Texas Historical Commission staff (AD), 5/27/2009, rev. 7/16/2009 27" x 42" Official Texas Historical Marker with post Bee County (Job #09BE01) Subject BI, PO (Atlas) UTM: 14 622587E 3142462N Location: Beeville, 111 N. St. Mary's St.

BEEVILLE POST OFFICE

THE FIRST POST OFFICE WAS ESTABLISHED IN BEEVILLE IN 1859, THE YEAR AFTER THE TOWN'S FOUNDING. THE 1918 BUILDING WAS THE FIRST BEEVILLE POST OFFICE CONSTRUCTED ON FEDERAL PROPERTY—PREVIOUS LOCATIONS WERE COUNTY- OR PRIVATELY-OWNED. THE BUILDING IS A SIGNIFICANT EXAMPLE OF SMALL TOWN POST OFFICE DESIGNS PRODUCED BY THE U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY.

SOON AFTER CONSTRUCTION BEGAN, A TRAGIC INCIDENT OCCURRED WITH GREAT LEGAL IMPLICATIONS. J.P. HERMES AND ROBERT B. BROWN, BOTH CONTRACTED TO REMOVE EXCAVATED DIRT FROM THE FOUNDATION, WERE HOSTILE TOWARDS EACH OTHER, AND BROWN BEGAN CARRYING A GUN TO THE WORKSITE FOR PROTECTION. ON MAY 7, 1917, BEFORE A CROWD OF WITNESSES, HERMES THREATENED BROWN WITH A KNIFE, AND BROWN PULLED OUT HIS PISTOL AND SHOT AND KILLED HERMES THEN WALKED TO THE COURTHOUSE AND TURNED HIMSELF IN. BROWN WAS FOUND GUILTY OF HOMICIDE, BUT THE CASE WAS LATER APPEALED TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT. IN AN OPINION DELIVERED BY JUSTICE OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES, THE COURT RULED THAT BROWN HAD ACTED IN SELF DEFENSE, THUS ESTABLISHING THE RIGHT TO USE LETHAL FORCE WHEN FACING A LETHAL ATTACK.

THE 1918 POST OFFICE IS A ONE-STORY BRICK AND LIMESTONE BUILDING WITH A RAISED BASEMENT. THE DESIGN FEATURES CLASSICAL REVIVAL STYLE ARCHITECTURE AND SYMMETRICAL FAÇADES. THE PRIMARY ENTRANCE INCLUDES A PEDIMENTED PORTICO ON FOUR DORIC COLUMNS AND A RECESSED DOORWAY TOPPED BY A SEMICIRCULAR FANLIGHT. THE FLAT ROOF INCLUDES A CAST STONE STRINGCOURSE AND BRICK PARAPET WITH REGULARLY-SPACED WOODEN BALUSTRADES. IN 1961 A COMPATIBLE WING WAS ADDED TO THE NORTH AND WEST SIDES OF THE ORIGINAL FLOOR PLAN.

RECORDED TEXAS HISTORIC LANDMARK – 2009

MARKER IS PROPERTY OF THE STATE OF TEXAS

TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

RECORDED TEXAS HISTORIC LANDMARK MARKERS: 2009 Official Texas Historical Marker Sponsorship Application Form

Valid October 15, 2008 to January 15, 2009 only

This form constitutes a public request for the Texas Historical Commission (THC) to consider approval of an Official Texas Historical Marker for the topic noted in this application. The THC will review the request and make its determination based on rules and procedures of the program. Filing of the application for sponsorship is for the purpose of providing basic information to be used in the evaluation process. The final determination of eligibility and therefore approval for a state marker will be made by the THC. This form is to be used for Recorded Texas Historic Landmark (building marker) requests only. Please see separate forms for either Historic Texas Cemeteries or subject markers.

Proposed marker topic

Beeville Post Office

County: Bee

Town:

Beeville, Texas

Hwy 59/181

Street address of marker site or directions from town noted above:

111 N. St. Mary's Street Beeville, Texas 78102

Marker Coordinates:

UTM Zone 1 Easting 62258 Northing 3142447

Boundary Description

Lot 1 Block 37 in the original townsite of Beeville, the lot measuring 140 x 150 feet and situated southwest of the intersection of North St. Mary's and Bowie Street (see attachments).

NOTE: Recorded Texas Historic Landmark markers must be placed at the structure being marked. Yes

Recorded Texas Historic Landmark markers definition: Recorded Texas Historic Landmark (RTHL) markers are awarded to structures deemed worthy of preservation for their historical associations and architectural significance. RTHL is a legal designation and comes with a measure of protection; it is the highest honor the state can bestow on a historic structure, and the designation is required for this type of marker. The RTHL designation becomes effective upon approval by the THC. Official Texas Historical Markers signify the RTHL designation, which comes only through application to and approval by the THC and must include public display of an Official Texas Historical Marker. Owners of RTHL-designated structures must give the THC 60 days written notice before any alterations are made to the exterior of the structure. RTHL status is a permanent designation and is not to be removed from the property in the event of a transfer of ownership. Only the THC can remove the designation or recall the marker. The marker must remain with the structure and may not be removed or displayed elsewhere until

or unless the THC gives express approval in writing for such action. Once designated as RTHL, properties are subject to provisions of Texas Government Code, Section 442.006(f).

Criteria:

- 1. Age: Structures eligible for the RTHL designation and marker must be at least 50 years old.
- 2. **Historical significance:** Architectural significance alone is not enough to qualify a structure for the RTHL designation. It must have an equally significant historical association, and that association can come from an event that occurred at the site; through individuals who owned or lived on the property; or, in the case of bridges, industrial plants, schoolhouses and other non-residential properties, through documented significance to the larger community.
- 3. Architectural significance: Structures deemed architecturally significant are outstanding examples of architectural history through design, materials, structural type or construction methods. In all cases, eligible architectural properties must display integrity; that is, the structure should be in a good state of repair, maintain its appearance from its period of significance and be considered an exemplary model of preservation. Architectural significance is often best determined by the relevance of the property to broader contexts, including geography. Any changes over the years should be compatible with original design and reflect compliance with accepted preservation practices, e.g., the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation.
- 4. **Good state of repair:** Structures not considered by the THC to be in a good state of repair are ineligible for RTHL designation. The THC reserves the sole right to make that determination relative to eligibility for RTHL markers.

Special National Register considerations for RTHL marker applications: If a structure has been individually listed in the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) under either Criterion A or B and Criterion C (Architecture), the historical text compiled as part of the National Register nomination process may be submitted as part of the marker process, provided it includes the required reference notes and other documentation. Acceptance of the National Register information for the purposes of the marker process will be up to the sole determination of the THC. Listing in the NRHP does not guarantee approval for an RTHL marker. See the THC web site at http://www.thc.state.tx.us/markerdesigs/madnrcrit.html for National Register criteria.

X Check this box if the property is individually listed in the NRHP. Yes.

APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

Any individual, group or county historical commission (CHC) may apply to the THC to request an Official Texas Historical Marker for what it deems a worthy topic. Only complete marker applications that contain all the required elements and are submitted online as required can be accepted or processed by the THC (for RTHL markers, the required elements are: sponsorship application form; narrative history; documentation; legal description of the property; site plan; floorplan; historic photograph; and current photographs clearly showing each side of the structure).

- Completed applications must be duly reviewed, verified and approved by the county historical commission (CHC) in the county in which the marker will be placed.
- The sponsorship application form, narrative history and documentation must be submitted as Microsoft Word or Word-compatible documents and sent via email attachments to the THC by no later than January 15, 2008.
- Required font style and type size are a Times variant and 12-point.
- Narrative histories must be typed in a double-spaced (or 1.5-spaced) format and include separate sections on context, overview, significance and documentation.

- The narrative history must include documentation in the form of reference notes, which can be either footnotes or endnotes. Documentation associated with applications should be broad-based and demonstrate a survey of all available resources, both primary and secondary.
- Upon notification of the successful preliminary review of required elements by the THC, a non-refundable application fee of \$100 is required. The fee shall be submitted to the THC within ten working days of application receipt notification.

APPROVAL BY COUNTY HISTORICAL COMMISSION

The duly appointed marker representative (chair or marker chair) noted below for the county historical commission will be the sole contact with the THC for this marker application. To ensure accuracy, consistency and efficiency, all information from and to the THC relative to the application—and throughout the review and production processes—will be via direct communication with the CHC representative. All other inquiries (calls, emails, letters) to the THC will be referred to the CHC representative for response. By filling out the information below and filing the application with the THC, the CHC representative is providing the THC with notice that the application and documentation have been reviewed and verified by the CHC and that the material meets all current requirements of the Official Texas Historical Marker program.

As chair or duly appointed marker chair, I certify the following:

x Representatives of the CHC have met or talked with the potential marker sponsor and discussed the marker program policies as outlined on the THC web site. CHC members have reviewed the history and documentation for accuracy and made corrections or notes as necessary. It is the determination of the CHC that the topic, history and documentation meet criteria for eligibility.

CHC comments or concerns about this application, if any: We have included ancillary appendices.

Note: This application had been submitted several years ago; however, there were some misinterpretations of the THC procedural guidelines. Also, there were some delays with the USPS with regards to returning signed documents required by THC.

The applicants (Bee County Historical Commission) will be the sole sponsor of this application.

