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TWENTY-SIXTH AND TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

Board of Managers and Superintendent

OF THE

SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM

TO THE GOVERNOR

Fiscal Years Ending August 31, 1917, and August 31, 1918



VON BOECKMANN-JONES CO., PRINTERS, AUSTIN, TEXAS

1919

TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Board of Managers and Superintendent

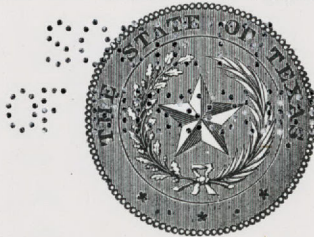
OF THE

SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM

TO THE GOVERNOR

Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 1917

STATE HISTORICAL



VON BOECKMANN-JONES CO., PRINTERS, AUSTIN, TEXAS

1919

JACOBSON STATE
UNIVERSITY
PROGRAM '70

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

Hon. W. P. Hobby, Governor of Texas, Austin, Texas.

DEAR SIR: I have the honor to submit for your consideration the twenty-sixth annual report of the administration of affairs of the South-western Insane Asylum, beginning September 1, 1916, and ending August 31, 1917.

There were, August 31, 1916, 1878 patients, 930 males and 948 females.

There were treated during the year, 2638 cases, a daily average of 1921. The per cent of recoveries calculated on the number of admissions was 48.70. The per cent of deaths calculated on the number treated was 6.31.

We have again this year been able to receive all female applicants, but on account of the extreme overcrowding, were forced to limit the admission of male patients to some extent. We were able, however, to take all the acute cases applying and thereby prevent the accumulation of a number of insane in the jails.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

TABLE A.

Years.	Treated.	Admitted.	Dis- charged.	Died.	Remaining at close of year.
1891-1892.....	142	142	13	1	128
1892-1893.....	234	107	43	9	177
1893-1894.....	294	115	35	15	235
1894-1895.....	338	103	63	15	238
1895-1895.....	361	123	63	15	271
1896-1897.....	347	76	49	9	274
1897-1898.....	331	57	38	18	276
1898-1899.....	512	226	15	20	574
1899-1900.....	894	420	104	86	704
1900-1901.....	852	148	27	47	761
1901-1902.....	915	154	112	67	745
1902-1903.....	883	139	59	52	776
1903-1904.....	922	145	74	51	797
1904-1905.....	876	70	61	23	735
1905-1906.....	932	135	92	34	748
1906-1907.....	897	91	51	29	817
1907-1908.....	928	69	132	36	779
1908-1909.....	858	89	45	39	774
1909-1910.....	1,160	389	80	61	1,018
1910-1911.....	1,365	247	173	121	1,019
1911-1912.....	1,371	300	149	83	1,073
1912-1913.....	1,489	350	198	86	1,139
1913-1914.....	1,620	416	236	117	1,202
1914-1915.....	1,931	664	159	90	1,582
1915-1916.....	2,462	780	218	180	1,878
1916-1917.....	2,638	581	474	186	1,960

TABLE B.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Patients present in hospital September 1, 1916.....	930	948	1,878
Admitted during year ending August 31, 1917.....	273	308	581
Remaining on furlough August 31, 1917.....	55	104	159
Remaining on escape August 31, 1917.....	27	.....	27
	1,278	1,360	2,638

TABLE B—Continued.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, restored.....	137	146	283
Discharged, improved.....	83	79	162
Discharged, unimproved.....	11	16	27
Discharged, not insane.....		2	2
Died during the year.....	88	98	186
Remaining on furlough August 31, 1917.....	3	14	17
Remaining on escape during the year.....	1		1
Remaining in hospital August 31, 1917.....	953	1,007	1,960
Number treated during year.....	1,276	1,262	2,638
Per cent of discharges calculated on admissions.....			81.23
Per cent of restorations calculated on admissions.....			48.70
Per cent of deaths calculated on number treated.....			6.31

TABLE C.

Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from Beginning of Hospital.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....			6,243
Discharged.....			2,644
Died.....			1,489
Remaining in Hospital August 31, 1917.....	953	1,007	1,960

TABLE D.

Residence of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Andrews.....	2		2
Archer.....		2	2
Atascosa.....	1	1	2
Bandera.....	1		1
Bastrop.....	1		1
Bee.....		3	3
Bell.....	3	4	7
Bexar.....	58	59	117
Blanco.....	1		1
Bowie.....	3	4	7
Brazoria.....		1	1
Brazos.....		1	1
Brown.....	5	3	8
Caldwell.....	2	1	3
Calhoun.....	1		1
Callahan.....		1	1
Cameron.....		1	1
Carson.....		1	1
Cherokee.....	1	4	5
Childress.....	1	1	2
Coleman.....	2	1	3
Comal.....		1	1
Comanche.....	1	1	2
Cooke.....	1	2	3
Coryell.....	1	1	2
Cottle.....	2	1	3
Crosby.....	1	1	2
Dallas.....	11	17	28
Denton.....	2	2	4
De Witt.....	1	1	2
Eastland.....	3	2	5
Ellis.....	3	4	7
El Paso.....	19	8	27
Erath.....	1	2	3
Falls.....	1	1	2
Fayette.....	2	6	8
Fisher.....		1	1
Franklin.....	1		1
Frio.....	1	1	2
Galveston.....	12	11	23
Gillespie.....		3	3

REPORT OF SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM.

TABLE D—Continued.

Residence of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Goliad.....		1	1
Gonzales.....	2	2	4
Grayson.....	5	7	12
Gregg.....		2	2
Guadalupe.....		1	1
Hall.....	1		1
Hamilton.....	1		1
Hardeman.....	1		1
Hardin.....	1		1
Harris.....	22	30	52
Haskell.....	2		2
Hays.....	4		4
Henderson.....		3	3
Hill.....	2	5	7
Hopkins.....	3		3
Houston.....	2	2	4
Howard.....	1		1
Hunt.....	2	4	6
Jefferson.....	5	2	7
Jim Wells.....	1		1
Johnson.....	2	3	5
Jones.....	3		3
Karnes.....		1	1
Kaufman.....	1		1
Kerr.....		1	1
Knox.....		1	1
Lamar.....	1	4	5
Lampasas.....	1	1	2
Lavaca.....	3	2	5
Leon.....	1	1	2
Live Oak.....	1	1	2
McCullough.....		1	1
McLennan.....	11	10	21
Matagorda.....	1	1	2
Maverick.....	1	2	3
Milam.....		1	1
Mills.....	1		1
Mitchell.....		1	1
Montague.....	1	2	3
Montgomery.....		1	1
Navarro.....		3	3
Nueces.....	1	6	7
Palo Pinto.....		2	2
Panola.....	1		1
Polk.....	1		1
Potter.....		2	2
Rains.....	1		1
Real.....		1	1
Red River.....	2		2
Reeves.....	2		2
Robertson.....	1	1	2
Runnels.....	2	1	3
San Augustine.....	1		1
San Patricio.....	2	1	3
San Saba.....		1	1
Shackelford.....	1	1	2
Smith.....	1		1
Starr.....		1	1
Sutton.....	1		1
Tarrant.....	4	6	10
Taylor.....		1	1
Terrell.....	1		1
Tom Green.....		2	2
Travis.....	3	2	5
Uvalde.....	2	2	4
Val Verde.....	1	1	2
Victoria.....	5	3	8
Walker.....	3	3	6
Webb.....	1	2	3
Wharton.....		2	2
Wichita.....	1	4	5
Willbarger.....	1	1	2
Williamson.....	2	3	5
Wilson.....	3	1	4
Wise.....		4	4
Wood.....		1	1
Young.....	2		2
Zavala.....		1	1
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE E.
Age of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 15 to 20 years.....	14	21	35
From 20 to 25 years.....	29	27	56
From 25 to 30 years.....	48	31	79
From 30 to 35 years.....	37	42	79
From 35 to 40 years.....	32	52	84
From 40 to 45 years.....	36	42	78
From 45 to 50 years.....	30	31	61
From 50 to 60 years.....	32	31	63
From 60 to 70 years.....	13	19	32
From 70 to 85 years.....	2	12	14
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE F.
Duration of Insanity Before Entrance of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 1 to 4 days.....	12	10	22
From 1 to 2 weeks.....	51	40	91
From 4 to 6 months.....	68	86	154
From 6 to 12 months.....	30	34	64
From 1 to 2 years.....	39	38	77
From 2 to 5 years.....	32	36	68
From 5 to 10 years.....	25	30	55
From 10 to 15 years.....	9	23	32
From 15 to 20 years.....	7	11	18
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE G.
Race of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mexicans.....	61	47	108
Whites.....	212	261	473
Totals.....	273	308	581

TABLE H.
Form of Insanity of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholic insanity.....	20	1	21
Cerebral syphilis.....	8	3	11
Chorea.....	1		1
Dementia praecox, catatonic.....	3	3	6
Dementia praecox, hebephrenic.....	55	61	116
Dementia praecox, paranoid.....	13	5	18
Dementia secondary.....	9	32	41
Dementia senile.....	24	51	75
Epilepsy.....	11	9	20
General paresis.....	41	7	48
Idiocy.....	3	1	4
Imbecility.....	3	29	52
Manic, depressed type.....	48	76	124
Manic depressive, manic type.....	2	6	8
Manic depressive, mixed type.....	4	7	11
Narco-mania.....	5	9	14
Not insane.....		1	1
Paranoia.....	3	6	9
Pubescent insanity.....		1	1
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE I.

Nativity of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

Nativity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Domestic.			
Alabama.....	6	15	21
Arkansas.....	1	7	8
California.....		2	2
Georgia.....	3	8	11
Illinois.....	1	4	5
Indiana.....	1	2	3
Iowa.....	2	2	4
Kansas.....	1	1	2
Kentucky.....		8	8
Louisiana.....	2	7	9
Michigan.....	2	2	4
Mississippi.....	9	9	18
Missouri.....	6	4	10
New Jersey.....		1	1
New York.....	1	2	3
North Carolina.....	1	1	2
Ohio.....	1	2	3
Oklahoma.....		2	2
Pennsylvania.....	3		3
South Carolina.....	1	2	3
Tennessee.....	10	15	25
Texas.....	146	132	278
Utah.....		1	1
Virginia.....	3		3
Wisconsin.....		1	1
Total.....	200	229	429
Foreign.			
Australia.....		1	1
Austria.....	1	5	6
Bohemia.....	1	2	3
Canada.....		1	1
Denmark.....	1	1	2
England.....		4	4
Finland.....	1		1
France.....		1	1
Germany.....	11	12	23
Greece.....		1	1
Holland.....	1	1	2
Ireland.....	2		2
Italy.....	3		3
Mexico.....	48	41	89
Norway.....		1	1
Poland.....		3	3
Russia.....		5	5
Spain.....	1		1
South America.....	1		1
Switzerland.....	1		1
Turkey.....	1		1
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE J.

Civil Condition of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

Civil Condition.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Divorced.....	6	13	19
Married.....	102	167	269
Single.....	152	56	208
Widowers.....	13		13
Widows.....		72	72
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE K.

Occupation of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Actor.....			
Baker.....	1		1
Barber.....	1		1
Blacksmith.....	3		3
Boilermaker.....	2		2
Bookkeeper.....	1		1
Breweryman.....	1	1	2
Carpenter.....	1		1
Carpet fitter.....	4		4
Chambermaid.....	1		1
Cigarmaker.....		3	3
Clerk.....	1		1
Cook.....	4	2	6
Dairy hand.....	1	2	3
Dock worker.....	3		3
Draughtsman.....	2		2
Drayman.....	1		1
Dressmaker.....	1		1
Editor.....		5	5
Engineer.....	2		2
Farmer.....	4		4
Fire chief.....	88		88
Fireman.....	1		1
Hackdriver.....	1		1
Housekeeper.....	2		2
Housewife.....		80	80
Insurance agent.....		160	160
Inspector, custom house.....	2	2	2
Laborer.....	1		1
Laundryman.....	70		70
Lawyer.....	1		1
Machinist.....	1		1
Manufacturer.....	4		4
Merchant.....	2		2
Minister.....	7	1	8
Music teacher.....	1		1
Night watchman.....		4	4
None.....	1		1
Painter.....	12	37	49
Physician.....	5		5
Plasterer.....	1		1
Police officer.....	1		1
Printer.....	1		1
Railroad clerk.....	1		1
Railroad worker.....	3		3
Ranchman.....	3		3
Sailor.....	2		2
Salesman.....	3		3
Saloonkeeper.....	3		3
School boy.....	1		1
School girl.....	1		1
School teacher.....		2	2
Servant.....	1	1	2
Shepherd.....		6	6
Shoemaker.....	3		3
Smelter worker.....	1		1
Soda dispenser.....	1		1
Soldier.....	1		1
Steam fitter.....	1		1
Stenographer.....	2		2
Street paver.....		2	2
Switchman.....	1		1
Tank builder.....	1		1
Teamster.....	1		1
Telephone manager.....	1		1
Tinner.....	1		1
Traveling salesman.....	1		1
Waiter.....	1		1
Waitress.....	3		3
Total.....	273	308	581

TABLE L.

Length of Time Resident in Hospital of Those Discharged During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 week	1	.....	1
1 month	13	7	20
2 months	11	16	27
3 months	15	17	32
3 months to 6 months	42	59	101
6 months to 1 year	59	49	108
1 year to 2 years	70	59	129
2 years to 5 years	13	20	33
5 years to 10 years .....	.....	3	3
10 years to 15 years	1	5	6
Total	225	235	450

TABLE M.

Length of Time Resident in Hospital of Those Dying During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 week	2	5	7
1 month	2	11	13
2 months	7	6	13
3 months to 6 months	13	10	23
6 months to 1 year	12	13	25
1 year to 2 years	28	14	42
2 years to 5 years	8	15	23
5 years to 10 years	5	8	13
10 years to 15 years	2	2	4
15 years to 25 years	9	14	23
Total	88	98	186

TABLE N.

Causes of Death During the Year Ending August 31, 1917.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Apoplexy	1	2	3
Cancer pancreas	1	.....	1
Cerebral syphilis	1	3	4
Colicystitis	1	.....	1
Colitis, entero	2	5	7
Colitis, ilio	1	1	2
Diarrhoea	1	1	2
Dilatation of the heart	1	3	4
Exhaustion, from acute mania	1	9	10
Exhaustion, chorea .....	.....	1	1
Exhaustion, senile .....	.....	1	1
Gangrene	1	.....	1
General paresis	45	5	50
Hemorrhage, cerebral .....	.....	2	2
Hemorrhage, uterine .....	.....	1	1
Nephritis, chronic interstitial	16	18	34
Pellagra	2	7	9
Paralysis, agitans .....	.....	1	1
Pneumonia, hypostatic	2	13	15
Pneumonia, lobar .....	.....	4	4
Pneumonia, terminal .....	.....	2	2
Status epilepticus .....	.....	3	3
Strangulation	2	1	3
Tuberculosis, chronic ulcerative pulmonary	7	11	18
Typhoid fever	1	.....	1
Uremia	3	3	6
Unknown, on escape at time of death	1	.....	1
Total	88	98	186

TABLE O.
Showing Death Rate Since Opening of Hospital.

Year.	Treated.	Died.	Rate.
1892	142	1	.071
1893	234	9	3.418
1894	294	15	5.010
1895	338	15	4.437
1896	361	15	4.155
1897	347	9	2.593
1898	331	18	5.438
1899	512	20	3.906
1900	894	86	9.619
1901	852	47	5.516
1902	915	67	7.332
1903	883	52	5.889
1904	922	51	5.531
1905	932	34	3.647
1906	876	23	2.618
1907	897	29	3.232
1908	928	36	3.878
1909	858	39	4.545
1910	1,160	61	5.258
1911	1,365	121	8.864
1912	1,371	83	6.050
1913	1,489	85	5.370
1914	1,620	117	7.222
1915	1,931	90	4.660
1916	2,462	180	7.310
1917	2,638	186	7.040

THE MEDICAL ADMINISTRATION.

Meetings of the staff have been held three times a week during the year for the purpose of considering the advisability of releasing cases, and for the purpose of making diagnosis on new cases. As many cases as possible have been brought before the staff, but this number could have been much larger, and much better histories and records kept of the cases had the staff been adequate to the number of cases under treatment in the hospital.

The work of the laboratory has been consistently carried out during the year and has been most valuable in making diagnosis, and as aid to the treatment of patients. Detail of this work is given in the report of the pathologist. The X-ray work has been in charge of one of the assistant physicians, in addition to his regular work on the wards. Quite a number of examinations have been made, and this has been an exceedingly valuable adjunct to the diagnosis in a number of fracture cases and in suspected tuberculosis, etc. Here again lack of a sufficient number of assistant physicians has been a handicap. There is a large field for investigation along this line and abundant material to work on, which, if it could be properly utilized, would result in much good to the patients, as well as the furtherance of scientific research work in general.

OCCUPATION AND DIVERSION.

The occupation of as many of the patients as possible has been continued throughout the year with great benefit to those employed. The men employed on the outside have done such work as gathering rocks, clearing land, building fences, terracing, ditching, gardening, dairying, farming, carpentering, and looking after the lawns and other routine

work of the same character around the institution, while the women have been employed in the laundry, kitchens, sewing room and on the wards and in the art department, where all kinds of fancy work, such as basketry, embroidery, painting and knitting is done. Some men, too, have been employed in this department, making rugs, caning chairs, etc.

AMUSEMENTS.

The motion pictures and dances have been kept up weekly, except for the extremely hot months the dances were dispensed with. The motion pictures also were suspended for a short time on account of an outbreak of measles started by a new patient, who developed the disease two days after admission.

TRAINING SCHOOL.

We have had the same difficulty in securing a superintendent of nurses that has existed in the past, owing to the low salary paid; the school, however, is progressing nicely, and at the opening this fall will have about twenty matriculates. I feel that it has already been responsible for inducing a number of exceptionally good attendants to come to this institution, who would not otherwise have come.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The mattress factory has been remodeled, moved to a more suitable location, and put in a good state of repair. This was a very much needed improvement on account of the very bad condition of the factory and its close proximity to the buildings.

We have built an unloading platform for our sand, gravel, brick and other building material, in order that they may be kept off the ground and their storage made less unsightly; have constructed about one mile of good wire fence; have leveled down the side of a hill comprising about four acres, for a ball park, and constructed a grandstand for same, making an ideal place for the amusement of the patients in the way of baseball and other outdoor sports.

