\$269,449.38
Cost per capita per year.....		\$144.86
Cost per capita per month.....		\$12.07
Cost per capita per day.....		40 cents

	Amount Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Salaries .....	\$ 72,770 00	\$ 70,290 55	\$ 2,479 45
Support and maintenance.....	185,000 00	173,145 05	11,854 95
Dry goods and clothing.....	32,000 00	28,864 33	3,133 67
Transportation .....	800 00	636 00	164 00
Furniture and beds .....	3,000 00	2,564 42	435 58
General repairs and painting.....	22,000 00	22,000 00	.....
Literature and amusement.....	750 00	738 72	11 28
Fire department.....	500 00	45 15	454 85
Trees, seed and stock.....	400 00	230 80	169 20
Horses, hogs, etc.....	500 00	471 20	28 80
Engineers' and carpenters' tools....	300 00	96 42	203 58
Laundry machinery and repairs....	500 00	444 21	55 79
Fencing .....	250 00	250 00	.....
Wagons, hacks and harness.....	300 00	298 60	1 40
Farm tools.....	300 00	78 60	221 40

Steam heating plant.....	7,500 00	7,497 00	3 00
General repairs deficiency.....	2,500 00	2,500 00	.....
Sewerage system.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Totals .....	\$ 334,370 00	\$ 315,151 05	\$ 19,218 95

..... PRODUCTS OF THE DAIRY. ....

44,916 gallons sweetmilk at 20c.....	\$ 8,983 20
6,101 pounds butter at 20c.....	1,220 20
3,720 pounds beef at 07c.....	260.40
Total .....	\$10,463 40

PRODUCTS OF THE FARM.

2,800 bushels corn at 65c.....	\$1,820 00
400 bushels oats at 40c.....	160 00
8 bales cotton at \$70.....	560 00
200 tons sorghum at \$3.....	600 00
400 pigs at \$5.....	2,000 00
Total .....	\$5,140 00

PRODUCTS OF THE GARDEN.

3 bushels apples at 75c.....	\$ 2 50
237 bushels beets at 50c.....	118 50
191 bushels beans, snap, at 50c.....	95 50
7 gallons blackberries at 40c.....	2 80
1,453 doven green corn at 10c.....	145 30
9 bushels collards at 30c.....	2 70
5,275 pounds cabbage at 03c.....	158 25
70 dozen cucumbers at 10c.....	7 00
1,793 cantaloupes at 02c.....	35 86
348 dozen egg plant at 10c.....	34 80
32 bushels mustary at 10c.....	3 20
146 bushels lettuce at 15c.....	21 90
2,545 dozen green onions at 10c.....	254 50
32 bushels okra at 45c.....	14 40
92 bushels peaches at 75c.....	72 00
693 pumpkins at 05c.....	34 65
91 bushels English peas at 50c.....	45 50
119 bushels peas, green at 50c.....	59 50
263 bushels Irish potatoes at \$1.10.....	289 30
674 dozen radishes at 05c.....	33 70
41 bushels squashes at 30c.....	12 30
381 bushels tomatoes at 50c.....	190 50
78 bushels turnips at 50c.....	39 00
389 bushels turnip greens at 10c.....	38 90
2 bushels grapes at \$1.50.....	3 00
1 bushel pepper at 50c.....	50
315 watermelons at 8c.....	25 20
Total .....	\$1,741 01



## REPORT OF MATRON.

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*Dr. Charles L. Gregory, Superintendent.*

I herewith submit report of work done in the departments under the supervision of the Matron, for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1910.

Respectfully,  
 MINNIE E. HUDSPETH,  
 Matron N. T. I. Hospital.

