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REPORT

of the

RIO GRANDE COMPACT
COMMISSION

1995

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TO THE GOVERNORS OF Colorado, New Mexico and Texas

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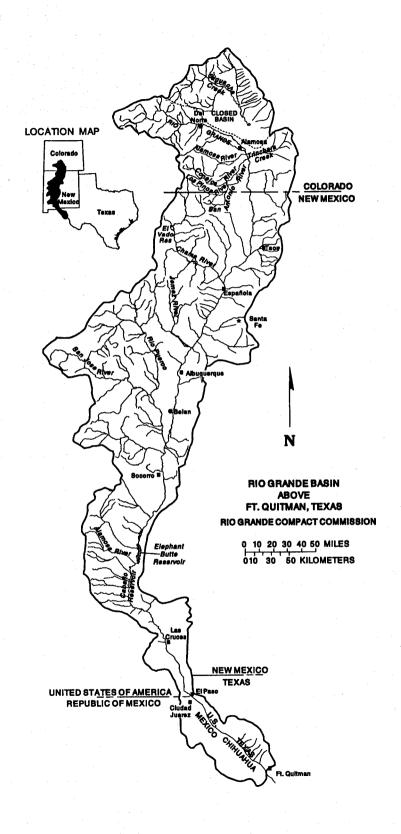
Report of the Rio Grande Compact Commission.

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RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION 1995



TO THE GOVERNORS OF Colorado, New Mexico and Texas



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RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION

COLORADO

TEXAS

NEW MEXICO

April 16, 1996

The Honorable Gary Johnson Governor of the State of New Mexico Santa Fe. New Mexico

The Honorable George Bush, Jr. Governor of the State of Texas Austin, Texas

The Honorable Roy Romer Governor of the State of Colorado Denver, Colorado

Honorable Governors:

The 57th Annual Meeting of the Rio Grande Compact Commission was held in Santa Fe, New Mexico, on April 16, 1996.

The Commission reviewed its prior reports and the current reports of the Secretary and the Engineer Advisers relative to streamflow at Compact gaging stations and storage in reservoirs in 1995. The Commission found that:

- (a) Deliveries of water at the Colorado New Mexico state line by Colorado amounted to 527,900 acrefeet in 1995 and the scheduled delivery for the year was 518,000 acre-feet. The increase in storage in Colorado reservoirs constructed after 1937 aggregated 4,400 acre-feet. Actual spill occurred May 31,1995 and subsequently all Accrued Credits of Colorado were spilled.
- (b) Deliveries of water into Elephant Butte Reservoir by New Mexico, as measured by the Elephant Butte Effective Supply, amounted to 1,172,400 acre-feet in 1995 and the scheduled delivery for the year was 1,287,000 acre-feet. Actual spill occurred May 31,1995 and subsequently all Accrued Credits of New Mexico were spilled. The increase in storage in 1995 in reservoirs in New Mexico above San Marcial constructed after 1929 aggregated 75,700 acre-feet.
- (c) Releases of usable water in 1995 from Project Storage amounted to 932,000 acre-feet. The accrued departure from normal release on January 1, 1996, was zero. Actual spill of credit water from Project Storage amounted to 140,000 acre-feet in 1995 and Actual Spill of Usable Water amounted to 24,500 acre-feet.

The Commission reviewed the cost of operation and found that the expenses of the administration of the Rio Grande Compact were \$138,450 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1995. The United States bore \$42,403 of this total; the balance of \$96,047 was borne equally by the three States party to the Compact.

Respectfully,

Thomas G. Turney, Commissioner for New Mexico

Jack Hammond, Commissioner for Texas

Harold D. Simpson, Commissioner for Colorado

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION REPORT RIO GRANDE COMPACT

The State of Colorado, the State of New Mexico, and the State of Texas, desiring to remove all causes of present and future controversy among these States and between citizens of one of these States and citizens of another State with respect to the use of the waters of the Rio Grande above Fort Quitman, Texas, and being moved by considerations of interstate comity, and for the purpose of effecting an equitable apportionment of such waters, have resolved to conclude a Compact for the attainment of these purposes, and to that end, through their respective Governors, have named as their respective Commissioners:

For the State of Colorado For the State of New Mexico For the State of Texas M. C. Hinderlider Thomas M. McClure Frank B. Clayton

who, after negotiations participated in by S. O. Harper, appointed by the President as the representative of the United States of America, have agreed upon the following articles, towit:

ARTICLE I

- (a) The State of Colorado, the State of New Mexico, the State of Texas, and the United States of America, are hereinafter designated "Colorado," "New Mexico," "Texas," and the "United States," respectively.
- (b) "The Commission" means the agency created by this Compact for the administration thereof.
- (c) The term "Rio Grande Basin" means all of the territory drained by the Rio Grande and its tributaries in Colorado, in New Mexico, and in Texas above Fort Quitman, including the Closed Basin in Colorado.
- (d) The "Closed Basin" means that part of the Rio Grande Basin in Colorado where the streams drain into the San Luis Lakes and adjacent territory, and do not normally contribute to the flow of the Rio Grande.
- (e) The term "tributary" means any stream which naturally contributes to the flow of the Rio Grande.
- (f) "Transmountain Diversion" is water imported into the drainage basin of the Rio Grande from any stream system outside of the Rio Grande Basin, exclusive of the Closed Basin.
- (g) "Annual Debits" are the amounts by which actual deliveries in any calendar year fall below scheduled deliveries.
- (h) "Annual Credits" are the amounts by which actual deliveries in any calendar year exceed scheduled deliveries.
- (i) "Accrued Debits" are the amounts by which the sum of all annual debits exceeds the sum of all annual credits over any common period of time.
- (j) "Accrued Credits" are the amounts by which the sum of all annual credits exceeds the sum of all annual debits over any common period of time.
- (k) "Project Storage" is the combined capacity of Elephant Butte Reservoir and all other reservoirs actually available for the storage of usable water below Elephant Butte and above the first diversion to lands of the Rio Grande Project, but not more than a total of 2.638.860 acre feet.

RIO GRANDE COMPACT

- (I) "Usable Water" is all water, exclusive of credit water, which is in project storage and which is available for release in accordance with irrigation demands, including deliveries to Mexico.
- (m) "Credit Water" is that amount of water in project storage which is equal to the accrued credit of Colorado, or New Mexico, or both.
- (n) "Unfilled Capacity" is the difference between the total physical capacity of project storage and the amount of usable water then in storage.
- (o) "Actual Release" is the amount of usable water released in any calendar year from the lowest reservoir comprising project storage.
- (p) "Actual Spill" is all water which is actually spilled from Elephant Butte Reservoir, or is released therefrom for flood control, in excess of the current demand on project storage and which does not become usable water by storage in another reservoir; provided, that actual spill of usable water cannot occur until all credit water shall have been spilled.
- (q)"Hypothetical Spill" is the time in any year at which usable water would have spilled from project storage if 790,000 acre feet had been released therefrom at rates proportional to the actual release in every year from the starting date to the end of the year in which hypothetical spill occurs; in computing hypothetical spill the initial condition shall be the amount of usable water in project storage at the beginning of the calendar year following the effective date of this Compact, and thereafter the initial condition shall be the amount of usable water in project storage at the beginning of the calendar year following each actual spill.

ARTICLE II

The Commission shall cause to be maintained and operated a stream gaging station equipped with an automatic water stage recorder at each of the following points, to-wit:

- (a) On the Rio Grande near Del Norte above the principal points of diversion to the San Luis Valley;
 - (b) On the Conejos River near Mogote;
 - (c) On the Los Pinos River near Ortiz;
 - (d) On the San Antonio River at Ortiz;
 - (e) On the Conejos River at its mouths near Los Sauces;
 - (f) On the Rio Grande near Lobatos;
 - (g) On the Rio Chama below El Vado Reservoir;
 - (h) On the Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge near San Ildefonso;
 - (i) On the Rio Grande near San Acacia;
 - (j) On the Rio Grande at San Marcial;
 - (k) On the Rio Grande below Elephant Butte Reservoir:
 - (I) On the Rio Grande below Caballo Reservoir.

Similar gaging stations shall be maintained and operated below any other reservoir constructed after 1929, and at such other points as may be necessary for the securing of records required for the carrying out of the Compact; and automatic water stage recorders shall be maintained and operated on each of the reservoirs mentioned, and on all others constructed after 1929.

Such gaging stations shall be equipped, maintained and operated by the Commission directly or in cooperation with an appropriate Federal or State agency, and the equipment, method and frequency of measurement at such stations shall be such as to produce reliable records at all times. (Note: See Resolution of Commission printed elsewhere in this report.)

ARTICLE III

The obligation of Colorado to deliver water in the Rio Grande at the Colorado-New Mexico State Line, measured at or near Lobatos, in each calendar year, shall be ten thousand acre feet less than the sum of those quantities set forth in the two following tabulations of relationship, which correspond to the quantities at the upper index stations:

DISCHARGE OF CONEJOS RIVER Quantities in thousands of acre feet

Conejos Index Supply (1)	Conejos River at Mouths (2)
100	0
150	20
200	45
250	75
300	109
350	147
400	188
450	232
500	278
550	326
600	376
650	426
700	476

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

- (1) Conejos Index Supply is the natural flow of Conejos River at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Mogote during the calendar year, plus the natural flow of Los Pinos River at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Ortiz and the natural flow of San Antonio River at the U.S.G.S. gaging station at Ortiz, both during the months of April to October, inclusive.
- (2) Conejos River at Mouths is the combined discharge of branches of this river at the U.S.G.S. gaging stations near Los Sauces during the calendar year.

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE EXCLUSIVE OF CONEJOS RIVER Ouantities in thousands of acre feet

Rio Grande at Del Norte (3)	Rio Grande at Lobatos less Conejos at Mouths (4)
200	60
250	65
300	75
350	86
400	98
450	112
500	127
550	144
600	162

RIO GRANDE COMPACT

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE EXCLUSIVE OF CONEJOS RIVER--Con. Ouantities in thousands of acre feet

Rio Grande at Del Norte (3)	Rio Grande at Lobatos less Conejos at Mouths (4)
650	182
700	204
750	229
800	257
850	292
900	335
950	380
1,000	430
1,100	540
1,200	640
1,300	740
1.400	840

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

- (3) Rio Grande at Del Norte is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Del Norte during the calendar year (measured above all principal points of diversion to San Luis Valley) corrected for the operation of reservoirs constructed after 1937.
- (4) Rio Grande at Lobatos less Conejos at Mouths is the total flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Lobatos, less the discharge of Conejos River at its Mouths, during the calendar year.

The application of these schedules shall be subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth and appropriate adjustments shall be made for (a) any change in location of gaging stations; (b) any new or increased depletion of the runoff above inflow index gaging stations; and (c) any transmountain diversions into the drainage basin of the Rio Grande above Lobatos.

In event any works are constructed after 1937 for the purpose of delivering water into the Rio Grande from the Closed Basin, Colorado shall not be credited with the amount of such water delivered, unless the proportion of sodium ions shall be less than forty-five percent of the total positive ions in that water when the total dissolved solids in such water exceeds three hundred fifty parts per million.

ARTICLE IV

The obligation of New Mexico to deliver water in the Rio Grande at San Marcial, during each calendar year, exclusive of the months of July, August, and September, shall be that quantity set forth in the following tabulation of relationship, which corresponds to the quantity at the upper index station:

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE AT OTOWI BRIDGE AND AT SAN MARCIAL EXCLUSIVE OF JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER

Quantities in thousands of acre feet

Otowi Index Supply (5)	San Marcial Index Supply (6)
100	0
200	65
300	141
400	219
500	300
600	383
700	469
800	557
900	648
1,000	742
1,100	839
1,200	939
1,300	1,042
1,400	1,148
1,500	1,257
1,600	1,370
1,700	1,489
1,800	1,608
1,900	1,730
2,000	1,856
2,100	1,985
2,200	2,117
2,300	2,253

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

- (5) The Otowi Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station at Otowi Bridge near San Ildefonso (formerly station near Buckman) during the calendar year, exclusive of the flow during the months of July, August and September, corrected for the operation of reservoirs constructed after 1929 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande between Lobatos and Otowi Bridge.
- (6) San Marcial Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the gaging station at San Marcial during the calendar year exclusive of the flow during the months of July, August and September.

The application of this schedule shall be subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth and appropriate adjustments shall be made for (a) any change in location of gaging stations; (b) depletion after 1929 in New Mexico at any time of the year of the natural runoff at Otowi Bridge; (c) depletion of the runoff during July, August and September of tributaries between Otowi Bridge and San Marcial, by works constructed after 1937; and (d) any transmountain diversions into the Rio Grande between Lobatos and San Marcial.

Concurrent records shall be kept of the flow of the Rio Grande at San Marcial, near San Acacia, and of the release from Elephant Butte Reservoir to the end that the records at these three stations may be correlated. (Note: See Resolution of Commission printed elsewhere in this report.)

RIO GRANDE COMPACT

ARTICLE V

If at any time it should be the unanimous finding and determination of the Commission that because of changed physical conditions, or for any other reason, reliable records are not obtainable, or cannot be obtained, at any of the stream gaging stations herein referred to, such stations may, with the unanimous approval of the Commission, be abandoned, and with such approval another station, or other stations, shall be established and new measurements shall be substituted which, in the unanimous opinion of the Commission, will result in substantially the same results so far as the rights and obligations to deliver water are concerned, as would have existed if such substitution of stations and measurements had not been so made. (Note: See Resolution of Commission printed elsewhere in this report.)

ARTICLE VI

Commencing with the year following the effective date of this Compact, all credits and debits of Colorado and New Mexico shall be computed for each calendar year; provided, that in a year of actual spill no annual credits nor annual debits shall be computed for that year.

In the case of Colorado, no annual debit nor accrued debit shall exceed 100,000 acre feet, except as either or both may be caused by holdover storage of water in reservoirs constructed after 1937 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande above Lobatos. Within the physical limitations of storage capacity in such reservoirs, Colorado shall retain water in storage at all times to the extent of its accrued debit.

In the case of New Mexico, the accrued debit shall not exceed 200,000 acre feet at any time, except as such debit may be caused by holdover storage of water in reservoirs constructed after 1929 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande between Lobatos and San Marcial. Within the physical limitations of storage capacity in such reservoirs, New Mexico shall retain water in storage at all times to the extent of its accrued debit. In computing the magnitude of accrued credits or debits, New Mexico shall not be charged with any greater debit in any one year than the sum of 150,000 acre-feet and all gains in the quantity of water in storage in such year.

The Commission by unanimous action may authorize the release from storage of any amount of water which is then being held in storage by reason of accrued debits of Colorado or New Mexico; provided, that such water shall be replaced at the first opportunity thereafter.

In computing the amount of accrued credits and accrued debits of Colorado or New Mexico, any annual credits in excess of 150,000 acre feet shall be taken as equal to that amount.

