

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

AT TERRELL,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1893.



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BEN C. JONES & CO., STATE PRINTERS,
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BOARD OF MANAGERS.

O. B. COLQUITT, PRESIDENT.
B. H. SCOTT, D. G. McKELLAR,
J. B. PORTER, S. E. WASKOM.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

JNO. PRESTON, M. D.....SUPERINTENDENT.
B. F. CHURCH, M. D.....FIRST ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN.
T. B. BASS, M. D.....SECOND ASST. PHYSICIAN.
B. M. CRENSHAW.....STEWARD AND BOOKKEEPER.
E. M. SKAGGS.....MATRON.
L. MACKECHNEY.....APOTHECARY.
J. H. COBB.....FARMER.
L. W. VOGEL.....MALE SUPERVISOR.
FLORENCE HUTTON.....FEMALE SUPERVISOR.

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NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

TERRELL, TEXAS, November 15, 1893.

To Hon. James S. Hogg, Governor of Texas:

SIR—We have the honor to submit herewith for your examination the annual report of the Superintendent of the North Texas Insane Asylum, situated at Terrell, together with the reports of the Steward, Farmer, Gardener, Dairyman, and Matron.

These reports show the disposition of the money placed at our disposal for the maintenance and conduct of this institution of the State's charity. As a Board of Managers, we have endeavored to discharge our duty as the law requires, and we are much pleased to say that our monthly inspections and examinations of the disbursements and receipts shows care, correctness, and good judgment on the part of the Superintendent and the Steward, who are necessarily charged with the details of the institution's finances.

Dr. Preston, the Superintendent, is assisted by two very competent assistants, Drs. B. F. Church and T. B. Bass, all of whom take pride in their labor and daily minister to the wants of the unfortunate people under their care. The Superintendent is especially watchful of every part of the Asylum's affairs, not even overlooking the smallest improvement or piece of farm, garden or dairy work.

The Asylum is now full and accommodating as many patients as can be comfortably housed and cared for. You will see from the Superintendent's report that there has been an average of nearly one per day for the year. All who have asked admission have not been received, but they have been admitted as fast as room in the Asylum would permit. While the institution was built to accommodate 800 people, including employes that necessarily had to be housed in the building, yet, at this writing, the population of the asylum, including employes, numbers 897. This fact is cited to show why it is impossible to receive all the insane into this asylum who apply through the county judges for admission.

On entering the fourth year of our service as managers, we are glad to report that our relations with the officers of the asylum have been peaceful and pleasant. We cordially invite your inspection of the asylum and our management of its affairs.

Very respectfully,

O. B. COLQUITT, President,
JOHN B. PORTER,
B. H. SCOTT,
S. E. WASKOM,
D. G. MCKELLAR,
Board of Managers.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To His Excellency J. S. Hogg, Governor:

DEAR SIR.—I hereby respectfully submit the Ninth Annual Report of the North Texas Insane Asylum.

There were remaining in the asylum October 31, 1892, 366 males and 363 females; total, 729.

During the year ending October 31, 1893, 175 males and 125 females were admitted, making a total of 300. The whole number under treatment was 541 males and 488 females; total, 1029.

There were discharged restored, 74 males and 65 females, total 139. There were discharged improved, 20 males and 15 females, total 35. Discharged unimproved, 1 male and 3 females, total 4. Not insane, 1 male and 1 female, total 2. Whole number discharged, 180. There escaped 2 males. Died, 41 males and 25 females, total 66.

The percentage of discharges to the number admitted was 60; to the whole number treated 17.4.

The percentage of deaths to the whole number treated was 6.4. During the year no casualties have occurred, although there are many inmates of the Asylum who have suicidal or homicidal histories. The health of the patients during the year has been fair, notwithstanding the fact the death rate is a little high. By consulting the table of causes of death, it will be observed that very few died from acute diseases. Of the whole number who died, viz., 66, 26 died of consumption and 10 of epilepsy. Several old persons and those long demented died from exhaustion, and 3 died of general paresis. Many of our patients were very much demented when admitted and never rallied, dying within a short time after they were received.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Several very much needed improvements were made during the year by using the appropriations we had at our command. Among these I will mention the completion of the female infirmary, which, while built very cheaply as compared with other buildings for the insane, is yet a model in itself and affords a most pleasant home for the sick and infirm women. A large part of it is steam heated; but two large rooms have open grates, rendering them comfortable and home-like, and it is a source of pleasure to behold the feeble old ladies and convalescent patients sitting around the fire in apparent contentment. The building is detached from the main building and is thoroughly ventilated, besides having large verandas on the south and west sides, which are much enjoyed by all the inmates.

BOILER HOUSE.

The new boiler house is completed and the boilers have all been removed from the old boiler house under the laundry, where they were a

continual source of danger and annoyance. By building the house above ground, it has been found that the draft has been greatly improved and less fuel is required to keep the machinery in operation and the buildings heated. By uniting the appropriations for building barn and cribs, a new barn and crib combined has been erected. The lowest bid on the building was \$1100, but by purchasing the material and our own employes doing the work it was completed at a cost of \$550. It houses all of the work stock, and has a capacity for 2000 bushels of grain and 50 tons of hay.

HOSE HOUSE, ETC.

Our workmen have also built a substantial house for the fire department, with two rooms attached for employes. With the money appropriated for fire protection, we have purchased another hose cart and 900 feet of 2½ inch hose for the outside, and 400 feet of 1½ inch hose for the wards. The fire company is now well equipped, having at its command an ample water supply, and doubtless would do good work should a fire occur. We are, however, thankful that no casualty of this kind has occurred during the year.

