

CHAPTER 491

S.B. No. 1792

1 AN ACT

2 relating to remedies for nonpayment of tolls for the use of toll  
3 projects; authorizing a fee; creating an offense.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

5 SECTION 1. Chapter 372, Transportation Code, is amended by  
6 adding Subchapter C to read as follows:

7 SUBCHAPTER C. NONPAYMENT OF TOLLS; REMEDIES

8 Sec. 372.101. APPLICABILITY. This subchapter does not  
9 apply to a county acting under Chapter 284.

10 Sec. 372.102. PUBLICATION OF NONPAYING VEHICLE  
11 INFORMATION. (a) Notwithstanding the confidentiality of  
12 electronic toll collection customer account information, including  
13 confidentiality under Sections 228.057(e), 366.179(d), and  
14 370.178(d), a toll project entity may publish a list of the names of  
15 the registered owners or lessees of nonpaying vehicles who at the  
16 time of publication are liable for the payment of past due and  
17 unpaid tolls or administrative fees. The list may include only the  
18 persons' names and, for each person listed:

19 (1) the city and state of the person's residence;

20 (2) the total number of events of nonpayment; and

21 (3) the total amount due for the tolls and  
22 administrative fees.

23 (b) A toll project entity may not include on a list  
24 published under Subsection (a) the name of a registered owner who

1 remits a tax imposed under Section 152.026, Tax Code.

2 Sec. 372.103. TOLL VIOLATION PAYMENT PLAN. A toll project  
3 entity may enter into an agreement with the registered owner of a  
4 vehicle, for whom a single payment is not feasible, that allows the  
5 person to pay the total amount of outstanding tolls and  
6 administrative fees over a specified period. The agreement must be  
7 in writing and specify the amount due for tolls and administrative  
8 fees, the duration of the agreement, and the amount of each payment.

9 Sec. 372.104. DEFAULT; SUIT TO RECOVER OUTSTANDING BALANCE  
10 DUE. (a) If the registered owner of the vehicle fails to comply  
11 with the terms of an agreement described by Section 372.103, a toll  
12 project entity may send by first class mail to the person at the  
13 address shown on the agreement a written notice demanding payment  
14 of the outstanding balance due.

15 (b) If the registered owner fails to pay the outstanding  
16 balance due on or before the 30th day after the date on which the  
17 notice is mailed, the toll project entity may, in addition to other  
18 remedies available to the entity, refer the matter to an attorney  
19 authorized to represent the toll project entity for suit or  
20 collection.

21 (c) The authorized attorney may file suit in a district  
22 court in the county in which the toll project entity's  
23 administrative offices are primarily located to recover the  
24 outstanding balance due. The authorized attorney may recover  
25 reasonable attorney's fees, investigative costs, and court costs  
26 incurred on behalf of the toll project entity in the proceeding.

27 Sec. 372.105. NONPAYMENT BY VEHICLES NOT REGISTERED IN THIS

1 STATE. (a) A toll project entity may, in lieu of mailing a written  
2 notice of nonpayment, serve with a written notice of nonpayment in  
3 person an owner of a vehicle that is not registered in this state,  
4 including the owner of a vehicle registered in another state of the  
5 United States, the United Mexican States, a state of the United  
6 Mexican States, or another country or territory. A notice of  
7 nonpayment may also be served by an employee of a governmental  
8 entity operating an international bridge at the time a vehicle with  
9 a record of nonpayment seeks to enter or leave this state.

10 (b) Each written notice of nonpayment issued under  
11 Subsection (a) shall include a warning that the failure to pay the  
12 amounts in the notice may result in the toll project entity's  
13 exercise of the habitual violator remedies under this subchapter.

14 (c) An owner who is served a written notice of nonpayment  
15 under Subsection (a) and fails to pay the proper toll and  
16 administrative fee within the time specified in the notice commits  
17 an offense. Each failure to pay a toll or administrative fee under  
18 this subsection is a separate offense.

19 (d) An offense under Subsection (c) is a misdemeanor  
20 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$250. The court in which an owner  
21 is convicted of an offense under this section may also collect the  
22 proper toll and administrative fee and forward the toll and fee to  
23 the toll project entity.