In any year in which actual spill occurs, the accrued credits of Colorado, or New Mexico, or both, at the beginning of the year shall be reduced in proportion to their respective credits by the amount of such actual spill; provided that the amount of actual spill shall be deemed to be increased by the aggregate gain in the amount of water in storage, prior to the time of spill, in reservoirs above San Marcial constructed after 1929; provided, further, that if the Commissioners for the States having accrued credits authorize the release of part, or all, of such credits in advance of spill, the amount so released shall be deemed to constitute actual spill.

In any year in which there is actual spill of usable water, or at the time of hypothetical spill thereof, all accrued debits of Colorado, or New Mexico, or both, at the beginning of the year shall be cancelled.

In any year in which the aggregate of accrued debits of Colorado and New Mexico exceeds the minimum unfilled capacity of project storage, such debits shall be reduced proportionally to an aggregate amount equal to such minimum unfilled capacity.

To the extent that accrued credits are impounded in reservoirs between San Marcial and Courchesne, and to the extent that accrued debits are impounded in reservoirs above San Marcial, such credits and debits shall be reduced annually to compensate for evaporation losses in the proportion that such credits or debits bore to the total amount of water in such reservoirs during the year.

ARTICLE VII

Neither Colorado nor New Mexico shall increase the amount of water in storage in reservoirs constructed after 1929 whenever there is less than 400,000 acre feet of usable water in project storage; provided, that if the actual releases of usable water from the beginning of the calendar year following the effective date of this Compact, or from the beginning of the calendar year following actual spill, have aggregated more than an average of 790,000 acre feet per annum, the time at which such minimum stage is reached shall be adjusted to compensate for the difference between the total actual release and releases at such average rate; provided, further, that Colorado, or New Mexico, or both, may relinquish accrued credits at any time, and Texas may accept such relinquished water, and in such event the state, or states, so relinquishing shall be entitled to store water in the amount of the water so relinquished.

ARTICLE VIII

During the month of January of any year the Commissioner for Texas may demand of Colorado and New Mexico, and the Commissioner for New Mexico may demand of Colorado, the release of water from storage reservoirs constructed after 1929 to the amount of the accrued debits of Colorado and New Mexico, respectively, and such releases shall be made by each at the greatest rate practicable under the conditions then prevailing, and in proportion to the total debit of each, and in amounts, limited by their accrued debits, sufficient to bring the quantity of usable water in project storage to 600,000 acre feet by March first and to maintain this quantity in storage until April thirtieth, to the end that a normal release of 790,000 acre feet may be made from project storage in that year.

ARTICLE IX

Colorado agrees with New Mexico that in event the United States or the State of New Mexico decides to construct the necessary works for diverting the waters of the San Juan River, or any of its tributaries, into the Rio Grande, Colorado hereby consents to the construction of said works and the diversion of waters from the San Juan River, or the tributaries thereof, into the Rio Grande in New Mexico, provided the present and prospective uses of water in Colorado by other diversions from the San Juan River, or its tributaries, are protected.

ARTICLE X

In the event water from another drainage basin shall be imported into the Rio Grande Basin by the United States or Colorado or New Mexico, or any of them jointly, the State having the right to the use of such water shall be given proper credit therefor in the application of the schedules.

ARTICLE XI

New Mexico and Texas agree that upon the effective date of this Compact all controversies between said States relative to the quantity or quality of the water of the Rio Grande are composed and settled; however, nothing herein shall be interpreted to prevent

BIO GRANDE COMPACT

recourse by a signatory state to the Supreme Court of the United States for redress should the character or quality of the water, at the point of delivery, be changed hereafter by one signatory state to the injury of another. Nothing herein shall be construed as an admission by any signatory state that the use of water for irrigation causes increase of salinity for which the user is responsible in law.

ARTICLE XII

To administer the provisions of this Compact there shall be constituted a Commission composed of one representative from each state, to be known as the Rio Grande Compact Commission. The State Engineer of Colorado shall be ex-officio the Rio Grande Compact Commissioner for Colorado. The State Engineer of New Mexico shall be ex-officio the Rio Grande Compact Commissioner for New Mexico. The Rio Grande Compact Commissioner for Texas shall be appointed by the Governor of Texas. The President of the United States shall be requested to designate a representative of the United States to sit with such Commission, and such representative of the United States, if so designated by the President, shall act as Chairman of the Commission without vote.

The salaries and personal expenses of the Rio Grande Compact Commissioners for the three States shall be paid by their respective States, and all other expenses incident to the administration of this Compact, not borne by the United States, shall be borne equally by the three States.

In addition to the powers and duties hereinbefore specifically conferred upon such Commission, and the members thereof, the jurisdiction of such Commission shall extend only to the collection, correlation and presentation of factual data and the maintenance of records having a bearing upon the administration of this Compact, and, by unanimous action, to the making of recommendations to the respective States upon matters connected with the administration of this Compact. In connection therewith, the Commission may employ such engineering and clerical aid as may be reasonably necessary within the limit of funds provided for that purpose by the respective States. Annual reports compiled for each calendar year shall be made by the Commission and transmitted to the Governors of the signatory States on or before March first following the year covered by the report. The Commission may, by unanimous action, adopt rules and regulations consistent with the provisions of this Compact to govern their proceedings.

The findings of the Commission shall not be conclusive in any court or tribunal which may be called upon to interpret or enforce this Compact.

ARTICLE XIII

At the expiration of every five-year period after the effective date of this Compact, the Commission may, by unanimous consent, review any provisions hereof which are not substantive in character and which do not affect the basic principles upon which the Compact is founded, and shall meet for the consideration of such questions on the request of any member of the Commission; provided, however, that the provisions hereof shall remain in full force and effect until changed and amended within the intent of the Compact by unanimous action of the Commissioners, and until any changes in this Compact are ratified by the legislatures of the respective states and consented to by the Congress, in the same manner as this Compact is required to be ratified to become effective.

ARTICLE XIV

The schedules herein contained and the quantities of water herein allocated shall never be increased nor diminished by reason of any increase or diminution in the delivery or loss of water to Mexico.

ARTICLE XV

The physical and other conditions characteristic of the Rio Grande and peculiar to the territory drained and served thereby, and to the development thereof, have actuated this Compact and none of the signatory states admits that any provisions herein contained establishes any general principle or precedent applicable to other interstate streams.

ARTICLE XVI

Nothing in this Compact shall be construed as affecting the obligations of the United States of America to Mexico under existing treaties, or to the Indian Tribes, or as impairing the rights of the Indian Tribes.

ARTICLE XVII

This Compact shall become effective when ratified by the legislatures of each of the signatory states and consented to by the Congress of the United States. Notice of ratification shall be given by the Governor of each state to the Governors of the other states and to the President of the United States, and the President of the United States is requested to give notice to the Governors of each of the signatory states of the consent of the Congress of the United States.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Commissioners have signed this Compact in quadruplicate original, one of which shall be deposited in the archives of the Department of State of the United States of America and shall be deemed the authoritative original, and of which a duly certified copy shall be forwarded to the Governor of each of the signatory States.

Done at the City of Santa Fe, in the State of New Mexico, on the 18th day of March, in the year of our Lord, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty-eight.

(Sgd.) M. C. HINDERLIDER

(Sgd.) THOMAS M. McCLURE

(Sgd.) FRANK B. CLAYTON

APPROVED:

(Sgd.) S. O. HARPER

RATIFIED BY:

Colorado, February 21, 1939 New Mexico, March 1, 1939 Texas, March 1, 1939

Passed Congress as Public Act No. 96, 76th Congress,

Approved by the President May 31, 1939

RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION AT THE ANNUAL MEETING HELD AT EL PASO, TEXAS, FEBRUARY 22-24, 1948, CHANGING GAGING STATIONS AND MEASUREMENTS OF DELIVERIES BY NEW MEXICO

RESOLUTION

Whereas, at the Annual Meeting of the Rio Grande Compact Commission in the year 1945, the question was raised as to whether or not a schedule for delivery of water by New Mexico during the entire year could be worked out, and

Whereas, at said meeting the question was referred to the Engineering Advisers for their study, recommendations and report, and

Whereas, said Engineering Advisers have met, studied the problems and under date of February 24, 1947, did submit their Report, which said Report contains the findings of said Engineering Advisers and their recommendations, and

Whereas, the Compact Commission has examined said Report and finds that the matters and things therein found and recommended are proper and within the terms of the Rio Grande Compact, and

Whereas, the Commission has considered said Engineering Advisers' Report and all available evidence, information and material and is fully advised:

Now, Therefore, Be it Resolved:

The Commission finds as follows:

- (a) That because of change of physical conditions, reliable records of the amount of water passing San Marcial are no longer obtainable at the stream gaging station at San Marcial and that the same should be abandoned for Compact purposes.
- (b) That the need for concurrent records at San Marcial and San Acacia no longer exists and that the gaging station at San Acacia should be abandoned for Compact purposes.
- (c) That it is desirable and necessary that the obligations of New Mexico under the Compact to deliver water in the months of July, August, September, should be scheduled.
- (d) That the change in gaging stations and substitution of the new measurements as hereinafter set forth will result in substantially the same results so far as the rights and obligations to deliver water are concerned, and would have existed if such substitution of stations and measurements had not been so made.

Be it Further Resolved:

That the following measurements and schedule thereof shall be substituted for the measurements and schedule thereof as now set forth in Article IV of the Compact:

"The obligation of New Mexico to deliver water in the Rio Grande into Elephant Butte Reservoir during each calendar year shall be measured by that quantity set forth in the following tabulation of relationship which corresponds to the quantity at the upper index station:

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE AT OTOWI BRIDGE AND ELEPHANT BUTTE EFFECTIVE SUPPLY

Quantities in thousands of acre-feet

Qualitities in thousa	illus of dolo loot
	Elephant Butte Effective Index
Otowi Index Supply (5)	Supply (6)
100	57
200	114
300	171
400	228
500	286
600	345
700	406
800	471
900	542
1,000	621
1,100	7 07
1,200	800
1,300	897
1,400	996
1,500	1,095
1,600	1,195
1,700	1,295
1,800	1,395
1,900	1,495
2,000	1,595
2,100	1,695
2,200	1,795
2,300	1,895
2,400	1,995
2,500	2,095
2,600	2,195
2,700	2,295
2,800	2,395
2,900	2,495
3,000	2,595
-,	

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

- (5) The Otowi Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station at Otowi Bridge near San ildefonso (formerly station near Buckman) during the calendar year, corrected for the operation of reservoirs constructed after 1929 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande between Lobatos and Otowi Bridge.
- (6) Elephant Butte Effective Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the gaging station below Elephant Butte Dam during the calendar year plus the net gain in storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir during the same year or minus the net loss in storage in said reservoir, as the case may be.

The application of this schedule shall be subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth and appropriate adjustments shall be made for (a) any change in location of gaging stations; (b) depletion after 1929 in New Mexico of the natural runoff at Otowi Bridge; and (c) any transmountain diversions into the Rio

RESOLUTION OF COMMISSION

Grande between Lobatos and Elephant Butte Reservoir."

Be it Further Resolved:

That the gaging stations at San Acacia and San Marcial be, and the same are hereby abandoned for Compact purposes.

Be it Further Resolved:

That this Resolution has been passed unanimously and shall be effective January 1, 1949, if within 120 days from this date the Commissioner for each State shall have received from the Attorney General of the State represented by him, an opinion approving this Resolution, and shall have so advised the Chairman of the Commission, otherwise, to be of no force and effect.

(Note: The following paragraph appears in the Minutes of the Annual Meeting of the Commission held at Denver, Colorado, February 14-16, 1949.

"The Chairman announced that he had received, pursuant to the Resolution adopted by the Commission at the Ninth Annual Meeting on February 24, 1948, opinions from the Attorneys General of Colorado, New Mexico and Texas that the substitution of stations and measurements of deliveries by New Mexico set forth in said resolution was within the powers of the Commission").

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION REPORT RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE RIO GRANDE COMPACT

A Compact, known as the Rio Grande Compact, between the States of Colorado, New Mexico and Texas, having become effective on May 31, 1939 by consent of the Congress of the United States, which equitably apportions the waters of the Rio Grande above Fort Quitman and permits each State to develop its water resources at will, subject only to its obligations to deliver water in accordance with the schedules set forth in the Compact, the following Rules and Regulations have been adopted for its administration by the Rio Grande Compact Commission; to be and remain in force and effect only so long as the same may be satisfactory to each and all members of the Commission, and provided always that on the objection of any member of the Commission, in writing, to the remaining two members of the Commission after a period of sixty days from the date of such objection, the sentence, paragraph or any portion or all of these rules to which any such objection shall be made, shall stand abrogated and shall thereafter have no further force and effect; it being the intent and purpose of the Commission to permit these rules to obtain and be effective only so long as the same may be satisfactory to each and all of the Commissioners.

GAGING STATIONS /1

Responsibility for the equipping, maintenance and operation of the stream gaging stations and reservoir gaging stations required by the provisions of Article II of the Compact shall be divided among the signatory States as follows:

- (a) Gaging stations on streams and reservoirs in the Rio Grande Basin above the Colorado-New Mexico boundary shall be equipped, maintained, and operated by Colorado in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey.
- (b) Gaging stations on streams and reservoirs in the Rio Grande Basin below Lobatos and above Caballo Reservoir shall be equipped, maintained and operated by New Mexico in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey to the extent that such stations are not maintained and operated by some other Federal agency.
- (c) Gaging stations on Elephant Butte Reservoir and on Caballo Reservoir, and the stream gaging stations on the Rio Grande below those reservoirs shall be equipped, maintained and operated by or on behalf of Texas through the agency of the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation.

The equipment, method and frequency of measurements at each gaging station shall be sufficient to obtain records at least equal in accuracy to those classified as "good" by the U.S. Geological Survey. Water-stage recorders on the reservoirs specifically named in Article II of the Compact shall have sufficient range below maximum reservoir level to record major fluctuations in storage. Staff gages may be used to determine fluctuations below the range of the water-stage recorders on these and other large reservoirs, and staff gages may be used upon approval of the Commission in lieu of water-stage recorders on small reservoirs, provided that the frequency of observation is sufficient in each case to establish any material changes in water levels in such reservoirs.

Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.

BUILES AND REGULATIONS

RESERVOIR CAPACITIES /1

Colorado shall file with the Commission a table of areas and capacities for each reservoir in the Rio Grande Basin above Lobatos constructed after 1937; New Mexico shall file with the Commission a table of areas and capacities for each reservoir in the Rio Grande Basin between Lobatos and San Marcial constructed after 1929; and Texas shall file with the Commission tables of areas and capacities for Elephant Butte Reservoir and for all other reservoirs actually available for the storage of water between Elephant Butte and the first diversion to lands under the Rio Grande Project.