EXPENDITURES.

The Steward's report is full and explicit on all matters pertaining to the finances of the institution, and shows from what sources the receipts have been obtained and for what purposes the disbursements have been made in this department.

FARM, GARDEN AND DAIRY.

The farm, garden, and dairy, under their efficient heads, continue to be a source of profit to the asylum. The garden supplied an abundance of vegetables during the spring and summer, and the farm and dairy, which are inseparable, have afforded an ample supply of farm products, pork, and milk.

EMPLOYMENT.

By reference to table 12, it will be seen that a large proportion of the inmates are daily employed in some kind of work. This is not only conducive to the health of the patients, but renders them more manageable and less subject to sleepless nights. Besides, their help is of considerable service to the asylum and saves the expense of many employes.

LITERATURE AND AMUSEMENT.

Under this head may be mentioned the libraries for both males and females, which are still kept up, many new volumes and contributions of newspapers and magazines having been added during the past year; and in the name of the patients I take this opportunity of thanking all contributors of literature for their thoughtful kindness in sending their journals and periodicals to them, and I can assure these kind friends that their papers are not only appreciated, but are a source of constant enjoyment to the patients.

In the way of amusements, the weekly dances are still kept up, and occasionally concerts and theatricals are had in the amusement hall.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

It has been our custom twice a month to invite one of the ministers of the city to hold services for us at the Asylum, and it gives me pleasure to state that they have kindly responded to our calls, bringing their choirs with them. These Sunday afternoon services are enjoyed by all who attend, and are looked forward to with pleasure.

CONCLUSION.

In conclusion, I must express my gratitude to the officers of the Asylum, not only for their efficient work in their various departments, but for their loyalty to me and the interests of the Asylum at all times.

The attendants and other employes have my thanks for the faithful performance of the duties assigned them. Much of the success of the institution is due to their kind nursing and constant attention to the helpless ones under their care.

To the Board of Managers, who, with true fidelity to the interests of the Asylum, have met month after month for nearly three years to approve our accounts and inspect our work and the condition of the many unfortunates under our care, I return my heartfelt thanks. Our meetings have been characterized by the utmost harmony, all working to the common end, the good of the Asylum and the welfare of the many unfortunate residents. Nor should we forget to give all praise to an overruling Providence for His constant care and guidance in all our work.

Respectfully submitted,

JNO. PRESTON,
Superintendent.

TABLE I.

Movement of Population since October 31, 1892.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining October 31, 1892	366	363	729
Admitted during year ending October 31, 1893.....	175	125	300
Whole number under treatment.....	541	488	1029
Discharged restored.....	74	65	139
Discharged improved.....	20	15	35
Discharged unimproved.....	1	3	4
Not insane.....	1	1	2
Escaped	2	.....	2
Died.....	41	25	66
Total discharged.....	139	109	248
Remaining October 31, 1893	395	386	781
Number of negroes remaining (included above).....	45	57	102

NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE II.

Admissions and Discharges since the opening of the Asylum.

YEARS.			DISCHARGED AND DIED.						Total dis- charged and dead.
	Admitted.	Treated.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Not insane.	Escaped.	Died.	
1885.....	130	130	15	.....	1	.....	1	1	18
1886.....	330	442	119	9	8	1	1	37	175
1887.....	343	610	152	23	7	1	1	54	238
1888.....	259	631	169	15	7	.....	1	36	228
1889.....	239	642	169	14	1	.....	2	44	230
1890.....	264	676	137	12	5	.....	2	30	186
1891.....	367	857	184	7	7	1	2	50	251
1892.....	388	994	158	29	7	.....	.....	71	265
1893.....	300	1029	139	35	4	2	2	66	248
Total.....	2620	6011	1242	144	47	5	12	389	1839

TABLE III.

Number at each Age when Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Age.	Male.	Female.	Total.
10 to 15 years.....		5	5
15 to 20 years.....	13	3	16
20 to 25 years.....	16	13	29
25 to 30 years.....	18	17	35
30 to 35 years.....	32	20	52
35 to 40 years.....	23	19	42
40 to 45 years.....	27	18	45
45 to 50 years.....	20	11	31
50 to 60 years.....	18	13	31
60 to 70 years.....	6	6	12
70 to 80 years.....	2	.....	2
Total.....	175	125	300

TABLE IV.

Duration of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Duration.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 to 4 weeks.....	36	19	55
1 to 3 months.....	13	5	18
3 to 6 months.....	10	8	18
6 to 12 months.....	10	8	18
1 to 2 years.....	20	10	30
2 to 5 years.....	47	26	73
5 to 10 years.....	25	23	48
10 to 15 years.....	6	13	19
15 to 20 years.....	1	4	5
20 to 30 years.....	1	3	4
30 to 40 years.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	4	4	8
Total.....	174	124	298

TABLE V.

Civil Condition of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Civil condition.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	81	77	158
Single.....	84	23	107
Widowed.....	8	25	33
Unknown.....	2	2	4
Total.....	175	125	300

TABLE VI.

