

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

OF TEXAS

Austin 11, Texas

WILL WILSON ATTORNEY GENERAL

October 29, 1957

Where Conflicts

Honorable John C. White, Commissioner, Texas Department of Agriculture Austin, Texas Opinion No. WW-290

Re: May a one pound package of Rye Slices composed of two rows of slices in a cardboard box with a cellophane overwrap be legally sold in Texas under the provisions of Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code?

Dear Mr. White:

You have requested an opinion of this office concerning the application of Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code to the sale of a particular package of bread slices. You have posed a question which is substantially as follows:

May a one pound package of Rye Slices composed of two rows of slices in a cardboard box with a cellophane overwrap be legally sold in Texas under the provisions of Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code?

Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code, reads as follows:

"Bread to be sold by the loaf made by bakers engaged in the business of wholesaling and retailing bread, shall be sold based upon any of the following standards of weight and no other, namely: a loaf weighing one pound or 16 ounces, a loaf weighing 24 ounces or a pound and a half, and loaves weighing two pounds or 32 ounces, and loaves weighing three pounds, or some other multiple of one pound or 16 ounces. These shall be the standard of weight for bread to be sold by the loaf. Variations, or tolerance, shall not exceed one ounce per pound over or under the said standard within a period of 24 hours after baking."

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The purpose for prescribing standard weights for loaves of bread is to prevent the vendor from selling loaves of similar size as those of a larger size. 90 A.L.R. 1291. In the case of the product at hand, we fail to find any factor present which would tend to mislead the public. As a result of the packaging of the product, the buyer must purchase both rows of slices, which have an aggregate weight of one pound. Thus, it is logical, we believe, to hold that the purchaser is in fact getting "a loaf" of bread which weighs one pound. We believe to hold otherwise would be to contravene the obvious purpose of Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code, and place an undue burden on the producer.

For this reason we are of the opinion that the product in question may be legally sold in Texas under the provisions of Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code.

We hereby overrule Attorney General's Opinion No. 0-3354 (1941) in so far as it may be in conflict with the above holding.

SUMMARY

A one pound package of Rye Slices composed of two rows of slices in a cardboard box with a cellophane overwrap may be legally sold in Texas under the provisions of Rule 5 of Article 719, Vernon's Penal Code.

Very truly yours,

WILL WILSON

Attorney General of Texas

By

Wayland C. Rivers, Jr.

Assistant

WCR:pf:zt

APPROVED:

OPINION COMMITTEE
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