24 (e) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (c) that  
25 the owner of the vehicle is a lessor of the vehicle and not later  
26 than the 30th day after the date the notice of nonpayment is served  
27 under Subsection (a) provides to the toll project entity proof that

S.B. No. 1792

1 meets applicable toll project entity law establishing that the  
2 vehicle was leased to another person at the time of the nonpayment.

3 (f) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (c) that  
4 the vehicle in question was stolen before the failure to pay the  
5 proper toll occurred and was not recovered by the time of the  
6 failure to pay, but only if the theft was reported to the  
7 appropriate law enforcement authority before the earlier of:

- 8 (1) the occurrence of the failure to pay; or
- 9 (2) eight hours after the discovery of the theft.

10 Sec. 372.106. HABITUAL VIOLATOR. (a) For purposes of this  
11 subchapter, a habitual violator is a registered owner of a vehicle  
12 who a toll project entity determines:

13 (1) was issued at least two written notices of  
14 nonpayment that contained:

15 (A) in the aggregate, 100 or more events of  
16 nonpayment within a period of one year, not including events of  
17 nonpayment for which:

18 (i) the registered owner has provided to  
19 the toll project entity information establishing that the vehicle  
20 was subject to a lease at the time of the nonpayment, as provided by  
21 applicable toll project entity law; or

22 (ii) a defense of theft at the time of the  
23 nonpayment has been established as provided by applicable toll  
24 project entity law; and

25 (B) a warning that the failure to pay the amounts  
26 specified in the notices may result in the toll project entity's  
27 exercise of habitual violator remedies; and

see  
mk

1           (2) has not paid in full the total amount due for tolls  
2 and administrative fees under those notices.

3           (b) If the toll project entity makes a determination under  
4 Subsection (a), the toll project entity shall give written notice  
5 to the person at:

6           (1) the person's address as shown in the vehicle  
7 registration records of the Texas Department of Motor Vehicles or  
8 the analogous agency of another state or country; or

9           (2) an alternate address provided by the person or  
10 derived through other reliable means.

11           (c) The notice must:

12           (1) be sent by first class mail and is presumed  
13 received on the fifth day after the date the notice is mailed; and

14           (2) state:

15           (A) the total number of events of nonpayment and  
16 the total amount due for tolls and administrative fees;

17           (B) the date of the determination under  
18 Subsection (a);

19           (C) the right of the person to request a hearing  
20 on the determination; and

21           (D) the procedure for requesting a hearing,  
22 including the period during which the request must be made.

23           (d) If not later than the 30th day after the date on which  
24 the person is presumed to have received the notice the toll project  
25 entity receives a written request for a hearing, a hearing shall be  
26 held as provided by Section 372.107.

27           (e) If the person does not request a hearing within the

1 period provided by Subsection (d), the toll project entity's  
2 determination becomes final and not subject to appeal on the  
3 expiration of that period.

4 Sec. 372.107. HEARING. (a) A justice court has  
5 jurisdiction to conduct a hearing in accordance with this section.

6 (b) A hearing requested under Section 372.106 shall be  
7 conducted in a justice court in a county in which the toll  
8 collection facilities where at least 25 percent of the events of  
9 nonpayment occurred are located.

10 (c) A party requesting a hearing shall pay a filing fee of  
11 \$100 to the clerk of the justice court. If that party prevails  
12 under the justice's finding under Subsection (f), the other party  
13 shall reimburse the prevailing party for the amount of the filing  
14 fee within 10 days after issuance of the finding.

15 (d) The issues that must be proven at the hearing by a  
16 preponderance of the evidence are:

17 (1) whether the registered owner was issued at least  
18 two written notices of nonpayment for an aggregate of 100 or more  
19 events of nonpayment within a period of one year, not including  
20 events of nonpayment for which:

21 (A) the registered owner has provided to the toll  
22 project entity information establishing that the vehicle was  
23 subject to a lease at the time of the nonpayment, as provided by  
24 applicable toll project entity law; or

25 (B) a defense of theft at the time of the  
26 nonpayment has been established as provided by applicable toll  
27 project entity law; and

1           (2) whether the total amount due for tolls and  
2 administrative fees specified in those notices was not paid in full  
3 by the dates specified in the notices and remains not fully paid.

4           (e) Proof under Subsection (d) may be by oral testimony,  
5 documentary evidence, video surveillance, or any other reasonable  
6 evidence.