Name of CHC contact (chair or marker chair): Dr. Barbara Welder

Mailing address: P.O. Box 4422 City, Zip: Beeville, Texas

Daytime phone (with area code): 361 362 8788 Email address babswel@aol.com

PERMISSION OF PROPERTY OWNER FOR MARKER PLACEMENT

Property owner United States Postal Service: Attention Dallan Wordekemper

Address: 4301 Wilson Bldg. Ste. 300 City, state, zip: Arlington, Va. 22203-1861

Phone: 703 526 2778 Email address:

Legal Description of the property Lot 1, Block 37 in the original town site of Beeville; the lot measuring 140 x 150 feet and situated southwest of the intersection of North St. Mary's and Bowie streets.

Upon receipt of the application, the THC will provide the owner with a letter that outlines the legal responsibility of ownership under the Recorded Texas Historic Landmark statute. The letter must be signed by the owner and returned to the THC before the evaluation can be completed.

APPROVAL BY COUNTY HISTORICAL COMMISSION

The duly appointed marker representative (chair or marker chair) noted below for the county historical commission will be the sole contact with the THC for this marker application. To ensure accuracy, consistency and efficiency, all information from and to the THC relative to the application—and throughout the review and production processes—will be via direct communication with the CHC representative. All other inquiries (calls, emails, letters) to the THC will be referred to the CHC representative for response. By filling out the information below and filing the application with the THC, the CHC representative is providing the THC with notice that the application and documentation have been reviewed and verified by the CHC and that the material meets all current requirements of the Official Texas Historical Marker program.

As chair or duly appointed marker chair, I certify the following:

Representatives of the CHC have met or talked with the potential marker sponsor and discussed the marker program policies as outlined on the THC web site. CHC members have reviewed the history and documentation for accuracy and made corrections or notes as necessary. It is the determination of the CHC that the topic, history and documentation meet criteria for eligibility.

CHC comments or concerns about this application, if any: We have included ancillary appendices.

Note: This application had been submitted several years ago; however, there were some misinterpretations of the THC procedural guidelines. Also, there were some delays with the USPS with regards to returning signed documents required by THC.

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Name of CHC contact (chair or marker chair): Dr. Barbara Welder

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PERMISSION OF PROPERTY OWNER FOR MARKER PLACEMENT

Property owner United States Postal Service : Attention Dallan Wordekemper

Address: 4301 Wilson Bldg. Ste. 300 City, state, zip: Arlington, Va. 22203-1861

Phone: 703 526 2778 Email address:

Legal Description of the property (metes and bounds, lot and block, etc.): See p 4 -NR application

Upon receipt of the application, the THC will provide the owner with a letter that outlines the legal responsibility of ownership under the Recorded Texas Historic Landmark statute. The letter must be signed by the owner and returned to the THC before the evaluation can be completed.

NOTE: The property owner will not receive any additional copies of correspondence from the THC. All other correspondence—notice of receipt, request for additional information, payment notice, inscription, shipping notice, etc.—will be sent via email to the CHC representative, who is encouraged to share the information with all interested parties as necessary. Given the large volume of applications processed

annually and the need for centralized communication, all inquiries about applications in process will be referred to the CHC for response. The CHC is the sole liaison to the THC on all marker application matters.

SPONSORSHIP PAYMENT INFORMATION

Prospective sponsors please note the following:

- Payment must be received in full within 45 days of the official approval notice and must be accompanied by the THC payment form. The THC is unable to process partial payments or to delay payment due to processing procedures of the sponsor. Applications not paid in the time frame required may, at the sole discretion of the THC, be cancelled or postponed.
- Payment does not constitute ownership of a marker; Recorded Texas Historic Landmark markers and other Official Texas Historical Markers are the property of the State of Texas.
- If, at any time during the marker process, sponsorship is withdrawn, a refund can be processed, but the THC will retain the application fee of \$100.
- The Official Texas Historical Marker Program provides no means of recognizing sponsors or property owners through marker text, incising or supplemental plaques.

Marker sponsor: Bee County Historical Commissino

Contact person : Dr. Barbara Welder

Mailing address: Box 4422, City, zip: Beeville, Texas 78104 Physical Mailing: 1111 North Adams Street, Beeville, Texas 78102

Email address (required): babswel@aol.com Phone: 361 362 8788

SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

In order to facilitate delivery of the marker, neither post office box numbers nor rural route numbers can be accepted. To avoid additional shipping charges or delays, use a business street address (open 8 a.m.—5 p.m., Monday through Friday).

Name: Bee County Historical Commission

Bee County Courthouse Att: Judge David Silva

Street address: 105 W. Corpus Christi, Room 109 City, zip: 78102

Note: Be sure to specify Room 109

Daytime phone: 361 362 3260 or 361 362 3220 Email: babswel@aol.com

TYPE AND SIZE OF RECORDED TEXAS HISTORIC LANDMARK MARKERS

As part of its review process, the THC will determine the appropriate size marker and provide options, if any, for the approved topic based on its own review criteria, including, but not exclusive of, historical significance, replication of information in other THC markers, relevance to the Statewide Preservation Plan and the amount of available documented information provided in the application narrative. In making its determination, however, the THC will also take into account the preference of the CHC, as noted below.

The sponsor/CHC prefers the following size marker:

127" x 42" RTHL marker with post (\$1500)

SUBMITTING THE APPLICATION (via email required)

When the CHC has determined the application is complete, the history has been verified and the topic meets the requirements of the Official Texas Historical Marker Program, the materials should be forwarded to the THC via email at the following address: markerapplication@thc.state.tx.us.

- The CHC or marker chair should send an email containing the following attachments (see attachment function under file menu or toolbox on your computer):
 - This application form + National Register Criterion A and Criterion C
 - The narrative history (including documentation) National Register Application
 - Legal description of the property application
 - Detailed floor plan for each floor of the structure application
 - Detailed site plan of the property application
 - At least one historic photograph application
 - Current photographs clearly showing each side of the structure- application

RECORDS RETENTION BY CHC: The CHC must retain hard copies of the application as well as an online version, at least for the duration of the marker process. The THC is not responsible for lost applications, for incomplete applications or for applications not properly filed according to the program requirements. For additional information about any aspect of the Official Texas Historical Marker Program, see the Markers page on the THC web site (http://www.thc.state.tx.us/markerdesigs/madmark.html).

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Section 7 Page 1

Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

Description

The 1918 Beeville Post Office is a 1-story brick and limestone building with a raised basement at the southwest corner of St. Mary's and Bowie streets in downtown Beeville, Texas. Built from standard - but localized - plans created under U.S. Supervising Architect James A. Wetmore, the design features classical proportions and façade treatments, with simplified detailing that exhibits the influence of Classical Revival architecture. The symmetrical primary façade (facing east) includes a white pedimented portico on four Doric columns. The recessed doorway is topped by a semi-circular fanlight. The building's flat roof includes a simple cast stone stringcourse and brick parapet with regularly-spaced wooden balustrades. Despite the 1961 addition of a sympathetic 1-story wing to the north and west, the building retains a high degree of integrity.

The Beeville Post Office sits on the northeast quadrant of the block immediately north of the Bee County Courthouse, in the heart of Beeville. The one-story red brick building sits on raised basement approximately six feet above grade, which provides space for small rectangular basement windows on the south an east sides. The main entrance is set under a prominent Doric Order portico, which is centered on the original 5-bay east façade, and is accessed by a short flight of stairs up from the sidewalk. The vaulted entryway features nonhistoric steel double doors set under an intricate fanlight. The vault is flanked by 9/9 sash windows. An accessibility ramp connects to the north side of the portico, and doubles back down to the sidewalk level. Banisters were added down the center of the front steps during a 1979 remodeling.

The north side of the building and a portion of the west side are obscured by a 1-atory 1961 addition. The addition is the same height at the historic building, and features red brick, a cast stone stringcourse, and keystones that match those features of the 1918 post office. The east elevation of the addition features a USPS plaque and raised metal text identifying the post office, set between 8/8 sash windows. The tall Palladian window on the north facade, a twin to the still existing window on the south side of the original building, was destroyed when the addition was built. The loss of symmetry in the original structure, however, is compensated by the careful matching of the dark red brick and the faithful copying of the rectangular windows, topped by flat arches with cast stone keystones, and the matching white stringcourse on the each side of the new wing. The windows and the white trim on the east, north and west walls of the addition are in line with those on the original portion of the building. Postmaster Art Contreras had all the trim repainted in April 2005.

The 1961 addition doubled the space of the original building and though lacks the level of detailing of the original building, its scale, design and materials are sympathetic to the original to the degree that postal employees express surprise when told that much of their work space was built in the 1960s. The 1961 plans and specs have not been located, but according to newspaper accounts, the addition cost \$225,000. Although the decorative white wooden balustrade is still intact on the original section of the building, the parapet on the 1961 addition is plain brick. Both the original and new section of the basement (under the 1961addition) are poorly lighted, poorly ventilated and vacant. Records and receipts of the old rural post offices are kept in a room in the center front of the old basement. Civil Defense water cans stored along the north wall of the basement serve as evidence that the basement was to be used as a fallout shelter during the Cold War. Leaks seem under control at the present time, and both the old and new sections of the building are in good condition.

The south elevation features four bays, dominated visually by a Palladian window in the third bay. The 12/12 metal sash window is topped by a semi-circular fanlight, and is set between smaller 6/6 metal sash windows. An exterior basement door on the south side is accessed by a short flight of stairs ten steps down from grade below the Palladian window. The

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Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

US Army Recruiting Station occupied this basement space through the 1970s. By 2005, this south entry was no longer in use.