Whenever it shall appear that any table of areas and capacities is in error by more than five per cent, the Commission shall use its best efforts to have a re-survey made and a corrected table of areas and capacities to be substituted as soon as practicable. To the end that the Elephant Butte effective supply may be computed accurately, the Commission shall use its best efforts to have the rate of accumulation and the place of deposition of silt in Elephant Butte Reservoir checked at least every three years.

ACTUAL SPILL /2

- (a) Water released from Elephant Butte in excess of Project requirements, which is currently passed through Caballo Reservoir, prior to the time of spill, shall be deemed to have been Usable Water released in anticipation of spill, or Credit Water if such release shall have been authorized.
- (b) Excess releases from Elephant Butte Reservoir, as defined in (a) above, shall be added to the quantity of water actually in storage in that reservoir, and Actual Spill shall be deemed to have commenced when this sum equals the total physical capacity of that reservoir, to the level of the uncontrolled spillway, i.e. -2,219,000 acre-ft in 1942.
- (c) All water actually spilled at Elephant Butte Reservoir, or released therefrom, in excess of Project requirements, which is currently passed through Caballo Reservoir, after the time of spill, shall be considered as Actual Spill, provided that the total quantity of water then in storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir exceeds the physical capacity of that reservoir at the level of the sill of the spillway gates, i.e. -1,830,000 acre-ft in 1942.
- (d) Water released from Caballo Reservoir in excess of Project requirements and in excess of water currently released from Elephant Butte Reservoir, shall be deemed Usable Water released, excepting only flood water entering Caballo Reservoir from tributaries below Elephant Butte Reservoir.

DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL RELEASES /3

For the purpose of computing the time of Hypothetical Spill required by Article VI and for the purpose of the adjustment set forth in Article VII, no allowance shall be made for the difference between Actual and Hypothetical Evaporation, and any under-release of usable water from Project Storage in excess of 150,000 acre-ft in any year shall be taken as equal to that amount.

- / Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.
- /2 Adopted at Fourth Annual Meeting, February 24, 1943.
- /3 Adopted June 2, 1959; made effective January 1, 1952.

EVAPORATION LOSSES /4, /5, /6

The Commission shall encourage the equipping, maintenance and operation, in cooperation with the U.S. Weather Bureau or other appropriate agency, of evaporation stations at Elephant Butte Reservoir and at or near each major reservoir in the Rio Grande Basin within Colorado constructed after 1937 and in New Mexico constructed after 1929. The net loss by evaporation from a reservoir surface shall be taken as the difference between the actual evaporation loss and the evapo-transpiration losses which would have occurred naturally, prior to the construction of such reservoir. Changes in evapo-transpiration losses along stream channels below reservoirs may be disregarded.

Net losses by evaporation, as defined above, shall be used in correcting Index Supplies for the operation of reservoirs upstream from Index Gaging Stations as required by the provisions of Article III and Article IV of the Compact.

In the application of the provisions of the last unnumbered paragraph of Article VI of the Compact:

- (a) Evaporation losses for which accrued credits shall be reduced shall be taken as the difference between the gross evaporation from the water surface of Elephant Butte Reservoir and rainfall on the same surface.
- (b) Evaporation losses for which accrued debits shall be reduced shall be taken as the net loss by evaporation as defined in the first paragraph.

ADJUSTMENT OF RECORDS

The Commission shall keep a record of the location, and description of each gaging station and evaporation station, and, in the event of change in location of any stream gaging station for any reason, it shall ascertain the increment in flow or decrease in flow between such locations for all stages. Wherever practicable, concurrent records shall be obtained for one year before abandonment of the previous station.

NEW OR INCREASED DEPLETIONS

In the event any works are constructed which alter or may be expected to alter the flow at any of the Index Gaging Stations mentioned in the Compact, or which may otherwise necessitate adjustments in the application of the schedules set forth in the Compact, it shall be the duty of the Commissioner specifically concerned to file with the Commission all available information pertaining thereto, and appropriate adjustments shall be made in accordance with the terms of the Compact; provided, however, that any such adjustments shall in no way increase the burden imposed upon Colorado or New Mexico under the schedules of deliveries established by the Compact.

TRANSMOUNTAIN DIVERSIONS

In the event any works are constructed for the delivery of waters into the drainage basin of the Rio Grande from any stream system outside of the Rio Grande Basin, such waters shall be measured at the point of delivery into the Rio Grande Basin and proper allowances shall be made for losses in transit from such points to the Index Gaging Station on the stream with which the imported waters are comingled.

- 4 Amended at Tenth Annual Meeting, February 15, 1949.
- /5 Amended at Twelfth Annual Meeting, February 24, 1951.
- /6 Amended June 2, 1959.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

QUALITY OF WATER

In the event that delivery of water is made from the Closed Basin into the Rio Grande, sufficient samples of such water shall be analyzed to ascertain whether the quality thereof is within the limits established by the Compact.

SECRETARY /Z

The Commission, subject to the approval of the Director, U.S. Geological Survey, to a cooperative agreement for such purposes, shall employ the U.S. Geological Survey on a yearly basis, to render such engineering and clerical aid as may reasonably be necessary for administration of the Compact. Said agreement shall provide that the Geological Survey shall:

- (1) Collect and correlate all factual data and other records having a material bearing on the administration of the Compact and keep each Commissioner adviser thereof.
- (2) Inspect all gaging stations required for administration of the Compact and make recommendations to the Commission as to any changes or improvements in methods of measurement or facilities for measurement which may be needed to insure that reliable records be obtained.
- (3) Report to each Commissioner by letter on or before the fifteenth day of each month, except January, a summary of all hydrographic data then available for the current year on forms prescribed by the Commission pertaining to:
- (a) Deliveries by Colorado
- (b) Deliveries by New Mexico
- (c) Operation of Project Storage
- (4) Make such investigations as may be requested by the Commission in aid of its administration of the Compact.
- (5) Act as Secretary to the Commission and submit to the Commission at its regular meeting in February a report on its activities and a summary of all data needed for determination of debits and credits and other matters pertaining to administration of the Compact.

COSTS /1

In February of each year, the Commission shall adopt a budget for the ensuing fiscal year beginning July first.

Such budget shall set forth the total cost of maintenance and operating of gaging stations, of evaporation stations, the cost of engineering and clerical aid, and all other necessary expenses excepting the salaries and personal expenses of the Rio Grande Compact Commissioners.

Contributions made directly by the United States and the cost of services rendered by the United States without cost shall be deducted from the total budget amount; the remainder shall then be allocated equally to Colorado, New Mexico and Texas.

- ☐ The substitution of this section for the section titled "Reports to Commissioners" was adopted at Ninth Annual Meeting, February 22, 1948.
- /1 Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.

Expenditures made directly by any State for purposes set forth in the budget shall be credited to that State; contributions in cash or in services by any State under a cooperative agreement with any federal agency shall be credited to such State, but the amount of the federal contribution shall not so be credited; in event any State, through contractual relationships, causes work to be done in the interest of the Commission, such State shall be credited with the cost thereof, unless such cost is borne by the United States.

Costs incurred by the Commission under any cooperative agreement between the Commission and any U.S. Government Agency, not borne by the United States, shall be apportioned equally to each State, and each Commissioner shall arrange for the prompt payment of one-third thereof by his State.

The Commissioner of each State shall report at the annual meeting each year the amount of money expended during the year by the State which he represents, as well as the portion thereof contributed by all cooperating federal agencies, and the Commission shall arrange for such proper reimbursement in cash or credits between States as may be necessary to equalize the contributions made by each State in the equipment, maintenance and operation of all gaging stations authorized by the Commission and established under the terms of the Compact.

It shall be the duty of each Commissioner to endeavor to secure from the Legislature of his State an appropriation of sufficient funds with which to meet the obligations of his State, as provided by the Compact.

MEETING OF COMMISSION /1. /8

The Commission shall meet in Santa Fe, New Mexico, on the third Thursday of February of each year for the consideration and adoption of the annual report for the calendar year preceding, and for the transaction of any other business consistent with its authority; provided that the Commission may agree to meet elsewhere. Other meetings as may be deemed necessary shall be held at any time and place set by mutual agreement, for the consideration of data collected and for the transaction of any business consistent with its authority.

No action of the Commission shall be effective until approved by the Commissioner from each of the three signatory States.

(Signed) M. C. HINDERLIDER
M. C. Hinderlider
Commissioner for Colorado
(Signed) THOMAS M. McCLURE
Thomas M. McClure
Commissioner for New Mexico
(Signed) JULIAN P. HARRISON
Julian P. Harrison
Commissioner for Texas

Adopted December 19, 1939.

- /1 Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.
- /8 Amended at Thirteenth Annual Meeting, February 25, 1952.

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION REPORT RECORDS OF DELIVERIES AND RELEASES

At the annual meeting of the Compact Commission on April 16, 1996, the records of deliveries and releases and computations of debits and credits for calendar year 1995 were reported. The records and computations as approved by the Commission are reproduced on the next three pages.

The delivery of water in the Rio Grande at the Colorado-New Mexico State line was obtained from the record of streamflow near Lobatos, Colorado; the scheduled delivery was computed as prescribed in Article III.

The delivery of water by New Mexico to Elephant Butte was computed from the record of streamflow below Elephant Butte Dam and the record of operation of Elephant Butte Reservoir; the scheduled delivery was computed as prescribed in the Resolution of the Commission adopted at the Ninth Annual Meeting held February 22-24, 1948, and published in this report. Actual spill of credit water from project storage began on May 31, 1995, and all Accrued Credit Water subsequently spilled.

The actual release from Project Storage during the year was measured at gaging stations below Caballo Dam. During 1995 the actual release of usable water exceeded the normal release of 790,000 acre-feet. The actual release of usable water for 1995 totalled 932,000 acre-feet. The accrued departure from normal release on January 1, 1996, was zero.

RIO GRANDE COMPACT - DELIVERIES BY COLORADO AT STATE LINE YEAR 1995

Quantities in thousands of acre feet to nearest hundred DELIVERIES RIO GRANDE INDEX SUPPLY CONEJOS INDEX SUPPLY SUPPLY SUPPLY **ADJUSTMENTS** MEASURED FLOW ADJUSTMENTS RIO GRANDE LESS CONEJOS RIVER RECORDED FLOW NEAR DEL NORTE HINOM N CUMULATED TOTAL OTHER ADJUSTMENTS LOS PINOS NEAR ORTIZ RIO GRANDE / STORAGE AT EN OF MONTH CHANGE IN STORAGE ANTONIO, MONTH 21 22 23 17 18 13 0.0 0.0 0.1 37.8 0.0 0.0 12.2 12.2 4.6 17.2 21.8 21.8 12.2 0.0 38.1 0.3 3.8 0.1 3.5 0.3 JAN 25.3 47.1 0.1 11.5 23.7 5.9 19.4 0.4 4.0 7.8 11.4 0.2 0.1 3.6 38.5 0.4 FEB 26.6 73.7 22.9 12.0 14.6 0.1 8.1 15.9 22.8 0.3 0.1 MAR 7.0 39.6 1.1 1.1 0.2 31.0 77.6 21 0 10.0 31.0 104.7 -13.6 39.5 30.8 0.5 0.2 -13.6 23.6 24.8 7.9 4.5 37.2 26.0 66.1 170.8 14.9 0.3 118.0 195.6 51.2 -6.9 111.6 151.1 117.7 0.8 0.3 18.1 118.5 19.1 -6.9 MAY 57.8 42.6 477.3 67.0 68.8 135.8 306.6 281.7 0.0 49.8 30.7 0.24 30.9 181.2 332.3 281.7 0.8 0.0 95.3 49.8 5.2 150.3 475.4 194.1 0.8 0.0 -1 0° 0.2 -0.8 193.3 670.6 53.8 115.0 168.8 0.24 90.4 422.7 50.5 0.7 0.9 75.3 13.8 0.4 89.5 JUL 485.2 744.5 -0.7 73.9 25.8 45.5 -5.0 0.14 -4.9 20.9 443.6 74.6 0.1 -0.7 AUG 22.8 2.9 0.1 7.7 492.9 35.5 780.0 1.9 0.13 11.0 454.6 35.6 0.0 -0.1 -0.1-0.5 -0.4 SEPT 9.7 1.6 0.1 11.4 45.0 7.6 501.6 7.0 25.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 25 4 805.4 -2.5 461.6 OCT 0.2 9.5 42.5 -2.5 8.0 9.9 12.1 513.7 14.0 819.4 0.1 0.1 42 4 -0.1 -0.1 465.9 13.9 0.1 NOV 2.5 11.7 14.2 527.9 0.0 0.0 11.2 830.6 -0.2 3.2 11.2 0.1 42.2 -0.2 DEC 830.6 224.9 303 0 527.9° 0.0 -1 0 0.2 464.1 469.1 831.4 YEAR 315.6 119.9 SUMMARY OF DEBITS AND CREDITS Remarks: Col. 6 does not include transmountain water. CREDIT BALANCE DEBIT a Evaporation loss post-compact reservoirs; report of the Engineer Adviser for Colorado. Ct 44.2 b 1,286 ac-ft minus 243 ac-ft pre-compact; report of the Engineer Adviser for Colorado. Balance at Beginning of Year c Gaged flow minus 3,960 ac-ft Closed Basin delivery not creditable; report of the Bureau of Reclamation. 249.6 d Scheduled Delivery from Conejos River C2 d No debits or credits computed pursuant to Article VI. C3 Scheduled Delivery from Rio Grande 278.4 537.9 d Actual Delivery at Lobatos plus 10,000 Acre Feet Reduction of Debits o/c Evaporation C5 44.2 0.0 C6 Reduction of Credits o/c Evaporation and Spill C7 Balance at End of Year