A dam 225 yards long and about 18 feet high has been constructed across the lower part of our property and will furnish a great deal of water for irrigation purposes, besides beautifying the park south of the institution, which is used for a patients' playground.

All other repairs and operations have been kept up, as shown by the reports of other officers.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

With the number of patients we have who need some form of occupation it is imperative that the institution possess more ground than we have at present for cultivation, and we need more ground for pasturage for our cattle. I would, therefore, suggest that the State purchase about 500 acres of land as near the institution as possible for this purpose. Our front lawn is also quite inadequate for the increased number of patients, and, as the old amusement park just northwest of the grounds could be had very reasonably and would be a good addi-

to our front lawn, I would, therefore, suggest that this be purchased and put into a lawn for the male patients.

A number of yeags ago it was recommended by one of the superintendents that the boiler room be removed from its present location on account of the fact that the growing institution would surround it and it would be impractical to have it so near the main buildings. At that time the Legislature thought it not advisable to do this, but at the present time this seems to be imperative. The room now used for the boiler and engines could be very advantageously used for other purposes and the danger from having the boiler confined so near the buildings would be obviated. Also the growth of the institution has been so great that the present boiler room equipment is entirely too small for our needs, and there is not room for expansion in the present location. Should the use of coal become necessary, as it may, the saving in the handling of fuel would in a few years amount to as much as the cost of moving the boiler and engine room. I, therefore, recommend that the Legislature make an appropriation for this work.

We have not, at present, sufficient room for industrial work and training for the patients, and I would suggest that a building be constructed for this purpose, as this is by far the best treatment for certain classes of cases, and the work should be encouraged.

The erection of a farm colony building so that the patients working on the farm and in the dairy and barns could be separated from the other patients, their living conditions made more homelike and their hours of work better arranged, is, in my opinion, a very much needed improvement and could be had at a comparatively small cost by making the brick on the place and appropriation should be made for same.

When the new dining room is completed the space at present occupied for dining rooms will be available and a part of it could be used for the care of patients if it were put in proper condition. As this would take only a small appropriation, I would suggest that the Legislature appropriate sufficient funds to convert the old dining rooms into wards for epileptic patients.

There is on our premises quite a large deposit of clay, which I have had tested out and found suitable for making brick. With a very small appropriation for the necessary machinery, this could be utilized. On account of the abundance of patient labor available in the institution, we could make all the rough brick necessary for the institution at a great saving to the State and with much benefit to the patients so employed. I would suggest that a small appropriation be made for this purpose.

It has been suggested by a State officer that a storekeeper for the several institutions be placed under the direction of the State Purchasing Agent, and, while I am sure that the error of adopting such a policy is so evident that its discussion is not necessary, I wish to strongly recommend that such a change be not considered.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

I wish to express, first, my appreciation of the loyalty and untiring efforts of both officers and employes who have made possible the en-

closed report. It is to them that most of the credit is due for the great amount of work accomplished during the past year.

To the Board of Managers I wish to express my thanks for their continued patience, wise counsel and great interest in the operation of the institution, which has been manifest throughout the year.

And to you, Governor, for your ready understanding and assistance when we have called upon you.

Respectfully,

BEVERLY YOUNG, M. D.,
Superintendent.

REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM FOR
THE YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 1917.

Dr. Beverly Young, Superintendent Southwestern Insane Asylum.

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the financial report of the Southwestern Insane Asylum for the year ending August 31, 1917.

Only those in the buildings have been included in calculating the average daily attendance and in figuring the per capita cost. The products of the farm are not included.

Yours very truly,

Storekeeper and Accountant.

STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT.

To groceries, fuel, drugs, hardware and dry goods on hand August 31, 1916.....	\$ 43,389 67	
To total expenses or amount paid out by the State Treasurer for the account of this institution	329,928 93	
By cash remitted to State Treasurer, pay patients' account and officers' board.....		\$ 4,802 83
Cash remitted to State Treasurer, junk fund account		268 99
By groceries, fuel, drugs, hardware and dry goods on hand August 31, 1917.....		65,795 20
Permanent improvements		14,719 05
By actual current expense.....		287,732 53
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$373,318 60	\$373,318 60

Average daily attendance, 1921.

Actual current expense, \$287,732.53.

Cost per capita per annum, \$149.78.3.

Cost per capita per mensis, \$12.48.1.

Cost per capita per diem, 41 cents.

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

	Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Superintendent's salary	\$ 2,000 00	\$ 2,000 00	.....
Salaries	87,160 00	77,490 00	\$ 9,669 29
Support and maintenance....	195,000 00	195,000 00	.....
Dry goods and clothing.....	32,000 00	30,509 86	1,490 14
Transportation	750 00	635 20	114 80
Literature and amusements..	1,000 00	887 24	112 76
Cows, horses, mules and hogs.	500 00	500 00	.....
Wagon, hacks and harness...	300 00	291 36	8 64
Trees, seed and farm machinery	1,150 00	1,149 96	04
Bridges, culverts and grounds	500 00	493 58	6 42
Carpenter and engineer tools.	300 00	231 37	68 63
Laboratory equipment	1,500 00	156 40	1,343 60
General repairs and painting.	5,000 00	4,945 61	54 39
Furniture and beds.....	3,000 00	2,389 43	610 57
Laundry machinery repairs..	500 00	274 75	225 25
Fire department	500 00	499 10	90
Two lavatory buildings.....	12,500 00	12,474 36	25 64
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$343,660 00	\$329,928 93	\$ 13,731 07

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.

Two lavatory buildings.....	\$12,474 36
Installing gas	1,522 50
Fifty beds for increase in patients.....	362 50
File cases	359 69
	<hr/>
	\$14,719 05

REPORT OF PATHOLOGIST.

Dr. Beverly Young, Superintendent:

I herewith submit the following report of the work done in the pathological laboratory for the year ending August 31, 1917.

The work in the laboratory during the past year has been exceedingly interesting, due to the fact that a number of unusual cases have come under observation.

The laboratory has been greatly improved by the addition of much needed equipment, but still there is room for a great deal more improvement in this regard necessary for a better class of work. A great deal of time and expense can be saved by proper facilities. Progress has been more rapid in clinical laboratory methods than in any other branch of medical science. New equipment is necessary from time to time to keep from using discarded and inaccurate methods, as well as for the carrying out of new methods of examinations.

A great deal of attention has been paid to careful technique and more time has been given to individual examination. It has been the policy of the pathologist after exercising all the care at his command in performing a given examination to render a conscientious report

without the tempting influence of evidence received outside the laboratory. This is a very hard rule to follow at times, and one is often unconsciously influenced when the test shows that the difference between a positive and a negative report is very meager, while you know that according to the history on physical examination of the patient which report would more perfectly fit in making a diagnosis. This difference is most often met with in the Wasserman reaction. The laboratory has failed to obtain consistent results in several cases. A positive would be observed at one time and later, under apparently the same conditions, a negative would be obtained, although the Hecht-Gradwohl technique was used in these cases, in a number of instances the laboratory results were not in accord with the clinical findings.

This difficulty is well known to others, however, such a situation is liable to be discouraging to some, but should be a stimulus for interest and study. The future will in time make plain the reason of these occasional variable results, and the exact condition under which the test should be performed will no doubt be understood.

Fortunately with patients in an institution a second specimen can be secured more easily than in private practice when confronting a doubtful case. Repeated examinations have cleared up the doubt on several occasions.

During the past year 120 complete blood counts were made, in addition to 21 incomplete counts of leucocytes and differential. Of these counts 34 were normal, 38 showed anaemia, 12 leucopenia, 37 leucocytosis, 41 polynucleosis, 34 lymphocytosis, 10 eosinophilia and 2 nucleated erythrocytes.

There were 30 specimens examined for malaria; 6 of these proved positive—the tertian form the only variety of the parasite noted. Of 8 Widal examinations made, 4 were positive; 338 Wasserman examinations in the blood showed negative, 107 positive, and 12 doubtful.

There were 414 urinalyses made—positive albumen with casts were found in 51 of these analyses. Similarly, 252 analyses showed negative albumen with no casts present; 11 analyses showed negative albumen with casts present, and 100 analyses showed positive albumen with no casts present. Sugar was positive in two specimens. No positive test for acetone was obtained. Bile pigments were found in two specimens and a positive test for indican and the Diazo reaction occurred in two specimens each.

Forty-two specimens of feces were examined for tubercle bacilli, and in 13 of these proved positive. Animal parasites were found in two specimens of feces of ten examined. Ova of *Taenia Saginata* appeared in both specimens.

In 116 specimens of sputum examined for tubercle bacilli, 20 were positive. Streptococci were noted particularly in one specimen, and pneumococci in 6 specimens.

The Noguchi butyric acid test in 38 spinal fluids gave 17 positive results. The spinal fluid cells counts showed 14 counts above and 19 below, 15 cells per c.mm. in 32 specimens counted. The Wasserman reaction on 35 spinal fluids was positive in 18 cases, negative in 17 cases.

A number of miscellaneous examinations were made, such as smears from abscesses, anal fistulas, furuncles, vagina, cervix and urethra. In

several cases autogenous vaccines were made. A bacterial analysis of the milk supply was also made.

There have been fewer autopsies performed during the past year than usual. We were unable to secure the permission for a post-mortem examination on several cases which would have been interesting to report; however, in 28 autopsies performed we were fortunate to observe cases of unusual interest.

Probably the most interesting of these cases is No. 5, tabulated below. Stated briefly, gave a history of jaundice coming on gradually for four months. There had been considerable loss of weight. A palpable mass was observed in the right hypogastric region, freely movable to the right, left or upward. Bile pigment showed in urinalysis. The blood count showed red cells 3,460,000; white cells, 10,400; polynuclear, 95.5; lymphocytes, 2 per cent; large mononuclear, 1 per cent; transitional, 1.5 per cent. The demented condition of the patient did not allow any dependable development of subjective symptoms. At an autopsy this case showed a cancer of the head of the pancreas, obstructing the bile and pancreatic ducts. The pancreatic duct was similarly affected and a cut section of the liver showed a large number of small abscesses.

It will be observed that twelve of these twenty-eight cases showed gross evidence of tuberculosis; however, no dependable statistical conclusions could be drawn on this number of cases.

REPORT OF THE PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

No.	Case No.	Sex.	Age.	Nativity.	Cause of Death.	Mental Diagnosis.	Pathological Diagnosis.
1	4354	Male....	64	Georgia.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation, chronic interstitial nephritis.	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 2. Cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation. 3. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 4. Chronic interstitial splenitis. 5. Fatty degeneration of liver. 6. Hypostatic congestion of lungs.
2	5207	Female...	50	Texas.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic interstitial nephritis, cerebral syphilis.	Cerebral syphilis.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic congestion of lungs. 2. Perihepatitis. 3. Chronic appendicitis. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Hepatic congestion. 6. Chronic hemorrhagic pachymeningitis. 7. Cerebral congestion.
3	5501	Female...	60	Mexico	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic interstitial nephritis.	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Pulmonary fibrosis. 3. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 4. Hepatic congestion. 5. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 6. Pyonephrosis (left). 7. Chronic interstitial nephritis.
4	2783	Female...	35	Mexico.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, acute exacerbation of chronic parenchymatous nephritis.	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 3. Pulmonary emphysema. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Hepatic congestion. 6. Chronic interstitial splenitis. 7. Parenchymatous nephritis. 8. Congestion of kidneys. 9. Chronic adhesive appendicitis.
5	4290	Male.....	52	Mexico	Cancer of head of pancreas, septicemia, pyemia.	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cancer of head of pancreas. 2. Multiple abscess of liver. 3. Abscess of pancreas. 4. Obstruction and distention of gall duct and gall bladder. 5. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 6. Congestion of liver, kidneys and spleen. 7. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis and aortitis.

REPORT OF THE PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT—Continued.

No.	Case No.	Sex.	Age.	Nativity.	Cause of Death.	Mental Diagnosis.	Pathological Diagnosis.
6	1195	Female.....	70	Ireland.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis.	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 3. Chronic adhesive pericarditis. 4. Hypostatic pneumonia. 5. Fatty degeneration of liver. 6. Gastropnoia. 7. Chronic interstitial splenitis. 8. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 9. Hyaline degeneration of spleen. 10. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis.
7	2273	Female.....	33	Texas.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic interstitial nephritis.		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 3. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 4. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 5. Perilobular hepatic cirrhosis. 6. Hepatic congestion. 7. Congestion of spleen. 8. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 9. Atrophic gastritis. 10. Chronic adhesive appendicitis.
8	5604	Female.....	48	Georgia.....	Cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation, hypostatic pneumonia.	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cardiac hypertrophy. 2. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 3. Pulmonary congestion and edema. 4. Hepatic congestion. 5. Acute adhesive pleuritis. 6. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 7. Congestion of spleen.
9	5644	Female.....	60	Mexico.....	Lobar pneumonia.....	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lobar pneumonia. 2. Hypostatic pneumonia. 3. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Cardiac hypertrophy (left ventricle). 6. Congestion of liver and spleen. 7. Atrophic gastritis. 8. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 9. Pyonephrosis. 10. Cholelithiasis.
10	4983	Male.....	80	Tennessee.....	Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis.	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Chronic adhesive pleuritis.

						<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 4. Hypostatic pulmonary congestion. 5. Hepatic congestion. 6. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 7. Chronic atrophic gastritis. 8. Congestion of spleen.
11	1978	Male.....	66	Texas.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic interstitial nephritis.	Dementia senile..... <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Pulmonary emphysema. 3. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis (healed). 4. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 5. Hydrothorax. 6. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 7. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 8. Atrophic gastritis. 9. Cirrhosis of liver and spleen. 10. General anasarca.
12	1478	Female.....	65	Mexico.....	Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis, lobar pneumonia.	Dementia senile..... <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lobar pneumonia. 2. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 3. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 4. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 5. Miliary tuberculosis of liver. 6. Tubercular adenitis of mesenteric glands. 7. Atrophic gastritis.
13	140	Female.....	60	Texas.....	Tubercular pneumonia.....	Dementia senile..... <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Tuberculous pneumonia. 3. Tuberculous empyema (left). 4. Cirrhosis of liver. 5. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 6. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 7. Chronic adhesive appendicitis. 8. Atrophic gastritis.
14	1023	Female.....	65	Texas.....	Cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation, hypostatic pneumonia.	Dementia senile..... <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypertrophy and dilatation of heart. 2. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 3. Hypostatic pneumonia. 4. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 5. General anasarca. 6. Perilobular cirrhosis of liver. 7. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 8. Pericarditis with effusion. 9. Atrophic gastritis.

REPORT OF PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT—Continued.

No.	Case No.	Sex.	Age.	Nativity.	Cause of Death.	Mental Diagnosis.	Pathological Diagnosis.
15	5398	Male.....	99	Mexico.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic interstitial nephritis.	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 3. Cirrhosis of liver. 4. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 5. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 6. Cholelithiasis.
16	873	Female....	50	Texas.....	Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis, hypostatic pneumonia.	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 3. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Cholelithiasis. 6. Hypertrophy of spleen. 7. Fatty infiltration of liver. 8. Cystic ovary (left). 9. Old backward dislocation of radius and ulna at elbow. 10. Recent fracture of femur below great trochanter infected with colon bacilli.
17	1037	Female....	57	Mexico.....	Hypostatic pneumonia.....	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 3. Pulmonary emphysema. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 6. Chronic interstitial splenitis. 7. Cardio-vascular sclerosis.
18	5544	Female....	40	Texas.....	Tuberculous pneumonia.....	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tuberculous pneumonia. 2. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 3. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 6. Chronic interstitial splenitis. 7. Perilobular cirrhosis of liver. 8. Tubercular enteritis. 9. Tuberculous adenitis of mesenteric glands.
19	1841	Male.....	68	Ireland.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, chronic interstitial nephritis.	Dementia secondary.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 3. Chronic interstitial splenitis.

20	3606	Female.....	43	Texas.....	Tuberculous pneumonia.....	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 5. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 6. Hepatic congestion. 7. Cholelithiasis. 8. Chronic hemorrhagic pachymeningitis. 9. Fecal impaction.
21	4766	Female.....	72	Alabama.....	Hypostatic pneumonia.....	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tuberculous pneumonia. 2. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 3. Cirrhosis of liver. 4. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 5. Chronic interstitial splenitis. 6. Atrophic gastritis. 7. Atrophic cystitis.
22	3472	Female.....	38	Texas.....	Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis, tubercular pneumonia.	Manic depressive; depressive type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 3. Chronic adhesive pleuritis. 4. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 5. Fatty degeneration of heart. 6. Chronic adhesive pericarditis. 7. Congestion of liver. 8. Perilobular cirrhosis of liver. 9. Nasal cancer.
23	4802	Male.....	22	Illinois.....	Tubercular pneumonia.....	Dementia praecox, par. type.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Tuberculous pneumonia. 3. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 4. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 5. Congestion of liver. 6. Congestion of kidneys. 7. Perihepatitis.
							<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tubercular pneumonia. 2. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 3. Hypertrophy and dilatation of heart. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Cirrhosis of liver. 6. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 7. Congestion of kidneys. 8. Congestion of spleen. 9. General anasarca.

REPORT OF THE PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT—Continued.

No.	Case No.	Sex.	Age.	Nativity.	Cause of Death.	Mental Diagnosis.	Pathological Diagnosis.
24	4064	Female.....	70	Illinois.....	Miliary tuberculosis.....	Paranoia.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tuberculous peritonitis. 2. Tuberculous enteritis. 3. Tubercular hepatitis. 4. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 5. Pleurisy with effusion. 6. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 7. Tuberculous ascites. 8. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 9. Lobar pneumonia.
25	4116	Male.....	43	Mexico.....	Enterocolitis.....	General paresis.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Enterocolitis. 2. Ulcerative colitis. 3. Fatty degeneration of liver. 4. Chronic adhesive pleuritis.
26	5766	Male.....	40	Mexico.....	Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis.	Epilepsy	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chronic ulcerative pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Tuberculous pneumonia. 3. Tuberculous pleuritis. 4. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 5. Fatty degeneration of liver. 6. Congestion of kidneys.
27	208	Female.....	68	Texas.....	Hypostatic pneumonia, acute cardiac dilatation.	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Chronic ulcerative endocarditis. 3. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 4. Chronic interstitial nephritis. 5. Large ovarian cyst with twisted pedicle. 6. Atrophic gastritis.
28	6168	Female.....	68	Mexico.....	Hypostatic pneumonia.....	Dementia senile.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hypostatic pneumonia. 2. Cardio-vascular sclerosis. 3. Cirrhosis of liver. 4. Chronic interstitial nephritis.