Nativity of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Nativity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama.....	8	11	19
Austria.....	2	.....	2
Arkansas.....	6	5	11
Canada.....	2	.....	2
England.....	1	.....	1
Germany.....	5	2	7
Georgia.....	12	6	18
Illinois.....	3	1	4
Indiana.....	.....	1	1
Iowa.....	2	.....	2
Ireland.....	1	.....	1
Kentucky.....	6	3	9
Louisiana.....	3	3	6
Minnesota.....	1	.....	1
Mississippi.....	4	10	14
Missouri.....	6	9	15
North Carolina.....	4	3	7
Ohio.....	2	1	3
Pennsylvania.....	1	.....	1
South Carolina.....	2	.....	2
Sweden.....	1	.....	1
Tennessee.....	19	16	35
Texas.....	56	41	97
Unknown.....	25	11	36
Virginia.....	3	2	5
Total.....	175	125	300

TABLE VII.

Residence of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Residence.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Anderson	2	2	4
Archer.....	1	.....	1
Armstrong.....	.....	1	1
Bosque	4	2	6
Bowie	1	.....	1
Brazos.....	2	.....	2
Camp	3	.....	3
Cass .....	.....	4	4
Callahan.....	.....	2	2
Cherokee	4	3	7
Collin	7	2	9
Coleman	2	1	3
Coryell	1	.....	1
Cooke.....	.....	1	1
Coke.....	.....	2	2
Comanche.....	2	1	3
Clay	1	.....	1
Dallas	11	5	16
Delta .....	.....	1	1
Denton	4	2	6
Dickens.....	1	.....	1
Ellis	5	4	9
Eastland	4	1	5
Erath.....	2	2	4
Falls.....	3	.....	3
Fannin	7	5	12
Fisher .....	.....	1	1
Franklin	1	.....	1
Guadalupe.....	.....	1	1
Grayson	8	5	13
Gregg	2	1	3
Greer	1	.....	1
Hale .....	.....	1	1
Haskell	1	.....	1
Hardeman	1	.....	1
Henderson.....	2	.....	2
Hill.....	6	6	12
Hood	2	1	3
Hopkins.....	2	2	4
Houston .....	.....	1	1
Hunt	7	4	11
Jack.....	.....	1	1
Johnson	1	2	3
Kaufman.....	6	8	14
Knox .....	.....	1	1
Lamar	6	4	10
Lampasas .....	.....	1	1
Leon	1	.....	1
Limestone	2	1	3
Montague	2	1	3
Madison	1	.....	1
Milam	1	1	2
Mitchell.....	1	.....	1
Montgomery .....	.....	1	1
Morris.....	1	1	2
McLennan.....	.....	1	1
Nacogdoches.....	1	2	3
Navarro	7	3	10
Nolan.....	.....	1	1

TABLE VII—continued.

Residence of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Residence.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Palo Pinto.....	1	1	2
Panola.....	2	2	4
Parker.....	3	3	6
Raines.....	1	.....	1
Red River.....	1	1	2
Rockwall.....	1	1	2
Sabine.....	.....	1	1
San Jacinto.....	1	.....	1
Shackelford.....	.....	1	1
Smith.....	4	3	7
Sumervell.....	.....	1	1
Shelby.....	2	.....	2
Tarrant.....	10	5	15
Taylor.....	1	.....	1
Titus.....	1	.....	1
Tyler.....	1	1	2
Upshur.....	4	.....	4
Van Zandt.....	.....	4	4
Walker.....	.....	1	1
Wichita.....	2	.....	2
Williamson.....	.....	1	1
Wilbarger.....	1	.....	1
Wise.....	5	5	10
Wood.....	4	1	5
Total.....	175	125	300

TABLE VIII.

Occupation of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Artist.....	1	.....	1
Blacksmith.....	1	.....	1
Candymaker.....	1	.....	1
Carpenter.....	1	.....	1
Convict guard.....	1	.....	1
Clerk.....	1	.....	1
Cotton clerk.....	1	.....	1
Circus rider.....	.....	1	1
Druggist.....	1	.....	1
Farmer.....	105	.....	105
Farmer's wife.....	.....	79	79
Farmer's daughter.....	.....	10	10
Gambler.....	2	.....	2
Hotel clerk.....	1	.....	1
Housekeeper.....	.....	9	9
Laundryman.....	1	.....	1
Laundress.....	.....	1	1
Laborer.....	28	.....	28
Laborer's wife.....	.....	8	8
Machinist.....	1	.....	1
Merchant.....	4	.....	4
Minister.....	1	.....	1
Minister's wife.....	.....	1	1
None.....	4	4	8
Painter.....	2	.....	2

TABLE VIII—continued.
Occupation of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Physician	5	.....	5
Physician's wife .....	.....	3	3
Printer	1	.....	1
Saloon keeper	1	.....	1
School teacher .....	.....	2	2
Shoemaker	3	.....	3
Sailor	1	.....	1
Servant	1	2	3
Sheep herder	1	.....	1
Student .....	.....	1	1
Stockman	2	.....	2
Tramp	2	.....	2
Unknown	1	4	5
Total	175	125	300

TABLE IX.
Probable Cause of Insanity of those Admitted since Oct. 31, 1892.

Cause of insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse of narcotics	5	.....	5
Adolescence .....	.....	1	1
Alcoholism	5	.....	5
Climacteric .....	.....	2	2
Bereavement	1	1	2
Dissipation	4	.....	4
Domestic troubles	3	3	6
Epilepsy	11	6	17
Financial troubles .....	.....	1	1
Fright	1	.....	1
General paresis	1	1	2
Hardships	1	10	11
Hereditv	34	25	59
Idiocy .....	.....	1	1
Ill health	4	1	5
Insolation	2	.....	2
La grippe	2	.....	2
Masturbation	9	.....	9
Puerperal state .....	.....	2	2
Religious excitement	8	2	10
Senility	2	.....	2
Sexual excess	1	.....	1
Syphilis	3	1	4
Traumatism	2	1	3
Typhoid fever	3	1	4
Unknown	73	66	139
Total	175	125	300

TABLE X.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted since October 31, 1892.