### GARMENTS MADE IN SEWING ROOM BY EMPLOYES.

Aprons .....	1271
Awnings .....	3
Bags, X ray.....	4
Barber spreads.....	10
Bed spreads, suits.....	6
Bed ticks.....	958
Bread covers.....	8
Belts .....	19
Bonnets, plain.....	440
Bonnets, white .....	36
Camisolés .....	84
Caps .....	66
Chemise .....	1059
Coffee sheets.....	1
Coats .....	234
Corset covers.....	102
Cushion covers.....	82
Cushion ticks.....	12
Clothes sacks.....	12
Clothes curtains.....	12
Curtains .....	1136
Curtains, arch.....	12
Drawers, men's.....	1625
Drawers, ladies'.....	592
Drawers, babies'.....	6
Drawers bodies.....	18
Dresses, plain.....	2856
Dresses, chapel.....	302
Dresses, trimmed.....	172
Dresses, tie.....	7
Dresses, baby.....	52
Dressing sacques.....	26
Dress skirts, chapel.....	2
Dough covers.....	2
Floor pillow covers.....	12
Gowns .....	2318
Gowns for baby.....	6
Infant garments.....	130
Jumpers .....	302
Kimonas .....	21
Laundry bags.....	35
Machine covers.....	2
Mangle sheets.....	4

Mortar covers.....	2
Mosquito nets.....	50
Napkins.....	613
Overalls.....	344
Pants.....	1390
Piano covers.....	2
Pillow cases.....	1067
Pillow ticks.....	387
Sacques, flannel.....	6
Sand bags.....	4
Scarfs.....	121
Sheets.....	1754
Shirts, plain.....	2147
Shirts, under.....	1094
Shirts, negligee.....	50
Shirts, night.....	6
Skirts, under, plain.....	908
Skirts, under, chapel.....	133
Skirts, under, flannel.....	10
Shrouds.....	56
Splashers.....	2
Table cloths.....	77
Table covers, Swiss.....	2
Towels.....	2555
Towels, cup.....	33
Tool sacks.....	2
Union suits.....	50
Under bodies.....	9
Waists, chapel.....	15
Waists, drawers.....	10
Total.....	26,956
Number button holes worked in sewing room.....	45,715
Number garments repaired.....	3,453

## PATIENTS WORK IN SEWING ROOM.

Aprons.....	66
Bed ticks.....	13
Bonnets.....	61
Bonnets, white.....	3
Camisoles.....	2
Chemise.....	113
Coats.....	5
Curtains.....	110
Curtains, arch.....	1
Drawers, men's.....	8
Drawers, ladies'.....	167
Dresses, plain.....	83
Dresses, chapel.....	20
Dresses, trimmed.....	2
Diapers.....	43
Gowns.....	101
Jumpers.....	2
Kimonas.....	3
Mosquito nets.....	18
Napkins.....	561
Overalls.....	2
Pants.....	37
Pillow cases.....	5010
Pillow ticks.....	48
Scarfs.....	10
Sheets.....	3156
Shirts, under.....	34



Shirts, plain.....	251
Skirts, under plain.....	195
Skirts, dress.....	1
Table cloths.....	333
Towels.....	4855
Towels, cup.....	122
Waists, under, flannel.....	2
Waists, chapel.....	1
Total .....	<u>15,439</u>

REPORT OF LAUNDRY.

Number garments laundered.....	1,400,297
Number gallons soap made.....	48,000
Number garments pressed.....	550

DAIRY AND KITCHEN.

Number pounds butter made.....	6,065
Number gallons preserves made.....	60
Number of gallons jelly made.....	75
Number gallons chow chow.....	30

# STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1910.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number in hospital September 1, 1909.....	975	898	1,873
Number out on furlough September 1, 1909.....	117	139	256
Number admitted during the year.....	150	121	271
Total number treated.....	1,242	1,158	2,400
Discharged, restored during the year.....	47	28	75
Discharged, improved during the year.....	31	12	43
Discharged, unimproved during the year.....	1	1	1
Died, during the year.....	89	62	151
Transferred to other asylums during the year.....	9	11	20
Out on furlough, August 31, 1910.....	134	145	279
Remaining in hospital, August 31, 1910.....	981	900	1,881
	1,242	1,158	2,400
Daily average number in hospital.....	961	898	1,858

## EXPENDITURES.

### General Expenses.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 70,290 55
Clothing .....	28,864 33
Subsistence .....	161,780 78
Ordinary repairs .....	12,444 21
Office, outdoor and domestic expenses.....	4,277 18—\$ 277,657 05.