REPORT OF THE ENGINEER.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

PLUMBING.

Repair Work.

Basins, wash	355
Belts	270
Buttons, push, flush tank.....	81
Cocks, basin	203
Cocks, Comp., bath tub.....	75
Drains, floor	243
Engines, gas	35
Extractors	55
Machines, sewing	86
Mangles	14
Pipes, sewer	184
Pipes, steam	135
Radiators	42
Sinks, dish	254
Sinks, slop	89
Spigots	731
Stools	852
Tanks, flush	444
Tubs, bath	194
Urinals	125
Urns, coffee	4
Valves, assorted	184

New Material.

Balls, flush tank, rubber.....	59
Balls, float, copper.....	57
Balls, Fuller	57
Basins, wash, installed.....	12
Belts, machine, round, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch.....	100
Bibbs, 3 inch.....	75
Bibbs, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.....	85
Blades, hack saw.....	60
Cocks, basin	28
Disc. valves, assorted.....	129
Disc. spigots, assorted.....	288
Drains, floor	9
Ells, assorted	72
Ells, street, assorted.....	48
Gaskets, assorted	68
Lead, pounds	30
Nipples, assorted	83
Packing, pounds	97
Pipes, assorted, feet.....	620
Plaster, paris, pounds.....	39

Plugs	56
Plungers	97
Putty, pounds	60
Reducers, assorted	68
Rings, cyphon	75
Spigot handles	12
Stems, float	38
Stems, valve, assorted	4
Stools, installed	5
Stool lids	12
Stoppers, bath tub	18
Traps, N. P., assorted	72
Unions, assorted	20
Valves, flush tank	52
Valves, globe and angle	54

ELECTRICAL.

Repair Work.

Bells	73
Boxes, generator	5
Boxes, register	99
Buttons, push	54
Chandeliers	51
Fans	51
Irons	87
Lights, drop	235
Lights, fixtures	396
Motors	208
Receivers	30
Reostats	3
Sockets	122
Switches, assorted	83
Telephones	164

New Material.

Balls, R. I.	57
Batteries	123
Bells	10
Brushes, motor	43
Buttons, push	11
Cleets	28
Corn, iron, feet	98
Cord, lamp, feet	258
Cord, telephone, feet	2000
Fuse, catridge	207
Globes, assorted	1500
Insulators	48
Plates, stuck up	11
Plugs, attachment	48
Plugs, extension	43

Receivers	7
Receptacles	4
Rosettes	57
Shades, 8 inch.....	29
Shade holders	23
Sockets	75
Switches	34
Tape, pounds	15
Telephones	4
Wire, No. 14, feet.....	548

T. C. MCGREW.

REPORT OF MATRON.

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you my report of work done in sewing room for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1917.

Aprons, cook	847
Aprons, cotton check.....	1552
Aprons, sacque	515
Aprons, oil cloth.....	18
Basket ball suits.....	18
Bags, for ball park.....	7
Bags, laundry	15
Baseball suits	12
Bed ticks, double.....	4
Bed ticks, single.....	544
Blouse, middy	14
Bonnets	30
Chemise	1524
Coats, jean	212
Coffee sacks	10
Corset covers, private.....	2
Corset covers	2
Cotton sacks	24
Curtains, arch	1
Curtains, creton	1
Curtains, door	13
Curtains, ruffled	11
Curtains, sash	30
Curtains, transom	2
Curtains, window	148
Drawers, men's long.....	884
Drawers, men's short.....	378
Drawers, women's	1010
Dresses, chapel	34
Dresses, cottonade	269
Dresses, duck	43
Dresses, hubbards	62
Dresses, one piece.....	598
Dresses, private	16
Gloves, duck	8

Gowns, men's	739
Gowns, women's long sleeved.....	1812
Gowns, women's short sleeved.....	480
Hair cloths	12
Mangle covers	227
Mosquito bars	111
Middies, private	1
Napkins, sanitary	348
Napkins, table	144
Overalls	1180
Pants	1164
Pillow cases	2
Pillow slips	5715
Princess slips	11
Rompers, denim	525
Sheets, double	200
Sheets, single	3
Sheets, draw	3868
Shirts, duck, baseball.....	6
Shirts, madras	361
Shirts, work	1463
Shirt waist, lawn.....	6
Shirt waist, lawn, private.....	1
Skirts, dress, gingham.....	3
Skirts, dress, Indian Head.....	4
Straight jackets, duck.....	118
Stretcher covers, pairs.....	6
Tablecloths, center, Indian Head.....	6
Tablecloths, D. R.....	186
Ticks, pillow	927
Towels, double	4542
Towels, single	2292
Undershirts, men's	346
Undershirts, women's	985
Underskirts	952

REPAIR DEPARTMENT.

Bed ticks repaired.....	2143
Garments altered	110
Garments repaired	4000

ART DEPARTMENT.

Tailor Shop.

Garments altered	34
Garments repaired	613
Garments cleaned and pressed for attendants.....	33
Garments cleaned and pressed for patients.....	53

Yours very truly,

MRS. MARGARITE MURCHISON,
Matron.

REPORT OF OUTSIDE SUPERVISOR.

For the year ending August 31, 1917.

CHICKEN RANCH.

600 only chickens, at 35 cents.....	\$ 210 00
96 only chickens, at 35 cents.....	65 00
5 pounds beeswax, at 30 cents.....	1 50
125 $\frac{5}{8}$ dozen eggs, at 30 cents.....	376 62 $\frac{1}{2}$
100 pounds honey, at 25 cents pound.....	25 00
	<hr/>
	\$ 678 12 $\frac{1}{2}$

DAIRY.

40 calves raised, at \$20.....	\$ 800 00
62,590 gallons milk, at 40 cents gallon.....	25,036 00
	<hr/>
	\$25,836 00

FARM.

2,000 pounds cotton seed, at \$60 per ton.....	\$ 60 00
1,720 pounds cotton lint, at 28 cents per pound.....	481 60
150 tons ensilage, at \$8 per ton.....	1,200 00
30 tons hay, at \$20 per ton.....	600 00
100 head hogs, at \$8 head.....	800 00
30 tons Johnson grass, at \$10 per ton.....	300 00
4,000 pounds milo maize, at 5 cents per pound.....	200 00
20 bushels peanuts, at \$2 per bushel.....	40 00
40 bushels peas, at \$2 per bushel.....	80 00
4,500 pounds pork, at 18 cents per pound.....	810 00
300 only watermelons, at 25 cents each.....	75 00
30 loads wood, at \$2 per load.....	60 00
	<hr/>
	\$ 4,706 60

GARDEN.

393 bushels beans, at 75 cents per bushel.....	\$ 687 75
789 bushels beets, at 60 cents per bushel.....	473 40
82 bushels carrots, at 50 cents per bushel.....	49 60
723 pounds cabbage, at 4 cents per pound.....	32 67
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels cauliflower, at \$2 per bushel.....	5 00
187 dozen corn, green, at 30 cents per dozen.....	56 10
5 loads corn fodder, at \$1 per load.....	5 00
29 bushels cucumbers, at \$1.25 per bushel.....	37 25
132 $\frac{3}{4}$ bushels egg plant, at \$1.36 per bushel.....	188 53
2 loads hay, at 50 cents per load.....	1 00
34 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels lettuce, at 75 cents per bushel.....	247 75
2 bushels mustard, at 75 cents per bushel.....	1 50
18 crates muskmelons, at \$1.05.....	18 90
86 $\frac{2}{3}$ bushels okra, at \$1.....	86 37 $\frac{1}{2}$
2,009 bushels onions, green, at 10 cents.....	200 90
15 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels onions, old, at \$3.....	46 50

13 bunches parsley, at 5 cents.....	\$	65
57½ bushels peas, green, at \$3.....		172 50
154 bushels peas, blackeyed, at \$2.....		308 00
403 buckets pepper, green, at 60 cents.....		241 80
1,520 pounds pumpkins, at 4 cents.....		60 80
1,682 bunches radishes, at 5 cents.....		84 10
604½ bushels spinach, at 60 cents.....		362 70
137 bushels squash, at \$1.....		137 00
2 boxes Swiss chard, at 35 cents.....		70
230 bushels tomatoes, at 80 cents.....		184 00
10 watermelons, at 35 cents each.....		3 50
		<hr/>
		\$ 3,713 97½

IMPROVEMENTS.

Built baseball park.
 Built bathing pool, 40x80.
 Built curbing, 800 feet.
 Built fence, 1550 yards.
 Grubbed land, 40 acres, at \$8, \$320.
 Built gravel road, 300 yards, 12 feet wide, 2 feet deep.
 Built tank dam, 225 yards long, 18 feet high, 35 feet wide.
 Set out trees, 206.

WORK DONE BY CARPENTER'S DEPARTMENT.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

NEW SUPPLIES MADE.

2 arbors, for autos, 18-18 feet.
 20 baseball bats.
 1 baseboard in rooms.
 260 bed casters, wood.
 28 benches, dining room.
 56 boiler tube clamps.
 158 bolts.
 11 boxes for clothes.
 27 boxes for flowers.
 2 boxes for tools.
 320 boxes for steam line, 3x3 inches.
 1 bridge for wagons.
 4088 broom handles, out of old brooms.
 18 broom and mop racks.
 1 Bull rack, rebuilt.
 18 cleaves for plows.
 38 cold chisels.
 8 cold cutter cleavers.
 10 coops for rabbits.
 54 door facings.
 28 doors, new.
 106 doors rehung
 34 drift pins.

- 1 dumb waiter, opening to same from doctors' dining room.
- 8 floors in bath rooms.
- 1 frame for power churn.
- 46 grates, doors.
- 24 grates, windows.
- 28 handles, axes.
- 72 handles, hammer.
- 82 handles, hoe.
- 8 handles, lawn mower.
- 70 handles, pick and grubbing hoe.
- 30 handles, pitchfork.
- 450 hangers, coat and trouser.
- 136 hasps and staples put on doors.
- 12 hot bed covers.
- 8 ice boxes.
- 409 keys made.
- 310 keys hung in locks removed.
- 46 ladders, step.
- 42 layed grubbing hoes and mattocks.
- 32 layed picks.
- 30 layed plow points.
- 68 letters and numbers put on wards.
- 62 lids for ice cans.
- 84 lockers for attendants, doors and shelving for same.
- 86 locks, new, put in doors.
- 2046 mop handles out of old mops.
- 352 mops, made from old pieces.
- 22 paddles for kitchen.
- 1200 paling fence.
 - 1 partition panel, for doctor's office, 26 days work.
- 335 pipe line, 4x4 inches, wood.
- 14 rakes, garden.
 - 1 road roller, overhauled.
 - 1 roof, tar and gravel, over sewing room, 42x75 feet.
 - 6 rooms, linoleum fit to floor.
- 18 rubbers, for floors.
 - Shelving in clothes rooms, 90 each, 4 sets.
- 1 score board for ball park.
- 85 screens.
- 186 screens rehung.
- 30 screwdriver bits.
- 86 shades, window, hung.
 - 1 shed for cows, 16x120 feet, complete, with 14 stalls, 8x12 feet.
 - Feed bin, 8x16 feet, 3 calf pens and all necessary gates and doors.
- 6 shelving, double sets shelving and counters, 8 feet high and 20 long.
- 66 shod horses.
 - Soldered 200 different articles.
- 18 stands for flowers.
- 24 tables.
- 56 table legs, extra.
- 8 trestles.

- 24 wagon wheels filed.
- 18 wagon tires shrunk.
- 1 wagon tank, wood.
- 1 wall, for gravel pit, 5 feet high, 22 feet long.
- 1 ward No. O, getting same ready for patients.
- 8 window sash.
- 22 wrenches.
- 1 vent pipe for State kitchen, built of old stuff, 40 feet.

ARTICLES REPAIRED.

- 28 bedsteads.
- 252 benches, or lawn seats.
- 28 binders, broad cast.
- 16 binders, row.
- 12 boxes, clothes.
- 34 broom racks.
- 632 chairs.
- 42 cultivators.
- 1 dairy barn, 2 sq. roof and 3 sq. floors, 1 sill 32 feet long, 16 joists
10 feet long.
- 38 elevators.
- 56 floors patched.
- 26 food cars.
- 10 gas tractors.
- 94 grates, doors.
- 54 grates, window.
- 130 gratings, outside panels.
- 52 gratings, outside panels reinforced.
- 52 gutters, places patched, center building.
- 36 hot bed covers.
- 12 hot bed frames.
- 24 ice boxes.
- 65 knobs, spindle and door.
- 24 ladders, step.
- 52 lids for ice cans.
- 238 locks.
- 52 machines, at laundry.
- 112 mops.
- 14 mowers.
- 54 mowers, lawn.
- 38 pear burners.
- 12 pipes, drain.
- 22 planters.
- 12 plows, disc.
- 44 plows, moldboard.
- 52 rubbers, floor.
- 272 screens.
- 192 shades, window.
- 82 tables.
- 38 wagons.
- 38 wardobes.

- 28 wheel barrows.
- 48 window sashes.

FINISHING.

- Barns, dairy, inside and outside walls and roof painted one coat.
- 40 bats, baseball, varnished.
- 150 bedsteads, painted five coats.
- 56 benches, oiled one coat.
- 270 boards, head, for graves, painted and lettered one coat.
- 34 boxes, clothes, painted two coats.
- 80 boxes, flower, painted two coats.
- 20 cases, medicine, painted three coats.
- 240 chairs cleaned, stained and varnished four coats.
- 692 chairs touched up with stain and varnished two coats.
- 36 covers, hotbed, painted one coat.
- 10 desks cleaned, stained and varnished three coats.
- Dining rooms C, F, H, M, Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 6 painted two coats.
- 8 dressers painted four coats.
- Floors, center building, second floor hall oiled one coat.
- Floors, center building, second floor hall painted one coat.
- Floors, infirmary, Nos. 1 and 2, oiled one coat.
- Floors, short halls E and D oiled one coat.
- Floors, wards Nos. 1, 2, 4 and 5 oiled one coat.
- Fixtures, barber shop, completely cleaned, stained and varnished three coats.
- Fence paling, 300 feet painted one coat.
- House, fire, roof and walls painted two coats.
- House, gasoline, roof and walls painted two coats.
- Kitchen, officers, painted two coats.
- Kitchen, M. C., painted two coats.
- Kitchen, State, painted two coats.
- 70 ladders, step, painted two coats.
- 2650 lights, window and door, replaced.
- 1 press, hay, painted two coats.
- Room, engine, and roof painted one coat.
- 4 officers' rooms painted two coats.
- 1 room ward A painted two coats.
- 306 screens, window, painted two coats.
- 90 settles painted one coat.
- 24 settles cleaned, stained and varnished three coats.
- 50 signs painted and lettered one coat.
- Shed, lumber, painted one coat.
- Shed, tool, painted one coat.
- Shelving, clothes room, ward No. 1, painted two coats.
- Shelving, 6 sets double, 30 feet long, 8 feet high, with counters, painted two coats.
- Shops, barber, painted two coats.
- Shops, blacksmith, painted one coat.
- Shops, carpenter, painted one coat.
- 2 Silos and roofs painted one coat.
- 50 tables cleaned, stained and varnished three coats.
- 24 tables oiled one coat.

- 1 tank, oil, complete with supports and roof, painted one coat.
 4 wagons, farm, painted one coat.
 2 wagons, spring, painted one coat.
 Wards C, F, 3, HM No. 1 and HM No. 2 painted two coats.
 64 ward numbers and letters painted two coats.
 36 wheels, farm wagon, extra, painted one coat.
 Woodwork in basement and tunnel painted one coat.

O. O. WITT.

MASON'S REPORT.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

PLASTERING.

Repaired all wards inside, pointing up around the openings, baseboard where needed and pointing up brick work on galleries.

BRICK LAYING.

Took out brick on one side of four columns and built same four columns larger, making new work member with old. Took out three steel window openings, 12x12½ feet, on south side and west side of gallery at laundry and reset them on north side of same. Built two walls in old openings 4½ feet high by 12½ feet wide, making new work member with old.

Kept up general repair of plastering and brick work and cement.