The north elevation is the longest wall of the addition, and is largely red brick with the same stringcourse detailing found in the rest of the building, and an asymmetrical arrangement of six windows in groups of two (to the east) and four (to the west). The rear elevation features a 2-bay loading dock on a small extension of the addition protruding to the west, and spaces for truck parking on the north.

The post office interior has been modernized with nonhistoric furniture, counters, wall finishes and interior metal doors. Additional post office boxes in the lobby cover the east and south windows, and have taken up a large part of the floor space with extensions containing still more boxes. The last influx of boxes came after closing of the town's first and last substation, in a building leased from 1984 to 2003. Two large portraits of Jane Long (an early pioneer known as the "Mother of Texas") and one of her descendants that once hung in the lobby were rescued from the basement in the 1970s by Miss Ida Campbell and stored in the McClanahan house, Beeville's oldest building (circa 1860).

In his Beeville Main Street Architectural Survey, Architect Gerald Moorhead, FAIA, describes the post office as "the image of a Georgian country house based on the Palladian villa," that "brings a high architectural standard to a small town." The original section of the Beeville Post Office has been altered very little on the exterior, and it retains a high degree of integrity. Comparison of a 1940s postcard and the original blueprints with current conditions clearly reveals the substantial amount of remaining historic fabric. The 1961 addition to the building's north and west sides is both distinguishable and compatible and therefore detracts only slightly from the original design. Despite minor changes in the building's setting it continues to reflect the original conditions of its downtown site and is still clearly recognizable as a post office.

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Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

Statement of Significance

The 1918 Beeville Post Office was Bee County's first federal building and is a significant example of the small town post office designs produced by the U.S. Treasury Department in the 1910s. The building represents the local effects of public building construction undertaken by the federal government beginning in the 1910s. Under the guidance of U.S. Supervising Architect James A. Wetmore, the design followed standardized post office plans, adding some unique architectural embellishment that lends the building its individual character. The resulting Classical Revival forms based on Colonial precedents, is representative of federal buildings constructed across America during the period, and it is one of Bee County's most prominent local examples of these trends. The building is nominated to the National Register under Criterion A in the area of Government and Criterion C in the area of Architecture, both at the local level of significance.

Development of Bee County and Beeville in the 19th and Early 20th Centuries

Founded in 1858 from five surrounding counties, Bee County lies in the heart of south Texas, in what was once unfenced open grassland 90 miles southeast of San Antonio and 60 miles north of Corpus Christi. Only thirty miles from the Spanish missions and presidio in Goliad (founded in 1749), Bee County benefited from the presidio and the missions' runaway horses and cattle. Long before the Civil War, Spaniards and their successors in the Republic of Mexico needed settlers to secure their position, especially from the much feared French. In the early 1830s, the Republic of Mexico invited Irish settlers to accept land grants in the McMullen & McGloin Colony and in the Power & Hewetson or Refugio Colony, with a portion of both covering the future Bee County. The invitation to colonize was also accepted by some Hispanics from Goliad, by at least one wealthy Mexican citizen from below the Rio Grande and by some Anglos from other colonies on the other side of the Guadalupe River. Ties with the Mexican Republic were broken in 1836, but many of these first permanent settlers returned to their land when the war was over, and many of their descendants remain in Bee County. After the Mexican War of 1848 and the establishment of the border on the Rio Grande rather than the Nueces River, other settlers joined them.

Beeville, the county seat of Bee County, is on Poesta Creek at the intersection of U.S. Highway 181 and State Highway 59 in central Bee County. This first county seat, known as Beeville-on-the-Medio, was organized in 1858, on the east bank of Medio Creek seven miles east the current town. The current town of Beeville was platted in 1859 as townsite named Maryville (renamed Beeville in 1859). The Beeville post office was established in 1859, followed by the construction of the first courthouse in 1860. The 1878 courthouse burned in 1911, and was replaced in 1912 by the current brick courthouse (NR 2001).

In 1880 the community only had about 300 inhabitants, but the population began to increase after 1886 when the San Antonio and Aransas Pass Railway built its Corpus Christi to San Antonio line through the town, followed by the establishment of the Gulf, Western Texas and Pacific Railroad line northeast to Victoria, Houston, and Galveston in 1889. The town of Beeville first incorporated in 1890 (the corporation was dissolved the following year), when the populated was reported as 1,311. By 1900, with the help of the railroad, farming began to replace ranching. New settlers from all parts of Texas, and from the South and Midwest, came to Beeville to buy small farms and plant vegetables,

¹ Handbook of Texas Online, s.v. "BEEVILLE, TX," http://www.tsha.utexas.edu/handbook/online/articles/BB/heb4.html (accessed October 26, 2005).

² Ibid.

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Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

cotton, corn and (optimistically) even oranges. Ranchers whose fathers had been trail drivers subdivided and sold their land and settled down to become stock farmers, with barbed wire fences and windmills. Droughts and freezes did not discourage these new pioneers. In town, merchants thrived as they thrived in the cycles of rain and drought. The native grasses were plowed under and overgrazed.

The railroad transformed the land. The population of the county had risen from 3,720 in 1890, to 7,720 in 1900, climbing to 12,090 by 1910. The population of Beeville followed the same trend, rising from 1,311 in 1890, to 2,311 in 1900, and 3,269 in 1910. At the junction of two railroads with two depots (until the Southern Pacific takeover of the S.A.A.P. Railway in 1925), Beeville was connected to national and world markets. From 1910 to 1918, there were four passenger trains a day at the two Beeville depots.

Beeville Post Office

The few records regarding the location of early Beeville post offices are gleaned from old newspaper articles. Postmaster Lock Adkins (1927-1935) worked as a postal employee in three locations, on the site of the Rialto Theater at 112 North Washington, in the Beasley-Flournoy Building at 307 North Washington and finally, in the 1918 post office. The pre-1918 post office locations were on county or private property, not federal property. The project had started in 1911 when the United States of America purchased the building site that forms Lot 1 on the northeast quarter of Block 37, on the corner of St. Mary's and Bowie Street. The property is on the original town site map of Beeville on land that was originally part of the Mexican Colonial Grant to Ann Burke, who landed at Copano, on May 16, 1834.

The Office of the Supervising Architect of the Treasury oversaw the design of federal buildings, including post offices, from the 1850s through the 1940s. James Knox Taylor (Supervising Architect, 1897-1912) promoted the construction of individually designed monumental buildings based on classical or early American traditions. While private architects designed many of the larger projects, the Office of the Supervising Architect designed most of smaller buildings, including post offices. The 1913 Public Buildings Act served as a response to pubic concerns about the cost of previous federal building programs. While the Act authorized the construction of a large number of public buildings, it also prohibited the construction of new post office buildings in small communities (defined as those whose postal receipts totaled less than \$10,000). The Department of the Treasury issued standardized plans and design guidelines, including a classification system that identified appropriate structural and stylistic characteristics for post offices based on annual postal receipts. ** McAdoo's 1915 Classification System for Federal Buildings* allowed the construction of monumental post offices in large cites, but specified that post offices in smaller towns should be "ordinary class of building, such as any businessman would consider a reasonable investment."

The characteristics of the Beeville Post Office are in keeping with those of a "Class C" federal building, described in the 1915 classification systems as having "brick facing with stone or terra-cotta trimmings; fireproof floors; non-fireproof roof; frames, sashes, and doors wood; interior finish to exclude the more expensive woods and marbles; the latter used

³ Boland, Beth. *How to Apply the National Register Criteria to Post Offices* (National Register of Historic Places Bulletin 13, revised 1994), 3.

⁴ Boland, 24. Original guidelines published in the *Secretary of the United States Treasury Department's Annual Report on the Finances*, 1915 (U.S. Government Printing Office, 1915).

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Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

only where sanitary conditions demand; public spaces restricted to very simple forms of ornament." The architectural drawings for the building bear the official stamp of the U.S. Treasury, with the signature of "J.A. Wetmore," the Supervising Architect under Secretary of the Treasury, William McAdoo." Although title page of the plans is dated 1915, construction of the Beeville Post Office did not begin until 1917. Few historical records regarding the building are on file at the post office.

Soon after construction began, a tragic incident occurred in the excavation for the foundation. Under contract to haul away the excavated dirt, Drayman J. P. Hermes had been threatening the other contracted drayman, Robert B. Brown, with his life. As a consequence, Brown had begun carrying a pistol when he went to work. On May 7, 1917, Hermes threatened Brown with a knife, whereupon Brown retrieved a pistol from his jacket. Before a crowd of witnesses, Brown shot and killed Hermes, and immediately walked to the courthouse, one block south, and turned himself in. With the widow Hermes and her children in the courtroom, Brown was found guilty of homicide in federal court in Corpus Christi. In 1921, James R. Dougherty and other attorneys argued the case before the U.S. Supreme Court. Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes ruled that Brown had acted in self defense, thus establishing the right to stand one's ground in federal law.⁶

Current Use and Preservation

The 1918 Beeville Post Office continues to serve the community in its original function, but like many small towns, there always looms a threat to close it and move its operations to a different site. The City of Beeville cleared space for an adjoining parking lot, and in 1989 they sold it at cost to the USPS, with the hopes that doing so would allow easier access for postal trucks and keep the post office site viable. South of the post office, this large corner lot helped with the still increasing number of cars and provided an exit lane to Corpus Christi Street (south) for mail trucks and employees. Many citizens of Bee County support its preservation on its original site in the center of town.