7           (f) If the justice of the peace finds in the affirmative on  
8 each issue in Subsection (d), the toll project entity's  
9 determination that the registered owner is a habitual violator is  
10 sustained and becomes final. If the justice does not find in the  
11 affirmative on each issue in Subsection (d), the toll project  
12 entity shall rescind its determination that the registered owner is  
13 a habitual violator. Rescission of the determination does not  
14 limit the toll project entity's authority to pursue collection of  
15 the outstanding tolls and administrative fees.

16           (g) A registered owner who requests a hearing and fails to  
17 appear without just cause waives the right to a hearing, and the  
18 toll project entity's determination is final and not subject to  
19 appeal.

20           (h) A justice of the peace court may adopt administrative  
21 hearings processes to expedite hearings conducted under this  
22 section.

23           Sec. 372.108. APPEAL. (a) A registered owner may appeal  
24 the justice of the peace's decision by filing a petition not later  
25 than the 30th day after the date on which the decision is rendered:

26                   (1) in the county court at law of the county in which  
27 the justice of the peace precinct is located; or

1           (2) if there is no county court at law in that county,  
2 in the county court.

3           (b) The registered owner must send a file-stamped copy of  
4 the petition, certified by the clerk of the court, to the toll  
5 project entity by certified mail not later than the 30th day after  
6 the date the appeal petition is filed.

7           (c) The court shall notify the toll project entity of the  
8 hearing not later than the 31st day before the date the court sets  
9 for the hearing.

10           (d) A trial on appeal is a trial de novo on the issues under  
11 Section 372.107(d).

12           (e) Neither the filing of the appeal petition nor service of  
13 notice of the appeal stays the toll project entity's exercise of the  
14 habitual violator remedies unless the person who files the appeal  
15 posts a bond with the toll project entity issued by a sufficient  
16 surety in the total amount of unpaid tolls and fees owed by the  
17 registered owner to the toll project entity.

18           Sec. 372.109. PERIOD DETERMINATION IS EFFECTIVE. (a) A  
19 final determination that a person is a habitual violator remains in  
20 effect until:

21           (1) the total amount due for the person's tolls and  
22 administrative fees is paid; or

23           (2) the toll project entity, in its sole discretion,  
24 determines that the amount has been otherwise addressed.

25           (b) When a determination terminates, the toll project  
26 entity shall, not later than the seventh day after the date of the  
27 termination, send notice of the termination:



1           (1) to the person who is the subject of the  
2 determination at an address under Section 372.106(b); and

3           (2) if the toll project entity provided notice to a  
4 county assessor-collector or the Texas Department of Motor Vehicles  
5 under Section 502.011, to that county assessor-collector or that  
6 department, as appropriate.

7           Sec. 372.110. ORDER PROHIBITING OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE  
8 ON TOLL PROJECT; OFFENSE. (a) A toll project entity, by order of  
9 its governing body, may prohibit the operation of a motor vehicle on  
10 a toll project of the toll project entity if:

11           (1) the registered owner of the vehicle has been  
12 finally determined to be a habitual violator; and

13           (2) the toll project entity has provided notice of the  
14 prohibition order to the registered owner.

15           (b) The notice required by Subsection (a)(2) must be sent by  
16 first class mail to the registered owner at an address under Section  
17 372.106(b) at least 10 days before the date the prohibition order  
18 takes effect and is presumed received on the fifth day after the  
19 date the notice is mailed.

20           (c) Notwithstanding any provisions of law governing the  
21 confidentiality of electronic toll collection customer account  
22 information, the order described in Subsection (a) may include the  
23 registered owner's name, the city and state of residence, and the  
24 license plate number of the nonpaying vehicle.

25           (d) A person commits an offense if the person operates a  
26 motor vehicle on a toll project in violation of an order issued  
27 under Subsection (a). An offense under this subsection is a Class C

1 misdemeanor.

2       Sec. 372.111. DENIAL OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION. After  
3 a final determination that the registered owner of a motor vehicle  
4 is a habitual violator, the toll project entity may report the  
5 determination to a county assessor-collector or the Texas  
6 Department of Motor Vehicles in order to cause the denial of vehicle  
7 registration as provided by Section 502.011.