Form of insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Dementia, acute.....	9	7	16
Dementia, chronic.....	5	12	17
Dementia, epileptica.....		3	3
Dementia, senile.....	2		2
Idiocy.....		1	1
Mania, acute.....	41	21	62
Mania, chronic.....	15	14	29
Mania, epileptica.....	10	3	13
Mania, puerperal.....		1	1
Mania, recurrent.....	66	38	104
Melancholia, acute.....	21	13	34
Melancholia, chronic.....	5	10	15
Paranoia.....		1	1
Not insane.....	1	1	2
	175	125	300

TABLE XI.

Cause of Death of those died since October 31, 1892.

Cause of death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Apoplexy.....	1		1
Cancer of face.....	1		1
Cancer of uterus.....		1	1
Consumption.....	12	14	26
Diarrhoea.....	1		1
Exhaustion, acute mania.....	3	4	7
Exhaustion, chronic mania.....	3		3
Exhaustion, epilepsy.....	2	2	4
Exhaustion.....	5	1	6
Epileptic convulsions.....	4	2	6
Heart failure.....	3		3
General paresis.....	2	1	3
Pericarditis.....	1		1
Pneumonia.....	2		2
Ulceration of stomach.....	1		1
Total.....	41	25	66

TABLE XII.

Average number of patients employed each day during the year ending Oct. 31, 1893.

MONTHS.	MALE.			FEMALE.			Total average employed.
	Average on hand.	Employed on farm, garden, and wards.	Per cent employed.	Average on hand.	Employed in laundry, sewing room and wards.	Per cent employed.	
November	352	220	63	343	103	30	323
December	353	213	60	343	139	40	352
January	350	213	61	349	141	41	347
February	361	217	60	354	129	36	346
March	345	213	62	356	139	39	352
April	368	219	60	361	131	36	350
May	369	214	58	355	133	37	347
June.....	373	225	61	357	129	37	354
July.....	375	226	60	355	122	34	348
August.....	357	230	64	359	138	38	368
September.....	380	230	61	369	134	36	364
October.....	377	230	61	361	130	36	360

STEWARD'S REPORT.

NORTH TEXAS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,
TERRELL, TEXAS, November 15, 1893.

To Dr. John Preston, Superintendent:

DEAR SIR—Herewith I hand you my report as Steward of the North Texas Hospital for the Insane, embracing disbursements and receipts from November 1, 1892, to October 31, 1893, being for the fiscal year 1892-93.

Respectfully,

B. M. CRENSHAW,
Steward.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Current expenses from November 1, 1892, to October 31, 1893.

Salaries	\$37,243 27
Groceries, fuel, light, and water.....	72,695 76
Dry goods and clothing	10,341 17
General repairs and preservation.....	7,082 95
Furniture and beds	1,664 99
Medical stores.....	1,794 34
Contingent expenses.....	1,171 40
Transportation of patients.....	1,109 65
Mules, horses, and cows.....	603 05
Wagons, hacks, and harness	511 53
Literature and amusements.....	441 84
Mowers, plows, and farm implements	339 72
Engineer's tools.....	142 46
Trees, seed, and stock.....	344 24
Expenses of Board to Austin.....	150 00
Total current expenses.....	\$135,636 37

RECEIPTS.

PRIVATE PATIENTS' ACCOUNT.

Received from private patients from November 1, 1892, to October 31, 1893, and Remitted State Treasurer.

	Debit.	Credit.
To Mrs. Chas. Cortissoz.....	\$200 00	
Ed. Morgan.....	175 00	
Miss Emily Opperman	132 65	
Mrs. T. L. Click.....	160 00	
Jas. H. Banta.....	200 00	
Mrs. S. M. Gray.....	80 00	
Dr. R. J. Mays.....	120 00	
J. T. Roberts.....	120 00	
C. C. Fitch.....	120 00	
Mrs. Mary Garland.....	120 00	
Frank Duffau.....	120 00	
Wm. Wheeler.....	120 00	
Mrs. Lucy Holland.....	120 00	
Mrs. M. E. T. Jones.....	20 00	
By total amount of vouchers issued on State Treasurer at discharge or death of private patient		\$327 46
By balance in State Treasury.....		1480 19
	\$1807 65	\$1807 65

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS.

	Debit.	Credit.
To sale of 1 Holstein calf	\$15 00	
To sale of 3 cows	50 00	
By remitted State Treasurer.....		\$65 00
	\$65 00	\$65 00

PERMANENT PROPERTY ITEMIZED.

Purchased from November 1, 1892, to October 31, 1893.