The Beeville Post Office is an excellent example of the standardized buildings constructed by the Treasury Department in the 1910s, which featured classical forms in the nostalgic spirit of the popular Colonial Revival style. The county's first federal building, the post office has always been one of the town's most architecturally elaborate buildings, and it illustrates the efforts of the U.S. government during the period to build substantial, prominent buildings in towns across the country. The exterior of the building is remarkably intact, and it retains a high degree of integrity. It is nominated to the National Register under Criterion A in the area of Government and Criterion C in the area of Architecture, both at the local level of significance.

⁵ Ibid.

⁶ Brown v. United States, Supreme Court Citation, Vol. 256, p. 335, 1921. Citation found at http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/cgibin/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=256&invol=335 [accessed October 27, 2005].

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Beeville

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Bibliography

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United States Department of the InteriorNational Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Beeville

Post Office Section <u>8</u> Page <u>7</u> Beeville, Bee County, Texas

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Bob,

I have had two conversations with Postmaster Art Contreras this week. He is pleased about the NR and RTHL markers and would like to be notified by THC in the same format we discussed.

Contact:

Postmaster Art Contreras, 111 N. St. Mary's Street, Beeville, Tx. 78102

Phone: 361 358 3727

Thanks,

Barbara

(Oct. 1990) United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

1. NAME OF PROPERTY					
HISTORIC NAME: Beeville Post Office OTHER NAME/SITE NUMBER: N/A					
2. LOCATION					
STREET & NUMBER: 111 North St. Mary's St. CITY OR TOWN: Beeville STATE: Texas CODE: TX COUNTY	NOT FOR PUBLICATION: N/A VICINITY: N/A ZIP CODE: 78102-4604				
3. STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION	V				
As the designated authority under the National Historic Pres determination of eligibility) meets the documentation standa procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFI Register criteria. I recommend that this property be conside for additional comments.)	ords for registering properties in the NR Part 60. In my opinion, the propert	ational Register of Historic Places and meets the y (_ meets) (_ does not meet) the National			
Signature of certifying official		Date			
Federal Preservation Officer, United States Postal Service State or Federal agency and bureau					
In my opinion, the propertymeetsdoes not meet the	National Register criteria. (See c	ontinuation sheet for additional comments.)			
Signature of commenting or other official	Date				
State Historic Preservation Officer, Texas Historical Commi State or Federal agency and bureau	ssion				
4. NATIONAL PARK SERVICE CERTIFICATION					
I hereby certify that this property is:	Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action			
entered in the National Register See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register					
See continuation sheet determined not eligible for the National Register					
removed from the National Register					
other (explain):					

5. CLASSIFICATION

OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY: Public-Federal

CATEGORY OF PROPERTY: Building

Number of Resources within Property: Contributing Noncontributing

1	0 buildings
0	0 SITES
0	0 STRUCTURES
0	0 objects
0	0 Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: 0

NAME OF RELATED MULTIPLE PROPERTY LISTING: NA

6. FUNCTION OR USE

HISTORIC FUNCTIONS: GOVERNMENT/post office

CURRENT FUNCTIONS: GOVERNMENT/post office

7. DESCRIPTION

ARCHITECTURAL CLASSIFICATION: Late 19th and 20th Century Revivals: Neoclassical

MATERIALS: FOUNDATION CONCRETE

WALLS BRICK ROOF ASPHALT OTHER WOOD

NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION (see continuation sheets 7-5 through 7-6).

8. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

APPLICABLE NATIONAL REGISTER CRITERIA

- $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$ **A** Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
 - **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- X C PROPERTY EMBODIES THE DISTINCTIVE CHARACTERISTICS OF A TYPE, PERIOD, OR METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION OR REPRESENTS THE WORK OF A MASTER, OR POSSESSES HIGH ARTISTIC VALUES, OR REPRESENTS A SIGNIFICANT AND DISTINGUISHABLE ENTITY WHOSE COMPONENTS LACK INDIVIDUAL DISTINCTION.
 - **D** PROPERTY HAS YIELDED, OR IS LIKELY TO YIELD INFORMATION IMPORTANT IN PREHISTORY OR HISTORY.

CRITERIA CONSIDERATIONS: N/A

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE: Government, Architecture

Period of Significance: 1917-1956

SIGNIFICANT DATES: 1917

SIGNIFICANT PERSON: N/A

CULTURAL AFFILIATION: N/A

ARCHITECT/BUILDER: Wetmore, James A (Supervising Architect); Blair, Algenon (contractor)

NARRATIVE STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (see continuation sheets 8-7 through 8-9).

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Bibliography	(see	continuation	sheets	9-10	through	9-1	l 1)).
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PREVIOUS DOCUMENTATION ON FILE (NPS): N/A

- _ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- _ previously listed in the National Register
- _ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #

PRIMARY LOCATION OF ADDITIONAL DATA:

- X State historic preservation office (Texas Historical Commission)
- _ Other state agency
- _ Federal agency
- _ Local government
- University

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF PROPERTY: less than one acre

 UTM REFERENCES
 Zone
 Easting
 Northing

1. 14 622558 3142447

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION: Lot 1, Block 37 in the original town site of Beeville; the lot measuring 140 x 150 feet and situated southwest of the intersection of North St. Mary's and Bowie streets.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION: Nomination includes all property historical associated with the building

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME/TITLE: Margaret Lyne Moser (with Gregory Smith, THC National Register Coordinator)

ORGANIZATION: Bee County Historical Commission

DATE: July 14, 2005

STREET & NUMBER: PO Box 4422 **TELEPHONE:** 361-358-3344

CITY OR TOWN: Beeville STATE: Texas ZIP CODE: 78104

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

CONTINUATION SHEETS

MAPS (see continuation sheet Figure-12 and Figure-13)

PHOTOGRAPHS (see continuation sheet Photo-17)

ADDITIONAL ITEMS (see continuation sheets Figure-13 through Figure-16)

PROPERTY OWNER

NAME: United States Postal Service (Dallan C. Wordekemper, Federal Preservation Officer)

STREET & NUMBER: 4301 Wilson Blvd., Ste. 300 TELEPHONE: (703) 526-2779

(361) 358-3727 (Beeville Postmaster)

CITY OR TOWN: Arlington STATE: VA ZIP CODE: 22203-1861

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Figure Page 12

Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

Plat of Beeville (no date)



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NPS Form 10-900-a (6-86)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

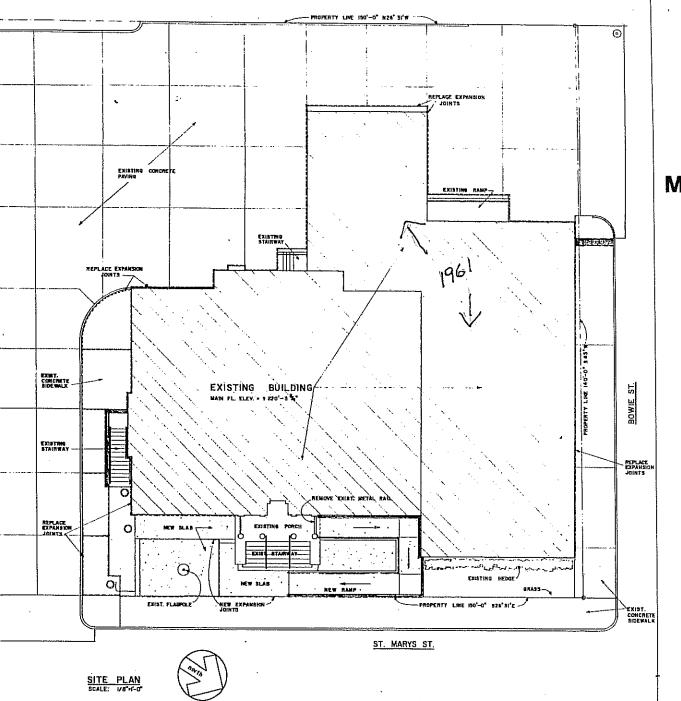
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Figure Page 13

Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

1979 plan, showing current footprint with 1961 addition



RENOVATION OF

MAIN POST OFFICE BEEVILLE, TEXAS

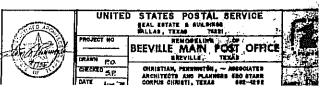
FOR

U.S. POSTAL SERVICE

1979

CHRISTIAN - PENNINGTON ASSOC. - ARCHITECTS CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS

WILLIAMS AND MILLER—MECHANICAL ENGINEERS
BATH AND ASSOCIATES—ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS



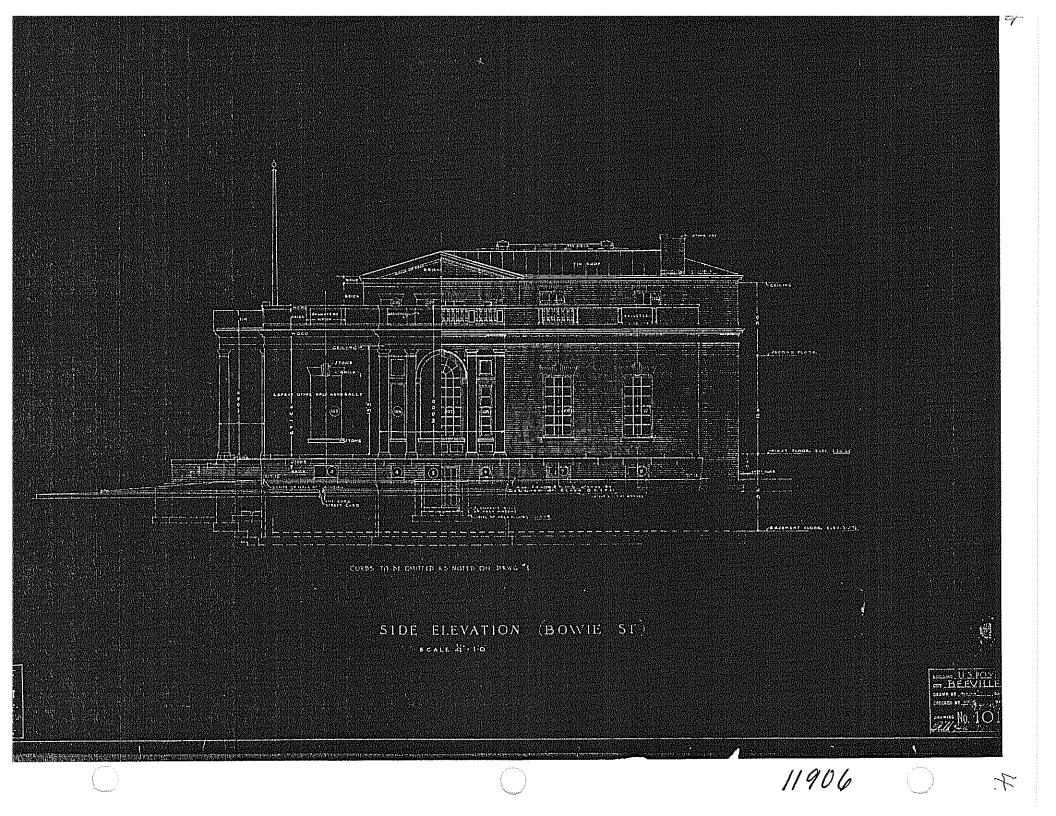
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Figure Page 14

Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

Bowie Street elevation (original north side), 1918 plans



NPS Form 10-900-a (6-86)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

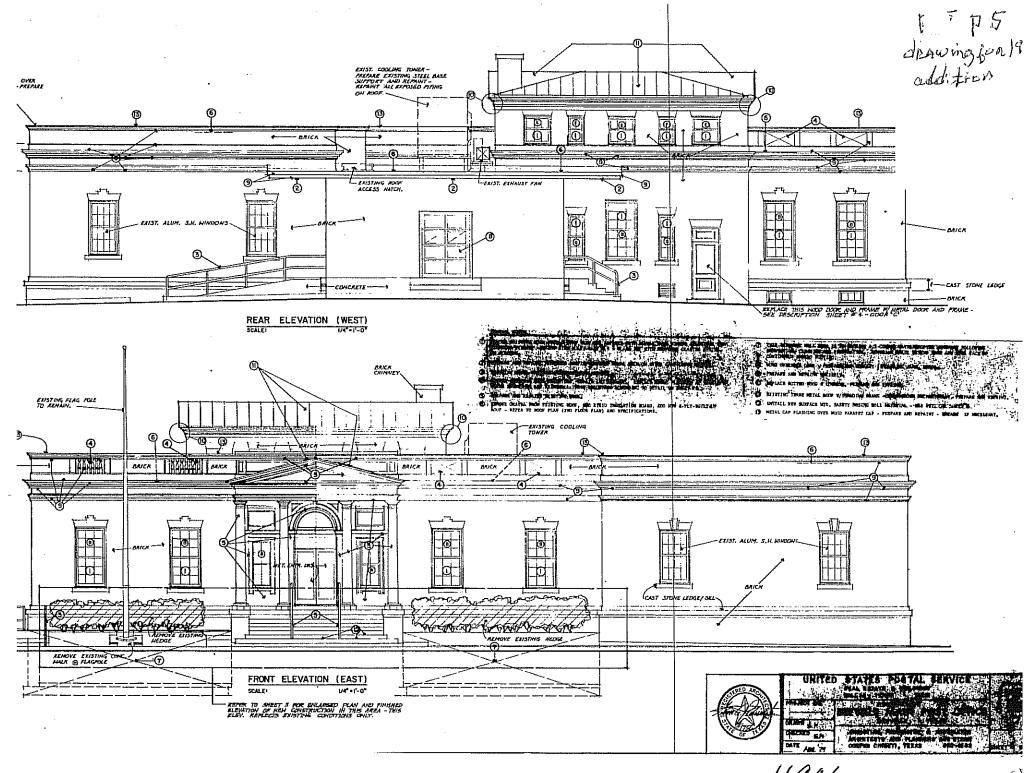
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Figure Page 15

Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

East and west elevation, 1979 remodeling plans



11906

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Figure Page 16

Beeville Post Office Beeville, Bee County, Texas

Postcard featuring Beeville Post Office (no date; c. 1940s)

APPENDIX A

LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF BEEVILLE POST OFFICE
Sale of land from A. Praeger and Lizzie Praeger

to

United States of America

1911

god legal description

THE STATE OF TEXAS,

COUNTYPOF BEE.) KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, A. Praeger, and Lizzie Paeger,
Inusband and wife, of the County of Bee, State of Texas, for and in consideration of the sum of
FIVE HUNDRED(\$500.00) Dollars, to us eash in hand paid by The United States of America, and =
other valuable considerations toous moving, Have Granted, Sold and Conveyes, and by these pres
ents do Grant, Sell and Convey unto the said The United States of America, all those two certain tracts or parcels of land lying, being and situated in the County of Bee, in the State—
of Texas, and being a part of Colonial Grant, made by the State of Coahuila and Texas, to Anna
Burke, described as follows, to—wit:—

FIRST, A lot of land thirty (30) feet by one hundred (100) feet out of Block number Thirty
seven (57) in the Original Town of Beeville, described by metes and bounds as follows:—
east corner of Block number 37, of the Original town of Beeville, running south one hundred—
east corner of Block number 37, of the Original town of Beeville, running south one hundred—
street Thence north along an alley one hundred (100) feet to Bowie street, thence East thirty
(50) feet along Bowie street to the place of Beginning, and being the same property conveyed
to A. Praeger by G.M. Fizer, by deed recorded in volume "Q" on page 499 of the Deed-Records of
Bee County, Texas.

Bee County, Texas.

SECOND, A, Lot or parcel of land, fifty (50) by one hundred and forty (140) feet, out of 2 said Block number Thirty seven (57) of the Original Town of Beeville, described by metes and bounds as Tollows: -BEGINNING at a point on the eastern boundary line of said Block number and the point of the control of the point of the bounds as Follows:-BEGINNING at a point on the eastern boundary line of said Block number-THIRTY-SEVEN, and on the western boundary line of St.Mary's street, whence the northeast cor-ner of said Block Thirty-seven bears north 26°31'west along said boundary line one hundred-(100) feet, Thence South 26°31'east along said boundary line fifty (50) feet, thence south 63° west one hundred and forty (140) feet to an alley, thence north 26°31'west with said alley-fifty (50) feet, thence north 63°east one hundred and forty (140) feet touthe place of begin-ning, and being the same property conveyed to A.Praeger by Thomas Tyson, and others by deed-recorded in volume "E-2" on pages 415,416, of the Deed-Records of Bee County, Texas.

50-559-56,

THE STATE OF TEXAS,)

COUNTY OF BEE.) KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:— That we, Ed, Swanton and Caroline Swanton, husband and wife, of Railey, Idaho, for and in consideration of the sum of Four Thousandten, husband and wife, of Railey, Idaho, for and in consideration of the sum of Four Thousandten, husband and Five Bundred Dollars, (\$4,500.00) to us in hand paid by the United States of America, the and Five Bundred Dollars, (\$4,500.00) to us in hand paid by the United States of America, and that certain lot or paradograms sell and convey unto the said United States of America, all that certain lot or paradograms sell and convey unto the said United States of Texas, being a lot one hundred (100) one hundred and ten (110) feet out of the northeast corner of Lot Number one (1) in block, by one hundred and ten (110) feet out of the northeast corner of Lot Number one (1) in block, number Thirty-seven(37) in the original town of Beeville, the said lot hereby conveyed is a described by metes and bounds as follows:—

described by metes and bounds as follows:-BEGINNING at the Northeast corner of said Lot Number one, at the intersection, of St. Marys, street and Bowle street, thence South 26°31 East with the western boundary of St. Marys Street street and Bowle street, thence South 26°31'East with the western boundary of St.Marys Street one hundred (100) feet to a stake in the northeastern boundary of said Block No. 57, thence South 65°0West with the boundary of a tract conveyed by G.M.Fizer, to Patterson & Kavanaugh, one hundred and ten (110) feet to the boundary of a lot conveyed by G.M.Fizer to A.Praeger, thence North 26°51'West, with said boundary of said Fraeger lot one hundred feet to the west corner of the lot hereby conveyed, in the southern boundary of said Bowie Street, thence North 65°East with said boundary of Bowle Street, at one hundred and ten feet to the place of beinging.

to marrant and forever defend, all and singular the said premises unto the said United States of America and its assigns against every person whomsoever lawfully claiming or to claim the same, or any part thereof. WITNESS our hands this 30"day+of June, A.D. 1911.

Caroline Swanton. THE STATE OF IDAHO,

COUNTY OF BLAINE...) Before me, Leon Fuld, a Notary Public, in and for Blaine County, Idaho, —

COUNTY OF BLAINE...) Before me, Leon Fuld, a Notary Public, in and for Blaine County, Idaho, —

county of Blaine.

County, Idaho, —

county of Blaine County, Idaho, —

county of B

1911.

Leon Fuld, Notary Public, in and for Blaine County, Idaho.