### Extraordinary Expenses.

New Buildings, land, etc.....	\$ 12,497 00
Permanent improvement to existing buildings....	24,997 00— 37,494 00.
Grand total.....	\$ 315,151 05.



TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and Discharges Since the Opening of the Asylum in 1885.

Year.	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Transferred.	Total discharged, died and transferred.
1885	130	130	16		1	1		18
1886	330	442	121	9	8	37		175
1887	343	610	154	23	7	54		238
1888	259	631	170	15	7	36		228
1889	239	642	171	14	1	44		230
1890	264	676	139	12	5	30		186
1891	371	861	187	7	7	50		251
1892	388	998	158	29	7	71		265
1893	300	1,033	143	35	4	66		248
1894	239	1,024	106	49	2	52		209
1895	229	1,044	134	8	1	59		202
1896	241	1,083	149	16	8	65		238
1897	234	1,079	159	23	11	41		234
1898	375	1,020	169	11	9	56		245
1899	342	1,317	156	54	3	63		276
1900	378	1,419	203	12	4	69		288
1901	370	1,501	47	4	5	62		118
1902	297	1,680	208	24		71		303
1903	192	1,569	97	6	4	85		192
1904	258	1,635	81	16	3	60	41	201
1905	186	1,620	94	11		71		176
1906	484	1,928	91	8	1	90	1	191
1907	696	2,433	206	36	11	174	2	429
1908	454	2,453	94	121	7	191		413
1909	378	2,423	42	82	7	161	2	294
1910	271	2,400	75	43	1	151	20	290
Totals	8,248		3,370	668	124	1,910	66	6,138

Total admissions since the opening of the Asylum in 1885.....8,248  
 Total discharged, died and transferred .....6,138

Remaining for treatment August 31, 1910.....2,110

## HOW PATIENTS ARE ADMITTED.

First. All indigent and public pay patients are admitted upon the application of the county judge, after having been adjudged insane by the county court.

Second. Private patients are admitted upon the application of parents, near relative or guardian, under oath, and the certificate of a reputable physician endorsed by the county judge, attested by his seal of office, accompanied by payment in advance for six months' board with bond and security for the prompt payment of all future expenses.

Third. Acute and supposedly curable cases are given the preference over chronic or incurable cases in admission.

Fourth. Private patients can be admitted only when there are no applications pending for admission in acute cases of the indigent class, the latter being given preference by law.

TABLE NO. 3.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson	1		1
Angelina	2	1	3
Archer	1		1
Bailey	1		1
Bastrop	1		1
Baylor	1		1
Borden		1	1
Bosque	3	3	6
Brown		1	1
Callahan	1		1
Cass	3	2	5
Cherokee	1		1
Childress		1	1
Coleman	1		1
Collin	3	6	9
Comanche	1	1	2
Cooke	1	5	6
Dallas	8	11	19
Delta	1	2	3
Dawson	1		1
Denton	3	2	5
De Witt	1	1	2
Eastland	3	2	5
Erath	5	2	7
Ellis	1		1
Falls	1	1	2
Fannin		1	1
Fisher		1	1
Franklin	1		1
Freestone		1	1
Galveston	1		1
Grayson	5	3	8
Hale	1		1
Hamilton		1	1
Harris	3	2	5
Harrison	1	1	2
Haskell	1		1
Henderson	2		2
Hood	1		1
Hopkins	1	2	3
Houston		1	1
Howard		1	1
Hunt	11	5	16
Hutchinson	1		1
Johnson	2	2	4
Jones	3		3
Kaufman	1	6	7
King	1		1
Knox	2	1	3
Lamar	1	2	3
Leon	1	1	2
Limestone	5		5
Marion	2		2
McCulloch	1		1
McLennan	4	3	7
Mills		1	1
Montague		1	1
Montgomery	1		1
Morris	1	2	3
Nacogdoches	1	1	2
Navarro	1		1
Nueces	1	1	2
Palo Pinto	1	2	3
Panola	1	3	4
Parker	1		1
Potter	2		2
Rains	1	1	2
Red River	2		2
Rockwall		1	1
Runnels	2		2
Rusk	1	1	2
San Augustine		1	1
Scurry	1	1	2
Shackelford	1		1
Shelby	2	2	4
Smith	3		3
Somervell		1	1
Tarrant	8	10	18
Titus	2	2	4
Tom Green	1	2	3