RIO GRANDE COMPACT - DELIVERIES BY NEW MEXICO AT ELEPHANT BUTTE YEAR 1995

						Quantities	in thousands of a	cre feet to near	est hundred						
	OTOWI INDEX SUPPLY											ELEPHANT E	THE EFFEC	TIVE SUPPLY	
				AD ILIST	MENTS			INDEX	SUPPLY		STORAGE	N ELEPHANT	l	Effectiv	e Supply
		RESERVO	IRS: LOBATOS 1							•	BUTTE R	ESERVOIR	•		į
MONTH		End of	Change in Storage	Reservoir Evaporation	Other Adjustments	Trans-mountain Diversions	Net Adjustments	During Month	Accumulated Total	Total Water Stored in New Mexico Above San Marcial at End of Month	End of Month	Change Gain (+) Loss (-)	Recorded Flow Below Elephant Butte Dam	Worth	Accumulated Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 11	12	13	14	15	16
1		6.3								6.9	2,038.8				
		4.6		0.3		-2.6	-4.0	56.0	56.0	4.7	2,040.2	1.4	56.2	57.6	57.6
JAN	60.0		-1.7 4.1	0.1	 	-3.4			125.8	9.2	2,038.0	-2.2	60.8	58.6	116.2
FEB	69.0	8.7				-3.4	23.9		269.3	36.8	2,005.2	-32.8	127.7	94.9	211.1
MAR	119.6	35.9	27.2			-0.4	0.9		407.1	38.0	1,955.0	-50,2	139.8	89.6	300.7
APR	136.9	37.0	1.1	0.2		0.4				104.3	2,016.7	61.7	147.4	209.1	509.8
MAY	287.9	100.1	63.1	0.4		0.0		1		235.0	2,017.4	0.7	232.4	233.1	742.9
JUN	385.8	183.6	83.5			-2.4							247.9	244.7	987.6
JUL	279.7	167.7	-15.9	2.1				37.6				-33.0	60.4	27.4	1015.0
AUG	62.0	150.7	-17.0	1.4		-8.8						T	44.5	20.5	1035.5
SEPT	62.3	143.0	-7.7	0.9		-17.6		-					45.9	20.6	1056.1
ост	69.3	130.2	-12.8	1.1		-22.4		·			***************************************	1	1	59.0	1115.1
NOV	74.9	99.9	-30.3			-0.3						1		57.3	1172.4
DEC	63.6	81.1	-18.8			-1.8					2,040.	1.4			
YEAR	1671.0		74.8	8.9	<u> </u>	-62.7	21.0	1692.0	, j	SUMMAR	Y OF DEBITS AN		4		
Remarks: Store	age in recreation	al reservoirs not	included.	•					П	TEM .			DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE
Cols. 3, 11, and	d 12 do not includ	e transmountain	water.				NM1	Balance at Beg							Cr 106.9
							NM2		very at Elephant				1287.	1172	
a No debits of	credits computed	pursuant to Artic	E VI.				NM3		Butte Effective :						
							NM4 NM5						106.	9	0.0
		NM5 Reduction of Credits o/c Evaporation and Spill									 	 			
	NM7 NM8 Balance at End of Year											0.0			

RIO GRANDE COMPACT - RELEASE AND SPILL FROM PROJECT STORAGE **YEAR 1995**

Quantities in thousands of acre feet to nearest hundred RIO GRANDE BELOW CABALLO DAM USABLE WATER IN STORAGE CREDIT WATER IN STORAGE USABLE RELEASE SPILL FROM STORAGE Flood Water Measured Total Project Unfilled Total **Total Water** Meet Caballo Flow at Intervening Total in Storage in Storage Elephant Total Capacity of Release Credit Usable Accumulated New Mexico in Project Colorado During Caballo at End of Caballo Diversions to Flood Cahalin at Fnd of Project Total MONTH Capacity Butte Water Water Credit Water Credit Water Storage at and Month Reservoir Water Canals Storage at Month Reservoir at Gaging Available at Reservoir End of Monti End of Month Station End of Month End of Month 19 15 16 11 12 13 3 7 10 2 0.0 2.123.2 44.2 106.9 151.1 1.887.7 84.4 1,972.1 7.4 7.4 7.4 0.0 2.021.1 44 1 106.6 150.7 2 171.8 131.6 JAN 1.889.5 34.9 27.5 27.5 27.4 0.1 150.0 2.203.7 165.7 2,053.7 43.9 106.1 FEB 1.888.0 157.0 122.1 122.1 122.1 0.0 2.026.2 43.4 105.0 148.4 2 174.6 1.856.8 169 4 MAR 88.6 245.6 2.170.7 88.6 0.0 88.6 42.9 103.7 146 6 215.7 2.024.1 APR 1.808.4 373.6 12 128.0 129.1 0.1 129.2 41.7 101.0 142.7 2 248 1 231.4 2,105.4 1.874.0 MAY 505.9 185.6 53.3 132.3 7.9 185.5 0.1 86.8 2.296.8 25.4 61.4 JUN 1 930 6 271.5 2.202.1 649.0 85.5 22.1 143.1 250.7 0.0 00 2,284.3 250.6 0.1 270.1 2,284.3 2.014.2 JUL 147.0 796.0 149.4 0.0 149.4 0.0 2.178.7 197.5 2.178.7 00 ALIG 1.981.2 883.2 87.2 87.1 0.1 87.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 2.115.8 158.6 2,115.8 1,957.2 SEPT 48.1 931.3 48.1 0.0 48.1 0.0 2.083.1 0.0 0.0 OCT 1.931.9 151.2 2.083.1 931.7 0.0 0.4 0.0 2.142.7 0.4 155.1 2.142.7 0.0 0.0 1,987.6 NOV 932.0 0.0 0.3 2.201.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 Λn 2.040.2 161.3 2,201.5 DEC 932.0 140 0 24.5 1096 0 1096.5 YFAR ACCRUED DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL RELEASE BALANCE CREDIT DEBIT a Determination of project storage capacity not made; see Report of Engineer Advisers. P1 Accrued Departure at Beginning of Year b Accrued departure not computed. 932.0 c Actual spill determined and accounted in accordance with June 1995 Commission Resolution. Actual Release during Year 790.0 ь Normal Release for Year Actual Evaporation from Elephant Butte Reservoir P4 Evaporation Loss if No Accrued Departure Actual Spill occured on May 31, 1995 P6 0.0

Accrued Departure at End of Year

TIME OF HYPOTHETICAL SPILL Did not occur

COST OF OPERATION FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1995

			E	Borne by			В	orne by	
Item	T	otal Cost	Uni	ted States	0	Colorado	Ne	w Mexico	Texas
GAGING STATIONS									
In Colorado	\$	46,067	\$	5,050	\$	41,017			
In New Mexico, above Caballo Reservoir	\$	51,630	\$	29,720			\$	21,910	
In New Mexico, Caballo Reservoir and below	\$	18,314	\$	2,753			\$	1,580	\$ 13,981
Subtotal	\$	116,011	\$	37,523	\$	41,017	\$	23,490	\$ 13,981
ADMINISTRATION									4
U.S.G.S. Contract	\$	20,489	\$	4,880	\$	5,203	\$	5,203	\$ 5,203
Other expenses	\$	1,950			\$	650	\$	650	\$ 650
Subtotal	\$	22,439	\$	4,880	\$	5,853	\$	5,853	\$ 5,853
GRAND TOTAL	\$	138,450	\$	42,403	\$	46,870	\$	29,343	\$ 19,834
EQUAL SHARES				`	\$	32,016	\$	32,016	\$ 32,016

BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1997

			E	Sorne by			E	orne by	
ltem	Total Cost		United States		Colorado		New Mexico		Texas
GAGING STATIONS									
In Colorado	\$	48,326	\$	5,515	\$	42,811			·
In New Mexico, above Caballo Reservoir	\$	55,440	\$	34,615			\$	20,825	
In New Mexico, Caballo Reservoir and below	\$	18,584	\$	4,172			\$	1,500	\$ 12,912
Subtotal	\$	122,350	\$	44,302	\$	42,811	\$	22,325	\$ 12,912
ADMINISTRATION									
U.S.G.S. Contract	\$	22,160	\$	5,540	\$	5,540	\$	5,540	\$ 5,540
Other expenses	\$	2,100			\$	700	\$	700	\$ 700
Subtotal	\$	24,260	\$	5,540	\$	6,240	\$	6,240	\$ 6,240
GRAND TOTAL	\$	146,610	\$	49,842	\$	49,051	\$	28,565	\$ 19,152
EQUAL SHARES					\$	32,256	\$	32,256	\$ 32,256

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared by the U.S. Geological Survey, secretary to the Rio Grande Compact Commission. The water-supply data contained in this report have been provided by various Federal and State agencies.

The office of the State Engineer of Colorado provided records of discharge for the following:

Rio Grande near Del Norte, Colo.

Coneios River below Platoro Reservoir, Colo.

Conejos River near Mogote, Colo.

San Antonio River at Ortiz, Colo.

Los Pinos River near Ortiz, Colo.

Conejos River near Lasauses, Colo.

Rio Grande near Lobatos, Colo.

Records of six transmountain diversions and of storage in Squaw and Shaw Lakes, Rito Hondo, Hermit Lakes Reservoir No. 3, Troutvale No. 2, Jumper Creek, Alberta Park, Big Meadows, Mill Creek, Fuchs, and Trujillo Meadows Reservoirs were also provided by the office of the State Engineer of Colorado.

The U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., provided the following records:

Storage in Platoro Reservoir at Platoro, Colo.

Azotea tunnel at outlet, near Chama, N. Mex.

Willow Creek above Heron Res., near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

Horse Lake Creek above Heron Res., near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

Storage in Heron Reservoir near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

Willow Creek below Heron Dam, N. Mex.

Storage in El Vado Reservoir near Tierra Amarilla, N. Mex.

Storage in Nambe Falls Reservoir near Nambe, N. Mex.

Rio Nambe below Nambe Falls Dam, near Nambe, N. Mex.

The U.S. Geological Survey supplied the record for Rio Grande below Elephant Butte Dam, and in cooperation with the New Mexico Interstate Stream Commission, also provided the following:

Rio Chama below El Vado Dam, N. Mex.

Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge, near San Ildefonso, N. Mex.

Storage in McClure Reservoir near Santa Fe, N. Mex.

Santa Fe River near Santa Fe, N. Mex.

Storage in Nichols Reservoir near Santa Fe, N. Mex.

The U.S. Geological Survey, in cooperation with the Corps of Engineers, Albuquerque, N. Mex., also provided the following records:

Rio Chama below Abiguiu Dam, N. Mex.

Rio Grande below Cochiti Dam, N. Mex.

Galisteo Creek below Galisteo Dam, N. Mex.

Jemez River below Jemez Canyon Dam, N. Mex.

The Corps of Engineers, Albuquerque, N. Mex., provided the records of storage in Abiquiu, Galisteo, and Jemez Canyon Reservoirs and in Cochiti Lake.

The Southern Pueblos Agency, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Albuquerque, N. Mex., supplied the records of storage in Acomita Reservoir.

The Laguna Agency, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Laguna, N. Mex., supplied the records of storage in Seama Reservoir.

The U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, El Paso, Texas, provided the following records:

Storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir at Elephant Butte, N. Mex.

Storage in Caballo Reservoir near Arrey, N. Mex.

Rio Grande below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

Bonito ditch below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

The Rio Grande Compact Commission gratefully acknowledges the cooperation received from these agencies.

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION REPORT ACCURACY OF RECORDS

The Rules and Regulations of the Commission state that the equipment, method, and frequency of measurement at each gaging station shall be sufficient to obtain records at least equal in accuracy to those classified as "good" by the U.S. Geological Survey. Within the physical limitations of stream gaging, the agencies obtaining the records at Compact gaging stations have complied with these regulations.

The accuracy of streamflow records depends primarily on (I) the stability of the stagedischarge relation or, if the control is unstable, the frequency of discharge measurements, and (2) the accuracy of observations of stage, measurements of discharge, and interpretation of records.

The station description states the degree of accuracy attributed to the records. "Excellent" means that about 95 percent of the daily discharges are within 5 percent of the true value; "good" within 10 percent; and "fair" within 15 percent. Records that do not meet the criteria mentioned are rated "poor." Different accuracies may be attributed to different parts of a given record. The probable error in a monthly or annual mean discharge depends more on the distribution of the daily errors between the limits than it does on the limits themselves. For this reason, monthly and annual records are more accurate than most daily records.

STREAMFLOW

Rio Grande near Del Norte, Colo.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 37°41'22", long 106°27'38", in NW1/4 sec. 29, T. 40 N., R. 5 E., on right bank, 20 ft downstream from county highway bridge, 6 miles west of Del Norte, and 18 miles upstream from Pinos Creek. Datum of gage is 7,980.25 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to May 16, 1908, staff gage at site 4 miles downstream. Records are equivalent.

Drainage area.-1,320 sq mi, approximately.

Average discharge.--106 years (1890-1995), 904 ft³/s (655,000 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.—1889-1995: Maximum discharge, 18,000 ft³/s Oct. 5, 1911 (gage height, 6.80 ft), from rating curve extended above 12,900 ft³/s; minimum daily, 69 ft³/s Aug. 21, 1902.

Remarks.—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Flow regulated by four reservoirs, total capacity 126,100 acreft, and by several smaller ones. Six transmountain diversions import water into basin above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
january	6,150	250	150	198	12,200
February	5,737	273	170	205	11,380
March	11,520	677	207	372	22,850
April	15,527	714	294	518	30,800
May	59,324	4,280	924	1,914	117,700
lune	142,000	6,370	2,410	4,733	281,700
July	97,860	6,120	1,810	3,157	194,100
August	37,643	1,850	856	1,214	74,660
September	17,947	798	463	598	35,600
October	12,820	718	292	414	25,430
November	6,993	304	147	233	13,870
December	5,648	247	130	182	11,200
Calendar year 1995	419,169	6,370	130	1,148	831,400

Conejos River below Platoro Reservoir, Colo.

Location.—Water-stage recorder and concrete control, lat 37°21'18", long 106°32'37", in NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 22, T. 36 N., R. 4 E., on left bank 1,100 ft downstream from valve house for Platoro Reservoir, and 0.7 mile northwest of Platoro. Datum of gage is 9,866.60 ft above mean sea level (levels by Bureau of Reclamation).

Drainage area.--40 sq mi, approximately.

Average discharge.-43 years (1890-1995), 93.6 ft³/s (67,810 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.—1952-95: Maximum discharge, I,160 ft³/s Nov. I, 1957; maximum gage height, 4.29 ft June 15, 1958; no flow Oct. 16-20, 1955. Remarks.—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. No diversions above station. Flow completely regulated by Platoro Reservoir (capacity, 59,570 acre-ft).

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Month	1001-uays	dany	<u> </u>		
January	217	7.0	7.0	7.0	430
February	196	7.0	7.0	7.0	389
March	217	7.0	7.0	7.0	430
April	7,571	394	7.0	252	15,020
May	7,727	686	44	249	15,330
June	4,811	530	41	160	9,540
July	15,175	783	178	490	30,100
August	5,583	273	71	180	11,070
September	1,420	93	19	47.3	2,820
October	1,684	109	19	54.3	3,340
November	360	12	12	12.0	714
December	372	12	12	12.0	738
Calendar year 1995	45,333	783	7.0	124	89,920

Conejos River near Mogote, Colo.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 37°03'14", long 106°11'13", in SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 34, T. 33 N., R. 7 E., on right bank 25 ft upstream from bridge on State Highway 174, 0.4 mile downstream from Fox Creek, and 5.3 miles west of Mogote. Datum of gage is 8,271.54 ft above mean sea level.

Drainage area.-282 sq mi.

Average discharge.--85 years (1904, 1912-95), 331 ft³/s (239,800 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.-1903-05, 1911-95: Maximum discharge, 9,000 ft³/s Oct. 5, 1911 (gage height, 8.50 ft), from rating curve extended above 3,100 ft³/s; minimum daily determined, 10 ft³/s July 18, 1904.

Remarks.—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 500 acres.