Eli Gaffney's bill for repairs, voucher No. 722	\$59 00
Sage & Jeffries' bill for furniture, voucher No. 723	55 50
50 sets plates, double thick, at \$1.....	50 00
50 sets cups and saucers, double thick, at \$1.....	50 00
6 reflector lamps, at 75c	4 50
2 gasoline tanks, at \$1.50	3 00
1 dozen nickle lanterns, at \$1.50	18 00
Sutton & Steele, repairs on dynamo	12 40
51 Edison fuse plugs, at 12½c.....	6 38
33 feet of 8-inch R. H. belt	37 59
25 oil sheets, at 96c.....	24 00
Sage & Jeffries' bill for furniture	33 66
1 pair large scissors.....	2 00
Moving house.....	12 50
1000 brick, general repairs.....	8 00
1 index.....	1 50
Repairing 4 clocks.....	6 75
3 volumes System of Therapeutics	18 00
2 volumes National Medical Dictionary	14 00

1 Smith's Abdominal Surgery.....	\$5 60
1 Fuchs' Text Book of Ophthalmology.....	5 00
1 Gray's Anatomy.....	5 80
1 Allen, the Mastoid Operation.....	1 00
5 volumes Universal Medical Science.....	15 00
1 Psychopathia Sexualis.....	3 00
2 office clocks, at 75c.....	1 50
Repairing 6 clocks.....	3 50
A. Ferrel's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 51.....	22 95
Hetherington & Nason's bill, general repairs, voucher No. 52.....	71 09
3 dozen spindles.....	1 50
A. P. Cary's bill for surgical instruments, voucher No. 54.....	30 41
4 drawer locks, at \$1.25.....	5 00
2 mortice locks, at \$4.00.....	8 00
12 nickle lanterns, at \$1.50.....	18 00
2 large preserving kettles, at \$2.....	4 00
6 pair hair clippers, at \$4.....	24 00
12 three-gallon jars, at \$4.80.....	4 80
50 sets hotel cups and saucers, \$1.....	50 00
Hunter & Booso's bill for electrical appliances, voucher No. 209.....	18 65
1032 feet three-fourth inch black pipe.....	34 83
Shortridge & Muckleroy's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 226..	118 90
John McGraw's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 227.....	504 95
McClung & Co.'s bill for general repairs, voucher No. 228.....	191 95
Repairing clocks.....	2 00
Clark Manufacturing Company's bill for keys.....	43 80
A. Ferrel's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 231.....	7 40
1 coupling for pump cylinder.....	14 40
T. Abbot & Son's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 233.....	35 75
Powers Lumber Company's bill for lumber, voucher No. 234.....	506 17
81½ yards of Japanese matting, at 33½c.....	27 21
1 No. 1 cotton mattress.....	2 25
Sage & Jeffries' bill for furniture, voucher No. 250.....	167 80
1 clock.....	6 00
Sanger Bro.'s bill for furniture, voucher No. 252.....	48 00
260 peach trees, at 12½c.....	32 50
2 nasal feeding tubes.....	2 25
Cushing & Co.'s bill for medical books, voucher No. 270.....	16 28
4 dozen large sheep shears.....	3 60
2 16-inch lawn mowers.....	11 00
1 horse lawn mower.....	53 40
J. H. Klutt's bill for farm implements, voucher No. 273.....	19 25
264 peach trees, at 12½c.....	33 00
1 pair mules.....	260 00
1 horse.....	125 00
2 sets wagon harness.....	42 00
12 large jugs, at 25c.....	3 00
2 lawn mowers at \$10.....	20 00
1 ice cream freezer.....	10 50
24 Edison No. 2 sockets, at 40c.....	9 60
1 pair tailor shears.....	6 00
Sanger Bro.'s bill for furniture, voucher No. 91.....	81 68
Bass Bro.'s bill for general repairs, voucher No. 93.....	189 25
Powers Lumber Company's bill for lumber, voucher No. 94.....	251 28
1 fire back for range.....	1 05
L. M. Rume Manufacturing Company's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 96.....	18 46
2 liquid spraying bellows.....	4 50
O'Bryne & Stallings' bill for lumber, voucher No. 98.....	104 80
1 record book.....	1 25
1 ledger.....	65
2½ gross vials.....	8 20
25 maple trees, at 12½c.....	3 12
43 sycamore trees, at 25c.....	10 75
2 pine trees, at 25c.....	50