8       Sec. 372.112. IMPOUNDMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLE. (a) A peace  
9 officer may detain a motor vehicle observed by the officer to be  
10 operated in violation of an order under Section 372.110(a) and may  
11 direct the impoundment of the vehicle if:

12           (1) the vehicle was previously operated on a toll  
13 project in violation of an order issued under Section 372.110(a);  
14 and

15           (2) personal notice to the registered owner of the  
16 vehicle of the toll project entity's intent to have the vehicle  
17 impounded on a second or subsequent violation of Section 372.110(a)  
18 was provided:

19                   (A) at the time of the hearing under Section  
20 372.107;

21                   (B) at the time of the previous traffic stop  
22 involving a violation of Section 372.110(a); or

23                   (C) by personal service.

24       (b) A vehicle impounded under this section may be released  
25 after:

26           (1) payment by or on behalf of the registered owner of  
27 all towing, storage, and impoundment charges; and

1           (2) a determination by the toll project entity that  
2 all unpaid tolls and fees owed to the entity by the registered owner  
3 are paid or are otherwise addressed to the satisfaction of the toll  
4 project entity in the toll project entity's sole discretion.

5           (c) For the purposes of Section 2303.155(b)(4), Occupations  
6 Code, fees required to be submitted to a governmental entity  
7 include an amount for unpaid tolls and fees owed by the registered  
8 owner of an impounded vehicle as set out in timely written notice  
9 given by the toll project entity to the operator of the vehicle  
10 storage facility where the vehicle is impounded. The toll project  
11 entity may set out in that notice an amount less than all unpaid  
12 tolls and fees owed by the registered owner without releasing the  
13 registered owner from liability under any other law for the full  
14 amount of unpaid tolls and fees.

15           Sec. 372.113. HABITUAL VIOLATOR REMEDIES AGAINST LESSEE OF  
16 VEHICLE. (a) A toll project entity may seek habitual violator  
17 remedies against a lessee of a vehicle and not the registered owner  
18 if the toll project entity sends to the lessee, in accordance with  
19 applicable toll project entity law, at least two notices of  
20 nonpayment containing:

- 21           (1) the warning under Section 372.106(a)(1)(B); and
- 22           (2) in the aggregate, 100 or more events of nonpayment  
23 in the period of one year, not including events of nonpayment for  
24 which a defense of theft at the time of the nonpayment has been  
25 established as provided by applicable toll project entity law,  
26 that:

27           (A) were not paid in full by the dates specified

1 in the notices and that remain not fully paid; and

2 (B) were incurred during the period of the lease  
3 as shown in a lease contract document provided by the registered  
4 owner to the toll project entity as provided by applicable toll  
5 project entity law.

6 (b) A toll project entity seeking habitual violator  
7 remedies against a lessee under Subsection (a) shall use the  
8 procedures of this subchapter as if the lessee were the registered  
9 owner.

10 Sec. 372.114. HABITUAL VIOLATOR REMEDIES AGAINST OWNERS OF  
11 VEHICLES NOT REGISTERED IN THIS STATE. (a) A toll project entity  
12 may seek habitual violator remedies against a person described by  
13 Section 372.105(a) if:

14 (1) the person is served with two or more written  
15 notices of nonpayment under Section 372.105(a) and the amount owing  
16 under the notices was not paid in full by the dates specified in the  
17 notices and remains not fully paid; and

18 (2) notice of the toll project entity's intent to seek  
19 habitual violator remedies was served on the person in the manner  
20 described by Section 372.105(a) for a notice of nonpayment.

21 (b) A person described by Section 372.105(a) may request a  
22 hearing under Section 372.107 not later than the 30th day after the  
23 date of the notice under Subsection (a)(2).

24 (c) In making a finding under Section 372.107 against a  
25 person described by Section 372.105(a), a justice of the peace must  
26 find that the requirements of Subsection (a) have been met in lieu  
27 of the findings otherwise required under Section 372.107(d).

1       Sec. 372.115. USE OF REMEDIES OPTIONAL. A toll project  
2 entity's use of remedies under this subchapter is cumulative of  
3 other remedies and is optional, and nothing in this subchapter  
4 prohibits a toll project entity from exercising any other  
5 enforcement remedies available under this chapter or other law.