N. P. WRIGHT.

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days Vacation.	Days sick lost time.	Days off duty lost time.
Adams, Miss Myrtle.....	Attendant.....	\$ 18 00	15		½
Adams, Miss Velma.....	Attendant.....	25 00	15		2
Akers, Miss Ruth.....	Laundress.....	20 00			½
Akins, Miss Alma.....	Attendant.....	25 00			
Allen, Mrs. Lottie.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Allen, Mrs. Virgie.....	Cook.....	35 00	30		5½
Allen, W. P.....	Trained nurse.....	35 00	15		5½
Arbuckle, Mrs. Ethel.....	Attendant.....	30 00			½
Autry, Mrs. Fannie.....	Laundress.....	20 00			
Baker, Mrs. N. C.....	Laundress.....	22 00			
Ballard, Mrs. Blanche.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Barbary, Miss Margarite.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Barker, Miss Elsie.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Barker, Miss Helen.....	Attendant.....	18 00		7	3½
Barr, D. G.....	Attendant.....	30 00			7½
Berte, Mrs. Della.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Bishop, Miss Gladys.....	Laundress.....	18 00			
Blackburn, Miss Rachel.....	Attendant.....	20 00			
Blackburn, Miss Ruby.....	Night watch.....	25 00			
Blankenship, Mrs. Ger.....	Cook.....	30 00			1
Blaylock, Miss Mary.....	Night watch.....	30 00			
Boatright, Mrs. Allie.....	Dining room attendant.....				
Boren, Miss Sarah.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Boucher, Miss Rowena.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Bowman, Miss Alta.....	Attendant.....	20 00			
Boyce, Mrs. Edith.....	Attendant.....	18 00		3	
Boyd, Miss Arzelia.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Brashier, Miss Ruby.....	Night watch.....	30 00	15		15
Brown, Miss Annie.....	Night watch.....	30 00	15		

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days Vaca- tion.	Days sick lost time.	Days off duty lost time.
Brown, Miss Elsie.....	Attendant	\$ 18 00			
Brown, Mrs. Minnie.....	Attendant	18 00			
Bruce, Mrs. Minnie.....	Night watchman	30 00	15		5
Buckholtz, F.....	Attendant	30 00			18
Burges, Miss Anette.....	Attendant	25 00			
Burwell, Miss Cora.....	Sewing room	20 00			
Bushee, Miss Esther.....	Attendant	18 00			
Buss, Miss Ella.....	Laundress	18 00			
Cahill, Mrs. Nora.....	Attendant	30 00			
Calhoun, Miss Ruth.....	Attendant	18 00			
Carr, Miss Minnie.....	Attendant	18 00			
Carter, J. T.....	Night watchman	30 00			2
Chance, J. C.....	Attendant	18 00			3
Chancey, H. L.....	Night watchman	30 00			3
Cheek, Mrs. Eva.....	Dining room attendant	30 00	15	11	4½
Choate, Miss Mary.....	Attendant	18 00			
Clark, Miss Helen.....	Attendant	18 00			
Clifton, Mrs. J. C.....	Sewing room attendant	20 00			1½
Cockerell, Mrs. Ruby.....	Attendant	20 00			5
Cook, Mrs. Cleburne.....	Dining room attendant	18 00			
Cooley, Miss Lilly.....	Attendant	18 00		10	2
Covington, R. A.....	Night watchman	30 00	15		
Covington, Mrs. R. A.....	Attendant	18 00			
Cowgill, George.....	Night watchman	30 00			1
Cox, Miss Annie.....	Attendant	18 00			
Crow, Miss Hattie.....	Laundress	18 00			
Cude, Miss Amy.....	Attendant	18 00			2
Curry, Mrs. Margaret.....	Seamstress	18 00			
Cutherson, Mrs. Celia.....	Attendant	18 00			
Davis, Miss Cora.....	Attendant	30 00		15	
Davis, Miss Ella.....	Laundress	18 00			
Davis, Miss Ellen.....	Attendant	18 00			
Davis, Miss Eva.....	Seamstress	18 00			
Dawson, J. M.....	Attendant	25 00			2½
Deckert, Miss Ida.....	Attendant	30 00			1½
Denton, Miss Della.....	Attendant	18 00			
Derrick, Mrs. Maud.....	Attendant	18 00			
Dingler, Mrs. Hattie.....	Attendant	18 00			7½
Dingler, J. H.....	Barber	30 00			3
Dixon, Mrs. Katherine.....	Dining room attendant	18 00			
Domas, Miss Clara.....	Attendant	30 00			
Donshr, Mrs. Nettie.....	Attendant	20 00		½	1
Dougherty, O.....	Attendant	30 00			13½
Draffin, Mrs. C. A.....	Attendant	18 00			
Draper, Mrs. L.....	Supervisress.....	40 00	4		
Duncan, Miss Ella.....	Attendant	18 00			
Eaton, Mrs. Estelle.....	Attendant	18 00			
Ellman, C. C.....	Attendant	18 00			½
Englehardt, A.....	Attendant	30 00			½
English, B. M.....	Attendant	18 00			1
Evans, Miss Ardath.....	Attendant	18 00			
Evans, C. C.....	Night watchman	30 00			5
Evans, George.....	Attendant	30 00			4½
Evans, Pinkey.....	Attendant	18 00			1
Farris, Mrs. Sue.....	Attendant	18 00			
Fendely, Miss Dee.....	Attendant	18 00			
Fendly, Catherine.....	Attendant	20 00	15		
Finto, W. F.....	Assistant baker	20 00		17	
Fitch, Miss Lana.....	Attendant	18 00			
Flowers, Miss Jessie.....	Attendant	18 00			
Fly, F. F.....	Barber	25 00		30	
Fly, Miss Johnnie.....	Seamstress	20 00			
Fly, Miss Ruby.....	Dining room attendant	18 00			
Ford, Mrs. Virginia.....	Attendant	20 00	15		
Foster, Mrs. Lillie.....	Attendant	20 00			
Foster, Mr. R. S.....	Attendant	30 00	15		5½
Foster, Miss Susie.....	Telephone operator	25 00	15		4
Franks, Miss Pearl.....	Attendant	18 00			
Fry, Miss Mabel.....	Attendant	18 00			
Fuller, G. P.....	Attendant, dairyman	25 00	15	10	
Furr, Mrs. Maud.....	Attendant	18 00			
Gambreath, Mrs. Nettie.....	Attendant	18 00			
Gamble, Mrs. Lula.....	Cook	30 00			
Garnett, G. A.....	Attendant	30 00	15		
Garrahan, Miss Mary.....	Night watchman	30 00	15		

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days Vacation.	Days sick lost time.	Days off duty lost time.
Gauger, Mrs. Beatrice	Attendant	\$ 18 00			
Gayle, Mrs. Mary	Attendant	18 00			
Goode, B. L.	Assistant supervisor.	35 00	15		
Gratner, J. L.	Trained nurse	35 00			2 ½
Graves, W. F.	Attendant	30 00			
Gray, Miss Emma	Attendant	18 00			
Griffin, A.	Scavenger	25 00	15		
Griffin, Miss Annie.	Attendant	18 00			
Grisson, Miss Gladys.	Attendant	18 00			
Gunn, L. T.	Attendant	20 00			1 ½
Habermann, Richard.	Night engineer.	40 00	15		
Hagerty, Miss Maggie.	Attendant	18 00			3
Hall, A. L.	Attendant	25 00			5
Hall, Mrs. Mary	Laundress	18 00			
Hall, W. H.	Attendant	18 00			½
Hamaker, Mrs. Florence.	Attendant	30 00	15	28	
Harlow, H. L.	Fireman	30 00			2
Harris, C. B.	Attendant	25 00			2
Hayes, Miss Millie.	Seamstress.	20 00			
Hayes, Mrs. Elizabeth.	Seamstress.	20 00			
Haywood, Miss Clara.	Seamstress.	25 00		7 ½	
Helmke, Mrs. Nettie.	Attendant	18 00			
Henderson, Miss Alice.	Attendant	18 00			
Henderson, Miss Hazel.	Attendant	30 00	15		15
Henry, Miss Annie.	Attendant	18 00			
Henry, Mrs. Edna	Seamstress	33 33	15		1
Henry, E. F.	Painter.	20 00	15		
Henson, Mrs. Myra.	Seamstress	18 00			
Hentschel, Miss Ethel.	Attendant	20 00			
Higgin, E. L.	Attendant	20 00			21 ¼
Higgin, J. W.	Attendant	20 00			23
Hill, Miss Hettie.	Dining room attendant	20 00			3 ½
Hill, M. C.	Attendant	30 00			½
Hill, Maud	Attendant	20 00			
Hill, Miss Myrtle.	Seamstress	18 00		8	½
Hines, J. W.	Attendant	25 00			8
Hinkle, Miss Maud.	Dining room attendant	25 00	15		2
Hocut, Miss Minnie.	Attendant	25 00			½
Holcomb, Miss Alta	Attendant	18 00			
Howard, A. W.	Trained nurse	35 00	15		
Humble, Miss Myrtle	Attendant	18 00			
Irvin, Miss Ethel.	Seamstress.	18 00			
Isenhower, Miss Vonie.	Attendant	18 00			
Ivey, Miss Ida.	Seamstress.	18 00			
Jackson, Mrs. Hattie.	Attendant.	18 00			
Jackson, Miss Narcie.	Seamstress	18 00			
Johnson, Miss Doris.	Attendant.	18 00			
Johnson, V.	Attendant	20 00			1
Johnston, Miss Katie	Attendant.	18 00			
Jones, Miss May Belle	Seamstress.	20 00	15		15
Jones, Miss Minerva.	Laundress.	18 00		30	15
Jones, Miss Sibby	Attendant.	18 00			2
Kelly, W. R.	Attendant.	18 00			5 ½
Killen, Mrs. Rose	Attendant.	25 00	15		
King, George.	Chef.	60 00	15		
King, Mrs. Mary.	Cook.	30 00	15		
Kinsey, Miss Erma	Attendant	18 00			
Kirkland, Miss Lucy	Night watch	30 00			
Kirvin, Miss Lonely	Attendant	18 00			1 ½
Knapp, Miss Grace	Night watch	30 00	15		
Leazer, Miss Ottie.	Night watch	30 00	15		11
Ledford, Miss Murl.	Attendant	18 00			
Locklear, Miss Loma	Attendant.	18 00			
Long, Miss Ethel.	Attendant.	18 00			
Lykins, Miss Eliazbeth	Laundress.	18 00			
Lusk, Miss Lena.	Attendant	18 00		15	
McClung, James R.	Blacksmith	33 33		11	
McCombs, Miss Ruby	Attendant	25 00	15		
McCoy, Miss Nettie	Attendant.	18 00			
McDonald, Miss D. L.	Attendant.	18 00			
McGahey, Miss Daphena.	Laundress.	18 00			
McGraw, Mrs. Bessie.	Attendant.	30 00		2	1
McIntyre, Miss Josephine.	Attendant.	18 00			
McKelvey, Miss Margaret	Attendant.	25 00	15	3	
McKinney, Mrs. Lucy.	Attendant	35 00	15	14	

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vacation.	Days sick lost time.	Days off duty lost time.
Maddox Mrs. J. H.	Cook	\$ 30 00			
Maddox Miss Marie	Attendant	25 00			
Mahaver, Miss Bessie	Laundress	20 00			
Mandry, Mrs. Victoria	Seamstress	18 00			
Mann, W. C.	Attendant	18 00			17
Marberger, Miss Lillian	Laundress	22 00	15		21
Marlin, Mrs. Kate	Attendant	18 00			
Mayer, Miss Natalee	Attendant	18 00			1 ½
Mayor, Miss Norma	Attendant	18 00			
Meeks, Miss Bettie	Dining room attendant	20 00			
Megraw Mrs. Nellie	Cook	25 00	4		9
Meuk, Miss Emma	Laundress	20 00			
Mayers, Miss Ruby	Attendant	18 00			4
Milkey, J. H.	Night watchman	30 00			2
Miller, E. T.	Night watchman	30 00			6
Miller, J. S.	Attendant	25 00	15	4	5
Miller, Mrs. Lena	Attendant	25 00	15		
Miller, Miss Myrtle	Attendant	18 00		4	
Miller, Mrs. Nannie	Attendant	30 00			8
Mills, C. W.	Attendant	30 00			2
Mitchell, Miss Eva	Attendant	18 00			
Moore, Miss Blanche	Attendant	30 00	15		5 ½
Moormen, Mrs. B.	Attendant	18 00		8	19 ½
Murchison, Mrs. W. B.	Matron	50 00		6	4
Myers, Miss Joe	Laundress	20 00	15		8
Nash, Mrs. Lillie	Night watch	25 00			
Navert, W. N.	Attendant	30 00			½
Neal, Mrs. May	Dining room attendant	20 00			7 ½
Newman, W. B.	Dining room attendant	30 00			½
Nicholson, Miss Gladys	Attendant	20 00		3	1
Nicholson, Mrs. Minnie	Seamstress	20 00	4		3 ½
Nickolson, W. R.	Attendant	25 00			3
Nipps, Miss Nellie	Night watch	30 00	15		
Olson, Miss Marie	Attendant	18 00			
Opem, G.	Attendant	18 00		5	
Pace, Miss Kate	Attendant	18 00			
Palm, Miss Agnes	Laundress	18 00			
Palm, E. H.	Assistant barber	25 00	13		12
Palm, Miss Emily	Laundress	18 00		4	
Parker, Miss Ella	Attendant	25 00			
Parr, Miss Lydia	Attendant	30 00			9
Parrish, Miss Willie	Laundress	18 00		15	
Payne, Miss Mayme	Attendant	18 00			
Payne, R. C.	Laundryman	20 00			
Pearson, Miss Elizabeth	Attendant	25 00	15		15
Peats, Miss Fannie	Attendant	30 00	15		16
Penna, Frank	Laundryman	22 00			
Perkins, Mrs. Laura	Night watch	30 00	15		
Perry, Miss Lucile	Attendant	18 00		3	½
Phillips, Miss Isabel	Attendant	18 00			1
Pierce, Miss Maud	Attendant	35 00			½
Polly, Mrs. Berts	Laundress	18 00			1
Polly, Miss May	Attendant	25 00			
Potts, Miss Ruth	Night watch	30 00	15	11	
Pourche, Mrs. Oyle	Laundress	20 00			
Powell, Mrs. J. W.	Laundress	18 00		1	1
Powell, W. L.	O. N. W.	30 00	15		
Powers, Miss Ora	Attendant	18 00			
Quisenberry, Miss Marie	Attendant	18 00			1
Ragot, Mrs. Frankie	Attendant	18 00			1
Randle, R. W.	Night watchman	30 00			9
Rannel, Miss Florence	Attendant	18 00			
Ratcliff Miss Arzella	Laundress	18 00			
Ratcliff Miss Ora	Laundress	22 00			1
Ray, G.	Attendant	30 00			½
Ray, Mrs. Lillian	Attendant	18 00			
Ray, Miss Mary	Attendant	30 00			
Rays, Miss Stella	Attendant	18 00			
Reed, Miss Maud	Attendant	18 00			
Reece, Miss Minnie	Attendant	18 00			
Reeves, Miss Minnie	Attendant	30 00			
Reimers, Miss Martha	Night watch	30 00	15	2	
Remey, R. L.	Attendant	18 00			1
Richards, Mrs. J. C.	Cook	30 00			
Richardson, Mrs. Dotst.	Laundress	22 00	15		4 ½

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vacation.	Days sick lost time.	Days off duty lost time.
Richardson, J. C.	Mattressmaker	\$ 30 00	15		1
Richardson, L. A.	Attendant	20 00			3 ½
Richie, L. E.	Night watchman	30 00			2
Rielly, J. C.	Butcher	37 50	15		
Robbins, Miss Maggie.	Attendant	18 00			
Roberts, Henry	Assistant baker	30 00	15		
Robers, Miss Mary	Attendant	25 00			
Robinson, Mrs. Artella	Laundress	20 00			
Robinson, J. W.	Attendant	30 00	15		
Robinson, J. W.	Cook	35 00	15		
Robinson, R. E.	Attendant	25 00			11
Rock, Miss Mary	Attendant	18 00			
Rodgers, Mrs. Willie	Attendant	18 00			
Roseman, J.	Attendant	30 00			½
Ross, J. B.	Attendant	25 00			2
Rutledge, B. M.	Attendant	25 00			2
Ryckman, C. C.	Druggist	60 00	16		
Salmon, Mrs. A. B.	Laundress	18 00			
Salmon, Miss Lois	Attendant	18 00			
Sample, Miss Winnie.	Laundress	22 00	15	7	34
Sampson, A. F.	Painter	45 00	15		
Sanders, Miss Barbara.	Attendant	18 00			½
Sarter, Mrs. Vada	Seamstress	20 00			
Sarton, George	Baker	50 00	14		¾
Sawyer, C. E.	Attendant	25 00			
Schilder, Mrs. E.	Seamstress	18 00			
Schmidt, C. W.	Supervisor	40 00	15		
Schmidt, Mrs. Ora	Seamstress	20 00	15		
Schyltes, Mrs. Lena	Laundress	22 00			
Scallom, Miss Maggie	Attendant	18 00			
Shane, Mrs. Ross	Attendant	30 00	15	14	27 ½
Shapper, Mrs. Jean	Attendant	18 00			½
Shaw, Mrs. Effie	Attendant	18 00			
Simmons, Miss Erma	Attendant	18 00		23	
Simmons, Miss Minnie	Laundress	18 00		18	
Simpson, W. M.	Cook	20 00			1
Simpson, W. M.	Laundryman	20 00			
Sirman, Miss Annie	Laundress	18 00	15	1	
Skinner, Miss Maud	Attendant	18 00			1 ½
Smalley, B. L.	Attendant	30 00			4
Smalley, T. T.	Attendant	25 00			3 ½
Smith, Mrs. Alice	Seamstress	20 00	15		
Smith, Miss Carrye	Attendant	18 00			
Smith, Mrs. Martina	Attendant	30 00			½
Smith, R. S.	Baker	50 00	15		4
Smith, Miss W. M.	Attendant	18 00			
Sniggs, Mrs. Lillian	Attendant	18 00			
Stewart, Miss Erie	Attendant	18 00		23	
Stiles, Miss Alta	Attendant	18 00		23	
St. John, F.	Attendant	25 00			11 ½
Stroud, J. F.	Chief engineer	91 66	5		
Sullivan, Miss Effie	Attendant	30 00			
Sullivan, Miss Ethel	Attendant	25 00	15		
Sullivan, L. N.	Night watchman	30 00			½
Sullo, M.	Shoemaker	30 00	10		
Swenson, Mrs. Bertha	Laundress	18 00			
Swindler, Miss Agness	Seamstress	20 00		10	2 ½
Talk, J. W.	Night watchman	30 00			3 ½
Talk, Miss Lillie	Attendant	18 00			1
Talley, Mrs. Neal	Attendant	18 00			
Tanneberger, M.	Cook	18 00		7	
Tant, Miss	Laundress	18 00		39	
Taylor, Tom	Cook	25 00	15		
Thomason, Mrs. Ida	Dining room attendant	20 00	15		42
Thorpe, Mrs. Myrtle	Attendant	18 00		17	8 ½
Tinney, Miss Florence	Seamstress	20 00			1 ¾
Tullos, K. B.	Attendant	18 00			
Turner, Mrs. Mina	Attendant	18 00			
Turner, S. M.	Attendant	30 00	15		5
Turner, Mrs. S. M.	Attendant	18 00		2	
Votay, Mrs. Lizzie	Attendant	18 00			
Wade, Mrs. Ida	Attendant	18 00			½
Walker, Mrs. Janet	Dining room attendant	20 00			
Wantesloeben, Miss Helen	Attendant	18 00			
Watts, Miss Myrtle	Attendant	18 00			

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1916, to August 31, 1917.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vacation.	Days sick lost time.	Days off duty lost time.
Wersebo, Ed.....	Farmer.....	\$ 20 00	15		
Wheeler, Miss Ora.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Willborn, Miss Katherine.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Wilson, Miss Grace.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Witt, Dr. Guy.....	First ass't physician.....	104 16	5		
Wood, H. D.....	Cook.....	18 00			½
Woodward, Miss Berte.....	Laundress.....	18 00			
Woodward, Miss Gladys.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Woolridge, Miss M.....	Laundress.....	18 00			
Wurtzweiler, Mrs. A.....	Attendant.....	30 00	4		½
Wyatt, Sam.....	Assistant dairyman.....	30 00		4	
Yeager, Miss Ruth.....	Laundress.....	18 00			
Young, Dr. Beverly.....	Superintendent.....	166 66	3		
Young, Miss Mary.....	Attendant.....	18 00	15		4
Youngblood, Mrs. Cora.....	Laundress.....	20 00			
Youngblood, Miss Zena.....	Attendant.....	18 00			
Yzaquirre, Miss Rafella.....	Dining room attendant.....	20 00	15		

TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Board of Managers and Superintendent

OF THE

SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM

TO THE GOVERNOR

Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 1918



VON BOECKMANN-JONES CO., PRINTERS, AUSTIN, TEXAS

1919

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

HON. ATLEE B. AYRES, President.....San Antonio, Texas.
HON. J. J. TUCKER, Vice-President.....San Antonio, Texas.
HON. JACK W. NEAL.....San Antonio, Texas.
HON. F. L. HILLYER.....San Antonio, Texas.
DR. L. F. ROBICHAUX.....San Antonio, Texas.
HON. J. H. SAVAGE.....San Antonio, Texas.
DR. BEVERLY YOUNG, Superintendent and Ex-officio Secretary to the
Board of Managers.