224 cottonwood trees, at 12½c.....	\$28 00
2 pine trees, at 75c.....	1 50
705 privet trees, at 1½c.....	10 57
Dallas Floral Company's bill for plants, voucher No. 110.....	51 55
6 30-quart pans, at \$2.75.....	16 50
6 waiters, at 75c.....	4 50
John McGraw's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 314.....	76 15
Shortridge & Muckleroy's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 315..	25 34
A. Ferrel's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 316.....	90 60
Moving smoke house.....	12 50
2 knives for feed cutter.....	5 85
2024 feet of 2-inch pipe.....	195 43
McClung & Co.'s bill for general repairs, voucher No. 320.....	55 40
Powers Lumber Company's bill for lumber, voucher No. 321.....	147 30
Link Belt Machinery Co.'s bill for general repairs, voucher No. 322..	18 59
25 baskets, at 38c.....	9 50
1 lamp.....	4 00
8 flower vases.....	8 40
L. W. Loomis' bill for furniture, voucher No. 329.....	33 00
Freight paid on furniture month of July.....	33 00
12 settees.....	69 60
L. W. Loomis' bill for furniture, voucher No. 332.....	128 40
6 300-page record books.....	13 50
4 500-page index letter books.....	7 00
6000 brick, at \$9, general repairs.....	54 00
Belle City Manufacturing Co.'s bill for farm implements, voucher No. 359.....	109 77
1 mess wagon.....	15 00
10 cow halters with names.....	6 00
Repairs on dynamo.....	16 50
1 Blake receiver and pump.....	300 00
1 corn mill.....	110 00
1 barrel coal tar.....	13 00
1 large brass kettle.....	4 00
Shortridge & Muckleroy's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 401..	11 60
A. Ferrel's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 402.....	34 37
1543 feet of ash lumber.....	36 75
2 lawn sprinklers.....	4 00
F. M. Phillips' bill for general repairs, voucher No. 405.....	8 30
McClung & Co.'s bill for general repairs, voucher No. 406.....	45 25
Jno. McGraw's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 407.....	121 30
C. W. Sone's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 408.....	13 15
Leeds & Conkling's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 409.....	32 65
Allen Anderson's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 410.....	179 00
Shortridge & Muckleroy's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 411..	66 40
W. B. Woodrum's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 412.....	15 90
Ed. Duke's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 413.....	50 00
J. E. Howle's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 414.....	40 00
226 yards carpet.....	180 45
1 Truax outfit.....	25 00
Fakes & Co.'s bill for furniture, voucher No. 446.....	71 50
1 copy "Pharmacopoeia".....	4 50
1 copy Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress.....	4 00
National Mds. Supply Co.'s bill for books, voucher No. 456.....	40 14
Registering 3 Holstein calves.....	14 00
4 sets Rogers' knives and forks, at \$6.....	24 00
6 sets Rogers' table spoons, at \$3.25.....	19 50
6 sets Rogers' tea spoons, at \$2.50.....	15 00
1 pair thoroughbred Berkshire hogs.....	40 00
Sanger Bros.' bill for furniture, voucher No. 493.....	25 55
Dean Bros.' bill for general repairs, voucher No. 512.....	10 45
Shortridge & Muckleroy's bill for general repairs.....	77 65
John McGraw's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 515.....	134 50
McClung & Co.'s bill for general repairs, voucher No. 516.....	65 90
18 doors, general repairs.....	27 00

L. Dinnelly's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 518.....	\$4 50
F. M. Phillips' bill for general repairs, voucher No. 520.....	31 10
Ed. Duke's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 521.....	50 00
F. R. Davis' bill for general repairs, voucher No. 522.....	40 00
Allen Anderson's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 523.....	162 50
Sage & Jeffries' bill for furniture, voucher No. 539.....	236 70
Fakes & Co.'s bill for furniture, voucher No. 540.....	65 00
9 venetian blinds.....	43 31
A. Ferrel's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 544.....	31 40
4 cedar electric poles.....	16 00
Covering dynamo and engine pulleys.....	21 00
Rewiring entire electric system.....	308 89
2 dozen 8-inch flower pots, at \$1.50.....	3 00
2 dozen 7-inch flower pots, at \$1.25.....	2 50
Kennedy & Rousseaux's bill for trees and plants, voucher No. 112.....	49 89
4 ribbed oven range pans.....	11 00
Sage & Jeffries' bill for furniture, voucher No. 114.....	187 00
F. M. Phillips' bill for farm implements, voucher No. 115.....	134 45
2 scythes and handles.....	2 50
3 dozen fly traps, at \$3.50.....	10 50
12 dozen No. 3, special, agate chambers, at \$1.....	144 00
2 pair hair clippers, at \$4.....	8 00
8 lace curtains, at \$1.75.....	14 00
1 chart for sewing room.....	4 50
3 rolls gimp.....	2 50
Repairs on typewriter.....	3 40
1 dozen time books.....	1 80
Holecamp, Grady & Moore's bill for surgical instruments, voucher No. 169.....	20 00
W. B. Woodrum's bill for harness, voucher No. 171.....	31 65
1 Derby wagonette and double harness.....	270 00
O'Bryne & Stalling's bill for lumber, voucher No. 174.....	79 74
Hunter & Booso's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 175.....	33 27
L. M. Rumsey's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 176.....	61 74
A. Ferrel's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 177.....	15 65
Upholstering 10 sofas.....	23 40
Fakes & Co.'s bill for furniture, voucher No. 187.....	107 75
1 thoroughbred Holstein bull.....	200 00
Freight on Holstein bull.....	2 55
C. M. Bloodgood, repairing sewing machines.....	3 00
12 grape vines.....	10 00
6 gooseberry trees.....	2 50
1 feeding tube.....	2 50
2 mountain ash trees.....	3 00
1 set billiard balls.....	12 90
1 barrel coal tar.....	7 00
1 magnetic bell.....	6 00
Repairs on vault meter.....	9 84
Repairs on dynamo.....	15 60
100 feet rubber tubing.....	3 62
24 ceiling cut outs.....	4 32
12 10-inch shades.....	4 20
6 horse covers.....	9 00
4 large vases.....	12 75
24 baskets.....	5 97
6 pair scissors.....	7 00
1 clothing record book, to order.....	8 96
Sheet music.....	2 02
1 sausage mill.....	5 00
2 Rochester lamps.....	8 00
12 dozen patent dust pans, at \$2.25.....	27 00
24 large bake pans, at \$1.10.....	26 40
6 pair barber's shears, at \$1.....	6 00
2 pair hair clippers, at \$4.25.....	8 50
13 pounds feathers, at 50c.....	6 50