TABLE NO. 3—continued.

Residence of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1908.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Trinity .....	2	--	2
Upshur .....	2	5	7
Van Zandt .....	5	--	5
Wheeler .....	2	2	4
Wilbarger .....	1	--	1
Wise .....	7	2	9
Wood .....	0	3	3
Totals .....	150	121	271

TABLE NO. 4.

Nativity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alabama .....	7	9	16
Arkansas .....	3	4	7
Austria .....	1	--	1
Bohemia .....	1	--	1
California .....	1	1	2
Denmark .....	1	--	1
Florida .....	1	--	1
Georgia .....	3	4	7
Germany .....	--	1	1
Illinois .....	4	3	7
Indiana .....	1	1	2
Iowa .....	3	2	5
Ireland .....	1	1	2
Italy .....	1	1	2
Kentucky .....	4	4	8
Louisiana .....	3	2	5
Mexico .....	1	--	1
Minnesota .....	--	1	1
Mississippi .....	6	2	8
Missouri .....	3	8	11
Nebraska .....	1	--	1
New York .....	1	1	2
North Carolina .....	1	1	2
Norway .....	1	--	1
Oklahoma .....	1	0	1
Pennsylvania .....	1	1	2
South Carolina .....	4	1	5
Tennessee .....	14	10	24
Texas .....	70	51	121
Unknown .....	8	10	18
Virginia .....	2	2	4
West Virginia .....	1	--	1
Totals .....	150	121	271

TABLE NO. 5.

Number at Each Age When Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 5 to 10 years .....	--	1	1
From 10 to 15 years .....	1	1	2
From 15 to 20 years .....	10	6	16
From 20 to 25 years .....	21	17	38
From 25 to 30 years .....	14	19	33
From 30 to 35 years .....	21	15	36
From 35 to 40 years .....	22	10	32
From 40 to 50 years .....	31	24	55
From 50 to 60 years .....	12	17	29
From 60 to 70 years .....	13	7	20
From 70 to 80 years .....	5	3	8
From 80 to 85 years .....	0	1	1
Totals .....	150	121	271

TABLE NO. 6.

Civil Condition of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Civil Condition.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Married .....	71	84	155
Single .....	70	22	92
Widowed .....	4	12	16
Divorced .....	0	1	1
Unknown .....	5	2	7
Totals .....	150	121	271

TABLE NO. 7.

Occupation of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Abstractor .....	1	--	1
Bookkeeper .....	1	--	1
Carpenter .....	2	--	2
Conductor .....	1	--	1
Clerk .....	1	--	1
Cook .....	2	--	2
Contractor .....	1	--	1
Drayman .....	1	--	1
Dressmaker .....	--	1	1
Farmer .....	81	--	81
Fisherman .....	1	--	1
Housewife .....	--	75	75
Laborer .....	26	8	34
Lawyer .....	2	--	2
Machinist .....	2	--	2
Newsboy .....	1	--	1
Painter .....	3	--	3
Physician .....	3	--	3
Printer .....	2	--	2
Salesman .....	2	--	2
Stenographer .....	3	1	4
Student .....	1	--	1
Teacher .....	--	2	2
Telegrapher .....	1	--	1
Tinker .....	1	--	1
Underwriter .....	--	1	1
Unknown .....	10	34	44
Totals .....	150	121	271

TABLE NO. 8.