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COMMITTEE ON GROUNDS.

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DR. L. F. ROBICHAUX, HON. J. H. SAVAGE.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

HON. F. L. HILLYER, HON. J. J. TUCKER.

COMMITTEE ON STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.

HON. J. J. TUCKER, HON. JACK W. NEAL, HON. J. H. SAVAGE.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Superintendent.....	BEVERLY YOUNG, M. D.
Assistant Superintendent and Clinical Director of Psychiatry.....	GUY F. WITT, M. D.
Assistant Physician.....	JESSE B. JOHNSON, M. D.
Assistant Physician.....	E. A. WERNER, M. D.
Internes.....	C. D. STEINWINDER, J. H. TURNER.
Pathologist.....	W. W. COULTER, M. D.
Dentist.....	J. S. WRIGHT, D. D. S.
Storekeeper and Accountant.....	A. D. MANGHAM.
Chief Engineer.....	T. C. MEGRAW.
Druggist.....	O. W. NOLEN.
Superintendent of Nurses.....	MRS. M. W. PATTON.
Outside Supervisor.....	E. A. ARBUCKLE.
Secretary.....	MRS. M. AINSWORTH.
Supervisor.....	B. L. GOODE.
Supervisoreess.....	MRS. E. A. ARBUCKLE.
Assistant Supervisor.....	L. B. BELK.
Assistant Supervisoreess.....	MRS. N. CAHILL.
Art Instructor.....	MRS. N. EISWORTH.
Chaplain.....	REV. BENJAMIN BEAN.

Dr. Guy F. Witt, Assistant Superintendent, resigned September 1, 1918, to enter navy; stationed in France.

Dr. D. C. Burke, Assistant Physician, resigned June 1, 1918, to enter army; first lieutenant M. C.; stationed at Fort Logan, Colo.

Dr. B. R. A. Scott, Pathologist, resigned February 15, 1918, to enter army; first lieutenant M. C.; stationed at Brooksfield, Texas.

Dr. R. G. McCorkle, Assistant Physician, resigned June 30, 1918, to take up private practice.

C. C. Ryckman, Druggist, resigned October 24, 1917.

Luther Thomas, Assistant Storekeeper and Accountant, resigned June 3, 1918, to enter employ of Loring Undertaking Company.

C. W. Schmidt, Supervisor, resigned September 8, 1917.

Mrs. L. Draper, Assistant Supervisoreess, resigned June 3, 1918.

Rev. R. Y. Barber, Chaplain, resigned January 6, 1918.

Mrs. Lucile D. Murphey, Art Teacher, resigned June 29, 1918.

REPORT OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, August 31, 1918.

To Hon. W. P. Hobby, Governor of the State of Texas, Austin, Texas.

DEAR SIR: We herewith hand you our report of the Southwestern Insane Asylum for the past year.

We wish to call your attention to the per capita cost of caring for inmates of the institution for the year at .5019, in face of the exceedingly high cost of labor and supplies, and consider that the Superintendent has shown marked ability in being able to keep the cost so low.

The Board has, through its committees, kept in close touch with the management and with all improvements, and feel that, considering the present high cost of materials, you will find very satisfactory results have been obtained in all new work.

We respectfully recommend that the Superintendent should have a residence apart from the institution in order that he may have some home life, believing it will add to his general efficiency.

We also recommend an increase in the salary of the Superintendent, believing that an efficient man in that capacity is worthy of a larger salary than at present allowed.

This Board has carefully read and approve the Superintendent's report and recommendations as to expenditures, and assure you the improvements named therein are badly needed.

We respectfully refer you to the report of the Legislative Investigating Committee relative to this institution, and assure you this Board takes great pride in its work with a view of keeping this a model institution.

Respectfully submitted,

ATLEE B. AYRES,
President.

J. J. TUCKER,
Vice-President.

JACK W. NEAL,
F. L. HILLYER,
DR. L. F. ROBICHAUX,
J. H. SAVAGE.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, August 31, 1918.

Hon. William P. Hobby, Governor, Austin, Texas.

DEAR SIR: I have the honor to submit for your consideration the twenty-seventh annual report of the administration of affairs of the Southwestern Insane Asylum, beginning September 1, 1917, and ending August 31, 1918.

There were August 31, 1917, 1960 patients, 953 males and 1007 females. There were treated during the year, 2604 cases, a daily average of 1959. The per cent of recoveries calculated on the number of admissions was 19.03. The per cent of deaths calculated on the number treated was 8.74.

We continued throughout the year to take all female cases tried, but due to the extreme overcrowding we were forced to limit admission of the male cases to the acute class, only taking an occasional chronic case who was uncontrollable or physically in such condition to demand hospital treatment.

We are continuing to receive all females tried, but the female wards are fast becoming crowded to such an extent that it will be necessary for us to limit acceptance to those cases in the near future.

The large number of admissions, many of them chronic and many extremely feeble, some having been brought on stretchers, will again this year keep our per cent of cures and deaths from assuming nearer normal proportions.

It has been, during the past year, practically impossible for us to keep help of any kind, as we have given more male employes to the service of the country than were employed in the institution at the beginning of the war. Some of them have been replaced by women, but most of their places are vacant, and it is difficult to secure even enough women to look after the female wards. This is due in part to the great scarcity of labor all over the country, but chiefly to the extremely low salaries paid and the long hours of service required in the State institutions.

TABLE A.
Movement of Population Since Opening of Institution.

Year.	Treated.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at close of year.
1891-1892.....	142	142	13	1	124
1892-1893.....	234	107	43	9	177
1893-1894.....	294	115	35	15	235
1894-1895.....	338	103	63	15	238
1895-1896.....	361	123	63	15	271
1896-1897.....	347	76	49	9	274
1897-1898.....	331	57	38	18	276
1898-1899.....	512	226	15	20	474
1899-1900.....	804	420	104	86	704
1900-1901.....	852	148	27	47	761
1901-1902.....	915	154	112	67	745
1902-1903.....	883	139	59	52	776
1903-1904.....	922	145	74	51	797
1904-1905.....	876	70	61	23	735

REPORT OF SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM.

TABLE A—Continued.

Movement of Population Since Opening of Institution.

Years.	Treated.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at close of year.
1905-1906.....	932	135	92	34	748
1906-1907.....	897	91	51	29	817
1907-1908.....	928	69	132	36	779
1908-1909.....	858	89	45	39	774
1909-1910.....	1,160	386	80	61	1,018
1910-1911.....	1,365	347	173	121	1,019
1911-1912.....	1,371	300	149	83	1,073
1912-1913.....	1,489	350	198	86	1,139
1913-1914.....	1,620	416	236	117	1,202
1914-1915.....	1,931	664	159	90	1,582
1915-1916.....	2,462	780	218	180	1,878
1916-1917.....	2,638	581	474	186	1,960
1917-1918.....	2,604	626	247	238	2,015

TABLE B.

Movement of Population for the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Patients present in Institution September 1, 1917.....	953	1,007	1,960
Patients on furlough August 31, 1917.....	3	14	17
Patients on escape August 31, 1917.....	1	.....	1
Admitted during the year.....	295	331	626
Total.....	1,252	1,352	2,604
Discharged, restored.....	66	54	120
Discharged, improved.....	51	49	100
Discharged, unimproved.....	17	8	25
Discharged, not insane.....	3	.....	3
Died during the year.....	121	117	238
Patients on furlough September 1, 1918.....	17	57	74
Patients on escape September 1, 1918.....	29	.....	29
Remaining in Institution September 1, 1918.....	948	1,067	2,015
Total.....	1,252	1,352	2,604

TABLE C.

Admissions, Discharges and Deaths from Beginning of Hospital.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....	.....	.....	6,868
Discharged.....	.....	.....	2,891
Died.....	.....	.....	1,727
Remaining in Hospital August 31, 1918.....	948	1,067	2,015

TABLE D.

Residence of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

County.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Anderson.....	1		1
Archer.....	1	2	3
Atascosa.....	1	1	2
Austin.....		2	2
Bandera.....	1		1
Bastrop.....		1	1
Bee.....		1	1
Bell.....	4	7	11
Bexar.....	71	82	153
Blanco.....	1		1
Bosque.....	1	1	2
Bowie.....		4	4
Brazoria.....	1		1
Brewster.....	1	1	2
Brown.....	7	1	8
Burleson.....		1	1
Callhour.....	2		2
Callahan.....	1		1
Cameron.....	4	4	8
Cherokee.....	4	1	5
Childress.....	1	2	3
Coleman.....	3	2	5
Collin.....	3	5	8
Comal.....	1	1	2
Comanche.....	1	2	3
Cooke.....		1	1
Coryell.....	4	4	8
Cottle.....	1		1
Crosby.....		1	1
Dallas.....	3	18	21
Dawson.....		1	1
Denton.....		1	1
De Witt.....	2		2
Dimmitt.....		1	1
Donley.....	2		2
Eastland.....	1	4	5
Ellis.....	4	3	7
El Paso.....	15	9	24
Erath.....	1		1
Falls.....	1	3	4
Fayette.....	4		4
Fisher.....	1	1	2
Floyd.....		1	1
Franklin.....		2	2
Freestone.....	1	2	3
Frio.....	1	2	3
Galveston.....	6	5	11
Gillespie.....	2	1	3
Goliad.....	1		1
Gonzales.....		2	2
Grayson.....	4	8	12
Gregg.....	1		1
Grimes.....	1		1
Guadalupe.....	1	3	4
Hall.....		1	1
Hamilton.....		1	1
Hardeman.....		1	1
Harris.....	33	28	61
Haskell.....		1	1
Hays.....	1		1
Hill.....	3	2	5
Hood.....	1	1	2
Houston.....	1	5	6
Hunt.....	3	6	9
Jasper.....	1	2	3
Jefferson.....	4	3	7
Johnson.....	1	3	4
Karnes.....	2	1	3
Kendall.....	1		1
Kent.....		1	1
Kimble.....	1		1
Kinney.....		1	1
Knox.....		1	1
Lamar.....	3	3	6
Lampasas.....	1	1	2
Lavaca.....	3	2	5
Limestone.....	1		1

TABLE D—Continued.

Residence of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

County.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Live Oak.....	2		2
Llano.....	1		1
McCullough.....		1	1
McLennan.....	5	9	14
Madison.....	1	2	3
Medina.....	2	1	3
Milam.....		2	2
Mills.....	1		1
Montague.....		1	1
Montgomery.....	1	1	2
Nacogdoches.....	1		1
Navarro.....	4	2	6
Nolan.....	1		1
Nueces.....	5	5	10
Palo Pinto.....	1		1
Polk.....	1	2	3
Potter.....		1	1
Real.....	1		1
Red River.....	1	1	2
Robertson.....		1	1
Runnels.....		2	2
Rusk.....		1	1
San Augustine.....		1	1
San Saba.....	3		3
Shelby.....	1	3	4
Smith.....	1	2	3
Stonewall.....	1		1
Sutton.....	1		1
Tarrant.....	4	8	12
Taylor.....	1		1
Tom Green.....	2	2	4
Travis.....	2	1	3
Tyler.....		1	1
Val Verde.....		1	1
Victoria.....	3	2	5
Walker.....	3	2	5
Waller.....	1	1	2
Washington.....	1	1	2
Webb.....	1		1
Wharton.....		3	3
Wichita.....	5	3	8
Wilbarger.....		1	1
Williamson.....	4	2	6
Wilson.....	3	2	5
Wise.....	1	2	3
Young.....	1	2	3
Zapata.....	1		1
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE E.

Age of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 7 to 15 years.....	2	1	3
From 15 to 20 years.....	12	11	23
From 20 to 25 years.....	35	33	68
From 25 to 30 years.....	37	47	84
From 30 to 35 years.....	34	40	74
From 35 to 40 years.....	47	57	104
From 40 to 45 years.....	41	47	88
From 45 to 50 years.....	25	26	51
From 50 to 60 years.....	32	32	64
From 60 to 70 years.....	24	21	45
From 70 to 80 years.....	4	11	15
From 80 to 90 years.....	2	5	7
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE F.

Duration of Insanity Before Entrance of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

Duration.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 to 5 days.....	19	13	32
1 to 3 weeks.....	36	50	86
1 to 4 months.....	79	65	164
4 to 6 months.....	15	19	34
6 to 12 months.....	33	39	72
1 to 2 years.....	22	33	55
2 to 5 years.....	15	21	36
5 to 10 years.....	11	9	20
10 to 15 years.....	4	7	11
15 to 20 years.....	3	1	4
20 to 30 years.....	1	2	3
30 to 50 years.....	3	3	6
Unknown.....	54	49	103
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE G.

Race of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mexicans.....	58	46	104
White.....	237	285	522
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE H.

Forms of Insanity of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

Psychosis.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholic insanity.....	7	1	8
Cerebral syphilis.....		2	2
Congenital deficiency.....	1		1
Dementia praecox, simple.....	1	44	45
Dementia praecox, catatonic.....	5	5	10
Dementia praecox, hebephrenic (imbecile base).....	1	1	2
Dementia praecox, hebephrenic.....	77	35	112
Dementia praecox, mixed.....	2	28	30
Dementia praecox, moron.....		1	1
Dementia praecox, paranoia.....	8	9	17
Dementia, secondary.....	25	25	50
Dementia, secondary (hemophlagia).....		1	1
Dementia, senile.....	37	40	77
Epilepsy.....	5	6	11
Exhaustion.....		4	4
General paresis.....	34	6	40
Idiocy.....	3	2	5
Imbecility.....	28	27	55
Involuntal.....		1	1
Manic depressive, depressive type.....	35	55	90
Manic depressive, exc. type.....	1	1	2
Manic depressive, maniacal type.....	8	18	26
Manic depressive, recurrent.....		1	1
Manic depressive, depressive type (pellagra).....	3	8	11
Mania acute (exhaustion).....		1	1
Narcomania.....	6	7	13
Paranoia.....	1	1	2
Pubescent insanity.....	1		1
Toxic psychosis.....	1		1
Traumatic insanity.....	1		1
Undiagnosed.....	1		1
Undiagnosed (deported).....	3		3
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE I.

Nativity of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Domestic.			
Alabama.....	7	9	16
Arizona.....		1	1
Arkansas.....	5	7	12
Florida.....		1	1
Georgia.....	4	6	10
Illinois.....	3	3	6
Indiana.....	1	1	2
Iowa.....		1	1
Kansas.....	1		1
Kentucky.....	7	7	14
Louisiana.....	7	7	14
Michigan.....	1		1
Minnesota.....	6		6
Mississippi.....	10	9	15
New Mexico.....		2	2
New York.....	1	3	4
North Carolina.....		4	4
Ohio.....		1	1
Oklahoma.....	5	1	6
Pennsylvania.....	2	2	4
Rhode Island.....	1	1	2
South Carolina.....	2	1	3
Tennessee.....	11	11	22
Texas.....	120	139	259
Virginia.....	2	1	3
Foreign			
Austria.....	6	1	7
Bohemia.....	1	3	4
Canada.....		1	1
Denmark.....		1	1
England.....	1	2	3
France.....	1	1	2
Germany.....	7	6	13
Greece.....	3		3
Ireland.....	1	1	2
Italy.....		1	1
Mexico.....	40	39	79
Moravia.....		1	1
Norway.....	1		1
Poland.....	1	2	3
Russia.....	2		2
Scotland.....	1		1
Switzerland.....	1		1
Syria.....	1		1
Unknown.....	31	53	84
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE J.

Civil Condition of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Divorced.....	7	8	15
Married.....	120	200	320
Single.....	148	75	223
Widowers.....	20		20
Widows.....		48	48
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE K.
Occupations of Those Admitted During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abstractor.....	1		1
Barber.....	5		5
Blacksmith.....	2		2
Carpenter.....	7		7
Chambermaid.....		1	1
Clerks.....	8	2	10
Clothes cleaner.....	1		1
Conductors.....	2		2
Cook.....	1		1
Cotton buyer.....	1		1
Dairy hand.....	1		1
Dressmaker.....		2	2
Electrical engineer.....	1		1
Engraver.....	1		1
Farmer.....	71	3	74
General work.....	2		2
Hotel proprietor.....		1	1
Housekeeper.....		9	9
Housewife.....		173	173
Insurance agent.....	2		2
Laborer.....	75	3	78
Laundry worker.....		1	1
Mechanic.....	1		1
Miller.....	1		1
Musician.....	1		1
None.....	82	126	208
Nurse.....		1	1
Oil driller.....	1		1
Patternmaker.....	1		1
Physician.....	1	1	2
Plumber.....	1		1
Porter.....	1		1
Printer.....	1		1
Railroad worker.....	2		2
Real estate agent.....	1		1
Refinery worker.....	1		1
Ranchman.....	1		1
Salesman.....	3		3
Searfaring.....	1		1
Servant.....		1	1
Showman.....	1		1
Shepherd.....	1		1
Sporting house.....		2	2
Stenographer.....	1	1	2
Switchman.....	1		1
Tailor.....	1		1
Tank builder.....	1		1
Teachers.....	4		4
Telegrapher.....	1		1
Trader.....	1		1
Traveling salesman.....	1		1
Truckman.....	1		1
Waiter.....	2		2
Wheelwright.....	1		1
Total.....	295	331	626

TABLE L.
Length of Time Resident in Hospital of Those Discharged During the Year
Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 week.....	2	1	3
1 month.....	5	1	6
2 months.....	7	3	10
3 months.....	2	9	11
4 months.....	6	4	10
5 months.....	3	7	10
6 months.....	7	12	19
7 months to 12 months.....	37	24	61
1 year to 2 years.....	45	24	69
2 years to 5 years.....	23	25	48
5 years to 10 years.....		1	1
Total.....	137	111	248

TABLE M.