Repairing storage battery.....	\$1 50
12 Edison key sockets.....	4 80
6 castors, at \$1.....	6 00
12 pair barber shears, at \$1.....	12 00
32 sets tea spoons, at 50c.....	16 00
11 sets table spoons, at \$1.....	11 00
8 sets Rogers knives, at \$3.50.....	28 00
4 sets Rogers forks, at \$3.50.....	14 00
Hunter & Booso's bill for valves, etc., voucher No. 569.....	231 53
Hetherington & Nason's bill for fittings, etc., voucher No. 570.....	86 79
Hunter & Booso's bill for fittings, etc., voucher No. 571.....	75 30
Allen Anderson's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 572.....	78 00
Ed. Duke's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 573.....	50 00
W. H. Riley's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 574.....	63 25
T. Abbot & Son's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 575.....	19 80
8 feet 18-inch pipe.....	6 60
Powers Lumber Company's bill for general repairs, voucher No. 578..	34 50
42 arch bars, 3360 pounds, at 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ c.....	92 40
1 set of Dumas' Works.....	10 80
922 pounds ginned moss, at 7c.....	64 54
1 clock.....	9 00
60 water-proof ticks.....	137 50
2 boxes window glass.....	9 00
1 blank book, superintendent's daily report.....	9 95
2 rose trees.....	5 00
1 lawn mower.....	5 75
Total.....	\$10,497 90

RECAPITULATION.

	Debit.	Credit.
To total current expenses.....	\$135,636 37	
groceries, fuel, etc., on hand November 1, 1892....	11,500 00	
By received from private patients and remitted State		
Treasurer.....		\$1,480 19
received from sale of stock and remitted State		
Treasurer.....		65 00
groceries, fuel, and dry goods on hand.....		8,750 00
permanent property purchased.....		10,497 90
actual current expenses.....		126,343 28
	\$147,136 37	\$147,136 37

Average number of patients for the year.....	761
Cost per capita per annum.....	\$166 02
Cost per capita per diem.....	46

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

No. 1. Appropriation to Secure Water Supply.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed at last report	\$7,966 40	March 1, 1891.	
amount disbursed during fiscal year	1,108 84	By amount appropriated	\$12,000 00
amount unused and reverted back to State Treasury, Feb. 28, 1892.	2,924 76		
	\$12,000 00		\$12,000 00

No. 2. Appropriation for Building Female Infirmary.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed at last report	\$5,898 43	March 1, 1891.	
amount disbursed during fiscal year	2,076 37	By amount appropriated	\$6,000 00
balance unused	25 20	March 1, 1893.	
		By amount appropriated to cover deficiency	2,000 00
	\$8,000 00		\$8,000 00

No. 3. Appropriation for Extension of Sewer.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed at last report	\$3,000 00	March 1, 1891.	
amount disbursed during fiscal year	140 00	By amount appropriated	\$3,000 00
		March 1, 1893.	
		By amount appropriated to cover deficiency	140 00
	\$3,140 00		\$3,140 00

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS—continued.

No. 4. *Appropriation for Extending Kitchen, Laundry and Bake Oven.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed at last report.....	\$499 98	March 1, 1891.	
amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	588 25	By amount appropriated.....	\$500 00
		March 1, 1893.	
		By amount appropriated to cover deficiency.....	588 25
	\$1,088 25		\$1,088 25

No. 5. *Appropriation for Carpenter Shop, Paint Shop and Dead House.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed at last report.....	\$1,000 00	March 1, 1891.	
amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	56 40	By amount appropriated.....	\$1,000 00
		March 1, 1893.	
		By amount appropriated to cover deficiency.....	56 40
	\$1,056 40		\$1,056 40

No. 6. *A. M. Dolph & Co., for Laundry Machinery.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$1,012 39	March 1, 1893.	
		By amount appropriated.....	\$1,012 39
	\$1,012 39		\$1,012 39

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS—continued.

No. 7. John Van Range Company, for Kitchen Furniture.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$810 95	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$810 95
	\$810 95		\$810 95

No. 8. Appropriation for Painting Wards and Outside of Building.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$994 40	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$1,000 00
balance unused	5 60		
	\$1,000 00		\$1,000 00

No. 9. Appropriation for Hose, Ladders and Additional Fire Protection.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year	\$1,184 60	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$1,200 00
balance unused	15 40		
	\$1,200 00		\$1,200 00

No. 10. Appropriation for Enlarging Cow Barn.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To balance unused	\$250 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$250 00
	\$250 00		\$250 00

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS—continued.
 No. 11. *Appropriation for Enlarging Horse Barn.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$249 52	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$250 00
balance unused.....	48		
	\$250 00		\$250 00

No. 12. Appropriation for Building Meat Shop and Refrigerator.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To balance unused.....	\$1,000 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$1,000 00
	\$1,000 00		\$1,000 00
	\$1,000 00		

No. 13. Appropriation for Building Dairy and Refrigerator.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To balance unused.....	\$1,000 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$1,000 00
	\$1,000 00		\$1,000 00
	\$1,000 00		

No. 14. Appropriation for Repairing Furnaces and Purchase of Fuel Economizer.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$1,988 42	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$2,000 00
balance unused.....	11 58		
	\$2,000 00		\$2,000 00

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS—continued.

No. 15. Appropriation for Additional Laundry Machinery.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To balance unused.....	\$1,000 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated.....	\$1,000 00
	\$1,000 00		\$1,000 00

No. 16. Appropriation for Building Coal Shed.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$300 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated.....	\$300 00
	\$300 00		\$300 00

No. 17. Repairing Galleries of Old Building.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To balance unused.....	\$1,000 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated.....	\$1,000 00
	\$1,000 00		\$1,000 00

No. 18. Appropriation for Bridges, Culverts and Grounds.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$283 74	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated.....	\$300 00
balance unused.....	16 26		
	\$300 00		\$300 00

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS—continued.