Form of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Form of Insanity.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, praecox .....	--	4	4
Dementia, primary .....	6	4	10
Dementia, secondary .....	2	--	2
Dementia, senile .....	6	10	16
Mania, acute .....	21	24	45
Mania, acute delirious .....	1	1	2
Mania, chronic .....	16	3	19
Mania, epileptic .....	4	1	5
Mania, recurrent .....	10	11	21
Mania, toxic .....	2	--	2
Melancholia, acute .....	47	32	79
Melancholia, agitans .....	--	5	5
Melancholia, chronic .....	24	12	36
Melancholia, recurrent .....	--	2	2
Idiocy .....	--	1	1
Imbecility .....	4	2	6
Paranoia .....	1	8	9
Paresis .....	6	--	6
Pellagra .....	--	1	1
Totals .....	150	121	271



**TABLE NO. 9.**  
Number of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Number of Attacks.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First .....	110	93	203
Second .....	22	17	39
Third .....	8	3	11
Fourth .....	2	--	2
Fifth .....	2	1	3
Unknown .....	6	7	13
Totals .....	150	121	271

**TABLE NO. 10.**  
Duration of Attacks of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Duration.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks .....	44	28	72
From 1 to 3 months .....	32	16	48
From 3 to 6 months .....	18	21	39
From 6 to 9 months .....	13	8	21
From 9 to 12 months .....	2	4	6
From 12 to 18 months .....	8	8	16
From 18 to 24 months .....	--	4	4
From 2 to 3 years .....	8	10	18
From 3 to 4 years .....	4	5	9
From 4 to 5 years .....	4	2	6
From 5 to 10 years .....	5	8	13
From 10 to 15 years .....	2	2	4
From 15 to 20 years .....	--	1	1
Unknown .....	10	4	14
Totals .....	150	121	271

**TABLE NO. 11.**  
Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Admitted Since September 1, 1909.

Probable Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcoholism .....	4	--	4
Arrest of development .....	2	2	4
Bereavement .....	1	--	1
Business matters .....	2	--	2
Diabetes .....	--	1	1
Disappointed affection .....	--	1	1
Grief .....	--	2	2
Gynecological .....	--	1	1
Hardship .....	--	2	2
Heredity .....	25	32	57
Ill Health .....	16	14	30
Injury .....	1	--	1
Masturbation .....	1	--	1
Meningitis .....	1	--	1
Menopause .....	--	3	3
Narcotics .....	2	--	2
Overexertion .....	3	--	3
Parturition .....	--	1	1
Religious excitement .....	--	2	2
Senility .....	9	7	16
Traumatism .....	2	--	2
Typhoid fever .....	--	1	1
Unknown .....	81	52	133
Totals .....	150	121	271

TABLE NO. 12.

Age When Attacked of Those Restored Since September 1, 1909.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 15 to 20 years.....	5	3	8
From 20 to 25 years.....	7	5	12
From 25 to 30 years.....	2	7	9
From 30 to 35 years.....	5	6	11
From 35 to 40 years.....	7	3	10
From 40 to 45 years.....	7	2	9
From 45 to 50 years.....	5	1	6
From 50 to 60 years.....	4	1	5
From 60 to 70 years.....	4	--	4
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	--	1
Totals.....	47	28	75

TABLE NO. 13.