Length of Time Resident in Hospital of Those Dying During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 week.....	4	5	9
1 month.....	10	8	18
2 months.....	9	5	14
3 months.....	2	4	6
4 months.....	6		6
5 months.....	2		2
6 months.....	3	1	4
7 months to 12 months.....	12	9	21
1 year to 2 years.....	21	22	43
2 years to 5 years.....	20	26	46
5 years to 10 years.....	14	12	26
10 years to 20 years.....	16	19	35
20 years to 25 years.....	2	6	8
Total.....	121	117	238

TABLE N.

Causes of Death During the Year Ending August 31, 1918.

Cause.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accidental (strangulation by food).....	1		1
Apoplexy.....		1	1
Carcinoma.....		2	2
Cirrhosis of liver.....	1		1
Colitis.....		7	7
Dilatation of heart.....	1	5	6
Epilepsy.....	2	5	7
Erysipelas.....	3	2	5
Exhaustion from mania.....	2	7	9
Gastritis acute.....		1	1
Gastritis enteritus.....		1	1
Gangrene, foot and leg.....		1	1
Gangrene, arm.....		1	1
Gangrene, foot.....	1		1
Hemorrhage pulmonary.....	1		1
Malaria.....		1	1
Nephritis, acute.....	1	3	4
Nephritis, chronic.....	22	14	36
Oedema of lungs.....		1	1
Paresis, general.....	44	3	47
Pellagra.....	11	14	25
Pneumonia, lobar.....	6	3	9
Pneumonia, hypostatic.....	2	8	10
Pneumonia, terminal.....	1		1
Syphilis, general.....		2	2
Syphilis, cerebral.....	2	1	3
Septicemia.....	2		2
Suicide (carbolic acid).....	1		1
Suicide (drowning).....	1		1
Suicide (strangulation, hanging).....		1	1
Suicide (stabbed with ice picks).....		1	1
Tuberculosis.....	15	25	40
Typhoid fever.....		2	2
Uremia.....	1	5	6
Obstruction of bowels.....		1	1
Total.....	121	117	238

TABLE O.
Showing Death Rate Since Opening of Hospital.

Year.	Treated.	Died.	Rate.
1892.....	143	1	.071
1893.....	234	9	3.418
1894.....	294	15	5.010
1895.....	338	15	4.437
1896.....	361	15	4.155
1897.....	347	9	2.593
1898.....	331	18	5.438
1899.....	512	20	3.906
1900.....	894	86	9.619
1901.....	852	47	5.516
1902.....	915	67	7.332
1903.....	883	52	5.889
1904.....	922	51	5.531
1905.....	932	34	3.647
1906.....	876	23	2.618
1907.....	897	29	3.232
1908.....	928	36	3.878
1909.....	858	39	4.545
1910.....	1,160	61	5.258
1911.....	1,365	121	8.864
1912.....	1,371	83	6,050
1913.....	1,489	85	5.370
1914.....	1,620	117	7.222
1915.....	1,931	90	4.660
1916.....	2,462	180	7.310
1917.....	2,638	186	7.040
1918.....	2,604	238	9.010

MEDICAL ADMINISTRATION.

Morning staff meetings have been held throughout the year, but owing to the great number of patients each physician must attend it was not found practical to hold staff meetings more often than three times weekly, and it is impossible to prepare proper histories and present the patients to the staff as fast as they are admitted unless we can increase the number of physicians.

It was considered essential and found practical to keep some form of physicians' record of patients on the wards and in the hospitals, and we have prepared a very satisfactory record sheet of proper filing size, in which the physician is required to note any changes in the patients' condition. The records are filed with other papers pertaining to the patients. Uniform sizes of record sheets are used in all departments and metal filing cases have been installed to facilitate filing.

OCCUPATION AND DIVERSION.

There has been during the year a great number of patients employed on the outside, and some more inside, at such occupations as clearing, building fences, terracing, ditching, gardening, dairying, farming, carpentering, painting, etc.

Many of the women and a few of the men have been employed in the arts and crafts department, making fancy work, basketry, pottery, rugs and painting. The proceeds from the sale of articles made in this department are at present almost sufficient to pay its operating expenses, and we expect to make it entirely self-supporting and at the same time greatly beneficial to the patients.

DIET.

Our kitchen and dining room facilities are the same and the same unsatisfactory conditions prevail with regard to serving the food. The central dining room, appropriation for the erection of which was provided by the last Legislature, is nearing completion, and it will only be a short time until we will be able to serve the patients' food in a very much better condition. This was a badly needed improvement and will be very much appreciated by the patients.

TRAINING SCHOOL.

The training school has been continued with sixteen nurses matriculated, who are doing very good work. It is difficult to keep a superintendent of nurses on account of the low salary paid, but we hope this may be corrected by the next Legislature.

IMPROVEMENTS.

From the appropriations made by the last Legislature we have been able to put an Ellwood fence with good cedar posts completely around the premises. We have built a mule barn, which is entirely fireproof and modern in every respect. On account of increase in the price of material, however, after the appropriation was made, it was impossible for us to put sheds on the barn, as was first contemplated, and an appropriation for this should be made by the next Legislature.

The dining room, for which appropriation was made, is just about completed, and will seat 1600 patients on the second floor. The roof will be used as a roof garden for open air amusements for the patients during the summer months, at which time, except for this place, they would have no amusements whatever, as the chapel building is entirely too warm for four or five months out of the year to be used for any form of amusement. The first floor of the dining room building will be used for kitchen, cold storage and ice plant, creamery, butcher shop, employes' dining room and additional storeroom.

A nurses' home has been erected, but again, due to the increase in cost of materials, it was impossible for us to add porches to this home, or to finish the interior upstairs, and I shall ask the next Legislature for an appropriation with which to complete this building.

A sewage disposal plant has been erected and a complete new sewer system installed, and is in very satisfactory operation, as we are now having no complaints from the residents along the river below the institution.

We have rewired the central building and the old wards where the wiring was dangerous, and the only part of the institution now having any electrical wiring not in conduit is a part of the chapel building, for which I shall ask an appropriation to rewire, so that the whole institution will be safe from fire by exposed wiring.

The engine and boiler rooms have been repaired and improved, the switchboard moved and the wiring put in conduit, but the boilers are below ground, which is very unsatisfactory, and an appropriation should be made to raise them and to build a new roof on boiler house.

The standpipe has been repaired and the line for fire protection and water supply run from the standpipe to the new barn.

The porch for the laundry, for which \$1000 was appropriated, is nearing completion and will add very materially to the accommodation of the laundry. Other repairs, such as painting in the wards and on the outside, repairing furniture, building tables and shelving, etc., have been kept up as usual.

A lake has been constructed south of the institution, from which it is our intention to irrigate about fifty acres of garden, which we sorely need. This lake is supplied by a sulphur well on the premises.

We have also cleared about twenty acres of land and put same in cultivation. Our dairy herd has been markedly increased by taking care of the calves and by purchasing some registered Holstein cows with the appropriation which was made therefor. We have also secured some registered Berkshire and Duroc-Jersey hogs and expect to have our stock of hogs registered within the next twelve months.

The increase in per capita cost for the past year is due, first, to the increased cost of all commodities due to war conditions; second, to the fact that we have had a drouth in this section of the State and raised practically no feed stuff, which necessitated the purchase of about \$20,000 worth of feed during the year.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The Labor Commissioner, in a recent investigation, on learning that the State institutions worked women employes as much as thirteen and one-half hours per day, has ordered that the practice be discontinued, and since we have hardly enough employes to look after the patients by keeping them on duty this length of time, it is impossible for us to shorten the hours of the people employed without adding another shift, which would necessitate the employment of approximately one hundred more at this institution. It would be necessary to construct quarters to accommodate them, and since the State law requires that female employes do not work more than fifty-six hours per week, it will be necessary for the law to be changed, or for more employes to be added, or both. In my request for appropriations I am adding sufficient for the erection of quarters for one hundred employes, as I estimate that is the number that will be required if the present law is enforced. If the law is changed, however, we can shorten the hours to some extent by adding a few employes, and will have to build only such quarters as are required for the number additional.

At this institution we employ regularly from fifty to sixty-five patients doing solely farm and outside work. Of course there are many others employed outside, but this number works regularly on the farm, and should be provided with quarters separate from the other patients where they can have their meals earlier in the morning and later in the evening so that they may put in a reasonable amount of time for work and at the same time not be required to work during the heat of the day. Since the addition of a building for them, aside from being an asset to the institution in the manner above mentioned, would increase the capacity of the institution just as much as the capacity of the building erected, and since there are at present many insane in the jails, I would

recommend that a farm colony be erected at this institution of about the size to accommodate sixty to seventy-five patients, and that appropriation be made for same by the next Legislature.

The rewiring of the chapel building, which is not complete, should be done at an early date, and I would recommend that an appropriation for same be made by the next session of the Legislature.

The floors on many of the old wards were constructed when fireproof construction was in its infancy, and the cinder concrete on which they were laid has rotted out, as well as the floor itself, and some form of new flooring and foundation for same will be required to put these floors in first class condition, and I would recommend that an appropriation be made to cover same.

It will be necessary, on account of the increase in the cost of all materials after the adjournment of the last Legislature, to make small appropriations with which to complete the work appropriated for at that time, including piggery and barn, nurses' home, new dining room, etc., and would urge that the Legislature make an appropriation for same.

The grounds of this institution at present comprise about six hundred acres of land, and, as we have two thousand patients, many of whom could do work on the farm if we had sufficient land, it is thought advisable that about four hundred acres more land be purchased at this time, as, naturally, land this near San Antonio will rapidly increase in value and in a few years the price will be prohibitive, and I would respectfully urge that an appropriation be made by the next Legislature for the purchase of this land.

This institution has never been provided with hydro-therapeutic equipment and quarters, and since this is so essential in the treatment of the insane, I would recommend that the Legislature make an appropriation sufficient to cover the cost of a complete hydro-therapeutic equipment.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

To the Board of Managers I want to express my appreciation for the valuable advice and the many helpful suggestions they have given at all times.

The medical staff and other officers have made possible the foregoing report, and to them, for their diligence, I am deeply grateful.

To those in actual attendance on the patients I extend my thanks and express my great appreciation, as the comfort and contentment of the patients rests for the most part with them.

Respectfully submitted,

BEVERLY YOUNG,
Superintendent.

REPORT FROM DENTAL DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR
ENDING AUGUST 31, 1918.

Dr. Beverly Young, Superintendent.

DEAR SIR: I beg to submit for your consideration the following report of work done in the dental department. Having taken charge of the work in this department on the 1st of July, I will only be able to submit a partial report. In said time, 1938 patients have been examined, and 664 operations performed. In examining the mouth of the patients it is found, as in other large institutions where time is limited, they are in a very septic condition.

The teeth and oral cavity show the improper care on the part of the patient, so I find many cases of chronic suppurative pericementitis, ulcerative stomatitis, abscesses, Vincent's angina, maxillary sinusitis, noma and caries to the greatest extent, etc.

I have striven to overcome such conditions by cleansing the mouth, and with the assistance of the nurses, making the patients use the toothbrush more frequently.

During the two months 210 teeth have been extracted and 154 amalgam fillings placed. In cases of carcinomas and other tumorous growths I have cleared the field by operating, and as to 124 cases of gingivitis and other local infections, they have been treated by medicated treatments and scalings. In cases of dislocations and fractures, they have been treated by the Prathers method of resetting and wiring.

J. S. WRIGHT, D. D. S.

REPORT OF STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM FOR
THE YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 1918.

Dr. Beverly Young, Superintendent Southwestern Insane Asylum.

DEAR SIR: I herewith hand you the financial report of the Southwestern Insane Asylum for the year ending August 31, 1918.

Only those in the buildings have been included in calculating the average daily attendance and in figuring the per capita cost. The products of the farm are not included.

Yours very truly,

Storekeeper and Accountant.

REPORT OF SOUTHWESTERN INSANE ASYLUM.

STOREKEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT.

To groceries, fuel, hardware, dry goods and drugs on hand August 31, 1917.....	\$ 65,795 20	
To total amount out by the State Treasurer for the account of this institution.....	576,440 08	
By cash remitted to State Treasurer, pay patients' account		\$ 5,001 02
By cash, junk fund, remitted.....		174 59
Furniture for new building.....		2,169 24
New fencing, curbing, etc.....		7,460 27
Live stock		3,339 54
New sewer line.....		2,554 90
Nurses' home		30,000 00
Enlarge engine room.....		4,571 04
Septic tank		10,000 00
New dining room and kitchen.....		114,987 77
Piggery and barn....		10,000 00
Repaired standpipe		2,356 81
Enlarging laundry		955 13
Rewire old building.....		4,253 70
By groceries, hardware, dry goods, drugs, etc.		75,526 37
By actual current expense.....		368,884 90
	<hr/>	
	\$642,235 28	\$642,235 28

Average daily attendance, 1958.96.

Cost per capita per annum, \$183.2017.

Cost per capita per mensis, \$15.2668.

Cost per capita per diem, \$0.5019.

	Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Superintendent's salary	\$ 2,000 00	\$ 2,000 00	.....
Other salaries	89,790 00	79,106 23	\$ 10,683 77
Support and maintenance....	210,000 00	210,000 00	.....
Support and maintenance de- ficiency	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....
Dry goods	40,000 00	39,443 75	556 25
Furniture	3,000 00	3,000 00	.....
Transportation	1,000 00	489 64	510 36
Literature and amusements...	1,500 00	968 84	531 16
Trees and seed.....	1,500 00	1,474 44	25 56
Farm machinery and tools...	350 00	341 52	8 48
Bridges, culverts and ground.	7,500 00	7,460 27	39 73
Cows, horses and hogs..	3,500 00	3,339 54	160 46
Wagons, hacks and harness...	300 00	295 00	5 00
General repairs, etc.....	10,000 00	9,748 01	251 99
Fire department	500 00	363 00	137 00
Laundry, machinery and rail- way	500 00	500 00	.....
Equip. dental office works....	1,000 00	785 39	214 61
Nurses' home	30,000 00	30,000 00	.....

	Appropriated.	Expended.	Remaining.
Enlarge engine room.....	\$ 5,500 00	\$ 4,571 04	\$ 928 96
Build septic tank.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Dining room and kitchen....	110,000 00	110,000 00	.....
Dining room and kitchen de- ficiency	5,000 00	4,987 77	12 23
Piggery and barn.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Repair standpipe	2,500 00	2,356 81	143 19
Enlarge laundry	1,000 00	955 13	44 87
Rewire old building.....	5,000 00	4,253 70	746 30
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$591,440 00	\$576,440 08	\$ 14,999 92

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.

Dining chairs and dining room furniture.....	\$ 2,169 24
New fencing, etc.....	7,460 27
Live stock	3,339 54
New sewer line.....	2,554 90
Nurses' home	30,000 00
Enlarging engine room.....	4,571 04
Septic tank	10,000 00
New dining room and kitchen.....	114,987 77
Piggery and barn.....	10,000 00
Enlarging laundry	955 13
Rewire old buildings.....	4,253 70

REPORT OF PATHOLOGIST FOR THE YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 1918.

Dr. Beverly Young, Superintendent.

DEAR SIR: Herewith submitted is the following report of the work that has been done in the pathological laboratory for the year ending August 31, 1918.

Owing to the fact that our former pathologist entered the army and the institution was without a pathologist for several months and since that time other members of our staff have entered army service, I have not been able to devote my whole time to the work. Therefore the report is not as full as it might have been.

The laboratory at the present time is very well equipped to perform all routine laboratory tests.

Complete blood counts were made on 348 patients; 251 being normal, the balance showed nothing of especial interest outside of the usual findings in infections, anemia, intestinal parasites, etc.

Wassermans on the blood were performed on 424 cases, 309 being negative and 115 positive. This shows a very high average and is due to the fact that Wasserman reactions were performed only on such cases that showed some suspicious evidence of syphilis. A complete survey of the institution would not run over 10 per cent.

Wassermans on the spinal fluid were performed in 64 cases, with 30

negative and 34 positive; 29 of the positive cases gave a cell count above 15.

The Widal reaction was performed on 827 cases, the macroscopic test being used, using three dilutions; 16 positive and 4 doubtful reactions was the result. This completes a survey of the males for typhoid. Owing to other duties I have not been able to make a survey of the female side.

Of the 508 urinalyses performed there is nothing of especial interest to report.

Tubercle bacilli were found in 9 out of 38 specimens examined. It is very hard to secure a good specimen to examine, as a good many of the patients will not co-operate, due to their mental condition.

It is my intention as soon as time permits to complete the survey on the inmates of the institution, and also to do a Wasserman test on all inmates.

Complete records of all tests made in the laboratory have been kept, and by referring to the former tests a check can be made on the progress of the disease. Some patients that gave a positive Wasserman several months ago on recent tests gave a negative, showing the effects of the treatment instituted.

Owing to several of our staff being in war service and the increased amount of work on those remaining here, only about 15 autopsies were held; nothing outside of the usual finding developed.

I conclude with a report of all tests performed in the laboratory.

W. W. COULTER, M. D.,
Pathologist.

	Negative.	Positive.	Total.
Blood counts complete.....			348
Normal.....			251
Anaemia.....			4
Leucocytosis.....			31
Eosinophilia.....			7
Polynucleosis.....			33
Lymphocytosis.....			19
White and differential only.....			14
Malarial parasites.....			3
Wasserman.....	309	115	424
Wasserman, doubtful.....			13
Urinalysis.....			508
Positive albumen negative casts.....			26
Negative albumen positive casts.....			17
Negative albumen negative casts.....			413
Positive albumen positive casts.....			50
Sugar.....		2	2
Feces.....			4
Animal parasites.....			2
Sputum.....			38
Tubercle bacilli.....	29	9	38
Spinal fluids.....	30	34	64
Noguchi.....	30	34	64
Cell counts above 15.....	29		29
Cell counts below 15.....	31	29	60
Wasserman.....	29	31	60
Urethral smear—gonococci.....			
Vaginal excretion—gonococci.....	2		2
Comparison of Wasserman with blood and spinal fluid on same patient.			
Positive blood—positive spinal fluid.....			11
Positive blood—negative spinal fluid.....			2
Negative blood—positive spinal fluid.....			3
Spinal fluid doubtful.....			1
Widal—4 doubtful.....	807	16	827

REPORT OF THE ENGINEER.