Since 1951 flow partly regulated by Platoro Reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum Minimum daily daily		Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
	1,768	66	48	57.0	3,510
January	•	105	44	65.9	3,660
February	1,844				
March	3,553	192	74	115	7,050
April	12,530	757	105	418	24,850
May	29,139	1,590	561	940	57,800
Iune	48,041	2,060	791	1,601	95,290
July	37,942	2,100	433	1,224	75,260
August	11,514	463	249	371	22,840
September	4,869	242	103	162	9,660
October	4,011	169	96	129	7,960
November	2,201	107	44	73.4	4,370
December	1,714	70	46	55.3	3,400
Calendar year 1995	159,126	2,100	44	436	315,600

San Antonio River at Ortiz, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°59'35", long 106°02'17", in New Mexico in NE1/4SE1/4, sec. 24, T. 32 N., R. 8 E., on left bank 800 ft south of New Mexico-Colorado State line, 0.4 mile southeast of Ortiz, and 0.4 mile upstream from Los Pinos River. Altitude of gage is 7,970 ft.

Drainage area .-- ll0 sq mi.

Average discharge -- 55 years (1941-95), 26.4 ft³/s (19,130 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1920, 1925-95: Maximum discharge, 1,750 ft³/s Apr. 15, 1937 (gage height, 5.38 ft), from rating curve extended above 1,100 ft³/s; no flow at times.

Remarks.—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. A few small diversions above station for irrigation.

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
	78.8	4.0	1.9	2.54	156
January February	277.4	33	2.9	9.91	550
March	1,459	130	17	47.1	2,890
April	2,251	215	24	75.0	4,460
May	9,132	554	159	295	18,110
lune	2,623	221	17	87.4	5,200
July	185.1	25	.05	5.97	367
August	72.42	13	.00	2.34	144
September	71.14	12	.61	2.37	141
October	78.8	6.2	1.7	2.54	156
November	102.0	5.5	1.8	3.40	202
December	77.0	3.7	1.4	2.48	153
Calendar year 1995	16,407.66	554	.00	45.0	32,540

STREAMFLOW

Los Pinos River near Ortiz, Colo.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°58′56″, long 106°04′23″, in New Mexico on line between secs. 26 and 27, T. 32 N., R. 8 E., on left bank 0.9 mile south of New Mexico-Colorado State line, 2.1 miles southwest of Ortiz, and 2.9 miles upstream from mouth. Altitude of gage is 8,040 ft.

Drainage area.--167 sq mi.

Average discharge.--77 years (1915-20, 1925-95), 122 ft³/s (88,390 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.—1915-20, 1925-95: Maximum discharge, 3,160 ft³/s May 12, 1941 (gage height, 5.77 ft, site and datum then in use), from rating curve extended above 1,600 ft³/s; minimum observed, 4.0 ft³/s Dec. 17, 1945.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Diversions above station for irrigation.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
	630	25	17	20.3	1,250
January February	713	50	18	25.5	1,410
rebruary March	1,913	111	30	61.7	3,790
March April	3,998	357	52	133	7,930
May	21,465	1,250	390	692	42,580
lune	25,087	1,240	516	836	49,760
July	6,975	572	60	225	13,830
August	1,447	62	36	46.7	2,870
September	832	59	20	27.7	1,650
October	654	38	16	21.1	1,300
November	592	25	12	19.7	1,170
December	587	27	15	18.9	1,160
Calendar year 1995	64,893	1,250	12	178	128,700

Conejos River near Lasauses, Colo.

Location.—Water-stage recorders, lat 37°18'01", long 105°44'47", in secs. 2 and 11 (two channels), T. 35 N., R. 11 E., on left bank of main channel 125 feet downstream from bridge on State Highway 158 and on left bank of secondary channel 230 ft upstream from bridge, 1.0 mile upstream from mouth, and 2.1 miles north of Lasauses. Datum of gage on main channel is 7,495.02 ft and on secondary (south) channel is 7,496.89 ft above mean sea level (levels by Bureau of Reclamation).

Drainage area.-887 sq mi.

Average discharge.--74 years (1922-95), 187 ft³/s (135,500 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1921-95: Maximum discharge, 3,890 ft³/s May 15, 1941; no flow at times in some years.

Remarks.—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Diversions for irrigation of about 75,000 acres above station.

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Month	,001 44,70				
lanuary	2,306	84	66	74.4	4,570
February	2,972	193	79 ^	106	5,890
March	6,077	335	127	196	12,050
	10,603	572	118	353	21,030
April	25,842	1,500	391	834	51,260
May	33,800	1,690	409	1,127	67,040
une	27,121.7	1,860	3.5	875	53,800
uly	844.09	68	.31	27.2	1,670
August	952	100	10	31.7	1,890
September	536.3	41	6.5	17.3	1,060
October		47	17	37.0	2,200
November	1,110	57	34	40.0	2,460
December	1,241		.31	311	224,900
Calendar year 1995	113,405.09	1,860	.31	311	224,700

Rio Grande near Lobatos, Colo.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 37°04′42″, long 105°45′22″, in sec. 22, T. 33 N., R. ll E., on right bank at highway bridge, 6 miles north of Colorado-New Mexico State line, 10 miles east of Lobatos, and 14 miles east of Antonito. Datum of gage is 7,427.63 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929.

Drainage area. -7,700 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley).

Average discharge.--31 years (1900-30), 846 ft³/s (612,900 acre-ft per year); 65 years (1931-95) 452 ft³/s (327,500 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.—1899-1995: Maximum discharge observed, 13,200 ft³/s June 8, 1905 (gage height, 9.1 ft), from rating curve extended above 8,000 ft³/s; no flow at times in 1950-51, 1956.

<u>Remarks.</u>—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Natural flow of stream affected by transmountain diversions, storage reservoirs, ground-water withdrawals and diversions for irrigation, and return flow from irrigated areas.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	11,000	390	320	355	21,820
February	12.728	608	380	455	25,250
March	13,418	608	329	433	26,610
April	15,624	654	325	521	30,990
May	33,337	1,800	540	1,075	66,120
lune	68,460	3,730	846	2,282	135,800
July	85,376	6,240	286	2,754	169,300
August	5,453	284	119	176	10,820
September	3,902	183	105	130	7,740
October	4,401	217	103	142	8,730
November	6,505	244	181	217	12,900
December	7,977	345	190	. 257	15,820
Calendar year 1995	268,181	6,240	103	735	531,900

Willow Creek above Heron Reservoir, near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

<u>Location</u>.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°44'33", long 106°37'34", in Tierra Amarilla Grant, on right bank 200 ft downstream from bridge, 0.2 mile downstream from Iron Spring Creek, 3.3 miles west of Los Ojos, and at mile 9.7. Datum of gage is 7,196.29 ft above mean sea level. Prior to Apr. 1, 1971, at site 900 ft downstream.

Drainage area.--112 sq mi.

Average discharge.—7 years (1963-69), II.5 ft³/s (8,330 acre-ft per year) prior to completion of Azotea tunnel; 26 years (1970-95), 138 ft³/s (100,000 acre-ft per year) subsequent to completion of Azotea tunnel.

Extremes.--1962-95: Maximum discharge, 1,610 ft³/s Mar. 12, 1985 (gage height, 6.65 ft); no flow at times prior to 1971.

<u>Remarks.</u>—Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Subsequent to Nov. 16, 1970, flow affected by transmountain diversions through Azotea tunnel. Flow in Rutheron Drain included prior to Apr. 1, 1971.

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
February	1,747	262	.00	62.4	3,470
March	5,065	1,060	25	163	10,050
April	7,081	438	22	236	14,050
May	18,225	946	306	588	36,150
Iune	19,478	990	89	649	38,630
July	1,277	76	.00	41.2	2,530
August	715	173	1.0	23.1	1,420
September	15	4.0	.00	.50	30
October	127	49	.00	4.10	252
November	30	1.0	1.0	1.00	60
December	0	.00	.00	.00	.00
Calendar year 1995	53,760	1,060	.00	147	106,600

STREAMFLOW

Horse Lake Creek above Heron Reservoir, near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°42′24″, long 106°44′42″, in Tierra Amarilla Grant, on right bank 3.7 miles northwest of Heron Dam, 7.8 miles downstream from Horse Lake, and 9.9 miles west of Los Ojos. Datum of gage is 7,188.85 ft above mean sea level. Prior to July 1, 1971, at site 1,100 ft upstream.

Drainage area.-45 sq mi, approximately.

Average discharge.--12 years (1963-73, 86), 1.17 ft³/s (848 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1963-95: Maximum discharge, 3,960 ft³/s July 30, 1968 (gage height, 4.9 ft); no flow most of time.

Remarks.—Records good. Diversions above station for irrigation of meadows and for off-channel stock tanks.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Monn	Tool-days				
January		-	-		_
February	19.5	11	0.00	0.70	39
March	266.1	23	.20	8.58	528
April	510.1	27	7.7	17.0	1,010
May	453.1	26	. 6.1	14.6	899
Iune	62.9	18	.00	2.10	125
July	.00	.00	.00	.000	.00
August	.00	.00	.00	.000	.00
September	.00	.00	.00	.000	.00
October		-	-		 .
November	**	_	_	_	·_
December					
Calendar year 1995			_		_

Willow Creek below Heron Dam, N. Mex.

<u>Location</u>.--Totalizing flowmeters, lat 36°39′56", long 106°42′12", in Tierra Amarilla Grant, in outlet conduits at Heron Dam, 0.2 mile upstream from Rio Chama, 5.1 miles northeast of El Vado Dam, and 8.7 miles southwest of Los Ojos.

Drainage area.--193 sq mi.

Average discharge -- 25 years (1971-95) 118 ft³/s (85,490 acre-ft per year).

Extremes -- 1971-95: Maximum daily discharge, 2,780 ft³/s Dec. 18, 19, 1982; no flow at times each year.

Remarks.--Records excellent. Flow completely regulated by Heron Dam.

Month	Second-	Maximum daily	Minimum daily		Runoff in
	foot-days			Mean	acre-feet
January	0.00	0.00	.00	0.00	0.00
February	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
March	31,972	1,530	.00	1,031	63,420
April	21,084	739	462	703	41,820
May	1,226	361	.00	39.5	2,430
lune	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
July	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
August	2,728	729	.00	88.0	5,410
September	1,550	437	.00	51.7	3,070
October	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
November	4,069	263	.00	136	8,070
December	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Calendar year 1995	62,629	1,530	.00	172	124,200

Rio Chama below El Vado Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°34′48″, long 106°43″24″, in Tierra Amarilla Grant, on left bank 1.5 miles downstream from El Vado Dam, 2.8 miles upstream from Rio Nutrias, and 13 miles southwest of Tierra Amarilla. Datum of gage is 6,696.12 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to October 1935, at site 1.5 miles upstream and October 1935 to September 1938, at site 1.1 miles upstream at different datums.

Drainage area. -877 sq mi of which about 100 sq mi is probably noncontributing.

Average discharge.—4 years (1914, 1921-23), 444 ft³/s (321,700 acre-ft per year) prior to completion of El Vado Dam; 35 years (1936-70), 372 ft³/s (269,500 acre-ft per year), prior to release of transmountain water; 25 years (1971-95) 495 ft³/s (358,600 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1914-16, 1920-24, 1936-95: Maximum discharge observed, 9,000 ft³/s May 22, 1920 (gage height, 12 ft); no flow Mar. 25, 26, 31, 1955.

Remarks.—Records good. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 10,600 acres. Since 1935 flow regulated by El Vado Reservoir and since October 1970 flow partly regulated by Heron Reservoir. Subsequent to May 1971 flow affected by releases of transmountain water from Heron Reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- Maximum foot-days daily		Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
anuary	5,755	190	179	186	11,420
February	5,242	192	185	187	10,400
March	23,710	1,910	189	765	47,030
April	30,417	3,240	294	1,014	60,330
May	66,832	4,750	902	2,156	132,600
lune	70,250	4,320	1,090	2,342	139,300
luly	17,531	1,650	168	566	34,770
August	18,912	1,010	179	610	37,510
September	7,161	511	186	239	14,200
October	8,351	572	187	269	16,560
November	9,928	349	276	331	19,690
December	7,780	253	248	251	15,430
Calendar year 1995	271,869	4,750	168	745	539,300

Rio Chama below Abiquiu Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°14'12", long 106°24'59", in SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 8, T. 23 N., R. 5 E., on right bank 0.8 mile downstream from Abiquiu Dam and 5.9 miles northwest of Abiquiu. Altitude of gage is 6,040 ft (from river-profile map and topographic map). Drainage area.—2,147 sq mi of which about 100 sq mi is probably noncontributing.

Average discharge. -- 9 years (1962-70), 376 ft³/s (272,400 acre-feet per year), prior to release of transmountain water; 25 years (1971-95), 550 ft³/s (398,500 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.-1961-95: Maximum discharge, 2,990 ft³/s July 1, 1965 (gage height, 6.69 ft); minimum, about 0.5 ft³/s Mar. 17, 1966, Jan. 28, 1972

Remarks.—Records good. Flow regulated by Heron, El Vado, and Abiquiu Reservoirs. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 17,600 acres. Subsequent to May 1971 flow affected by the release of transmountain water from Heron Reservoir.

	Second-	Maximum	Minimum		Runoff in
Month	foot-days	daily	daily	Mean	acre-feet
January	5,358	190	132	173	10,630
February	8.086	975	95	289	16,040
March	19,151	969	246	618	37,990
April	31,763	1,800	286	1,059	63,000
May	52,060	1,800	1,350	1,679	103,300
lune	53,240	1,810	1,740	1,775	105,600
July	29,145	1,800	265	940	57,810
August	18,110	790	178	584	35,920
September	16,117	712	308	537	31,970
October	18,864	707	527	609	37,420
November	17,373	685	423	579	34,460
December	13,373	459	393	431	26,530 .
Calendar year 1995	282,640	1,810	95	774	560,600

STREAMFLOW

Rio Nambe below Nambe Falls Dam, near Nambe, N. Mex.

Location. -- Totalizing flowmeters, lat 35°50′46″, long 105°54′17″, in NE1/4SW1/4 sec. 29, T.19 N., R.10 E., in Nambe Indian Reservation, in outlet conduits at Nambe Falls Dam, 300 feet upstream from Nambe Falls, 2.6 miles upstream from confluence of Rio Nambe and Rio En Medio, 4.4 miles southeast of Nambe Pueblo, and 5.4 miles southeast of Nambe.

Drainage area.-34.1 sq mi.

Average discharge -- 17 years (1979-95), 16.2 ft³/s (11,740 acre-feet per year).

Extremes.--1979-95: Maximum discharge, 312 ft³/s June 9, 1979 (gage height, 1.96 feet), at site 1,100 feet downstream; no flow December 31, 1994.