Age When Attacked of Those Improved Since September 1, 1909.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 20 to 25 years.....	6	--	6
From 25 to 30 years.....	4	--	4
From 30 to 35 years.....	5	3	8
From 35 to 40 years.....	4	4	8
From 40 to 50 years.....	6	--	6
From 50 to 60 years.....	3	--	3
From 60 to 70 years.....	3	4	7
From 70 to 80 years.....	--	1	1
Totals.....	31	12	43

TABLE NO. 14.

Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Restored Since September 1, 1909.

Probable Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Abortion.....	--	1	1
Alcoholism.....	3	--	3
Bereavement.....	1	--	1
Business matters.....	1	--	1
Gestation.....	--	1	1
Gynecological.....	--	3	3
Heredity.....	12	4	16
Ill health.....	5	2	7
Menopause.....	--	2	2
Mental strain.....	--	1	1
Narcotics.....	2	1	3
Overexertion.....	1	1	2
Religious excitement.....	1	--	1
Senility.....	1	--	1
Typhoid fever.....	1	--	1
Unknown.....	19	12	31
Totals.....	47	28	75



**TABLE NO. 15.**  
**Probable Cause of Insanity of Those Improved Since September 1, 1909.**

Probable Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Abortion	--	1	1
Bereavement	1	--	1
Business matters	1	--	1
Grief	1	--	1
Hereditv	3	2	5
Ill health	4	3	7
Injury	2	--	2
Masturbation	1	--	1
Overexertion	1	--	1
Parturition	--	1	1
Senility	1	--	1
Unknown	16	5	21
Totals	31	12	43

**TABLE NO. 16.**  
**Duration of Treatment of Those Restored Since September 1, 1909.**

Duration of Treatment.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months	1	1	2
From 3 to 6 months	3	3	6
From 6 to 9 months	6	--	6
From 9 to 12 months	9	2	11
From 12 to 18 months	8	2	10
From 18 to 24 months	1	3	4
From 2 to 3 years	15	10	25
From 3 to 4 years	3	4	7
From 4 to 5 years	1	1	2
From 5 to 10 years	--	2	2
Totals	47	28	75

**TABLE NO. 17.**  
**Duration of Treatment of Those Improved Since September 1, 1909.**

Duration of Treatment.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 3 months	2	--	2
From 3 to 6 months	3	1	4
From 6 to 9 months	3	--	3
From 9 to 12 months	3	1	4
From 12 to 18 months	2	--	2
From 18 to 24 months	5	1	6
From 2 to 3 years	7	3	10
From 3 to 4 years	2	2	4
From 4 to 5 years	--	2	2
From 5 to 10 years	3	1	4
From 10 to 15 years	1	1	2
Totals	31	12	43

**TABLE NO. 18.**  
**Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Restored Since September 1, 1909.**

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, primary	1	3	4
Mania, acute	8	4	12
Mania, chronic	2	1	3
Mania, recurrent	4	4	8
Mania, toxic	3	--	3
Melancholia, acute	26	13	39
Melancholia, chronic	1	2	3
Melancholia, recurrent	1	1	2
Paresis, psuedo	1	--	1
Totals	47	28	75

TABLE NO. 19.

Form of Disease When Admitted of Those Improved Since September 1, 1909.

Form.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Dementia, secondary.....	2	2	4
Mania, acute.....	6	--	6
Mania, chronic.....	4	--	4
Mania, epileptica.....	2	--	2
Mania, recurrent.....	4	6	10
Melancholia, acute.....	10	4	14
Melancholia, chronic.....	1	--	1
Melancholia, recurrent.....	1	--	1
Paresis.....	1	--	1
Totals.....	31	12	43

TABLE NO. 20.

Age at Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1909.

Age.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 10 to 15 years.....	1	1	2
From 15 to 20 years.....	4	1	5
From 20 to 25 years.....	5	4	9
From 25 to 30 years.....	5	6	11
From 30 to 35 years.....	3	7	10
From 35 to 40 years.....	9	6	15
From 40 to 45 years.....	11	7	18
From 45 to 50 years.....	9	7	16
From 50 to 60 years.....	14	12	26
From 60 to 70 years.....	14	7	21
From 70 to 80 years.....	9	3	12
From 80 to 85 years.....	5	1	6
Totals.....	89	62	151

TABLE NO. 21.

