# Chapter 740

1

H.B. No. 1670

| 2  | relating to the possession and removal of a placenta from a hospital |
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| 3  | or birthing center.  |
| 4  | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:              |
| 5  | SECTION 1. Subtitle H, Title 2, Health and Safety Code, is           |
| 6  | amended by adding Chapter 172 to read as follows:                    |
| 7  | CHAPTER 172. REMOVAL OF PLACENTA FROM HOSPITAL OR BIRTHING CENTER    |
| 8  | Sec. 172.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:                          |
| 9  | (1) "Birthing center" means a facility licensed under                |
| 10 | Chapter 244.   |
| 11 | (2) "Hospital" means a facility licensed under Chapter               |
| 12 | 241 or a hospital maintained or operated by this state.              |
| 13 | Sec. 172.002. REMOVAL OF PLACENTA FROM HOSPITAL OR BIRTHING          |
| 14 | CENTER. (a) Except for the portion of a delivered placenta that is   |
| 15 | necessary for an examination described by Subsection (d), a          |
| 16 | hospital or birthing center without a court order shall allow a      |
| 17 | woman who has given birth in the facility, or a spouse of the woman  |
| 18 | if the woman is incapacitated or deceased, to take possession of and |
| 19 | remove from the facility the placenta if:                            |
| 20 | (1) the woman tests negative for infectious diseases                 |
| 21 | as evidenced by the results of the diagnostic testing required by    |
| 22 | Section 81.090; and  |
| 23 | (2) the person taking possession of the placenta signs               |
| 24 | a form prescribed by the department acknowledging that:              |

AN ACT

- 1 (A) the person has received from the hospital or
- 2 birthing center educational information prescribed by the
- 3 department concerning the spread of blood-borne diseases from
- 4 placentas, the danger of ingesting formalin, and the proper
- 5 handling of placentas; and
- 6 (B) the placenta is for personal use.
- 7 (b) A person removing a placenta from a hospital or birthing
- 8 <u>center under this section may only retain the placenta for personal</u>
- 9 use and may not sell the placenta.
- 10 (c) A hospital or birthing center shall retain a signed form
- 11 received under Subsection (a) with the woman's medical records.
- 12 (d) This section does not prohibit a pathological
- 13 examination of the delivered placenta that is ordered by a
- 14 physician or required by a policy of the hospital or birthing
- 15 center.
- (e) This section does not authorize a woman or the woman's
- 17 spouse to interfere with a pathological examination of the
- 18 delivered placenta that is ordered by a physician or required by a
- 19 policy of the hospital or birthing center.
- (f) A hospital or birthing center that allows a person to
- 21 take possession of and remove from the facility a delivered
- 22 placenta in compliance with this section is not required to dispose
- 23 of the placenta as medical waste.
- 24 (g) A hospital or birthing center that acts in accordance
- 25 with this section is not liable for the act in a civil action, a
- 26 criminal prosecution, or an administrative proceeding.
- Sec. 172.003. DEPARTMENT DUTIES. The department shall

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- 1 develop the form and the educational information required under
- 2 Section 172.002 and post a copy of the form and information on the
- 3 department's Internet website.
- 4 SECTION 2. (a) Not later than December 1, 2015, the
- 5 executive commissioner of the Health and Human Services Commission
- 6 shall adopt the rules necessary to implement Chapter 172, Health
- 7 and Safety Code, as added by this Act.
- 8 (b) Notwithstanding Section 172.002, Health and Safety
- 9 Code, as added by this Act, a hospital or birthing facility is not
- 10 required to comply with that section until January 1, 2016.
- 11 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
- 12 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
- 13 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
- 14 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
- 15 Act takes effect September 1, 2015.

President of the Senate

H.B. No. 1670 Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1670 was passed by the House on May 13, 2015, by the following vote: Yeas 142, Nays 0, 2 present, not voting.

Chief Clerk of the Hous

I certify that H.B. No. 1670 was passed by the Senate on May 26, 2015, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

Secretary of the Senate

Date

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE 4:09 pm 0'CLOCK

Secretary of State

# LEGISLATIVE BUDGET BOARD Austin, Texas

### FISCAL NOTE, 84TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

# May 18, 2015

TO: Honorable Charles Schwertner, Chair, Senate Committee on Health & Human Services

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1670 by Sheets (Relating to the possession and removal of a placenta from a hospital or birthing center.), As Engrossed

# No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

The bill would amend the Health and Safety Code to require that a hospital or birthing center allow a woman who has given birth in the facility or her spouse to take possession of the delivered placenta in certain circumstances. The bill would require the Department of State Health Services (DSHS) to develop an acknowledgement form and educational information for facilities to provide to a woman or her spouse who take possession of the delivered placenta. DSHS indicates that the development of these materials could be accomplished by utilizing existing resources. HHSC indicates that costs associated with rulemaking activities could be absorbed within the agency's current resources.

### **Local Government Impact**

No significant fiscal implication to units of local government is anticipated.

Source Agencies: 529 Health and Human Services Commission, 537 State Health Services,

Department of

LBB Staff: UP, ADe, NB, VJC, KVe

# LEGISLATIVE BUDGET BOARD Austin, Texas

#### FISCAL NOTE, 84TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

#### April 17, 2015

TO: Honorable Myra Crownover, Chair, House Committee on Public Health

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1670 by Sheets (Relating to the possession and removal of a placenta from a hospital or birthing center.), Committee Report 1st House, Substituted

No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

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LBB Staff: UP, ADe, NB, VJC, KVe

# LEGISLATIVE BUDGET BOARD Austin, Texas

# FISCAL NOTE, 84TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

#### April 10, 2015

TO: Honorable Myra Crownover, Chair, House Committee on Public Health

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1670 by Sheets (Relating to the possession and removal of a placenta from a hospital or birthing center.), As Introduced

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