(Seal)

H, 500

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, the above described premises, together with all and singular the rights and appurtenances thereto in anywise belonging, unto the said The United States of America, and its assigns forever and tesdo hereby bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, to Warrant and Forever Defend, all and singular the said premises unto the said The United States of America, and its assigns, against every person whomsoever lawfully claiming or to claim the same or any+part thereof. WITNESS our hands, at Beeville, Texas, this the 10" - day of August, A.D. 1911. Albert Praeger, to claim the same or any+part thereof. Lizzie Praeger.

THE STATES OF TEXAS,) COUNTY OF BEEL-) Before me, R.L. Cox, a Rotary Public, in and for Bee County, Texas, on this country of Beach; Before me, K.L. Cox, a Rotary Fubile, in and for See County, Texas, on this personally appeared A. Fraeger and Lizzie Praeger, his wife, both known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that thoy each had executed the same for the purposes and consideration therein expressed, and the said Lizzie Praeger, wife of the said A. Praeger, having been examined by me privily and apart from her husband, and having the same fully explained to her, she, the said Lizzie Praeger, acknowledged such instrument to be her act and deed and declared that she had willingly signed the same for the purposes and consideration therein expressed, and that she did not wished to retract it. Given under my hand and seal of office, this 10"day of Augaust, A.D. 1911.

R.L. Cox, Notary Public,

Bee County, Texas. - to retract 1t μ27, (Seal)

STATE OF TEXAS,) COUNTY OF BEE. COUNTY OF BEE.) I, DAN TROY, County Clerk, of said County, do hereby certify that the fore-going DPED, with its Certificate of Authentication, was filed for record in my office APRIL 27"1912, at 10,0 Clock amm, with this Certificate of Record, was duly recorded May 1:1912, in-

the Deed-Records, of said County, in Volume #50, pages 559-550.

To Certify which, WITNESS My Hand, and Official, Seal, at office in Beeville, Texas, this May 1"1912. Dan Troy, County Clerk, CananananaOnnananananan Bee County, Texas-

THE STATE OF TEXAS,) COUNTY OF BEE. KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: - That we, H.W. Womack and wife, Ellen-Elizabeth Womack, for and in consideration of the sum of Seventy-five, (\$75.00), to us in hand

Elizabeth Womack, for and in consideration of the sum of Seventy-five, (\$75.00), to us in hand paid the receipt of which is acknowledged, Have Bargained, Sold and Conveyed, And by these presents, Do Grant, Sell and Convey, unto T.M.Cox, County Judge of See County, Texas, and to his sus cessors in office, for the use of See County, Texas, the following pelce or percel of land sit uated in See County, Texas, about 1-1/2 miles S.E. from the town of Papalota,

Beginning at a point on the South line of land owned by D.C. Strowman, and North line of the land conveyed connects with West line of the S.A.&.A.P. railroad, right of way, Thence in a westerly direction with the Stroman, line Fifty-feet, thence in a southerly direction and parallel with the S.A.A.P.Ry, to the North line of land owned by J.C. Ziegler, Thence in an Easterly direction with Ziegler, line Fifty Feet, to the west line of the said S.A.&.A.P.Ry - right of way, Thence in a Northerly direction with said west line of said Railway, to the place of beginning.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, the above described premises, together with all and singular the rights and appurtenances thereto in any wise belonging unto the said T.M.Cox, County Judge, as aforesaid and his successors, in office, And we, do hereby bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and-administrators, to warrant and forever defend the above premises against every person whom-soever, lawfully claiming or to claim the same or any part thereof.

WITNESS our hands this the 22"day of APRIL, A.D. 1912.

H.W.Womack,

H.W.Womack, Ellen Elizabeth Womack, THE STATE OF TEXAS. day personally appeared-

APPENDIX B

Article "ON JUNE 5, 1918 POSTOFFICE WILL BE OPEN TO PUBLIC"

Beeville Bee-Picayune, Thursday May 30, 1918, No. 34

Bearile To Me Thirds A LOSSING BIS

EXPLORES AT CHANG THE HOUSE LARGELY ATTENDED PROGEROUS CLYEN SED OF CHE

The Bestille Grammar Sacrob close the 1911 16 term with appropriate or reties at the Orand opers house tast Friday creating, May 24th, when thirty-nine boys and girls were given certif-cates of promotion, entitling them to matriculate in the high school next ses-

The stage was tastefully decorated with flags and red, white and blue benting, and the exercises throughout were fully in keeping with the patriolic

spirit of the times.
A short playlot, entitled "A Texas Mother in Law," constituted the first part of the program and kept the first part of the program and kept the audioned in an uppear. Lebnard Sikes as "chief of police" and that Breeding as an Irish policement made excellent peace officers. Pater Skangaroust was the name of Morris Miller, the poor, hen-pecked son-in-law, and Mrs. Lanky (Jonello Miller) surely knew how to manage him. Eleanor Pressoy as Berlindy, Mrs. Lauky's daughter. would cry and plend for leniency and mercy for her husband, but to no avail. Edward Hardeman made a good 'day' ky laundryman,' but Mire. Lanky ole-jeered to his presence and chased him

The pupils all performed their parts

who made an encouraging and appro-priate talk to the class and made the

following announcements:

The following pupils were neither absent nor tardy during the entire term:
Nina Adams, Lyla Dolan, Willie Belle
Hale, Lilla Mae Lockett, Dorothy
Marsh, Jonolle Miller, Treno McKcown,
Edith Robinson, Dan Rice, John Kon-

TRANSPORTER TORSES

Perulia volument (s. d.)
interperation of the Berrille Venterial
the first to enter this franch of the

Bryan Adkir and Thurston May as a self-sad would have to regist turned 21 and would have to registe next Wodnesday, June 6th, while Hand next Wodnesday, June 5th, while Harry Dobte is but twenty, but decided to ge along, as it is only a question of time and he will not be drafted. He is he fourth son of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Dobie to entist, Frank, Eldridge and Lee Dobie being in the army. Taurston is the only sen of Mr. and Mrs. H. May while Bryan is the second son to enlist from the Adair family. Eldridge Adair being in the coast settllary.

The recruits were signed up by Postmaster Quine and all passed the physical examination by Dr. G. M. Stephans, Maurice Simons salisted is the savy yesterday, clao, and was seut to Corpus

yesterday, also, and was sent to Corpus Christi for the preliminary examina-

on june str postoffice Will be open to public.

tion.

New Building is Boon to Be Occupied and Postmactor Quinn Wants
All to Inspect. It.

The pupils all performed their parts well and merited the appllance received.

During the scould part of the program the girls, of the class licentiful. It within the year is to be open by executed the Joan of Are, drills and the lovys staged a unlittery scene so realistabilist that are seathful their parts of the program and masse brought the program and masse brought the realistabilist that are seathful to be a program and applications of the program and masse brought the realist of the cycs of many in the nad after this work and will shortly be occurred to the cycs of many in the nad the for the general public to inspect the augment with a violan sole-beautifully recommands with the class sung; "My Own United States," followed by a pianu alore the present from a n. a. to 12 m., and with the class sung; "My Own United States," followed by a pianu alore the present from a n. a. to 12 m., and there we had been wonded by the building is completely exercised. The welcome butters was given by Charles Kimbrough in a clear and distinct which will be a clear and will be a clear and distinct which will be a clear and distinct which will be a clear and distinct

when it will inconvenigher the general -W-8-H-

PEDERAL COURT NOW IN SESSION FOR THE MAY THEM.

Grand Jury Empanoised after Reports
Four Bills of Indictment on First
Day—Citizenship Granted

With Judge Huickeren of Menister, successor to the late Judge Waller T. Burns, presiding Corpus Christi Division of federal district court Monday morning at 10 o'clock started the May of the busiest acquiring in advernd yours.

Four bills of indictment were returned during the day and citizenship pap This constituted the five applicants



ED CROSS QUOTA WAS LABORERS CAN-BE HAD NORE THAN DOUBLED OUT OF MEXICO, IN BEE COUNTY. REPORT

RETARY MARSH'S FIGURES PARMERS INTERESTED ARE ASK ARE \$13,420 SUBSCRIBED AND \$3,000 PAID IN.

Reit Cross War Finel quota by more problem of most Bee county furms, and will provide the country furms and the language of farm labor is still a will provide the language of farm labor is still a will provide would no near 100 part sent, and made the situation.

he chairmen and solveilary and the public generally workmithfully throughout the seven days

ED TO CALL AT PROGRESSIVE LEAGUE SATURDAY.

ires would go over 100 par sont, and until Secretary Marsh ins. written many tinet voice. Misses talith Remason and until Secretary Marsh regives all better sind talked with Department of Lepelle Miller played or pinne doct ensurprises and talked with Department of Lepelle Miller played or pinne doct ensurprises and talked with Lepal tales. The Language of the Will Wind and Trip. Are every the map to the man and the last secure along the man tale to the fitter control by with Miss Mary found in account of the county daying. This interpretation he would talked the county daying. This interpretation he would talked presented by Fron. W. E. Madderra. Secretary Marsh, has written many

drive \$13,420; our quota was \$4,000. give to the fixmers in person, believe the limit plant of substitute and limit in the most substitute, and design the binders and substitute and subs who want one or more laborers-at his office Saturday afternoon, June 1st, at 2:30 o'clock.

there could be but one result, of the quoter for the doubling of the quoter for that there is plenty of laborers across the doubling of the quoter for that it should go \$1,420 above, even, is very gratifying. Had the country flone as welf the gyant do have constituted a news story would not look good to the knieer, who are anxious to enter Texas and do farm work; who, in fact, are almost attributed a news story would not look good to the knieer, are almost at the pers must be signed, and all the will stirely aversalescribed with the state of the horder—the out-fit in the out-fit in the out-fit in the out-fit in the farmers interested. How will make the country flowers across the state of the horder—the out-fit in the out-fit in the out-fit in the farmers interested. How Miller, Irene McKenen and the pers must be signed, and all this will fit in any greet; falle Mac Lockett, Mary in fact, are almost a starving in Mexico, and who are to be had at a less wage than Mexicans at the pers must be signed, and all this will fill the capture of the horder—the out-fit in any greet; falle Mac Lockett, Mary in fact, are almost a starving in Mexico, and who are to be had at a less wage than Mexicans at the farmer in the farmers interested. How in the farmer interested they.