Duration of Treatment of Those Who Died Since September, 1909.

Duration of Treatment.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
From 1 to 4 weeks.....	5	3	8
From 1 to 3 months.....	4	3	7
From 3 to 6 months.....	3	2	5
From 6 to 9 months.....	--	1	1
From 9 to 12 months.....	5	2	7
From 12 to 18 months.....	4	3	7
From 18 to 24 months.....	10	2	12
From 2 to 3 years.....	10	7	17
From 3 to 4 years.....	16	9	25
From 4 to 5 years.....	12	5	17
From 5 to 10 years.....	9	15	24
From 10 to 15 years.....	4	4	8
From 15 to 20 years.....	1	5	6
From 20 to 25 years.....	6	1	7
Totals.....	89	62	151



TABLE NO. 22.

Cause of Death of Those Who Died Since September 1, 1909.

Cause.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Angina pectoris.....	1	--	1
Apoplexy.....	5	2	7
Auto-asphyxiation.....	--	1	1
Cancer.....	--	3	3
Cirrhosis of liver.....	1	2	3
Dementia, primary, exhaustion.....	1	1	2
Dementia, secondary, exhaustion.....	1	4	5
Dementia, senile, exhaustion.....	13	5	18
Diarrhoea.....	3	1	4
Dysentery.....	2	--	2
Enteritis.....	1	--	1
Epilepsy.....	1	3	4
Erysipelas.....	3	--	3
Heart failure.....	1	--	1
Hemorrhage, cerebral.....	1	--	1
Lagrippe.....	--	1	1
Maalria, pernicious.....	1	--	1
Mania, acute, exhaustion.....	6	4	10
Mania, acute delirious, exhaustion.....	1	1	2
Mania, chronic, exhaustion.....	2	6	8
Mania, epileptica, exhaustion.....	4	3	7
Mania, recurrent, exhaustion.....	3	--	3
Melancholia, acute, exhaustion.....	3	--	3
Melancholia, chronic, exhaustion.....	--	3	3
Nitral regurgitation.....	1	--	1
Nephritis.....	1	--	1
Paralysis.....	--	1	1
Paresis, exhaustion.....	3	--	3
Peritonitis.....	--	1	1
Pneumonia.....	1	4	5
Poisoning, oxalic acid.....	1	--	1
Scalded.....	--	1	1
Slerosis, arterio.....	3	--	3
Status epileptica.....	3	--	3
Stomatitis.....	--	1	1
Toxemia.....	1	--	1
Tuberculosis.....	16	10	26
Typhoid fever.....	6	3	9
Uremic coma.....	--	1	1
Vesical calculi.....	1	--	1
Totals.....	89	62	151

TABLE NO. 23.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1910.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Anderson.....	8	4	12
Angelina.....	5	4	9
Archer.....	1	1	2
Armstrong.....	--	1	1
Austin.....	3	5	8
Bastrop.....	--	2	2
Baylor.....	3	1	4
Bell.....	--	4	4
Bexar.....	7	10	17
Borden.....	--	2	2
Bosque.....	12	12	24
Bowie.....	13	13	26
Brazoria.....	1	--	1
Brazos.....	3	3	6
Briscoe.....	--	1	1
Brown.....	3	4	7
Burleson.....	2	6	8
Burnet.....	1	--	1
Caldwell.....	2	--	2
Callahan.....	4	4	8
Cameron.....	1	--	1
Carson.....	1	--	1
Camp.....	4	2	6
Cass.....	10	14	24
Castro.....	1	1	2
Chambers.....	1	2	3
Cherokee.....	12	17	29