From September 1, 1917, to August 31, 1918.

PLUMBING.

Repair Work.

Basins, wash	410
Belts, assorted	70
Buttons, push, flush tank.....	112
Cocks, basin	203
Cocks, compression	275
Drains, floor	243
Engines, gas	35
Extractors	15
Machine, sewing	86
Mangles	54
Pipes, assorted, water and steam.....	550
Pipes, waste	84
Radiators	54
Stools	764
Sewers	200
Sinks, dish	154
Sinks, slop	200
Spigots	865
Tanks, flush	544
Tubs, bath	295
Urinals	95

New Material.

Belts, machine, round, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch.....	100
Belts, machine, round, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch.....	100
Basins, wash, installed.....	12
Bibbs, hose, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch.....	125
Bibbs, hose, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.....	118
Balls, fuller	87
Balls, flush tank, rubber.....	75
Balls, flush tank, copper.....	65
Blades, hack saw.....	144
Cocks, basin	48
Disc valve, assorted.....	388
Drains, floor	10
Ells, assorted	138
Gaskets, assorted	98
Lead, pounds	600
Nipples, assorted	183
Plumber's friend	98
Packing, assorted, pounds.....	50
Pipes, assorted	2000
Plaster paris, pounds.....	69
Reducers, assorted	96
Rings, syphon	85

Stools installed	8
Water main, 6 inch, feet.....	2200
Water main, 4 inch, feet.....	2000

ELECTRICAL.

Repair Work.

Bells, electric	36
Buttons, push	40
Lights, fixtures	500
Fuse, cartridges	200
Motors	200
Receivers	24
Switches, assorted	150
Sockets	100
Shade holders	23
Telephones	60

New Material.

Balls, R. S.....	97
Batteries, dry cell.....	250
Brushes, assorted	40
Bells	12
Buttons, push	13
Cleets, assorted	28
Cord, lamp, No. 18, feet.....	600
Cord, iron, No. 18, feet.....	300
Cord, telephone	200
Fuse, cartridges, assorted.....	600
Globes, assorted	2300
Insulators	18
Knobs, assorted	28
Pates, stuck up.....	100
Plugs, attachments	24
Plugs, extension	48
Receivers	4
Rosettes	36
Receptacles	144
Switches, combination	12
Switches, diamond	8
Sockets	65
Shades, porcelain	24
Shades, holders	18
Tape, friction, pounds.....	26
Wire, assorted, feet.....	3000

T. C. MEGRAW.

ANNUAL REPORT OF BAKERY, SHOWING AMOUNT AND KIND OF GOODS BAKED EACH MONTH, BEGINNING SEPTEMBER 1, 1917, AND ENDING AUGUST 31, 1918.

Month.	Light bread loaves.	Corn bread pans.	Ginger bread pans.	Rolls.	Cakes.
1917					
October.....	34,219			1,600	
November.....	35,395			200	
December.....	32,324				
1918					
January.....	33,085				
February.....	30,221				
March.....	31,531				
April.....	28,146		838	71	36
May.....	25,737	1,406		33	
June.....	21,597	1,536		130	
July.....	32,051	420		60	
August.....	28,597	540		60	
September.....	35,970	420		60	
Total.....	370,873	5,160	439	1,836	

ANNUAL REPORT OF BAKERY, SHOWING AMOUNT OF SUPPLIES USED MONTHLY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1917 TO AUGUST 31, 1918.

Month.	Flour, barrels.	Sugar, pounds.	Lard, pounds.	Yeast, pounds.	Tob., pounds.	Soda.	Baking Powder.	Molasses.	Mat.	Ginger.	Salt, pounds.	Meal, sacks.
1917												
October.....	85	840	640	126	16	6		4	6		1	
November.....	205	870	760	130	11				5		2	
December.....	180	900	800	112	16						2	
1918												
January.....	195	930	850	108	10	5		4		5	2	
February.....	180	900	800	100	10			4			1	
March.....	162	900	640	96	8						3	
April.....	87	900	680	136	16	10	70	35	48		3	
May.....	92	1020	1080	140	20	20	180	25	60		3	84
June.....	140	1200	700	136	18		350	20	84		3	145
July.....	186	1270	1040	168	8	10	100		60		2	128
August.....	172	1110	840	120	9	10	150	25	36	10	2	24
September.....	125	600	680	144	31	10	100	60	84		2	32
Total.....	1809	11440	9510	1516	173	71	950	173	383	15	25	413

MATRON'S REPORT.

SEWING DONE SEPTEMBER, 1917, TO SEPTEMBER, 1918.

Aprons, duck	24
Aprons sacque	801
Aprons, work	1365
Awnings	8
Bed ticks, single.....	84
Bed ticks, double.....	5
Bonnets	301
Baseball bases	7
Chemise, brown	2124
Chemise, bleached	3
Chemise, private	1
Coats, drilling	2
Coats, jeans	49

Coats, duck	6
Coats, cottonade	78
Curtains, cretonne	51
Curtains, domestic window.....	13
Curtains, duck (barber shop).....	2
Curtains, lace, private.....	2
Curtains, cretonne, private.....	2
Curtains, Swiss, plain.....	35
Curtains, Swiss, ruffled, window.....	22
Curtains, Swiss, sash.....	22
Curtains, Swiss, door.....	6
Curtains, domestic, sash.....	65
Curtains, domestic, window.....	66½
Curtains, lawn, plain.....	5
Curtains, lawn, ruffled.....	2
Curtains, lawn, sash.....	7
Curtains, cretonne, shelf.....	4
Curtains, Swiss, transom.....	1
Caps, male, cook.....	6
Caps, female, cook.....	6
Cushions, cover	2
Cushions, private	2
Coffee urns	20
Drawers, men's long.....	606
Drawers, men's short.....	679
Drawers, ladies' short.....	690
Drawers, ladies, bleached.....	3
Dresses, cottonade	760
Dresses, one piece.....	1939
Dresses, chapel	66
Dresses, hubbards	8
Dresses, private	20
Dresses, middy suits.....	6
Dress skirts, Indian Head.....	13
Dress skirts, private.....	2
Dress skirts, gingham.....	25
Gowns, men's long sleeves.....	422
Gowns, ladies' long sleeves.....	306
Gowns, ladies' short sleeves.....	692
Gowns, operating	12
Gloves	12
Hair cloths	12
Jackets, restrain, single.....	184
Jackets, restrain, double.....	15
Laundry bags	3
Mangle covers	153
Mosquito bars, single.....	84
Mosquito bars, double.....	1
Middies	81
Middies, private	3
Napkins, sanitary, cotton flannel.....	144
Napkins, sanitary, flour sack.....	48

Napkins, table, dining room, hemmed.....	72
Overalls, denim	784
Overalls, duck	6
Overalls, cottonade	42
Pants, khaki	3
Pants, duck, baseball.....	1
Pad for box.....	1
Pillow tick	316
Pillow cases	2182
Princess slips	24
Rompers, denim	6
Rompers, cheviot	6
Shirts, dress	107
Shirts, work	1938
Shirt waist, lawn.....	15
Shirt waist, gingham.....	1
Shirt waists, bleached domestic.....	2
Under shirts, men's, extra large.....	2
Under shirts, men's.....	675
Under shirts, ladies'.....	693
Under skirts, cotton flannel.....	157
Under skirts, domestic.....	186
Sheets, single, brown.....	946
Sheets, single, bleached.....	193
Scarfs, dresser	56
Tablecloths, dining room.....	158
Towels, single	648
Towels, double	885
Table runner, cretonne.....	1

ALTERATIONS.

Aprons	3
Awnings	1
Coats	28
Dresses	23
Pants	49
Skirts	5

GARMENTS MENDED, 1917-1918.

Garments mended	9076
Bed ticks	284
Blankets bound	12

EDNA HENRY,
Seamstress.

FARM REPORT.

From September 1, 1917, to September 1, 1918.

50 tons cane hay, at \$25.....	\$ 1,250 00
107 gallons dewberries, at 65 cents.....	69 55
91 barrels blackeyed peas, at \$1.....	91 00
2,160 watermelons, at 25 cents.....	540 00
5,000 muskmelons, at 5 cents.....	250 00
40,000 pounds milo maize, at 4 cents.....	1,600 00
10 tons Sudan grass, at \$20.....	200 00
12 tons whip pea hay, at \$20.....	240 00
275 dozen roast ears, at 25 cents.....	68 75
911 pounds castor beans, at 3½ cents.....	31 88
1,460 pounds lint cotton, at 33 cents.....	481 80
Cotton seed	63 97
374 tons ensilage, at \$12.....	4,488 00
Value 30 acres peanuts.....	500 00
6,846 pounds pork, at 24 cents.....	2,703 84
54 head hogs brought.....	1,643 04
200 head hogs raised, averaging \$12.50.....	2,500 00
Hauling done for contractors on new buildings.....	406 15
Total	\$17,127 98

ANNUAL BARN REPORT.

From September 1, 1917, to September 1, 1918.

30,491 pounds bran, at \$1.90 per hundred.....	\$ 579 33
600 pounds maize, at 4 cents.....	24 00
800 pounds big six, at \$2.60 per hundred.....	20 80
2,300 pounds meal, C. S., at \$2.65 per hundred.....	60 95
1,110½ bushels oats, at 87½ cents.....	971 69
1,639 bales hay, at 75 cents.....	1,229 25
33 loads maize hay, at \$2.....	66 00
1 man's salary and keep, at \$32 per month.....	384 00
1 mule died, value.....	50 00
Total	\$ 3,386 02

DAIRY REPORT.

From September 1, 1917, to September 1, 1918.

70,643 gallons of milk, at 40 cents.....	\$28,257 20
66 calves, at \$5.....	333 00
8 old cows sold.....	366 78
45 bull calves sold.....	432 22
35 heifers raised, value \$12.50 per head.....	437 50
Total	\$29,826 70

FEEED USED FOR YEAR.

102 tons hulls, C. S., at \$23.....	\$ 2,346 00
114 tons bran, at \$52.....	5,928 00
95 tons meal, C. S., at \$55.....	5,225 00
135 tons ensilage, at \$12.....	1,620 00
25 tons Aunt Patsy, at \$53.....	1,325 00
5 calves dead, at \$5.....	25 00
4 old cows dead, at \$25.....	100 00
1 Jersey bull dead, at \$75.....	75 00
1 yearling bull dead, at \$50.....	50 00
3 men's salary and keep, at \$107.50 per month.....	1,290 00
<hr/>	
Total	\$17,984 00
Credit balance	\$29,826 70
Debit balance	17,984 00
<hr/>	
	\$11,842 70

ANNUAL CHICKEN RANCH REPORT.

From September 1, 1917, to September 1, 1918.

1,121½ dozen eggs, at 45 cents, sent to storeroom.....	\$ 504 67½
198 chickens, fryers, at 60 cents, sent to storeroom.....	118 80
35 old roosters sent to asylum, at 75 cents.....	26 25
18 old hens sent to asylum, at 75 cents.....	13 50
257 dozen duck eggs sent to asylum, at 45 cents.....	115 65
5½ dozen goose eggs sent to asylum, at 60 cents.....	3 30
15 gallons figs sent to asylum, at \$1.....	15 00
50 pounds honey sent to asylum, at 15 cents.....	7 50
460 pounds pecans sent to asylum, at 15 cents.....	69 00
468 young stock, at 60 cents.....	280 80
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Total	\$1,154 37½
882 fowls on hand.	

Debits.

1,000 pounds milo maize, at 4 cents.....	\$ 40 00
4 bales hay, at 75 cents.....	3 00
2 sacks meal, C. S., at \$2.55.....	5 10
20 sacks com. bran, at \$2.30.....	50 00
600 sacks butter milk feed.....	34 50
14 boxes lice killer.....	3 50
6 boxes roup cure.....	6 00
100 dozen eggs for setting, at 72 cents.....	72 00
1 man's salary and keep, at \$47.50 per month.....	570 00
100 gallons coal oil, at 8 cents.....	8 00
5 loads coal, at 4.....	20 00
1 dozen water fountains.....	6 00
55 old hens died, at 75 cents.....	41 25
20 old ducks died, at 75 cents.....	15 00
307 baby chicks died, at 15 cents.....	46 05
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Total	\$ 920 40

Credit balance	\$1,154 37½
Debit balance	920 40
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	\$ 233 97½

GARDEN REPORT.

From September 1, 1917, to September 1, 1918.

593½ bushels beets, at 60 cents.....	\$ 356 10
31 bushels beans, at \$3.75.....	116 25
226 bushels carrots, at 75 cents.....	169 87½
47 bushels chard, at 75 cents.....	35 25
373 pounds cabbage, at 4 cents.....	14 92
177 dozen corn, at 25 cents.....	44 25
122½ dozen cantaloupes, at 60 cents.....	73 50
20 bushels collards, at 60 cents.....	12 00
64 bushels egg plants, at \$1.25.....	80 00
218½ bushels kohlrabi, at 75 cents.....	163 87½
631 bushels lettuce, at 75 cents.....	473 25
382 bushels mustard, at 50 cents.....	191 00
1,077 bunches onions, at 10 cents.....	107 70
277 bushels onions, at \$1.....	277 00
5,390 pounds potatoes, Irish, at 5 cents.....	279 50
30½ bushels peas, English, at \$3.50.....	106 75
72 bushels peas, at \$1.....	72 00
Peas, sweet	10 00
186 baskets peppers, sweet, at 75 cents.....	139 50
11½ baskets peppers, hot, at 60 cents.....	6 90
2,215 pounds pumpkins, at 4 cents.....	88 60
1,075 pounds pecans, at 15 cents.....	161 25
276 bushels radishes, at 90 cents.....	248 40
5 bushels squash, at \$1.....	5 00
474 bushels spinach, at 75 cents.....	355 50
187½ bushels turnips, at 75 cents.....	140 62½
967½ baskets tomatoes, at 65 cents.....	822 37
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Total	\$4,551 36½

Debits.

Seed purchased	\$ 455 00
One man's help and keep.....	570 00
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	\$1,025 00
Credit balance	\$4,551 36½
Debit balance	1,025 00
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	\$3,526 36½

IMPROVEMENTS.

From September 1, 1917, to September 1, 1918.

- 600 yards road graveled through gardens.
- 300 peach trees set out and holes dug $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet square and $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet deep.
- 300 plum trees set out and holes dug $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet square and $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet deep.
- 100 pear trees set out and holes dug $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet square and $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet deep.
- 200 fig trees set out and holes dug $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet square and $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet deep.
- 200 blackberry vines transplanted.
- 65 hackberry trees set out in lanes leading to new barn.
- 50 willow trees set out around tank.
- 21 cottonwood trees set out around tank.
- Built three bull sheds, 8x16 feet.
- Built six bull pens, 20x90 feet, out of 2x8 lumber.
- Built one mule pen, 192x192, around new barn.
- Built one workshop, 14x20, at new barn.
- Excavated and erected two silos, $18\frac{1}{2}$ feet in ground and $12\frac{1}{2}$ feet out, using old silo lumber.
- One underground silo dug 19 feet.
- 42 Cow stalls built in old hay barn for dairy use.
- 200 yards dug ditch 4 feet deep, 3 feet wide, for changing course of branch.
- Moved one two-room house 800 yards and leveled up same, built gallery 8x16 on same.
- 2,500 yards strand barb wire fence built.
- 3,500 fence posts dipped in creosote.
- 3,079 fence post holes dug $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet deep, posts set in and tamped and braced at corners.
- 10,262 $\frac{2}{3}$ yards Elwood fence stretched around farm garden and dairy barn.

 WORK DONE BY CARPENTER DEPARTMENT.

From September 1, 1917, to August 31, 1918.

- 1 hotbed for garden, 6 feet by 75 feet by 3 feet deep.
- 18 glass covers for hotbed, 4 feet by 9 feet.
- 18 glass covers for hotbed, 4 feet by 9 feet, hung and fastened.
- 1 shed, 16 feet by 200 feet, torn down and lumber cleaned of nails.
- 1 barn, 40 feet by 80 feet, torn down and lumber cleaned of nails.
- 1 small building, 16 feet by 18 feet, torn down.
- 6 small boxes for laundry, 2 feet by 2 feet by 3 feet.
- 3 large boxes for laundry, 3 feet by 3 feet by 6 feet.
- 2 large boxes for H. W., Nos. 1 and 2.
- 10 food elevators repaired.
- 108 keys made and repaired.
- 3 three-fold screens.
- 2 two-fold screens.
- 7 ironing boards.
- 1 rock crusher bedded and housed.
- 6 water troughs for bull pens.
- 87 flower pots.
- 1 service flag frame.

- 1 bread box for M. D. R.
- 1 reinforced porch at laundry, first floor, 19 feet by 80 feet.
- 1 concrete form for laundry, 4 feet by 4 feet.
- 1 concrete form for engine room.
- Bookkeeper's office moved and remodeled.
- Minor operating room screened.
- Matron's office screened.
- Rooms Nos. 45 and 28 screened.
- 420 brackets and curtain sticks for windows.
- Shelves put in closet at Cassin cottage.
- 13 tables with graduated measure for female wards.
- 175 settees repaired and painted.
- 320 chairs repaired and varnished.
- 87 screen windows repaired.
- 30 doors repaired.
- 108 window cords replaced.
- 10 wardrobes replaced.
- 15 dressers replaced.
- 240 bed castors replaced.
- 180 bed springs replaced.
- 1 tunnel, 5 feet wide, 7 feet high, 92 feet long, dug and bricked up.
- 100 feet track laid.
- 1 arch circle for tunnel, 10 feet by 50 feet.
- 5 stepladders, 6 feet
- 1 hay baler repaired and painted.
- 1 concrete form for bathing pool, 10 feet by 240 feet.
- 1 wagon scales pit, 14 feet by 20 feet by 2 feet deep.
- 300 head board for cemetery.
- 250 foot board for cemetery.
- 1 bat roost, 12 feet by 12 feet by 20 feet high, cost \$1000.
- 1,600 square feet concrete floor in storeroom.
- 874 square feet concrete floor in engine room.
- 7 roller top desks repaired and varnished.
- 113 picks sharpened.
- 103 mattoxs repointed.
- 87 shovels rehandled.
- 48 axes rehandled.
- 39 pitchforks rehandled.
- 11 repairs on tractor engine.
- 90 repairs on grating on porch and window.
- 120 keys removed from locks.
- 87 locks repaired.
- 104 mops repaired.
- 12 wagon wheels refilled and painted two coats.
- 8 wagon axles.
- 2 wagon hounds.
- 16 wagon coupling poles.
- 9 wagon breast yokes.
- 8 wagon doubletrees.
- 32 singletrees.
- 97 buckets soldered.
- 58 tubs soldered.