Remarks.--Records good. Flow completely regulated by Nambe Falls Reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Month	1001-days	dany		Mean	40.0.1001
anuary	63.3	2.6	1.7	2.04	126
February	215.0	19	2.5	7.68	426
March	385.2	19	8.4	12.4	764
April	303.3	13	7.9	10.1	602
May	715	37	12	23.1	1,420
une	1,564	75	37	52.1	3,100
uly	808	41	14	26.1	1,600
August	590.3	32	6.0	19.0	1,170
September	274.7	23	3.7	9.16	545
October	181.97	10	.69	5.87	361
November	127.4	8.4	1.1	4.25	253
December	31.79	1.1	.99	1.03	63
Calendar year 1995	5,259.96	75	.69	14.4	10,430

Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge, near San Ildefonso, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 35°52′29″, long 106°08′30″, in San Ildefonso Pueblo Grant, 400 ft downstream from bridge on State Highway 4, 1.8 miles southwest of San Ildefonso Pueblo, 2.5 miles downstream from Pojoaque River, and 6.8 miles west of Pojoaque. Datum of gage is 5,488.48 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to May 19, 1904, and July 25 to Oct. 1, 1904, staff gage at site 180 ft upstream at datum 2.02 ft lower.

Drainage area. --14,300 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge .-- 96 years (1896-1905, 1910-95), 1,548 ft³/s (1,122,000 acre-ft per year).

Extremes. --1895-1905, 1910-95: Maximum discharge, 24,400 ft³/s May 23, 1920 (gage height, 14.1 ft); minimum daily, 60 ft³/s July 4, 5, 1902.

Remarks.—Records good. Flow partly regulated by Heron, El Vado, and Abiquiu Reservoirs. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 620,000 acres in Colorado and 75,000 acres in New Mexico. Subsequent to May 1971 flow affected by releases of transmountain water from Heron Reservoir.

	Second-	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Month	foot-days	dally	uany	Wiedit	ucic icci
January	30,209	1,180	835	974	59,920
February	34,797	2,110	973	1,243	69,020
March	60,300	2,540	1,290	1,945	119,600
April	69,040	3,400	1,250	2,301	136,900
May	145.130	5,950	3,480	4,682	287,900
une	194,520	7,910	5,390	6,484	385,800
luly	140,990	8,650	1,030	4,548	279,700
August	31,263	1,230	702	1,008	62,010
September	31,384	1,460	885	1,046	62,250
October	34,926	1,220	986	1,127	69,280
November	37,750	1,430	1,000	1,258	74,880
December	32,057	1,150	923	1,034	63,590
Calendar year 1995	842,366	8,650	702	2,308	1,671,000

Santa Fe River near Santa Fe, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder and concrete control, lat 35°41'12", long 105°50'35", in NE1/4SE1/4 sec. 23, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., 0.4 mile downstream from McClure Dam, and 5.3 miles east of Santa Fe. Altitude of gage is 7,718 ft. Prior to Nov. 4, 1930, at site 1.5 miles downstream, and Apr. 11, 1931 to Sept. 30, 1947, at site 0.3 mile upstream, each at different datum.

Drainage area.-18.2 sq mi.

Average discharge. -- 83 years (1913-95), 8.26 ft³/s (5,980 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1913-95: Maximum discharge, 1,500 ft³/s Aug. 14, 1921; minimum, 0.05 ft³/s Apr. 7, 8, 1981.

Remarks.--Records good. Flow regulated by McClure Reservoir, completed in 1926, raised in 1935 and again in 1947.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

	Second-	Maximum	Minimum		Runoff in		
Month	foot-days	daily	daily	Mean	acre-feet		
January	32.2	1.1	1.0	1.04	64		
February	35.2	1.5	1.1	1.26	· 70		
March	756.4	74	1.4	24.4	1,500		
April	154.56	7.3	.50	5.15	307		
May	377.87	52	.50	12.2	750		
June	1,486	94	23	49.5	2,950		
July	265.0	22	4.3	8.55	526		
August	332.3	31	4.0	10.7	659		
September	293.0	12	4.2	9.77	581		
October	190.2	11	3.8	6.14	377		
November	74.9	3.8	1.1	2.50	149		
December	31.8	1.1	1.0	1.03	63		
Calendar year 1995	4,029.43	94	.50	11.0	7,990		

Rio Grande below Cochiti Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 35°37′05″, long 106°19′24″, in SW1/4NE1/4 sec. 17, T. 16 N., R. 6 E., in Pueblo de Cochiti Grant, 320 feet upstream from bridge on State Highway 22, 700 feet downstream from Cochiti Dam, and 1.4 miles northeast of Cochiti Pueblo. Datum of gage is 5,226.08 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to Nov. 14, 1973, at site 2.4 mi downstream at altitude 5,210 ft. Nov. 14, 1973 to Jan. 8, 1976, at site 320 ft downstream at datum 1.79 ft lower.

<u>Drainage area</u>. –14,900 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--25 years (1971-95) 1,463 ft³/s (1,060,000 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1971-95: Maximum discharge, 10,300 ft³/s July 26, 1971, at site 2.4 miles downstream prior to closure of Cochiti Dam; minimum discharge, 0.51 ft³/s Aug. 3-5, 1977, Aug. 27-28, 1978.

Remarks.—Records good. Since Nov. 12, 1973, flow completely regulated by Cochiti Dam. Cochiti eastside main canal on left bank and Sili main canal on right bank bypass station.

	Second-	Maximum	Minimum		Runoff in	
Month	foot-days	daily	daily	Mean	acre-feet	
January	28,446	1,050	779	918	56,420	
February	32,214	1,810	870	1,150	63,900	
March	52,714	2,320	914	1,700	104,600	
April	65,660	3,450	1,030	2,189	130,200	
May	148,630	6,410	3,600	4,795	294,800	
June	164,280	5,660	5,210	5,476	325,800	
luly	154,570	5,720	1,760	4,986	306,600	
August	33,144	1,490	879	1,069	65,740	
September	33,256	1,560	945	1,109	65,960	
October	28,791	1,110	868	929	57,110	
November	37,360	1,440	940	1,245	74,100	
December	37,120	1,360	1,030	1,197	73,630	
Calendar year 1995	816,185	6,410	779	2,236	1,619,000	

STREAMFLOW

Galisteo Creek below Galisteo Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 35°27′56″, long 106°12′57″, in SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 5, T. l4 N., R. 7 E., 0.6 mile downstream from Galisteo Dam, and 5.5 miles northwest of Cerrillos. Altitude of gage is 5,450 ft.

Drainage area.--597 sq mi.

Average discharge .- 25 years (1971-95), 6.03 ft³/s (4,370 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1970-95: Maximum discharge, 2,000 ft³/s July 27, 1971 (gage height, 7.00 ft); maximum gage height, 7.33 ft July 20, 1971; no flow many days each year.

Remarks.—Records poor. Flow partly regulated by uncontrolled outlet in Galisteo Dam. Capacity of outlet, 5,000 ft³/s when reservoir is full. Diversions for irrigation of about 50 acres above reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

	Second-	Maximum	Minimum		Runoff in
Month	foot-days	daily	daily	Mean	acre-feet
lanuary	44.2	1.8	1.0	1.43	88
February	29.78	1.8	.84	1.06	59
March	44.91	3.2	.26	1.45	89
April	55.07	4.9	.53	1.84	109
May	12.84	7.6	.00	.41	25
lune	345.60	125	.00	11.5	685
uly	140.40	96	.00	4.53	278
August	171.30	44	.00	5.53	340
September	80.80	48	.00	2.69	160
October	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
November	.00	.00	00	.00	.00
December	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00.
Calendar year 1995 924.90		125	.00	2.53 1,830	

Jemez River below Jemez Canyon Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 35°23'24", long 106°32'03", in NE1/4 sec. 5, T. 13 N., R. 4 E., 0.8 mile downstream from Jemez Canyon Dam, 2.0 miles upstream from mouth, and 6 miles north of Bernalillo. Datum of gage is 5,095.60 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to April 24,1951, at site three-quarters of a mile upstream at datum 24.51 ft higher. April 24,1951 to June 25, 1958, at site 37 ft upstream at datum 4.40 ft higher.

Drainage area.--1,038 sq mi.

Average discharge.--53 years (1937, 1944-95), 64.5 ft³/s (46,730 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1937, 1944-95: Maximum discharge, 16,300 ft³/s Aug. 29, 1943 (gage height, 5.62 ft); no flow at times.

Remarks.—Records good. Flow regulated by Jemez Canyon Dam since October 1953. Diversions for irrigation of about 3,000 acres above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days			Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
WORLD					
lanuary	138.85	46	0.04	4.48	275
February	82.00	82	.00	2.93	163
March	8,918	815	69	288	17,690
April	7.702	570	160	257	15,280
May	13,169	657	193	425	26,120
lune	5,095.1	281	5.5	170	10,110
luly	2,364	113	54	76.3	4,690
August	1,198.69	253	.67	38.7	2,380
September	361.3	93	5.0	12.0	717
October	349.4	68	3.7	11.3	693
November	834.8	95	8.1	27.8	1,660
December	566.85	25	.35	18.3	1,120
Calendar year 1995	40,779,99	815	.00	112	80,890

Rio Grande below Elephant Butte Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 33°08′54″, long 107°12′22″, in SW1/4 sec. 25, T. 13 S., R. 4 W., (projected) in Pedro Armendariz Grant, 1.0 mile downstream from dam and 1.5 miles upstream from Cuchillo Negro River. Datum of gage is 4,242.09 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to April 23, 1942, at several different sites and datums.

<u>Drainage area</u>.—29,450 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--81 years (1915-95, 1,009 ft³/s (731,000 acre-ft per year).

Extremes. -1915-95: Maximum daily discharge, 8,220 ft³/s May 22, 1942; no flow at times prior to 1929 and March 2-4, 1979.

Remarks.—Records good. Flow regulated by Elephant Butte Reservoir. Diversions for irrigation of about 800,000 acres above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Wolter	1001 44)5				
January	28,310	1,420	754	913	56,150
February	30,647	1,480	738	1,095	60,790
March	64,400	2,420	1,350	2,077	127,700
April	70,470	2,460	2,300	2,349	139,800
May	74,300	4,490	1,450	2,397	147,400
lune	117,190	4,510	3,280	3,906	232,400
July	124,990	4,600	3,320	4,032	247,900
August	30,464	3,320	646	983	60,430
September	22,427	810	722	748	44,480
October	23,104	788	296	745	45,830
November	1,646	92	32	54.9	3,260
December	2,326	88	60	75.0	4,610
Calendar year 1995	590,274	4,600	32	1,617	1,171,000

Rio Grande below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

Location.—Water-stage recorder, lat 32°53'05", long 107°17'31", in NE1/4SW1/4 sec. 30, T. 16 S., R. 4 W., 2,000 ft upstream from Interstate Highway 25, 4,200 ft downstream from Caballo Dam, 1.3 miles upstream from Percha diversion dam, and 3 miles northeast of Arrey. Datum of gage is 4,140.90 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. October 13, 1938 to December 31, 1945, at datum 5.0 ft higher.

<u>Drainage area</u>. -30,700 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--58 years (1938-95) 927 ft³/s (671,600 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.—1938-95: Maximum daily discharge, 7,650 ft³/s May 20, 1942; minimum daily, 0.1 ft³/s Oct. 31 to Nov. 14, 1954, Nov. 7 to Dec. 31, 1955, Feb. 15-29, 1972.

Remarks.—Records good. Flow regulated by Elephant Butte and Caballo Reservoirs. Diversions for irrigation of about 800,000 acres above station.

Month	Second- foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
Motui	100t-days	duity			
January	3,734	302	2.0	120	7,410
February	13,828	981	161	494	27,430
March	61,540	2,670	1,110	1,985	122,100
April	44,690	2,010	1,140	1,490	88,640
May	65,100	2,740	1,610	2,100	129,100
June	93,510	3,570	3,010	3,117	185,500
July	126,330	4,540	3,470	4,075	250,600
August	75,310	3,540	1,720	2,429	149,400
September	43,914	2,460	783	1,464	87,100
October	24,271	1,500	10	783	48,140
November	178	8.0	5.0	5.93	353
December	129	7.0	3.0	4.16	256
Calendar Year 1995	552.534	4.540	2.0	1,514	1,096,000

STREAMFLOW

Bonito ditch below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

Records available.—January 1938 to December 1995. Published as supplementary data with Rio Grande below Caballo Dam in U.S.G.S. Water-Supply Papers and Water-Data Reports beginning with October 1947.

Remarks.—Ditch diverts directly from Caballo Reservoir for irrigation of lands on right bank of river. The total release from Project Storage, as used in computations of Compact Commission, is the combined flow of this ditch and Rio Grande below Caballo Dam.

Diversion, in acre-feet

January	0
February	74.90
March	6.15
April	.00
May	144.24
June	75.94
July	63.06
August	53.75
September	55.08
October	0
November	0
December	0.11
Calendar year 1994	473.23

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in Colorado (Constructed or enlarged since 1937)

Squaw Lake.—Staff gage in sec. 12, T. 39 N., R. 4 W., on tributary to Squaw Creek. Completed in 1938; capacity, 162 acre-ft by 1953 survey. Water is used for irrigation below gaging station on Rio Grande near Del Norte.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	5.6	6.8	8.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	
Contents	97	119	141	162	162	162	162	0	0	0	10	20	-
Change	+22	+22	+22	+21	0	0	0	-162	0	0	+10	+10	-55

Rito Hondo Reservoir. -Staff gage in sec. 22, T. 42 N., R. 3 W., on Rito Hondo (Deep Creek) tributary to Clear Creek. Completed in 1957; capacity, 56l acre-ft. Originally filled during May and June 1958 with transmountain water; storage is not in debit status. Water is used for fish culture.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30:0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-
Contents	561	56l	56l	561	56l	561	561	561	56l	561	561	561	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Hermit Lakes Reservoir No. 3.—In sec. 25, T. 41 N., R. 4 W., on South Clear Creek. Completed prior to 1960; capacity, 192 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Water is used for fish culture. Includes 169 acre-ft of transmountain water by exchange in 1984 and 23 acre-ft of transmountain water by exchange in 1985.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	-
Contents	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Troutvale No. 2 Reservoir. --Staff gage in E1/2 sec. 10, T. 41 N., R. 3 W., on South Clear Creek. Completed in 1940; capacity, 435 acre-ft. Condition of spillway limited storage to 168 acre-ft after May 1942. Repairs to spillway in 1947 increased capacity to 257 acre-ft. Water is used for fish culture with only occasional sale for irrigation. Storage omitted from accounting by action of Commission on Feb. 15, 1962.