TABLE NO. 23—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1910.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Childress			
Clay	1	1	2
Coke	4	4	8
Coleman		1	1
Collin	5	2	7
Collingsworth	25	40	65
Comanche		1	1
Cooke	7	13	22
Corvell	13	18	31
Cottle	5	9	14
Dallas		1	1
Delta	78	65	143
Dawson	10	12	22
Denton	1	1	2
DeWitt	12	22	34
Dickens	4	2	6
Donley	2		2
Eastland	1	2	3
Ector	15	13	28
Ellis	1		1
El Paso	23	24	47
Erath	2	1	3
Falls	13	12	25
Fannin	4	8	12
Fayette	21	18	39
Fisher	6	5	11
Floyd	3	2	5
Foard		1	1
Fort Bend	1	1	2
Franklin	5	6	11
Freestone	5	5	10
Galveston	12	10	22
Garza	1		1
Glassecock	1		1
Gollad	1		1
Gonzales			
Grayson		2	2
Gregg	44	44	88
Grimes	7	2	9
Guadalupe	2	3	5
Hale	1	1	2
Hall	4		4
Hamilton	1		1
Hardeman	2		2
Hardin		2	2
Harris	1		1
Harrison	26	22	48
Hartley	11	6	17
Haskell	1		1
Haskell	2		2
Hays	1		1
Hendeson	1		1
Hill	13	4	17
Hood	5	9	14
Hopkins	5	4	9
Houston	9	14	23
Howard	7	8	15
Hunt	2	1	3
Hunt	36	34	70
Hutchinson	1		1
Jack	1	5	6
Jackson	1		1
Jasper		1	1
Jefferson		1	1
Johnson	15	19	34
Jones	5	3	8
Kanres	2	1	3
Kaufman	2		2
Kaufman	28	31	59
Kent	1		1
King	1		1
Knox	4	2	6
Lamar	22	28	50
Lampasas	2	1	3
Lavaca	2		2
Lee			
Leon		3	3
Limestone	3	6	9
Lipscomb	13	11	24
Lubbock		1	1
Lubbock	1		1
Madison	3	1	4
Marion	1	4	5
Martin	1	1	1



TABLE NO. 23—continued.

Residence of Those Remaining for Treatment September 1, 1910.

County.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Mason	1		1
Matagorda	1		1
Maverick		1	1
McCulloch	5	1	6
McLennan	25	21	46
Midland		1	1
Milam	6	3	9
Mills	1	1	2
Mitchell	1	3	4
Montague	3	11	14
Montgomery	1		1
Morris	6	5	11
Motley	1		1
Nacogdoches	14	10	24
Navarro	18	18	36
Newton	3	4	7
Nolan	3	1	4
Nueces	2		2
Orange	1		1
Palo Pinto	5	15	20
Panola	4	7	11
Parker	17	16	33
Potter	4	2	6
Rains	6	7	13
Red River	15	9	24
Reeves	1	1	2
Robertson	1	5	6
Rockwall	5	3	8
Runnels	2	3	5
Rusk	8	6	14
Sabine	2	4	6
San Augustine	2	6	8
San Jacinto	2	1	3
Scurry	2	3	5
Shackelford	2	1	3
Shelby	6	6	12
Sherman	1		1
Smith	17	11	28
Somervell	5	1	6
Stephen	3	4	7
Tarrant	61	49	110
Taylor	4	5	9
Terrell	1		1
Titus	6	4	10
Tom Green	5	4	9
Travis	2	2	4
Trinity	3	2	5
Tyler	2	1	3
Upshur	12	17	29
Van Zandt	22	24	46
Victoria	1	2	3
Walker	17	1	18
Waller	1	3	4
Webb	2	1	3
Wharton	1	2	3
Wheeler	3	2	5
Wichita	1		1
Wilbarger	4	3	7
Williamson	6	1	7
Wilson	1		1
Wise	25	15	40
Wood	9	19	28
Young	3	7	10
Totals	1,065	1,045	2,110