- 25 mowing machines.
- 5 row binders.
- 6 reapers.
- 6 road scrapers.
- 27 mules shod.
- 13 horses shod.
- 120 cold chisels sharpened.
- 87 knives sharpened.
- 23 bread knives in male and female dining room.
- 120 feet switch track for new basement.
- 1 hay baler repaired and painted.
- 20 lawn mowers repaired.
- 87 window shades repaired.
- 5,000 wire grating on corridors to new dining room.
- 1 roller door for H. M. No. 4.
- 1 rubberoid roof, 10 feet by 200 feet on grandstand at ball park.
- 1,000 feet chicken wire on ball grand stand.
- 5 tables, 3 feet by 9 feet.
- 9 ward plastering patched.
- Tile in bakery patched.
- 1 bake oven overhauled.
- 18 baker's peels.
- 380 curtain sticks, 48 inches.
- 290 curtain brackets.

PAINTING.

- 1 mattress shop, two coats.
- 1 rag house, two coats.
- 1 ball park grandstand, two coats.
- 150 settees, one coat.
- 980 new chairs oiled (straight).
- 24 nurses' class chairs stained and varnished.
- 530 old chairs cleaned and revarnished.
- 7 roller top desks cleaned and revarnished three coats.
- 75 signs, two coats and lettered.
- 200 head boards, two coats, and lettered.
- Wards B, D, G, 4, 7, 5, 6, two coats.
- Vestibules rooms between 4 and 7, 5 and 9, 3 and 9.
- Room 28, C. B.
- Superintendent nurses' office.
- Rooms Nos. 45, 46 and 49, center building.
- 550 window panes.
- Corridors floor and wall from center building to wards 1 and A.
- 5 fire escapes, 18 feet by 48 feet.
- Cornice on all male and female porches.
- 6 dressers, cleaned, stained and varnished.
- 2 sideboards enameled.
- 13 wicker chairs for Superintendent's apartment, old ivory finish.
- Superintendent's apartments, two coats throughout.
- Superintendent's bathroom enameled two coats.
- 380 curtain sticks, 48 inches, two coats.
- 290 curtain brackets, two coats.

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR.

From September 1, 1917, to August 31, 1918.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vaca- tion.	Days sick, lost time.	Days off duty, lost time.
Adams, Mrs. Velma.....	Attendant.....	\$ 30 00			2
Ainsworth, Mrs. M.....	Assistant storekeeper and accountant.....	50 00			
Akins, Miss Alma.....	Attendant.....	30 00		8	
Allen, Mrs. Virgie.....	Cook.....	35 00		14	
Allsop, B. P.....	Attendant.....	25 00		12	
Arbuckle, J. A.....	Outside supervisor.....	50 00	15	3	3
Arbuckle, Mrs. J. A.....	Supervisor.....	50 00	15		
Belk, L. B.....	Assistant supervisor.....	40 00	29		
Billings, J. W.....	Attendant.....	18 00		1	13
Bishop, Miss Gladys.....	Laundress.....	18 00		26	8
Blankenship, George.....	Attendant.....	25 00		3	5 ½
Blankenship, Mrs. G.....	Laundress.....	18 00		6	½
Blankenship, Miss M.....	Night watch.....	30 00			10
Boatwright, A. B.....	Attendant.....	30 00			½
Boucher, Miss Rowena.....	Attendant.....	18 00		4	5
Boyd, Miss Myrtle.....	Attendant.....	18 00		56	
Boyd, W. L.....	Attendant.....	20 00		3	2
Brackman, E. B.....	Farmer.....	20 00		4	½
Brashier, Miss Ruby.....	Attendant.....	30 00		½	3
Breiten, J. F.....	Fireman.....	30 00			6
Brown, Miss Annie.....	Night watch.....	18 00	15		10
Brown, Miss Norma.....	Attendant.....	18 00			1
Bruce, Miss Minnie.....	Night watch.....	30 00	15		25
Burkes, Dr. D. C.....	Physician.....	104 16		2	
Buss, Miss Ella.....	Laundress.....	18 00		6	
Cahill, Mrs. Nora.....	Attendant.....	30 00	15		
Carmichael, Mrs. Josie.....	Attendant.....	18 00		6	
Carmichael, W. B.....	Night watch.....	30 00		16	
Carr, Miss Minnie.....	Attendant.....	20 00		4	4
Carter, Miss Ethel M.....	Attendant.....	18 00		6	
Carter, Miss Ethel.....	Laundress.....	18 00		4	
Cavanaugh, Miss Mary.....	Attendant.....	18 00		4	
Chaney, Miss Letta.....	Attendant.....	18 00		2	
Chaney, Miss Lucy.....	Attendant.....	18 00		2	
Cheek, Mrs. Eva.....	Dining room attendant.....	30 00			½
Choate, Miss Mary.....	Attendant.....	30 00			½
Clanton, Abbie.....	Attendant.....	18 00		4	4
Collier, T. W.....	Dairyman.....	35 00	15		4 ½
Cooley, Miss Lucile.....	Attendant.....	20 00	15		5
Cowan, C. M.....	Attendant.....	25 00			½
Cowan, H. R.....	Attendant.....	25 00		10	
Cowan, L. H.....	Attendant.....	30 00		17	4
Cude, Miss Amy.....	Attendant.....	20 00	6	8	22 ½
Cude, Moss Rosa.....	Laundress.....	18 00		3	2
Cunningham, Tom.....	Night watchman.....	30 00			2
Davidson, C. L.....	Attendant.....	25 00		9	11
Davis, C. O.....	Assistant painter.....	30 00		6	3 ½
Davis, Miss Lola.....	Laundress.....	18 00		5	5
Dearing, H.....	Attendant.....	30 00		9	
Decker, Miss Ida.....	Cook.....	30 00			6
Deering, Harry.....	Farmer.....	25 00		5	
Denison, G. W.....	Night watchman.....	30 00		8	6
Dingler, Mrs. Hattie.....	Attendant.....	30 00	15	25	26
Dingler, J. H.....	Barber.....	35 00	15		
Duke, Mrs. Ella.....	Laundress.....	22			4
Duncan, J. A.....	Attendant.....	18 00			3 ½
Duncan, N. A.....	Attendant.....	20 00		3	
Edmondson, F. M.....	Attendant.....	20 00		4	
Eisworth, H. C.....	Fireman.....	30 00			4 ½
English, B. M.....	Assistant carpenter.....	40 00	15		14
Evans, C. C.....	Attendant.....	25 00			2
Evans, Geo.....	Barber.....	27 50			4
Evans, Pinky.....	Attendant.....	30 00		22	7
Flowers, Miss Jessie.....	Attendant.....	30 00	8		
Ford, Mrs. Virginia.....	Attendant.....	30 00		2	7
Foster, Mrs. Lillie.....	Attendant.....	30 00	15	6	2
Foster, R. S.....	Attendant.....	30 00	8		3 ¼
Foster, Susie.....	Attendant.....	30 00	15		
Gayle, Mrs. Mary.....	Attendant.....	18 00		7	6
Garrahan, Miss Mary.....	Night watch.....	30 00	15		
Gilbert, Miss Dorah.....	Laundress.....	18 00			1
Gilbert, Miss Lucile.....	Laundress.....	18 00			1
Graves, Miss Velva.....	Laundress.....	18 00		5	½
Griffin, A.....	Hostler.....	25 00	15		

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1917, to August 31, 1918.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vacation.	Days sick, lost time.	Days off duty, lost time.
Griffin, M. A.	Scavenger.	\$ 25 00	15		
Gunn, L. T.	Night watchman.	30 00			4
Haberman, R. J.	Third ass't engineer.	35 00			40
Hall, A.	Attendant.	30 00	15	8	2½
Hall, Miss Fay.	Attendant.	18 00		2	2
Hall, H. C.	Attendant.	20 00		2	
Hall, Oscar.	Attendant.	25 00		12	11
Hagerty, Miss Maggie.	Attendant.	30 00	15	2	
Hamaker, Miss Florence.	Attendant.	30 00		6	
Harris, Miss Ethel.	Dining room attendant	20 00	15	2	
Henderson, Mrs. Alice.	Attendant.	25 00		17	
Henderson, Miss Luvenia.	Attendant.	18 00		3	
Henderson, Mrs. Mayme.	Attendant.	18 00			2
Henninger, F. H.	Attendant.	20 00		3	
Henry, E. F.	Painter.	45 00	15	3	2½
Henry, Eva.	Laundress.	18 00		3	8
Hicks, C.	Attendant.	25 00			2
Higgins, E. L.	Attendant.	25 00	15		4½
Higgins, John.	Attendant.	30 00			7
Hill, P. O.	Night watchman.	30 00		4	
Hines, J. W.	Attendant.	30 00			2
Hines, Miss Ruth.	Dining room attendant	20 00		5	
Hodnett, Miss Alma.	Dining room attendant	20 00			12
Hollis, Mrs. Lora.	Attendant.	18 00		2	5
Ivy, Miss Ida.	Dining room attendant	20 00	15		2
Jahn, Miss Gretchen.	Attendant.	18 00			2½
Jandt, Herman.	Attendant.	18 00		2	13
Johnson, Mrs. Claudia.	Dining room attendant	25 00		2	
Johnson, Dr. J. B.	Physician.	108 33	5	7	
Johnson, Miss Katie.	Attendant.	30 00	15	9	
Johnson, M.	Night watchman.	30 00	10	9	
Jones, Miss Libby.	Attendant.	30 00		2	7½
Jordan, Mrs. M. E.	Laundress.	18 00			2
Jordan, Miss Minnie.	Laundress.	20 00			1½
Kelly, W. R.	Attendant.	25 00		9	
Kerr, S. R.	Attendant.	30 00	11	5	
Killon, Mrs. Rose.	Attendant.	30 00	13		
King, George B.	Chief cook	60 00	15		
King, J. A.	Cook.	35 00		3	7
King, Mrs. Mary.	Cook.	30 00		8	12
Kirvin, Mrs. Lonely.	Attendant.	25 00		8	1½
LaRoe, Mrs. Lula.	Dining room attendant	25 00		8	1½
Lawrence, B.	Attendant.	18 00		5	
Leazer, Oattie.	Night watchman.	30 00	15	3	5
Lightsey, J. S.	Attendant.	30 00		3	1
Locklear, Miss Lora.	Night watch.	30 00	15		
Lykens, Elizabeth.	Laundress.	22 00		6	
Mangham, A. D.	Storekeeper and accountant.	100 00	6	7	
Marlurger, Miss Lillian.	Laundress.	22 00			11½
Marley, Miss Nellie.	Attendant.	18 00		2	½
Mayer, Miss Norma.	Attendant.	25 00	15		
Mayer, Miss Natalie.	Attendant.	25 00	15	8	10
Megraw, Mrs. Millie.	Cook.	30 00	11	15	
Meyers, Frank.	Cook.	35 00		4	
Mills, Jack.	Attendant.	25 00		4	17½
Moore, Annie.	Attendant.	18 00			5½
Moore, W. P.	Attendant.	20 00			2
Moose, C. E.	Attendant.	20 00			3½
Moose, J. A.	Attendant.	18 00			1
Morris, Mrs. Ada.	Attendant.	18 00			8½
Mullis, Mrs. J. E.	Attendant.	30 00			8½
Mullis, J. E.	Attendant.	30 00			8
Murray, Miss Laura Annie.	Attendant.	20 00		4	
Myatt, Sam.	Assistant dairyman.	30 00	15		19½
McCorkle, Dr. R. G.	Assistant physician.	100 00	7		
McCoy, Clive.	Second ass't engineer.	41 66	15		84
McCoy, Mrs. Nina.	Attendant.	18 00			2
McCuiston, D. B.	Attendant.	35 00			1
McDonald, Miss Dannie Lee.	Attendant.	18 00			2
Mecahee, Miss Dalphena.	Laundress.	20 00		10	10½
McGrew, Mrs. Bessie.	Attendant.	18 00		8	3½
McInwall, A. G.	Attendant.	20 00		4	
McQuistian, Mrs. W. R.	Cook.	30 00		12	
Navert, Mrs. Janet.	Dining room attendant	20 00			8

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1917, to August 31, 1918.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vacation.	Days sick, lost time.	Days off duty, lost time.
Navert, W. N.	Attendant	\$ 30 00	9		
Nelms, Miss Lula	Attendant	18 00			$\frac{1}{2}$
Newman, Mrs. Minnie	Attendant	20 00		2	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Newman, W. B.	Attendant	30 00	7		
Nipps, Miss Nellie	Night watch	30 00		27	27
Nolen, O. W.	Druggist	60 00		3	
Palm, Miss Agnes	Laundress	18 00		7	$10\frac{1}{4}$
Palm, E. H.	Barber	27 50			6
Palm, Emily	Laundress	22 00	15	17	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Paul, F. W.	Farmer	25 00		1	$5\frac{1}{2}$
Paul, John	Farmer	25 00			3
Penna, Frank	Laundryman	22 00			11
Perkins, Miss Laura	Night watch	30 00	13		
Phillips, Miss Isabelle	Attendant	30 00			1
Pitts, W. M.	Attendant	25 00		5	
Polley, J. O.	Butcher	37 50	15		
Powell, A. W.	Night watchman	30 00			3
Powell, W. L.	Attendant	18 00			3
Powers, E. R.	Night watchman	30 00		18	7
Powers, R. N.	Shoemaker	30 00		10	26
Proctor, E. S.	Night watchman	30 00		1	
Purveyar, E. E.	Attendant	20 00		13	8
Ragot, Mrs. Frankie	Attendant	20 00		2	$\frac{1}{2}$
Ramel, D. H.	Night watchman	30 00		5	
Randle, R. W.	Attendant	30 00		37	2
Ray, Gordon	Farmer	20 00			1
Ratcliff, Miss Ora	Laundress	22 00		18	1
Reimers, Miss Martha	Night watch	30 00	15		
Richardson, Mrs. Dotsy	Laundress	22 00			$4\frac{1}{2}$
Richie, L. E.	Attendant	30 00	15		$4\frac{1}{2}$
Roberts, I. J.	Farmer	20 00		8	
Roberts, J. J.	Farmer	20 00		8	
Roberts, J. J., Jr.	Farmer	20 00		$5\frac{1}{2}$	
Roberts, Joe	Farmer	20 00		7	
Robinson, Mrs. Adella	Attendant	35 00		15	
Robinson, C. M.	Gardner	40 00		2	1
Rodgers, W. S.	Attendant	25 00		14	
Ross, S.	Trained nurse	35 00			1
Rutledge, L. C.	Attendant	20 00		7	7
Sanders, E. W.	Night watchman	30 00		7	
Saunders, C. F.	Attendant	18 00			1
Scott, Dr. B. R. A.	Physician	104 16	4	5	
Simpson, C. D.	Attendant	30 00		4	1
Smalley, B. L.	Attendant	30 00	15		
Smalley, T. T.	Attendant	30 00	12	5	6
Smith, Mrs. Carrye	Attendant	25 00			$1\frac{1}{2}$
Smith, Dayton	First ass't engineer	50 00	15		
Smith, Miss Ella	Attendant	18 00			$7\frac{1}{2}$
Smith, Miss Loraine	Attendant	18 00			$5\frac{1}{2}$
Smith, L. R.	Lawnman	35 00	15		6
Smith, R. L.	Eaker	50 00			2
Sorenson, Miss Bertha	Laundress	18 00		13	$2\frac{3}{4}$
Sparkman, Miss Elizabeth	Attendant	18 00			2
Speight, E. D.	Attendant	20 00			1
Spillers, V. W.	Attendant	30 00			$\frac{1}{2}$
Stewart, D. C.	Assistant baker	20 00		20	
Steinwinder, C. D.	Attendant	35 00			3
St. John, F.	Attendant	30 00	15	8	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Sullivan, Miss Ethel	Night watch	30 00	15		
Sullivan, L. N.	Trained nurse	35 00			1
Szalwinski, J. W.	Night watchman	30 00			1
Tackett, Miss Georgia	Attendant	18 00		7	6
Talk, Miss Lillie	Attendant	30 00	15		
Tannenberger, Miss	Laundress	18 00		3	
Tannenberger, M.	Night watchman	30 00	15		$8\frac{1}{2}$
Tant, Miss Eva	Laundress	22 00	15	4	$\frac{1}{2}$
Terry, A. F.	A-tendant	30 00	15		
Thomas, Luther	Assistant storekeeper and accountant	50 00	27		
Thomason, Miss	Dining room attendant	25 00	15		
Timmons, Miss Berta	A-tendant	18 00		4	
Toland, J. B.	Attendant	30 00			1
Toland, R. B.	A-tendant	30 00			$\frac{1}{2}$
Tullos, R. B.	Attendant	30 00			$12\frac{1}{2}$
Turner, L. D.	Night watchman	30 00			4

REPORT OF VARIOUS EMPLOYEES NOT ON DUTY DURING THE YEAR
AND REASONS THEREFOR—Continued.

From September 1, 1917, to August 31, 1918.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	Days vacation.	Days sick, lost time.	Days off duty, lost time.
Uhlig, A. E.....	Night watchman.....	\$ 20 00		5	5
Wade, Miss Ethel.....	Attendant.....	18 00			7
Walker, R.....	Attendant.....	18 00			1
Ward, F. G.....	Cook.....	30 00			28
Ware, J. E.....	Night watchman.....	30 00			2
Warren, Miss Margaret.....	Night watch.....	30 00	15		
Watson, H. O.....	Night watchman.....	30 00			8
Weiserger, John.....	Farmer.....	25 00		3	
Weresbee, Ed.....	Farmer.....	25 00	15		1
Wilborn, Miss Katherine.....	Attendant.....	18 00		22	5
Wiley, L. A.....	Attendant.....	25 00			3
Williams, A. W.....	Attendant.....	30 00			1½
Williams, Mrs. John.....	Attendant.....	18 00			1½
Wilson, Miss Grace.....	Attendant.....	25 00		3	1½
Windland, Miss Mattie.....	Attendant.....	18 00		14	3
Witts, Dr. Guy F.....	First ass't physician.....	125 00	9		
Yarbrough, G.....	Attendant.....	18 00		5	
Young, Dr. Beverly.....	Superintendent.....	166 66	4		
Young, Miss Mary.....	Night watch.....	30 00		3	6

