

THE ATTORNEY (FENERAL.

OF TEXAS

AUSTIN, TEXAS 78711

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October 10, 1972

Hon. Ed Howard Chairman, House Administration Committee Texas House of Representatives State Capitol Building Austin, Texas 78711 Opinion No. M- 1230

Re: Application of the twoyear proviso of Article 432, Vernon's Penal Code, to the Texas Legislature.

Dear Mr. Howard:

Your recent letter requesting an opinion of this office regarding the above stated matter is quoted as follows:

"As chairman of the Committee on House Administration, I would like to have an interpretation and an opinion from you to the following question: 'Would the employment of an individual related within the prohibited degree specified in the above referenced statute to a member of the Legislature be in violation of such statute where such individual had been employed by members of the Legislature in each session for the 2 years and/or the 2 terms of the Legislature immediately proceeding the election of the member to the Legislature who is related to the individual in the prohibited degree?' Such employment of the individual would not be by the related member, but by some other member of the Legislature.

"Your answer to the above question at your earliest convenience would be appreciated so as to afford my committee the necessary guidelines for the selection and approval of the employees of the House of Representatives."

In Attorney General's Opinion No. M-1120 (1972), this office held that the nepotism provisions of Articles 432 and 433 of Vernon's Penal Code were applicable to the Texas Legislature. Consequently, there is no question that the two-year limitation, Hon. Ed Howard, page 2

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as set forth in Article 432, would also be applicable to employees of the Legislature. Article 432 is quoted, in part, as follows:

". . . provided, that nothing herein contained, nor in any other nepotism law contained in any charter or ordinance of any municipal corporation of this State, shall prevent the appointment, voting for, or confirmation of any person who shall have been <u>continuously</u> <u>employed</u> in any such office, position, clerkship, employment or duty for a period of two (2) years prior to the election or appointment of the officer or member appointing, voting for, or confirming the appointment, or to the election or appointment of the officer or member related to such employee in the prohibitive degree."

It is not clear from your opinion request whether the individual in question has been employed continuously by the Legislature or whether this individual just works during the time that the Legislature is actually in session, either regular session or called session. For the purposes of this Opinion, we will assume that your request would cover both situations, so we will answer accordingly.

This office has held in the past in Attorney General's Opinions Nos. V-1080 (1950), V-1142 (1951), M-857 (1971), and M-862 (1971), that the proviso dealing with the two-year limitation concerning the nepotism law requires that the individual in question be employed continuously for the two-year period.

In our opinion, those employees of the Legislature, who only work during regular or special sessions of the Legislature, would not be continuously employed, and not covered by the twoyear proviso; however, those employees of the Legislature who work the year-round would be continuously employed, and the two-year proviso in Article 432, Vernon's Penal Code, would apply to them.

SUMMARY

Employees of the Texas Legislature who work year-round would be subject to the two-year

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limitation in Article 432, Vernon's Penal Code. Employees who only work during regular or special sessions of the Texas Legislature would not be subject to the two-year proviso of this Article.

Very truly yours,

CRAWFORD C. MARTIN Attorney General of Texas

Prepared by James C. McCoy Assistant Attorney General

APPROVED: OPINION COMMITTEE

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