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	-
Contents	257	257	257	257	257	174	257	257	257	257	257	257	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	-83	+83	0	0	0	0	0	0

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in Colorado (Constructed or enlarged since 1937)

<u>Jumper Creek Reservoir.</u>—In sec. 5, T. 39 N., R. 2 W., on Jumper Creek, tributary to Trout Creek. Completed in 1951; capacity, 38 acreft. Capacity table based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Storage omitted from accounting by action of Commission on Feb. 15, 1962

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	-
Contents	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Big Meadows Reservoir.—In NW1/4 sec. 17, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., on South Fork about 0.9 mile upstream from Hope Creek. Completed in 1967; capacity, 2,437 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above outlet. Water is used for fish culture. Includes 140 acre-ft of transmountain water, by exchange, in 1967; 838 acre-ft, by exchange, in 1968; and 347 acre-ft, by exchange, in 1969, and 1,112 acre-ft, by exchange, in 1983, for a total of 2,437 acre-ft.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height		45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0 2,437	45.0 2,437	45.0 2,437	45.0 2,437	45.0 2.437	45.0 2.437	45.0 2.437	:
Contents Change	2,437 0	2,437 0	2,437 0	2,437 0	2,437 0	2,437	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0

Alberta Park Reservoir.—In sec. 34, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., on Pass Creek. Completed in 1953; capacity, 598 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Storage prior to June 30, 1983 included 244 acre-ft of transmountain water imported in 1963. By a 1983 resolution of the Rio Grande Compact Commission, the reservoir was drained for repairs in July 1983; recovery was completed in 1984. The reservoir also contains 100 acre-ft of transmountain water stored by exchange in 1983 and 254 acre-ft of transmountain water stored in 1984.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	5.5	8.7	13.6	19.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	11.1	0	9.0	11.5	13.6	+200
Contents	50	100	200	350	598	598	598	147	0	105	155	200	
Change	+50	+50	+100	+150	+248	0	0	-451	-147	+105	+50	+45	

Shaw Lake Enlargement.—In sec. 5, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., on tributary to Lake Creek. Capacity, 638 acre-ft by 1916 decree; enlarged in 1955 to 681 acre-ft. Only the storage in excess of 638 acre-ft is subject to terms of Rio Grande Compact. Includes 42 acre-ft of transmountain water imported in 1965.

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height Contents	- 0	- 0	-	- 0	42	42	- 42	- 42	- 42	42	42	- 42	•
Change	Ö	ō	Ō	0	+42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+42

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in Colorado (Constructed or enlarged since 1937)

Mill Creek Reservoir.—In sec. 16, T. 39 N., R. 3 E., on Mill Creek. Completed in 1953; capacity, 43 acre-ft. Capacity based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Includes 43 acre-ft of transmountain water, by exchange, in 1976.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height		15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0 43	15.0 43	15.0 43	-
Contents Change	43 0	0	0	0	0								

Fuchs Reservoir.—Staff gage in sec. 2, T. 37 N., R. 4 E., on East Pinos Creek. Completed in 1939; capacity, 237 acre-ft with 2 feet of flash boards in spillway. Pinos Creek enters Rio Grande below station near Del Norte.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	10.9	13.0	15.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	+136
Contents	122	147	192	238	238	238	238	238	238	238	238	238	
Change	+20	+25	+45	+46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Platoro Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in NW1/4 sec. 22, T. 36 N., R. 4 E., on Conejos River. Completed in 1951; capacity, 59,570 acreft at crest of spillway. Reservoir is used for irrigation and flood control. Storage affects Conejos Index Supply. Contents include 3,000 acre-ft of transmountain water stored by exchange in April 1985 on behalf of the Colorado Division of Wildlife.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in Contents
December 31, 1994	10,012.89	40,799	* • · · ·
January 31, 1995	10,013.27	41,109	+310
February 28	10,013.79	41,536	+427
March 31	10,015.05	42,578	+1,042
April 30	9,997.28	29,064	-13,514
May 3l	9,986.51	22,102	-6,962
June 30	10,026.75	52,820	+30,718
July 31	10.027.47	53,479	+659
August 3l	10,021.99	48,541	-4,938
September 30	10,021.42	48,038	-503
October 3l	10,018.53	45,521	-2,517
November 30	10.018.46	45,462	-59
December 31	10,018.20	45,238	-224
Calendar year 1995	-	. •	+4,439

<u>Trujillo Meadows Reservoir</u>.—In sec. 5, T. 32 N., R. 5 E., on Los Pinos River. Completed in 1957; capacity, 913 acre-ft. Water is used for fish culture. Storage is transmountain water, by exchange, in 1959.

										0-1	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.vr.
Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	NOV.	Dec.	Cai.yi.
Gage height	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	-
Contents	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Constructed or enlarged since 1929)

Heron Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°39'56", long 106°42'13", on Willow Creek. Storage began in October 1970. Capacity, 401,300 acre-ft at elevation 7,186.1 ft (low point on crest of spillway); dead storage, 1,340 acre-ft at elevation 7,003.0 ft. Used for storage of transmountain water.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in Contents
December 31, 1994	7,184.09	389,560	•
January 31, 1995	7,184.21	390,260	+700
February 28	7,185.10	395,450	+5,190
March 3l	7,177.33	351,440	-44 ,010
April 30	7.172.45	325,330	-26,110
May 3l	7,179.06	360,980	+35,650
June 30	7,185.66	398,740	+37,760
July 31	7.185.70	398,980	+240
August 3l	7,184.85	393,990	-4 <i>,</i> 990
September 30	7,183.95	388,750	-5,240
October 3l	7,183.51	386,200	-2,550
November 30	7,182.00	377,540	-8,660
December 3l	7,181.85	376,680	-860
Calendar year 1995	-	•	-12,880

El Vado Reservoir. -- Water-stage recorder and surface follower, lat 36°35′39", long 106°44′00", on Rio Chama. Storage began in January 1935. Capacity, 186,250 acre-ft at gage height 6,705.0 ft (invert of outlet works), as determined by survey in 1984. Datum of gage is 8.21 feet above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Storage includes both Rio Grande and transmountain water.

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents	TM Water
December 31, 1994	6.859.40	79,430	-	76,380
January 31, 1995	6,855.48	72,650	-6,780	69,560
February 28	6,854.88	71,640	-1,010	65,070
March 3l	6,876.82	115,290	+43,650	77,640
April 30	6,883.89	132,960	+17,670	105,750
May 31	6.886.80	140,730	+7,770	105,390
June 30	6,896.73	169,640	+28,910	104,780
July 31	6,895.85	166,940	-2,700	101,100
August 3l	6.887.53	142,730	-24,210	92,620
September 30	6,885.86	138,190	-4,540	95,540
October 3l	6,881.25	126,160	-12,030	95,190
November 30	6,877.89	117,840	-8,320	96,660
December 3l	6,873.04	106,620	-11,220	84,280
Calendar year 1995	-	•	+27,190	-

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Constructed or enlarged since 1929)

Abiquiu Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder, lat 36°14′24", long 106°25′44", on Rio Chama. Completed in February 1963; capacity, 1,201,200 acre-ft at elevation 6,350 feet (crest of spillway) by 1984 survey. Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control and sediment storage. A resolution granting permission to store transmountain waters was approved by Rio Grande Compact Commission on May 3, 1974. Storage includes both Rio Grande and transmountain water.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents	TM water
December 31, 1994	6,211.84	157,220		148,710
January 31, 1995	6,212.43	159,460	+2,240	152,530
February 28	6,212.78	160,790	+1,330	153,190
March 31	6,218.98	185,140	+24,350	181,250
April 30	6,221.56	195,750	+10,610	180,130
May 3l	6,233.74	249,540	+53,790	178,900
June 30	6,244.27	302,600	+53,060	177,870
July 31	6,240.92	285,170	-17,430	177,160
August 3l	6,241.21	286,660	+1,490	179,830
September 30	6,237.54	268,090	-18,570	161,550
October 31	6,232.49	243,650	-24,440	138,170
November 30	6,229.22	228,640	-15,010	143,600
December 3l	6,226.99	218,790	-9,850	153,710
Calendar year 1995	•	-	+61,570	•,

Nambe Falls Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in NE1/4SW1/4 sec. 29, T. 19 N., R. 10 E., in Nambe Indian Reservation, on Rio Nambe. Completed in 1976; capacity 2,023 acre-ft at elevation 6,826.6 feet (crest of spillway), dead storage 121 acre-ft at elevation 6,760.9 feet. Storage is transmountain water by exchange (see resolution adopted March 27, 1975).

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents
December 3l, 1994	6,822.02	1,770	-
January 3l, 1995	6,824.88	1,920	+150
February 28	6,822.02	1,770	-150
March 3l	6,819.05	1,610	-160
April 30	6,819.35	1,630	+20
May 3l	6,826.82	2,040	+410
June 30	6,826.75	2,030	-10
July 3l	6,823.87	1,870	-160
August 31	6,812.12	1,290	-580
September 30	6,810.81	1,240	-50
October 31	6,810.80	1,240	0
November 30	6,812.01	1,290	+50
December 3l	6,816.10	1,470	+180
Calendar year 1995	-	· -	-300

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Constructed or enlarged since 1929)

McClure (Granite Point) Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in NE1/4SW1/4 sec. 24, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., on Santa Fe River. Original reservoir completed in 1926, capacity, 561 acre-ft; in 1935, permanent flash boards were installed in spillway increasing capacity to 650 acre-ft; in 1947 both dam and spillway were reconstructed increasing capacity to 2,615 acre-ft (gage height, 96.6 ft, crest of spillway). In 1953 spillway was equipped with radial gates that opened automatically, increasing capacity to over 3,000 acre-ft. In 1972, radial gates were removed decreasing capacity to 2,615 acre-ft. In 1989, modifications to the dam and spillway increased capacity to 2,813 acre-ft. In 1995, modification to the dam and spillway increased capacity to 3,257 acre-ft. No dead storage. Altitude of gage is 7,790 ft. Water is for municipal use in Santa Fe. Storage includes both Rio Grande water and transmountain water by exchange. Only the storage of Rio Grande water in excess of 1,061 acre-feet is subject to terms of Rio Grande Compact.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents	Pre-compact water	TM water
December 31, 1994	*7.865.46	1,800	-	561	937
January 31, 1995	7.867.14	1,930	+130	993	937
February 28	7,872.74	2,300	+370	1,061	937
March 3l	7.864.17	1,750	-550	441	937
April 30	7,868.78	2,040	+290	731	937
May 3t	7,885.86	3,260	+1,220	1,061	937
June 30	7,885.83	3,260	0	1,061	937
July 31	7.885.50	3,230	-30	1,034	937
August 31	7,879.05	2,750	-480	544	937
September 30	7,872.31	2,270	-480	74	937
October 3l	7,867.80	1,970	-300	0	937
November 30	7,866.61	1,900	-70	0	937
December 31	7,866.69	1,900	0 -	0	937
Calendar year 1995			+100	-	-

Nichols Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in SE1/4NE1/4 sec. 2l, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., on Santa Fe River. Completed in 1942; capacity, 685 acre-ft at gage height 167.0 feet (crest of spillway), dead storage, 14 acre-ft at gage height 12l.1 feet. Datum of gage is 7,313.2 feet above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Water is for municipal use in Santa Fe. Storage includes both Rio Grande water and transmountain water by exchange.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents	TM water
December 31, 1994	164.07	600	· -	300
January 31, 1995	162.61	561	-39	300
February 28	157.92	443	-118	300
March 3l	166.93	683	+240	300
April 30	162.94	570	-113	300
May 31	167.24	693	+123	262
June 30	167.21	692	-1	262
July 3l	151.70	312	-380	262
August 3l	152.85	334	+22	198
September 30	160.35	500	+166	198
October 31	161.06	519	+19	198
November 30	162.96	569	+50	198
December 31	162.19	550	-19	198
Calendar year 1995		•	-50	-

^{*}Gage height corrected for change in gage datum on January 1, 1995.

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Constructed or enlarged since 1929)

Cochiti Lake.—Water-stage recorder and manometer in NW1/4SW1/4 sec. 16, T. 16 N., R. 6 E., in Pueblo de Cochiti Grant, on Rio Grande. Completed in 1975; capacity 502,300 acre-ft at elevation 5,450.0 ft (crest of service spillway); dead storage 560 acre-ft at elevation 5,255.0 ft, from 1986 survey. A 50,000 acre-foot permanent pool was authorized by Public Law 88-293, 88th Congress, March 26, 1964. Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control, sediment storage, and recreation. Storage began Nov. 12, 1973.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents	TM water	
December 31, 1994	5,338.81	54,620	-	49,690	
January 31, 1995	5,338.93	54,780	+160	49,600	
February 29	5,338.75	54,530	-260	49,400	
March 3l	5,339.15	55,080	+550	50,040	
April 30	5,339.05	54,940	-140	49,630	
May 31	5,340.37	56,770	+1,830	49,010	
June 30	5,363.12	99,310	+42,540	48,290	
July 31	5,340.39	56,800	-42,510	49,360	
August 31	5,339.35	55,360	-1,440	48,970	
September 30	5,339.33	55,330	-30	48,460	
October 31	5,338.97	54,830	-500	47,950	
November 30	5,339.40	55,420	+590	48,280	
December 31	5,340.47	56,910	+1,490	49,480	
Calendar year 1995	•	· -	+2,290	-	

Galisteo Reservoir. --Water-stage recorder and manometer in NW1/4 sec. 9, T. 14 N., R. 7 E., on Galisteo Creek. Storage records begin in October 1970. Capacity 88,990 acre-ft at elevation 5,608.0 ft (crest of spillway). No dead storage. Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control and sediment storage.

Month-end contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Contents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Constructed or enlarged since 1929)

Jemez Canyon Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in SW1/4SW1/4 sec. 32, T. 14 N., R. 4 E., on Jemez River. Completed in 1953; capacity, 172,800 acre-ft at elevation 5,252.3 ft. Maximum controlled capacity at elevation 5,232.0 ft (floor of spillway) is 102,700 acre-ft by 1983 survey. Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control and sediment storage. A sediment pool of about 2,000 acre-ft of transmountain water has been maintained since August 1979.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents	TM Water
December 31, 1994	5.192.26	21,610	•	19,500
January 31, 1995	5,193.82	23,590	+1,980	21,910
February 29	5,196.13	26,670	+3,080	24,570
March 31	5,196.31	26,920	+250	24,220
April 30	5,196.13	26,670	-250	23,610
May 3l	5,196.10	26,630	-40	22,690
June 30	5,198.76	30,340	+3,710	21,810
July 31	5.196.06	26,580	-3,760	20,790
August 31	5,194.60	24,610	-1,970	21,490
September 30	5,193.90	23,690	-920	20,470
October 31	5,193.28	22,890	-800	19,480
November 30	5,192.95	22,470	-420	19,210
December 31	5,192.95	22,470	0	19,030
Calendar year 1995	-		+860	•

Acomita Reservoir.—Staff gage in SE1/4 sec. 29, T. 10 N., R. 7 W., on San Fidel Arroyo; water for reservoir is diverted from Rio San Jose. Completed in 1938; original capacity, 850 acre-ft; present capacity 650 acre-ft on basis of 1956 sediment survey. Water is used for irrigation on Acoma and Laguna Indian Reservations.