APPENDIX C

Picture and Description of New Addtion in 1962

"Beeville's New Post Office"

"This is the way Beeville's newly constructed Post Office Building appears. It was occupied Monday, May 6, 1962. The old structure was remodeled and a large wing was added on the north side at a total cost of \$225,000. Postmaster Teal Adkins has set Saturday, June 16 from 2 to 5 p.m. as Open House Day. It has been said that Beeville has one of the most beautiful federal buildings in South Texas. "

Beeville Bee-Picayune, Thursday May 24, 1962, Vol. 75, No. 51, p.1

day Is ,; Stores ain Closed

ticipation ing Horse s Expected

vited to ast Dance **USO** Tonight

Accuille Acc-Picamune

Navy's Chuting Stars New Feature of Chase Awards Event Field's June 17 Event

Conservation To Be Monday

Absentee Voting for June 2 Election Will End Tuesday

Drive for Chamber_of Commerce Members Is Kicked Off This Morn

Youth Questioned Three Will Go to After Wild Ride Through Beeville

Boys State To Be Held in Austin

APPENDIX D

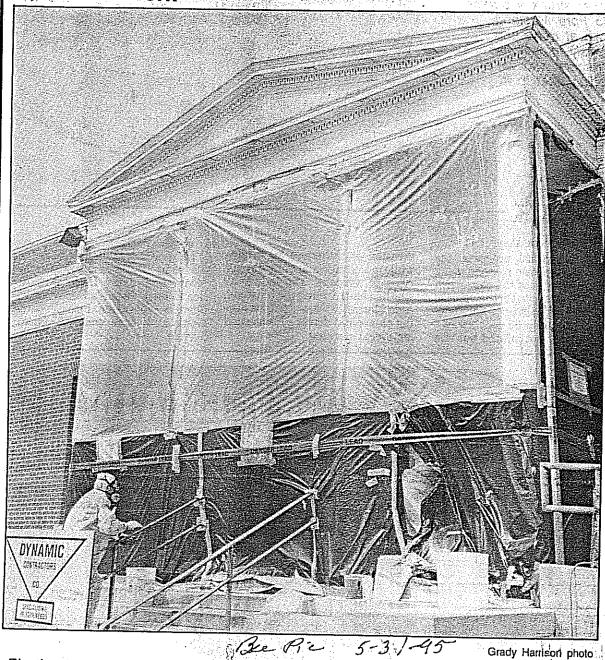
Photo and caption: "Post Office Work"

Description of Lead Base Paint Removal from Walls

Beeville, Bee Picayune. May 5, 1995

From original photo by Grady Harrison, Photographer

Post office work



Plastic sheets were taped over the entrance of the downtown Beeville Post Office last weekend as workers from Dynamic Contractors of Dallas began

stripping the old, lead-based paint off the walls. Postmaster George Blackmon expects the paint removal crew to be on the job about six weeks.

APPENDIX E

Photos

Rear, Side, Front Views of Beeville Post Office

Supplement to Application Narrative

List of Postmasters of Beeville, Post Office

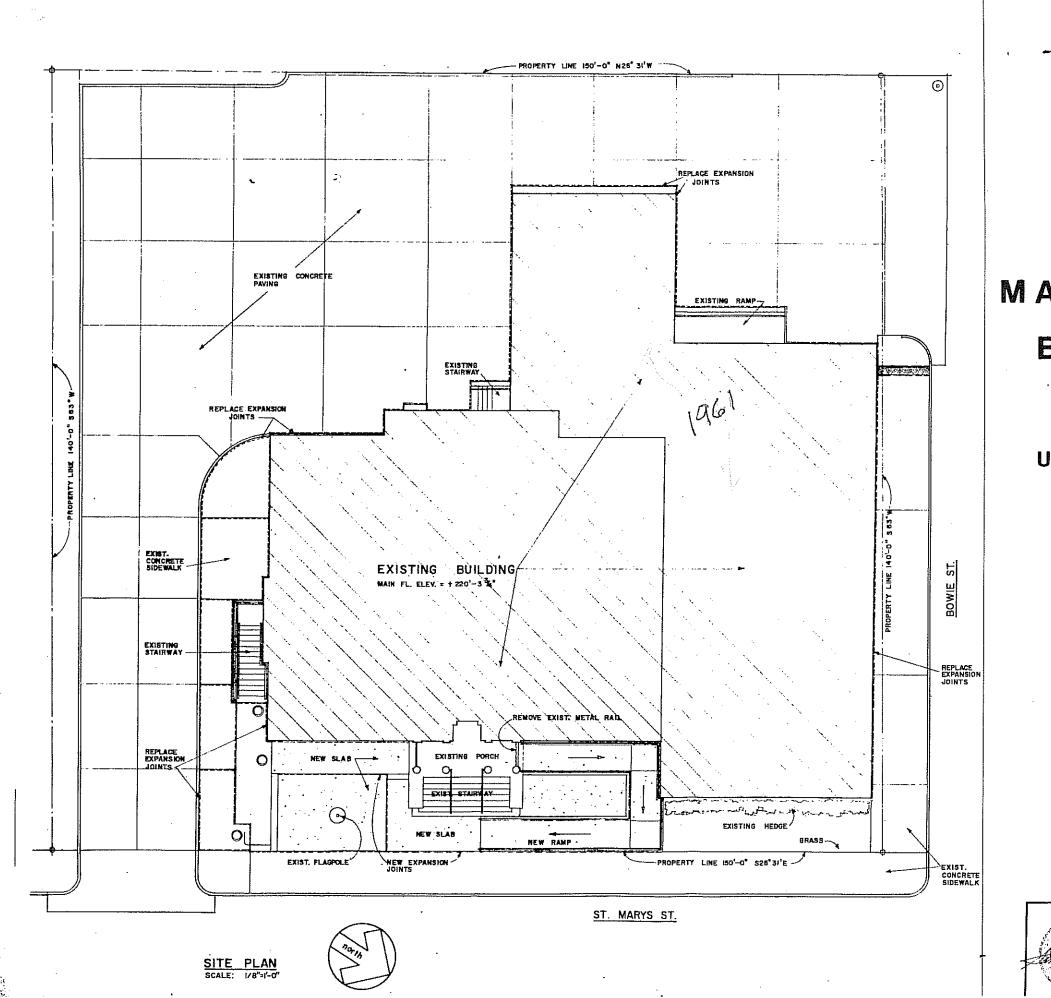
Postmasters, Beeville	Title	Date Appointed
Michael Seeligson	Postmaster	10/31/1857
Henderson Williams	Postmaster	5/6/1859
**George W. McClanahan	Postmaster	12/22/1860
*Paul H. Breeden	Postmaster	4/7/1862
*Patterson Clark	Postmaster	9/3/1862
*George W. McClanahan	Postmaster	12/22/1864
*Daniel A. James	Postmaster	1/20/1865
N.C. Webster	Postmaster	4/17/1866
Miss Eliza M. Cobb	Postmaster	7/25/1866
Thomas Martin	Postmaster	4/24/1867
Thomas R. Adkins	Postmaster	7/6/1871
George W. McClanahan	Postmaster	11/29/1872
William M. Smith	Postmaster	5/5/1874
Allen C. Jones	Postmaster	12/5/1877
August Klim	Postmaster	11/9/1880
Daniel Troy	Postmaster	1/3/1883
Richard B. Skaggs	Postmaster	6/7/1883
John W. Flournoy	Postmaster	11/3/1885
Walter E. Johnson	Postmaster	7/17/1889
Mary E. Johnson	Postmaster	11/20/1890
William S. Howard	Postmaster	12/12/1894
John W. Bell	Postmaster	5/12/1897

James T. Ballard	Postmaster	12/13/1905
Ellis M. Quinn	Postmaster	12/20/1914
Paul B. Mueller	Postmaster	12/23/1922
Lock M. Adkins	Postmaster	1/15/1927
Dorothy A. Wilson	Acting Postmaster	2/28/1935
Dorothy A. Wilson (Hancock)	Postmaster	8/26/1935
Cordelia Cherry Hill	Acting Postmaster	4/30/1943
Cordelia Cherry Hill (Pagel)	Postmaster	7/2/1947
Walter Teal Adkins	Acting Postmaster	12/13/1957
Walter Teal Adkins	Postmaster	8/18/1958
Ralph Keller	Officer-in-Charge	1/10/1980
Jane G. "Scullawl" Evans	Postmaster	5/17/1980
Jerry J. Hierholzer	Officer -in-Charge	5/27/1987
George W. Blackmon	Postmaster	9/12/1987
Domingo Rodriguez	Officer-in-Charge	4/13/1996
Ella Kay Dippel	Officer-in-Charge	7/22/1996
Bonnie K. Ryder	Postmaster	1/4/1997
Kay Gonzalez	Officer-in-Charge	Jan. 2004-Aug. 2004
Michelle Wagner	Officer-in-Charge	Aug. 2004-Mar.2005
Art Contreras	Postmaster	March 2005