No. 19. *Appropriation for Fencing.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$101 10	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$250 00
balance unused	148 90		
	\$250 00		\$250 00

No. 20. *Appropriation for Building Cribs.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$499 74	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$500 00
balance unused	26		
	\$500 00		\$500 00

No. 21. *Appropriation for Purchasing Engine.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$905 40	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$1,000 00
balance unused	94 60		
	\$1,000 00		\$1,000 00

No. 22. *Appropriation for Tiling for Drainage.*

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To balance disbursed during fiscal year.....	\$499 15	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$500 00
balance unused	85		
	\$500 00		\$500 00

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS—continued.

No. 23. Appropriation for Boiler and Engine House, and Moving Boilers.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year	\$4,860 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$5,000 00
balance unused	140 00		
	\$5,000 00		

No. 24. Appropriation for Purchase of Platform Scales.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year	\$150 00	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$150 00
	150 00		
	\$150 00		

No. 25. Appropriation for Purchase of Fire-proof Safe.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year	\$276 60	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$300 00
balance unused	23 40		
	\$300 00		

No. 26. Appropriation for Painting Stand Pipe.

Debit.	Amount.	Credit.	Amount.
To amount disbursed during fiscal year	\$91 25	March 1, 1893—By amount appropriated	\$100 00
balance unused	8 75		
	\$100 00		

GARDENER'S REPORT.

Products of Garden for Fiscal Year Ending October 31, 1893.

1202 bushels turnips at 50 cents.....	\$601 00
245 barrels turnip tops at 75 cents.....	183 75
1465 bunches shellotts at 10 cents.....	146 50
1028 bunches green onions at 10 cents.....	102 80
21 barrels lettuce at \$3.....	63 00
85 bushels radishes at \$1.....	85 00
155 bushels English peas at 75 cents.....	116 25
572 bushels pearl onions at \$1.50.....	858 00
431 bushels Irish potatoes at 90 cents.....	387 90
23,000 cabbage heads at 5 cents.....	1150 00
315 bushels snap beans at 75 cents.....	236 25
388 bushels beets at 75 cents.....	291 00
466 quarts blackberries at 10 cents.....	46 60
273 bushels squash at \$1.....	273 00
221 dozen ears sweet corn at 10 cents.....	22 10
93 bushels cucumbers at \$1.....	93 00
254 bushels okra at 75 cents.....	150 50
1734 pumpkins at 5 cents.....	86 70
82 bushels tomatoes at 50 cents.....	41 00
3 bushels peppers at \$2.....	6 00
60 bushels apples at 75 cents.....	45 00
55 bushels pears at \$1.....	55 00
3600 musk mellons at 3 cents.....	108 00
2020 watermelons at 3 cents.....	60 60
200 bushels yam potatoes at 75 cents.....	150 00
Total.....	\$5,358 95

FARMER'S REPORT.

Products of Asylum Farm for Fiscal Year Ending October 31, 1893.

38,316 pounds pork at 5½ cents.....	\$2,107 38
565 pounds fresh beef at 3⅞ cents.....	20 35
640 bushels corn at 45 cents.....	288 00
28,416 roasting ears at 10 cents per dozen.....	236 80
16 tons millet at \$10.....	160 00
21 tons prairie hay at \$7.....	147 00
50 cords wood at \$3.....	150 00
200 tons of ensilage at \$4.00.....	800 00
12 tons of alfalfa hay at \$10.....	120 00
9 thoroughbred Holstein calves, raised, at \$50.....	450 00
15 graded Holstein heifer calves, raised, at \$20.....	300 00
1 graded Holstein bull calf, raised, at \$5.....	5 00
Total.....	\$4,784 53

DAIRYMAN'S REPORT.

Dairy Products for Fiscal Year Ending October 31, 1893.

28,729 gallons sweet milk at 20 cents.....	\$5,745 80
864 pounds butter at 25 cents.....	216 00
Total.....	\$5,961 80

MATRON'S REPORT.

Garments Made in Sewing Room for Fiscal Year Ending October 31, 1893.

Pants, pairs	815
Men's drawers, pairs.....	282
Colored shirts.....	1186
Dresses, trimmed.....	296
Dresses, plain.....	817
Waists.....	44
Chemise.....	735
Gowns.....	345
Cotton shirts.....	458
Dining room aprons.....	174
Bonnets.....	219
Sheets.....	1045
Pillow cases, plain.....	1799
Pillow ticks.....	216
Bed ticks.....	431
Towels.....	1230
Window curtains.....	158
Spreads.....	451
Cotton flannel napkins.....	24
Table napkins.....	261
Table cloths.....	382
Straight jackets.....	44
Duck dresses.....	24
Pillow cases, ruffled.....	120
Burial suits.....	30
Awnings.....	15
Table scarfs.....	10
Baby dresses.....	30
Baby skirts.....	10
Baby aprons.....	6
Chair cushions.....	12
White aprons.....	36
Clothes bags.....	6
Mosquito nets.....	20
Carpenter's aprons.....	4
Splashers.....	5
Coffee bags.....	25
Hats banded.....	58
Blankets tagged.....	340
Candy bags.....	750
Dolls dressed.....	24
Stage curtains.....	2
Uniforms.....	7
Brownie suits.....	4
Flags.....	3
Banners.....	26
Set hack curtains.....	1
Pieces repaired.....	2699