Month-end contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.	
Contents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	

Seama Reservoir.—In sec. 36, T. 10 N., R. 7 W., off channel from Rio San Jose. Completed in October 1980; capacity approximately 400 acre-ft. Water is used for irrigation on Laguna Indian Reservation.

No storage during 1994.

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Project storage)

Elephant Butte Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in NW1/4 sec. 30, T. 13 S., R. 3 W., on Rio Grande. Storage began Jan. 6, 1915; capacity, 2,065,000 acre-ft at gage height 4,407.0 ft (crest of spillway), by survey of 1988. Datum of gage is 43.3 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Water is used for power development and irrigation in New Mexico and Texas. Records furnished by Bureau of Reclamation. Delivery of transmountain water for minimum recreation pool was initiated in December 1975. Beginning Jan. 1, 1977 gage readings are midnight readings.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents	TM water
December 31, 1994	4,406.28	2,038,750	-	0.
January 31, 1995	4,406.32	2,040,200	+1,450	. 0
February 29	4,406.26	2,038,020	-2,180	0 .
March 3l	4,405.35	2,005,170	-32,850	0
April 30	4,403.94	1,955,030	-50,140	0
May 3l	4,405.67	2,016,680	+61,650	0
June 30	4,405.69	2,017,400	+720	0
July 31	4,405.60	2,014,160	-3,240	0
August 31	4,404.68	1,981,230	-32,930	0 -
September 30	4,404.00	1,957,150	-24,080	0
October 31	4,403.28	1,931,870	-25,280	0
November 30	4,404.86	1,987,640	+55,770	0
December 31	4.406.32	2,040,200	+52,560	0
Calendar year 1995		· · ·	+1,450	- *

Caballo Reservoir.—Water-stage recorder in SE1/4SW1/4 sec. 19, T. 16 S., R. 4 W., on Rio Grande. Storage began Feb. 8, 1938; capacity, 331,500 acre-ft (by 1981 resurvey), at gage height 4,182.0 ft (above which spillway gates open automatically). Datum of gage is 43.3 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. 100,000 acre-ft of storage reserved for flood control. Records furnished by Bureau of Reclamation. Beginning Jan. 1, 1977, gage readings are midnight readings.

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents
December 31, 1994	4,152.45	84,370	. · ·
January 31, 1995	4,160.06	131,640	+47,270
February 29	4,164.69	165,730	+34,090
March 3l	4,165.17	169,440	+3,710
April 30	4,170.72	215,740	+46,300
May 3l	4,172.43	231,370	+15,630
June 30	4,177.27	279,410	+48,040
July 31	4,176.37	270,060	-9,350
August 31	4.168.62	197,460	-72,600
September 30	4.163.75	158,570	-38,890
October 3l	4,162.76	151,150	-7,420
November 30	4,163.29	155,100	+3,950
December 31	4,164.11	161,290	+6,190
Calendar year 1995	•	, <u>-</u>	+76,920

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico (Project storage)

Project Storage.--The combined usable storage in Elephant Butte and Caballo Reservoirs.

Month-end contents, in acre-feet

Date	Contents	Change in contents
December 31, 1994	2,123,100	-
January 31, 1995	2,171,800	+48,700
February 29	2,203,800	+32,000
March 31	2,174,600	-29,200
April 30	2,170,800	-3,800
May 31	2,248,000	+77,200
June 30	2,296,800	+48,800
uly 31	2,284,200	-12,600
August 31	2,178,700	-105,500
September 30	2,115,700	-63,000
October 3l	2,083,000	-32,700
November 30	2,142,700	+59,700
December 3I	2.201.500	+58,800
Calendar year 1995	-	+78,400

NOTE.--Values of combined contents may not agree with sum of individual values because of rounding.

TRANSMOUNTAIN DIVERSIONS

- <u>Pine River Weminuche Pass ditch (Fuchs ditch).</u>—Water-stage recorder and 3-ft Parshall flume in sec. 33, T. 40 N., R. 4 W., at Weminuche Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from North Fork Los Pinos River in San Juan River Basin into Weminuche Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Second enlargement was completed in 1936. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande above the Del Norte gaging station.
- Weminuche Pass ditch (Raber-Lohr ditch).—Water-stage recorder and 4-ft rectangular flume in sec. 33, T. 40 N., R. 4 W., at Weminuche Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Rincon la Vaca Creek in San Juan River Basin into Weminuche Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Second enlargement was completed in 1936. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande above the Del Norte gaging station.
- Williams Creek Squaw Pass ditch.—Water-stage recorder and 2-ft Parshall flume in sec. 21, T. 39 N., R. 3 W., at Squaw Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Williams Creek in San Juan River Basin into Squaw Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Constructed in 1938. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande below Del Norte gaging station.
- Tabor ditch.—Water-stage recorder and 3-ft Parshall flume in sec. 35, T. 43 N., R. 3 W., at Spring Creek Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Cebolla Creek in Gunnison River Basin into tributary of Clear Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Completed in 1910 or 1911. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande below Del Norte gaging station.
- Don La Font No. 1 & 2 ditches (Piedra Pass ditch).—Water-stage recorder and 2-ft Parshall flume in sec. 4, T. 38 N., R. I W., at Piedra Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from tributaries of Piedra River in San Juan River Basin to South River in Rio Grande Basin. Original ditch completed in 1938, first enlargement completed in 1940. Water is imported by Colorado Game and Fish Department, beginning in 1959, to offset losses from fish culture reservoirs.
- <u>Treasure Pass diversion ditch.</u>—Water-stage recorder and 2-ft Parshall flume in sec. 3l, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., at Wolf Creek Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Wolf Creek in San Juan River Basin to a tributary of South Fork Rio Grande. Completed in 1923 or 1924. Water is diverted for irrigation from Rio Grande above the Del Norte gaging station, beginning in 1959. Prior to 1959 it was diverted below gaging station.
- Azotea tunnel.—Water-stage recorder and 10-ft Parshall flume, lat 36°51'12", long 106°40'18", at south portal of Azotea tunnel, San Juan-Chama Project. Diversion is from Rio Blanco, Little Navajo River, and Navajo River in Colorado and discharge is into Azotea Creek in New Mexico. Construction completed in 1970.

Imported quantities, in acre-feet, 1993

Month	Pine River- Weminuche	Weminuche Pass	Williams Creek- Squaw Pass			Treasure Pass	
	Pass			Tabor	Don La Font	diversion	Azotea
	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditch	ditches	ditch	tunnel
anuary	0 ·	0	0	0	0	0	0
February	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
March	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0
April	Ô	0	0	0	0	0	10,010
May	ñ	0	0	34	0	. 0	36,090
une	153	0	22	800	0	0	37,200
uly	281	0	273	203	0	0	1,900
August	127	0	67	124	1	0	1,050
September	78	0	12	62	37	0	0
October	0	0	1	20	0	0	0
November	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
December	Õ	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cal. year	639	Ó	375	1,243	38	0	86,250

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION REPORT EVAPORATION AND PRECIPITATION

The last paragraph of Article VI of the Compact states, in part, --- "such credits and debits shall be reduced annually to compensate for evaporation losses in the proportion that such credits or debits bear to the total amount of water in such reservoirs during the year."

To provide the data needed for the computation of such evaporation losses, the Commission has encouraged the establishment and operation of evaporation stations near each major reservoir in the basin and at other selected locations.

Evaporation and other climatological data collected at the several stations in Colorado and New Mexico are tabulated on the next page. At some of the stations, it was not possible to obtain evaporation records throughout the winter period.

The measurements of evaporation were made in accordance with standard practice for the type of pan in use. Measurements of precipitation were made in standard 8-inch rain gages, which were supplemented at some of the stations by recording rain gages.

Records for the evaporation stations at the State University, Elephant Butte Dam, and El Vado Dam antedated the creation of the Commission; the stations at Abiquiu Dam, Cochiti Dam, and Jemez Canyon Dam were established by the Corps of Engineers. All others were established at the request of the Commission.

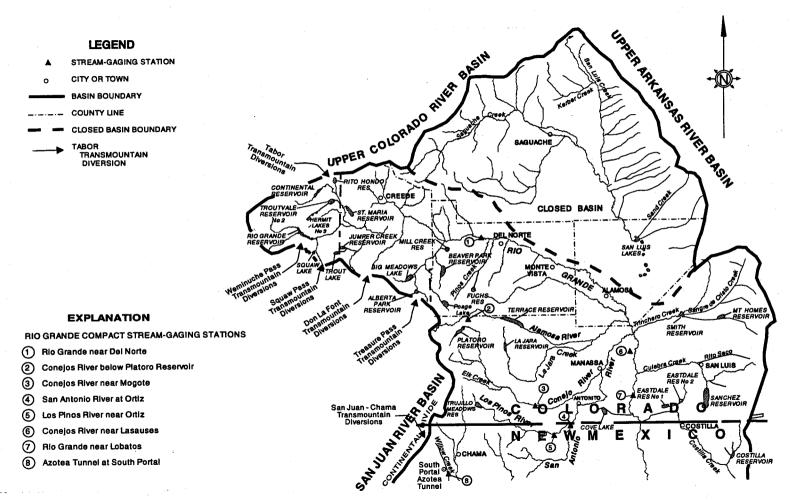
The Rio Grande Compact Commission gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and U.S. Bureau of Reclamation for furnishing the climatological records contained in this report.

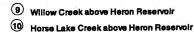
- Alamosa Airport.—Lat 37°27′, long 105°52′, in Alamosa County at airport near Alamosa, Colo. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 7,536 ft.
- <u>Platoro Dam.</u>—Lat 37°21′, long 106°30′, in Conejos County near Platoro, Colo. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, fan type psychrometer, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 9,826 ft.
- Heron Dam.—Lat 36°40', long 106°42', in Rio Arriba County about 4 mi. northeast of Heron Dam near Tierra Amarilla, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, maximum and minimum thermometers, and standard 8-inch rain gage at elevation 7,310 ft.
- El Vado Dam.—Lat 36°36', long 106°44', in Rio Arriba County at El Vado Dam near Tierra Amarilla, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 6,750 ft.
- Abiquiu Dam.--Lat 36°14', long 106°26', in Rio Arriba County at Abiquiu Dam near Abiquiu, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 6,380 ft.
- Nambe Falls Dam.—Lat 35°51′, long 105°54′, in Santa Fe County at Nambe Falls Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, maximum and minimum thermometers, recording thermograph, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 6,840 ft.
- Cochiti Dam.—Lat 35°38', long 106°19', in Sandoval County at operations building, at Cochiti Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 5,560 ft.
- <u>Jemez Canyon Dam.</u>—Lat 35°23′, long 106°32′, in Sandoval County at Jemez Canyon Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 5,388 ft.
- Elephant Butte Dam. -- Lat 33°09', long 107°11', in Sierra County at Elephant Butte Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, and standard 8-inch rain gage at elevation 4,576 ft.
- Caballo Dam.—Lat 32°54′, long 107°18′, in Sierra County at Caballo Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 4,190 ft.
- New Mexico State University.—Lat 32°17', long 106°45', in Doña Ana County at University Park, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 3,881 ft.

EVAPORATION AND PRECIPITATION 1995

Evaporation and precipitation, in inches

Station		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Alamosa	Evap.					_	8.86	6.06	6.31	5.94			\$	
Airport	Precip.	0.10	0.09	0.36	0.87	0.63	1.26	0.96	0.85	1.60	0.00	0.20	0.13	7.05
Platoro	Evap.	-	-	-	-	-	5.07	6.53	6.83	4.01	3.76	-	-	-
Dam	Precip.	-	-	-	-	-	0.57	2.79	4.60	2.52	0.93	-	-	-
Heron	Evap.	-	-	-	3.63	5.04	7.42	7.53	6.74	4.68	3.49	-	-	,
Dam	Precip.	2.21	0.79	3.60	1.89	1.74	0.80	0.47	2.57	1.93	0.00	0.53	0.26	16.79
El Vado	Evap.	-	-	-	4.37	5.72	8.20	8.60	7.75	5.34	4.28	-		-
Dam	Precip.	2.19	0.34	0.45	1.80	1.26	0.85	0.66	3.79	2.68	0.00	0.50	0.24	14.76
Abiquiu	Evap.	-	-	-	6.16	8.42	9.60	11.04	8.44	6.90	6.07	-	-	-
Dam	Precip.	0.60	0.27	0.44	1.37	1.27	0.74	0.19	1.10	1.74	0.00	0.12	0.34	8.18
Nambe	Evap.	-	-	-	4.88	9.17	8.95	10.10	9.37	6.52 2.27	5.34 0.25	0.34	0.36	11.05
Falls Dam	Precip.	1.25	0.22	0.35	1.60	1.67	0.20	0.64	1.90	2.27	0.25	0.34	0.30	11.05
Cochiti	Evap.		-	-	7.28	11.19	12.36	13.21	10.53 1.41	8.59 0.74	7.59 0.00	- 0.25	- 0.24	8.32
Dam	Precip.	0.72	0.34	0.76	0.93	1.41	0.49	1.03	1.41	0.74	0.00	0.23	0.24	6.32
Jemez	Evap.	-	0.42	0.73	9.35 0.47	13.62 0.64	16.10 0.00	16.05 0.38	13.15 0.96	11.36 1.70	12.41 0.00	0.17	0.07	6.28
Canyon Dam	Precip.	0.74	0.42	0.73	0.47									
Elephant	Evap.	3.40	4.99	9.36	12.16	17.24 0.00	17.93 0.00	16.27 1.28	13.14 1.72	10.48 2.90	9.53 0.00	6.19 0.08	4.03 0.00	124.72
Butte Dam	Precip	0.49	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	1.72	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Caballo	Evap.	3.51	4.97	9.02	11.39	15.77	16.01	14.87	12.62	9.94	9.28	5.37	3.53	116.28 7.82
Dam	Precip.	0.60	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.71	1.84	1.53	2.71	0.00	0.08	0.11	7.02
State	Evap.	-	-	7.65	8.67	11.89	13.36	13.36	11.36	8.16 2.79	6.23 0.00	0.21	0.32	- 7.59
Univer.	Precip.	0.71	0.60	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.17	2.13	0.47	2.79	0.00	0.21	0.32	7.39





- Willow Creek below Heron Reservoir, near Parkview
- 12 Rio Chama below El Vado Dam
- (13) Rio Chama below Abiquiu Dam
- Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge
- 15 Santa Fe River near Santa Fe
- (16) Rio Grande below Cochiti Dam
- (17) Galisteo Creek below Galisteo Dam
- (18) Jemez River below Jemez Canyon Dam

NOTE: Screened areas denote reservoirs,
whose capacity is all or in part
subject to provisions of the
RIO GRANDE COMPACT

Revised March 1989

RIO GRANDE BASIN ABOVE BERNALILLO, NEW MEXICO