6       Sec. 372.116. TEMPORARY GRACE PERIOD FOR REGIONAL TOLLWAY  
7 AUTHORITIES. (a) Not later than the 30th day after the effective  
8 date of this subchapter, a regional tollway authority shall send to  
9 each person the authority determines to be a habitual violator on  
10 the effective date of this subchapter the notice required by  
11 Section 372.106(b).

12       (b) The notice under Subsection (a) must also include:

13           (1) the total amount the person would owe for the  
14 events of nonpayment in the notice, not including any otherwise  
15 applicable administrative fees or penalties; and

16           (2) information regarding the terms of the grace  
17 period under this section.

18       (c) Not later than the 90th day after the effective date of  
19 this subchapter, a person who receives notice under this section  
20 may:

21           (1) request a hearing under Section 372.107; or

22           (2) become an electronic toll collection customer of  
23 the regional tollway authority and:

24           (A) pay the amount specified under Subsection (b)  
25 plus an administrative fee in an amount not to exceed 10 percent of  
26 the amount specified under Subsection (b); or

27           (B) enter into a contract under Section 372.103

S.B. No. 1792

1 to pay the amount specified under Subsection (b) plus an  
2 administrative fee in an amount not to exceed 10 percent of the  
3 amount specified under Subsection (b).

4 (d) A regional tollway authority may not pursue habitual  
5 toll violator remedies under this subchapter against a person who  
6 becomes an electronic toll collection customer and:

7 (1) pays the amount specified under Subsection (b)  
8 plus an administrative fee in an amount not to exceed 10 percent of  
9 the amount specified under Subsection (b); or

10 (2) enters into a contract under Section 372.103 to  
11 pay the amount specified under Subsection (b) plus an  
12 administrative fee in an amount not to exceed 10 percent of the  
13 amount specified under Subsection (b) and makes the required  
14 payments.

15 (e) This section expires August 31, 2015.

16 SECTION 2. Subchapter A, Chapter 502, Transportation Code,  
17 is amended by adding Section 502.011 to read as follows:

18 Sec. 502.011. REFUSAL TO REGISTER VEHICLE FOR NONPAYMENT OF  
19 TOLL OR ADMINISTRATIVE FEE. (a) A county assessor-collector or  
20 the department may refuse to register or renew the registration of a  
21 motor vehicle if it has received written notice from a toll project  
22 entity that the owner of the vehicle has been finally determined to  
23 be a habitual violator under Subchapter C, Chapter 372.

24 (b) A toll project entity shall notify a county  
25 assessor-collector or the department, as applicable, that:

26 (1) a person for whom the assessor-collector or the  
27 department has refused to register a vehicle is no longer

ME  
EE  
DEE

S.B. No. 1792

1 determined to be a habitual violator; or

2 (2) an appeal has been perfected and the appellant has  
3 posted any bond required to stay the toll project entity's exercise  
4 of habitual violator remedies pending the appeal.

5 (c) This section does not apply to the registration of a  
6 motor vehicle under Section 501.0234.

7 SECTION 3. Subchapter B, Chapter 103, Government Code, is  
8 amended by adding Section 103.0321 to read as follows:

9 Sec. 103.0321. MISCELLANEOUS FEES AND COSTS:  
10 TRANSPORTATION CODE. A filing fee of \$100 shall be collected under  
11 Section 372.107(c), Transportation Code, for determining whether a  
12 person is a habitual violator for purposes of Subchapter C, Chapter  
13 372, Transportation Code.

14 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives  
15 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as  
16 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this  
17 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this  
18 Act takes effect September 1, 2013.

S.B. No. 1792

David Newkumst

President of the Senate

Joe Straus  
Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1792 passed the Senate on April 18, 2013, by the following vote: Yeas 28, Nays 1, one present not voting; and that the Senate concurred in House amendments on May 17, 2013, by the following vote: Yeas 30, Nays 0, one present not voting.

Patsy Span  
Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1792 passed the House, with amendments, on May 1, 2013, by the following vote: Yeas 140, Nays 2, one present not voting.

Robert Haney  
Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

14 JUNE '13

Date

RICK PERRY  
Governor

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE  
SECRETARY OF STATE  
10PM O'CLOCK

JUN 14 2013

[Signature]  
Secretary of State