^{**}McClanahan reappointed under Confederacy, August 6, 1861

()--Change of name by marriage

^{*}Appointed by the Confederacy



RENOVATION

MAIN POST OFFICE BEEVILLE, TEXAS

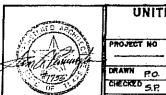
FOR

U.S. POSTAL SERVICE

1979

CHRISTIAN - PENNINGTON ASSOC. - ARCHITECTS CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS

WILLIAMS AND MILLER—MECHANICAL ENGINEERS
BATH AND ASSOCIATES—ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS



UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE
REAL ESTATE & SUILDINGS
SALLAS, YEXAG TERRI

BEEVILLE MAIN POST OFFICE

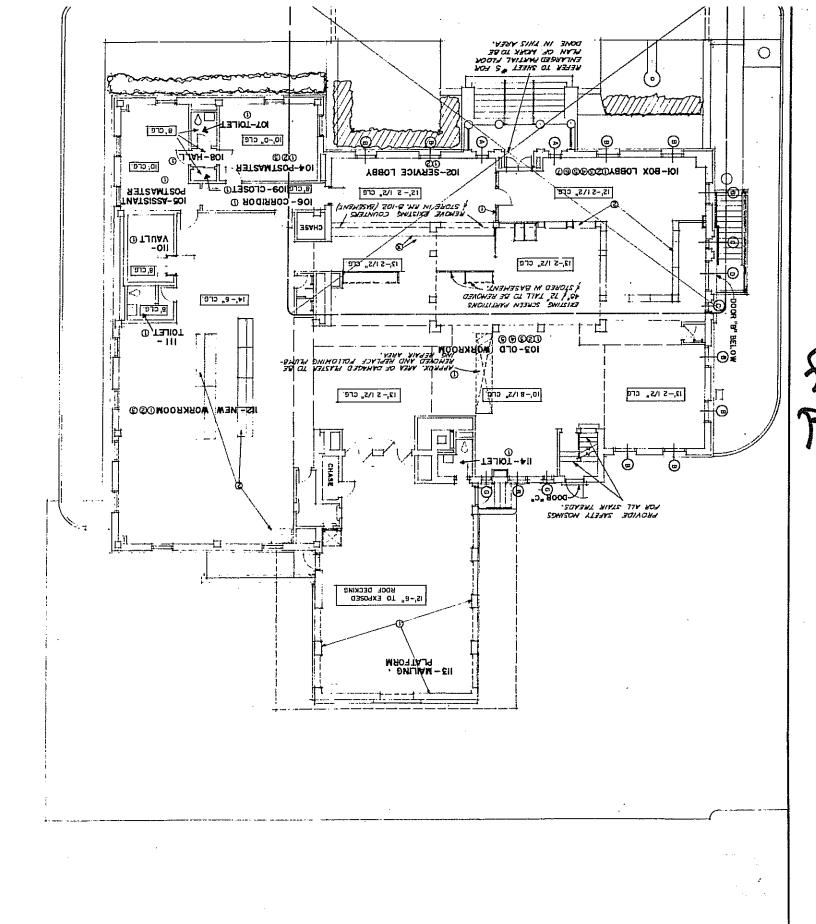
CHRISTIAN, PENNINGTON, — ADSOCIATES ARCHITECTS AND PLANNERS SEO STARR



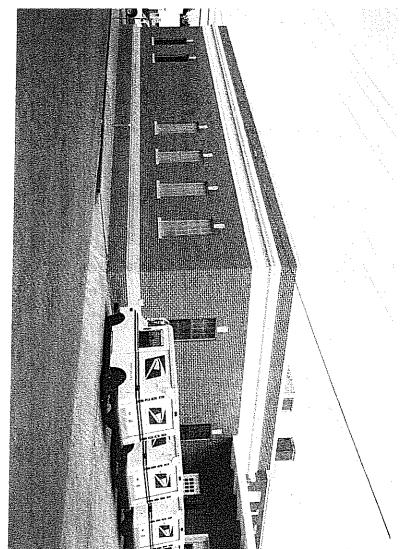
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	:	⊕ _albeather waterscort, water, cie.	FLOOM: VINTL MAINE: PAASTER (IFENES COMMENT + 54-4" HT). WALES: PAASTER	III - TOILET BEG CLG	;
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		② REMOYE EAIRTING DAK PICTURE RAIL, PREFARE EXISTING/NEW PLYMOOD PARELING AND COVER w/ 32ex, VINYL EMBET WILL COVERING. ② • REFINISH EXPOSED OAK MOOD TRIM (DOOMS, NIMBOWS, BASE AND CLG., TRIM, ETC.,).	FLOOR: TENRAZZO WITH HETAL SEP. STRIPS @ 24" O.C. B.W. MALLS: MHITE OLK POWNOOD (1/2"). CLU. 12'-2½' HT AC., TILE	102 - SERVICE LOBBY	
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		NEW WORK IN THIS CONTRACT	EXISTING FINISHES	ROOM	
		FINISH AND REWORK SCHEDULE	INTERIOR		

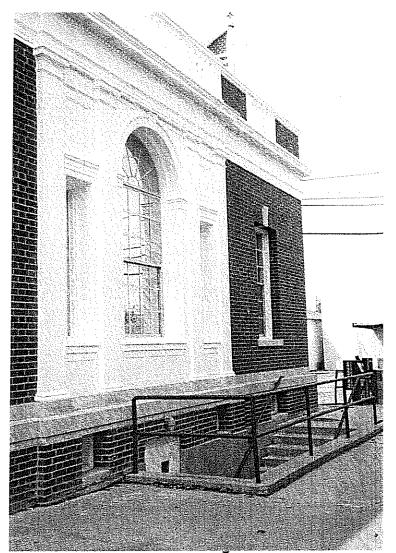
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President

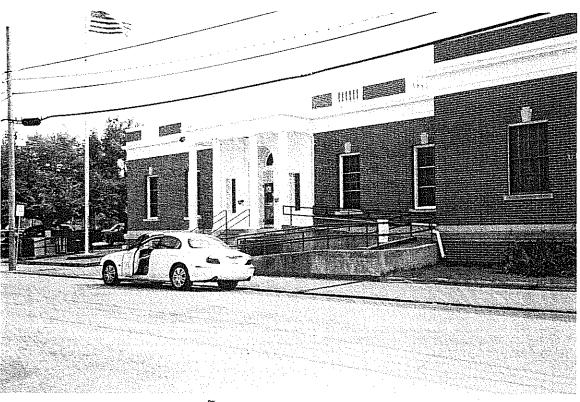


Sloor





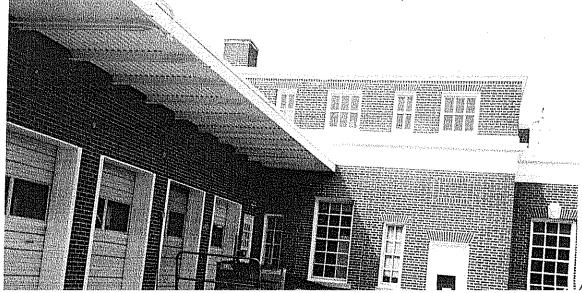
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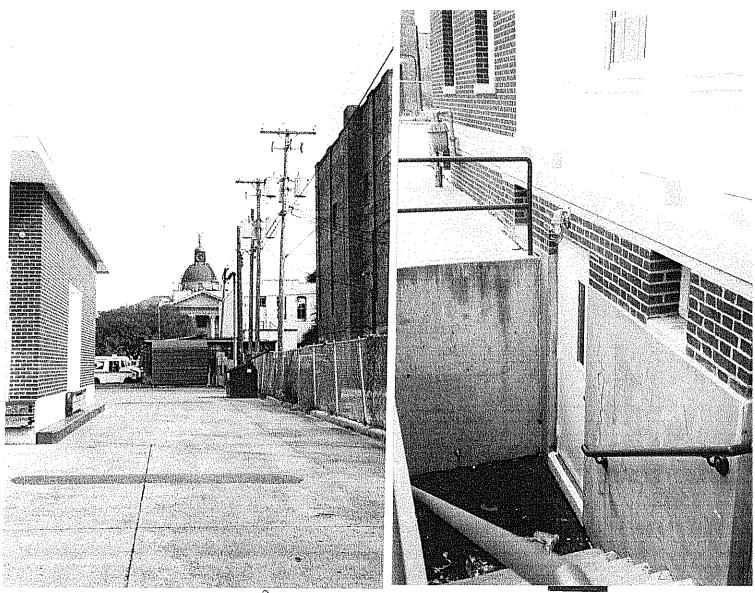


FRONT



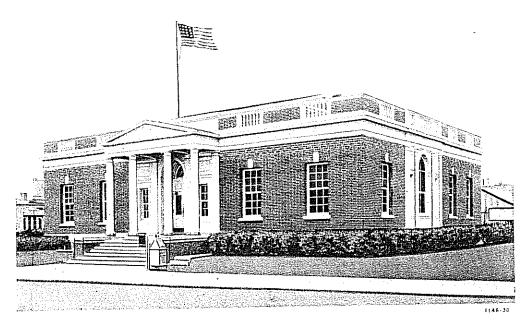
FRONT





Rear

Federal Post Office Building, Beeville, Texas



Bewille Post Office, 1918

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